

## MING FUNG JEWELLERY GROUP LIMITED

明豐珠寶集團有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability) (Stock Code: 0860)



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## **Corporate Information**

## **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

#### **Executive Directors**

Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry (Chairman)

Mr. Chung Yuk Lun Mr. Yu Fei, Philip

## **Independent Non-Executive Directors**

Mr. Lee Pak Chung Mr. Chan Man Kiu

Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel

## **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

Mr. Lee Pak Chung (Chairman)

Mr. Chan Man Kiu

Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel

#### **REMUNERATION COMMITTEE**

Mr. Chan Man Kiu (Chairman)

Mr. Lee Pak Chung

Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel

## **NOMINATION COMMITTEE**

Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel (Chairman)

Mr. Chan Man Kiu

Mr. Lee Pak Chung

### **COMPANY SECRETARY**

Mr. Lau Chun Pong

## **LEGAL ADVISORS**

Stevenson, Wong & Co.

## **AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES**

Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry

Mr. Chung Yuk Lun

#### **REGISTERED OFFICE**

Cricket Square Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681 Grand Cayman, KY1-1111

Cayman Islands

## HEAD OFFICE AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS

Room 1825, 18th Floor Hutchison House 10 Harcourt Road, Central Hong Kong

### **REGISTRARS**

Principal Share Registrar and Transfer Office Bank of Butterfield International (Cayman) Ltd. Butterfield House, 68 Fort Street, P.O. Box 705 George Town, Grand Cayman Cayman Islands

Hong Kong Branch Share Registrar and Transfer Office Tricor Tengis Limited 26th Floor, Tesbury Centre 28 Queen's Road East, Wanchai Hong Kong

## **AUDITOR**

Hopkins CPA Limited 3rd Floor, Sun Hung Kai Centre 30 Harbour Road Hong Kong

## **HOME PAGE**

http://www.mingfung.com

## Chairman's Statement

On behalf of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Ming Fung Jewellery Group Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group"), I am pleased to present the annual report of the Group for the year ended 30 September 2009.

## **Financial Performance**

For the year ended 30 September 2009, the Group achieved another record-high turnover of approximately HK\$679.3 million, representing a moderate increase of approximately 4.5% as compared to approximately HK\$650.0 million in the previous financial year. For the year ended 30 September 2009, due to the fact that the company had granted shares options under the share option scheme of the company, non-cash item of HK\$51.4 million was incurred in the administration expenses. As affected by this accounting item, net profit attributable to the shareholders dropped to approximately HK\$13.8 million, representing a decrease of 83.8% over the previous year, while net profit margin was reduced by 84.7% to approximately 2.0% as compared to 13.1% over the previous year. If this non-cash item were not accounted for, the Group's net profit should be maintained at approximately HK\$65.2 million, while net profit margin should also be maintained at approximately 9.6% instead.

#### **Business Review**

With the effect of the slowing down of the economies in United States and Europe caused by the worldwide financial crisis, the Group encountered difficulties in exploring its export business for the year ended 30 September 2009. The entire export sales slid down by approximately 15.4% to HK\$333.0 million as compared to HK\$393.5 million in the previous year. The drop was mainly attributed to the continued slow down of jewellery demand and product orders from the major markets in United States and Europe. However, the situation started to turnaround and showed slight improvements after September 2009. Besides the sales decline, the gross profit margins on export sales to United States and Europe were under pressure as pricing competition had increased while the demand remained weak. Despite the challenges in the export markets, the Group was still able to maintain an overall business growth. The growth in business turnover was mainly attributable to the increase of retail and wholesale businesses in the domestic market in PRC. Overall, the negative impact in export sales during the year was offset by the Group's successful strategies in its continuous expansion of the domestic jewellery markets in PRC, and in its continuous reduction of its reliance on the export jewellery markets in United States and Europe.

For the year ended 30 September 2009, domestic sales revenue in PRC contributed 51.0% of the Group's turnover and 67.9% of the Group's operating profits, and became the Group's largest contribution to total sales revenue as well as operating profits. Meanwhile, the Group's gross profit margin was maintained at a level of approximately 32.4% because of the persistent increase of the Group's domestic sales which provided higher gross profit margins than the export business, in the financial period under review.

During the year, the selling and distribution expenses of the Group amounted to approximately HK\$96.9 million. The successful reduction in selling and distribution expenses was mainly attributed to improved efficiency in sales operation. At the same time, the Group's administrative expenses for the year had risen to approximately HK\$88.2 million, an increase by 220.7% as compared to HK\$27.5 million in the previous financial year, due to the accounting treatment of a non-cash item of HK\$51.4 million related to the granting of share options under the share option scheme of the company during the financial year.

## Chairman's Statement

## **Business Review** (continued)

In 2009, the Group launched its first store-in-store venture with an experienced local jewellery retail chain in Southern China in some of its most profitable stores to sell SAVANTI-branded jewellery items and shared the revenue generated. This co-operation helped SAVANTI expand into the Southern cities in PRC at lower costs and minimized risks and build up its image and reputation.

During the period under review, the Group decided to expand its business into gold minerals exploration and exploitation, so as to strengthen its income streams, to diversify the overall market risks in jewellery manufacturing and sales and to enhance the Group's further revenue and profit growths in the future.

In consideration of the fact that the Group is a heavy end user of gold and gold-related materials in the manufacturing of jewellery products, and that the global demand for gold and gold-related materials had started to rally as a result of the weak United States dollars, the Group entered into three sales and purchase agreements during the second half of the financial period in 2009 to acquire a number of gold exploration and exploitation properties in the provinces of Inner Mongolia, Anhui Province, and Shandong Province in PRC. The Group had appointed SRK China Consulting Ltd. ("SRK"), a globally-renowned gold-ore review, exploration and exploitation expert, as our Technical Adviser for the gold exploration and exploitation properties acquired.

## **Future Plans and Prospects**

Utilizing its established network and resources in PRC as well as in Asia, the Group is actively looking for more investment opportunities in gold exploration and exploitation. With a diverse income stream of gold resources, jewellery manufacturing, and jewellery sales, the Group is confident to continue its success and growth.

Meanwhile, the Group continues its efforts in exploring the opportunities which may arise in the jewellery sales markets in PRC. Regarding the Group's export business, in view of the recovery of the global economy, the Group foresees gradual improvement in the overall demand for jewellery products in United States and Europe.

Overall, the Group will continue to expand the market in PRC whereas the contribution of sales revenue and operating profits from the export sales segment to the Group is expected to be maintained in the coming year, despite increased material costs, shipping and operation expenses. At the same time, the Group will preserve its present worldwide clientele and market position by maintaining its presence in major international jewellery fairs.

## **Appreciation**

On behalf of the Board, I would like to express our appreciation to the management and staff members for their continued dedication and contribution. I would also like to express our gratitude to our shareholders for their support to the Group.

Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry Chairman Hong Kong 15 January 2010

## Management Discussion and Analysis

#### **Financial Review**

During the financial year ended 30 September 2009, the turnover of the Group was about HK\$679.3 million, representing an increase of about 4.5% as compared to the previous financial year. The increase in turnover of the Group for the year was mainly attributable to our continuous expansion in the domestic jewellery markets in PRC.

The net profit from ordinary activities attributable to shareholders was about HK\$13.8 million, representing a decrease of 83.8% when compared that of the previous financial year. The drop in net profit was mainly due to a non-cash item related the issuance of share options under the share option scheme of the company of HK\$51.4 million which was included in the administration expenses. The gross profit margin of the Group was about 32.4%, 13.4% lower as compared to 37.4% in the previous financial year. The net profit margin of the Group for the year was approximately 2.0%, 84.7% lower as compared to 13.1% in the previous financial year. If the non-cash item were not accounted for, the Group's net profit should be maintained at HK\$65.2 million, while net profit margin should be maintained at 9.6% instead.

The operating expenses net of other revenue amounted to approximately HK\$184.1 million (2008: HK\$131.4 million). The percentage of these expenses to turnover was approximately 27.1% (2008: 20.2%), which was increased by 34.2% when compared to the previous financial year.

For the financial year ended 30 September 2009, the Group invested approximately HK\$0.01 million in property, plant and equipment (2008: HK\$7.5 million).

## **Operations Review**

Products manufactured by the Group were sold to a well-diversified global market, including United States, Europe, Middle East and Asia. When compared to the results in the previous financial year, the Group continued to achieve higher growths in the sales to Middle East and Asia with a decline in the sales to United States, and Europe. Overall, turnover of the Group increased to approximately HK\$679.3 million, representing an increase of 4.5% when compared to that of last year. The increase in turnover was attributed to the Group's successful efforts to continue its focus on the domestic jewellery markets in PRC while largely reduced its reliance on the export markets to United States and Europe. For the financial year ended 30 September 2009, export sales to United States accounted for only 18.7% of the Group's turnover, while export sales to Europe accounted for only 21.2% of the Group's turnover. Meanwhile, the export sales to Middle East and Asia accounted for more than 60.1% of the Group's turnover in the previous financial year.

For the financial year ended 30 September 2009, the Group improved its net current assets position from HK\$589.5 million to HK\$618.5 million. The net current assets comprise of inventories of HK\$494.6 million (2008: HK\$488.9 million), trade receivables of about HK\$194.3 million (2008: HK\$130.0 million), other receivables of about HK\$27.2 million (2008: HK\$20.5 million), cash and bank balances of about HK\$211.1 million (2008: HK\$167.6 million) and current liabilities of about HK\$308.7 million (2008: HK\$217.5 million).

The Group's inventory turnover, trade receivables turnover and trade payables turnover periods were 392 days, 104 days and 8 days respectively. The inventory turnover period was slightly shortened as the Group improved on its sales operations. Overall, these turnover periods were consistent and complied with the respective policies of the Group on credit terms granted to customers and credit terms obtained from suppliers.

## Management Discussion and Analysis

## Liquidity and Financial Resources

During the year, the Group financed its operations and investing activities through a combination of operating cash inflows and interest bearing bank borrowings. The capital structure of the Company solely consists of share capital. As at 30 September 2009, the shareholders' equity of the Group amounted to HK\$678.8 million (2008: HK\$518.3 million).

The Group's total interest bearing bank borrowings as at 30 September 2009 amounted to approximately HK\$214.9 million, representing a decrease of approximately HK\$50.5 million when compared to HK\$265.4 million in the previous financial year. The interest bearing bank borrowings were mainly used for working capital in the expansion of the domestic sales network in PRC and carried at commercial lending interest rates. The maturity of interest bearing bank borrowings comprised of approximately HK\$214.9 million (2008: HK\$112.4 million) and Nil (2008: HK\$153.0 million) repayable within 1 year and repayable more than 1 year respectively.

For the HK\$214.9 million interest bearing bank borrowings repayable within 1 year, it comprised of HK\$153.0 million syndicated bank borrowing and HK\$61.9 million trust receipt loan and bank overdraft. The Group had reserved cash for the repayment of the HK\$153 million syndicated bank borrowing. The Group's net gearing ratio for the year was 1.0% (2008: 19.0%) and was kept at a comfortable level. On the whole, the Group kept a strong and adequate financial position during the year under review and is well prepared for cashflow budget in the coming year.

The sales and purchases of the Group were mostly denominated in the United States dollars, Hong Kong dollars and Renminbi. The cash and cash equivalents and interest bearing borrowings of the Group were also denominated in Hong Kong dollars, the United States dollars and Renminbi. Since the Group's exposure to fluctuations in foreign exchange rates was minimal, the Group did not use any hedging instruments.

As at 30 September 2009, the Group did not have any capital commitments (2008: Nil). The Group did not have any significant contingent liabilities as at 30 September 2009 (2008: Nil).

As at 30 September 2009, the Company has given guarantees in favour of certain banks to the extent of approximately HK\$236.3 million (2008: HK\$404.3 million) in respect of banking facilities granted to certain subsidiaries of the Company. As at 30 September 2009, the banking facilities utilised by these subsidiaries amounted to approximately HK\$214.9 million (2008: HK\$265.4 million).

## **Employee and Remuneration Policies**

As at 30 September 2009, the Group had approximately 204 employees with remuneration of approximately HK\$18.7 million. The Group's emolument policies are formulated according to the performance of individual employee and will be reviewed regularly every year.

Same as disclosed above, the current information in other management and discussion analysis has not changed materially from the information disclosed in the last published 2009 interim report.

## **Directors and Senior Management**

#### **Directors**

#### **Executive Directors**

**Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry**, aged 52, is the Chairman of the Company and the co-founder of the Group. Mr. Wong, with extensive experience in the jewellery industry in Hong Kong and extensive knowledge in the jewellery industry of the United States and Europe, is responsible for the overall strategic planning and policy making of the Group. He was appointed as a director on 28 February 2002.

Mr. Chung Yuk Lun, aged 49, is a Director of the Company. He is a fellow member of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants, an associate member of the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and an Associate Chartered Accountant (England and Wales). Mr. Chung is responsible for the finance and accounting matters of the Group. He was appointed as a director on 28 February 2002. He is also an executive director of Radford Capital Investment Limited and an independent non-executive director of Heritage International Holdings Limited and an independent non-executive director of Forefront Group Limited, all are companies listed on the main board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

**Mr. Yu Fei, Philip**, aged 52, is a Director of the Company. He obtained a Bachelor of Science degree from California State University, Los Angeles. Mr. Yu is responsible for the sales and marketing of the Group's products and has over 21 years of experience in trading businesses. He was appointed as a director on 2 April 2004.

## **Independent Non-Executive Directors**

**Mr.** Lee Pak Chung, aged 45, was appointed as an Independent Non-Executive Director in August 2002. He is a Certified Public Accountant in Hong Kong practicing under his name Lee Pak Chung, Certified Public Accountant (Practising) and has over 19 years of experience in accounting, auditing and corporate finance. He holds a Bachelor of Science degree in Computer Studies and a Master of Business Administration degree in Finance. He was also an independent non- executive director of Global Green Tech Group Limited, a company listed on the main board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (resigned on 25 September 2009).

**Mr. Chan Man Kiu**, aged 48, was appointed as an Independent Non-Executive Director in March 2004. He is a fellow member of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants and a member of the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Mr. Chan possesses over 21 years of experience in the financial services sector, excelling in development and management of internal operations, business integration and financial controls.

Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel, aged 46, joined the Company as an Independent Non-Executive Director in May 2006. He is the founder of Daniel Tam & Co., Certified Public Accountants (Practising). Mr. Tam holds a Master of Financial Economics degree from the University of London and is an associate member of Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and a fellow member of Association of Chartered Certified Accountants. He is also an independent non-executive director of Warderly International Holdings Limited, a company listed on the main board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

## **Directors and Senior Management**

## **Senior Management**

**Mr. Chiao Lee**, aged 43, is the Corporate Finance Director of the Group. Mr. Chiao joined the Group in April 2006 and is responsible for corporate finance matters of the Group. Mr. Chiao obtained a Master of Business Administration degree from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, United States. He has over 14 years of experience serving in global investment and merchant banks, with concentration in the fields of rating advisory and corporate finance.

**Mr.** Lau Chun Pong, aged 36, is the Financial Controller of the Group. Mr. Lau joined the Group in June 2008 and is responsible for the financial and accounting matters of the Group. Mr. Lau holds a Bachelor of Arts degree from University of California, Los Angeles and is an associate member of the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. He has over 11 years of experience in the field of finance, accounting and auditing.

**Mr. Ji Yi Dong**, aged 42, is the Sales Manager of the Group. Mr. Ji joined the Group in December 2002 and is responsible for the sales and distribution of jewellery products of the Group. He has over 8 years of experience in sales and distribution of jewellery products.

**Mr. Zhou Zhen Bing**, aged 40, is the Production Manager of the Group. Mr. Zhou joined the Group in September 2002 and is responsible for organising and coordination of jewellery production of the Group. He has over 10 years of experience in production and operational management.

**Mr. Gao Qiang**, aged 45, is the Senior Finance Manager of the Group. Mr. Gao joined the Group in March 2008 and is responsible for the finance and accounting matters of the Group. He has over 20 years of experience in the field of finance and accounting.

**Mr. Liang Jing Xiong**, aged 46, is the Finance and Accounting Manager of the Group. Mr. Liang joined the Group in July 2000 and is responsible for the finance and accounting matters of the Group. He has over 20 years of experience in the field of finance and accounting.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting of Ming Fung Jewellery Group Limited (the "Company") will be held at 9:00 a.m. on Friday, 26 March 2010 at Novotel Century Hong Kong, Plaza 1-2, No. 238, Jaffe Road, Wanchai, Hong Kong for the following purposes:

- 1. To receive and consider the audited consolidated financial statements and the reports of the directors and auditor of the Company for the year ended 30 September 2009;
- 2. To re-elect Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry and Mr. Yu Fei, Philip as directors and to authorise the board of directors to fix the directors' remuneration;
- 3. To re-appoint Hopkins CPA Limited as auditor and to authorise the board of directors to fix their remuneration;
- 4. To consider as special business and, if thought fit, pass with or without amendments, the following resolution as an ordinary resolution:

## "THAT

- (a) subject to paragraph (c) of this resolution, pursuant to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited, the exercise by the directors of the Company ("Directors") during the Relevant Period (as defined below) of all the powers of the Company to allot, issue and otherwise deal with additional shares ("Shares") in the capital of the Company or securities convertible into Shares, or options, warrants or similar rights to subscribe for any Shares, and to make, grant, sign or execute offers, agreements or options, deeds and other documents which would or might require the exercise of such powers, subject to and in accordance with all applicable laws, be and it is hereby generally and unconditionally approved;
- (b) the approval in paragraph (a) of this resolution shall authorise the Directors during the Relevant Period to make, grant, sign or execute offers, agreements or options, deeds and other documents which would or might require the exercise of such powers after the end of the Relevant Period;
- (c) the aggregate nominal amount of share capital allotted or agreed conditionally or unconditionally to be allotted (whether pursuant to an option or otherwise) and issued by the Directors pursuant to the approval in this resolution, otherwise than pursuant to:
  - (i) a rights issue (as defined below); or
  - (ii) the exercise of rights of subscription or conversion attaching to any warrants of the Company or any securities which are convertible into Shares; or
  - (iii) the exercise of any option under the share option scheme or similar arrangement for the time being adopted for the grant or issue to officers and/or employees of the Company and/or any of its subsidiaries or any other eligible persons of Shares or rights to acquire Shares of the Company; or
  - (iv) scrip dividends or under similar arrangement providing for the allotment of Shares in lieu of the whole or part of a dividend on Shares in accordance with the articles of association of the Company in force from time to time; and

(v) a specific authority granted by the shareholders of the Company,

shall not exceed 20% of the aggregate nominal amount of the share capital of the Company in issue as at the date of passing of this resolution, and the said approval pursuant to paragraph (a) of this resolution shall be limited accordingly;

(d) for the purpose of this resolution:

"Relevant Period" means the period from the passing of this resolution until whichever is the earliest of:

- (i) the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company;
- (ii) the expiration of the period within which the next annual general meeting of the Company is required by the articles of association of the Company or the applicable laws of the Cayman Islands to be held; or
- (iii) the date on which the authority set out in this resolution is revoked or varied by an ordinary resolution of the shareholders of the Company in general meeting; and

"Rights Issue" means the allotment, issue or grant of Shares pursuant to an offer of shares open for a period fixed by the Directors to the holders of Shares whose names appear on the register of members of the Company on a fixed record date in proportion to their then holdings of such Shares as at that date (subject to such exclusions or other arrangements as the Directors may deem necessary or expedient in relation to fractional entitlements or having regard to any restrictions or obligations under the laws of, or the requirements of any recognised regulatory body or any stock exchange in, any territory applicable to the Company)."

5. To consider and, if thought fit, pass with or without amendments, the following resolution as an ordinary resolution:

"THAT

- (a) subject to paragraph (b) of this resolution, the exercise by the Directors of the Company during the Relevant Period (as defined below) of all powers of the Company to purchase shares ("Shares") in the capital of the Company on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited ("Stock Exchange") or on any other exchange on which the securities of the Company may be listed and recognised by the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong and the Stock Exchange for this purpose ("Recognised Stock Exchange"), subject to and in accordance with the applicable laws of the Cayman Islands and the requirements of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited or those of any other Recognised Stock Exchange as amended from time to time, be and the same is hereby generally and unconditionally approved;
- (b) the aggregate nominal amount of Shares which may be purchased by the Company pursuant to the approval in paragraph (a) of this resolution during the Relevant Period shall not exceed 10% of the aggregate nominal amount of the share capital of the Company in issue as at the date of passing of this resolution (on the basis that no Shares are issued or repurchased by the Company before and up to the date of passing this resolution, the Company will be allowed to repurchase fully paid Shares up to a maximum of 95,775,005 Shares) and the approval pursuant to paragraph (a) of this resolution shall be limited accordingly;

- (c) for the purpose of this resolution, "Relevant Period" means the period from the date of passing of this resolution until whichever is the earliest of:
  - (i) the conclusion of the next annual general meeting of the Company; or
  - (ii) the expiration of the period within which the next annual general meeting of the Company is required by the articles of association of the Company or the applicable laws of the Cayman Islands to be held; or
  - (iii) the date on which the authority set out in this resolution is revoked or varied by an ordinary resolution of shareholders of the Company in general meeting."
- 6. To consider as special business and, if thought fit, pass with or without amendments, the following resolution as an ordinary resolution:

"THAT subject to the passing of the resolutions numbered 4 and 5 as set out in the notice (the "Notice") convening this meeting, the general mandate granted to the Directors to exercise the powers of the Company to allot, issue and otherwise deal with Shares in the capital of the Company pursuant to the resolution numbered 4 as set out in the Notice be and the same is hereby extended by the addition to the aggregate nominal amount of share capital of the Company which may be allotted or agreed conditionally or unconditionally to be allotted by the Directors pursuant to such general mandate of an amount representing the aggregate nominal amount of the share capital of the Company purchased by the Company under the authority granted pursuant to the resolution numbered 5 as set out in the Notice provided that such amount shall not exceed 10% of the aggregate nominal amount of the share capital of the Company in issue as at the date of passing of this resolution."

By order of the Board
Ming Fung Jewellery Group Limited
Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry
Chairman

Hong Kong 22 January 2010

Registered office: Cricket Square Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681 Grand Cayman, KY1-1111 Cayman Islands Head office and principal place of business in Hong Kong: Room 1825, 18th Floor Hutchison House 10 Harcourt Road, Central Hong Kong

As at the date hereof, the Company's executive directors are Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry, Mr. Chung Yuk Lun and Mr. Yu Fei, Philip and independent non-executive directors are Mr. Lee Pak Chung, Mr. Chan Man Kiu and Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel.

#### Notes:

- (1) A member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at the aforesaid meeting is entitled to appoint one or (if he holds 2 or more shares) more proxies to attend and vote in his stead. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.
- (2) To be valid, the form of proxy together with any power of attorney or other authority under which it is signed or a notarially certified copy of that power of attorney or authority must be deposited with the Hong Kong branch share registrars of the Company, Tricor Tengis Limited at 26th Floor, Tesbury Centre, 28 Queen's Road East, Wanchai, Hong Kong not later than 48 hours before the time fixed for holding the meeting or any adjournment thereof.
- (3) Completion and return of the form of proxy will not preclude members from attending and voting at the aforesaid meeting.
- (4) The register of members will be closed from 24 March 2010 to 26 March 2010 (both dates inclusive), during which period no transfer of shares will be effected. In order to qualify for attending and voting at the aforesaid meeting, all transfers of shares accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged with the Hong Kong branch share registrars of the Company, Tricor Tengis Limited at 26th Floor, Tesbury Centre, 28 Queen's Road East, Wanchai, Hong Kong for registration no later than 4:30 p.m. on 23 March 2010.

The directors ("Directors") of Ming Fung Jewellery Group Limited ("Company") have pleasure in submitting their annual report together with the audited financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the year ended 30 September 2009.

## **Principal Activities**

The principal activity of the Company is investment holding. Details of the principal activities of the subsidiaries of the Company are set out in note 18 to the financial statements. There were no significant changes in the nature of the Group's principal activities during the year.

## **Segment Information**

An analysis of the Group's turnover and results by geographical segments based on the location of customers and business segments for the year ended 30 September 2009 is set out in note 7 to the financial statements.

### **Results and Dividends**

The Group's results for the year ended 30 September 2009 and the state of affairs of the Company and of the Group as at that date are set out in the financial statements on pages 30 to 70.

The Board does not recommend the payment of final dividend to shareholders for the year ended 30 September 2009 (2008 interim dividend: HK0.3 cent per share and 2008 proposed final dividend: HK0.5 cent per share in scrip).

## Closure of Register of Members

The register of members will be closed from 24 March 2010 to 26 March 2010 (both dates inclusive), during which period no transfer of shares will be effected. In order to qualify for attending and voting at the forthcoming annual general meeting, all transfers of shares accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged with the Hong Kong branch share registrars of the Company, Tricor Tengis Limited at 26th Floor, Tesbury Centre, 28 Queen's Road East, Wanchai, Hong Kong for registration no later than 4:30 p.m. on 23 March 2010.

## **Summary of 5 Years' Financial Information**

The following is a summary of the published consolidated results and of the assets and liabilities of the Group for each of the 5 years ended 30 September 2009, prepared on the bases set out in the note below:

## Results

	Year ended 30 September				
	2009	2006	3 2005		
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Turnover	679,342	649,970	610,257	480,372	429,959
Profit from operating activities	35,615	111,542	125,377	78,567	68,285
Finance costs	(7,329)	(11,675)	(10,945)	(9,276)	(3,953)
Profit before tax	28,286	99,867	114,432	69,291	64,332
Tax	(14,445)	(14,580)	(17,258)	(12,273)	(10,149)
Net profit from ordinary activities					
attributable to shareholders	13,841	85,287	97,174	57,018	54,183

## **Assets and Liabilities**

		At	30 Septembe	r	
	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Non-current assets	60,284	81,846	90,192	87,739	94,696
Current assets	927,193	807,003	657,240	423,125	308,742
Total assets	987,477	888,849	747,432	510,864	403,438
Current liabilities	308,710	217,515	134,933	159,675	157,003
Non-current liabilities	_	153,000	180,000	42,500	<u> </u>
Total liabilities	308,710	370,515	314,933	202,175	157,003
Net assets	678,767	518,334	432,499	308,689	246,435

Note: The results of the Group for the years ended 30 September 2005, 2006, 2007 and 2008 and the assets and liabilities of the Group as at 30 September 2005, 2006, 2007 and 2008 are extracted from the audited financial statements. The results of the Group for the year ended 30 September 2009 and the assets and liabilities of the Group as at 30 September 2009 are those set out in the financial statements on pages 30 and 31 respectively.

## Property, Plant and Equipment

Details of movements in the Group's property, plant and equipment during the year are set out in note 16 to the financial statements.

## **Pre-emptive Rights**

There is no provision for pre-emptive rights under the Company's articles of association or the laws of the Cayman Islands, being the jurisdiction in which the Company was incorporated, which would oblige the Company to offer new shares on a pro-rata basis to its existing shareholders.

## Purchase, Redemption or Sale of Listed Securities of the Company

The Company has not redeemed any of its shares, and neither the Company, nor any of its subsidiaries has purchased or sold any of the Company's listed securities during the year.

#### Reserves

Details of movements in the reserves of the Company and of the Group during the year are set out in note 27 to the financial statements and in the consolidated statement of changes in equity respectively.

#### **Distributable Reserves**

As at 30 September 2009, the Company had distributable reserves of approximately HK\$282,063,000 (2008: HK\$193,733,000) calculated in accordance with the Companies Law, Chapter 22 (Law 3 of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. This includes the Company's share premium account of approximately HK\$252,788,000 (2008: HK\$149,176,000) which is distributable to the shareholders of the Company provided that immediately following the date on which the dividend is proposed to be distributed, the Company will be in a position to pay off its debts as and when they fall due in the ordinary course of business. The share premium account may also be distributed in the form of fully paid bonus shares.

## **Major Customers and Suppliers**

In the year under review, sales to the Group's 5 largest customers accounted for approximately 13.8% of the total sales for the year and the sales to the largest customer included therein amounted to approximately 3.3%.

Purchases from the Group's 5 largest suppliers accounted for approximately 52.6% of the total purchases for the year and the purchases from the largest supplier included therein amounted to approximately 26.2%.

None of the Directors, or any of their associate(s) or any shareholders of the Company (which, to the best knowledge of the Directors, own more than 5% of the Company's issued share capital) had any beneficial interest in the Group's 5 largest customers or 5 largest suppliers.

#### **Directors**

The Directors during the year were as follows:

#### **Executive Directors**

Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry (Chairman)

Mr. Chung Yuk Lun Mr. Yu Fei, Philip

## **Independent Non-Executive Directors**

Mr. Lee Pak Chung

Mr. Chan Man Kiu

Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel

In accordance with Articles 108(A) of the Company's articles of association, Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry and Mr. Yu Fei, Philip will retire and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election at the forthcoming annual general meeting.

## **Biographical Details of Directors and Senior Management**

Biographical details of the Directors and the senior management of the Group are set out on pages 7 and 8 of the annual report.

#### **Directors' Service Contracts**

Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry, as executive director has entered into a service contract with the Company, his term of service commenced from 1 August 2002 for an initial period of 36 months and expired on 31 July 2005 renewable automatically for successive terms of one year each commencing from the day next after the expiry of the then current term of the appointment.

Mr. Chung Yuk Lun as executive director has entered into a service contract with the Company, his term of service commenced from 1 August 2002 for an initial period of 12 months and expired on 31 July 2003 renewable automatically for successive terms of one year each commencing from the day next after the expiry of the then current term of the appointment.

Mr. Yu Fei, Philip as executive director has entered into a service contract with the Company, his term of service commenced from 2 April 2004 for an initial period of 24 months and expired on 1 April 2006 renewable automatically for successive terms of one year each commencing from the day next after the expiry of the then current term of the appointment.

The existing service contracts of the executive directors will continue thereafter until terminated by either party giving not less than 3 months' notice in writing to the other party.

Same as disclosed above, no Director proposed to have a service contract with the Company which is not determinable by the Company within 1 year without payment of compensation, other than statutory compensation.

## **Directors' Interests in Contracts**

No Director had a significant beneficial interest, either directly or indirectly, in any contract of significance to the business of the Group to which the Company or any of its subsidiaries was a party during the year under review.

## **Management Contracts**

No contracts concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Company were entered into or in existence during the year.

## Directors' Interests and Short Positions in the Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures of the Company or Any Associated Corporations

As at 30 September 2009, the interests of the Directors in the shares and underlying shares of the Company or its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance ("SFO")), which (a) were required to be notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited ("Stock Exchange") pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which the Directors are taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO); or (b) were required, pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein; or (c) were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers ("Model Code") were as follows:

		Number of			
		issued	Number of		
		ordinary	underlying	Total	Percentage
Director	Type of interests	shares held	shares held	interests	of interest
	,	,			_
Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry	Corporate (Notes)	426,732,714	_	426,732,714	44.56%

### Notes:

- (a) The interest disclosed represents the 426,732,714 shares held by Equity Base Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in the British Virgin Islands which is wholly owned by Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry by virtue of Section 344(3) of the SFO.
- (b) All the interests disclosed above represent long positions in the shares of the Company.
- (c) Ms. Lui Ching Han, Magda, the spouse of Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry is deemed to be interested in these shares under the SFO.

Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry is the sole shareholder of Equity Base Holdings Limited which is the controlling shareholder of the Company.

In addition to the above, certain Directors have non-beneficial personal equity interests in certain subsidiaries of the Company held in trust for the Company solely for the purpose of complying with the statutory minimum number of shareholders required for Hong Kong incorporated companies which was in force prior to 13 February 2004.

Same as disclosed above, as at 30 September 2009, none of the Directors, or their associate(s) had any interests or short positions in the shares or debt securities of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) which (a) were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which the Directors are taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO); or (b) were required, pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein; or (c) were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

## **Directors' Rights to Acquire Shares or Debentures**

Apart from the share option scheme disclosures in note 26 to the financial statements, at no time during the year were the rights to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in or debentures of the Company granted to any Director or their respective spouse or children under 18 years of age, or were any such rights exercised by them; or was the Company or its holding company or any of its subsidiaries or fellow subsidiaries a party to any arrangement to enable the Directors to acquire such rights in the Company or any other body corporate.

## **Directors' Interests in a Competing Business**

During the year under review and up to date of this report, no Director of the Company or any of its subsidiaries is considered to have an interest in a business which competes or is likely to compete, either directly or indirectly, with the business of the Group, pursuant to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited ("Listing Rules"), other than those business of which the Directors of the Company were appointed as Directors to represent the interest of the Company and/or the Group.

## **Share Option Scheme**

Detailed disclosures relating to the Company's share option scheme are set out in note 26 to the financial statements.

## **Substantial Shareholders**

As at 30 September 2009, the following persons (other than the Directors) had interest in the shares and the underlying shares of the Company which (a) would fall to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO; or (b) were required, pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein:

	Number of issued ordinary	
	shares and	Dargantago of
Name	underlying shares held	Percentage of total issued
Equity Base Holdings Limited	426,732,714	44.56%
	(Notes (a) and (c))	
Mr. Cheng Yu Tung	48,630,000	5.08%
	(Note (b) and (c))	
Atlantis Investment Management Limited	48,000,000	5.01%
	(Note (c))	

#### Notes:

- (a) These interests are also included as corporate interests of Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry, as disclosed under the heading "Directors' interests and short positions in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any associated corporations". Ms. Lui Ching Han, Magda, the spouse of Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry is deemed to be interested in these shares under the SFO.
- (b) Mr. Cheng Yu Tung is deemed to be interested in these shares through Chow Tai Fook Nominee Limited which is a corporation controlled by Mr. Cheng.
- (c) All the interests stated above represent long positions in the shares of the Company.

## **Substantial Shareholders** (continued)

Same as disclosed above, as at 30 September 2009, there was no person who (i) had an interest or short position in the shares and underlying shares of the Company which (a) would fall to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO; or (b) were required, pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein; or (ii) were, directly or indirectly, interested in 5% or more of the nominal value of any class of share capital carrying the right to vote in all circumstances at general meetings of the Company or any options in respect of such capital.

## **Interest Bearing Bank Loans and Other Borrowings**

Particulars of interest bearing bank loans and other borrowings of the Company and the Group as at 30 September 2009 are set out in notes 23 and 24 to the financial statements.

#### **Retirement Benefits Scheme**

Details of the retirement benefits scheme of the Group are set out in note 3 to the financial statements under "Employee benefits: (a) Pension obligations" on page 39.

## **Public Float**

Based on information that is publicly available to the Company and within the knowledge of the Directors, the percentage of the ordinary shares in public hands exceed 25% as at 15 January 2010, the latest practicable date to ascertain such information prior to the issue of this annual report.

## **Corporate Governance**

The Company has complied throughout the year ended 30 September 2009 with the code provisions of the Code on Corporate Governance Practices (the "Code") as set out in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules with deviation on role segregation of chairman and chief executive officer.

## Code Provision A.2.1

Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry is the Chairman of the board of directors. The Company has no such title as the chief executive officer and the daily operation and management of the Company is monitored by the executive directors as well as the senior management.

The Board is of the view that although there is no chief executive officer, the balance of power and authority is ensured by the operation of the Board, which comprises experienced individuals and meet from time to discuss issues affecting the operations of the Company.

Further information on the Company's corporate governance practices is set out in the Corporate Governance Report contained in the Company's annual report.

## Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Companies ("Model Code")

The Company has adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix 10 of the Listing Rules. The Company has made specific enquiry on all directors regarding any non-compliance with the Model Code during the year under review and they all confirmed that they have fully complied with the required standard set out in the Model Code.

#### **Independent Non-Executive Directors**

Pursuant to Rules 3.10(1) and 3.10(2) of the Listing Rules, the Company has appointed 3 independent non-executive directors. The Company confirms that it has received from each of the independent non-executive directors a confirmation of his independence pursuant to Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules and the Company still considers all the existing independent non-executive directors to be independent.

#### **Audit Committee**

The Company has an audit committee which was established in accordance with the requirements of the Code, for the purposes of reviewing and providing supervision over the Group's financial reporting process and internal controls. Currently the audit committee comprises the 3 independent non-executive directors, who have reviewed the financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2009.

#### **Auditor**

Hopkins CPA Limited has audited the financial statements for the year. Hopkins CPA Limited has expressed its willingness to continue in office and the Board recommends that it be reappointed. A resolution proposing the reappointment of Hopkins CPA Limited as auditor of the Company and giving authority to the directors to determine its remuneration will be submitted to the forthcoming annual general meeting.

On behalf of the Board
Ming Fung Jewellery Group Limited
Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry
Chairman

Hong Kong 15 January 2010

## **Corporate Governance Practices**

The board of directors of the Company (the "Board") is of the view that corporate governance is vital to the continued success of the Company and has therefore adopted various measures to ensure that a high standard of corporate governance is upheld. The Company has applied the principal and complied with the requirements of the Code on Corporate Governance Practices (the "Code") of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities (the "Listing Rules") on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "SEHK") save and except deviation as more specifically described below. The current practices will be reviewed and updated regularly so that the latest development in corporate governance can be followed and observed.

#### **Directors**

#### **Directors' Securities Transactions**

The Company has adopted the code of conduct regarding directors' securities transactions as set out in the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") of the Listing Rules. Having made specific enquiry of all directors, they all have confirmed that they have complied with the required standard as set out in the Model Code throughout the year.

#### **Board of Directors**

The Board comprises:

Executive Directors : Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry (Chairman)

Mr. Chung Yuk Lun Mr. Yu Fei, Philip

Independent Non-Executive Directors : Mr. Lee Pak Chung

Mr. Chan Man Kiu

Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel

Each independent non-executive director gives an annual confirmation of his independence to the Company, and the Company considers them to be independent under Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules.

During the financial year ended 30 September 2009, a total of 16 Board meetings were held and the attendance of directors is set out as follows:

	Number of regular Board meetings attended	
Name of director	in the financial year ended 30 September 2009	Attendance rate
Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry	4	100%
Mr. Chung Yuk Lun	4	100%
Mr. Yu Fei, Philip	4	100%
Mr. Lee Pak Chung	4	100%
Mr. Chan Man Kiu	4	100%
Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel	4	100%

## **Directors** (continued)

## **Board of Directors** (continued)

Some of the Board meetings for day-to-day operations of the Group were attended by executive directors and the attendance of executive directors is set out as follows:

	Number of other Board meetings attended	
	in the financial year ended	
Name of director	30 September 2009	Attendance rate
Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry	12	100%
Mr. Chung Yuk Lun	9	75%
Mr. Yu Fei, Philip	9	75%

The Board is responsible for following types of decisions:

- (a) formulation of operational and strategic direction of the Group;
- (b) monitoring the financial performance of the Group;
- (c) overseeing the performance of the management;
- (d) ensuring a prudent and effective framework of internal control is in place to enable risks to be assessed and managed; and
- (e) setting the Group's values and standards.

while daily operation and administration are delegated to the management.

The Board held meetings from time to time whenever necessary. At least 14 days notice of regular Board meetings is given to all directors and they can include matters for discussion in the agenda as they think fit. The agenda accompanying Board papers are sent to all directors at least 3 days before the date of every Board meeting in order to allow sufficient time for the directors to review the documents.

Minutes of every Board meeting are circulated to all directors for their perusal and comments prior to confirmation of the minutes at the following Board meeting. The Board also ensures that it is supplied in a timely manner with all necessary information in a form and of a quality appropriate to enable it to discharge its duties.

Every Board member has full access to the advice and services of the company secretary with a view to ensuring that Board procedures, and all applicable rules and regulations are followed and they are also entitled to have full access to Board papers and related materials so that they are able to make an informed decision and to discharge their duties and responsibilities.

## **Chairman and Chief Executive Officer**

Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry ("Mr. Wong") is the chairman of the Company and co-founder of the Company. Mr. Wong has extensive experience in the jewellery industry who is responsible for the overall strategic planning and policy making of the Group.

The Company has no such title as the chief executive officer and therefore the daily operation and management of the Company is monitored by the executive directors as well as the senior management.

The Board is of the view that although there is no chief executive officer, the balance of power and authority is ensured by the operation of the Board, which comprises experienced individuals and meet from time to discuss issues affecting operation of the Company.

## **Appointment and Re-election of Directors**

Each executive director is appointed for a specific term which is renewable automatically. All independent non-executive directors are appointed for a specific term which may be extended as each and the Company may agree but they are subject to retirement by rotation and re-election at the annual general meeting of the Company in accordance with the provisions of the articles of association of the Company.

The current articles of association, which was adopted in the annual general meeting on 3 March 2006, provide that subject to the manner of retirement by rotation of directors as from time to time prescribed by the Listing Rules, at each annual general meeting, one-third of the directors for the time being shall retire from office by rotation and that every director shall be subject to retirement by rotation at least once every 3 years.

## **Accountability and Audit**

## **Financial Reporting**

The management provides such explanation and information to the Board and reports regularly to the Board on financial position and prospects of the business of the Company so as to enable the Board to make an informed assessment of the financial and other information put before the Board for approval.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for preparing the financial statements of the Group. The directors' responsibilities in the preparation of the financial statements and the auditor's responsibilities are set out in the Independent Auditor's Report. The responsibility of the external auditor is to form an independent opinion, based on their audit, on those consolidated financial statements prepared by the Board and to report their opinion to the shareholders of the Company. A statement by auditor about their reporting responsibility is set out in the Independent Auditor's Report.

## **Internal Control and Risk Management**

The Board is responsible for the Company's internal control system and risk management procedures and for reviewing the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. The Board has conducted a review of, and is satisfied with the effectiveness of the system of internal controls of the Group.

The Group is committed to the identification, monitoring and management of risks associated with its business activities. The Group's internal control system is designed to provide reasonable assurance against material misstatement or loss and to manage and eliminate risks of failure in operational systems and fulfillment of business objective. The system includes a defined management structure with segregation of duties and a cash management system such as monthly reconciliation of bank accounts.

The Board reviews the effectiveness of the Group's material internal controls and is of the opinion that the resources for and qualifications of staff of the Company's accounting and financial reporting function are adequate and sufficient. Based on information furnished to it and on its own observations, the Board is satisfied with present internal controls of the Group.

#### **Audit Committee**

The audit committee of the Company (the "Audit Committee") comprises 3 independent non-executive directors, who have reviewed the financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2009. All of them have appropriate professional qualifications or accounting or related financial management expertise. Mr. Lee Pak Chung is the chairman of the Audit Committee. No member of the Audit Committee is a member of the former or existing auditor of the Company.

According to the existing terms of reference of the Audit Committee, its major roles and functions are as follows:

- (a) to make recommendation to the Board on the appointment, reappointment and removal of the external auditor, and to approve the remuneration and terms of engagement of the external auditor, and any questions of resignation or dismissal of that auditor;
- (b) to review and monitor the external auditor's independence and objectivity and the effectiveness of the audit process in accordance with applicable standard;
- (c) to develop and implement policy on the engagement of the external auditor to provide non-audit services;
- (d) to monitor integrity of the interim and annual financial statements and interim and annual report and accounts, and to review significant financial reporting judgments contained in them:
- (e) to review the Company's financial controls, internal control and risk management systems;
- (f) to discuss with the management the system of internal control system;
- (g) to consider any findings or major investigations of internal control matters as delegated by the Board or on its own initiative and management's response;
- (h) to review the Group's financial and accounting policies and practices;
- (i) to review the external auditor's management letter, any material queries raised by the auditor to management in respect of the accounting records, financial accounts or systems of control and management's response;
- (j) to ensure that the Board will provide a timely response to the issues raised in the external auditor's management letter;
- (k) to report to the Board on the matters raised in the Code on Corporate Governance Practices set out in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules;
- (I) to consider other topics within the duties mentioned above as requested from time to time by the Board;
- (m) to review arrangements by which employees of the Company may raise concerns about possible improprieties in financial reporting, internal control or other matters; and
- (n) to act as the key representatives body for overseeing the Company's relation with the external auditor.

## Audit Committee (continued)

According to the current terms of reference, meetings of the Audit Committee shall be held at least twice a year. 2 meetings were held for the year ended 30 September 2009. The attendance of each member is set out as follows:

	Number of meetings attended in the financial year ended	
Name of director	30 September 2009	Attendance rate
Mr. Lee Pak Chung	2	100%
Mr. Chan Man Kiu	2	100%
Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel	2	100%

At the meetings held during the year, in performing its duties in accordance with its terms of reference, the work performed by the Audit Committee included:

- (a) review and supervise the financial reporting process and internal control system of the Company and its subsidiaries; and
- (b) review the financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2008 and 6 months ended 31 March 2009 respectively with reference to the scope of the terms of reference.

#### **Auditor's Remuneration**

During the financial year ended 30 September 2009, the fees charged by the Company's auditor in respect of audit and non-audit services amounted to approximately HK\$2,050,000 and HK\$170,000 respectively.

## **Remuneration of Directors and Senior Management**

#### **Remuneration Committee**

The remuneration committee of the Company (the "Remuneration Committee") was established on 31 March 2006 comprising the 3 independent non-executive directors. Mr. Chan Man Kiu is the chairman of the Remuneration Committee.

According to the terms of reference of the Remuneration Committee, its major roles and functions are as follows:

- (a) to make recommendations to the Board on the Company's policy and structure for all remuneration of directors and senior management and on the establishment of a formal and transparent procedure for developing policy on such remuneration;
- (b) to have the delegated responsibility to determine the specific remuneration packages of all executive directors and senior management, including benefits in kind, pension rights and compensation payments, including any compensation payable for loss or termination of their office or appointment, and make recommendations to the Board of the remuneration of non-executive directors:
- (c) to consider factors such as salaries paid by comparable companies, time commitment and responsibilities of the directors, employment conditions elsewhere in the Group and desirability of performance-based remuneration;

## Remuneration of Directors and Senior Management (continued)

## **Remuneration Committee** (continued)

- (d) to review and approve performance-based remuneration by reference to corporate goals and objectives resolved by the Board from time to time;
- (e) to review and approve the compensation payable to executive directors and senior management in connection with any loss or termination of their office or appointment to ensure that such compensation is determined in accordance with relevant contractual terms and that such compensation is otherwise fair and not excessive for the Company;
- (f) to review and approve compensation arrangements relating to dismissal or removal of directors for misconduct to ensure that such arrangements are determined in accordance with relevant contractual terms and that any compensation payment is otherwise reasonable and appropriate; and
- (g) to ensure that no director or any of his associates is involved in deciding his own remuneration.

Meeting of the Remuneration Committee shall be held at least once a year. One meeting was held during the year ended 30 September 2009. During the meeting, remuneration and compensation packages of the Company have been discussed.

The attendance of each member is set out as follows:

	Number of	
	meetings attended in the	
	financial year ended	
Name of director	30 September 2009	Attendance rate
Mr. Chan Man Kiu	1	100%
Mr. Lee Pak Chung	1	100%
Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel	1	100%

The Company has adopted a share option scheme which became effective on 3 September 2002, which serves as an incentive to attract, retain and motivate staff. Details of the share option scheme are set out in note 26 to the financial statements. The emolument payable to directors depends on their respective contractual terms under the service contracts and the appointment letters, and as recommended by the Remuneration Committee. Details of the directors' emolument are set out in note 10 to the financial statements.

#### **Nomination Committee**

The nomination committee of the Company (the "Nomination Committee") was established on 31 March 2006 comprising the 3 independent non-executive directors. Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel is currently the chairman of the Nomination Committee.

According to the terms of reference of the Nomination Committee, its major roles and functions are as follows:

- (a) review the structure, size and composition (including the skills, knowledge and experience) of the Board on a regular basis and make recommendations to the Board regarding any proposed changes;
- (b) identify individuals suitably qualified to become Board members and select or make recommendations to the Board on the selection of individual nominated for directorships;
- (c) assess the independence of independent non-executive directors;
- (d) make recommendations to the Board on relevant matters relating to the appointment or re-appointment of directors and succession planning for directors in particular the chairman; and
- (e) other matters as may be delegated by the Board.

Meeting of the Nomination Committee shall be held at least once a year. One meeting was held during the year ended 30 September 2009. Issues concerning the structure, size and composition of the board of directors were discussed.

The attendance of each member is set out as follows:

	Number of meetings attended in the financial year ended	
Name of director	30 September 2009	Attendance rate
Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel	1	100%
Mr. Lee Pak Chung	1	100%
Mr. Chan Man Kiu	1	100%

## Independent Auditor's Report



HOPKINS CPA LIMITED

3/F, Sun Hung Kai Centre 30 Harbour Road Hong Kong

Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of:—
Ming Fung Jewellery Group Limited
(Incorporated in Cayman Islands with limited liability)

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Ming Fung Jewellery Group Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") set out on pages 30 to 70, which comprise the consolidated and company balance sheets as at 30 September 2009, and the consolidated income statement, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

## Directors' responsibility for the financial statements

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and the true and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. This responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and the true and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

## Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit and to report solely to you, as a body, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report. We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing issued by the HKICPA. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and true and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

## Independent Auditor's Report

## Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the Group as at 30 September 2009 and of the Group's results and cash flows for the year ended in accordance with HKFRSs and have been properly prepared in accordance with the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

Hopkins CPA Limited
Albert Man-Sum Lam
Practising Certificate Number P02080

Hong Kong 15 January 2010

# Consolidated Income Statement Year ended 30 September 2009

	Notes	2009 HK\$'000	2008 HK\$'000
TURNOVER	6	679,342	649,970
COST OF SALES	9	(459,574)	(407,062)
		(100,011)	(***,**=)
GROSS PROFIT		219,768	242,908
OTHER REVENUE	8	927	1,743
SELLING AND DISTRIBUTION EXPENSES		(96,852)	(105,649)
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		(88,228)	(27,460)
PROFIT FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	9	35,615	111,542
FINANCE COSTS	11	(7,329)	(11,675)
PROFIT BEFORE TAX		28,286	99,867
TAX	12	(14,445)	(14,580)
IN	12	(14,440)	(14,300)
NET PROFIT FROM ORDINARY ACTIVITIES			
ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS		13,841	85,287
ATTRIBUTABLE TO STIARLITOLDERO		13,041	00,201
DIVIDENDS	14		
Interim	14	_	2,302
Proposed final		_	3,837
		_	6,139
-			0,100
EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE			
TO SHAREHOLDERS	15		
- Basic		HK1.7 cents	HK11.1 cents
- Diluted		HK1.5 cents	Nil

# Consolidated Balance Sheet At 30 September 2009

Notes	2009 HK\$'000	2008 HK\$'000
16	60,284	81,846
19	494 570	488,922
		129,999
		20,494
21	211,144	167,588
	927,193	807,003
22	10 177	21,448
22		7,925
	3,222	,,,
23	214,890	112,423
	77,274	75,719
	308,710	217,515
	618 483	589,488
	010,400	000,400
	678,767	671,334
23	-	153,000
	678,767	518,334
25	9,578	7,675
27	669,189	506,822
27	-	3,837
	678,767	518,334
	16 19 20 21 22 23	19

Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry Director

Yu Fei, Philip Director

# Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

					Share-		Downson			
		Share	Share	Statutory	based payment	Warrants	Proposed final	Retained	Exchange	
		capital	premium	reserve (Note a)	reserve	reserve	dividend	profits	reserve	Total
	Notes	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
At 30 September 2007 and										
1 October 2007		7,675	71,639	792	_	_	3,837	345,937	2,619	432,499
Final dividend paid on 18 April 2008	14	_	_	_	_	_	(3,837)	_	_	(3,837)
Interim dividend paid on 7 August 2008	14	_	_	_	_	_	_	(2,302)	_	(2,302)
Final dividend proposed	14	_	_	_	_	_	3,837	(3,837)	_	_
Net profit for the year		_	-	_	-	-	_	85,287	_	85,287
Exchange reserve		_	_		_	_	_	_	6,687	6,687
At 30 September 2008		7,675	71,639	792			3,837	425,085	9,306	518,334
At 30 September 2008 and										
1 October 2008		7,675	71,639	792	_	_	3,837	425,085	9,306	518,334
Net profit for the year		_	_	_	_	_	· _	13,841	_	13,841
Issuance of warrants	17	_	_	_	_	728	_	_	_	728
Placement of new shares	25	1,300	78,000	_	_	_	_	_	_	79,300
Recognition of equity-settled										
share-based payment		_	-	_	51,366	-	_	_	_	51,366
Issue of shares upon exercise of										
share options	25	405	21,973	_	(7,884)	-	_	-	_	14,494
Shares issued in respect of scrip										
dividend of previous year	25	198	3,639	-	-	-	(3,837)	-	-	-
Exchange reserve		_		_	-	_	_	-	704	704
At 30 September 2009		9,578	175,251	792	43,482	728		438,926	10,010	678,767

## Notes:

The statutory reserve of the Group refers to the PRC statutory reserve fund. Appropriations to such reserve fund are made (a) out of profit after tax of the statutory financial statements of the PRC subsidiaries and the amount should not be less than 10% of the profit after tax unless the aggregate amount exceeded 50% of registered capital of the PRC subsidiaries. The statutory reserve fund can be used to make up prior years' losses of the PRC subsidiaries.

# Consolidated Cash Flow Statement Year ended 30 September 2009

	Notes	2009 HK\$'000	2008 HK\$'000
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net cash generated from/(used in) operating activities	28	5,640	(17,011)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Interest received		906	1,466
Proceeds from disposal of property,			1,100
plant and equipment		_	198
Proceeds from disposal of subsidiaries		_	147
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		(12)	(7,487)
Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities		894	(5,676)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		(7.500)	(44.004)
Interest paid		(7,599)	(11,061)
(Decrease)/Increase in trust receipt loans, secured		(26,116)	53,011
Repayment of interest bearing bank loans, secured Proceeds from issue of shares upon exercise of		(27,000)	_
share options		14,494	_
Proceeds from issuance of warrants		728	_
Proceeds from placement of shares		79,300	_
Dividend paid		-	(6,139)
Net cash generated from financing activities		33,807	35,811
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		40,341	13,124
Effect of foreign exchange rates		632	4,883
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING		467 555	140 549
OF YEAR		167,555	149,548
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR		208,528	167,555
			<u> </u>
ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AND			
CASH EQUIVALENTS			
Cash and bank balances	21	185,081	142,228
Non-pledged time deposits with original maturity			
of less than 3 months when acquired	21	26,063	25,360
Bank overdrafts, secured	23	(2,616)	(33)
		208,528	167,555

# Balance Sheet At 30 September 2009

	Notes	2009 HK\$'000	2008 HK\$'000
		·	<u> </u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Interests in subsidiaries	18	77,737	77,737
CURRENT ASSETS			
Amounts due from subsidiaries	18	776,171	669,941
Cash and cash equivalents	21	16	130
		776,187	670,071
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Amounts due to subsidiaries	18	564,423	545,769
Other payables and accruals		2,398	2,301
Secured interest bearing bank borrowings,			
due within 1 year	23	5,040	6,005
		571,861	554,075
NET CURRENT ASSETS		204,326	115,996
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		282,063	193,733
EQUITY			
Share capital	25	9,578	7,675
Reserves	27	272,485	182,221
Proposed final dividend	27	_	3,837
		282,063	193,733

Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry Director

Yu Fei, Philip Director

## 1. Corporate Information

Ming Fung Jewellery Group Limited ("Company") was incorporated in the Cayman Islands as an exempted company with limited liability on 30 January 2002 under the Companies Law, Chapter 22 (Law 3 of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. Its shares have been listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited ("Stock Exchange") on 3 September 2002.

The address of its registered office is Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681, Grand Cayman, KY1-1111, Cayman Islands. The principal place of business of the Company is located at Room 1825, 18th Floor, Hutchison House, 10 Harcourt Road, Central, Hong Kong.

The principal activity of the Company is investment holding. The principal activities of the Company's subsidiaries (which together with the Company are collectively referred to as the "Group") are set out in note 18 to the financial statements. There were no significant changes in the nature of the Group's principal activities during the year.

## 2. Application of New And Revised Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRS(s)")

In the current year, the Group has applied the following amendments and interpretations ("new HKFRSs") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA") which are or have become effective.

HKAS 39 & HKFRS 7 (Amendments)	Reclassification of Financial Assets
HK(IFRIC) - Int 9 & HKAS 39 (Amendments)	Embedded Derivatives
HK(IFRIC) – Int 12	Service Concession Arrangements
HK(IFRIC) – Int 13	Customer Loyalty Programmes
HK(IFRIC) – Int 14	HKAS 19 – The Limit on a Defined Benefit Asset, Minimum Funding Requirements and their Interaction
HK(IFRIC) – Int 16	Hedges of a Net Investment in a Foreign Operation
HK(IFRIC) – Int 18	Transfers of Assets from Customers

The adoption of the new HKFRSs had no material effect on how the consolidated financial statements for the current or prior accounting periods have been prepared and presented. Accordingly, no prior period adjustment has been required.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 2. Application of New And Revised Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRS(s)") (continued)

The Group has not early applied the following new and revised standards, amendments or interpretations that have been issued but are not yet effective.

HKFRSs (Amendments) Improvements to HKFRSs<sup>1</sup>

HKFRSs (Amendments) Improvements to HKFRSs 2009<sup>2</sup>

HKAS 1 (Revised) Presentation of Financial Statements<sup>3</sup>

HKAS 23 (Revised) Borrowing Costs<sup>3</sup>

HKAS 24 (Revised) Related Party Disclosures<sup>4</sup>

HKAS 27 (Revised) Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements<sup>5</sup>

HKAS 32 (Amendment) Classification of Rights Issues<sup>6</sup>

HKAS 32 & 1 (Amendments) Puttable Financial Instruments and Obligations Arising on Liquidation<sup>3</sup>

HKAS 39 (Amendment) Eligible Hedged Items<sup>5</sup>

HKFRS 1 (Amendment) Additional Exemptions for First-time Adopters<sup>7</sup>

HKFRS 1 & HKAS 27 (Amendments)

Cost of an Investment in a Subsidiary, Jointly Controlled Entity or

Associate<sup>3</sup>

HKFRS 2 (Amendments) Vesting Conditions and Cancellations<sup>3</sup>

HKFRS 2 (Amendment) Group Cash-settled Share-based Payment Transactions<sup>7</sup>

HKFRS 3 (Revised) Business Combinations<sup>5</sup>

HKFRS 7 (Amendments) Improving Disclosures about Financial Instruments<sup>3</sup>

HKFRS 8 Operating Segments<sup>3</sup>

HKFRS 9 Financial Instruments<sup>8</sup>

HK(IFRIC) – Int 15 Agreements for the Construction of Real Estate<sup>3</sup>

HK(IFRIC) – Int 17 Distributions of Non-cash Assets to Owners<sup>5</sup>

- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2009 except the amendments to HKFRS 5, effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2009
- <sup>2</sup> Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2009, 1 July 2009 and 1 January 2010, as appropriate
- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2009
- <sup>4</sup> Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2011
- <sup>5</sup> Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2009
- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 February 2010
- <sup>7</sup> Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2010
- 8 Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2013

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 3. Significant Accounting Policies

## Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") (which also include Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKASs") and Interpretations) issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA"), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. The consolidated financial statements also comply with the applicable disclosure provisions of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. They have been prepared under the historical cost convention. These financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollars and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand (HK\$'000) except otherwise indicated.

#### Basis of presentation and consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 30 September 2009. Control is achieved where the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated financial statements from or to their effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate.

All significant inter-company transactions and balances within the Group are eliminated on consolidation.

#### **Subsidiaries**

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Group controls another entity.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are deconsolidated from the date that control ceases.

The purchase method of accounting is used to account for the acquisition of subsidiaries by the Group. The cost of an acquisition is measured as the fair value of the assets given, equity instruments issued and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange, plus costs directly attributable to the acquisition. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date, irrespective of the extent of any minority interest. The excess of the cost of acquisition over the fair value of the Group's share of the identifiable net assets acquired is recorded as goodwill. If the cost of acquisition is less than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired, the difference is recognised directly in the income statement.

Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between the Group's entities are eliminated. Unrealised losses are also eliminated but considered as an impairment indicator of an impairment of the asset transferred. Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

In the Company's balance sheet the investments in subsidiaries are stated at cost less provision for impairment losses. The results of subsidiaries are accounted for by the Company on the basis of dividend received and receivable.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 3. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

## Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and when the revenue can be measured reliably, on the following bases:

- (a) for the sale of goods, when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer, provided that the Group maintains neither managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership, nor effective control over the goods sold; and
- (b) for interest income, on a time proportion basis, taking into account the principal outstanding and the effective interest rate applicable.

## Segment reporting

In accordance with the Group's internal financial reporting, the Group has determined the geographical segment be presented as the primary reporting format and business segment as the secondary reporting format.

Unallocated costs represent corporate expenses. Segment assets consist primarily of property, plant and equipment, inventories and receivables. Segment liabilities comprise operating liabilities and exclude items such as taxation and certain corporate borrowings.

In respect of geographical segment reporting, sales are based on the country in which the customer is located and total assets and capital expenditure are based on where the assets are located.

# **Operating leases**

Leases where substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets remain with the lessor are accounted for as operating leases. Where the Group is the lessee, rentals payable under the operating leases are charged to the income statement on the straight-line basis over the lease terms.

# Goodwill

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of subsidiaries represents the excess of the cost of the business combination over the Group's interest in the net fair value of the acquirees' identifiable assets acquired, and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed as at the date of acquisition.

Goodwill on acquisitions for which the agreement date is on or after 1 October 2005 applies.

Goodwill arising on acquisition is recognised in the consolidated balance sheet as an asset, initially measured at cost and subsequently at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

The carrying amount of goodwill is reviewed for impairment annually or more frequently if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may be impaired.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 3. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

# Goodwill (continued)

For the purpose of impairment testing, goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the Group's cash-generating units, or groups of cash-generating units, that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the Group are assigned to those units or groups of units. Each unit or group of units to which the goodwill is so allocated:

- (a) represents the lowest level within the Group at which the goodwill is monitored for internal management purposes; and
- (b) is not larger than a segment based on either the Group's primary or the Group's secondary reporting format determined in accordance with HKAS 14 "Segment Reporting".

Impairment is determined by assessing the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit (or group of cash-generating units) to which the goodwill relates. Where the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit (or group of cash-generating units) is less than the carrying amount, an impairment loss is recognised.

Where goodwill forms part of a cash-generating unit (or group of cash-generating units) and part of the operation within that unit is disposed of, the goodwill associated with the operation disposed of is included in the carrying amount of the operation when determining the gain or loss on disposal of the operation. Goodwill disposed of in this circumstance is measured based on the relative values of the operation disposed of and the portion of the cash-generating unit retained.

An impairment loss recognised for goodwill is not reversed in a subsequent period.

# Goodwill previously eliminated against the consolidated reserves

Prior to the adoption of Statement of Standard Accounting Practice 30 "Business Combinations" in 2001, goodwill arising on acquisition was eliminated against the consolidated retained profits in the year of acquisition. On the adoption of HKFRS 3, such goodwill remains eliminated against the consolidated retained profits and is not recognised in profit or loss when all or part of the business to which the goodwill relates is disposed of or when a cash-generating unit to which the goodwill relates becomes impaired.

# **Employee benefits**

## (a) Pension obligations

The Group operates a defined contribution Mandatory Provident Fund retirement benefits scheme ("MPF Scheme") under the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance, for those employees who are eligible to participate in the MPF Scheme. The MPF Scheme has operated since 1 December 2000. Contributions are made based on a percentage of the employees' basic salaries and are charged to the income statement as they become payable in accordance with the rules of the MPF Scheme. The assets of the MPF Scheme are held separately from those of the Group in an independently administered fund. The Group's employer contributions vest fully with the employees when contributed into the MPF Scheme.

The employees of the PRC subsidiaries are members of the state-managed retirement benefit scheme operated by the PRC government. The PRC subsidiaries are required to contribute a certain percentage of their payroll to the retirement benefit scheme to fund the benefits. The only obligation of the Group with respect to the retirement benefit scheme is to make the required contributions under the scheme.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 3. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

## **Employee benefits** (continued)

## (b) Employee leave entitlements

Employee entitlements to annual leave and long service leave are recognised when they accrue to employees. A provision is made for the estimated liability for annual leave as a result of services rendered by employees up to the balance sheet date.

Employee entitlements to sick leave and maternity leave are not recognised until the time of leave.

## (c) Share option scheme

The Group operates an equity-settled, share option scheme. The fair value of the employee services and suppliers of goods or services received in exchange for the grant of the options is recognised as an expense. The total amount to be expensed over the vesting period is determined by reference to the fair value of the options granted, excluding the impact of any non-market vesting conditions (for example, profitability and sales growth targets). Non-market vesting conditions are included in assumptions about the number of options that are expected to become exercisable. At each balance sheet date, the entity revises its estimates of the number of options that are expected to become exercisable. It recognises the impact of the revision of original estimates, if any, in the income statement with a corresponding adjustment to equity.

The proceeds received net of any directly attributable transaction costs are credited to share capital (nominal value) and share premium when the options are exercised.

# Financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised on the balance sheet when a group entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instruments. Financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities (other than financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL")) are added to or deducted from the fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities, as appropriate, on initial recognition. Transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets or financial liabilities at FVTPL are recognised immediately in profit or loss.

#### Financial assets

The Group's financial assets are classified as financial assets at loans and receivable. All regular way purchases or sales of financial assets are recognised and derecognised on a trade date basis. Regular way purchases or sales are purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within the time frame established by regulation or convention in the marketplace.

### Effective interest method

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial asset and of allocating interest income over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts (including all fees on points paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts) through the expected life of the financial asset, or, where appropriate, a shorter period.

Interest income is recognised on an effective interest basis for debt instruments other than those financial assets designated as at FVTPL.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 3. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

## Financial instruments (continued)

Financial assets (continued)

Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. At each balance sheet date subsequent to initial recognition, loans and receivables (including trade and other receivables, amounts due from subsidiaries, bank deposits and balances and cash) are carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any identified impairment losses (see accounting policy on impairment of financial assets below).

## Impairment of financial assets

Financial assets, other than those at FVTPL are assessed for indicators of impairment at each balance sheet date. Financial assets are impaired where there is objective evidence that as a result of one or more events that occurred after the initial recognition of the financial asset, the estimated future cash flows of the financial assets have been impacted.

For loans and receivable, objective evidence of impairment could include:

- significant financial difficulty of the issuer or counterparty; or
- default or delinquency in interest or principal payment; or
- it becoming probable that the borrower will enter bankruptcy of financial re-organisation.

For certain categories of financial asset, such as trade receivable, assets that are assessed not to be impaired individually are subsequently assessed for impairment on a collective basis. Objective evidence of impairment for a portfolio of receivables could include the Group's past experience of collecting payments and observable changes in national or local economic conditions that correlate with default on receivables.

For financial assets carried at amortised cost, an impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss when there is objective evidence that the asset is impaired and is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of the estimated future cash flows discounted at the original effective interest rate.

The carrying amount of the financial asset is reduced by the impairment loss directly for all financial asset with the exception of trade receivables, where the carrying amount is reduced through the use of an allowance account. Changes in the carrying amount of the allowance account are recognised in profit or loss. When a trade receivable is considered uncollectible, it is written off against the allowance account. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off are credited to profit or loss.

For financial assets measured at amortised cost, if, in a subsequent period, the amount of impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognised, the previously recognised impairment loss is reversed through profit or loss to the extent that the carrying amount of the asset at the date the impairment is reversed does not exceed what the amortised cost would have been had the impairment not been recognised.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 3. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

## Financial instruments (continued)

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities issued by a group entity are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into and the definitions of a financial liability.

#### Effective interest method

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial liability and of allocating interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability, or where appropriate a shorter period.

Interest expense is recognised on an effective interest basis other than those financial liability designated as at FVTPL.

Financial liabilities including trade and other payables, bills payable, amounts due to subsidiaries and bank borrowings are initially measured at fair value, and subsequently measured at amortised cost, using the effective interest method.

## **Borrowings**

Borrowings are recognised initially at fair value, net of transaction costs incurred. Transaction costs are incremental costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, issue or disposal of a financial asset or financial liability, including fees and commissions paid to agents, advisers, brokers and dealers, levies by regulatory agencies and securities exchanges, and transfer taxes and duties. Borrowings are subsequently stated at amortised cost; any difference between the proceeds (net of transaction costs) and the redemption value is recognised in the income statement over the period of the borrowings using the effective interest method.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the Group has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the balance sheet date.

## **Dividends**

Final dividends proposed by the directors are classified as a separate allocation of retained profits within the capital and reserves section of the balance sheet, until they have been approved by the shareholders in a general meeting. When these dividends have been approved by the shareholders and declared, they are recognised as a liability.

Interim dividends are simultaneously proposed and declared, because the Company's memorandum and articles of association grant the directors the authority to declare interim dividends. Consequently, interim dividends are recognised immediately as a liability when they are proposed and declared.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 3. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Impairment of assets

Where an indication of impairment exists, or when annual impairment testing for an asset is required (other than inventories, deferred tax assets, financial assets, investment properties and goodwill), the asset's recoverable amount is estimated. An asset's recoverable amount is calculated as the higher of the asset's or cash-generating unit's value in use and its fair value less costs to sell, and is determined for an individual asset, unless the asset does not generate cash inflows that are largely independent of those from other assets or groups of assets, in which case, the recoverable amount is determined for the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

An impairment loss if recognised only if the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pretax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. An impairment loss is charged to the income statement in the period in which it arises, unless the asset is carried at a revalued amount, in which case the impairment loss is accounted for in accordance with the relevant accounting policy for that revalued asset.

An assessment is made at each reporting date as to whether there is any indication that previously recognised impairment losses may no longer exist or may have decreased. If such indication exists, the recoverable amount is estimated. A previously recognised impairment loss of an asset other than goodwill is reversed only if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount of that asset, however not to an amount higher than the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of any depreciation/amortisation), had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. A reversal of such impairment loss is credited to the income statement in the period in which it arises, unless the asset is carried at a revalued amount, in which case the reversal of the impairment loss is accounted for in accordance with the relevant accounting policy for that revalued asset.

# Property, plant and equipment

All property, plant and equipment are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the items.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Group and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. All other repairs and maintenance are expensed in the income statement during the financial period in which they are incurred.

Depreciation is calculated on the reducing-balance basis to write off the cost of each asset, less accumulated impairment losses, over its estimated useful life. The principal annual rates used for this purpose are as follows:

Leasehold improvement	20%
Plant and machinery	15%
Furniture, fixtures and office equipment	15% – 20%
Motor vehicles	20%

The gains or losses on disposal or retirement of property, plant and equipment recognised in the income statement are the difference between the net sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the relevant assets.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 3. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value after allowances for obsolete or slow-moving items. Cost is calculated using the first-in, first-out basis and comprises all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

#### **Taxation**

Income tax charge represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the consolidated income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years, and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

#### **Deferred taxation**

Deferred taxation is the tax expected to be payable or recoverable on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit, and is accounted for using the balance sheet liability method. Deferred taxation is charged or credited in the income statement, except when it relates to items charged or credited directly to equity, in which case the deferred taxation is also dealt with in equity.

Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets should be recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilised, and also should be recognised for the carryforward of unused tax losses and unused tax credits to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the unused tax losses and unused tax credits can be utilised.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities should be measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

#### Foreign currencies translation

# (a) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the financial statements of each of the Group's entities are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (the "functional currency"). The Group's functional currencies are Renminbi ("RMB") and United States dollars ("USD") while the consolidated financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollars ("HKD"), which is the presentation currency of the Group and the Company.

# (b) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at year-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the income statement.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 3. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

## Foreign currencies translation (continued)

(c) Group companies

The results and financial position of all the group entities (none of which has the currency of a hyperinflationary economy) that have a functional currency different from the presentation currency are translated into the presentation currency as follows:

- (i) assets and liabilities for each balance sheet presented are translated at the closing rate at the date of that balance sheet:
- (ii) income and expenses for each income statement are translated at average exchange rates (unless this average is not a reasonable approximation of the cumulative effect of the rates prevailing on the transaction dates, in which case income and expenses are translated at the dates of the transactions); and
- (iii) all resulting exchange differences are recognised as a separate component of equity.

## Related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Group if:

- (a) directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, the Group:
  - (i) controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, the entity;
  - (ii) has an interest in the entity that gives it significant influence over the entity;
  - (iii) has joint control over the entity;
- (b) the party is a jointly-controlled entity;
- (c) the party is a member of the key management personnel of the Group or its parent;
- (d) the party is a close member of the family or any individual referred to in (a) or (c);
- (e) the party is an entity that is controlled, jointly-controlled or significantly influenced by or for which significant voting power in such entity resides with, directly or indirectly, any individual referred to in (c) or (d); or
- (f) the party is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of the Group, or of any entity that is a related party of the Group.

## Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of the consolidated cash flow statement, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and demand deposits, and short term highly liquid investments which are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and have a short maturity of generally within 3 months when acquired, less bank overdrafts which are repayable on demand and form an integral part of the Group's cash management.

For the purpose of balance sheet, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and at banks, including term deposits, and assets similar in nature to cash, which are not restricted as to use.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 3. Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Contingent liabilities

A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events and whose existence will only be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Group. It can also be a present obligation arising from past events that is not recognised because it is not probable that outflow of economic resources will be required or the amount of obligation cannot be measured reliably.

A contingent liability is not recognised but is disclosed in the notes to the financial statements. When a change in the probability of an outflow occurs so that the outflow is probable, it will then be recognised as a provision.

## Share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Share capital is determined using the nominal value of shares that have been issued.

Any transaction costs associated with the issuing of shares are deducted from the proceeds (net of any related income tax benefits), to the extent they are incidental costs directly attributable to the equity transaction.

# 4. Financial risk management

## (a) Financial risk factors

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: foreign exchange risk, price risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and cash flow and fair value interest rate risk.

## (i) Foreign exchange risk

The Group operates mainly in Hong Kong and PRC and is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from various currency exposures, primarily with respect to USD and RMB. Foreign exchange risk arises from future commercial transactions, recognised assets and liabilities and net investments in foreign operations.

The Group manages its foreign exchange risk by performing regular reviews of the Group's net foreign exchange exposures. The Group has not entered into any forward foreign exchange contracts to hedge its foreign exchange exposure as the directors are of the view that the potential foreign exchange exposures are not significant.

As Hong Kong dollars ("HKD") is pegged with USD, foreign exchange risk in relation to USD denominated monetary assets/liabilities is expected to be minimal.

As at 30 September 2009, the Group's entities with functional currency of RMB had net monetary assets denominated in HKD of HK\$92 million (2008: HK\$80 million). If RMB had strengthened/ weakened by 5% against HKD with all other variables unchanged, the Group's profit before taxation would have been HK\$4.6 million (2008: HK\$4 million) higher/lower.

The sensitivity analysis ignores any offsetting foreign exchange factors and has been determined assuming that the change in foreign exchange rates had occurred at the balance sheet date. The stated change represents next annual balance sheet date. There are no other significant monetary balances held by Group at 30 September 2009 that are denominated in a non-functional currency. Foreign exchange risks as defined by HKFRS 7 arise on account of monetary assets and liabilities being denominated in a currency that is not the functional currency; differences resulting from the translation of financial statements into the Group's presentation currency are not taken into consideration.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 4. Financial risk management (continued)

## (a) Financial risk factors (continued)

#### (ii) Price risk

The Group is not exposed to any equity security risk or commodity price risk.

#### (iii) Credit risk

The Group has no concentrations of credit risk. It has policies in place to ensure that the sales of products are made to customers with appropriate credit history and the Group performs credit evaluation of its customers.

Retail sales are usually made in cash, through credit cards or through reputable and dispersed department stores. Majority of trade receivables are with wholesales customers having an appropriate credit history and at credit terms of 30 to 120 days. Normally the Group does not require collaterals from trade debtors. The existing debtors have no significant defaults in the past. The Group's historical experience in collection of trade and other receivables falls within the recorded allowances and the directors are of the opinion that adequate provision for uncollectible receivables, if any, has been made.

As at 30 September 2009 and 2008, substantially all the bank balances as detailed in Note 21 are held in major financial institutions located in Hong Kong and the PRC, which management believes are of high credit quality. The Group has a policy to limit the amount of credit exposure to any financial institution and management does not expect any losses arising from non-performance by these counterparties.

## (iv) Liquidity risk

Prudent liquidity risk management implies maintaining sufficient cash and the availability of funding through an adequate amount of committed credit facilities. The Group aims to maintain flexibility in funding by keeping committed credit lines available.

Management monitors rolling forecasts of the Group's liquidity reserve comprising undrawn borrowing facility (Note 24) and cash and cash equivalents (Note 21) on the basis of expected cash flow.

Financial liabilities of the Group and of the Company are primarily due within one year, except for long-term bank borrowings.

The table below analyses the Group's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the balance sheet to the contractual maturity date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Balances due within 12 months equal their carrying balances, as the impact of discounting is no significant.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 4. Financial risk management (continued)

## (a) Financial risk factors (continued)

# (iv) Liquidity risk (continued)

	Less than 1 year HK\$'000	Between 1 and 2 years HK\$'000	Between 2 and 5 years HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Group At 30 September 2009 Bank borrowings and			·	· ·
interest payment	216,157	_	_	216,157
Trade payables Other payables and	10,177	-	-	10,177
accruals	6,369			6,369
	232,703			232,703
At 30 September 2008				
Bank borrowings and				
interest payment	116,402	154,267	_	270,669
Trade payables	21,448	_	_	21,448
Other payables and				
accruals	7,925	_	_	7,925
	145,775	154,267	_	300,042

# (v) Interest rate risk

The Group's exposure to interest rate risk for changes in interest rates relates primarily to the Group's bank balances which generate interest income for the Group and the Group's floating interest rates borrowings. The Group does not actively engaged in derivative financial instruments to hedge its interest rate risk.

At 30 September 2009, it is estimated that a general increase/decrease of 50 basis points in interest rates, with all other variables held constant, would decrease/increase the Group's profit after tax and retained profits by approximately HK\$897,000 (2008: HK\$1,108,000).

Assuming that the change in interest rates had occurred at the balance sheet date and had been applied to the exposure to interest rate risk for financial instruments at the balance sheet date. The 50 basis points increase or decrease represents management's assessment of reasonably possible change in interest rates over the period until the next annual balance sheet date. The analysis is performed on the same basis for 2008.

# 4. Financial risk management (continued)

## (a) Financial risk factors (continued)

#### (vi) Fair value

The fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities are not materially different from their carrying amounts because of the immediate or short term maturity of these financial instruments.

# (b) Capital risk management

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital.

The Group manages the capital structure and make adjustments to it in the light of changes in economic conditions. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust the dividend payments to shareholders or obtain new bank borrowings.

The Group also monitors capital on the basis of gearing ratio. This ratio is calculated as net debt divided by total capital. Net debt is calculated as total borrowings (including current and non-current borrowings as shown in the consolidated balance sheet) less cash and cash equivalents. Total capital is calculated as "equity", as shown in the consolidated balance sheet, plus net (cash)/debt.

The table below analyses the Group's capital structure as at 30 September 2009 and 2008:

	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Total borrowings	214,890	265,423
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	(211,144)	(167,588)
Net debt	3,746	97,835
Total equity	678,767	518,334
Gearing ratio	1%	19%

The Group's strategy is to maintain a solid capital base to support the operations and development of its business in the long term.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 5. Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgements

Estimates are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The Group makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below:

#### (a) Impairment of receivables

The Group's management determines impairment of receivables on a regular basis. This estimate is based on the credit history of its customers and current market conditions. Management reassesses the impairment of receivables at the balance sheet date.

## (b) Useful lives of property, plant and equipment

The Group's management determines the estimated useful lives and related depreciation charges for its property, plant and equipment. This estimate is based on the historical experience of the actual useful lives of property, plant and equipment of similar nature and functions. It could change significantly as a result of technical innovations and competitor actions in response to severe industry cycles. Management will increase the depreciation charge where useful lives are less than previously estimated lives, or it will write-off or write-down technically obsolete or non-strategic assets that have been abandoned or sold.

# (c) Net realisable value of inventories

Net realisable value of inventories is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less estimated costs of completion and selling expenses. These estimates are based on the current market conditions and the historical experience of selling products of a similar nature. It could change significantly as a result of competitor actions in response to severe industry cycles. Management reassesses these estimations at the balance sheet date to ensure inventory is shown at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

# 6. Turnover

Turnover represents the net invoiced value of goods sold, after allowances for returns and trade discounts, and after eliminations of all significant intra-group transactions during the year.

# 7. Segment Information

In accordance with the Group's internal financial reporting, segment information is presented by way of 2 segment formats: (a) on a primary segment reporting basis, by geographical segment; and (b) on a secondary segment reporting basis, by business segment.

The principal activities of the Group are the manufacture and sale of jewellery products, which are managed according to the geographical location of customers.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 7. Segment Information (continued)

Each of the Group's geographical segments, based on the location of customers, represents a strategic business unit that offers products to customers located in different geographical areas which are subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other geographical segments. The Group's geographical segments are as follows:

- (a) United States;
- (b) Europe; and
- (c) Middle East and Asia.

In determining the Group's geographical segments, revenue is attributed to the segments based on the location of customers and assets are attributed to the segments based on the location of assets.

# (a) (i) Geographical segments based on the location of customers

The following tables present revenue, results and certain asset, liability and expenditure information of the Group's geographical segments for the years ended 30 September 2009 and 2008.

	Middle East							
	United		Eur		and		Conso	
	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Segment revenue:								
Sales to external customers	127,205	142,355	143,855	182,307	408,282	325,308	679,342	649,970
Segment results	10,293	18,424	17,530	24,700	71,980	85,552	99,803	128,676
Unallocated revenue							928	1,743
Unallocated expenses							(65,116)	(18,877)
Profit from operating activities							35,615	111,542
Finance costs							(7,329)	(11,675)
Profit before tax							28,286	99,867
Tax							(14,445)	(14,580)
Net profit from ordinary activities								
attributable to shareholders							13,841	85,287
Segment assets	145,254	157,878	164,266	202,184	466,211	360,777	775,731	720,839
Unallocated assets	-		-		-	-	211,746	168,010
<b>-</b>		455.050	404.000	000.404		000 ===		200 040
Total assets	145,254	157,878	164,266	202,184	466,211	360,777	987,477	888,849
•		- **		= •/	=	40.055	40.000	
Segment liabilities	2,311	5,633	2,613	7,214	7,416	12,872	12,340	25,719
Unallocated liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	296,370	344,796
T CIP. PPC.		= 000	2.4.5	7.044	=	40.076	000 = 44	070 545
Total liabilities	2,311	5,633	2,613	7,214	7,416	12,872	308,710	370,515
011								
Other segment information:	0.040	0.040	0.0/0	4.054	7.460	7.505	40.055	45.455
Depreciation	2,313	3,319	2,616	4,251	7,426	7,585	12,355	15,155
0 - 20 1 20		4.040		0.400		0.747		7.407
Capital expenditure	2	1,640	3	2,100	7	3,747	12	7,487

# Notes to the Financial Statements Year ended 30 September 2009

#### 7. **Segment Information** (continued)

#### (a) (ii) Geographical segments based on the location of assets

	Hong Kong		Macau		PRC		Consolidated			
	<b>2009</b> 2008		2009		2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000		
Segment assets	93,628	73,213	25	145	893,824	815,491	987,477	888,849		
Capital expenditure	12	49	_	_	-	7,438	12	7,487		

#### (b) **Business segments**

The following tables present revenue, results and certain asset, liability and expenditure information of the Group's business segments for the years ended 30 September 2009 and 2008.

	Exports Dom					lidated
	2009 HK\$'000	2008 HK\$'000	2009 HK\$'000	2008 HK\$'000	2009 HK\$'000	2008 HK\$'000
	ПК\$ 000	ΠΑΦ 000	ПКФ 000	ΠΑΦ 000	ПК\$ 000	ΠΑΦ 000
Segment revenue:						
Sales to external customers	332,997	393,549	346,345	256,421	679,342	649,970
Segments results	31,986	45,375	67,817	83,301	99,803	128,676
Unallocated revenue Unallocated expenses					928 (65,116)	1,743
Offanocated expenses					(65,116)	(18,877)
Profit from operating activities					35,615	111,542
Finance costs					(7,329)	(11,675)
Profit before tax					28,286	99,867
Tax					(14,445)	(14,580)
Net profit from ordinary activities					40.044	05.007
attributable to shareholders					13,841	85,287
Segment assets	384,765	303,179	390,966	417,660	775,731	720,839
Unallocated assets	-	_	_	_	211,746	168,010
Total assets	384,765	303,179	390,966	417,660	987,477	888,849
10(a) 8556(5	304,703	303,179	330,300	417,000	301,411	000,049
Segment liabilities	5,578	10,016	6,762	15,703	12,340	25,719
Unallocated liabilities	_	_	_	_	296,370	344,796
Total liabilities	5,578	10,016	6,762	15,703	308,710	370,515
	,	,	,	,		
Other segment information:		0.050	4.700	F 000	40.055	45.455
Depreciation	7,559	9,853	4,796	5,302	12,355	15,155
Capital expenditure	12	532	_	6,955	12	7,487

# 8. Other Revenue

	Group	
	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Interest income	906	1,466
Others	21	277
	927	1,743

# 9. Profit from Operating Activities

The Group's profit from operating activities is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

	Group		
	2009	2008	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Cost of inventories sold	459,574	407,062	
Depreciation	12,355	15,155	
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	9,291	2,284	
Net foreign exchange loss/(gain)	48	(42)	
Share-based payment expenses (Note 26)	51,366	_	
Minimum lease payments under operating leases			
on leasehold land and buildings	34,807	40,490	
Staff costs (excluding directors' remuneration – note 10):			
Wages and salaries	18,714	20,690	
Share-based compensation*	8,900	_	
Retirement benefits scheme contributions	874	804	
	28,488	21,494	
		,	
Auditor's remuneration	2,050	1,950	

<sup>\*</sup> Amount is also included in total "Share-based payment expenses" of HK\$51,366,000.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 10. Directors' Remuneration and 5 Highest Paid Employees

Details of the remuneration of the directors of the Company for the year disclosed pursuant to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange and Section 161 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance are as follows:

		Salaries, allowances and benefits	Retirement benefits scheme		2008
	Fees	in kind	contributions	Total	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Mr. Wong Chi Ming, Jeffry	_	780	_	780	780
Mr. Chung Yuk Lun	_	680	12	692	612
Mr. Yu Fei, Philip	_	100	_	100	100
Mr. Lee Pak Chung	36	_	_	36	36
Mr. Chan Man Kiu	100	_	_	100	100
Mr. Tam Ping Kuen, Daniel	100	_	_	100	100
	236	1,560	12	1,808	1,728

Fees include approximately HK\$236,000 (2008: HK\$236,000) payable to the independent non-executive directors of the Company. There were no other emoluments payable to the independent non-executive directors of the Company during the year (2008: Nil).

There was no arrangement under which a director waived or agreed to waive any remuneration during the year (2008: Nil).

During the year, no emoluments were paid by the Group to the directors or any of the 5 highest paid employees as an inducement to join, or upon joining the Group, or as compensation for loss of office (2008: Nil).

During the year, there were no options granted to the directors in respect of their services to the Group (2008: Nil).

Of the five highest paid employees in the Group, no director of the Company whose emoluments are set out above (2008: 2). The emoluments of the highest paid employees are as follows:

	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Basic salaries, housing benefits, other allowances		
and benefits in kind	512	1,614
Retirement benefits scheme contributions	_	12
Share-based compensation	8,035	_
	8,547	1,626

# 10. Directors' Remuneration and 5 Highest Paid Employees (continued)

The number of non-director highest paid employees whose remuneration fell within the following bands is as follows:

	Number of employees		
	2009	2008	
Over HK\$2,500,000	_	_	
HK\$2,000,001 to HK\$2,500,000	_	_	
HK\$1,500,001 to HK\$2,000,000	4	_	
HK\$1,000,001 to HK\$1,500,000	1	_	
Nil to HK\$1,000,000	_	3	
	5	3	

During the year, share options were granted to the highest paid employees in respect of their services to the Group, further details of which are included in the disclosures in note 26. The fair value of such options, which has been recognised in the income statement, was determined as at the date of grant and the amount included in the financial statements for the current year is included in the above highest paid employees' remuneration disclosures.

# 11. Finance Costs

	Group		
	2009	2008	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Interest on interest bearing bank overdrafts, trust receipt			
loans and other interest bearing bank loans wholly			
repayable within 5 years	7,329	11,675	

# 12. Tax

The amount of tax charged to the consolidated income statement represents:

	Group	
	2009	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Current year provision: Hong Kong profits tax Overseas taxation	_ 14,445	14,580
Tax charge for the year	14,445	14,580

- (a) No provision for Hong Kong profits tax has been made as the Group did not generate any assessable profits arising in Hong Kong.
- (b) Overseas taxation is related to Macau and PRC tax which has been provided at the applicable income tax rate on the assessable profits based on existing legislation, interpretations and practices in respect thereof.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 12. Tax (continued)

A reconciliation of the tax expense applicable to profit before tax using the principal statutory rates for the countries in which the Company and its subsidiaries are domiciled to the tax expense at the effective tax rates, are as follows:

	Group	
	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Profit before tax	28,286	99,867
Tax at the statutory rate of 16.5% (2008: 16.5%) Effect of different rates for companies operating	4,667	16,478
in other jurisdictions	8,120	(5,331)
Expenses not deductible for tax	629	2,421
Income not subjected to tax	(9)	(15)
Unutilised tax losses	1,038	1,027
Tax charge at the Group's effective rate	14,445	14,580

No provision for deferred taxation has been made as the Group did not have any significant unprovided deferred taxation in respect of the year (2008: Nil).

# 13. Net Loss From Ordinary Activities Attributable to Shareholders

The net loss from ordinary activities attributable to shareholders dealt with in the financial statements of the Company for the year was approximately HK\$57,558,000 (2008 net profit: HK\$8,068,000).

## 14. Dividends

The Board does not recommend the payment of any dividend in respect of the year ended 30 September 2009 (2008 interim dividend: HK0.3 cent per share and 2008 proposed final dividend: HK0.5 cent per share in scrip).

# 15. Earnings Per Share Attributable to Shareholders

The calculation of basic earnings per share is based on the profit for the year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company and the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the year, as adjusted to reflect the consolidation of shares during the year.

The calculation of diluted earnings per share is based on the profit for the year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company adjusted to reflect the interest on the convertible bonds, where applicable. The weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation is the number of ordinary shares in issue during the year, as used in the basic earnings per share calculation, and the weighted average number of ordinary shares assumed to have been issued at no consideration on the deemed exercise or conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares, as adjusted for the consolidation of shares during the year.

The calculations of basic and diluted earnings per share amounts are based on:

	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Earnings  Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company, used in the basic and diluted earnings		
per share calculation	13,841	85,287

	Number of shares		
	2009	2008	
Shares			
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue			
during the year used in the basic earnings per share			
calculation	810,066,731	767,450,000	
Effect of dilution – weighted average number of ordinary shares:			
Warrants	50,814,649	_	
Share options	45,691,385	_	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue			
during the year used in the diluted earnings			
per share calculation	906,572,765	767,450,000	

# Notes to the Financial Statements Year ended 30 September 2009

#### **Property, Plant and Equipment** 16.

Group

At 30 September 2009

			Furniture,		
	Leasehold improvement	Plant and machinery	fixtures and office equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Cost:					
At 1 October 2008	29,157	126,941	1,808	1,450	159,356
Exchange translation	85	_	1	1	87
Additions	-	-	12	-	12
Disposals	(14,873)	-	-	-	(14,873)
At 30 September 2009	14,369	126,941	1,821	1,451	144,582
Accumulated depreciation:					
At 1 October 2008	7,805	68,255	912	538	77,510
Exchange translation	12	_	1	2	15
Provided during the year	3,251	8,803	148	153	12,355
Disposals	(5,582)	_	_	_	(5,582)
At 30 September 2009	5,486	77,058	1,061	693	84,298
Net book value:					
At 30 September 2009	8,883	49,883	760	758	60,284

# 16. Property, Plant and Equipment (continued)

#### Group

Reconciliation of opening balance:

At 30 September 2008

		Furniture,		
Leasehold	Plant and	and office	Motor	
improvement	machinery	equipment	vehicles	Total
HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
22,897	126,941	1,649	1,056	152,543
2,213	_	32	_	2,245
6,966	_	127	394	7,487
(2,919)	_	_		(2,919)
29,157	126,941	1,808	1,450	159,356
3,313	57,939	728	371	62,351
431	_	10	_	441
4,498	10,316	174	167	15,155
(437)				(437)
7,805	68,255	912	538	77,510
21,352	58,686	896	912	81,846
	22,897 2,213 6,966 (2,919) 29,157  3,313 431 4,498 (437)  7,805	improvement HK\$'000 HK\$'000  22,897 126,941 2,213 — 6,966 — (2,919) —  29,157 126,941  3,313 57,939 431 — 4,498 10,316 (437) —  7,805 68,255	Leasehold   Plant and   and office   equipment   HK\$'000   HK\$'000   HK\$'000	Leasehold   Plant and   and office   Motor   improvement   machinery   equipment   vehicles   HK\$'000   HK\$'000   HK\$'000

# 17. Warrants

On 17 March 2009, the Company entered into a placing agreement with CTW Securities Limited in relation to the private placing of 150,000,000 non-listed warrants at the placing price of HK\$0.005 per warrant. The warrants entitled the holders thereof to subscribe for new shares of the Company at an initial exercise price of HK\$0.23 per new share (subject to adjustment) at any time during a period of twelve months commencing from the date of issue of the warrants. Each warrant carries right to subscribe for one new share. The warrants were issued on 17 March 2009 and the Company received proceeds of approximately HK\$750,000 in respect of the placing of the warrants. The placing commission was 3% of the aggregate placing price of the warrants being placed. The proceeds from the placing of the warrants were used as general working capital of the Group.

At the balance sheet date, the Company had 150,000,000 warrants outstanding. The exercise in full of such warrants would, under the present capital structure of the Company, result in the issue of 150,000,000 additional shares of HK\$0.01 each.

# Notes to the Financial Statements Year ended 30 September 2009

#### 18. Interests in Subsidiaries

	Company	
	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Unlisted shares, at cost	77,737	77,737

The balances with subsidiaries included in the Company's current assets and liabilities are unsecured, interest- free and have no fixed terms of repayment.

Particulars of the subsidiaries are as follows:

			Percentage	
	Place of	Paid-up	of equity	
	incorporation/	share/	attributable	
	establishment	registered	to the	Principal
Name	and operations*	capital	Company	activities
Directly held				
Ming Fung Investment	British Virgin	Ordinary	100%	Investment holding
Holdings Limited	Islands ("BVI")	US\$1,000		
Indirectly held				
Brilliant (Macao	Macau	Ordinary	100%	Distribution of
Commercial Offshore)		MOP\$100,000		jewellery products
Company Limited				
Jeda International	BVI/Israel, India	Ordinary	100%	Dormant#
Services Limited	and Belgium	US\$1,000		
Master Will Limited	Hong Kong	Ordinary HK\$2	100%	Provision of administrative services
On Line Pacific Services	BVI	Ordinary	100%	Dormant
Limited		US\$1,000		
		. ,		
Pacific Worldwide	BVI/United States,	Ordinary	100%	Dormant#
Marketing Services Limited	Europe, Middle East and South East Asia	US\$1,000		
佛山市順德區即達珠寶金行	PRC	HK\$2,000,000**	100%	Processing of
有限公司				jewellery products
Maxbonus Investments	Hong Kong/PRC	Ordinary	100%	Investment holding
Limited		HK\$1		

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 18. Interests in Subsidiaries (continued)

Name	Place of incorporation/ establishment and operations*	Paid-up share/ registered capital	Percentage of equity attributable to the Company	Principal activities
Ascent Hill Investments Limited	Hong Kong	Ordinary HK\$1	100%	Investment holding
Bolton Limited	Hong Kong	Ordinary HK\$1	100%	Investment holding
Joymart Enterprises Limited	BVI	Ordinary US\$1,000	100%	Trading of jewellery products
Megaprofit Enterprises Limited	BVI	Ordinary US\$1,000	100%	Trading of jewellery products
莎梵蒂珠寶貿易(上海) 有限公司	PRC	US\$140,000^^	100%	Retailing of jewellery products
東莞即達珠寶首飾 有限公司	PRC	HK\$10,000,000***	100%	Manufacture and sale of jewellery products
Trismart Group Limited	BVI	Ordinary US\$1,000	100%	Investment holding
Marvel Bloom Limited	BVI	Ordinary US\$1,000	100%	Investment holding
Bright Ever Holdings Limited	BVI	Ordinary US\$1,000	100%	Investment holding

- \* Where the place of operations is different from its place of incorporation/establishment.
- \*\* 佛山市順德區即達珠寶金行有限公司 is a wholly foreign-owned enterprise established in PRC for an operating period of 11 years commencing from its date of establishment on 23 September 2002. The registered capital of 佛山市順德區即達珠寶金行有限公司 of HK\$2,000,000 has been fully paid up by the Group.
- \*\*\* 東莞即達珠寶首飾有限公司 is a wholly foreign-owned enterprise established in PRC for an operating period of 15 years commencing from its date of establishment on 25 October 2006. The registered capital of 東莞即達珠寶首飾有限公司 of HK\$10,000,000 has been fully paid up by the Group.
- ^^ 莎梵蒂珠寶貿易(上海)有限公司 is a wholly foreign-owned enterprise established in PRC for an operating period of 20 years commencing from its date of establishment on 22 May 2006. The registered capital of 莎梵蒂珠寶貿易(上海)有限公司 of US\$140,000 has been fully paid up by the Group.
- # These two companies have been struck off from the BVI Government Register with effect from 1 November 2007.

Year ended 30 September 2009

#### 19. Inventories

	Group	
	2009	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Raw materials	107,637	141,317
Finished goods	386,933	347,605
	494,570	488,922

# 20. Trade Receivables

The Group normally allows credit terms to established customers ranging from 30 to 120 days. The Group seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables. Overdue balances are reviewed regularly by senior management. In view of the aforementioned and the fact that the Group's trade receivables relate to a large number of diversified customers, there is no significant concentration of credit risk. Trade receivables are non-interest bearing.

An aging analysis of the trade receivables as at the balance sheet date, based on the date of recognition of the sale, is as follows:

	Group	
	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
1 – 30 days	73,148	45,956
31 - 60 days	62,853	43,961
61 – 90 days	38,748	40,082
91 – 120 days	19,544	_
	194,293	129,999

An aged analysis of the trade receivables that are not considered to be impaired is as follows:

	Group	
	2009	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Neither past due nor impaired	194,293	129,999

Receivables that were neither past due nor impaired relate to a large number of diversified customers for whom there was no recent history of default.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 21. Cash and Cash Equivalents

	Group		Com	pany
	2009	2008	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Cash and bank balances	185,081	142,228	16	130
Non-pledged time deposits	26,063	25,360	_	_
Cash and cash equivalents	211,144	167,588	16	130

The effective interest rate on non-pledged time deposits was 1.71% (2008: 1.71%) per annum and the deposit had maturity of 3 months (2008: 3 months).

# 22. Trade Payables

The Group normally obtains credit terms ranging from 30 to 120 days from its suppliers.

An aging analysis of the trade payables as at the balance sheet date, based on the date of receipt of goods purchased, is as follows:

	Group		
	2009	2008	
	HK\$'000		
1 – 30 days	9,703	20,453	
31 – 60 days	186	31	
61 – 90 days	282	338	
91 – 180 days	6	417	
181 – 360 days	-	209	
	10,177	21,448	

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 23. Secured Interest Bearing Bank Borrowings

		Gro	oup	Company	
		2009	2008	2009	2008
	Notes	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Bank overdrafts, secured	24	2,616	33	_	_
Trust receipt loans, secured	24	59,274	85,390	5,040	6,005
Bank loans, secured	24	153,000	180,000	_	<u> </u>
		214,890	265,423	5,040	6,005
Secured interest bearing bank borrowings are repayable as follows: Within 1 year In the 2nd year		214,890	112,423 153,000	5,040	6,005 —
Portion classified as current liabilities		214,890 (214,890)	265,423 (112,423)	5,040 (5,040)	6,005 (6,005)
Non-current portion		_	153,000	_	_

On 25 July 2007, the Group has entered into a loan refinancing agreement with a syndicate of banks for a term loan of HK\$180 million which will be repaid in 5 successive quarterly instalments after 2 years from the utilisation date. The term loan bears interest at floating interest rate of Hong Kong Interbank Offered Rate (HIBOR) plus 1.3% per annum.

All trust receipt loans and overdraft bear interest at floating interest rate.

All secured interest bearing bank borrowings were denominated in Hong Kong dollars. The effective annual interest rates of the Group's bank borrowings for the year 2009 ranges from 1.5% to 5.0% (2008: 3.9% to 7.3%).

# 24. Banking Facilities

As at 30 September 2009, the Group's banking facilities were secured by the corporate guarantees of the Company and certain subsidiaries of the Company.

# 25. Share Capital

		Number of shares	Nominal value
	Notes	'000	HK\$'000
Authorised ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each			
At 30 September 2008 and 30 September 2009		2,000,000	20,000
Issued and fully paid			
At 1 October 2008		767,450	7,675
Issue of new shares	(i)	130,000	1,300
Exercise of share options	26	40,500	405
Scrip dividend	(ii)	19,800	198
At 30 September 2009		957,750	9,578

#### Notes:

- (i) On 21 July 2009, the Company entered into a placing agreement with Kingsway Financial Services Group Limited to place 130,000,000 shares at the subscription price of HK\$0.61 per share.
- (ii) During the year 30 September 2009, 19,800,051 (2008: Nil) shares of HK\$0.01 each in the Company were issued at HK\$0.19 (2008: Nil) per share as scrip dividends.

# 26. Share Options

The Company operates a share option scheme ("Scheme") for the purpose of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants (including, inter alia, employees, directors, advisors and consultants) who contribute to the success of the Group's operations. The Scheme became effective on 3 September 2002 and unless otherwise cancelled or amended, will remain in force for 10 years from its date of adoption 12 August 2002.

Salient details of the Scheme are:

- (a) The maximum number of shares issuable upon exercise of the options which may be granted under the Scheme and any other share option scheme of the Group to each participant in any 12-month period shall not exceed 1% of the issued share capital of the Company for the time being. Any further grant of share options in excess of this limit is subject to shareholders' approval in a general meeting;
- (b) The exercise period of the share options granted is determinable by the directors, and commences after a certain vesting period and ends on a date which is not later than 10 years from the date of the grant of the share options or the expiry date of the Scheme, whichever is the earlier;
- (c) The offer of a grant of share options may be accepted within 21 days from the date of the offer, upon payment of a nominal consideration of HK\$1 by the grantee; and
- (d) The exercise price of the share options is determinable by the directors but may not be less than the highest of (i) the closing price of the Company's shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheet on the date of the offer of grant, which must be a trading day; (ii) the average closing price of the Company's shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheets for the 5 trading days immediately preceding the date of the offer of the grant; and (iii) the nominal value of the Company's shares.

Since adoption of the Scheme, no share options have been offered and/or granted to the directors of the Group under the Scheme.

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 26. Share Options (continued)

Details of the specific categories of options are as follows:

Closing price immediate before the date on Number of which options Date of grant options granted Exercise period **Exercise price** were granted HK\$ HK\$ 10 Dec 2008 65,000,000 10 December 2008 0.1634 0.1490 to 9 December 2011 76,700,000 11 May 2009 11 May 2009 0.435 0.430 to 10 May 2012 7 July 2009 80,625,000 7 July 2009 0.630 0.630 to 6 July 2012

Share options do not confer rights on the holders to receive dividends or to vote at shareholders' meetings.

#### 2009

						nderlying shares are options wer	•
	Date of grant	Exercisable period	Exercise price per share HK\$	Outstanding at 01.10.2008	Granted during the year	Exercised during the year	Outstanding at 30.9.2009
Employees	10 Dec 2008	10 Dec 2008 to 9 Dec 2011	0.1634	-	11,500,000	(11,500,000)	-
	11 May 2009	11 May 2009 to 10 May 2012	0.435	-	33,200,000	(22,500,000)	10,700,000
Other Eligible Participants	10 Dec 2008	10 Dec 2008 to 9 Dec 2011	0.1634	-	53,500,000	-	53,500,000
	11 May 2009	11 May 2009 to 10 May 2012	0.435	-	43,500,000	(6,500,000)	37,000,000
	7 July 2009	7 July 2009 to 6 July 2012	0.63		80,625,000		80,625,000
Total					222,325,000	(40,500,000)	181,825,000
Exercisable at the end of the year							181,825,000
Weighted average exercise price (HK\$)					0.426	0.358	0.442

# 26. Share Options (continued)

The weighted average share price at the date of exercise during the year was HK\$0.68 (2008: Nil). As at the date of this annual report, 181,825,000 shares were available for issue under the Scheme, representing approximately 18.98% of the issued share capital of the Company at that date.

Note: The share options granted are in exchange for certain services provided by those other eligible participants, the directors considered that the fair values of the services received cannot be measured reliably, accordingly, the share-based payment is measured by reference to the fair value of the share options granted.

These fair values were calculated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The model is commonly used models to estimate the fair value of the share options. The variables and assumptions used in computing the fair value of the share options are based on the directors' best estimate. The value of an option varies with different variable of certain assumption. The inputs into the model were as follows:

	10 December 2008	11 May 2009	7 July 2009
Fair value per option	HK\$0.07521	HK\$0.242026	HK\$0.346217
Share price at the grant date	HK\$0.146	HK\$0.435	HK\$0.61
Exercise price	HK\$0.1634	HK\$0.435	HK\$0.63
Expected volatility	89.207%	92.733%	90.494%
Expected life	3 years	3 years	3 years
Risk free rate	1.065%	1.023%	1.16%
Expected dividend yield	1.21%	1.21%	_

Expected volatility was determined by using the historical volatility of the Company's share price over the past years. The expected life used in the model has been adjusted, based on management's best estimate, for the effects of non transferability, exercise restrictions and behavioural considerations.

The Group recognized the total expenses of HK\$51,366,000 for the year ended 30 September 2009 in relation to share options granted by the Company.

# 27. Reserves

### Group

The amounts of the Group's reserves and the movements therein for the current and prior years are presented in the consolidated statement of changes in equity of the financial statements.

# Company

		S	Share-based		Proposed		
		Share	payment	Warrants	final	Retained	
		premium	reserve	reserve	dividend	profits	Total
	Notes	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
At 30 September 2007 and							
1 October 2007		149,176	_	_	3,837	31,116	184,129
Final dividend paid on							
18 April 2008		_	_	_	(3,837)	_	(3,837)
Interim dividend paid on							
7 August 2008		_	_	_	_	(2,302)	(2,302)
Final dividend proposed	14	_	_	_	3,837	(3,837)	_
Net profit for the year	13	_	_	_	_	8,068	8,068
At 30 September 2008							
and 1 October 2009		149,176	_	-	3,837	33,045	186,058

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 27. Reserves (continued)

## Company

	Notes	Share premium HK\$'000	Share-based payment reserve HK\$'000	Warrants reserve HK\$'000	Proposed final dividend HK\$'000	Retained profits/ (Accumulated loss) HK\$'000	<b>Total</b> HK\$'000
-							
At 30 September 2008							
and 1 October 2009		149,176	-	-	3,837	33,045	186,058
Issue of shares upon							
exercise of share options	25	21,973	(7,884)	-	-	-	14,089
Placement of new shares	25	78,000	-	-	-	_	78,000
Issuance of warrants	17	-	-	728	-	_	728
Recognition of equity-settled							
share-based payment		-	51,366	-	-	-	51,366
Shares issued in respect of							
scrip dividend of							
previous year	25	3,639	-	-	(3,837)	-	(198)
Net loss for the year	13	-	-	-	-	(57,558)	(57,558)
At 30 September 2009		252,788	43,482	728	-	(24,513)	272,485

#### Notes:

- (a) In accordance with the Companies Law, Chapter 22 (Law 3 of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands, the share premium account is distributable to the shareholders of the Company provided that immediately following the date on which the dividend is proposed to be distributed, the Company will be in a position to pay off its debts as and when they fall due in the ordinary course of business. The share premium account may also be distributed in the form of fully paid bonus shares.
- (b) The share premium account of the Company includes: (i) the difference between the nominal value of the share capital of the subsidiaries acquired pursuant to the group reorganisation on 12 August 2002 over the nominal value of the share capital of the Company issued in exchange therefor; (ii) the premium arising from the new issue; (iii) the premium arising from the capitalisation issue; and (iv) the premium arising from issue of shares upon exercise of share options scheme.
- (c) The share premium account of the Group includes: (i) the difference between the combined net asset value of the subsidiaries acquired pursuant to the group reorganisation on 12 August 2002 over the nominal value of the share capital of the Company issued in exchange therefor; (ii) the premium arising from the new issue; (iii) the premium arising from the capitalisation issue; and (iv) the premium arising from issue of shares upon exercise of share options scheme.

## 28. Notes to the Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

Reconciliation of profit from operating activities to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operations

	2009	2008
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Profit from operating activities	35,615	111,542
Interest income	(906)	(1,466)
Depreciation	12,355	15,155
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	9,291	2,284
Gain on disposal of subsidiaries	_	(277)
Share-based payment expenses	51,366	_
Increase in prepayments, deposits and other receivables	(6,692)	(7,211)
Increase in inventories	(5,648)	(128,571)
(Increase)/Decrease in trade receivables	(64,294)	4,059
(Decrease)/Increase in trade payables	(11,271)	2,361
(Decrease)/Increase in other payables and accruals	(1,286)	24
Tax paid	(12,890)	(14,911)
Net cash generated from/(used in) operating activities	5,640	(17,011)

# 29. Related Party Transactions

Apart from the remuneration paid to the directors of the Company (being the key management personnel) as disclosed in note 10, there were no other significant related party transactions entered into by the Group.

#### 30. Contingent Liabilities

The Group did not have any significant contingent liabilities at the balance sheet date (2008: Nil).

The Company has given guarantees in favour of certain banks to the extent of approximately HK\$236,250,000 (2008: HK\$404,250,000) in respect of banking facilities granted to certain subsidiaries of the Company. As at 30 September 2009, the banking facilities utilised by these subsidiaries amounted to approximately HK\$214,890,000 (2008: HK\$265,423,000).

## 31. Operating Lease Arrangements

The Group leases certain of its leasehold land and buildings under operating lease arrangements. The original lease terms for these leasehold land and buildings were 2 years.

As at 30 September 2009, the Group had total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases falling due as follows:

	Group		
	2009	2008	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Within 1 year	1,664	31,129	
In 2 to 5 years, inclusive	354	1,707	
	2,018	32,836	

The Company did not have any operating lease arrangements as at 30 September 2009 (2008: Nil).

Year ended 30 September 2009

# 32. Capital Commitments

As at 30 September 2009, the Group and the Company had no significant capital commitments (2008: Nil).

# 33. Comparative Figures

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform with current year's presentation.

# 34. Ultimate Holding Company

The directors of the Company consider that the ultimate holding company of the Company as at 30 September 2009 was Equity Base Holdings Limited, which was incorporated in the British Virgin Islands.

# 35. Approval of the Financial Statements

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 15 January 2010.