1 Principal accounting policies

(a) Basis of preparation

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of hotel and investment properties and other investments and in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong.

(b) Basis of consolidation

The consolidated accounts incorporate the accounts of the Company and all of its subsidiaries made up to 30th June, and include the Group's share of the results for the year and undistributed post-acquisition reserves of its associated companies and jointly controlled entities. The results of subsidiaries, associated companies and jointly controlled entities acquired or disposed of during the year are dealt with in the consolidated profit and loss account from the effective dates of acquisition and up to the effective dates of disposal respectively.

All significant intercompany transactions and balances within the Group are eliminated on consolidation.

The gain or loss on the disposal of a subsidiary represents the difference between the proceeds of the sale and the Group's share of its net assets together with any goodwill or capital reserve which was not previously charged or recognised in the consolidated profit and loss account.

Minority interests represent the interests of outside shareholders in the operating results and net assets of subsidiaries.

(c) Goodwill

Goodwill represents the excess of purchase consideration over the fair values ascribed to net assets of subsidiaries, associated companies or jointly controlled entities acquired and is written off directly to reserves in the year of acquisition.

(d) Subsidiaries

A company, including equity and co-operative joint ventures in the People's Republic of China ("PRC"), is a subsidiary if more than 50% of the voting capital is held for the long term or if the composition of the board of directors is controlled by the Group. Investments in subsidiaries are carried at cost. Provision is made when the directors consider that there is a diminution in value other than temporary in nature.

(e) Associated companies

An associated company is a company, not being a subsidiary, in which an equity interest is held for the long term and significant influence is exercised through representatives on the board of directors and there is no contractual arrangement to establish joint control over the economic activities of the company. The Group's investments in associated companies also include joint ventures in the PRC in which the composition of the board of directors is controlled by the Group's associated companies.

The consolidated profit and loss account includes the Group's share of the results of associated companies for the year, and the consolidated balance sheet includes the Group's share of the net assets of the associated companies.

(f) Jointly controlled entities

A jointly controlled entity is a joint venture established as a corporation, partnership or other entity in which the venturers have their respective interests and establish a contractual arrangement among them to define their joint control over the economic activity of the entity.

The Group's interests in jointly controlled entities are stated at cost plus the Group's share of their post-acquisition results and reserves, less provision for diminution in value other than temporary in nature. The share of post-acquisition results and reserves is based on the relevant profit sharing ratios which vary according to the nature of the jointly controlled entities explained as follows:

(i) Equity joint ventures

Equity joint ventures are joint ventures in respect of which the venturers' capital contribution ratios are defined in the joint venture contracts and the venturers' profit sharing ratios are in proportion to the capital contribution ratios.

(ii) Co-operative joint ventures

Co-operative joint ventures are joint ventures in respect of which the venturers' profit sharing ratios and share of net assets upon expiration of the joint venture periods are not in proportion to their capital contribution ratios but are as defined in the joint venture contracts.

(iii) Companies limited by shares

Companies limited by shares are limited liability companies in respect of which each shareholder's beneficial interest therein is in accordance with the amount of the voting share capital held thereby.

(g) Joint ventures in the People's Republic of China

(i) Equity joint ventures

The Group's investments in these Sino-foreign joint ventures are accounted for as subsidiaries (where the Group controls either the voting power or the composition of the board of directors) or as jointly controlled entities (where the Group and the other venturers of the equity joint venture established joint control over the economic activity thereof).

(ii) Co-operative joint ventures

The Group's investments in these Sino-foreign joint ventures are accounted for as subsidiaries (where the Group controls either the voting power or the composition of the board of directors) or as jointly controlled entities (where the Group and the other venturers of the co-operative joint venture established joint control over the economic activity thereof).

(h) Other investments

Other investments are long term investments other than subsidiaries, associated companies and jointly controlled entities.

(i) Investment securities

Investment securities are held for non-trading purpose and are stated at fair value at the balance sheet date. Fair value is estimated by the directors by reference to the market price or, in case of unlisted investments, net asset value of the respective investment. Changes in the fair value of individual investments are credited or debited to the investment revaluation reserve until the investment is sold or determined to be impaired. Where the directors determine that there is impairment loss, the accumulated changes in fair value are removed from the investment revaluation reserve and recognised in the profit and loss account. Upon disposal, the cumulative gain or loss representing the difference between the net sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the relevant investment, together with any surplus/deficit transferred from the investment revaluation reserve, is dealt with in the profit and loss account.

(ii) Fixed return joint ventures

A joint venture is classified as a fixed return joint venture if it is held for the long term and it gives fixed rate returns which is predetermined in accordance with the provisions of the joint venture contracts. Fixed return joint ventures are carried at cost plus Return on Costs (note (q)(ii)) less provision for diminution in value other than temporary in nature.

(i) Fixed assets and depreciation

(i) Investment properties

Investment properties are interests in land and buildings in respect of which construction work and development have been completed and which are held for their investment potential. The investment properties are stated at open market value based on an annual professional valuation at the balance sheet date. Increases in valuation are credited to the investment property revaluation reserve; decreases in value are first set off against earlier revaluation surpluses on a portfolio basis and thereafter charged to the profit and loss account. Any subsequent increases are credited to operating profit up to the amount previously debited. Upon sale of an investment property, the relevant portion of the revaluation surplus in respect of previous valuations is released from the investment properties revaluation reserve to the profit and loss account. No depreciation is provided on investment properties held on leases of more than twenty years.

(ii) Hotel properties

Hotel properties are interests in land and buildings and their integral fixed plant which are collectively used in the operation of hotel. They are stated in the balance sheet at their open market value on the basis of an annual professional valuation. Increases in valuation are credited to the hotel properties revaluation reserve; decreases in value are first set off against earlier revaluation surpluses and thereafter charged to the profit and loss account. No depreciation is provided on hotel properties held on leases of more than twenty years. It is the Group's practice to maintain the buildings in a continual state of sound repairs and to make improvements thereto from time to time and accordingly, the directors consider that given the estimated lives of the hotel properties, any depreciation would be insignificant due to their high residual value. Such expenditures on repairs and improvements are charged to the profit and loss account in the year in which they are incurred.

(iii) Assets under construction

No depreciation is provided on assets under construction. All direct and indirect costs relating to the construction of fixed assets including interest and financing costs and foreign exchange differences on the related borrowed funds during the construction period are capitalised as the cost of the fixed assets.

(i) Fixed assets and depreciation (continued)

(iv) Other fixed assets

Other fixed assets, including other properties which are interests in land and buildings other than investment properties and hotel properties, are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation of fixed assets is calculated to write off the cost of assets over their estimated useful lives, using the straight line method. Estimated useful lives are summarised as follows:

Land held on long or medium term lease

Unexpired period of the lease

Buildings 20 years

Leasehold improvements 10 years or over the relevant lease period

Furniture, fixtures and equipment 5 years Motor vehicles 3 years

Major costs incurred in restoring fixed assets to their normal working condition are charged to the profit and loss account. Improvements are capitalised and depreciated over their expected useful lives. The carrying amounts of fixed assets are reviewed regularly to assess whether their recoverable amounts have declined below their carrying amounts. Expected future cash flows have not been discounted in determining the recoverable amount.

Profits or losses on disposal of fixed assets are determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amounts of the assets and are dealt with in the profit and loss account.

(j) Deferred expenditure

Loan procurement expenses are amortised on a straight line basis over the relevant loan periods.

(k) Properties held for/under development

Properties held for/under development are stated at cost less provision for any possible loss. Cost comprises land cost, development expenditure, professional fees and interest capitalised. On completion, the properties are transferred to investment properties or to completed properties held for sale.

(I) Completed properties held for sale

Completed properties held for sale is stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is determined by reference to management estimates based on prevailing market conditions.

(m) Operating leases

Leases where substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets remain with the lessors are accounted for as operating leases. Rentals payable to such operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the periods of the leases.

(n) Deferred taxation

Deferred taxation is accounted for at the current taxation rate in respect of timing differences between profit as computed for taxation purposes and profit as stated in the accounts to the extent that a liability or an asset is expected to be payable or recoverable in the foreseeable future.

(o) Capitalisation of interest and finance charges

Interest and finance charges on borrowings relating to properties under development are included in the cost of the development during the period of development. Interest and finance charges on borrowings that are directly attributable to the financing of the Group's investments in joint ventures investing in property development projects are capitalised as the cost of investments in these joint ventures up to the respective date of completion of construction of the related properties. All other borrowing costs are expensed in the profit and loss account in the year in which they are incurred, other than those dealt with in note (i)(iii) above.

(p) Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are translated at rates of exchange ruling at that date. Exchange differences arising in these cases are dealt with in the profit and loss account, other than those dealt with in note (i)(iii) above.

The accounts of overseas subsidiaries, associated companies and jointly controlled entities expressed in foreign currencies are translated at rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences arising therefrom are dealt with as a movement in reserves.

(q) Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised when it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the Group and these benefits can be measured reliably on the following bases:

(i) Property sales

Revenue from sale of properties is recognised either when the sale agreement is completed or when the development is completed which is determined by the issuance of the completion certificate by the relevant government authorities, whichever is the later. Deposits and instalments received on properties sold prior to their completion are included in current liabilities.

(ii) Return on Costs

Return on Costs represents investments return received and receivable in respect of the Group's interest in low-cost community housing which is calculated by reference and limited to 15% on the aggregate qualifying construction and development costs as provided by the respective joint venture agreements.

Return on Costs is recognised only upon completion of a distinct phase of low-cost community housing when the relevant buildings are examined and approved for occupation by the relevant authority, or when the obligations undertaken by the PRC joint venture partners of the respective joint ventures to pay the Return on Costs become due, whichever is the earlier.

(iii) Interest income

- (a) Interest income in respect of loan financing provided to associated companies and jointly controlled entities financing the development of property projects during the development periods is deferred and recognised on the same basis as property sales (note (q)(i)) above.
- (b) Interest income in respect of loan financing provided to associated companies and jointly controlled entities other than those engaged in property development during their pre-operational period is deferred and amortised over the repayment period of the loan.
- (c) Interest income in respect of loan financing provided to fixed return joint ventures financing the development of low-cost community housing is recognised on a time proportion basis.
- (d) Other than those described in (a) to (c) above, interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis.

(iv) Rental income

Rental income is recognised on a straight line accrual basis over the terms of lease agreements or on a specified basis according to the terms of lease agreements in respect of contingent rental income.

(q) Revenue recognition (continued)

(v) Management fee income

- (a) Management fee income in respect of management services provided to associated companies and jointly controlled entities engaged in property development during the development periods is deferred and recognised on the same basis as property sales (note (q)(i)) above.
- (b) Other than those described in (a) above, management fee income is recognised upon provision of management services.

(vi) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the shareholder's right to receive payment is established.

2 Turnover and profit attributable to shareholders

The Group is principally engaged in investment and development of property projects in the PRC. Turnover comprises Return on Costs in respect of low-cost community housing, gross proceeds from sales of properties, revenue from rental operations, management fee income and interest income in respect of loan financing provided to associated companies and joint ventures, net of withholding tax.

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Sales of properties	291,459	82,975
Rental income	172,531	156,126
Return on Costs	14,662	169,924
Management fee income	819	35,875
	479,471	444,900
Interest income less withholding tax	107,794	162,131
	587,265	607,031

An analysis of the Group's turnover and profit attributable to shareholders by principal activity is as follows:

		2001	2000
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000
(i)	Turnover		
	Property sales	415,798	439,272
	Rental operation	171,467	158,535
	Hotel operation (note)	-	9,224
		587,265	607,031

2 Turnover and profit attributable to shareholders (continued)

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
(ii) Profit attributable to shareholders		
Property sales	118,817	270,427
Rental operation	257,905	111,670
Hotel operation (note)	10,089	(4,368)
Others	(137)	(254)
	386,674	377,475
Finance costs	(69,996)	(79,173)
Corporate expenses	(109,684)	(94,773)
	206,994	203,529

Note: The Group's hotels are operated through its investments in an associated company and jointly controlled entities.

3 Other revenues

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Bank and other interest income	48,185	57,239

4 Other operating income

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Gain on disposal of a subsidiary (note 32(v))	93,760	_
Provision for diminution in value of properties		
held for development and completed properties held for sale	(19,888)	_
	73,872	_

5 Operating expenses

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Cost of properties sold	(243,946)	(81,652)
Staff costs	(92,840)	(78,937)
Depreciation	(10,942)	(7,724)
Amortisation of deferred expenditure	(5,397)	(5,415)
Other operating expenses	(91,986)	(70,110)
	(445,111)	(243,838)

6 Operating profit before financing

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Operating profit before financing is arrived at after crediting:		
Gross rental income from investment properties	170,379	155,243
and after charging:		
Outgoings in respect of investment properties	7,188	5,769
Rental for leased premises	5,915	6,234
Guarantee fee paid to ultimate holding company	5,290	12,904
Auditors' remuneration	4,161	3,500
Retirement benefit costs	3,847	2,493

Total contingent rents included in rental income amounted to HK\$20,101,000 (2000: HK\$3,365,000).

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
The future minimum rental payments receivable under non-cancellable leases are		
as follows:		
Within one year	67,987	82,495
Between two and five years	63,140	219,187
Beyond five years	3,558	78,223
	134,685	379,905

Generally the Group's operating leases are for terms of two to five years.

7 Finance costs

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Interest on bank loans	58,792	61,944
Interest on loans from fellow subsidiaries		
Wholly repayable within five years	90,370	114,241
Not wholly repayable within five years	16,037	_
Interest on loans from minority shareholders	2,171	5,001
Interest on short term loans	8,426	16,905
	175,796	198,091
Amount capitalised in properties held for/under		
development and assets under construction	(97,056)	(104,075)
Amount capitalised in investments in jointly controlled		
entities and an associated company (note)	(8,744)	(14,843)
	69,996	79,173

Note:

To the extent funds are borrowed generally and used for the purpose of financing certain qualifying investments in an associated company and jointly controlled entities, the capitalisation rate used to determine the amounts of borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation as part of the costs of these assets is 6.9% (2000: 8.8%) for the year.

8 Retirement benefit costs

The Group has established a defined contribution retirement scheme under the Occupational Retirement Scheme Ordinance for all employees in Hong Kong since September 1999. The contributions to the scheme are based on a percentage of the employees' salaries ranging from 5% to 10%, depending upon the length of service of the employees. The Group's contributions to the scheme are expensed as incurred and are not forfeited in respect of those employees who leave the scheme prior to vesting fully in the contributions.

With the implementation of the Mandatory Provident Fund ("MPF") Scheme Ordinance on 1st December 2000, the Group established a new MPF Scheme. Except for employees who commenced employment after 1st October 2000, all the existing employees were given an option to select between the existing defined contribution scheme and the MPF Scheme. The employees who commenced employment after 1st October 2000 are required to join the MPF Scheme. The Group's contributions to the MPF scheme are based on fixed percentages of members' salary, ranging from 5% of MPF relevant income to 10% of the basic salary. Members' mandatory contributions are fixed at 5% of MPF relevant income.

The assets of all retirement schemes are held separately from those of the Group in independently administered funds. The total cost charged to the profit and loss account amounted to HK\$3,847,000 (2000: HK\$2,493,000).

9 Directors' and senior management remuneration

(i) Details of the directors' emoluments are as follows:

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Fees	-	-
Salaries, discretionary bonus and other allowances	2,632	2,600
Contribution to retirement benefit scheme	132	_
	2,764	2,600

The emoluments of the directors fall within the following bands:

	Number of directors	
	2001	2000
Nil – HK\$500,000	12	12
HK\$2,500,001 - HK\$3,000,000	1	1
	13	13

No emoluments were paid to independent non-executive directors during the year (2000: Nil).

None of the directors has waived his right to receive his emoluments (2000: Nil).

(ii) The five individuals whose emoluments were the highest in the Group for the year include one (2000: one) director whose emoluments are reflected in the analysis presented above. Details of the emoluments paid to the remaining individuals in the Group are as follows:

2001	2000
HK\$'000	HK\$'000
7,780	6,568
336	433
8,116	7,001
	HK\$'000 7,780 336

The emoluments fall within the following bands:

	Number of individuals	
	2001	2000
HK\$1,000,001 - HK\$1,500,000	-	1
HK\$1,500,001 - HK\$2,000,000	3	2
HK\$2,000,001 - HK\$2,500,000	1	1
	4	4

10 Taxation

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Company and subsidiaries		
PRC income tax	11,835	_
Jointly controlled entities		
PRC income tax	18,435	11,620
	30,270	11,620

No provision for Hong Kong profits tax has been made within the Group as the Group has no assessable profits in Hong Kong for the year (2000: Nil). PRC income tax has been provided on the estimated assessable profits of a subsidiary operating in the PRC at the applicable rate of taxation.

The Group's jointly controlled entities established in the PRC are required to pay income tax at the rate of 33% (2000: 33%).

In July 1999, a deed of tax indemnity was entered into between the ultimate holding company and the Group whereby the ultimate holding company undertakes to indemnify the Group in respect of, inter alia, certain PRC income tax ("IT") and land appreciation tax ("LAT") payable in consequence of the disposal of certain properties held by the Group as at 31st March 1999 and in respect of which the aggregate amount of LAT and IT is estimated at approximately HK\$7,783 million (2000: HK\$7,858 million). The tax indemnity is also given in respect of LAT and IT payable in consequence of the disposal of any low-cost community housing in the event the relevant company in the Group is unable to pay such taxes. During the year, no such tax indemnity was effected (2000: Nil).

Realisation of the surplus on revaluation of the Group's investment and hotel properties would give rise to a taxation liability in the PRC. No provision has been made in the accounts for this liability as these properties are held for the long term and management has no intention to dispose of these properties in the foreseeable future. Tax indemnity has also been given by the ultimate holding company in respect of these properties.

11 Earnings per share

The calculation of earnings per share is based on the profit attributable to shareholders of HK\$206,994,000 (2000: HK\$203,529,000) and the weighted average of 1,464,741,432 shares (2000: 1,463,772,938 shares) in issue during the year.

Diluted earnings per share for the year is based on profit attributable to shareholders of HK\$206,994,000 divided by 1,464,741,432 shares which is the weighted average number of shares in issue during the year plus the weighted average of 5,428,030 shares deemed to be issued at no consideration as if all outstanding share options had been exercised. Diluted earnings per share is not presented for 2000 as the Company had no dilutive potential shares as at 30th June 2000.

12 Fixed assets

Group

			Leasehold	Furniture,		Assets	
	Investment	Other	improve-	fixtures and	Motor	under	
	properties	properties	ments	equipment	vehicles c	onstruction	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Cost or valuation							
At 30th June 2000	1,277,139	18,113	4,866	29,156	14,512	1,605,612	2,949,398
Acquisition of subsidiaries	-	-	-	3,409	507	-	3,916
Additions	55,051	-	7,667	13,498	2,339	694,696	773,251
Disposals	-	-	-	(863)	(744)	-	(1,607)
Disposal of a subsidiary	(159,026)	-	-	(926)	(401)	(315,766)	(476,119)
Revaluation surplus	34,503	-	-	-	-	-	34,503
At 30th June 2001	1,207,667	18,113	12,533	44,274	16,213	1,984,542	3,283,342
Accumulated depreciation							
At 30th June 2000	-	2,941	1,748	13,956	6,646	-	25,291
Acquisition of subsidiaries	_	-	-	874	367	-	1,241
Charge for the year	-	815	1,667	6,333	2,127	-	10,942
Disposals	-	-	-	(776)	(505)	-	(1,281)
Disposal of a subsidiary	_	-	-	(639)	(380)	-	(1,019)
At 30th June 2001	-	3,756	3,415	19,748	8,255	-	35,174
Net book value							
At 30th June 2001	1,207,667	14,357	9,118	24,526	7,958	1,984,542	3,248,168
At 30th June 2000	1,277,139	15,172	3,118	15,200	7,866	1,605,612	2,924,107

12 Fixed assets (continued)

Notes:

(i) Investment properties were revalued on 30th June 2001 on an open market value basis by Chesterton Petty Limited, independent professional valuers, and are held in the PRC under the following leases:

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Long loops	84,112	82,243
Long leases Medium term leases	1,123,555	1,194,896
Medium tem leases		
	1,207,667	1,277,139

(ii) Other properties are stated at cost and held in the PRC under the following leases:

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Long leases	2,856	2,856
Medium term leases	15,257	15,257
	18,113	18,113

- (iii) Certain interests in investment properties and assets under construction pledged as securities for short term loans and long term loans amount to HK\$240,832,000 (2000: HK\$447,916,000) and HK\$112,149,000 (2000: HK\$339,265,000) respectively.
- (iv) Included in assets under construction is interest capitalised of HK\$78,740,000 (2000: HK\$84,440,000).

13 Subsidiaries

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Unlisted shares, at cost (2001 and 2000: HK\$10)	-	_
Amounts due from subsidiaries	15,970,436	16,027,537
	15,970,436	16,027,537
·		

Details of principal subsidiaries are given in note 35.

14 Properties held for development

	Group	
	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Leasehold land, at cost less provision		
Long term	1,178,025	994,090
Medium term	1,216,852	1,225,253
Development and incidental costs	289,734	411,882
Interest capitalised	127,945	29,208
	2,812,556	2,660,433

Properties held for development of HK\$218,184,000 in 2000 had been pledged as securities for a short term loan, which was fully repaid during the year.

15 Associated companies

	Group	
	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Group's shares of net assets	35,975	62,820
Amounts due by associated companies (note (i))	762,247	865,639
Amounts due to associated companies (note (i))	(17,043)	(18,814)
	781,179	909,645

- (i) The amounts receivable and payable are unsecured, interest free and have no specific repayment terms.
- (ii) Details of principal associated companies are given in note 35.

16 Jointly controlled entities

Equity joint ventures	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Faulty joint ventures	<u> </u>	HK\$'000
Fauity joint ventures	(57, 200)	
Equity joint volitarios	(E7 200)	
Group's share of net liabilities	(57,322)	(68,937)
Amounts due by joint ventures		
Interest bearing (note (i))	510,329	520,649
Non-interest bearing (note (ii))	130,126	123,748
	583,133	575,460
Co-operative joint ventures		
Cost of investments (note (iii))	3,146,615	3,371,727
Share of undistributed post-acquisition results and reserves	(150,111)	(359,430)
	2,996,504	3,012,297
Amounts due by joint ventures		
Interest bearing (note (iv))	5,047,282	5,724,815
Non-interest bearing (note (ii))	71,738	163,844
Amounts due to joint ventures (note (ii))	(12,458)	(252)
	8,103,066	8,900,704
Companies limited by shares		
Group's share of net liabilities	(148,232)	(144,085)
Amounts due by joint ventures		
Interest bearing (note (v))	198,318	189,681
Non-interest bearing (note (ii))	388,480	436,515
	438,566	482,111
Deposits for proposed joint ventures (note (vi))	180,935	208,175
	9,305,700	10,166,450

- (i) The amounts receivable are unsecured, carry interest ranging from 5.85% to 12% per annum (2000: 5.85% to 12% per annum) and have repayment terms as specified in the joint venture contracts.
- (ii) The amounts receivable and payable are unsecured, interest free and have repayment terms as specified in the joint venture contracts.
- (iii) The Group's interest in a jointly controlled entity in 2000 were pledged as part of the security to secure a syndicated bank loan of US\$40 million granted to the jointly controlled entity of which US\$11.5 million were utilised as at 30th June 2000. The bank loan was fully repaid in 2001.

16 Jointly controlled entities (continued)

- (iv) The amounts receivable are unsecured, carry interest ranging from 8.5% to 12% per annum (2000: 8.5% to 12% per annum) and have repayment terms as specified in the joint venture contracts.
- (v) The amounts receivable are unsecured, carry interest ranging from 4% to 1.5% above prime rate per annum (2000: 4% to 1.5% above prime rate per annum) and have repayment terms as specified in the joint venture contracts.
- (vi) The balances represent payments on account of proposed joint ventures for which only preliminary agreements have been signed and the joint venture companies have not been established as at the balance sheet date. Upon the establishment of the relevant joint venture companies, the relevant amounts will be reclassified to respective joint venture balances.
- (vii) Details of principal jointly controlled entities are given in note 35.
- (viii) A summary of the financial information of the significant jointly controlled entities is set out in note 33.

17 Other investments

	(Group
	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Investment security		
Unlisted shares, at cost	350	350
Amount due from investee company	207,826	207,826
	208,176	208,176
Fixed return joint ventures		
Cost of investments	593,132	589,623
Amounts due by joint ventures		
Interest bearing (note (i))	2,084,620	2,056,405
Non-interest bearing (note (ii))	125,185	308,998
Amounts due to joint ventures (note (ii))	(85,977)	(228,748)
	2,716,960	2,726,278
	2,925,136	2,934,454

- (i) The amounts receivable are unsecured, carry interest at 10% per annum (2000: 10% per annum) and have repayment terms as specified in the joint venture contracts.
- (ii) The amounts receivable and payable are unsecured, interest free and have repayment terms as specified in the joint venture contracts.

18 Other non-current assets

	Group	
	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Deferred expenditure		
Loan procurement expenses	1,426	26,841
Accumulated amortisation	(579)	(21,920)
	847	4,921
Cash and bank balances, restricted (note 22)	110,787	103,993
	111,634	108,914

19 Debtors, deposits and other receivables

Debtors, deposits and other receivables include trade debtors, utility and other deposits, interest and other receivables and prepayment for land cost.

The ageing analysis of trade debtors is as follows:

	Group	
	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
0 to 30 days	6,890	8,868
31 to 60 days	5,874	614
61 to 90 days	7,238	354
Over 90 days	9,213	2,752
	29,215	12,588

Sales proceed receivables in respect of sale of properties are settled in accordance with the instalment schedules as stipulated in the sale and purchase agreements. Monthly rental in respect of rental properties are payable in advance by tenants in accordance with the lease agreements.

20 Properties under development

		Group
	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Leasehold land, at cost		
Long term	1,509,695	659,740
Medium term	82,892	131,666
Development and incidental costs	628,244	208,767
Interest capitalised	33,220	143,923
	2,254,051	1,144,096

The aggregate carrying value of properties under development pledged as securities for short term loans amounts to HK\$82,243,000 (2000: Nil).

21 Completed properties held for sale

The aggregate carrying value of completed properties held for sale that were carried at net realisable values amounts to HK\$112,662,000 (2000: Nil).

22 Cash and bank balances

		Group	Company		
	2001	2000	2001	2000	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Restricted balances	749,133	300,024	-	_	
Unrestricted balances	503,242	382,278	74,980	67,557	
Cash and bank balances	1,252,375	682,302	74,980	67,557	
Restricted balances					
included under other non-					
current assets (note 18)	(110,787)	(103,993)	_	_	
	1,141,588	578,309	74,980	67,557	

The restricted balances have been pledged as securities for certain short term loans and long term loans.

23 Creditors and accruals

Creditors and accruals include trade creditors, retentions payable of construction costs, other payables and various accruals. The ageing analysis of trade creditors is as follows:

Group	
2001	2000
HK\$'000	HK\$'000
76,726	40,895
9,207	39,322
1,997	3,925
101,618	63,398
189,548	147,540
	2001 HK\$'000 76,726 9,207 1,997 101,618

24 Amounts due to fellow subsidiaries

The balances are unsecured, interest free and have no specific repayment terms.

25 Taxes payable

		Group
	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Income tax payable	9,965	-
Withholding tax payable	78,779	101,102
Other PRC taxes payable	15,701	2,843
	104,445	103,945

26 Share capital

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Authorised:		
8,000,000,000 shares of HK\$0.1 each	800,000	800,000
Issued and fully paid: 1,468,511,738 shares of HK\$0.1 each		
(2000: 1,463,772,938 shares of HK\$0.1 each)	146,851	146,377

Details of the movement in the issued share capital of the Company are summarised as follows:

	Number of	
	shares	
	of HK\$0.1	
	each	HK\$'000
At 30th June 1999	3	_
Issue of shares (note (i))	1,463,772,935	146,377
At 30th June 2000	1,463,772,938	146,377
Exercise of share options (note (ii))	4,738,800	474
At 30th June 2001	1,468,511,738	146,851

Notes:

- (i) On 15th July 1999, 999,999,997 shares of HK\$0.1 each were issued and allotted to the ultimate holding company and certain of its subsidiaries by means of capitalisation of debts owing to these companies and 313,772,938 shares of HK\$0.1 each were issued and allotted to the then bondholders upon conversion of convertible bonds issued by a fellow subsidiary. In addition, 150,000,000 shares of HK\$0.1 each were issued pursuant to the initial public offering at HK\$9.5 each.
- Pursuant to the share option scheme adopted on 18th December 2000, the Company may grant options to executive directors and employees of the Company to subscribe for shares in the Company. The movements in the number of share options granted during the year and the balance outstanding at 30th June 2001 are as follows:

		Trainiber of charge					
Date of offer	Exercise price	Granted during	Exercised during	Lapsed during	At 30th		
to grant	per share	the year	the year the year		June 2001		
	HK\$	(note)					
5th February 2001	1.955	58,544,800	4,698,800	802,000	53,044,000		
2nd May 2001	2.605	498,400	40,000	_	458,400		
		59,043,200	4,738,800	802,000	53,502,400		

Number of shares

Note: Divided into 5 tranches and exercisable within a period of 5 years commencing on the expiry of one month after the dates on which the options were accepted.

26 Share capital (continued)

Subsequent to the balance sheet date, the following changes to the share capital of the Company took place:

- (a) On 3rd July 2001, 8,790,616 new shares of the Company were issued at an issue price of HK\$3.225 each and credited as fully paid for the acquisition by a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company of a further 30% interest in a subsidiary of the Group.
- (b) On 3rd July 2001, 2,121,140 new shares of the Company were issued at an issue price of HK\$3.225 each and credited as fully paid for the acquisition by a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company of a further 12% interest in a subsidiary of the Group.

The new shares issued rank pari passu in all respects with the existing shares in issue at balance sheet date.

27 Reserves

Group

	Contributed	Share	Capital	Investment properties revaluation	Hotel properties revaluation	Exchange	Retained	
	surplus	premium	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	profit	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
As at 30th June 1999	14,751,973	_	_	337,009	5,327	33,641	691,228	15,819,178
Premium on issue of shares	-	1,410,000	-	-	-	-	-	1,410,000
Share issue expenses	-	(175,213)	-	-	-	-	_	(175,213)
Profit retained for the year	_	_	-	_	-	_	203,529	203,529
Revaluation (deficit)/surplus								
Company and subsidiaries	-	_	-	(34,689)	_	-	_	(34,689)
Associated companies	_	_	-	5,606	4,329	_	_	9,935
Jointly controlled entities	_	_	-	(203,816)	(3,893)	_	_	(207,709)
Goodwill written off on acquisition								
of a subsidiary	-	_	(40,492)	_	-	-	_	(40,492)
Share of goodwill of a jointly								
controlled entity	_	_	(153,384)	_	-	_	_	(153,384)
Transfer to capital reserve	_	_	193,876	_	-	_	(193,876)	_
Translation difference	-	-	-	-	-	10,987	-	10,987
As at 30th June 2000	14,751,973	1,234,787	-	104,110	5,763	44,628	700,881	16,842,142
Retained by:								
Company and subsidiaries	14,751,973	1,234,787	_	7,704	_	7,246	1,390,749	17,392,459
Associated companies	_	_	_	68,552	4,485	12,095	(49,790)	35,342
Jointly controlled entities	-	_	_	27,854	1,278	25,287	(640,078)	(585,659)
	14,751,973	1,234,787	-	104,110	5,763	44,628	700,881	16,842,142

27 Reserves (continued)

Group

Group				Investment	Hotel			
	Contributed	Share	Capital	properties revaluation	properties revaluation	Exchange	Retained	
	surplus	premium	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	profit	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
As at 30th June 2000	14,751,973	1,234,787	-	104,110	5,763	44,628	700,881	16,842,142
Premium on issue of shares	_	8,816	-	-	-	-	_	8,816
Profit retained for the year	_	-	-	-	-	-	206,994	206,994
Capital reserve on acquisition of								
additional interest in a subsidiary	_	_	108,682	-	-	_	_	108,682
Goodwill written off on acquisition								
of a subsidiary	_	-	(9,620)	-	-	-	_	(9,620)
Revaluation surplus/(deficit)								
Company and subsidiaries	_	_	-	33,820	-	_	_	33,820
Associated companies	_	-	-	(10,734)	(4,485)	-	_	(15,219)
Jointly controlled entities	_	-	-	169,982	202	-	_	170,184
Disposal of a subsidiary	_	-	-	(9,071)	_	12,372	_	3,301
Transfer to capital reserve	_	-	(99,062)	-	-	-	99,062	-
Translation difference	-	-	-	-	-	(26,199)	-	(26,199)
As at 30th June 2001	14,751,973	1,243,603	-	288,107	1,480	30,801	1,006,937	17,322,901
Retained by:								
Company and subsidiaries	14,751,973	1,243,603	-	32,453	-	13,948	1,676,456	17,718,433
Associated companies	-	-	-	57,818	-	12,095	(61,527)	8,386
Jointly controlled entities		_		197,836	1,480	4,758	(607,992)	(403,918)
	14,751,973	1,243,603	_	288,107	1,480	30,801	1,006,937	17,322,901

27 Reserves (continued)

Company

	Contributed	Share	Accumulated	
	surplus	premium	loss	Total
	(Note (i))			
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Reserve arising from a reorganisation	14,772,134	-	_	14,772,134
Premium on issue of new shares	_	1,410,000	_	1,410,000
Share issue expenses	_	(175,213)	_	(175,213)
Loss retained for the year	_	_	(55,649)	(55,649)
As at 30th June 2000	14,772,134	1,234,787	(55,649)	15,951,272
Premium on issue of new shares	_	8,816	_	8,816
Loss retained for the year	_	_	(76,981)	(76,981)
As at 30th June 2001	14,772,134	1,243,603	(132,630)	15,883,107

Notes:

- (i) The contributed surplus of the Company represents the excess of the consolidated net asset value of the subsidiaries acquired, over the nominal value of the share capital of the Company issued in exchange thereof as a result of a reorganisation took place in 1999.
- Under the Companies Law in the Cayman Islands, the contributed surplus and share premium are both distributable. Accordingly, distributable reserves of the Company amounts to HK\$15,883,107,000 (2000: HK\$15,951,272,000) as at 30th June 2001.

28 Bank and other borrowings

	Group		
	2001	2000	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Bank loans (note (i))			
Secured	140,187	261,682	
Unsecured	93,458	373,440	
Loans from fellow subsidiaries (note (ii))	2,741,175	1,764,400	
Loans from minority shareholders (note (iii))	332,403	966,190	
	3,307,223	3,365,712	
Current portion included in current liabilities	(287,848)	(582,095)	
	3,019,375	2,783,617	

28 Bank and other borrowings (continued)

Notes:

(i) The bank loans are repayable as follows:

	Secu	Secured Unsecured			Total		
	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Within one year	-	_	-	373,440	-	373,440	
Between one and							
two years	140,187	28,037	93,458	_	233,645	28,037	
Between two and							
five years	-	233,645	-	_	_	233,645	
	140,187	261,682	93,458	373,440	233,645	635,122	

- (ii) The loans from fellow subsidiaries are unsecured, bear interest ranging from three months HIBOR to 0.5% above LIBOR per annum. Except for loans of HK\$292,650,000 (2000: Nil) which are repayable after five years, the remaining balance is repayable within five years according to the respective loan agreements. A loan from a fellow subsidiary which amounted to HK\$208,655,000 at 30th June 2000 was repaid in June 2001.
- (iii) Except for loans of HK\$38,980,000 (2000: HK\$67,541,000) which are unsecured, bear interest ranging from 10% to 15% per annum (2000: 10% to 15% per annum) and have repayment terms as specified in the joint venture contracts, the remaining balance is unsecured, interest free and has no specific repayment terms.

29 Contingent liabilities

Group

- (i) The Group has contingent liabilities of approximately HK\$844,307,000 (2000: HK\$865,979,000) relating to corporate guarantees given in respect of bank loan facilities extended to certain associated companies, jointly controlled entities and a fixed return joint venture. As at 30th June 2001, the Group's attributable portion of the outstanding amount under these bank loan facilities granted to the associated companies, jointly controlled entities and a fixed return joint venture was approximately HK\$549,044,000 (2000: HK\$367,646,000).
- (ii) The Group has contingent liabilities relating to counter-guarantees given to the ultimate holding company of approximately HK\$42,991,000 (2000: HK\$47,664,000) in respect of bank loan facilities extended to a fixed return joint venture of the Group in respect of which the ultimate holding company has given guarantees. As at 30th June 2001, the Group's attributable portion of the outstanding amounts under the bank loan facilities granted to the fixed return joint venture in respect of the counter-guarantees was HK\$42,991,000 (2000: HK\$47,664,000).
- (iii) As at 30th June 2000, the Group had contingent liabilities relating to counter-guarantees given to the ultimate holding company of approximately HK\$196,262,000 in respect of the bank loan facilities extended to a jointly controlled entity of the Group in respect of which the ultimate holding company has given guarantees and the Group's attributable portion of the outstanding amounts under the bank loan facilities granted to the jointly controlled entity in respect of the counter-guarantees was approximately HK\$137,383,000. The guarantee from the ultimate holding company and the counter-guarantees were both released during the year.

29 Contingent liabilities (continued)

Company

- (i) The Company has contingent liabilities relating to corporate guarantees given in respect of bank loan facilities extended to certain subsidiaries, associated companies, jointly controlled entities and fixed return joint ventures of approximately HK\$196,729,000 (2000: HK\$65,421,000), HK\$45,430,000 (2000: HK\$45,430,000), HK\$742,807,000 (2000: HK\$754,081,000) and HK\$48,000,000 (2000: nil) respectively.
- (ii) The Company has contingent liabilities relating to counter-guarantees given to the ultimate holding company of approximately HK\$42,991,000 (2000: HK\$617,366,000) in respect of the bank loan facilities extended to a fixed return joint venture (2000: a subsidiary, a jointly controlled entity and a fixed return joint venture) in respect of which the ultimate holding company has given guarantees.

30 Commitments

(i) Capital expenditure commitments

(a) The capital expenditure commitments of the Group and the Company are as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2001	2000	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Contracted but not provided for				
Fixed assets	_	2,048	-	2,048
Investments in jointly				
controlled entities	142,971	202,248	_	_
Investments in fixed return				
joint ventures	15,600	76,244	-	_
	158,571	280,540	-	2,048
Authorised but not contracted for	_	_	-	_
	158,571	280,540	-	2,048

(b) The Group did not have any share of capital commitments of the jointly controlled entities themselves not included in (a) above (2000: Nil).

30 Commitments (continued)

(ii) Lease commitments

	Group		Company	
	2001	2000	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Future aggregate minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating lease in respect of land and building are as follows:				
The first year	6,969	6,000	5,938	5,938
The second to fifth years	1,030	5,938	_	5,938
	7,999	11,938	5,938	11,876

Pursuant to the revised Statement of Standard Accounting Practice No. 2.114, "Leases" which was issued by the Hong Kong Society of Accountants and became effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1st July 2000, certain comparative figures have been restated.

(iii) Other commitments

As at 30th June 2001, the Group had issued performance guarantees amounting to HK\$166,228,000 (2000: HK\$107,069,000) in respect of mortgage facilities granted by certain banks relating to the mortgage loans arranged for certain purchasers of property projects developed by certain subsidiaries of the Group. Pursuant to the terms of the performance guarantees, upon default in mortgage payments by these purchasers, the Group is responsible to repay the outstanding mortgage principals together with accrued interest owed by the defaulted purchasers to the banks and the Group is entitled to take over the legal title and possession of the related properties.

31 Notes to consolidated cash flow statement

(a) Reconciliation of operating profit before financing to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Operating profit before financing	264,211	420,432
Finance costs	(69,996)	(79,173)
Interest income	(155,979)	(219,370)
Interest expense	69,996	79,173
Depreciation	10,942	7,724
Amortisation of deferred expenditure	5,397	5,415
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	21	1,483
Gain on disposal of interest in a subsidiary	(93,760)	_
Provision for diminution in value of properties held for		
development and completed properties held for sale	19,888	_
Exchange differences	(6,250)	5,333
Increase in properties held for/under development	(197,932)	(621,029)
Increase in debtors, deposits and other receivables	(140,675)	(358,513)
Decrease in amounts due from minority shareholders	-	67,856
Increase/(decrease) in amounts due to fellow subsidiaries	270,956	(17,232)
Increase/(decrease) in deposits received on sale of properties	204,483	(23,639)
Increase in creditors and accruals	48,243	191,764
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	229,545	(539,776)

31 Notes to consolidated cash flow statement (continued)

(b) Acquisition of interests in subsidiaries

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Net assets acquired		
Fixed assets	2,675	_
Debtors, deposits and other receivables	57,405	_
Properties under development	993,119	205,728
Completed properties held for sale	10,017	_
Cash and bank balances	49,511	_
Bank loans	(20,000)	_
Creditors and accruals	(66,732)	(350)
	1,025,995	205,378
Interest originally held by the Group as		
jointly controlled entities	(984,267)	_
	41,728	205,378
Goodwill on acquisition	9,620	40,492
Satisfied by cash	51,348	245,870

(c) Analysis of net outflow of cash and cash equivalents in respect of acquisition of subsidiaries

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Cash consideration	(51,348)	(245,870)
Cash and bank balances acquired	49,511	_
Net outflow of cash and cash equivalents in		
respect of acquisition of subsidiaries	(1,837)	(245,870)

The subsidiaries acquired during the year contributed HK\$101,038,000 (2000: Nil) of the Group's net operating cash flows, utilised HK\$152,483,000 (2000: HK\$39,228,000) for investing activities and received HK\$73,458,000 (2000: Nil) for financing activities. The subsidiaries did not pay nor receive any amounts in respect of returns on investments and servicing of finance and taxation (2000: Nil).

31 Notes to consolidated cash flow statement (continued)

(d) Disposal of interest in a subsidiary

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Net assets disposed		
Fixed assets	478,401	_
Debtors, deposits and other receivables	655	_
Cash and bank balances	22,401	_
Creditors and accruals	(18,275)	_
Amount due to a fellow subsidiary	(85,178)	_
Bank loans	(74,766)	_
Minority interest	(8,587)	_
	314,651	_
Gain on disposal of interest in a subsidiary	93,760	_
Consideration satisfied by cash	408,411	-

(e) Analysis of net inflow of cash and cash equivalents in respect of disposal of a subsidiary

	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
Cash consideration	408,411	_
Cash and bank balances disposed	(22,401)	_
Net inflow of cash and cash equivalents in respect of		
disposal of a subsidiary	386,010	-
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,	

(f) Major non-cash transaction

During the year, the Group acquired additional 49% interest in a 51% subsidiary of the Group at a consideration of HK\$406,624,310. The consideration was satisfied by HK\$90,000,000 in cash and the remaining balance was set-off against an outstanding amount of HK\$316,624,310 due and payable by the vendor to the Group.

31 Notes to consolidated cash flow statement (continued)

(g) Analysis of changes in financing during the year

	Share capital,						
	share	Amount					
	premium	due from		Long term	Restricted		
	and	ultimate		bank and	cash and		
	contributed	holding	Short term	other	bank	Minority	
	surplus	company	loans	borrowings	balances	interests	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Balance at 30th June 1999	14,883,350	(311,785)	394,153	2,873,621	-	126,126	17,965,465
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from							
financing	1,249,787	311,785	154,819	372,849	(300,024)	716	1,789,932
Minority interests' share of profit							
and reserves	-	-	-	-	-	(8,303)	(8,303)
Accrual of interest payable	-	-	-	119,242	-	-	119,242
Balance at 30th June 2000	16,133,137	_	548,972	3,365,712	(300,024)	118,539	19,866,336
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from							
financing	9,290	_	307,691	475,563	(449,109)	31,656	375,091
Minority interests' share of loss							
and reserves	_	-	-	-	-	(2,041)	(2,041)
Acquisition of subsidiaries	-	-	20,000	-	-	-	20,000
Acquisition of additional interests in							
subsidiaries	_	-	-	(642,630)	-	(76,689)	(719,319)
Disposal of a subsidiary	-	-	(74,766)	-	-	(8,587)	(83,353)
Accrual of interest payable	-	-	-	108,578	-	-	108,578
Balance at 30th June 2001	16,142,427	-	801,897	3,307,223	(749,133)	62,878	19,565,292

32 Related party transactions

The following is a summary of significant related party transactions during the year carried out by the Group in the normal course of its business:

		2001	2000
	Note	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Interest on loans from fellow subsidiaries	(a)	106,407	114,241
Rental for leased premises	(b)	4,685	5,046
Guarantee fee paid to ultimate holding company	(c)	5,290	12,904
Estate management fee income from a fellow subsidiary	(d)	(2,019)	(1,744)
Interest income from jointly controlled entities	(e)	(8,004)	(55,356)
Management fee income from jointly controlled entities	(f)	(819)	(35,875)

- (a) Interest is charged at rates as specified in note 28(ii) on the outstanding balances due to certain fellow subsidiaries.
- (b) The rental is charged at a fixed monthly fee in accordance with the terms of the tenancy agreement.
- (c) The guarantee fee is charged at 2% per annum on the average daily amount outstanding of the loan facility on which the ultimate holding company has provided the guarantee.
- (d) The estate management fee is charged at the amount to the fellow subsidiary as specified in the management contract.
- (e) This represents interest income in respect of loan financing provided to jointly controlled entities. These loans are unsecured and carry interest at fixed rates as specified in note 16.
- (f) This represents management fee income in respect of management and consultancy services rendered to certain jointly controlled entities and is charged at fixed amounts as specified in the relevant joint venture contracts.
- (ii) Total fees for the provision of project management, construction and engineering consultancy services in respect of certain of the Group's property projects and payable to certain fellow subsidiaries amount to HK\$142,275,000 (2000: HK\$39,794,000). Such fees are charged at fixed amounts in accordance with the terms of the respective contracts.
- (iii) Certain subsidiaries in the PRC have entered into various contracts with the PRC partners or their supervisory authority for site clearance, demolition, and resettlement of existing tenants from the sites of the property development projects on the basis of fixed contract sums with overrun costs being wholly borne by the respective PRC partners. The aggregate contract sums under these contracts amount to approximately HK\$157.3 million (2000: HK\$157.3 million) of which approximately HK\$117.7 million (2000: HK\$117.7 million) had been incurred as at 30th June 2001.
- (iv) A deed of tax indemnity was entered into between NWD and the Group whereby NWD undertakes to indemnify the Group in respect of IT and LAT payable in consequence of the disposal of certain properties (note 10).
- (v) During the year, the Group disposed of its entire interest in a subsidiary to a fellow subsidiary for a cash consideration of HK\$408,411,215, resulting in a gain on disposal of HK\$93,760,000 (note 4).

32 Related party transactions (continued)

The following is a summary of other significant related party transactions during the year carried out by associated companies and jointly controlled entities of the Group in the normal course of their business:

- (i) Total fees for the provision of project management, construction and engineering consultancy services in respect of certain property projects of the jointly controlled entities of the Group and payable to certain fellow subsidiaries amount to HK\$156.1 million (2000: HK\$307.5 million). Such fees are charged at fixed amounts in accordance with the terms of the respective contracts.
- (ii) Certain associated companies and jointly controlled entities in the PRC have entered into various contracts with the PRC partners or their supervisory authority for site clearance, demolition, and resettlement of existing tenants from the sites of the property development projects on the basis of fixed contract sums with overrun costs being wholly borne by the respective PRC partners. The aggregate contract sums under these contracts amount to approximately HK\$2,746.6 million (2000: HK\$2,640.0 million) of which approximately HK\$2,558.1 million (2000: HK\$2,462.8 million) had been incurred as at 30th June 2001.
- (iii) Certain associated companies of the Group have entered into loan agreements with a fellow subsidiary. These loan balances amount to US\$52,730,000 (2000: US\$52,730,000), bear interest ranging from 0.5% above LIBOR to 15% per annum (2000: 15% per annum) and have repayment terms as specified in the loan agreements. The total interest charged for the year ended 30th June 2001 by the fellow subsidiary and included as part of the development costs of properties developed by these associated companies was HK\$45.2 million (2000: HK\$63.3 million).

33 Significant jointly controlled entities

Set out below is a summary of the financial information of three significant jointly controlled entities whose principal activity is the investment in a property development project in Beijing.

(1) Beijing Chong Wen - New World Properties Development Co., Ltd.

(a) Results for the year

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Turnover	47,408	20,150
Operating profit/(loss)	21,003	(28,028)
Group's share of operating profit/(loss)	12,182	(16,256)

33 Significant jointly controlled entities (continued)

(1) Beijing Chong Wen - New World Properties Development Co., Ltd. (continued)

(b) Net assets as at year end

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Fixed assets	1,207,504	1,227,408
Other assets	2,977,572	2,150,655
Current assets	359,412	310,184
Current liabilities	(273,156)	(290,472)
Long term liabilities (other than amounts due to the Group)	(976,479)	(400,652)
	3,294,853	2,997,123

(2) Beijing Chong Yu Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.

(a) Results for the year

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Turnover	122,120	158,007
Operating loss	(9,813)	(26,983)
Group's share of operating loss	(6,869)	(18,888)
·	The state of the s	

(b) Net assets as at year end

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Fixed assets	1,209,495	1,209,549
Other assets	1,040,166	798,638
Current assets	709,903	774,538
Current liabilities	(667,043)	(641,524)
Long term liabilities (other than amounts due to the Group)	(558,855)	(437,504)
	1,733,666	1,703,697

33 Significant jointly controlled entities (continued)

(3) China New World Electronics Ltd.

(a) Results for the year

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Turnover	31,663	11,610
Operating profit/(loss)	35,561	(35,817)
Group's share of operating profit/(loss)	24,893	(25,072)

(b) Net assets as at year end

	2001	2000
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Fixed assets	783,082	795,328
Other assets	848,424	874,282
Current assets	65,443	49,510
Current liabilities	(253,764)	(299,700)
Long term liabilities (other than amounts due to the Group)	-	_
	1,443,185	1,419,420

34 Ultimate holding company

The directors of the Company consider New World Development Company Limited, incorporated and listed in Hong Kong, as being the ultimate holding company.

Details of the principal subsidiaries, associated companies, jointly controlled entities and fixed return joint ventures which materially affect the results for the year and/or assets of the Group as at 30th June 2001 are set out below:

Attributable interest held

	(note 1)							
	Issued/registered and	Ву	the	Ву	the			
Company name	fully paid up share	Company		Group		Principal		
	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities		
Subsidiaries								
Incorporated and operated in Hong Kong								
Billion Huge (International) Limited	HK\$950,001 950,001 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	-	100%	100%	Investment holding		
Billion Park Investment Limited	HK\$1,000,000 1,000,000 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	_	78.6%	78.6%	Investment holding		
China Joy International Limited	HK\$2 2 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	_	100%	100%	Investment holding		
Lingal Limited	HK\$2,000 1,800 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each 200 non-voting deferred shares of HK\$1 each	-	-	100%	100%	Investment holding		
Max Charm Investment Limited	HK\$2 2 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	-	100%	100%	Investment holding		

Attributable interest held

	(note 1)								
	Issued/registered and	Ву	the	By	the				
	fully paid up share	Con	npany	Gro	up	Principal			
Company name	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities			
Subsidiaries (continued)									
Incorporated and operated in Hong Kong (co	ntinued)								
New World Development (China) Limited	HK\$4 2 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each 2 non-voting deferred shares of HK\$1 each	100%	100%	100%	100%	Investment holding			
Sunny Trend Development Limited	HK\$2 2 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	-	100%	100%	Investment holding			
Trend Island Limited	HK\$2 2 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	-	100%	100%	Investment holding			
Incorporated in the British Virgin Islands									
Banyan Developments Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	-	_	100%	100%	Investment holding			
Conful Enterprises Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	-	_	100%	100%	Investment holding			
Ever Brisk Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	-	-	100%	100%	Investment holding			

Attributable interest held

	(HOLE 1)							
	Issued/registered and	Ву	the	By t	the			
	fully paid up share	Company		Group		Principal		
Company name	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities		
Subsidiaries (continued)								
Incorporated in the British Virgin Islands (continued)								
Hinto Developments Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	-	_	100%	100%	Investment holding		
Kiwi Profits Limited	US\$10 10 shares of US\$1 each	_	_	100%	70%	Investment holding		
Magic Chance Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	_	_	100%	100%	Investment holding		
Radiant Glow Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	-	_	100%	100%	Investment holding		
Sparkling Rainbow Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	-	_	100%	100%	Investment holding		
Steady Profits Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	-	-	100%	100%	Investment holding		
Sweet Prospects Enterprises Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	_	_	100%	100%	Investment holding		
Team Foundation Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	_	-	100%	100%	Investment holding		

Attributable interest held

	(note 1)								
	Issued/registered and	By the By t			the				
Company name	fully paid up share	Company		Group		Principal			
	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities			
Subsidiaries (continued)									
Incorporated in the British Virgin Islands (continued)									
True Blue Developments Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	-	-	100%	100%	Investment holding			
Twin Glory Investments Limited	US\$1 1 share of US\$1	-	_	100%	100%	Investment holding			
Incorporated in the Cayman Islands and operated in Hong Kong									
NW China Homeowner Development Limited	US\$23,639 364,125 shares of US\$0.01 each 4,999,800 shares of US\$0.01 each 40% called up	-	-	100%	100%	Investment holding			
Incorporated and operated in the PRC									
Beijing Lingal Real Estates Development Co., Ltd.	US\$13,000,000	-	_	100%	100%	Property development			
Dalian New World Plaza International Co., Ltd.	RMB58,000,000	-	_	88%	88%	Property investment			
Fung Seng Real Estate Development (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	US\$10,000,000	-	-	80%	80%	Property development			

Attributable interest held

Company name	Issued/registered and	fully paid up share Company		Ву		
	fully paid up share			Group		Principal
	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities
Subsidiaries (continued)						
Incorporated and operated in the PRC (continued)						
廣州新翊房地產發展有限 公司	HK\$286,000,000	_	-	90.5%	90.5%	Property development
廣州新華晨房地產 有限公司	RMB200,000,000	_	-	100%	45%	Property development
廣州新華建房地產有限 公司	RMB244,000,000	-	-	100%	90%	Property development
Nanjing Huawei Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	US\$12,000,000	-	_	92%	48%	Property development
New World Anderson (Tianjin) Development Co., Ltd.	US\$10,000,000	_	-	100%	51%	Property investment and development
New World (Shenyang) Property Development Limited	RMB97,720,000	-	-	90%	90%	Property development
New World (Shenyang) Property Development No. 2 Limited	RMB97,720,000	-	_	90%	90%	Property development
New World (Shenyang) Property Development No. 3 Limited	RMB99,320,000	_	_	90%	90%	Property development
New World (Shenyang) Property Development No. 4 Limited	RMB97,720,000	-	_	90%	90%	Property development

Attributable interest held

	(note 1)							
	Issued/registered and	Ву	the	By t	he			
	fully paid up share	Company		Group		Principal		
Company name	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities		
Subsidiaries (continued)								
Incorporated and operated in the PRC (continued)								
New World (Shenyang) Property Development No. 5 Limited	RMB99,320,000	-	-	90%	90%	Property development		
New World (Shenyang) Property Development No. 6 Limited	RMB97,720,000	-	-	90%	90%	Property development		
Shanghai Ramada Plaza Ltd.	US\$34,000,000	-	_	57%	57%	Property development		
Shanghai Heyu Properties Co., Ltd.	US\$12,000,000	-	_	64%	64%	Property development		
Shanghai Ju Yi Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	RMB350,000,000	-	_	80%	80%	Property development		
Shenzhen Top One Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	HK\$60,000,000	_	-	70%	70%	Property development		
Wuhan New Eagle Development Co., Limited	US\$10,000,000	-	_	-	95%	Property investment		
Wuhan New Eagle Enterprises Co., Limited	US\$2,830,000	-	-	95%	-	Property investment		

Attributable interest held

	(note I)							
	Issued/registered and	Ву	the	Ву	the			
	fully paid up share	Com	pany	Gro	oup	Principal		
Company name	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities		
Associated companies								
Incorporated and operated in Hong Kong								
Global Perfect Development Limited	HK\$1,000,000 1,000,000 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	-	50%	50%	Investment holding		
Niceline Company Limited	HK\$1,000 1,000 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	-	35%	24.5%	Investment holding		
Sun City Holdings Limited	HK\$8,000,000 8,000,000 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	-	30.6%	30.6%	Investment holding		
Incorporated in the British Virgin Islands								
Grand Make International Limited	US\$100 100 shares of US\$1 each	_	-	45%	45%	Investment holding		
Sinclair Profits Limited	US\$10 10 shares of US\$1 each	-	-	50%	35%	Investment holding		
Fortune Star Worldwide Limited	US\$100 100 shares of US\$1 each	-	-	40%	40%	Investment holding		

Attributable interest held

	(note 1)								
	Issued/registered and	Ву	the	Ву	the				
Company name	fully paid up share	Company		Group		Principal			
	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities			
Associated companies (con	tinued)								
Incorporated and operated in the PRC									
Beijing Chang Le Real Estates Development Co., Ltd.	US\$12,000,000	-	-	35%	24.5%	Property development			
Beijing Fu Wah Real Estates Development Co., Ltd.	US\$8,000,000	-	-	35%	24.5%	Property development			
Beijing Niceline Real Estates Development Co., Ltd.	US\$8,000,000	-	-	35%	24.5%	Property development			
Beijing Po Garden Real Estates Development Co., Ltd.	US\$12,000,000	-	-	35%	24.5%	Property development			
Shanghai New World Huai Hai Property Development Co., Ltd.	US\$70,000,000	-	-	44.1%	44.1%	Property development			
Jointly controlled entities									
Incorporated and operated in Hong Kong									
Golden World Enterprises (Wuhan) Limited	HK\$10,000 10,000 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	-	30%	30%	Investment holding			
Maxfine Development Limited	HK\$9,150 9,150 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	-	33.3%	33.3%	Investment holding			

Attributable interest held

	Issued/registered and	Ву	the	By	the		
	fully paid up share	Company		Group		Principal	
Company name	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities	
Jointly controlled entities (C	ontinued)						
New World Sun City Limited	HK\$1,000 1,000 ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	_	49.2%	49.2%	Investment holding	
Incorporated in the British Virgin Islands							
Concord Properties Holding (Guangzhou) Limited	US\$10 10 shares of US\$1 each	-	_	40%	40%	Investment holding	
Cyber China Inc.	US\$100 100 shares of US\$1 each	– 1	_	50%	50%	Investment holding	
Incorporated and operated in the PRC							
Beijing Chong Wen-New World Properties Development Co., Ltd.	US\$104,100,000	-	-	58% – 70%	58% – 70%	Property investment and development	
Beijing Chong Yu Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	US\$81,840,000	-	-	70%	70%	Property investment and development	
北京新康房地產發展 有限公司	US\$12,000,000	-	-	70%	70%	Property development	
Beijing Xin Lian Hotel Co., Ltd.	US\$12,000,000	-	-	59%	59%	Hotel operation	

Attributable interest held

	(note 1)								
	Issued/registered and	Ву	the	Ву	the				
Company name	fully paid up share	Company		Group		Principal			
	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities			
Jointly controlled entities (co	ontinued)								
Incorporated and operated in the PRC (continued)									
China New World Electronics Ltd.	US\$20,000,000	-	-	70%	70%	Property investment and development			
Dongguan New World Garden Trade Construction Co., Ltd.	US\$12,000,000	-	-	38%	38%	Property development			
Dongguan New World Square Trade Construction Co., Ltd.	US\$12,000,000	-	-	38%	38%	Property development			
Guangzhou Cosmart Estate Development Limited	HK\$48,000,000	-	-	60%	60%	Property development			
廣州芳村-新世界房地產 發展有限公司	RMB330,000,000	_	-	60%	60%	Property development			
廣州富城房地產發展有限 公司	HK\$80,000,000	_	_	60%	60%	Property development			
Jinan New World Sunshine Development Ltd.	US\$10,000,000	-	-	65%	65%	Property development			
Shanghai Jianmei Property Development Co., Ltd.	US\$10,000,000	_	-	30%	30%	Property development			
Shanghai Trio Property Development Co., Ltd.	US\$75,000,000	-	-	34.2%	34.2%	Property development			

Attributable interest held

	Issued/registered and	Ву	the	By t	he	
	fully paid up share	Com	pany	Gro	up	Principal
Company name	capital	2001	2000	2001	2000	activities
Jointly controlled entities (c	continued)					
Incorporated and operated in the PRC (continued)						
Shenyang New World Lumingchun Building Co., Ltd.	RMB68,000,000	_	-	70%	70%	Hotel operation
Shenzhen Topping Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	HK\$182,000,000	_	-	70%	70%	Property investment
Shijiazhuang New World Industry Co., Ltd.	RMB88,000,000	-	_	55%	55%	Property investment
Tianjin New World Properties Development Co., Ltd.	US\$12,000,000	-	-	70%	70%	Property redevelopment
Wuhan Taibei & New World Hotel Co., Ltd.	US\$14,160,000	_	-	50%	50%	Hotel operation
武漢武新物業有限公司	RMB15,000,000	_	-	50%	50%	Land development
Wuhan Xinhan Development Co., Ltd.	RMB30,000,000	-	-	50%	50%	Property development

Attributable interest held

(note 1)

	(note 1)							
	Issued/registered and	і Ву	the					
	fully paid up share	Com	pany	By the	Principal			
Company name	capital	2001	2000	Group	activities			
Fixed return joint ventures								
Incorporated and operated in the PRC								
廣州恒盛房地產發展有限 公司	RMB99,600,000	-	-	note 2	Development of low-cost community housing			
廣州集賢庄新世界城市 花園發展有限公司	US\$24,000,000	-	-	note 2	Development of low-cost community housing			
Huizhou New World Housing Development Limited	RMB80,000,000	-	-	note 2	Development of low-cost community housing			
Tianjin New World Housing Development Co., Ltd.	RMB80,000,000	-	-	note 2	Development of low-cost community housing			
Wuhan New World Housing Development Limited	RMB96,000,000	-	-	note 2	Development of low-cost community housing			

Notes:

- (1) Represent equity interest in case of companies incorporated outside the PRC or the percentage of equity interest in case of equity joint ventures or profit sharing ratio in accordance with the joint venture contracts in case of co-operative joint ventures in the PRC.
- (2) The Group is entitled to a fixed rate return which is predetermined in accordance with the provisions of the joint venture contracts in respect of development of low-cost community housing.

36 Approval of accounts

The accounts were approved by the board of directors on 10th October 2001.