

GLOSSARY OF TECHNICAL TERMS

The glossary of technical terms contains explanations and definitions of certain terms used in this prospectus in connection with us and our business. The terms and their meanings may not correspond to meanings or usage of these terms as used by others.

“ α -Linolenic acid (α -亞麻酸)”	with chemical name of all-cis-9,12,15-octadecatrienoic acid, being a polyunsaturated fatty acid with three double bonds and an essential omega-3 fatty acid
“antimicrobial”	using physical or chemical methods to kill bacteria or prevent the growth of bacteria and the process of their activity, including bacterial killing and inhibiting
“antioxidant”	reducing oxygen free radicals’ oxidative damage to the body through direct consumption of oxygen free radicals in the human body or prevention of generation of oxygen free radicals
“blood glucose”	glucose in the blood
“blood lipid”	lipids contained in blood plasma, which are mainly neutral fats (triglycerides and cholesterol) and lipoids (phospholipids, glycolipids, sterols and steroids)
“cardiovascular system”	the network of anatomic structures, including the heart and blood vessels, which, through the rhythmic contraction and relaxation of the heart, facilitate the blood’s circulation in the blood vessels following a certain direction and through material exchange between the capillaries and the body tissues, carry nutrients and oxygen to the tissues and carry metabolites and carbon dioxide therefrom for removal from the body
“Chinese angelica extracts (當歸提取物)”	a water-soluble extract from the dried roots of umbelliferae Angelica, the main ingredients of which are ligustilide, succinic acid, niacin, butenyl phthalocyanine lactone, etc.
“cholesterol”	(3 β)-cholest-5-en-3-ol, a derivative of cyclopentanoperhydrophenanthrene ring, which exists widely in the body of animals, is an essential substance for their tissue cells, takes part in the conformation of cell membrane and is the raw material of synthetic bile acid, vitamin D and steroidal hormones

GLOSSARY OF TECHNICAL TERMS

“coenzyme Q ₁₀ (輔酶Q ₁₀)”	a lipid soluble quinonoids with existence in nature, one of the components of the respiratory chain for eukaryotic organisms, which is also known as ubiquinone
“emu oil (鵝鵝油)”	fats extracted from the back fat of emu, which is rich in unsaturated fatty acids and fat-soluble vitamins
“GMP”	acronym for “good manufacturing practice,” guidelines and regulations issued from time to time pursuant to PRC laws as part of quality assurance to ensure that health food products and pharmaceutical products subject to those guidelines and regulations are consistently produced and controlled to the quality and standards appropriate for their intended use
“grapeseed extracts (葡萄籽提取物)”	a water-soluble ingredient extracted from grape seeds with abundant oligo proanthocyanidine
“hard-shell capsules”	a formulation made up of an empty capsule, which is usually made of edible gelatin, and filled with a certain amount of evenly blended powders and granules made of herb extracts, powdered herbs and/or supplemental materials
“health food product”	a food product which has been approved by CFDA as having one or more of the 27 categories of health benefits under China’s health food regulatory framework; upon approval by CFDA, a “health food product” “  ” may be affixed on the packaging of such product
“hypertension (高血壓)”	a clinical manifestation that systolic pressure and/or diastolic pressure in the systemic circulation keep elevating; a primary risky cause of cardio-cerebral vascular diseases, the main complications of which are stroke, myocardial infarction, heart failure, chronic renal failure, etc.
“immune system”	the system within an organism responsible for locating and removal of foreign bodies, external pathogenic microorganisms, variation or dead cells; a critical system of the organism to perform immune response and immune function; and consisting primarily of immune organs, immune cells and immune molecules

GLOSSARY OF TECHNICAL TERMS

“lactose (乳糖)”	a disaccharide formed by a condensation of one glucose molecule and a galactose molecule, which mainly exists in the milk of mammals
“microcrystalline cellulose (微晶纖維素)”	a partially de-polymerised cellulose made of the hydrolysed pure cotton fibers, which is widely applied in the pharmaceutical preparations and used as thinner and adhesive in oral tablets and capsules
“milk vetch root extracts (黃芪提取物)”	a water-soluble extract from dried roots of Astragalus (Fabaceae) plants
“national public health nutritionist certificate (公共營養師國家職業資格證)”	a type of professional qualification certificates of the PRC (中華人民共和國職業資格證書) issued by the Ministry of Labor and Social Security of the PRC (中華人民共和國勞動和社會保障部) to the qualified candidates based on their relevant technical grades
“nutritional supplements”	food products designed to complement dietary inadequateness and provide nutrients
“oligo proanthocyanidine (原花青素)”	a type of polyphenolic compound with flavone monomer and its polymers; a polymer combined with catechin or epigallocatechin, which has a strong antioxidant effect on free radicals
“omega-3”	a double bond molecular constituent between the third carbon atom and the fourth carbon atom at the farthest end of the methyl from carboxyl in the molecular structure of fatty acid
“perilla oil (紫蘇油)”	a fat extracted from plants of perilla, which contains approximately 60% of α -Linolenic acid
“polysaccharide (多糖)”	a carbohydrate substance with complicated and large molecular structure, which is polymerized with more than 10 dehydrated monosaccharide molecules and can form in a linear chain or a long chain with branches
“shelf life”	the length of time for which food can be stored under recommended conditions to remain safe with satisfactory sensory, physical, chemical and microbiological properties and maintain any nutritional value as stated in the labels

GLOSSARY OF TECHNICAL TERMS

“soft gelatin capsules”	a formulation which is made by compressing or dropping a certain amount of evenly blended herb extracts and/or other supplementary materials into a sealed spherical or elliptical or otherwise shaped soft gelatin capsules
“squalene (角鯊烯)”	a kind of open-chain triterpene compound, one of the biosynthesis intermediate of cholesterol, and the biosynthesis precursor of all steroids
“tablets”	a formulation in round or irregular-shaped slices which is made by tableting the evenly blended herb extracts, herb powders and/or other supplementary materials
“vitamin E”	a kind of fat-soluble vitamin, and one of the primary antioxidant agents for human body, which is also known as tocopherol