

# Winox Holdings Limited 盈利時控股有限公司

(incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability) (於開曼群島註冊成立之有限公司)

Stock Code 股份代號: 6838

2012年 Annual Report



# WINOX

# Contents

Corporate Information and Key Dates	2
Financial Highlights	
Chairman's Statement	
Management Discussion and Analysis	(
Directors, Senior Management and Company Secretary	13
Report of Directors	16
Corporate Governance Report	24
Independent Auditor's Report	3
Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income	32
Consolidated Statement of Financial Position	33
Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity	34
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows	35
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements	37
Financial Summary	72

# CORPORATE INFORMATION AND KEY DATES

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Yiu Hon Ming (Chairman & Managing Director)
Au Wai Ming\* (Deputy Chairman)
Law Wai Ping
Chau Kam Wing Donald (Finance Director)
Ma Weihua\*
Carson Wen\*
Wong Lung Tak Patrick\*

- # Non-Executive Director
- \* Independent Non-Executive Director

#### **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

Wong Lung Tak Patrick (Chairman) Ma Weihua Carson Wen

#### **REMUNERATION COMMITTEE**

Wong Lung Tak Patrick (Chairman) Yiu Hon Ming Ma Weihua Carson Wen

#### NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Yiu Hon Ming (Chairman) Ma Weihua Carson Wen Wong Lung Tak Patrick

#### **COMPANY SECRETARY**

Chu Lai Shan Sammie

#### **AUDITORS**

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu

#### PRINCIPAL BANKER

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation limited

#### **REGISTERED OFFICE**

Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive P.O. Box 2681, Grand Cayman KY1-1111 Cayman Islands

# HEADQUARTERS AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

18th Floor, Guangdong Investment Tower 148 Connaught Road Central Hong Kong

Telephone: (852) 23493776 Facsimile: (852) 23493780 Website: http://www.winox.com

# PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE IN THE CAYMAN ISLANDS

Codan Trust Company (Cayman) Limited Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive P.O. Box 2681, Grand Cayman KY1-1111 Cayman Islands

# HONG KONG BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Tricor Investor Services Limited 26th Floor, Tesbury Centre 28 Queen's Road East, Wanchai Hong Kong

#### **INFORMATION OF SHARES**

Place of Listing : Main Board of The Stock

Exchange of Hong Kong

Limited

Stock Code : 6838 Board Lot : 2,000 shares

Financial Year End : 31 December

Final dividend : HK7 cents per ordinary

share

#### **KEY DATES**

Closure of register of : 15 May - 16 May 2013

members for AGM

Record date for voting : 16 May 2013

at AGM

Annual general meeting : 16 May 2013 Closure of register of : 23 May 2013

members for final

dividend

Record date for final : 23 May 2013

dividend

Final dividend payment : 30 May 2013

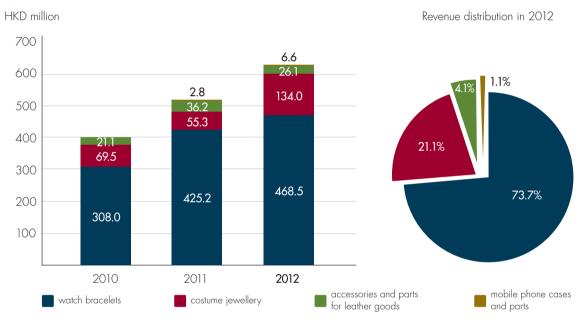
date

# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The Group's turnover amounted to HKD635,275,000, representing an increase of 22.3%.
- The Group's gross profit amounted to HKD226,941,000, representing an increase of 1.0%.
- The Group's net profit amounted to HKD109,560,000, representing a decrease of 2.9%.
- Earnings per share amounted to HK21.9 cents, representing a decrease of 16.4%.
- The board of directors of the Company recommended a final dividend for the year ended 31 December 2012 of HK7 cents per ordinary share.

#### **Turnover by products**

For the year ended 31 December



#### **Profit**

For the year ended 31 December



# CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT



#### Mission

We strive to satisfy the needs of clients and provide quality service to the best we could by producing products of the highest quality in timely and competitive manner.

Dear Shareholders.

On behalf of the board ("Board") of directors ("Directors") of Winox Holdings Limited ("Company", together with its subsidiaries, "Group"), I am pleased to present the Group's annual results for the financial year ended 31 December 2012.

In 2012, our Group recorded an increase in turnover by 22.3% to HKD635,275,000. Profit for the year and earnings per share were HKD109,560,000 (2011: HKD112,885,000) and HK21.9 cents (HK26.2 cents) respectively.

The Board recommends the payment of a final dividend of HK7 cents per share, and is subject to the approval of shareholders of the Company ("Shareholders") at the 2013 annual general meeting. Together with the interim dividend of HK4 cents per share paid in September 2012, the total dividend for the year ended 31 December 2012 is HK11 cents per share.

#### **BUSINESS**

2012 was a promising year for the Group. Benefited from the sustainable economic growth of Asia, especially that of China and the continuous demand of luxury goods by the consumers, the Group maintained a steady growth and achieved a double-digit percentage increase in turnover of 22.3% for the year ended 31 December 2012.

Rewarded by our continuous efforts in the past years, our product diversification strategy has achieved some remarkable results. This year, although watch bracelets product was still the largest contributor to our Group's turnover, the other product categories were picking up their momentum. In particular, costume jewellery

product, being our second largest revenue contributor had become our growth engine and achieved a 1.4 times increase in turnover as compared to last year. For the segment of accessories and parts for luxury leather goods, we have been negotiating with a number of internationally renowned brands and some of them have been entered into product development stage. Part of our expansion plan in Dongfeng Village as mentioned below will be used to cope with the business development of this product segment. Our mobile phone cases and parts division is still at its development stage but orders from customers have been increasing. It is expected that additional resources including but not limited to research and development, shall be invested in this segment in order to attain to the goal of scale production in short term. With the continuous healthy and balanced development of our existing product portfolio, we are confident that the Group will establish a more stable revenue and earnings base in the next few vears.

In order to cope with the growth of product diversification and to expand production capacity, our Group has acquired the entire equity interest of Bo Luo Ming Fung Kitchen Appliance Manufacturing Limited (博羅明豐廚 具製造有限公司) ("Ming Fung Kitchen") during the year. Ming Fung Kitchen holds two pieces of adjacent land which locates at Dongfeng Village, Huzhen Town, Boluo County, Huizhou, PRC with a total site area of 66,666 square metres which facilitated the construction of our new factory and ancillary buildings. The acquisition was approved by the independent shareholders at an extraordinary general meeting and was completed in November 2012. The construction work for the first phase development commenced in January 2013 and is scheduled to complete by end of 2013.

Despite the promising development in 2012, the operational environment remained challenging. The recovery of global economy was slow and the financial strengths of European countries and American remained weak. The appreciation of Renminbi, upsurge of labour and raw materials costs, keen competition and unstable global political environment were the challenges facing the Group and to some extent, had affected the Group's profit margin. In addition, customers were more prudent in placing orders given the volatile global financial condition. The Group continues to implement cautious policies to cope with and manage the intensified commercial risk and the increasing operating costs.

#### **OUTLOOK**

In 2012, China was ranked one of the world's top consumer markets of luxury goods and the total Swiss

watch export value recorded an annual growth of 10.9%. Given the new objectives proclaimed in the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, we believe China will develop into one of the most encouraging markets in the world. In addition, the China's official 2013 target economic growth rate is 7.5%. All of these favourable factors will strengthen the consumers' confidence. The rising pattern of Chinese spending power will enable them to spend on midto high-end personal items such as luxury watches, leather goods and advanced technological products. As a seasoned and reputable stainless steel products manufacturer for internationally renowned luxury brands, the Group is well-positioned to capture this opportunity and is believed to be benefited from this upward spending trend driven by the Chinese consumers.

Albeit the manufacturing industry remains challenging, the Board maintains a cautiously optimistic outlook for 2013. In future, we continue to improve our operational efficiency and leverage our resources to enhance our Company's profitability and sustainability. We aim at taking advantage of utilising our strengths and expertise and balancing the commercial risk to explore new business opportunities that achieve a sustainable growth of the Group and create values for our shareholders and investors.

#### CORPORATE SUSTAINABILITY

The Group adopts a product diversification model which provides a significant platform for us to broaden our customer base and expand our market share in the industry. The Group utilises its resources strategically to advance its skills and technology so as to enrich our product variety and sophistication. We commit to work closely with our customers to deliver quality and cost-effective products efficiently. This enables us to maintain long-term business relationship with our stakeholders. Our goal is to put continuous efforts to reinforce our operational efficiency so as to achieve long-term business sustainability and drive improvement.

#### **APPRECIATION**

I would like to take this opportunity to express my heartfelt gratitude to my fellow Directors, our senior management and staff and stakeholders for their continuous contributions to facilitate the growth of the Group.

#### Yiu Hon Ming

Chairman and Managing Director

Hong Kong, 25 March 2013

# MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

#### **BUSINESS REVIEW**

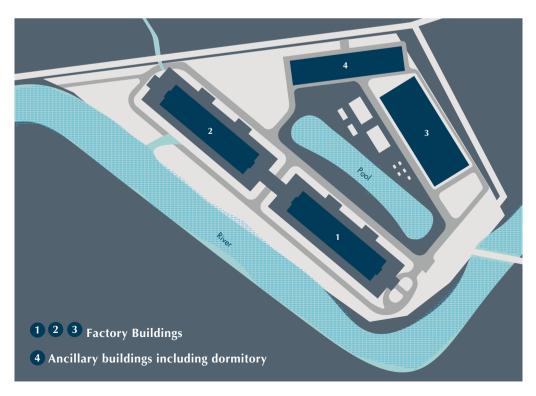
In 2012, the Group recorded encouraging results by achieving a double-digit percentage growth of about 22.3% in turnover. The growth was mainly due to the broadening of customer base, product mix optimisation and better performance of the costume jewellery product segment. However, the increase in costs of production and ongoing appreciation of Renminbi continued to put pressure on the margins of our products. We shall continue to pay extra attention to the changes in external environment and strive to advance our cost control and supply chain management so as to maintain a sustainable development for the Group.

The Group's principal focus is on the development and manufacture of premium stainless steel products. Our major business segments are, namely, watch bracelets, costume jewellery, accessories and parts for leather goods and mobile phone cases and parts.

#### Acquisition of Ming Fung Kitchen and Change of Use of Proceeds

On 15 May 2012, Super Powerful Limited ("Super Powerful"), an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, entered into the master agreement ("Master Agreement") with Mr. Yiu Hon Ming and Mr. Li Huizhu in relation to the acquisition of the entire equity interest of Ming Fung Kitchen. Pursuant to the Master Agreement, Super Powerful conditionally agreed to (a) acquire the entire equity interest of Ming Fung Kitchen, which is beneficially owned by Mr. Yiu Hon Ming, at a purchase consideration of RMB1,000,000 and (b) put funds in Ming Fung Kitchen for it to repay the loans in the amount of approximately RMB28,959,000 owed to Mr. Yiu Hon Ming and/or his associates. Ming Fung Kitchen mainly holds the sites of an aggregate area of 66,666 sq.m. located in Dongfeng Village, Huzhen, Boluo County, Huizhou, Guangdong Province, the PRC for industrial use, and the four buildings erected thereon.

This transaction was approved by independent Shareholders at an extraordinary general meeting held on 25 July 2012 and was completed on 30 November 2012. The construction of new factory and dormitory buildings for the initial stage of development commenced in January 2013 and shall be completed in phases by the end of 2013. The Group expects that the completion of the initial stage of development will enhance the Group's existing production capacity in general by about 50%. The estimated capital expenditure for the initial stage of development



The proposed layout plan of the new factory and dormitory buildings at Dongfeng Village, Huzhen, PRC

of the new factory site is approximately RMB190,000,000, which was expected to be financed by internal resources of the Group and/or borrowings, and proceeds from the share offer made under the prospectus of the Company dated 30 June 2011 ("IPO"). The new factory and dormitory buildings are planned for the production of costume jewellery, accessories and parts for leather goods and mobile phone cases and parts, for a long-term basis.

With respect to the site situated at Huzhen, Boluo County, Huizhou ("Huzhen Site"), the Group would continue to negotiate with the local government authorities for the granting of the construction land quota and approval of the conversion of permitted land uses of Huzhen Site to industrial use.

In this connection, the Group has changed the purpose of utilising the proceeds from IPO to finance the development of the Dongfeng Village production facilities during the year, in place of the original plan to develop the Huzhen Site. Details of the use of proceeds shall be elaborated in the section entitled "Use of Proceeds" below.

The Group obtained the building ownership certificates for the three buildings in the Dongguan Dalang factory issued by the relevant government authority during the year.

# FINANCIAL REVIEW Revenue

For the year ended 31 December 2012, the Group's audited consolidated turnover amounted to HKD635,275,000 (2011: HKD519,470,000), representing an increase of approximately 22.3%. Turnover attributable to watch bracelets, costume jewellery, accessories and parts for leather goods and mobile phone cases and parts were about 73.7%, 21.1%, 4.1% and 1.1% respectively (2011: 81.9%, 10.6%, 7.0% and 0.5% respectively).

Turnover of watch bracelets recorded a growth of approximately 10.2% to HKD468,505,000 in 2012 as compared to HKD425,202,000 in 2011. The growth was mainly derived from the steady demand for internationally renowned Swiss made watches. We catered to the demands of our customers with reliable quality, flexible design and manufacturing process, and on-time delivery. The well-established business relationships with our major customers enabled us to secure our orders and generated a stable income flow.



# MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As a result of our year-long exercise to screen and select premium customers, together with our strategic reallocation of our production resources, turnover of costume jewellery recorded a remarkable growth of 142.6% to HKD134,043,000 as compared to HKD55,255,000 in 2011. The Group will continue to develop our relationships with the existing prominent customers who place sizeable orders.

For the year ended 31 December 2012, turnover of accessories and parts for leather goods amounted to about HKD26,149,000 (2011: HKD36,185,000), representing a decrease of approximately of 27.7%. It was due to the necessity to re-allocate part of our production capacity to cater for the high demand of costume jewellery.

The production of mobile phone cases and parts remained as one of our key area of product development. In 2012, this business is still at its initial development stage and the turnover was HKD6,578,000 (2011: HKD2,828,000), representing an increase of 132.6%. Taking into account the development of relationship with our customers, we expect the sale would improve in the coming year.

#### **Profit**

For the year ended 31 December 2012, gross profit of the Company was HKD226,941,000 (2011: HKD224,600,000) representing a slightly increase of approximately 1.0% as compared to last year. Gross profit margin for the year decreased to about 35.7% (2011: 43.2%). The major pressure on profit margin was derived from the increase in material cost mainly for the production of costume jewellery as well as the increase in labour cost and production overheads.

The Group's consolidated net profit attributable to Shareholders for the year decreased slightly by approximately 2.9% to HKD109,560,000 (2011: HKD112,885,000). Basic earnings per share for the year was HK21.9 cents (2011: HK26.2 cents), representing a decrease of approximately 16.4%. The drop in earnings per share was partly due to the increase in the number of issued shares subsequent to the share offer of the Company in July 2011.

#### Cost of Goods Sold

Cost of goods sold included costs of production materials, labour and manufacturing overhead and other costs. The following table sets forth the breakdowns of our cost of goods sold for the year ended 31 December 2012:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Direct material costs Direct labour costs Manufacturing overhead and other costs	170,271 138,571 99,492	110,945 121,491 62,434
	408,334	294,870

In 2012, direct material costs accounted for approximately 41.7% (2011: 37.6%) of the total cost of goods sold as a result of the increase in material cost of costume jewellery. Compared to watch bracelet and accessories and parts for leather goods such as belt buckles, the manufacturing of costume jewellery required a greater variety of non-metallic materials such as ceramics, leather and stones which were processed by other manufacturers prior to putting them into our production. These non-metallic materials generally commanded a higher purchasing price than our major production materials such as stainless steel rods and plates.

The prices of stainless steel rods and plates remained stable during the year. We did not engage in any hedging transactions with regard to our production materials as we considered that the fluctuations in the cost of the aforesaid stainless steel materials were generally in line with fluctuations in the selling price of our products.

For the year ended 31 December 2012, direct labour costs and manufacturing overhead and other costs accounted for about 33.9% and 24.4% of the total cost of goods sold respectively (2011: 41.2% and 21.2% respectively).

The Group would continue to monitor the direct production cost by imposing stringent cost control and sourcing measures.

#### Other Income

For the year ended 31 December 2012, other income amounted to HKD4,899,000 (2011: HKD5,618,000) was primarily derived from the gain on disposal of scrapped materials, management fee income and bank interest income.

#### Other Expenses

Selling and distribution expenses increased by approximately 18.3% to HKD31,526,000 for 2012 as compared to HKD26,652,000 last year. The increase was primarily in line with the approximately 22.3% increase in turnover from HKD519,470,000 for 2011 to HKD635,275,000 for 2012.

Administrative expenses increased by approximately 31.0% to HKD67,106,000 in 2012 as compared to HKD51,244,000 last year. The difference was mainly due to the increase in salaries, appreciation of Renminbi and increase in professional fees, and salaries and allowance of administration and management personnel of the Group in connection with the day-to-day operations of the Company after its listing on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited ("Exchange").

Finance costs were HKD3,876,000 for 2012 (2011: HKD4,892,000). The decrease was mainly the result of the reduction in interests expenses after the repayment of certain Renminbi bank loan. The Group obtained additional banking facilities of HKD70,000,000 in May 2012 whereby this banking facilities were drawn by the Group mainly in the second half of 2012. As such, their impact on the finance costs for the year was not significant.

#### **Inventories**

	31.12.2012 HKD'000	31.12.2011 HKD′000
Raw materials Work in progress Finished goods	17,479 59,648 3,296	11,836 66,201 7,992
	80,423	86,029

As at 31 December 2012, the Group recorded an inventory balance of HKD80,423,000 (31 December 2011: HKD86,029,000), representing a slightly decrease of approximately 6.5%. The overall reduction in inventories was attributable to the improved production efficiency. Inventory turnover for the year 2012 was 74.6 days as compared to 78.4 days in 2011.

#### **Trade Receivables**

Taking into account the surge in turnover, the Group recorded trade receivables balances of HKD80,988,000 as at 31 December 2012 (31 December 2011: HKD69,734,000). The credit periods granted to our customers was considered on a case-by-case basis ranging from 30 days to 90 days. Generally, no credit would be granted to new customers, short-term customers and customers with relatively small sales volume. As most of our customers are internationally renowned brand owners, we consider the default risk faced by us is relatively minimal. The trade receivables turnover of the Group for the year was about 43.4 days (2011: 56.0 days).

#### **Trade Payables**

As at 31 December 2012, the Group recorded trade payables balance of HKD39,831,000 (31 December 2011: 24,188,000). Our trade payables mainly related to the purchase of raw materials from our suppliers with credit periods between 30 days to 90 days generally. Trade payables turnover of the Group for the year 2012 was 28.7 days (2011: 31.8 days).

# MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

#### Liquidity, Indebtedness and Charges on Assets

The Group continued to sustain a satisfactory liquidity position. The Group's net current assets was HKD218,357,000 as at 31 December 2012 (31 December 2011: HKD264,590,000). Furthermore, the Group maintained cash and bank balances of approximately HKD189,258,000 (31 December 2011: HKD245,881,000), of which approximately 38.6% was in Hong Kong dollars, 4.6% was in Swiss Franc, 48.2% was in Renminbi and 8.5% was in United State dollars and 0.1% was in other currencies.

In addition, as at 31 December 2012, the Group had a time deposit in Renminbi equivalent to approximately HKD49,769,000 (31 December 2011: Nil).

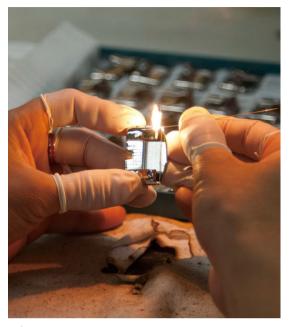
The Group's outstanding bank borrowings as at 31 December 2012 amounted to HKD124,264,000 (31 Dec 2011: HKD96,838,000), of which about 88.0% was in Hong Kong dollars and about 12.0% was in Renminbi. All of the Group's outstanding bank borrowings were interest bearing at floating rates and contain a repayment on demand clause at any time, except for certain bank borrowings of the Group which contain a repayment on demand clause at any time after 31 March 2013 at the discretion of the bank. Under the Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, all these bank borrowings of the Group were classified as current liabilities in the audited consolidated statements of financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2012. Despite that, according to the repayment schedule of such bank loans, HKD14,926,000 was short term revolving loan, HKD32,336,000 was loans repayable within one year and the balancing HKD77,002,000 was repayable after one vear.

Part of the bank loan was secured by certain of our Group's assets with an aggregate carrying value of HKD58,769,000 as at 31 December 2012. Those charged assets included a piece of land where our factory in Dongguan was located, certain properties located in our factory in Dongguan and deposits for two keyman life insurance policies. The bank facilities were also secured by corporate guarantees in favour of the bank from the Company.

As at 31 December 2012, the Group's gearing ratio was 0.18 (31 December 2011: 0.16), which was calculated on the basis of outstanding borrowings over the total assets of the Group.

#### Treasury

The Group adopted conservative treasury policies in cash and financial management. Cash was generally placed in short-term deposits. The Group's liquidity and financing requirements were reviewed regularly.



A welding process for connection of belt buckle.



Winox strives to achieve stringent quality control.



Fine polishing skills to enhance details and finishing qualities.

For the year ended 31 December 2012, a majority of the Group's sales was denominated in Hong Kong dollars and the Group's foreign currency sales were mainly denominated in United States dollars and Swiss Franc that were contributed to the total turnover of approximately 3.8% and 3.6% respectively (2011: 5.1% and 3.8% respectively). The expenses of the Group were mainly denominated in Renminbi. As Hong Kong dollar was pegged with United States dollar and the sales denominated in Swiss Franc was not material, the Group had limited exposure in this aspect. Despite that, the Group's production plants were located in mainland China and our labour costs and manufacturing overheads were mainly denominated in Renminbi, the appreciation of Renminbi might have effect on the overall production cost of the Group.

During the year, the Group did not use any financial instruments for hedging purposes and the Group did not have any hedging instruments outstanding as at 31 December 2012. We would continue to monitor closely the exchange rate risk arising from the Group's existing operations and new investments in future and would implement the necessary hedging arrangement to mitigate any significant foreign exchange risk if required.

#### Acquisition and Disposal of Subsidiaries and Associated Companies

During the year, the Group entered into an agreement for the acquisition of the entire equity interest of Ming Fung Kitchen which is a company with limited liability established in the People's Republic of China ("PRC") on 31 December 2010. Details of the acquisition have been disclosed in the Company's circular to Shareholders dated 9 July 2012 and in the section "BUSINESS REVIEW" above.

Save as disclosed above, the Group had not acquired or disposed of any subsidiaries or associated companies during the year.

#### Use of Proceeds

The proceeds raised from the IPO was approximately HKD198,350,000. The usages of net proceeds up to 31 December 2012 were as follows:

Particulars	Note	Planned HKD'000	Reallocated HKD'000	<b>Utilised</b> HKD'000	<b>Un-utilised</b> HKD'000
Financing the development of the Huzhen Factory Financing the development of	1	49,588	(46,773)	(2,815)	-
the Dongfengcun Factory Acquiring equipment and machinery for the	1	-	46,773	_	46,773
Dongfengcun Factory and Huzhen Factory and for expansion of the production facility of our existing facilities		128,927	N/A	(47,716)	81,211
General working capital and other general corporate purposes of the Group		19,835	N/A	(19,835)	_
TOTAL		198,350	-	(70,366)	127,984

#### Note:

1. Given that the Group planned to acquire the entire equity interest of Ming Fung Kitchen and to expand its production site at Dongfeng Village, the Board resolved to change the proposed use of the un-utilised net proceeds from the IPO originally allocated for financing the development of the Huzhen Factory (such as defraying the related construction and land costs) in the amount of approximately HKD46,773,000 to finance the development of the Dongfengcun Factory (such as defraying the related construction and decoration/renovation costs) effective from 15 May 2012.

The remaining net proceeds were deposited on short-term basis in licensed financial institutions in Hong Kong.

# MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

#### **Capital Commitments and Significant Investment**

Capital expenditure contracted for by the Group but not yet provided for in the audited consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2012 was HKD14,545,000 (31 December 2011: HKD24,539,000), which was mainly related to the acquisition of property, plant and equipment. Capital expenditure authorised but not contracted for as at 31 December 2012 amounted to HKD232,356,000 (31 December 2011: HKD250,789,000).

Save as disclosed above, the Group did not have any other significant investment.

#### **Contingent Liabilities**

As at 31 December 2012, save for the granting of corporate guarantee by the Company to its wholly-owned subsidiaries as described above, the Group did not have any significant contingent liabilities.

#### **Employment and Remuneration Policy**

As at 31 December 2012, the total number of employees of the Group was approximately 3,476 (2011: approximately 3,542). Employees cost (including Directors' emoluments) amounted to approximately HKD177,443,000 (2011: HKD151,601,000). Remuneration of the employees which included salary and discretionary bonus was based on the Group's results and individual performance. Medical and retirement benefits schemes were made available to all levels of personnel.

The Company had adopted a share option scheme to incentivise its senior management and employees. As at 31 December 2012, no options had been granted by the Company pursuant to the share option scheme.

#### **Prospects**

Whilst the Group has recorded satisfactory results for the year ended 31 December 2012, we recognise the challenges and opportunities in the year to come. Even though the economy in Europe was stablised provisionally, the recovery of the global economy was slow and the Western financials remain volatile. The economic growth of Asian-Pacific region, mainly driven by China has shown sign of slowdown. The inflation of labour and material cost in China, together with the appreciation of Renminbi will inevitably burden our operating costs. Nevertheless, with the acquisition of the new piece of land at Dongfeng Village for our expansion of our production capacity and the strengthened relationship with our broadened customers base of international renowned luxury brands, we stay cautious optimistic about the Group's business in the year of 2013. The Group will continue to adopt stringent cost control measures in order to optimise our productivity to strive to maintain the profitability of the Group.









# DIRECTORS, SENIOR MANAGEMENT AND COMPANY SECRETARY

#### **EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS**

#### Yiu Hon Ming

#### Chairman and Managing Director

Mr. Yiu Hon Ming, aged 54, is the Chairman and Managing Director of the Company. He was appointed as the Director on 28 January 2010 and is also a director of each of the wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company. Mr. Yiu is the founder of the Group and has over 29 years of experience in metallic products manufacturing industry. Mr. Yiu is responsible for the overall strategic development of the Group's business as well as the implementation of strategic objectives and business plans for the Group. Besides, he provides leadership to the Board, organises board meetings and coordinates Directors. Mr. Yiu also founded other businesses which include real estate investment and development and jewellery retailing. Mr. Yiu completed a business management course organised by School of Continuing Education, Tsinghua University (清華大學繼續教育學院) in April 2007. Mr. Yiu is the husband of Ms. Law Wai Ping, the executive Director. Mr. Yiu is also a director of each of Ming Fung Investment Limited and Ming Fung Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited, all of which are direct or deemed substantial Shareholders within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance ("SFO")

#### Law Wai Ping

Ms. Law Wai Ping, aged 48, is the Executive Director of the Company. She was appointed as the Director on 11 March 2011 and is also the director and company secretary of certain subsidiaries of the Company. Ms. Law has over 21 years of experience in the management of metallic product business and is primarily responsible for the Group's corporate resources management. She also partakes in formulating the development strategies of the Group. Ms. Law is the wife of Mr. Yiu Hon Ming, the Chairman and Managing Director. She is also the director of Ming Fung Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited, which is a substantial shareholder of the Company within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO.

#### Chau Kam Wing Donald

#### Finance Director

Mr. Chau Kam Wing Donald, aged 50, is the Finance Director of the Company. He was appointed as the Director on 11 March 2011 and is responsible for overseeing the financial management of the Group. Mr. Chau has over 20 years of experience in auditing, taxation and financial management and had been appointed as financial controller of certain listed companies in Hong Kong. Mr. Chau obtained a master's degree in business administration from the University of San Francisco, United States in December 2000. He became a fellow member of The Association of Chartered Certified Accountants in September 1999 and a practising member of the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants in June 1994. Mr. Chau is an independent non-executive director of China Water Affairs Group Limited (stock code: 855), Carpenter Tan Holdings Limited (stock code: 837) and Zhejiang Shibao Company Limited (stock code: 1057), which are listed on the Main Board of the Exchange. Mr. Chau is also an independent non-executive director of Eco-Tek Holdings Limited (stock code: 8169), which is listed on the Growth Enterprise Market of the Exchange.

#### NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

#### Au Wai Ming

#### Deputy Chairman

Mr. Au Wai Ming, aged 66, is the Deputy Chairman and Non-Executive Director of the Company. He was appointed as the Director on 11 March 2011. Mr. Au pursued his studies at Harbin Institute of Engineering (哈爾濱 工程學院) and was graduated in August 1970. Mr. Au has about 40 years of experience in corporate development and management. He has worked for 廣東粵海地產集團 (Guangdong Yuehai Property Group) as well as Hutchison Whampoa Properties Limited. He had been an executive director of Guangdong Investment Limited (stock code: 270) for ten years and was the former chairman and managing director of Kingway Brewery Holdings Limited (stock code: 124), both companies are listed on the Main Board of the Exchange. Mr. Au has extensive experience in property development and management and he has participated in the planning and development of certain well-known property projects such as Guangzhou Riverside Garden, Teem Plaza, Cape Coral and The Riverside.

# DIRECTORS, SENIOR MANAGEMENT AND COMPANY SECRETARY

# INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS Ma Weihua

Mr. Ma Weihua, aged 64 was appointed as the Independent Non-executive Director of the Company on 24 June 2011. Mr. Ma has been appointed as the president and chief executive officer of China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd. (Stock Code: 3968) since January 1999 and as an executive director of China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd. since March 1999. Mr. Ma is a qualified senior economist of PRC and was awarded doctor of philosophy degree in economics from Southwest Finance and Economics University in 1999. He is a member of the Eleventh National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference. He is also a director of China Merchants Group Ltd. and is the chairman of the board of directors of each of China Merchant Signa Life Insurance Co., Ltd., China Merchants Fund (CMF) Management Co., Ltd. and Wing Lung Bank Limited. Mr. Ma is currently an independent non-executive director of China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (Stock Code: 386) and an independent director of Guotai Junan Securities Co. Ltd. Mr. Ma is also the vice chairman of China Chamber of International Commerce, the executive deputy chairman of China Enterprise Directors Association, a member of the Standing Council of China Finance Academy, an executive council member of Red Cross Society of China and a director of Shenzhen Soft Science Development Foundation, and an adjunct professor at certain higher educational institutions such as Peking University and Tsinghua University.

#### **Carson Wen**

Mr. Carson Wen, BBS, JP, aged 59, was appointed as the Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company on 24 June 2011. Mr. Wen is a practising solicitor and partner of Jones Day, a law firm in Hong Kong. He was qualified as a solicitor in Hong Kong in May 1980 and has more than 30 years of experience in business, corporate and securities law.

Mr. Wen was a three-term Deputy to the National People's Congress representing Hong Kong. He is also a Justice of the Peace of Hong Kong and holds various public service appointments in mainland China and Hong Kong. He was awarded a Bronze Bauhinia Star by the Hong Kong SAR Government for his public contributions, in particular in the furthering of economic ties between Hong Kong, mainland China and the rest of the world. He was a founding and executive committee member of the China Mergers and Acquisitions Association and sits on the board of numerous organisations, including the China Africa Business Council (Hong Kong) and the Pacific Basin Economic Council.

Mr. Wen obtained his bachelor of arts degree from Columbia University in May 1975, where he majored in economics, and a bachelor of arts and master of arts degree from Oxford University in July 1977 and August 1981 respectively, where he studied law. He was Younger Prizeman in law at Balliol College, Oxford in 1977. In 2012, Mr. Wen was appointed as an independent non-executive director of Phoenix New Media Limited (Stock Code: FENG), which is a Company listed on the New York Stock Exchange. He was also appointed as a member of the Advisory Board of International Mining and Infrastructure Corporation Plc (Stock Code: IMIC), whose shares are listed on the Alternative Investment Market (AIM) in London.

Wong Lung Tak Patrick

Professor Wong Lung Tak Patrick, BBS, JP, aged 65, was appointed as the independent non-executive Director of the Company on 24 June 2011. Professor Wong is an associate of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, a fellow of the Association of Certified Accountants in the UK, fellow of the Association of International Accountants, fellow of the Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators in the UK, fellow of the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants, member of the Society of Chinese Accountants and Auditors, Hong Kong, fellow of the Taxation Institute of Hong Kong, Certified Tax Advisor (Hong Kong), fellow of Hong Kong Institute of Company Secretaries as well as fellow of Hong Kong Institute of Directors. Professor Wong is a practising certified public accountant in Hong Kong and has over 30 years of experience in the accountancy profession. He is the managing director of Patrick Wong CPA Limited. Professor Wong was awarded a Badge of Honour by the Queen of England, was appointed a Justice of the Peace and also was awarded a Bronze Bauhinia Star by the government of The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. He has been appointed Adjunct Professor, School of Accounting and Finance, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University since 2002. Professor Wong participates in many types of community services, holding posts in various organisations and committees in government and voluntary agencies. He is currently an independent non-executive director of CC Land Holdings Limited (stock code: 1224), China Precious Metal Resources Holdings Co., Ltd. (stock code: 1194), Galaxy Entertainment Group Limited (stock code: 27), Guangzhou Pharmaceutical Company Limited (stock code: 874), Real Nutriceutical Group Limited (formerly known as Ruinian International Limited) (stock code: 2010), Sino Oil and Gas Holdings Limited (stock code: 702) and Water Oasis Group Limited (stock code: 1161) and National Arts Holdings Limited (stock code: 8228), all of which are companies listed on the Exchange.

# SENIOR MANAGEMENT AND COMPANY SECRETARY Li Chin Keung

#### Chief Executive Officer

Mr. Li Chin Keung, aged 44, is the chief executive officer of the Company. He is also the general manager of Winox Enterprise Company Limited ("Winox Enterprise") and 盈利時錶業(東莞)有限公司 (Winox Watch Manufactory (Dongguan) Limited) ("Winox WFOE"). Mr. Li joined Stelux Industries Limited in 1991 and held various positions during his tenure there including computer programmer, production material control manager, manager of operation department, assistant general manager and assistant manager of logistics department. Mr. Li joined the Group in 1999 and was responsible for the production and administrative work of the Group. He was the deputy general manager of Winox Manufacturing Company Limited for the period from October 1999 to March 2005. He took the position of sales manager from April 2005 to December 2007 and was responsible for the European jewellery and related accessories markets and successfully opened up the European leading brand market for the Company. Mr. Li was then transferred to Winox Enterprise as sales manager from January 2008 to August 2008. During the period from August 2008 and June 2010, Mr. Li was appointed as assistant general manager of Winox Enterprise. In July 2010, he was promoted to the general manager of Winox Enterprise and Winox WFOE and is responsible for the overall managerial work of the Group. Mr. Li graduated from The Hong Kong Polytechnic University with a diploma in industrial and operations management in November 1998 and is the holder of the Diploma in Computing Studies (Technical Applications) awarded by the Chai Wan Technical Institute of the Vocational Training Council in September 1991.

#### Chan Kai Ming

#### Head of Factory (Division B)

Mr. Chan Kai Ming, aged 58, is the Head of Factory (Division B) of Winox Enterprise and Winox WFOE and also partakes in the marketing issues of Winox Enterprise. Mr. Chan joined the Stelux Group in 1987 and joined our Group in 1999. Mr. Chan is mainly responsible for the management of our factories in China and the development and production of Swiss brand watch products as well as leading the Company for self innovation. Mr. Chan has over 35 years of experience in metallic products manufacturing industry and is the holder of a bachelor of science degree awarded by The Hong Kong Polytechnic University in November 2009.

#### Chu Lai Shan Sammie

#### Company Secretary

Ms. Chu Lai Shan Sammie, aged 38, is the company secretary of the Company. Ms. Chu joined the Group in December 2012 and is responsible for the company secretarial issues of the Company. Prior to joining the Group, Ms. Chu served as the company secretary of a listed company in Hong Kong from 2009 to 2012 and has years of experience in listing rules compliance, corporate governance and other compliance related matters. Ms. Chu holds a bachelor of arts degree and a master degree in Corporate Governance from The Hong Kong Polytechnic University. Ms. Chu is an associate member of both of The Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators in United Kingdom and The Hong Kong Institute of Chartered Secretaries. She is also the holder of practitioner's endorsement certificate issued by The Hong Kong Institute of Chartered Secretaries.

# REPORT OF DIRECTORS

The Directors are pleased to present the annual report together with the audited consolidated financial statements of Winox Holdings Limited and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2012 ("Annual Report").

#### PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The Company is an investment holding company which provides corporate management services to its subsidiaries. The Group is principally engaged in the development and manufacturing of stainless steel products such as watch bracelets, costume jewellery, accessories and parts for leather goods, and mobile phone cases and parts. The activities and particulars of its principal subsidiaries are set out in note 32 to the consolidated financial statements. There was no significant change in the nature of the Group's principal activities during the year.

#### RESULTS AND APPROPRIATIONS

The results of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2012 are set out in the Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income on page 32 of this Annual Report and in the accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

The Board recommends the payment of a final dividend of HK7 cents (2011: HK6 cents) per ordinary share for the year ended 31 December 2012 to Shareholders whose names appear on the register of members of the Company ("Register of Members") on Thursday, 23 May 2013. Subject to the approval of the Shareholders in the annual general meeting ("AGM") to be held on Thursday, 16 May 2013, the final dividend of approximately HKD35,000,000 in aggregate will be payable on or about Thursday, 30 May 2013. The proposed final dividend, together with the interim dividend of HK4 cents (2011: HK5 cents) per ordinary share paid to the Shareholders on 27 September 2012, amounts to a total dividend for the year of HK11 cents (2011: HK11 cents) per ordinary share.

For the purpose of ascertaining Shareholders' right to attend and vote at the AGM, the Register of Members will be closed from Wednesday, 15 May 2013 to Thursday, 16 May 2013, both days inclusive, during which no transfer of the shares of the Company will be registered. In order to be eligible to attend and vote at the AGM, all transfer documents accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged with the branch share registrar of the Company in Hong Kong, Tricor Investor Services Limited at 26th Floor, Tesbury Centre, 28 Queen's Road East Wanchai Hong Kong, ("Branch Share Registrar") for registration not later than 4.30 p.m. on Tuesday, 14 May 2013.

For the purpose of ascertaining the Shareholders' entitlement to the proposed final dividend, the Register of Members will be closed on Thursday, 23 May 2013 on which no transfer of shares of the Company will be registered. In order to be entitled to the proposed final dividend, all transfer documents accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged with the Branch Share Registrar for registration not later than 4:30 p.m. on Wednesday, 22 May 2013.

#### **RESERVES**

As at 31 December 2012, reserves of the Company available for distribution to the Shareholders were approximately HKD220,020,000 (2011: HKD217,629,000). Under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands (2010 Revised), the share premium account of the Company of approximately HKD213,244,000 (2011: HKD213,244,000) is distributable to the Shareholders provided that immediately following the date on which the distribution or dividend is proposed to be paid, the Company will be able to pay its debts as they fall due in the ordinary course of business. The share premium account of the Company may also be distributed in the form of fully paid bonus shares to be issued to members. Details of movements in the reserves of the Group and the Company during the year are set out in the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity and note 31 to the consolidated financial statement on pages 34 and 69 of this Annual Report respectively.

#### **DONATIONS**

During the year, the Group made charitable and other donations amounted to HKD502,000 (2011: HKD1,052,000).

#### **FIXED ASSETS**

Details of movements in property, plant and equipment of the Group are set out in note 16 to the consolidated financial statements.

#### SHARE CAPITAL

Details of the movements in share capital of the Company during the year are set out in note 25 to the consolidated financial statements.

#### DIRECTORS

The Directors during the year and up to the date of this report were:

#### **Executive Directors**

Mr. Yiu Hon Ming (Chairman & Managing Director)

Ms. Law Wai Ping

Mr. Chau Kam Wing Donald (Finance Director)

Ms. Zhou Hui Elizabeth

(resigned on 30 March 2012)

#### **Non-executive Director**

Mr. Au Wai Ming (Deputy Chairman)

#### **Independent Non-executive Directors**

Mr. Ma Weihua Mr. Carson Wen

Professor Wong Lung Tak Patrick

In accordance with article 84 of the Articles of Association, Ms. Law Wai Ping, Mr. Ma Weihua and Mr. Carson Wen shall retire by rotation and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election at the AGM.

Biographical details of Directors and senior management and Company Secretary of the Group are set out on pages 13 to 15.

#### **DIRECTORS' SERVICE CONTRACTS**

No Director proposed for re-election at the AGM has a service contract with the Company which is not determinable by the Company within one year without payment of compensation, other than statutory compensation.

#### INDEPENDENCE OF INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

The Company has received, from each of the Independent Non-executive Directors, an annual confirmation of his independence pursuant to rule 3.13 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Exchange ("Listing Rules"). The Company considers all Independent Non-executive Directors to be independent.

#### **EMOLUMENTS**

Details of the emoluments of the Directors and the five highest paid individuals of the Group during the year are set out in note 12 to the consolidated financial statements.

#### **DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN COMPETING BUSINESSES**

During the year and up to the date of this report, to the best knowledge of the Directors, none of the Directors and their respective associates was considered to have any interests in the businesses which compete or were likely to compete, either directly or indirectly, with the businesses of the Group, other than those businesses where the Directors were appointed as Directors to represent the interests of the Company and/or the Group.

#### **CONTRACTS OF SIGNIFICANCE**

No contract of significance, to which the Company, the Company's subsidiaries or holding companies, or fellow subsidiaries was a party and in which a Director had a material interest, whether directly or indirectly, subsisted at the end of or at any time during the year.

#### MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS

No contract concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Company were entered into or existed during the year.

# REPORT OF DIRECTORS

#### ARRANGEMENTS TO PURCHASE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

At no time during the year was the Company, the Company's subsidiaries or holding companies, or fellow subsidiaries, a party to any arrangements to enable Directors to acquire benefits by means of acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate.

#### **SHARE OPTIONS**

The share option scheme of the Company ("Share Option Scheme") was approved by Directors on 25 June 2011.

The purpose of the Share Option Scheme was to provide Directors, officers, employees and consultants of any member of our Group (the "Participant(s)") with the opportunity to acquire proprietary interests in the Company and to encourage them to work towards enhancing value of the Company and its shares for the benefit of the Company and its Shareholders as a whole. The Share Option Scheme provided the Company with a flexible means to retain, incentivise, reward, remunerate, compensate and/or provide benefits to Participants. The Share Option Scheme is administrated by the Board and the Remuneration Committee of the Company.

The maximum number of shares which may be issued upon exercise of all options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme or any other share option schemes adopted by the Company shall not exceed 10 per cent of the aggregate number of shares in issue. Options which have lapsed shall not be counted in calculating the 10 per cent limit and the Company may refresh this 10 per cent limit with the approval of Shareholder provided that each such limit (as refreshed) may not exceed the 10 per cent of the Shares in issue as of the date of the approval. The total number of shares which may be issued upon exercise of all options granted and yet to be exercised under the Share Option Scheme or any other share option schemes adopted by the Company must not exceed 30 per cent of the Shares in issue from time to time.

Unless approved by Shareholders, the total number of shares issued and to be issued upon exercise of the options granted to each Participant under the Share Option Scheme in any twelve-month period must not exceed 1 per cent of the shares in issue. Each grant of options to any Director, chief executive or substantial Shareholder, or any of their respective associates shall be subject to prior approval by Independent Non-executive Directors. Where any grant of options to a substantial Shareholder or an Independent Non-executive Director, or any of their respective associates, would result in the shares issued and to be issued upon exercise of all options already granted and to be granted to such person in the twelve-month period: (a) representing in aggregate over 0.1 per cent of the shares of the Company then in issue; and (b) having an aggregate value in excess of HKD5,000,000, such grant of options shall be subject to prior approval by the Shareholders.

No offer shall be made and no option shall be granted to any Participant in circumstances prohibited by the Listing Rules at a time when the Participant would or might be prohibited from dealing in the shares of the Company by the Listing Rules or by any applicable rules, regulations or law.

The period within which the options must be exercised will be specified by the Company at the time of grant. Such period must expire no later than ten years from the date of grant. No options may be granted under the Share Option Scheme on or after the date of the tenth anniversary of the adoption of the Share Option Scheme, i.e. 24 June 2021.

The amount payable upon acceptance of an option is HKD1. At the time of the grant of options, the Company may specify any minimum periods for which an option must be held before it can be exercised or any performance targets which must be achieved before the options can be exercised. The subscription price for shares on the exercise of the options shall be no less than the higher of: (a) the closing price of the shares as stated in the daily quotations sheet issued by the Exchange on the date of grant; (b) the average closing price of the shares as stated in the daily quotations sheets issued by the Exchange for the five business days immediately preceding the date of grant; and (c) the nominal value of a share on the date of grant.

The shares to be allotted and issued upon the exercise of an option shall be subject to all provisions of the Articles of Association for the time being in force and will rank *pari passu* with the fully paid shares in issue on the date the name of the Participant shall be registered on the Register of Members. Prior to being registered on the Register of Members, the Participant is not entitled to any voting rights, or rights to participate in any dividends or distributions, in respect of the Shares to be issued upon the exercise of the option.

During the year ended 31 December 2012, no option was granted or outstanding under the Share Option Scheme.

#### **DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN SECURITIES**

As at 31 December 2012, the interests and short positions of each Director and chief executive of the Company in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company and its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) which were required to be (i) notified to the Company and the Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which the Directors and the chief executive have taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO); (ii) recorded in the register kept by the Company under section 352 of the SFO; or (iii) notified to the Company and the Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of the Company ("Model Code") as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules, were as follows:

#### (a) The Company

Director	Note	Capacity	Total number of ordinary shares interested or deemed to be interested (Long positions)	Approximate percentage of total issued share capital of the Company
Yiu Hon Ming	1	Interest in controlled corporation and	331,700,000	66.34%
Law Wai Ping	2	interest of spouse Beneficial owner and interest in	331,700,000	66.34%
Au Wai Ming		controlled corporation Beneficial owner	3,776,000	0.76%

#### Notes:

- 1. Mr. Yiu Hon Ming ("Mr. Yiu") is legally and beneficially interested in 60% of the entire issued share capital of Ming Fung Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited, which in turn is the legal and beneficial owner of approximately 86.93% of the entire issued share capital of Ming Fung Investment Limited, which in turn is directly interested in 330,000,000 shares of the Company. Mr. Yiu is the husband of Ms. Law Wai Ping ("Ms. Law"). By virtue of SFO, Mr. Yiu is deemed to be interested in the same block of ordinary Shares in which Ms. Law is interested.
- 2. Ms. Law is legally and beneficially interested in 40% of the entire issued share capital of Ming Fung Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited, which in turn is the legal and beneficial owner of approximately 86.93% of the entire issued share capital of Ming Fung Investment Limited, which in turn is directly interested in 330,000,000 shares of the Company. In addition, Ms. Law is directly and beneficially interested in 1,700,000 shares. Ms. Law is the wife of Mr. Yiu. By virtue of SFO, Ms. Law is deemed to be interested in the same block of ordinary shares in which Mr. Yiu is interested.

# REPORT OF DIRECTORS

#### (b) Associated Corporations

Director	Note	Associated corporation	Capacity	Total number of securities interested in associated corporation (Long positions)	Approximate percentage of total issued share capital of the associated corporation
Yiu Hon Ming	1	Ming Fung Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited	Beneficial owner	60 ordinary shares	60%
		Ming Fung Investment Limited	Interest in controlled corporation	765 ordinary shares	86.93%
Law Wai Ping	2	Ming Fung Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited	Beneficial owner	40 ordinary shares	40%
		Ming Fung Investment Limited	Interest in controlled corporation	765 ordinary shares	86.93%

#### Notes:

- 1. Mr. Yiu is legally and beneficially interested in 60% of the entire issued share capital of Ming Fung Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited, which in turn is the legal and beneficial owner of approximately 86.93% of the entire issued share capital of Ming Fung Investment Limited

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 December 2012, none of the Director nor chief executive of the Company had any interests or short positions in the shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associate corporations which were required to be (i) notified to the Company and the Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which the Directors and the chief executive have taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO); (ii) entered in the register kept by the Company under section 352 of the SFO; or (iii) notified to the Company and the Exchange pursuant to the Model Code as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules.

#### SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS

As at 31 December 2012, each of the following persons and entities, other than a Director or chief executive of the Company, had or were deemed to have interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under section 336 of the SFO:

Name	Note	Capacity	Total number of ordinary shares interested or deemed to be interested (Long positions)	Approximate percentage of total issued share capital of the Company
Ming Fung Investment Limited	1	Beneficial owner	330,000,000	66%
Ming Fung Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited	1	Interest in controlled corporation	330,000,000	66%
Winholme Holdings Limited		Beneficial owner	42,500,000	8.5%
Tang Wai Fong	2	Interest in controlled corporation	42,500,000	8.5%
Chan Kai Ming	3	Interest in controlled corporation	42,500,000	8.5%
Leung Wai Yin Edith	4	Interest of spouse	42,500,000	8.5%

#### Notes:

- Ming Fung Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited is the legal and beneficial owner of approximately 86.93% of the entire issued share capital of Ming Fung Investment Limited.
- 2. Ms. Tang Wai Fong is the legal and beneficial owner of approximately 44.12% of the entire issued share capital of Winholme Holdings Limited.
- 3. Mr. Chan Kai Ming is the legal and beneficial owner of approximately 35.29% of the entire issued share capital of Winholme Holdings Limited.
- 4. Ms. Leung Wai Yin Edith is the wife of Mr. Chan Kai Ming. By virtue of SFO, she is deemed to be interested in the same block of shares in which Mr. Chan Kai Ming is interested.

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 December 2012, the Company has not been notified by any person or entity who had or were deemed to have interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under section 336 of SFO

#### **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE**

The Company is committed to maintain high standard of corporate governance. Details of the corporate governance practices adopted by the Company are set out in the Corporate Governance Report on pages 24 to 30 of this Annual Report.

# REPORT OF DIRECTORS

#### **CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS**

Pursuant to Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules, the following non-exempted connected transaction of the Group during the year under review is required to be disclosed in this Annual Report.

On 15 May 2012, Mr. Yiu Hon Ming (as vendor), Super Powerful Limited (as purchaser) and Mr. Li Huizhu (as nominee of Mr. Yiu) entered into a conditional master agreement, pursuant to which Super Powerful would acquire, and Mr. Yiu would procure the sale of the entire equity interest of Ming Fung Kitchen at the consideration of RMB1,000,000 and Super Powerful would put funds in Ming Fung Kitchen to repay the loan amounted to RMB28,959,096.95 owed by Ming Fung Kitchen to Mr. Yiu and his associates.

Super Powerful is an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company. Mr Yiu is a controlling Shareholder, Executive Director, Chairman and Managing Director of the Company and is thus a connected person of the Company. Accordingly, the sale and purchase of the entire equity capital of Ming Fung Kitchen and the repayment of loan constituted a connected transaction under Rule 14A of the Listing Rules.

The connected transaction was approved by the independent Shareholders at the extraordinary general meeting of the Company held on 25 July 2012. Given that all conditions precedent of the transaction were satisfied, the connected transaction was completed on 30 November 2012. Upon completion, Ming Fung Kitchen is indirectly wholly owned by the Company.

Further details of the above connected transaction are set out in the circular dated 9 July 2012 which is available on the websites of the Exchange and the Company.

#### RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTIONS

Details of related parties transactions and continuing related parties transactions of the Group are set out in note 30 to the consolidated financial statements. Those related parties transactions and continuing related parties transactions that constituted connected transactions and continuing connected transactions as defined in the Listing Rules had complied with the relevant disclosure requirements under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

#### **BORROWINGS**

Details of the Group's borrowings are set out in note 23 to the consolidated financial statements.

#### MAJOR SUPPLIERS AND CUSTOMERS

During the year, the largest and top five customers of the Group accounted for approximately 58.0% and 88.4% of the total revenue of the Group, respectively.

The aggregate purchases during the year attributable to the Group's largest and top five suppliers were approximately 9.8% and 32.3% of the Group's total purchase respectively.

None of the Directors, their associates or any Shareholder (which to the knowledge of the Directors owned more than 5% of the Company's share capital), had any interest in the five largest customers and/or suppliers of the Group.

#### PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF LISTED SECURITIES

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries has purchased, sold or redeemed any of the listed securities of the Company during the year ended 31 December 2012.

#### PRE-EMPTIVE RIGHTS

There are no provisions for pre-emptive rights under the Articles of Association or the laws of Cayman Islands, which would oblige the Company to offer new shares on a pro-rata basis to existing Shareholders.

#### PUBLIC FLOAT

Based on the information that is publicly available to the Company and within the knowledge of the Directors, as at the latest practicable date prior to the issue of this Annual Report, the Company maintained a sufficient public float of not less than 25% of the Company's total issued share capital held by the public.

#### SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE OBLIGATIONS ON CONTROLLING SHAREHOLDER

On 24 February 2011, Winox Enterprise Company Limited ("Winox Enterprise"), an indirectly wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, as borrower, entered into certain revised facilities letters with a financial institution to supersede the then facilities letters in order to facilitate the listing of the Group on the Exchange in July 2011. These loan facilities (a) are interest bearing and secured, (b) are repayable by instalments ranging from a period of three quarters to 80 months commencing on 24 February 2011; and (c) contain repayment on demand clause at the discretion of the financial institution (the repayment on demand clause for certain committed loans becomes effective after 31 March 2013).

On 7 May 2012, Winox Enterprise, as borrower, entered into another facilities letter with the same financial institution in relation to two 5-year term loans at an aggregate amount of HKD70,000,000. This loan facility (a) is interest bearing and secured, (b) is repayable by 60 monthly instalments commencing one month after each drawdown, and (c) contains repayment on demand clause at the discretion of the financial institution.

Pursuant to these facilities letters, the controlling Shareholder, Mr. Yiu Hon Ming and his family are required, at all times, to hold not less than 50% of the issued shares of the Company ("Specific Performance Obligation"). The breach of the Specific Performance Obligation will cause a default in respect of these loan facilities and the financial institution shall have the right to terminate the commitments and declare all outstanding amounts together with interests accrued thereon and all other sums payable under these loan facilities be immediately due and payable.

As at 31 December 2012, the amount of loan outstanding under these loan facilities was approximately HKD98,637,000 and the unutilised facilities available for drawdown was amounted to HKD2,000,000.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

During the year, Messrs. Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu was appointed as the independent auditor of the Company. A resolution will be proposed at the AGM to re-appoint Messrs. Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu as the independent auditor of the Company.

On behalf of the Board

#### Yiu Hon Ming

Chairman and Managing Director

Hong Kong, 25 March 2013

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

Winox Holdings Limited is committed to establish and maintain high standard of corporate governance and believes that good corporate governance system provides a sustainable and solid foundation for the Company to manage business risks, enhance transparency, advance accountability and maximise Shareholders' interests.

Throughout the year ended 31 December 2012, the Company has applied the principles of the Corporate Governance Code ("CG Code") as set out in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules and complied with all the applicable code provisions of the CG Code, save and except for the deviations from code provisions A.2.1, A.2.7 and A.6.7.

Under code provision A.2.1, the roles of chairman and chief executive should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual. Mr. Yiu Hon Ming is the Chairman and Managing Director (being defined as Chief Executive under the CG Code) who is responsible for overseeing the overall operations of the Group. Mr. Yiu is the founder of the Group who possesses comprehensive knowledge and experience of the industry and has in-depth understanding of the Group's overall operations. Directors consider this structure is conducive to strong and consistent leadership, effective and efficient planning and implementation of business decisions and strategies of the Company. The Board meets regularly to discuss major matters affecting the Group's operations and considers this structure does not impair the balance of power and authority between the Board and the management of the Group.

Under code provision A.2.7, the chairman should at least annually hold meetings with the non-executive directors (including independent non-executive directors) without the executive directors present. Taking into account Mr. Yiu Hon Ming, the Chairman and Managing Director, is also an Executive Director, no meeting shall therefore be held between the Chairman and Non-executive Directors without the Executive Directors present.

Under code provision A.6.7 of the Code, independent non-executive directors and other non-executive directors should attend general meetings and develop a balanced understanding of the views of shareholders. Certain Non-executive Directors and Independent Non-executive Directors were unable to attend the Company's annual general meeting held on 15 May 2012 and extraordinary general meeting held on 25 July 2012 due to their other business engagements.

The Company has formulated and adopted its corporate governance policy ("CG Policy") and it is the responsibility of the Board to perform the corporate governance duties. The CG Policy outlines certain essential corporate governance principles under the CG Code and intends to provide appropriate guidance on the effective application and promotion of corporate governance principles in the Company. The CG Policy is available on the website of the Company.

#### **DIRECTORS' SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS**

The Company has adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules as its code of conduct regarding securities transactions of Directors. The Model Code applies to Directors, relevant employees and officers who are likely to be in possession of unpublished price-sensitive information of the Company. Having made specific enquiry of all Directors, each of them confirmed that he has complied with the required standard set out in the Model Code during the year ended 31 December 2012 and up to the date of this Annual Report.

#### THE BOARD

The Board guides and monitors the business and affairs of the Company to enhance long-term Shareholders' value. It is the responsibility of the Board to determine the appropriate corporate governance practices applicable to the Company's circumstances and to ensure processes and procedures are in place to achieve the Company's corporate governance objectives.

There was in place a Directors' and Officers' Liabilities Insurance coverage in respect of any legal actions against the Directors and officers arising from corporate activities.

#### **Board Composition**

As at the date of this annual report, the Board consisted of seven Directors (including the Chairman), amongst which three are Executive Directors and four are Non-executive Directors of whom three are independent.

#### **Executive Directors**

Mr. Yiu Hon Ming (Chairman and Managing Director)

Ms. Law Wai Ping

Mr. Chau Kam Wing Donald

#### Non-executive Director

Mr. Au Wai Ming (Deputy Chairman)

#### Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Ma Weihua Mr. Carson Wen

Professor Wong Lung Tak Patrick

The Board includes three Independent Non-executive Directors, representing more than one-third of the Board. Professor Wong Lung Tak Patrick, an Independent Non-executive Director is a practising certified public accountant in Hong Kong who possesses over 30 years of experience in the accountancy profession. He has appropriate accounting and related financial management expertise.

The Board focuses on formulating the Group's overall strategic policy, monitoring performance and providing leadership and control for effective management. The Board has delegated the authority and responsibility for business strategies implementation and day-to-day administration and operations of the Group's business to the Managing Director and senior management.

Major corporate matters that are specifically reserved to the Board include but not limited to:

- formulating the Company's business strategies;
- establishing corporate governance and internal control system; and
- monitoring performance of the management and providing guidance to the management.

Major duties and responsibilities of senior management include but not limited to:

- setting up offices for companies of the Group;
- executing business strategies and initiatives adopted by the Board;
- implementing proper and sufficient internal control systems and risk management procedures; and
- ensuring compliance with relevant statutory requirements and rules and regulations.

Save as disclosed in the section entitled "Directors and Senior Management and Company Secretary" of this Annual Report, there is no financial, business, family or other material/relevant relationship between Board members and chief executive. Biographical details of Directors, which demonstrate a diversity of skills, expertise, experience and qualifications in the Board, are set out in pages 13 and 15 of this annual report.

#### **Non-Executive Directors**

The Company has received from each Independent Non-executive Director an annual confirmation of his independence pursuant to rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules. The Board and the Nomination Committee have reviewed the independence of the Independent Non-executive Directors and considered all of Mr. Ma Weihua, Mr. Carson Wen and Professor Wong Lung Tak Patrick to be independent within the definition of the Listing Rules.

All Non-executive Directors (including Independent Non-executive Directors) were appointed with specific term of three years and are subject to retirement by rotation and re-election at annual general meetings in accordance with the Articles of Association of the Company.

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

#### Chairman and Managing Director

During the year, the roles of Chairman and Managing Director (being defined as chief executive under the CG Code) were performed by Mr. Yiu Hon Ming, who is responsible for overseeing the overall operations of the Group.

#### **Directors Commitments and Continuous Professional Development**

The Company has received confirmation from each Director that he has given sufficient time and attention to the affairs of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2012. Directors have disclosed to the Company the number and nature of offices held in Hong Kong and overseas listed public companies or organisations.

Each newly appointed Director receives an induction on his appointment to ensure that he has proper understanding of the operations and business of the Group and is fully aware of his responsibilities and obligations under the Listing Rules, applicable laws and other relevant statutory requirements. Directors are continually provided with updates on statutory and regulatory developments, evolution of the business environment so as to facilitate them to discharge their duties.

According to the records maintained by the Company, Directors received continuous professional development with an emphasis on the roles, functions and duties of being a director of a listed company in compliance with code provision A.6.5 of the CG Code during year ended 31 December 2012:

	Note	Corporate governance/ updates on laws, rules & regulations	Accounting/ financial/ management or other professional skills
Executive Directors  Yiu Hon Ming Law Wai Ping Chau Kam Wing Donald		<i>\frac{1}{2}</i>	,
Zhou Hui Elizabeth  Non-executive Director Au Wai Ming	1	<b>√</b>	·
Independent Non-executive Director Ma Weihua Carson Wen Wong Lung Tak Patrick		<i>, , ,</i>	√ √

Note:

1. Ms. Zhou Hui Elizabeth resigned as an Executive Director on 30 March 2012.

#### AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee was established on 25 June 2011 with written terms of reference specifying its authority and duties which is available on the website of the Company. The Audit Committee comprises wholly Independent Non-executive Directors.

#### Members of the Audit Committee

Professor Wong Lung Tak Patrick (Chairman)

Mr. Carson Wen Mr. Ma Weihua Main functions of the Audit Committee are:

- reviewing the accounting policies and supervising the Company's financial reporting process;
- monitoring the performance of both the internal and external auditors;
- reviewing and examining the effectiveness of internal control measures; and
- ensuring compliance with applicable statutory accounting and reporting requirements, legal and regulatory requirements.

The Audit Committee is provided with sufficient resources to discharge its responsibilities. For the year ended 31 December 2012, the Audit Committee held two meetings to review with external auditor and senior management the interim and annual results of the Group as well as the accounting principles and practices being adopted, internal control and financial reporting matters. Our Finance Director, senior management, internal auditor and the external auditor attended the meetings to respond to any queries raised by the Audit Committee.

On 30 March 2012, the Audit Committee reviewed the whistleblowing policy of the Company. The whistleblowing policy provides employees with a channel and guidelines to report their concerns about misconduct, malpractice or impropriety within the Group. The whistleblowing policy is available on the Company's website.

#### REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The Remuneration Committee was established on 25 June 2011 with written terms of reference specifying its authority and duties which is available on the website of the Company. The Remuneration Committee comprised four members, amongst which three are Independent Non-executive Directors and one is Executive Director.

#### Members of the Remuneration Committee

Professor Wong Lung Tak Patrick (Re-designated as Chairman on 30 March 2012)

Mr. Yiu Hon Ming (Resigned as Chairman on 30 March 2012)

Mr. Carson Wen Mr. Ma Weihua

Remuneration Committee is responsible for making recommendations to the Board on the remuneration packages of Directors and senior management, with reference to Directors' duties, responsibilities and performance and the results of the Group. No Director will be involved in deciding his own remuneration.

For the year ended 31 December 2012, the Remuneration Committee held one meeting to discuss the remuneration policy and annual remuneration package of each director and senior management of the Company. The Remuneration Committee also reviewed and approved the 2012 performance bonus scheme of the Company.

#### Remuneration of Directors and Senior Management

Pursuant to code provision B.1.5 of the CG Code, the remuneration of the members of senior management by band for the year ended 31 December 2012 is set out below:

	Note	Number of Individuals
Nil – HKD1,000,000 HKD1,000,001 – HKD2,000,000	1	1 2

Note:

1. The remuneration was payable to a member of senior management who resigned during the year.

Further particulars in relation to Directors' remuneration and the five highest paid employees as required to be disclosed pursuant to Appendix 16 to the Listing Rules are set out in note 12 to the consolidated financial statements.

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

#### NOMINATION COMMITTEE

The Nomination Committee was established on 25 June 2011 with written terms of reference specifying its authority and duties which is available on the website of the Company. The Nomination Committee comprised four members, amongst which three are Independent Non-executive Directors and one is Executive Director.

#### **Members of the Nomination Committee**

Mr. Yiu Hon Ming (Chairman)

Mr. Carson Wen Mr. Ma Weihua

Professor Wong Lung Tak Patrick

The Nomination Committee, with the aim to build up a strong and diverse Board, would identify suitable and qualified individuals, in particular those who can add value to the management through their expertise in relevant strategic business areas, to be the board members, and would recommend the Board on relevant matters relating to the appointment or re-appointment of Directors, if necessary. Details of the procedure for Shareholders to propose a person for election as a Director are outlined in the "Director Nomination Procedure" which is available on the Company's website.

For the year ended 31 December 2012, the Nomination Committee held one meeting to review the composition of the Board, the policy for the nomination of Directors and the term of appointment of Non-executive Directors and to assess the independence of Independent Non-executive Directors and to make recommendations to the Board on the appointment and re-appointment of Directors taking into account their experience and qualifications.

#### **BOARD AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS**

During the year ended 31 December 2012, the Board held five meetings. At these meetings, the Board reviewed and discussed the Group's business updates and strategies. The individual attendance record of each Director at the Board meetings, Board Committee meetings and general meetings during the year is set out below:

		Number of meetings attended/held Audit Remuneration Nomination General					
Directors	Note	Board	Committee	Committee	Committee	meeting	
Executive Directors							
Yiu Hon Ming		5/5	N/A	1/1	1/1	2/2	
Law Wai Ping		5/5	N/A	N/A	N/A	2/2	
Chau Kam Wing Donald		5/5	N/A	N/A	N/A	2/2	
Zhou Hui Elizabeth	1	1/1	N/A	N/A	N/A	0/0	
Non-executive Director							
Au Wai Ming		5/5	N/A	N/A	N/A	1/2	
Independent Non-							
executive Directors							
Ma Weihua		2/5	1/2	0/1	0/1	0/2	
Carson Wen		3/5	2/2	1/1	1/1	0/2	
Wong Lung Tak Patrick		5/5	2/2	1/1	1/1	2/2	

#### Note:

<sup>1.</sup> Ms. Zhou Hui Elizabeth resigned as an Executive Director on 30 March 2012. Her attendance is presented by reference to the number of board meetings and general meetings held during her tenure.

Minutes of the Board and Board Committees meetings have been recorded in sufficient details including any matters considered in the meetings, decisions reached and concerns or queries raised by the Directors or dissenting views expressed. Draft and final versions of minutes of the Board and Board Committees are sent to all Directors or Committee members for comments and records respectively within a reasonable time after the meeting.

#### **COMPANY SECRETARY**

Ms. Chu Lai Shan Sammie was appointed as Company Secretary of the Company on 14 December 2012. Ms. Chu is a full time employee of Winox Management Limited, an indirectly wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company. Pursuant to rule 3.29 of the Listing Rules, Ms. Chu has taken no less than 15 hours of relevant professional training during the year ended 31 December 2012.

#### INTERNAL CONTROL AND RISK MANAGEMENT

The Company formed the Internal Audit Department and the Internal Control Committee. Together with the Audit Committee, these three bodies work together to ensure the Group is in compliance with the Listing Rules and other applicable laws, rules and regulations during its daily course of operation.

The Internal Control Committee comprises the Managing Director, Chief Executive Officer and Head of Internal Audit and was formed in June 2011. The Internal Control Committee is responsible for the implementation of the remedial plans recommended by the Audit Committee to ensure our compliance with the Listing Rules and the relevant laws and regulations.

The Internal Audit Department consists of the Head of Internal Audit with one supporting staff. The Head of Internal Audit is a qualified accountant who possesses relevant auditing experience to monitor and oversees daily operation of internal control matters. The Internal Audit Department reports to the Audit Committee on a quarterly basis and recommends remedial plans for any internal control deficiencies identified. The Audit Committee shall give instructions to the Internal Control Committee for the implementation of any remedial plans for any deficiencies of internal control being identified.

During the year, an external adviser was engaged to conduct an annual review on the Group's internal control procedures. The review focused on a number of issues, namely, the status of implementation of the recommended remedial actions in areas where deficiencies and weaknesses are identified; the effectiveness of our internal control measures; and the assurance of the standards and effectiveness of our corporate governance, operations and management are in compliance with the Listing Rules and the applicable laws and regulations.

The Company will disclose material irregularities identified, if any, during such review in its interim and annual reports.

The Board is satisfied that the internal control system in place is reasonably effective and adequate and covers all material controls including financial, operational and compliance controls and risk management functions for the period from the listing date and up to the date of this report.

#### SHAREHOLDERS' RIGHTS

#### Shareholders convening an extraordinary general meeting

Pursuant to article 58 of the Articles of Association, any one or more Shareholders holding at the date of deposit of the requisition not less than one-tenth of the paid up capital of the Company carrying the right of voting at general meetings of the Company shall at all times have the right, by written requisition to the Board or the Company Secretary, to require an extraordinary general meeting to be called by the Board for the transaction of any business specified in such requisition. Such meeting shall be held within two months after the deposit of such requisition. If within 21 days of such deposit the Board fails to proceed to convene such meeting, shareholders may hold the extraordinary general meeting, and all reasonable expenses incurred by the Shareholders as a result of the failure of the Board shall be reimbursed to the Shareholders by the Company.

# CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

#### Shareholders' enquiries and proposals

To foster regular and contribute two-way communications amongst the Company, its Shareholders and potential investors, the Company Secretary is designated to respond to enquiries and proposals from Shareholders as well as the public. Shareholders' enquiries and proposals can be made via email at info@winox.com or by phone at 852 23493776. In addition, the Company is committed to maximising the use of its website (www.winox.com) as a channel to provide updated information in a timely manner and to strengthen the communications with Shareholders and general public. The Company has formulated the "Shareholders Communication Policy" which enables Shareholders to exercise their rights in an informed manner. The Shareholders Communication Policy is available on the Company's website.

#### **Publications of the Company's documents**

The following documents of the Company are available on the Company's website for shareholders reference:

- Memorandum and Articles of Association
- Terms of Reference of Audit Committee
- Terms of Reference of Nomination Committee
- Terms of Reference of Remuneration Committee
- Corporate Governance Policy
- Director Nomination Procedure
- Shareholders Communication Policy
- Whistleblowing Policy
- List of Directors and their Role and Functions

#### **INVESTOR RELATIONS**

The Company recognises the importance to maintain effective communication with the financial community and other stakeholders in order to achieve a fair valuation on the Company's securities as well as to enhance shareholders' value. Effective communication process involves the provision of accurate, complete and transparent information of the Company on timely and equal bases. During the year, the Company arranged meetings and interviews with various institutional investors and financial journals in order to provide our Shareholders and other stakeholders with comprehensive understanding of the Company's up to date operations.

#### **AUDITOR'S REMUNERATION**

An analysis of the remuneration payable to the Group's independent auditor, Messrs. Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu to perform audit and non-audit services for the year ended 31 December 2012 is as follows:

Services rendered	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Audit service	1,250,000	3,700,000
Non-audit service	570,000	730,000

The non-audit services include professional services in relation to the Company's interim results, preliminary announcements and internal control.

#### OTHER SPECIFIC DISCLOSURES

During the year, there are no changes in the Company's Memorandum and Articles of Association. An up-to-date consolidated version of the Company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are available on the Company's website.

Directors have acknowledged their responsibility for preparing all information and representations contained in the consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2012.

Directors consider that the consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with the generally accepted accounting standards in Hong Kong, and reflect amounts that are based on the best estimates and reasonable, informed and prudent judgment of the Board and management with an appropriate consideration to materiality. Directors are not aware of any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions which may cast significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Accordingly, the Directors have prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company on a going concern basis.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

# Deloitte.

# 德勤

#### TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF WINOX HOLDINGS LIMITED

(incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Winox Holdings Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") set out on pages 32 to 71, which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as at 31 December 2012, and the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

#### DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### **AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit and to report our opinion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report. We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **OPINION**

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Group as at 31 December 2012, and of the Group's profit and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards and have been properly prepared in accordance with the disclosure requirements of Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

#### **Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu**

Certified Public Accountants Hong Kong

25 March 2013

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME For the year ended 31 December

	Notes	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Turnover Cost of goods sold	7	635,275 (408,334)	519,470 (294,870)
Gross profit Other income Other gains and losses Selling and distribution costs Administrative expenses Listing expenses Finance costs	8 9 10	226,941 4,899 98 (31,526) (67,106) - (3,876)	224,600 5,618 2,065 (26,652) (51,244) (13,484) (4,892)
Profit before taxation Taxation	11 13	129,430 (19,870)	136,011 (23,126)
Profit for the year Other comprehensive income – exchange differences arising on translation		109,560 3,555	112,885 9,270
Total comprehensive income for the year		113,115	122,155
Earnings per share – Basic	14	HK21.9 cents	HK26.2 cents

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 31 December

	Notes	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment Prepaid lease payments Deposit for land use right Deposits paid for acquisition of property,	16 17	197,696 38,423 22,586	146,241 7,130 22,369
plant and equipment  Deposit and prepayments for a life insurance policy	18	22,520 5,118	21,638 5,396
		286,343	202,774
Current assets Inventories Trade and other receivables Time deposits Bank balances and cash	19 20 21 21	80,423 102,545 49,769 189,258	86,029 85,929 - 245,881
		421,995	417,839
Current liabilities Trade and other payables Dividend payables Taxation payables Bank borrowings – amounts due within one year	22 23	74,863 - 4,511 124,264	59,154 15,000 8,036 71,059
		203,638	153,249
Net current assets		218,357	264,590
Total assets less current liabilities		504,700	467,364
Non-current liability Bank borrowings – amounts due after one year	23		25,779
		504,700	441,585
Capital and reserves Share capital Reserves	25	50,000 454,700	50,000 391,585
		504,700	441,585

The consolidated financial statements on pages 32 to 71 were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 25 March 2013 and are signed on its behalf by:

Yiu Hon Ming

DIRECTOR

Chau Kam Wing Donald

DIRECTOR

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY For the year ended 31 December

	Share capital HKD'000 (note 25)	Share premium HKD'000	Special reserve HKD'000 (Note)	Translation reserve HKD'000	Retained profits HKD'000	<b>Total</b> HKD'000
At 1 January 2011	1	_	7,200	6,909	121,850	135,960
Profit for the year Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	112,885	112,885
for the year	_	_	_	9,270		9,270
Total comprehensive income for the year	_	-	-	9,270	112,885	122,155
Dividend declared by a subsidiary Dividends declared by	-	-	-	-	(8,800)	(8,800)
the Company Capitalisation issue by	-	-	-	-	(25,000)	(25,000)
a subsidiary before group reorganisation Issue of shares by the Company	7	-	-	-	(7)	-
upon group reorganisation (note 25c) Elimination on group	-	45,974	-	-	-	45,974
reorganisation Capitalisation issue (note 25d) Issue of shares by the Company	(8) 37,500	(37,500)	(7,200)	- -	(38,766) -	(45,974) -
on public share offering (note 25e) Expenses incurred in connection	12,500	221,250	-	-	-	233,750
with the issue of shares	_	(16,480)	_	_		(16,480)
At 31 December 2011	50,000	213,244	-	16,179	162,162	441,585
Profit for the year Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	109,560	109,560
for the year	_	_	_	3,555		3,555
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	3,555	109,560	113,125
Dividends declared by the Company	_	-	-	_	(50,000)	(50,000)
At 31 December 2012	50,000	213,244	-	19,734	221,722	504,700

Note: The special reserve represented 12% of the issued share capital of a subsidiary of the Company, Winox Enterprise Company Limited ("Winox Enterprise") which contributed by one of the shareholders of the Company directly before group reorganisation. The reserve was being eliminated pursuant to group reorganisation on 11 March 2011.

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the year ended 31 December

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Operating activities Profit before taxation	129,430	136,011
Adjustments for: Interest income Interest expenses Depreciation Release of prepaid lease payments Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment Imputed interest income from deposit placed	(1,322) 3,876 14,895 217 347	(517) 4,892 8,734 160 120
for a life insurance policy Premium charges on a life insurance policy	(168) 446	(160) 446
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital Decrease (increase) in inventories (Increase) decrease in trade and other receivables Increase (decrease) in trade and other payables	147,721 6,632 (15,209) 18,413	149,686 (43,174) 11,974 (1,707)
Cash generated from operations Income tax paid	157,557	116,779
Hong Kong Profit Tax PRC Enterprise Income Tax	(14,067) (9,378)	(10,506) (5,850)
Net cash from operating activities	134,112	100,423
Investing activities Interest received Purchase of property, plant and equipment Deposits paid for acquisition of property, plant and equipment Deposits paid for land use right Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment Repayment from a related party Net cash outflow on acquisition of a subsidiary (note 28) Placement of time deposits	1,322 (42,835) (22,262) - 177 - (321) (49,769)	517 (44,158) (21,231) (2,660) 217 538
Net cash used in investing activities	(113,688)	(66,777)

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the year ended 31 December

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Financing activities Interest paid Repayment of obligations under a finance lease Bank borrowings raised Repayment of bank borrowings Proceeds on issue of shares Repayment to a director (notes 28 and 30(ii)) Repayments to related parties (notes 28 and 30(ii)) Expenses incurred in connection with the issue of shares Dividends paid	(3,876) - 70,000 (42,709) - (2,214) (33,405) - (65,000)	(4,892) (56) 10,535 (52,896) 233,750 - - (16,480) (20,000)
Net cash (used in) from financing activities	(77,204)	149,961
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	(56,780) 245,881 157	183,607 61,793 481
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December, representing bank balances and cash	189,258	245,881

## 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Company is an exempted company incorporated in the Cayman Islands under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands with its shares listed on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Exchange"). Its ultimate holding company is Ming Fung Holdings (Hong Kong) Limited, a company with limited liability incorporated in the British Virgin Islands. Its ultimate controlling shareholder is Mr. Yiu Hon Ming. The address of the registered office and principal place of business of the Company are disclosed in the corporate information to the annual report. The Company is an investment holding company and the principal activities of its principal subsidiaries are set out in note 32.

In preparing for the initial listing of the shares of the Company on the Main Board of the Exchange, the companies now comprising the Company and its subsidiaries (hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Group") underwent group reorganisation (the "Group Reorganisation") to rationalise the group structure. As a result of the Group Reorganisation, the Company became the holding company of the Group on 11 March 2011. Details of the Group Reorganisation are more fully explained in the section headed "Reorganisation" of the prospectus of the Company dated 30 June 2011 (the "Prospectus"). The Group resulting from the Group Reorganisation is regarded as a continuing entity under the common control of the controlling parties, details of which are disclosed in the Prospectus, collectively prior to and after the Group Reorganisation, and that collective control is not transitory. The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2011 have been prepared using the principles of merger accounting in accordance with Accounting Guideline 5 "Merger accounting under common control combination" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA"). Accordingly, the comparative consolidated statements of comprehensive income, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and the consolidated statements of cash flows of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2011 and the relevant explanatory notes disclosed in these consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis as if the group structure as at the date of the Group Reorganisation has been in existence from the date when the combining entities first came under the control of the controlling party.

The shares of the Company were listed on the Exchange on 20 July 2011.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollars ("HKD"), which is the same as the functional currency of the Company.

## 2. ADOPTION OF NEW AND REVISED HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS In the current year, the Group has applied the following amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA.

Amendments to HKAS 12 Deferred tax: Recovery of underlying asset

Amendments to HKFRS 7 Financial instruments: Disclosures – Transfers of financial assets

The application of the amendments to HKFRSs in the current year has had no material impact on the Group's financial performance and positions for the current and prior years and/or on the disclosures set out in these consolidated financial statements.

## 2. ADOPTION OF NEW AND REVISED HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS (Continued)

The Group has not early applied the following new and revised HKFRSs that have been issued but are not yet effective:

Annual improvements to HKFRSs 2009 - 2011 cycle<sup>1</sup> Amendments to HKFRSs Disclosures - Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities<sup>1</sup> Amendments to HKFRS 7 Amendments to HKFRS 9 Mandatory effective date of HKFRS 9 and transition disclosures<sup>3</sup> and HKFRS 7 Amendments to HKFRS 10 HKFRS 11 Consolidated financial statements, joint arrangements and and HKFRS 12 disclosure of interests in other entities: Transition guidance<sup>1</sup> Amendments to HKFRS 10, HKFRS 12 Investment entities<sup>2</sup> and HKAS 27 Financial instruments<sup>3</sup> HKFRS 9 HKFRS 10 Consolidated financial statements<sup>1</sup> HKFRS 11 Joint arrangements<sup>1</sup> HKFRS 12 Disclosure of interests in other entities<sup>1</sup> HKFRS 13 Fair value measurement<sup>1</sup> HKAS 19 (as revised in 2011) Employee benefits<sup>1</sup> HKAS 27 (as revised in 2011) Separate financial statements<sup>1</sup> HKAS 28 (as revised in 2011) Investments in associates and joint ventures<sup>1</sup> Amendments to HKAS 1 Presentation of items of other comprehensive income<sup>4</sup>

- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2013.
- <sup>2</sup> Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2014.
- <sup>3</sup> Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015.
- Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2012.

Amendments to HKAS 32

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The following elaborations are the directors' anticipation on the above new and revised HKFRSs that have been issued but are not yet effective which may have potential impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements after the application:

Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities<sup>2</sup>

Stripping costs in the production phase of a surface mine<sup>1</sup>

## Amendments to HKAS 1 "Presentation" of items of other comprehensive income

The amendments to HKAS 1 "Presentation of items of other comprehensive income" introduce new terminology for the statement of comprehensive income and income statement. Under the amendments to HKAS 1, a "statement of comprehensive income" is renamed as a "statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income". The amendments to HKAS 1 also require items of other comprehensive income to be grouped into two categories: (a) items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss; and (b) items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss when specific conditions are met. Income tax on items of other comprehensive income is required to be allocated on the same basis – the amendments do not change the option to present items of other comprehensive income either before tax or net of tax.

The amendments to HKAS 1 are effective for the Group for annual period beginning on 1 January 2013. The presentation of items of other comprehensive income will be modified accordingly when the amendments are applied.

The directors of the Company anticipate that the application of the other new and revised standards, amendments or interpretations will have no material impact on the results and the financial position of the Group.

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the HKICPA. In addition, the consolidated financial statements include applicable disclosures required by the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Exchange and by the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for goods.

The principal accounting policies are set out below.

## Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and entities controlled by the Company (its subsidiaries). Control is achieved where the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the years are included in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income from the effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate.

Where necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by other members of the Group.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated on combination.

## Merger accounting for business combination under common control

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements items of the combining businesses in which the common control combination occurs as if they had been combined from the date when the businesses first came under the control of the controlling party.

The net assets of the combining businesses are consolidated using the existing book values from the controlling party's perspective. No amount is recognised in respect of goodwill or excess of acquirer's interest in the net fair value of acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities over cost at the time of common control combination, to the extent of the continuation of the controlling party's interest.

The consolidated statement of comprehensive income includes the results of each of the combining businesses from the earliest date presented or since the date when the combining businesses first came under the common control, where this is a shorter period, regardless of the date of the common control combination.

The comparative amounts in the consolidated financial statements are presented as if the business had been combined at the end of the previous reporting period or when they first came under common control, whichever is shorter.

## 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## Revenue recognition

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and represents amounts receivable for goods sold and service provided in the normal course of business, net of discounts and sales related taxes.

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when the goods are delivered and titles have passed, at which time all the following conditions are satisfied:

- the Group has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- the Group retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- the amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group; and
- the costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Sales of goods is recognised when goods are delivered and title has passed. Service income is recognised when services are provided.

Interest income from a financial asset is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable, which is the rate that exactly discounts the estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount.

## Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment including buildings held for use in the production or supply of goods or services, or for administrative purposes (other than properties under construction in progress) are stated in the consolidated statement of financial position at cost less subsequent accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, if any.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost of items of property, plant and equipment, other than properties under construction, less their residual values over their estimated useful lives, using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives, residual values and depreciation method are reviewed at the end of each reporting period, with the effect of any changes in estimate accounted for on a prospective basis.

## Buildings under development for future owner-occupied purpose

Properties in the course of construction for production, supply or administrative purposes are carried at cost, less any recognised impairment loss. Costs included professional fees and, for qualifying assets, borrowing costs capitalised in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Such properties are classified to the appropriate categories of property, plant and equipment when completed and ready for intended use. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other property assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use. When buildings are in the course of development for production or for administrative purposes, the amortisation of prepaid lease payments provided during the construction period is included as part of costs of buildings under construction.

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected to arise from the continued use of the asset. Any gain or loss arising on the disposal or retirement of an item of property, plant and equipment is determined as the difference between the sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and is recognised in profit or loss.

## 3. **SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

## Prepaid lease payments

Prepaid lease payments representing land use rights in the PRC are stated at cost and amortised on a straight-line basis over the lease terms. Prepaid lease payments which are to be amortised in the next twelve months or less are classified as current assets.

## **Borrowing cost**

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, are capitalised as part of the cost of those assets. Capitalisation of such borrowings costs ceases when the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale. Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation.

All other borrowing costs are recognised in profit and loss in the period in which they are incurred.

#### Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is calculated using the weighted average method.

## **Financial instruments**

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised in the consolidated statements of financial position when a group entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities are added to or deducted from the fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities, as appropriate, on initial recognition.

## Financial assets

The Group's financial assets are classified into loans and receivables. The classification depends on the nature and purpose of the financial assets and is determined at the time of initial recognition.

## Effective interest method

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a debt instrument and of allocating interest income over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts (including all fees and points paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts) through the expected life of the debt instrument, or, where appropriate, a shorter period, to the net carrying amount on initial recognition.

Interest income is recognised on an effective interest basis for debt instruments.

## Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in active market. At the end of each reporting period subsequent to initial recognition, loans and receivables (including the deposit for a life insurance policy, trade and other receivables, time deposits and bank balances and cash) are carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any identified impairment loss.

## Impairment of financial assets

Loans and receivables are assessed for indicators of impairment at the end of each reporting period. Financial assets are impaired where there is objective evidence that, as a result of one or more events that occurred after the initial recognition of the financial assets, the estimate future cash flows of the financial assets have been affected.

## 3. **SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Impairment of financial assets (Continued)

Objective evidence of impairment could include:

- significant financial difficulty of the issuer or counterparty; or
- breach of contract, such as default or delinquency in interest or principal payments; or
- it becoming probable that the borrower will enter bankruptcy or financial re-organisation.

An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss when there is objective evidence that the asset is impaired, and is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of the estimated future cash flows discounted at the original effective interest rate.

The carrying amount of the financial asset is reduced by the impairment loss directly for all financial assets with the exception of trade receivables, where the carrying amount is reduced through the use of an allowance account. Changes in the carrying amount of the allowance account are recognised in profit or loss. When a trade receivable is considered uncollectible, it is written off against the allowance account. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off are credited to profit or loss.

For financial assets measured at amortised cost, if, in a subsequent period, the amount of impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognised, the previously recognised impairment loss is reversed through profit or loss to the extent that the carrying amount of the asset at the date of the impairment loss is reversed does not exceed what the amortised cost would have been had the impairment not been recognised.

## Financial liabilities and equity instruments

Financial liabilities and equity instruments issued by a group entity are classified as either financial liabilities or as equity in accordance with the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into and the definitions of a financial liability and an equity instrument.

## Equity instrument

An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the Group after deducting all of its liabilities.

Equity instrument issued by the Company and the group entity are recorded at the proceeds received, net of direct issue costs.

## Effective interest method

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial liability and of allocating interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimate future cash payments (including all fees and points paid or received that from an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums on discounts) through the expected life of the financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period, to the net carrying amount on initial recognition.

Interest expense is recognised on an effective interest basis.

## Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities including trade and other payables and bank borrowings are subsequently measured at amortised cost, using the effective interest method.

## 3. **SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

## Financial instruments (Continued)

### Derecognition

The Group derecognises a financial asset only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire.

On derecognition of a financial asset, the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the sum of the consideration received and receivable is recognised in profit or loss.

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the obligation specified in the relevant contract is discharged, cancelled or expires. The difference between the carrying amount of the financial liability derecognised and the consideration paid and payable is recognised in profit or loss.

### **Impairment**

At the end of the reporting period, the Group reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss, if any. If the recoverable amount of an asset is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset is reduced to its recoverable amount. An impairment loss is recognised as an expense immediately.

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but so that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised as income immediately.

### **Taxation**

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the statement of comprehensive income because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years, and it further excludes income or expense items that are never taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of each reporting period.

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the consolidated financial statements and the corresponding tax base used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary difference to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilised. Such assets and liabilities are not recognised if the temporary difference arises from goodwill or from the initial recognition of other assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, except where the Group is able to control the reversal of the temporary difference and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future. Deferred tax assets arising from deductible temporary differences associated with such investments and interests are only recognised to the extent that it is probable that there will be sufficient taxable profits against which to utilise the benefits of the temporary differences and they are expected to reverse in the foreseeable future.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at the end of the reporting period and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

## 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## Taxation (Continued)

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset is realised, based on tax rate (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and assets reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Group expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities. Current and deferred tax is recognised in profit or loss, except when it relates to items that are recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case the current and deferred tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively. Where current tax or deferred tax arises from the initial accounting for the business combination, the tax effect is included in the accounting for the business combination.

## Foreign currencies

The individual financial statements of each group entity are presented in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (its functional currency).

In preparing the financial statements of each individual group entity, transactions in currencies other than the functional currency of that entity (foreign currencies) are recorded in the respective functional currency (i.e. the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates) at the rates of exchanges prevailing on the dates of the transactions. At each reporting period, monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing at the end of each reporting period. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are not retranslated.

Exchange differences arising on the settlement of monetary items, and on the retranslation of monetary items, are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they arise.

For the purposes of presenting the consolidated financial statements, the assets and liabilities of the Group's foreign operations are translated into the presentation currency of the Group (i.e. Hong Kong dollars) at the rate of exchange prevailing at the end of each reporting period, and their income and expenses are translated at the average exchange rates for the year, unless exchange rates fluctuate significantly during the period, in which case, the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of transactions are used. Exchange differences arising, if any, are recognised as a separate component of equity (the translation reserve). Such exchange differences are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which the foreign operation is disposed of.

## Leasing

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessee. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

## The Group as lessee

Assets held under finance leases are recognised as assets of the Group at their fair value at the inception of the lease or, if lower, at the present value of the minimum lease payments. The corresponding liability to the lessor is included in the consolidated statement of financial position as a finance lease obligation. Lease payments are apportioned between finance charges and reduction of the lease obligation so as to achieve a constant rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. Finance charges are charged directly to profit or loss.

Operating lease payments are recognised as an expense on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease. Benefits received and receivable as an incentive to enter into an operating lease are recognised as a reduction of rental expense over the lease term on a straight-line basis.

## 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## **Government grants**

Government grants are not recognised until there is reasonable assurance that the Group will comply with the conditions attaching to them and that the grants will be received.

Government grants that are receivable as compensation for expenses or losses already incurred or for the purpose of giving immediate financial support to the Group with no future related costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they become receivable.

## Retirement benefits costs

Payments to retirement benefits plans and government-managed retirement benefits schemes are charged as an expense when employees have rendered service entitling them to the contributions.

## 4. KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, which are described in note 3, the directors of the Company are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an on-going basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The following is the key assumption concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the end of the reporting period that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of relevant assets within the next financial year.

## Property, plant and equipment

The Group's management determines the estimated useful lives, residual value and related depreciation charges for its property, plant and equipment as disclosed in note 16. This estimate is based on the historical experience of the actual useful lives and residual value of property, plant and equipment of similar nature and functions. Management will increase the depreciation charge where useful lives or residual value are expected to be shorter or lower than estimated, or it will write-off or write-down obsolete assets that have been abandoned or sold. Change in these estimations may have a material impact on the results of the Group.

### 5. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that the group entities will be able to continue as a going concern while maximising the return to owners through the optimisation of the debt and equity balance. The Group's overall strategy remains unchanged from the prior year.

The capital structure of the Group consists of net debt, which includes bank borrowings disclosed in note 23, net of time deposits, cash and cash equivalents and equity attributable to owners of the Company, comprising issued share capital, reserves and retained profits as disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

The management of the Group reviews the capital structure on a quarterly basis. As part of this review, the management considers the cost of capital and the risks associated with the ordinary share capital, and will balance its overall capital structure through the payment of dividends, new share issues of the Company as well as the raising of bank loans.

### 6. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Details of the significant accounting policies and methods adopted, including the criteria for recognition, the basis of measurement and the basis on which income and expenses are recognised, in respect of each class of financial assets and financial liabilities are disclosed in note 3.

## Categories of financial instruments

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Loans and receivables (including cash and cash equivalents)	328,598	326,740
Financial liabilities Amortised cost	196,786	170,737

## Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's major financial instruments include trade and other receivables, time deposits, bank balances and cash, a deposit for a life insurance policy, trade and other payables and bank borrowings. Details of these financial instruments are disclosed in the respective notes. The risks associated with these financial instruments and the policies on how to mitigate these risks are set out below. The management manages and monitors these exposures to ensure appropriate measures are implemented on a timely and effective manner.

#### Credit risk

As at 31 December 2012, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk in the event of the counterparties failure to perform their obligations at the end of each reporting period in relation to each class of recognised financial assets is the carrying amount of the respective recognised financial assets as stated in the consolidated statements of financial position.

As at 31 December 2012, the Group has concentration of credit risk as 51% (2011: 50%) and 91% (2011: 81%) respectively of the trade receivables was due from the Group's largest customer and the five largest customers respectively.

In order to minimise the credit risk, the management of the Group has delegated a team responsible for determination of credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the reporting periods to ensure that adequate impairment losses are made for irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the directors of the Company consider that the Group's credit risk is significantly reduced.

The credit risk on bank balances is minimal as such amounts are placed in banks with good reputation and with high credit ratings assigned by international credit-rating agencies.

Other than concentration of credit risk on trade receivables, time deposits and bank balances which are deposited with served banks with high credit rating, the Group does not have any other significant concentration of credit risk.

## 6. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued) Market risk

## (i) Currency risk

Several subsidiaries of the Company have foreign currency sales, which expose the Group to foreign currency risk. During the year ended 31 December 2012, about 8% (2011: 9%) of the Group's sales respectively are denominated in currency other than the functional currency of the group entities. The group entities also have foreign currency purchases, which also expose the Group to foreign currency risk. During the year ended 31 December 2012, about 14% (2011: 17%) of the Group's purchases are denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the group entities making the purchase.

The carrying amounts of relevant group entities' foreign currencies denominated monetary assets and liabilities other than their functional currency for the year including trade and other receivables as disclosed in note 20, time deposits/bank balances and cash as disclosed in note 21 and trade and other payables as disclosed in note 22.

## Sensitivity analysis

The Group mainly exposes to currencies of Renminbi ("RMB"), United States dollars ("USD"), and Swiss Franc ("CHF"), which are arising from relevant group entities' foreign currency denominated monetary assets and liabilities for the Group's operating activities in Hong Kong and PRC. The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 3% increase and decrease in the functional currency the Company against the relevant foreign currencies. Under the linked exchange rate system, the financial impact on exchange difference between HKD and USD will be immaterial and therefore no sensitivity analysis has been presented. 3% (2011: 3%) is the sensitivity rate used when the management assesses the reasonably possible change in the foreign exchange rates. The sensitivity analysis includes only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the year end of the reporting period for a 3% (2011: 3%) change in the foreign currency rates. The sensitivity analysis includes certain short-term bank deposits, bank balances, trade and other receivables and trade and other payables which are exposed to foreign currency risk. A positive (negative) number below indicates an increase (decrease) in profit after taxation where the functional currency strengthens 3% (2011: 3%) against the relevant foreign currencies or the functional currency of the relevant group entities. For a 3% (2011: 3%) weakening of the functional currency against the relevant foreign currencies, there would be an equal and opposite impact on the profit after taxation.

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
RMB	(3,726)	(3,64 <i>7</i> )
CHF	(98)	139

## **6. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS** (Continued)

## Market risk (Continued)

### (ii) Interest rate risk

The Group is exposed to fair value interest rate risk in relation to fixed-rate time deposits as disclosed in note 21. However, since the time deposits will mature within one year from the end of the reporting period, the management considers the risk is insignificant to the Group.

The Group is also exposed to cash flow interest rate risk through the impact of rate changes on interest bearing financial assets and liabilities, mainly interest bearing bank balances and bank borrowings at variable interest rates. The Group currently does not have an interest rate hedging policy. However, the management will consider hedging significant interest rate risk should the need arise.

## Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analysis below has been determined based on the exposure to interest rates for interest bearing bank balances and bank borrowings at variable interest rates at the end of each reporting period and assumed that the said financial instruments outstanding at the end of each reporting period were outstanding for the whole year. 50 basis points (2011: 50 basis points) increase represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in interest rates. The management does not anticipate a decrease in interest rate in the next financial year having regard to the trends in Hong Kong dollar prime rate, HIBOR and The People's Bank of China Standard Loan Interest Rate. Accordingly, sensitivity analysis on a decrease in interest rates is not presented.

If interest rates on bank balances and bank borrowings at variable interest rates had been 50 basis points (2011: 50 basis points) higher and all other variables were held constant, the potential effect on profit after taxation for the year is as follows:

	2012 HKD'000	2011 HKD'000
Increase in profit after taxation for the year	572	745

## Liquidity risk management

The management of the Group has built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the Group's short and medium-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Group manages liquidity risk by maintaining banking facilities and by continuously monitoring forecasted and actual cash flows and the maturity profiles of its financial liabilities.

The following table details the Group's remaining contractual maturity for its financial liabilities. The table has been drawn up to reflect the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities based on the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay. Specifically, bank borrowings with a repayment on demand clause are included in the earliest time band regardless of the probability of the banks choosing to exercise their rights. The maturity dates for other financial liabilities are based on the agreed repayment dates. The table includes both interest and principal cash flows.

## 6. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued) Liquidity risk management (Continued)

	Weighted average interest rate %	On demand or less than 3 months HKD'000	Over 3 months but not more than 1 year HKD'000	<b>Over</b> <b>1 year</b> HKD'000	Total undiscounted cash flows HKD'000	Carrying amount HKD'000
At 31 December 2012 Trade and other payables Dividend payable Bank borrowings subject to	-	72,522 -	-	-	72,522 -	72,522 -
a repayment on demand clause at any time Bank borrowings subject to a repayment on demand clause at any time after	3.83	98,485	-	-	98,485	98,485
31 March 2013	2.66	25,938			25,938	25,779
		196,945	_	_	196,945	196,786
At 31 December 2011 Trade and other payables Dividend payable Bank borrowings subject to a repayment on demand	- -	58,899 15,000	- -	- -	58,899 15,000	58,899 15,000
clause at any time  Bank borrowings subject to a repayment on demand clause at any time after	3.87	62,051	-	-	62,051	62,051
31 March 2013	2.34	2,443	7,253	25,919	35,615	34,787
		138,393	7,253	25,919	171,565	170,737

The following table summarises the maturity analysis of the bank borrowings with a repayment on demand clause based on agreed scheduled repayments set out in the loan agreements. The amounts include interest payments computed using contractual rates. As a result, these amounts were greater than the amounts disclosed in the total undiscounted cash flows of bank borrowings in the above maturity analysis. Taking into account the Group's financial position, the directors do not consider that it is probable that the bank will exercise its discretion to demand immediate repayment. The directors believe that such bank borrowings will be repaid in accordance with the scheduled repayment dates set out in the loans agreements.

## 6. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued) Liquidity risk management (Continued)

	Less than 3 months HKD'000	Over 3 months but not more than 1 year HKD'000	Over 1 year HKD'000	Total undiscounted cash flows HKD'000
31 December 2012	24,114	25,894	80,663	130,671
31 December 2011	34,111	19,514	46,218	99,843

## Fair value of financial instruments

The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities are determined in accordance with generally accepted pricing models based on discounted cash flow analysis.

The directors of the Company consider that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded at amortised cost in the consolidated financial statements approximate their fair values at the end of the reporting period.

## 7. TURNOVER AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group's operating activities are attributable to a single reporting segment focusing on manufacture and trading of stainless steel products. This reportable segment has been identified on the basis of internal management reports prepared in accordance with accounting policies that conform to HKFRSs, that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision makers (the "CODM"), who are the members of executive directors of the Company. The CODM regularly reviews revenue analysis by products, including watch bracelets, costume jewellery, accessories and parts for leather goods, and mobile phone cases and parts, and by locations of customers, including Switzerland, Liechtenstein, Hong Kong, and other countries. In the current year, revenue from turnover of mobile phone cases and parts is separated in the revenue analysis as the CODM believes these products are one of the Group's key area of product development. Accordingly, the comparative figures of turnover by products have been represented for the purpose of revenue analysis to conform to the current year's presentation. However, other than revenue analysis, no operating results and other discrete financial information is available for the assessment of performance by respective products and locations of customers. The CODM reviews the results of the Group as a whole to make decisions. Accordingly, no analysis of this single reporting segment is presented.

Turnover represents the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for goods sold to outside customers during the year.

## 7. TURNOVER AND SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

Turnover by products are as follows:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Watch bracelets Costume jewellery Accessories and parts for leather goods Mobile phone cases and parts	468,505 134,043 26,149 6,578	425,202 55,255 36,185 2,828
	635,275	519,470

Turnover from external customers based on locations of customers attributed to the Group by geographical areas are as follows:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Switzerland Liechtenstein Hong Kong Other countries	434,837 108,919 60,176 31,343	371,334 34,151 86,136 27,849
	635,275	519,470

Turnover from customers of the corresponding year contributing over 10% (except otherwise stated) of the total turnover of the Group are as follows:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Customer A <sup>1</sup> Customer B <sup>2</sup> Customer C <sup>1</sup>	368,171 108,919 37,766 <sup>3</sup>	311,300 34,151 <sup>3</sup> 56,814

## Notes:

- Turnover from sales of watch bracelets
- <sup>2</sup> Turnover from sales of costume jewellery and accessories and parts for leather goods
- The corresponding revenue did not contribute over 10% of total turnover of the Group

At 31 December 2012, substantially all of the non-current assets of the Group were located in the mainland China amounting to HKD277,610,000 (2011: HKD193,298,000).

## 8. OTHER INCOME

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Bank interest income Imputed interest income from a deposit placed for	1,322	517
a life insurance policy Gain from sales of scrap	168 905	160 2,311
Management and administrative service fee received (note 30(i))	1,500	2,061
Government grants recognised in respect of export incentive payments	624	401
Others	380	168
	4,899	5,618

## 9. OTHER GAINS AND LOSSES

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment Net foreign exchange gains	(347) 445	(120) 2,185
	98	2,065

## 10. FINANCE COSTS

	2012 HKD'000	2011 HKD'000
Interests on  – bank borrowings wholly repayable within five years  – finance lease	3,876	4,883 9
	3,876	4,892

## PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Profit before taxation has been arrived at after charging:		
Directors' remuneration (note 12) Other staff's retirement benefits scheme contributions Other staff costs	4,275 12,280 160,888	4,678 9,735 137,188
	177,443	151,601
Auditor's remuneration Cost of inventories recognised as expenses Depreciation on property, plant and equipments Release of prepaid lease payments Operating lease rentals in respect of rented premises	1,250 394,251 14,895 217 4,893	1,200 281,817 8,734 160 3,515

**DIRECTORS', CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S AND EMPLOYEES' EMOLUMENTS**The emoluments of directors and chief executive during the year are analysed as follow:

			2012					2011		
	Fees HKD'000	Salaries and other benefit HKD'000	Discretionary bonus HKD'000	Retirement benefit scheme contribution HKD'000	Total HKD'000	Fees HKD'000	Salaries and other benefit HKD'000	Discretionary bonus HKD'000	Retirement benefit scheme contribution HKD'000	Total HKD'000
Executive directors										
Mr. Yiu Hon Ming ("Mr. Yiu")	_	600	560	14	1,174	_	540	500	12	1,052
Ms. Law Wai Ping	_	600	300	14	914	_	450	-	9	459
Mr. Chau Kam Wing, Donald	-	840	160	14	1,014	-	804	-	9	813
Ms. Zhou Hui, Elizabeth										
(resigned on 30 March 2012)	-	450	-	3	453	-	1,800	125	12	1,937
Non-executive directors										
Mr. Au Wai Ming	180	-	-	-	180	135	-	-	-	135
Independence non-executive directors										
Mr. Carson Wen	180	-	-	-	180	94	-	-	-	94
Mr. Ma Weihua	180	-	-	-	180	94	-	-	-	94
Professor Wong Lung Tak, Patrick	180	-	-	-	180	94	-	-		94
Total emoluments	720	2,490	1,020	45	4,275	417	3,594	625	42	4,678

## 12. DIRECTORS', CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S AND EMPLOYEES' EMOLUMENTS (Continued)

Mr. Yiu is also the chief executive of the Company and his emoluments disclosed above include those for services rendered by him as the chief executive.

The discretionary bonus is determined by reference to the individual performance of the directors and recommended by the Remuneration Committee of the Company.

The five highest paid individuals included 2 directors (2011: 2) of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2012. Details of whose emoluments are included in above. The emoluments of the remaining highest paid individuals during the year are as follows:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Employees  - salaries and other benefits  - discretionary bonus  - retirement benefits scheme contributions	3,669 1,120 42	2,384 940 39
	4,831	3,363

The emoluments of the employees were within the following band:

	2012	2011
HKD1,000,001 to HKD1,500,000	2	3
HKD1,500,001 to HKD2,500,000	1	-

During the year, no emoluments were paid by the Group to the directors, the chief executive or the five highest paid individuals (including directors, the chief executive and employees) as an inducement to join or upon joining the Group or as compensation for loss of office. None of the directors and the chief executive have waived any emoluments during the year.

### 13. TAXATION

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
The charge comprises:		
Current tax - Hong Kong Profits Tax		
Current year	13,746	14,435
(Over)underprovision in previous year	(33)	12
	13,713	14,447
Current tax - PRC Enterprise Income Tax ("PRC EIT")		
Current year	6,223	8,679
Overprovision in previous year	(66)	_
	6,157	8,679
	19,870	23,126

## (i) Hong Kong Profit Tax

Hong Kong Profits Tax is calculated at 16.5% of the estimated assessable profit for both years.

## (ii) PRC EIT

On 16 March 2007, the PRC promulgated the Law on Enterprise Income Tax (the "New EIT Law") by Order No. 63 of the President of the PRC. On 6 December 2008, the State Council of the PRC issued Implementation Regulation of the EIT Law. Under the New EIT Law and Implementation Regulation, the statutory EIT rate of the group entities in the PRC has been reduced to 25% from 1 January 2008 onwards.

Notwithstanding the above, according to the approval granted by Dongguan State Administration of Taxation Office which under the old enterprise income tax system in the PRC, a PRC subsidiary of the Group is entitled to exemptions from the PRC EIT for two years commencing from 2008 to 2009 and thereafter entitled to a 50% relief from PRC EIT for the next three years from 2010 to 2012 (the "Income Tax Holidays"). According to Guofa [2007] No.39, the PRC enterprises which have started to enjoy the Income Tax Holidays before the effective date of the New EIT Law can continue to enjoy the remaining period of the Income Tax Holidays. For those PRC enterprises whose Income Tax Holidays has not yet started before the effective date of the New EIT Law, they are deemed to have started to enjoy them from 1 January 2008.

## 13. TAXATION (Continued)

Tax charge for the year is reconciled to profit before taxation as follows:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Profit before taxation	129,430	136,011
Tax charge at the domestic income tax rate at 16.5% (2011: 16.5%) (Over)underprovision in previous year Tax effect of expenses not deductible for tax purposes Tax effect of tax losses not recognised Tax effect of income not taxable for tax purposes Tax effect of tax concession for a subsidiary Utilisation of tax losses previously not recognised Effect of different tax rates of subsidiaries operating in PRC	21,356 (99) 484 718 (371) (5,806) (674) 4,262	22,442 12 3,305 674 (319) (8,434) - 5,446
Taxation for the year	19,870	23,126

## 14. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of the basic earnings per share attributable to the owners of the Company is based on the following data:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Earnings for the purposes of calculating basic earnings per share (profit for the year attributable to owners of the Company)	109,560	112,885

	Number of shares '000 '000		
Number of shares for the purpose of calculating basic earnings per share	500,000	431,352	

The calculation of the basic earnings per share for the year ended 31 December 2011 is based on the consolidated profits attributable to owners of the Company and on the weighted average number at 431,352,459 ordinary shares in issue during the year which are on the assumption that the Group Reorganisation and the capitalisation issue of 374,999,000 ordinary shares of HKD0.1 each of the company at par value on 24 June 2011 have been effective on 1 January 2011.

No dilutive earnings per share is presented as there were no potential dilutive shares in both years.

## 15. DIVIDENDS

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Dividends recognised as distribution during the year: 2011 interim dividends – HK5 cents per ordinary share 2011 final dividend – HK6 cents per ordinary share 2012 interim dividend – HK4 cents per ordinary share	30,000 20,000	25,000 - -
	50,000	25,000

On 25 March 2013, a final dividend of HK 7 cents in respect of the year ended 31 December 2012 per ordinary share, totalling HKD35,000,000, has been proposed by the board of directors of the Company. The final dividend is subject to approval by the shareholders of the Company in the forthcoming annual general meeting.

In January 2011, a subsidiary of the Company, Glorify Land Management Limited ("Glorify Land"), declared and paid an interim dividend of HKD8,800,000 for the year ended 31 December 2011 to its then shareholders prior to the Group Reorganisation.

## 16. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	<b>Buildings</b> HKD'000	Plant and machinery HKD'000	Furniture, fixtures and equipment HKD'000	Leasehold improve- ments HKD'000	Motor vehicles HKD'000	Construction in progress HKD'000	<b>Total</b> HKD'000
COST At 1 January 2011 Currency realignment Additions Reclassification Disposals	50,754 2,527 7,205 943	117,836 3,112 35,529 - (509)	22,955 323 3,745 464 (90)	2,806 - 2,652 - -	1,839 79 885 - -	2,131 181 5,349 (1,407)	198,321 6,222 55,365 - (599)
At 31 December 2011 Currency realignment Additions Acquired from acquisition of a subsidiary (note 28) Reclassification Disposals	61,429 705 - 3,933 6,391 -	155,968 1,385 49,021 - 1,987 (1,242)	27,397 133 4,473 - (771) (45)	5,458 - 4 - - -	2,803 34 1,211 - -	6,254 49 6,497 - (7,607)	259,309 2,306 61,206 3,933 - (1,287)
At 31 December 2012	72,458	207,119	31,187	5,462	4,048	5,193	325,467
DEPRECIATION At 1 January 2011 Currency realignment Provided for the year Eliminated on disposals	9,561 477 1,573	73,259 291 5,556 (201)	17,483 73 1,115 (61)	2,762 - 241 -	676 14 249	- - - -	103,741 855 8,734 (262)
At 31 December 2011 Currency realignment Provided for the year Eliminated on disposals	11,611 131 1,858	78,905 413 10,368 (729)	18,610 21 1,858 (34)	3,003 - 552 -	939 6 259 -	- - - -	113,068 571 14,895 (763)
At 31 December 2012	13,600	88,957	20,455	3,555	1,204	_	127,771
NET BOOK VALUES At 31 December 2012	58,858	118,162	10,732	1,907	2,844	5,193	197,696
At 31 December 2011	49,818	77,063	8,787	2,455	1,864	6,254	146,241

## 16. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (Continued)

The carrying values at buildings shown above are situated on lands under the following lease term:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Buildings in PRC – Medium-term lease	58,858	49,818

At 31 December 2012, the Group has pledged certain of its buildings situated in PRC with an aggregate carrying value of about HKD46,006,000, (2011: HKD42,464,000) to a bank to secure the credit facilities granted to the Group.

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost of property, plant and equipment, other than construction in progress, over their estimated useful lives, using the straight-line method, at the following rates per annum:

Buildings
Over the shorter of the lease terms, or 3% – 5%
Plant and machinery
10% – 25%
Furniture, fixtures and equipment
Leasehold improvements
Over the shorter of the lease terms, or 20%
Motor vehicles
20%

## 17. PREPAID LEASE PAYMENTS

	2012 HKD'000	2011 HKD'000
Carrying amount At 1 January Currency realignment Acquired from acquisition of a subsidiary (note 28)	7,294 420 31,739	7,126 328 -
Released to profit or loss  At 31 December	39,236	7,294
Comprising land use rights held under medium-term leases situated in PRC	39,236	7,294
Analysed for reporting purposes as:  Current assets (included in trade and other receivables)  Non-current assets	813 38,423	164 <i>7</i> ,130
	39,236	7,294

At the end of both reporting periods, the Group has pledged its land use rights at the carrying value of HKD7,199,000 (2011: HKD7,294,000) situated in PRC to a bank to secure the credit facilities granted to the Group.

### 18. DEPOSIT AND PREPAYMENTS FOR A LIFE INSURANCE POLICY

In September 2010, a subsidiary of the Company entered into a life insurance policy (the "Policy") to insure a director of the Company, Mr. Yiu. Under the Policy, the beneficiary and policy holder is a subsidiary of the Company and the total sum insured is USD4,000,000 (equivalent to HKD31,000,000). At inception of the Policy, the Group paid an upfront payment of USD800,000 (equivalent to HKD6,200,000). The Group will receive cash back based on the net nominal account value of the Policy at the date of withdrawal. The Group receives an interest at interest rates guaranteed by the insurer.

The directors of the Company expected that the Policy will be terminated at 7th policy year in 2017 and there will be a specified surrender charge of USD97,560 (equivalent to HKD756,000) in accordance with the Policy. The expected life of the Policy remained unchanged from the date of initial recognition and the directors of the Company considered that the financial impact of the option to terminate the policy was not significant.

The effective interest rate of the deposit is 5% which was determined on initial recognition by discounting the estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the Policy of 7 years.

At the end of both reporting periods, the life insurance policy was pledged to a bank to secure general banking facilities granted to the Group.

The deposit placed for a life insurance policy is denominated in USD, a currency other than the functional currency of the relevant group entity.

## 19. INVENTORIES

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Raw materials Work in progress Finished goods	17,479 59,648 3,296	11,836 66,201 <i>7</i> ,992
	80,423	86,029

### 20. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Trade receivables Bill receivables Prepayments and deposits Prepaid lease payments VAT receivables Others	80,988 574 6,611 813 10,668 2,891	69,734 3,017 3,713 164 6,589 2,712
	102,545	85,929

## 20. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (Continued)

Payment terms with customers are mainly on credit. Invoices are normally payable in 30 to 90 days by the customers from date of issuance. The following is an aged analysis of trade receivables at the end of each reporting period based on the invoice date (which approximated the respective revenue recognition dates):

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Over to 30 days 31 to 60 days 61 to 90 days Over 90 days	62,745 12,527 1,115 4,601	56,901 10,733 1,327 <i>77</i> 3
	80,988	69,734

All bill receivables of the Group are aged within 30 days at the end of the reporting period.

In determining the recoverability of the trade receivables, the Group monitors change in the credit quality of the trade receivables since the credit was granted and up to the end of the reporting period. The directors considered that the trade receivables that are neither past due nor impaired have a good credit quality.

At 31 December 2012, included in the Group's trade receivable balances are trade receivables with aggregate carrying amount of HKD15,579,000 (2011: HKD9,652,000) which are past due at the end of the reporting period for which the Group has not provided for impairment loss as there has not been a significant change in credit quality and amounts are still considered recoverable based on historical experience. The Group does not hold any collateral over these balances.

Aging of trade receivables which are past due but not impaired is as follows:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Overdue:		
Within 60 days 61 to 90 days Over 90 days	11,004 1,472 3,103	9,107 485 60
	15,579	9,652

The directors of the Company anticipate a full recovery of these amounts. The concentration credit risk on the trade receivables has been discussed in note 6.

Included in trade and other receivables are the following amounts denominated in currencies other than functional currency of the relevant group entities:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
USD	4,331	2,408
CHF	5,183	2,053

## 21. TIME DEPOSITS, BANK BALANCES AND CASH

The time deposits have original maturity of six months and carry interest at 3.2% per annum.

The bank balances carry interest at the prevailing market rate of about 0.01% to 3.1% per annum for the years ended 31 December 2012 (2011: 0.01% to 1.1%).

Included in short-term bank deposits and bank balances and cash are the following amounts denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the relevant group entities to which they relate:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
RMB	124,187	121,564
USD	16,074	8,708
CHF	8,782	346

## 22. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	2012 HKD'000	2011 HKD'000
Trade payables Payroll and welfare payable Commissions and other payables to intermediary agents Payables for acquisition of property, plant and equipment Others	39,831 14,634 11,470 3,148 5,780	24,188 12,891 10,962 6,415 4,698
	74,863	59,154

The Group normally receives credit terms of 30 to 90 days from its suppliers. The following is an aged analysis of trade payables at the end of the reporting period based on invoice date:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Age 0 to 30 days 31 to 60 days 61 to 90 days Over 90 days	15,258 16,532 3,717 4,324	9,427 9,975 2,912 1,874
	39,831	24,188

Included in trade and other payables are the following amounts denominated in currencies other than functional currency of the relevant group entities:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
USD	5,545	1,801
CHF	10,036	7,964

### 23. BANK BORROWINGS

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Bank borrowings	124,264	96,838
Secured Unsecured	113,564 10,700	81,338 15,500
	124,264	96,838
Carrying amount of bank borrowings that contain:  – a repayment on demand clause at any time  – a repayment on demand clause at any time after  31 March 2013	98,485 25,779	62,051 34,787
Less: Amounts due within one year shown under current liabilities	124,264 (124,264)	96,838 (71,059)
Amounts due after one year shown under non-current liabilities	_	25,779
Carrying amount repayable based on repayment schedule: Within one year More than one year, but not exceeding two years More than two years but not more than five years	47,262 28,185 48,817	51,887 18,535 26,416
	124,264	96,838

The bank borrowings carry variable interests at (i) Hong Kong dollars prime rate less 1.75% to plus 1% (2011: less 1.75% to plus 1%), (ii) 1% to 3% over 1-month HIBOR (2011: 1% to 2.75% over 1-month HIBOR) and (iii) 2.7% (2011: 2.75%) over The People's Bank of China Standard Loan Interest Rate.

At 31 December 2012, the range of effective interest rates on the variable rate bank borrowing are 1.26% to 8.3% per annum (2011: 1.1% to 8.85%).

All bank borrowings of the Group contain a repayment on demand clause at any time, except for certain bank borrowings of the Group which contain a repayment on demand clause at any time after 31 March 2013 at the discretion of the bank. At 31 December 2012, all of these bank borrowings are included under current liabilities (2011: HKD25,779,000 included under non-current liabilities).

At the end of the reporting period, the Group has pledged its buildings, land use rights and the life insurance policy having an aggregate carrying value of approximately HKD58,769,000 (2011: HKD55,600,000) to secure general banking facilities granted to the Group. Details of these pledged assets are disclosed in the respective notes.

### 24. DEFERRED TAXATION

At 31 December 2012, the Group had unused tax losses of about HKD4,760,000 (2011: HKD2,696,000) available to offset against future profits.

No deferred tax assets has been recognised in respect of these losses due to the unpredictability of future profit streams. The unrecognised tax losses of HKD4,327,000 may be carried forward indefinitely and the remaining balances of HKD412,000, HKD21,000 will expire in 2016 and 2017 respectively (2011: HKD980,000 and HKD1,716,000 will expire in 2015 and 2016 respectively).

Under the EIT Law of PRC, withholding tax is imposed on dividends declared in respect of profits earned by the PRC Subsidiaries from 1 January 2008 onwards. Deferred taxation has not been provided in respect of temporary differences attributable to accumulated distributable profits of a subsidiary in PRC amounting to HKD8,567,000 (2011: HKD6,510,000) at 31 December 2012, as the Company is able to control the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

## 25. SHARE CAPITAL

The share capital of the Group at 1 January 2011 represented the aggregate issued share capital of the Company and the subsidiaries of the Company, Feng Cai Limited, Glorify Land and Winox Holdings Limited (BVI).

Movements in the authorised and issued capital of the Company during the years are as follows:

	Number of shares	<b>Amounts</b> HKD
Authorised:		
At 1 January 2011	50,000	390,000
Share cancelled on 10 March 2011	(50,000)	(390,000)
Increased pursuant to the Group Reorganisation	4,000,000,000	400,000,000
At 31 December 2011 and 31 December 2012	4,000,000,000	400,000,000
Al 31 December 2011 and 31 December 2012	4,000,000,000	400,000,000
Ordinary shares, issued and fully paid:		
At 1 January 2011	1	8
Share repurchased and cancelled on 10 March 2011	(1)	(8)
Issued pursuant to the Group Reorganisation	1,000	100
Issued by capitalisation of share premium account	374,999,000	37,499,900
Issued pursuant to the public share offering	125,000,000	12,500,000
At 31 December 2011 and 31 December 2012	500,000,000	50,000,000

## 25. SHARE CAPITAL (Continued)

In connection with the Group Reorganisation, the following alterations in the authorised and ordinary shares of the Company have taken place:

- (a) on 10 March 2011, the one share of USD1 of the Company held by the director of the Company, Mr. Yiu, was repurchased by the Company at HKD7.8. On the same day, the authorised but unissued share capital of the Company was reduced by the cancellation of 50,000 shares of USD1 each;
- (b) on 10 March 2011, the authorised share capital of the Company was increased by HKD400,000,000 divided into 4,000,000,000 ordinary shares of HKD0.1 each were issued to Mr. Yiu at par value;
- (c) on 11 March 2011, the Company issued 922 ordinary shares of HKDO.1 each to the existing shareholders of the Company as the consideration to acquire the share capital of the subsidiaries which underwent the Group Reorganisation on that date;
- (d) on 24 June 2011, the Company capitalised an amount of HKD37,499,900 standing to the credit of its reserves in paying-up in full 374,999,000 ordinary shares, which allotted and issued to the existing shareholders of the Company prior to its listing on the Exchange; and
- (e) On 20 July 2011, the Company issued 125,000,000 ordinary shares of HKD0.1 each at HKD1.87 per share by the way of public share offering.

All ordinary shares issued during the year ended 31 December 2011 rank pari passu with the then existing ordinary shares in all respects.

## 26. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

## The Group as lessee

At the end of the reporting period, the Group was committed to make the following future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases which fall due as follows:

	Rented premises	
	2012 ′000	2011 ′000
		000
Within one year	2,667	4,388
In the second to fifth year inclusive After five years	766 7,490	3,348 7,484
,		
	10,923	15,220

Leases are negotiated and rentals are fixed originally for lease terms of 1 year to 50 years.

### 27. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Capital expenditure contracted for but not provided in the financial statements in respect of the acquisition of property, plant and equipment	14,545	24,539
от ргорепу, ріані ана едпрінені	14,545	24,339
Capital expenditure authorised but not contracted for in the financial statements in respect of the:		
- acquisition of property, plant and equipment	205,845	224,304
– acquisition of land use right	26,511	26,485
	232,356	250,789

## 28. ACQUISITION OF A SUBSIDIARY

Pursuant to the Company's announcement dated 15 May 2012, a subsidiary of the Company entered into an agreement to acquire the entire equity interest of Bo Luo Ming Fung Kitchen Appliance Manufacturing Limited ("Ming Fung Kitchen"), a related company of the Group established in PRC principally engaged in properties holding in which Mr. Yiu, the ultimate controlling shareholder and a director of the Company, has control (the "Transaction"). The purchase consideration is RMB1,000,000 (equivalent to HKD1,253,000), which has taken into account, among others, the carrying values of assets and liabilities of Ming Fung Kitchen and the fair value of the buildings and leasehold lands held by Ming Fung Kitchen assessed by an independent valuer. Accordingly, the directors of the Company consider that assets acquired and liabilities recognised approximate their fair values at the date of acquisition.

Before the Transaction, the Group leased from Ming Fung Kitchen all its manufacturing buildings which are situated on the leasehold lands acquired in the Transaction for the Group's production. Such buildings and leasehold lands remain to be used for the Group's production after the Transaction was completed in November 2012. As Ming Fung Kitchen did not carry out any active operations, the Transaction is accounted as purchase of assets and the related liabilities. Details of the Transaction are set out in the circular of the Company dated 9 July 2012.

## 28. ACQUISITION OF A SUBSIDIARY (Continued)

	HKD'000
Consideration transferred: Cash Paid	1,253
Assets acquired and liabilities recognised at the date of acquisition:  Properties, plant and equipment – buildings  Prepaid lease payments  Prepayments and other receivables  Bank balances and cash  Other payables  Amount due to a director of the Company, Mr. Yiu  Amounts due to related companies controlled by Mr. Yiu	3,933 31,739 638 932 (370) (2,214) (33,405)
	1,253
Net cash outflow arising on acquisition: Cash consideration paid Bank balances and cash acquired	(1,253) 932
	(321)

## 29. RETIREMENT BENEFITS SCHEME

The Group operates a Mandatory Provident Fund Scheme for all qualifying employees in Hong Kong. The assets of the schemes are held separately from those of the Group, in funds under the control of trustees. The Group and each employee make monthly mandatory contributions of 5% of relevant payroll costs with monthly cap of HKD1,250 with effect from 1 June 2012 (before 1 June 2012: HKD1,000) to the scheme.

The employees of the Group's subsidiaries in mainland China are members of a state-managed retirement benefit plan operated by the government of mainland China. The subsidiaries are required to contribute a specified percentage of payroll costs to the retirement benefit scheme to fund the benefits. The only obligation of the Group with respect to the retirement benefit plan is to make the specified contributions.

### 30. RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTIONS

(i) In addition to transactions and balances disclosed elsewhere in the consolidated financial statements, the Group had entered into the following related party transactions during the year:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Management and administrative service fee received from Ming Fung Investment Holdings Limited,		
a company controlled by Mr. Yiu# Rental expense fee paid to Mr. Yiu#	1,500 402	2,061 402
Rental expense fee paid to Ming Fung Kitchen, a company controlled by Mr. Yiu <sup>#</sup> , before the acquisition by the Group (note 30(ii))	745	465
Transportation Limited, a company	743	403
controlled by a close family member of Mr. Yiu# Purchase of staff quarters from Boluo Ming Fung	153	125
Zhiye Limited, a company controlled by Mr. Yiu#	_	7,205

<sup>\*</sup> Mr. Yiu is the ultimate controlling shareholder and a director of the Company.

- (ii) The details of the acquisition of a subsidiary, Ming Fung Kitchen, from Mr. Yiu are disclosed in note 28. Pursuant to the agreement, the Group contributed funds to Ming Fung Kitchen by advances to repay its loans in the approximate aggregate amount of RMB28,959,000 (equivalent to HKD35,619,000) owing to Mr. Yiu and his related companies in December 2012.
- (iii) Remuneration paid for key management personnel who are the directors and the chief executive of the Company is disclosed in note 12.

The remuneration of key management personnel is determined by the remuneration committee of the Company having regard to the performance of individuals and market trends.

# 31. INFORMATION ABOUT THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY Information about the statement of financial position of the Company at the end of the reporting period includes:

	2012 HKD′000	2011 HKD'000
Non-current assets Interests in subsidiaries	157,227	118,186
Current assets Prepayments Amounts due from subsidiaries Time deposits Bank balances and cash	240 731 49,769 75,557	220 3,056 - 162,841
	126,297	166,117
Current liabilities Dividend payables Other payables Amount due to a subsidiary	1,399 12,105	15,000 1,674 -
	13,504	16,674
Net current assets	112,793	149,443
	270,020	267,629
Capital and reserves Share capital (note 25) Reserves	50,000 220,020	50,000 217,629
	270,020	267,629

## 31. INFORMATION ABOUT THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY (Continued)

Movement of reserves

	Share capital HKD'000	Share premium HKD'000	Retained profits (losses) HKD'000	Total HKD'000
At 1 January 2011	_	_	(5,330)	(5,330)
Profit and total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	34,715	34,715
Issue of shares by the Company upon group reorganisation (note 25c) Capitalisation issue (note 25d) Issue of shares by the Company on	- 37,500	45,974 (37,500)	- -	45,974 -
public share offering (note 25e) Expense incurred in connection with the issue of shares Dividends	12,500	221,250 (16,480) -	- (25,000)	233,750 (16,480) (25,000)
At 31 December 2011	50,000	213,244	4,385	267,629
Profit and total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	52,391	52,391
Dividends	-	-	(50,000)	(50,000)
At 31 December 2012	50,000	213,244	6,776	270,020

## 32. PRINCIPAL SUBSIDIARIES

Details of the Company's principal subsidiaries at 31 December 2012 and 31 December 2011 are as follows:

Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/establishment	Issued and fully paid share capital/ registered capital	Attribe equity held the G 2012	interest I by	Principal activities
Winox Enterprise Company Limited	Hong Kong	Ordinary capital HKD60,000,000	100%	100%	Investment holdings and trading of stainless steel products
Winox Management Limited	Hong Kong	Ordinary capital HKD1	100%	100%	Provision of management and administration services
盈利時錶業(東莞)有限公司	People's Republic of China (the "PRC") as wholly-foreign owned enterprise	Registered capital HKD125,000,000 Paid-up capital HKD125,000,000	100%	100%	Manufacture and trading of stainless steel products
惠州豐采貴金屬製造有限公司 (formerly known as 惠州豐采置業有限公司)	PRC as wholly-foreign owned enterprise	Registered capital HKD140,000,000 Paid-up capital HKD110,000,000	100%	100%	Manufacture and trading of stainless steel products
博羅明豐廚具製造有限公司 (note 28)	PRC as wholly-foreign owned enterprise	Registered capital RMB1,000,000 Paid-up capital RMB1,000,000	100%	N/A	Properties holding

In the opinion of the directors of the Company, the above table lists the subsidiaries of the Group which principally affected the results or assets or liabilities of the Group and to give details of other subsidiaries would result in particulars of excessive length.

None of the subsidiaries had issued any debt securities at 31 December 2012 or at any time during the year.

## FINANCIAL SUMMARY

For the year ended 31 December

## **RESULTS**

	2008 HKD'000	2009 HKD'000	2010 HKD'000	2011 HKD'000	2012 HKD'000
Turnover	324,598	256,928	398,606	519,470	635,275
Profit before taxation Taxation	72,668 (11,169)	58,464 (6,296)	108,246 (17,267)	136,011 (23,126)	129,430 (19,870)
Profit for the year	61,499	52,168	90,979	112,885	109,560
Profit for the year attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	59,553 1,946	52,168 -	90,979	112,885	109,560
Ü	61,499	52,168	90,979	112,885	109,560

## **ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	HKD'000	HKD'000	HKD'000	HKD'000	HKD′000
Total assets	213,465	206,1 <i>77</i>	333,934	620,613	708,338
Total liabilities	(165,972)	(136,131)	(197,974)	(1 <i>7</i> 9,028)	(203,638)
Total equity	47,493	70,046	135,960	441,585	504,700

The results and summary of assets and liabilities for each of the three years ended 31 December 2010 which were extracted from the Company's prospectus dated 30 June 2011 have been prepared on a combined basis to present the results of the Group as if the group structure, at the time when the Group Reorganisation was completed on 11 March 2011, has been in existence throughout those years.