



ITE (HOLDINGS) LIMITED

Stock Code 股份代號 : 8092

ANNUAL REPORT

年報 2010/11



Characteristics of The Growth Enterprise Market (“GEM”) of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “Stock Exchange”)

GEM has been positioned as a market designed to accommodate companies to which a high investment risk may be attached than other companies listed on the Stock Exchange. Prospective investors should be aware of the potential risks of investing in such companies and should make the decision to invest only after due and careful consideration. The greater risk profile and other characteristics of GEM mean that it is a market more suited to professional and other sophisticated investors.

Given the emerging nature of companies listed on GEM, there is a risk that securities traded on GEM may be more susceptible to high market volatility than securities traded on the Main Board and no assurance is given that there will be a liquid market in the securities traded on GEM.

香港聯合交易所有限公司（「交易所」）創業板市場（「創業板」）的特色

創業板的定位，乃為相比起其他在本交易所上市的公司帶有較高投資風險的公司提供一個上市的市場。有意投資的人士應瞭解投資於該等公司的潛在風險，並應經過審慎周詳的考慮後方作出投資決定。創業板的較高風險及其他特色表示創業板較適合專業及其他經驗豐富的投資者。

由於創業板上市的公司屬新興性質，在創業板買賣的證券可能會較在交易所主板買賣的證券承受較大的市場波動風險，同時無法保證在創業板買賣的證券會有高流通量的市場。

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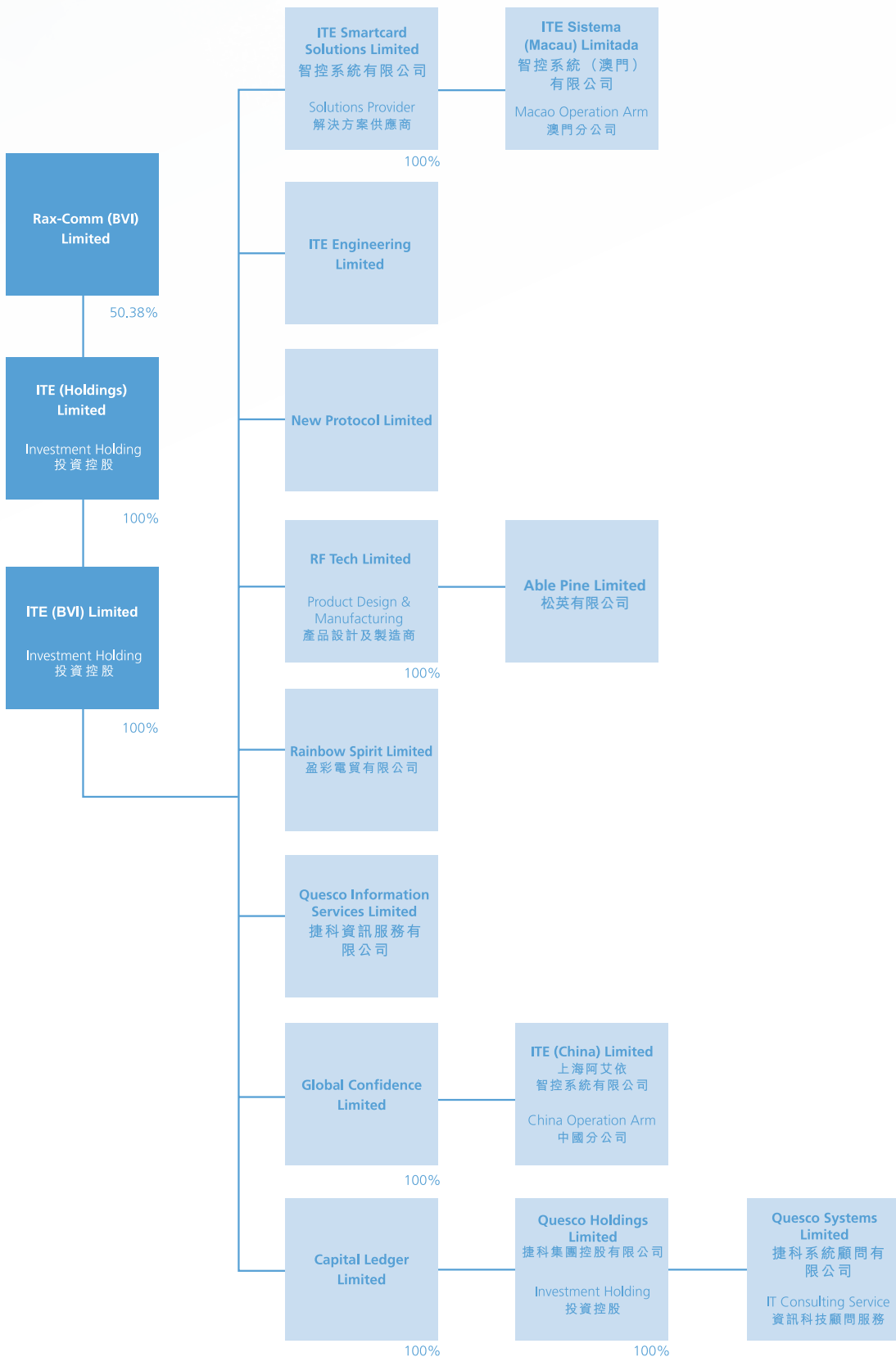
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Corporate Structure

公司架構



Corporate Review

公司回顧

1997

- Establishment of the Group
- 本集團成立

1998

- Development of technologies and applications
- 技術及應用開發

1999

- Launched hardware products for smartcard system under the trademark of "HOMAC"
- Awarded with important smartcard and RFID projects in Hong Kong
- 以「HOMAC」的註冊商標推出供智能卡系統應用的硬體產品
- 於香港取得多項重大智能卡及射頻識別工程

2000

- Winning of 2000 HK Industry Award
- 取得二零零零年香港工業獎

2001

- Listing on The Growth Enterprise Market of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited
- Establishment of wholly owned PRC subsidiary: ITE (China) Limited in Shanghai
- Winning of 2001 HK Industry Award
- Acquisition of leading IT System Integrator, Qesco Holdings Limited and Qesco Systems Limited on 7 December 2001
- 於香港聯合交易所有限公司創業板市場上市
- 於中國上海成立全資附屬公司：上海阿艾依智控系統有限公司
- 取得二零零一年香港工業獎
- 於二零零一年十二月七日收購具行業領導地位的資訊科技系統集成商－捷科集團控股有限公司及捷科系統顧問有限公司

2002

- Accreditation of ISO 9001:2000 Quality Assurance System
- Launched new ISO15693 product series and solutions
- Patent filing of ISO15693 based Smart Key Management System (SKMS) accepted by the State Intellectual Property Office of the People's Republic of China
- Awarded with the first ISO15693 Smartlabel project in Hong Kong
- Strategic Business Agreement signed with Shanghai Public Traffic Card Company Limited (SPTCC) for the provision of value-added solutions and services to its user community
- Entered into distributor agreement with Texas Instruments for marketing, sales and support of its product ranges
- Became the sub-issuer of MULTOS
- Receiving of Caring Company Award
- 取得ISO 9001:2000品質管理系統認證
- 推出一系列ISO15693產品及解決方案
- 以ISO15693為基礎的智能鑰匙管理系統專利申請獲中國國家知識產權局專利局受理
- 投得本港首項ISO15693智能標籤系統工程
- 與上海公共交通卡股份有限公司簽訂策略性協議，為其用戶群提供增值解決方案及服務
- 與美國德州儀器公司簽訂分銷協議，為其產品作推廣、銷售及支援
- 成為MULTOS的發行商
- 獲頒「商界展關懷」標誌

2003

- Geographical expansion into Macao
- Appointed as an international channel partner of Transcore, LP
- Patent filing of Automated Passenger Management System (APMS) accepted by the State Intellectual Property Office of the People's Republic of China
- Accredited as one of the fastest growing technology companies by Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu in the "2003 Asia Pacific Technology Fast 500"
- 業務拓展至澳門
- 獲 Transcore, LP 委任為國際伙伴
- 對旅客自助過境管理系統專利申請獲中國國家知識產權局專利局受理
- 獲德勤·關黃陳方會計師行遴選為第二屆「亞太地區高科技高成長500強」企業排行榜內

2004

- Establishment of ITE Sistema (Macau) Limitada
- Contract award of the Macao SAR Customs Services “Automated Vehicle Clearance System” & Public Security Forces Affairs Bureau “Automated Passenger Clearance System”
- Successfully completed the ISO 9001:2000 Quality Assurance System Audit
- Awarded the Caring Company by The Hong Kong Council of Social Service
- 成立智控系統（澳門）有限公司
- 成功獲取澳門特別行政區海關「車輛自動通關系統」及保安部隊事務局「旅客自動通關系統」工程
- 成功完成ISO 9001:2000的持續審核質量管理系統認證
- 連續兩年獲頒「商界展關懷」標誌

2005

- Winning of “Hong Kong Awards For Industries 2005 – Machinery and Equipment Design Award” for Automated Passenger Management System (“APMS”)
- Awarded of Computer Registration Management System of the Construction Worker Registration Authority, HKSAR
- QSL passed the ISO 9001:2000 Quality Assurance System
- Successfully completed the Hong Kong Marathon 2005
- Joined “Give Blood Give Live” – Blood Donation Day for the Hong Kong Red Cross Blood Transfusion Service
- 「旅客自動通關系統」榮膺二零零五香港工商業獎 – 機器及設備設計獎
- 獲取建造業工人註冊管理局的電腦化註冊管理系統的合約工程
- 捷科顧問通過ISO 9001:2000品質認證系統的審核
- 成功完成香港馬拉松2005
- 齊心參與香港紅十字會捐血行動

2006

- Official launch of Computer Registration Management System of the Construction Worker Registration Authority, HKSAR
- Overseas expansion in Middle East and Southeast Asia
- Establishment of Intellectual Property Rights Centre
- ITE Smartcard Solutions Ltd. implemented the first Automated Passenger Clearance System (“APCS”) of the Public Security Forces Services Bureau, Macao SAR at the Barrier Gate Checkpoint
- ITE and Quesco staff completed the Hong Kong Marathon 2006
- ITE and Quesco received the “Caring Company Logo” by The Hong Kong Council of Social Welfare for four years and two years respectively
- Successfully completed Exhibition in “IT Week 2005” Macao
- The ITE Smart Key Management System Patent was successfully granted by State Intellectual Property Office of the People’s Republic of China

- 建造業工人註冊管理局的電腦化註冊管理系統正式投入服務
- 業務無分國家疆界隔閡，拓展市場至中東及東南亞國家客群
- 成立知識產權中心
- 澳門特別行政區保安部隊事務局「自助通關系統」於澳門至珠海拱北關的過境檢查站正式運作
- 智控及捷科員工成功完成香港馬拉松2006
- 智控連續4年及捷科連續2年獲頒「商界展關懷」標誌
- 智控成功完成澳門「資訊科技週2005」展覽
- 智控成功獲取中華人民共和國國家知識產權局「鑰匙自動管理和監控系統」專利

2007

- Winning of “Hong Kong Awards For Industries 2007 – Machinery and Equipment Design Award Certificate of Merit” for “Wireless Smartcard Transaction Controller featuring Bluetooth technology”
- Official Launch of Extension of Macao Automated Passenger Management System (“APMS”)
- Granting of Research Funding by Innovation and Technology Commission of HK to RF Tech Ltd.
- Forming Strategic Partnership with Macao Pass Card
- New Trademark and Logo for RF Tech Ltd.’s Software Product Series (“intelli”)
- Granting of the First U.S. Design Patent by the United States Patent and Trademark Office to RF Tech Ltd.
- 「應用藍牙無線技術的智能卡交易控制器」榮膺二零零七年香港工商業 – 機器及設備設計獎
- 正式推出澳門旅客自助通關管理系統（「APMS」）的擴容系統
- RF Tech Ltd. 成功獲取香港創新科技署的創新及科技研發基金
- 與「澳門通」結成策略性合作夥伴
- 「intelli」註冊成為RF Tech Ltd.軟件產品系列的商標及標誌
- RF Tech Ltd.成功獲取美國專利商標局的美國設計專利

2008

- Become the regional channel partner of the world leading smartcard and digital security company, Gemalto SA
- Completion of the first Innovation and Technology Commission funded research and development project, Embedded Computer Vision Escalator Passenger Monitor, together with a PCT patent filed
- Delivery of the first multi-applications smartcard system built on MacaoPass Card for a luxury real estate complex in Macao
- Completion of a sophisticated equipment asset management system for the Macao Prison using RFID technologies
- Completion of the first smartcard driven passage management and access control system for the Lingnan University
- Collaboration with the Hong Kong Polytechnic University through the first technology transfer and licensing arrangement for a digital security product
- 與全球智能卡及數碼安保業務具領導地位的Gemalto SA簽署合作夥伴協議
- 首項獲得創新科技署基金贊助的項目－「嵌入式計算機視覺扶梯人流監察警報裝置」－順利完成，並透過專利合作條約申請國際專利
- 成功開發及交付首項基於澳門通智能卡多功能應用系統的豪華住宅項目
- 成功為澳門監獄開發及提供基於射頻識別技術的物資管理系統
- 為嶺南大學提供首項智能卡通道及門禁系統
- 與香港理工大學首度合作，透過技術轉移發展數碼安保產品

2009

- Delivery of the first campus smartcard system based on Macao Pass Card for Macao Pui Ching Middle School
- Partnering with Canon Hong Kong for the development of Macao Pass Card driven e-payment solution for their photocopiers
- System migration from contact to contactless smartcards for The Chinese University of Hong Kong
- Award of hospital-wide access control system contracts for Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Grantham Hospital, The Duchess of Kent Children's Hospital and Tung Wah Hospital
- Award of contract for the provision of computer personnel services for the Hong Kong Hospital Authority
- Completion of Exhibition in "CARTES in Asia"
- 成功為澳門培正中學開發及交付基於澳門通卡的校園智能卡系統
- 與Canon佳能香港有限公司形成策略夥伴，成功開發基於「澳門通」卡應用於其下的多功能影印及打印機電子付費的計費系統
- 為香港中文大學將智能卡系統由使用接觸式轉換到非接觸式
- 獲取多間醫院的智能卡系統合約，包括伊利沙伯醫院、葛量洪醫院、大口環根德公爵夫人兒童醫院及東華醫院
- 取得為香港醫院管理局提供電腦合約僱員服務的合約
- 成功完成「亞洲智能卡暨身份識別技術工業展」

2010

- Collaboration with Automotive Parts and Accessory Systems R&D Centre ("APAS") for development of Electric Vehicle Fast Charging Station with Professional E-payment System, and completion of exhibitions in various regions.
- Expand collaboration with Canon Hong Kong for development of Octopus Card driven e-payment solutions for their document management systems.
- Delivery of the first multi-applications payment solution based on MacaoPass Card for the Macao Institute for Tourism Studies.
- Development of the first active-RFID based track and trace application for Macao law enforcement government department.
- Launch of the World's 1st Dual Frequency RFID guard tour reader with Bluetooth connectivity
- 與汽車零部件研究及發展中心合作，開發使用專業電子收費系統之電動車快速充電站，並在多個地區的展覽會展出。
- 與Canon佳能香港有限公司再次合作，成功開發基於「八達通」卡應用於其下的多功能影印及打印機電子付費系統
- 成功為澳門旅遊學院開發及交付首項基於「澳門通」智能卡的多功能電子付費系統。
- 為澳門執法政府部門開發首項基於有源射頻識別技術的定位及追蹤系統。
- 開發全球首部雙頻射頻識別手提巡更器，並具有藍牙數據通訊功能。

Chairman's Statement

主席報告

ITE Smartcard Solutions Limited ("ITES") continues to provide products and services to our new and existing clients

智控系統有限公司 (「智控系統」) 致力為新舊客戶提供高素質產品及服務

Dear Shareholders,

On behalf of the Board (the "Board") of Directors (the "Directors"), I hereby present the annual results for ITE (Holdings) Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together, "ITE" or the "Group") for the year ended 31 March 2011 (the "Year").

Mission

The mission of the Group is to become the leading smartcard, radio frequency identification ("RFID"), biometrics product and solution provider and system integrator in the world. ITE has been pioneering and has achieved outstanding performance in the areas of smartcard system solutions and integration services in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region ("Hong Kong" or "HKSAR"), the Macao Special Administrative Region ("Macao") and the People's Republic of China ("PRC"). With profound expertise, strong research and development ("R&D") capability, proven track record and excellent reputation, the Group has established a leading profile in our own industry and has adopted a proactive approach to introduce innovative and customised smartcard, RFID and biometrics applications to our clients. Leveraging on our extensive industry experience and intellectual assets, ITE will continue to develop innovative products and multi-applications solutions for clients coming from different industries and to expand our businesses to more overseas countries.

致各股東：

本人謹代表董事會（「董事會」或「董事」），提呈ITE (Holdings) Limited（「本公司」）及其附屬公司（合稱「ITE」或「本集團」）截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度的全年業績（「年內」）。

目標

本集團的目標，是要成為全球具領導地位的智能卡、射頻識別、生物特徵科技產品、方案及服務供應商。ITE一直是香港特別行政區（「香港」）、澳門特別行政區（「澳門」）及中華人民共和國（「中國」）在智能卡系統方案及集成工作的先驅，表現卓越共睹。本集團具備專業知識、強大的研究及開發（「研發」）能力、良好的往績及享負盛名，已在香港業界建立領導地位，並積極向客戶推介創新及度身訂造的智能卡、射頻識別及生物特徵技術應用方案。憑藉於行內累積的豐富經驗及知識資產，ITE持續為來自不同行業的客戶研發創新產品、多功能應用方案及提供相關服務，並擴展業務至海外國家。

Overview

ITE celebrated the Tenth Anniversary of Listing and Fourteenth Anniversary of Founding in 2011. Since our establishment, we have been focusing on our core business and technologies, we have been devoting ourselves towards the long term growth of the Company building on our Innovation, Technology and Excellency; three words which best explain the name of ITE. All members of the Company perform under our vision, mission and set of core values, they have continuously contributed their best effort to build up for the Group intellectual assets and deliver the professional services to meet the needs and requirements of changing market. Over the years of development, ITE did come to a lot of challenges, we have overcome those difficulties and managed to grow stronger and healthier. We have maintained our position as a market leader in the smartcard and RFID industry, we are still the pure rider to provide multi-applications solution to our customers. Despite that the Group experienced an overall financial loss performance for the fiscal year 2011, the Directors strongly believe that those intangible investment in intellectual property rights, business development and improvement of professionalism can quickly put the Company back to profitability.

Appreciation

I would like to take this opportunity to express my deepest thanks to my directors, management and staff for their dedication and hard work, and shareholders, financiers and business partners for their continual support.

Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent
Chairman

Hong Kong, 20 June 2011

概觀

二零一一年是ITE於香港交易所創業板上市十週年及建業十四週年紀念的誌慶年。成立至今，我們的目標及承諾仍然堅定不移，持續專注核心業務及致力創新，全力落實集團長遠發展的目標，正如集團的名稱「ITE」以「創新、科技、優才」清晰表述了企業的座右銘。為了迎戰瞬息萬變的市場及客戶要求，專業的管理團隊帶領集團所有成員堅守企業宗旨、目標及核心價值，不斷建立自主知識資產，向客戶提供最高端的產品和服務。在經年的發展路途，ITE面對無數挑戰，戮力拚搏實現最強，面向最大。集團除了堅守在智能卡及射頻識別技術業界的領導地位，於多功能應用方案仍為客戶獨當之選。回顧過去一年，儘管集團未能錄得盈利，董事們深信在持續投資自主知識產權、開拓業務多元化及產品服務優化等利好條件下，必定能加速集團重拾盈利。

致謝

本人謹藉此機會，向董事會成員、管理層及員工們所付出的幹勁和努力，以及股東、資本市場的朋友及業務伙伴一直以來的支持，致以深切謝意。

劉漢光
主席

香港，二零一一年六月二十日

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

Management of the Group has continued to utilise our professional and committed workforce and financial resources to achieve maximum return to our shareholders.

Business Review

Marketing and Operation

During the Year, our solution and professional services arm, ITE Smartcard Solutions Limited (“ITES”), was awarded with a number of new smartcard contracts by clients for the provisions of smartmeter, e-payment, attendance, access control and passage management systems. Enhancement and maintenance service orders and purchases of smartcard products have remained fairly stable.

Despite the loss of a substantive information technology staffing services contract with the Hong Kong Government, Quesco Systems Limited, has been awarded with new contracts by the Hong Kong Polytechnic University, the Hong Kong Trade Development Council and the Hong Kong Airport Authority for the provision of computer personnel services. The Directors have also formulated new strategy to build up a new business line with potential of growth and synergy with other subsidiaries of the Company.

Our product arm, RF Tech Limited (“RFT”), has developed many new products including an advanced handheld RFID reader which supports both low and high frequency tags and features Bluetooth connectivity, the product was now being tested by a law enforcement client. RFT also designed and developed a product line of hardware and software for the requirements of RFID library automation. The technologies deployed include both high frequency and ultra-high frequency RFID and computer vision.

The cooperation between ITES and the Automotive Parts and Accessory Systems R&D Centre (“APAS”) for the development of an electric vehicle fast charging station which would support Octopus Card, MacauPass Card and commercial used smartcards is giving promising result with the official launch of product made in June 2011. This is the first research and development project conducted with the APAS. It represents an important step of ITE into the sustainable and environment business opportunity. We strongly believe that there are tremendous opportunities ahead, and we have laid down a new milestone for ITE’s innovation and technology advance to the future.

本集團的管理人員憑藉專業知識、集團賦予的人力及財政資源，為股東創建最高的回報。

業務回顧

銷售及市場推廣

年內，本集團提供方案及服務的全資附屬子公司，智控系統有限公司（「智控系統」），成功獲取客戶多項新的智能系統工程，項目包括智能計費錶、電子付費、考勤管理、門禁控制及通道管理系統等。多項系統的擴容、維修保養服務及產品採購定單為集團帶來穩定的收益。

本集團資訊科技服務附屬公司，捷科系統顧問有限公司，在一份主要合約屆滿後，經努力不懈，年內獲取數份新合約，包括香港理工大學、香港貿易發展局及香港機場管理局等提供電腦合約僱員服務。董事們亦定下策略為公司開拓新的業務，並以與集團其他子公司產生協同效應為方向。

本集團的科研及產品公司RF Tech Limited（「RFT」），開發多項新產品，包括具有藍牙無線傳送功能的雙頻道射頻識別的智能巡邏管理系統，產品現正於一執行部門客戶進行試驗使用。RFT繼續開發硬件、軟件及相關服務，提供滿足射頻識別自助圖書館的需求，其中採用了大量計算機視覺及超高頻射頻識別技術的研發成果。

智控系統與香港汽車零部件研發中心合作開發具備智能卡付費功能的電動車充電站，該設備可以支援市面流通的电子貨幣如香港的八達通、澳門的澳門通及按個別企業需要而設定的智能卡，系統的推介於六月份正式開始。這次研發是ITE首度與香港汽車零部件研發中心合作，標誌了公司進入可持續及環保工程業務的新起點。我們深信巨大的機會就在咫尺，讓創新和科技帶領ITE踏進新里程。

Future Prospect

ITE shall continue to build on the expertise, experience and leadership of our management team which recognizes that growth is critical to maintaining the Company's momentum, we shall expand the range of products and services we offer, this can ensure that we will stay on course despite any difficult business environment. With the sound foundation built and better economic outlook in 2011, I look forward to the recovery of profitability in fiscal year 2012.

Financial Performance

For the year ended 31 March 2011 the Group recorded a total turnover of approximately HK\$23 million, representing a decrease of 57% over last year. Loss for the year attributable to owners of the Company for the year ended 31 March 2011 was approximately HK\$3.4 million as compared to profit approximately HK\$0.2 million for last year.

Segmental Information

During the year, the Group recorded a decrease in turnover for about 57% when compared with last year. However, the Group's gross profit margin has improved from 20% in last year to 28% in current year.

The service revenue generated from core business, i.e. the provision of the smartcard systems, RFID and information technology ("IT") services and related sales, was HK\$10,537,140 (2010: HK\$10,570,404) which is similar to that of last year. However, the income from maintenance services was decreased by 2% to HK\$8,851,774 (2010: HK\$9,019,586).

For consultancy service segment, because of a major consultancy service contract ended on 31 October 2009, the turnover decreased significantly by 89% when compared with last year. The profit margin had also dropped from 14% to 9%.

With our continual tighter cost control during the severe financial situation, the Group's administrative expenses had decreased by 5%.

With our continual working capital improvement, the finance costs decreased significantly by 78% to HK\$86,547 (2010: HK\$397,161) for the year.

展望

ITE的管理層在永遠向前永不停步這鼓動力帶領下，將加強專業知識和累積經驗，優化產品及擴展服務，在逆境中仍然維持競爭優勢。隨著全球經濟已逐步復甦，二零一一年度的經濟基礎普遍看好，我們期望於新財政年度爭取利潤。

財務表現

截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度，本集團錄得營業額約為23,000,000港元，較去年下跌57%。截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度的公司擁有人應佔虧損約為3,400,000港元，比對去年度錄得溢利約為200,000港元。

分部資訊

年內，本集團錄得營業額較去年下跌約57%，但本集團邊際毛利率卻從去年20%改善至本年度28%。

本集團的核心業務收入，即：提供智能卡系統、射頻識別系統及資訊科技服務及其相關銷售，與去年相約為10,537,140港元（二零一零年：10,570,404港元）。但在保養收入方面卻下跌2%至8,851,774港元（二零一零年：9,019,586港元）。

顧問服務範疇方面，由於一項主要顧問服務合約於二零零九年十月三十一日完結，營業額較去年大幅下跌89%，而利潤幅度亦由14%下跌至9%水平。

在經營環境嚴峻及持續嚴謹的成本控制下，本集團行政費用下跌5%。

在持續流動資金的改善情況下，財務費用於本年度大幅減少78%至86,547港元（二零一零年：397,161港元）。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

Liquidity, Financial Resources and Treasury Policies

The Group generally financed its operations with its internally generated cash flows and bank borrowings. As at 31 March 2011, the Group had outstanding borrowings of HK\$1,821,100, comprising secured bank loans of HK\$1,000,000 and unsecured bank loans of HK\$821,000. As at 31 March 2011, the current ratio of the Group was 2.77 (2010: 1.82) while the liquidity ratio was 2.53 (2010: 1.71).

The Group continues to adopt a conservative approach towards its treasury policy. The Group strives to reduce exposure to credit risk by performing ongoing credit evaluations of the financial condition of its customers. Besides, the Group's liquidity and financing arrangements are also reviewed regularly.

Taking into consideration the banking facilities granted, stringent cost control and the existing financial resources available to the Group, it is believed that the Group should have adequate financial resources to meet its operation, development requirements and investments in the future.

Significant Investments

The Group had no significant investments during the year under review.

Material Acquisitions or Disposals of Subsidiaries and Affiliated Companies

During the year under review, the Group had no acquisitions and disposals of subsidiaries and affiliated companies.

Employment Information

The Group recognises that its staff is one of the Group's most important assets. Aiming at providing competitive salary packages, the Group adjusts employees' salary level in close association with the performance, qualifications and experience of individual staff as well as labour market conditions. In addition to the regular remuneration, discretionary bonus and share options may be awarded to eligible employees with reference to individual performance and the Group's business performance.

The Group enjoys good relations with staff and has not experienced any disruption of operations due to major labour disputes. In addition to the remuneration as mentioned above, the Group also provides fringe benefits which comply with the relevant laws and regulations of the PRC and Hong Kong including contributions to social security scheme of the PRC and contribution to the Mandatory Provident Fund Scheme of Hong Kong. Besides, the Group also provides on-going training programmes for its employees to keep them abreast of the latest market trends and new technologies.

資金流動性及庫務政策

本集團主要以內部產生的現金流量及銀行借貸應付其營運所需。於二零一一年三月三十一日，本集團的未償還短期借款為1,821,100港元，當中包括1,000,000港元的有抵押銀行借貸及821,000港元的無抵押銀行借貸。本集團於二零一一年三月三十一日的流動比率為2.77（二零一零年：1.82），而流動現金比率則為2.53（二零一零年：1.71）。

本集團繼續採取審慎庫務政策。本集團不斷為各客戶的財政狀況進行信貸評估，致力減低所承擔的信貸風險。此外，本集團亦會定期檢討流動資金及融資安排。

於考慮銀行融資、嚴格成本控制及本集團現有可動用的財務資源後，本集團相信具備充裕的財務資源以應付日後的營運、發展及投資所需。

重大投資

本集團於年內並沒有任何重大投資。

重大的收購或出售附屬公司及聯屬公司

本集團於年內並沒有任何附屬公司及聯屬公司的收購或出售。

僱員資料

本集團認為，員工為本集團最重要的資產。本集團的整體目標旨在提供優厚的薪金待遇，僱員薪酬水平將按個別員工的工作表現、學歷、經驗以及勞動市場狀況作出調整。除基本待遇外，本集團亦會評估個別員工的工作表現及參考本集團的業務表現向合資格僱員發放酌情花紅及授出購股權。

本集團一向維持良好融洽的勞資關係，從未經歷任何影響業務運作的重大勞資糾紛。除上述的薪酬待遇外，本集團亦按照中國內地及香港有關法例及法規提供其他僱員福利，包括中國內地的社會保障計劃供款及香港強制性公積金計劃供款。此外，本集團亦為僱員提供持續培訓計劃，協助他們緊貼市場的最新動態及新科技。

As at 31 March 2011, the Group had 80 (2010: 83) full-time employees, of which 71 are based in Hong Kong and the rest are in the PRC and Macao. Staff costs, including directors' remuneration, was approximately HK\$15 million (2010: HK\$43 million) for the year ended 31 March 2011. During the year, the Company has not granted any share option to any of its Directors and employees.

Charges on Group Assets

As at 31 March 2011, time deposits of HK\$5,816,140 (2010: HK\$17,623,709) was pledged to banks to secure certain banking facilities of the Group.

Future Plans for Material Investments

The Group did not have any plans for material investment and acquisition of material capital assets as at 31 March 2011.

Gearing Ratio

At 31 March 2011, the gearing ratio of the Group, which is calculated as the ratio of total secured bank loans due after one year to shareholders' funds, was nil (2010: nil).

Exposure to Fluctuations in Exchange Rates and Related Hedges

The Group's assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses are mainly denominated in HK\$, United States dollars ("US\$"), Macau Patacas ("MOP") and Renminbi ("RMB"). The exchange rates between HK\$, US\$, MOP and RMB have been very steady for the past few years. During the year, the Group generally used the receipts from customers and bank loans to pay its suppliers and meet its capital requirements. They are denominated in the local currency of the place in which the subsidiaries operate. The Group does not currently engage in hedging to manage possible exchange rate risk as the Group considers the cost associated with such hedging arrangements would exceed the benefits. However, management will continue to monitor the possible exposure to exchange rate risk and will take such measures as it deems prudent.

Contingent Liability

At 31 March 2011, the Company has issued corporate guarantees to banks in respect of banking facilities granted to certain wholly owned subsidiaries.

本集團於二零一一年三月三十一日僱有80名(二零一零年: 83名)全職僱員,其中包括71名為香港僱員,其餘則為中國及澳門僱員。截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度,包括董事酬金在內的僱員成本約為15,000,000港元(二零一零年: 43,000,000港元)。本公司於年內並無向任何董事及僱員授出任何購股權。

資產押記

於二零一一年三月三十一日,為數5,816,140港元(二零一零年: 17,623,709港元)的定期存款已抵押予若干銀行,作為擔保本集團的銀行融資。

日後的重大投資計劃

本集團於二零一一年三月三十一日並無任何重大投資及收購重大資本資產的計劃。

資產負債比率

本集團的資產負債比率乃指長期銀行貸款除以股東資金的百分比。於二零一一年三月三十一日,本集團的資產負債比率為零(二零一零年: 零)。

匯率波動風險及任何相關對沖措施

本集團的資產、負債、收入及開支主要以港元、美元、澳門幣及人民幣為單位。港元、美元、澳門幣及人民幣的匯率在過去數年表現均十分穩定。年內,本集團將一般所收客戶款項及銀行貸款用以支付供應商及資本開支。該等收支均以附屬公司經營所在地的貨幣進行。由於本集團認為對沖安排的成本高於利益,因此本集團目前並無採取對沖措施控制潛在的匯率風險。然而,管理層會採取審慎態度,不斷監察有關情況並且在有需要時採取相應措施。

或然負債

於二零一一年三月三十一日,本公司就若干全資附屬公司的銀行融資提供企業擔保。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

The Company is firmly committed to maintaining statutory and regulatory standards and adherence to the principles of corporate governance emphasising transparency, independence, accountability, responsibility and fairness. The Board ensures that effective self-regulatory practices exist to protect the interests of the shareholders of the Company.

The Company has applied the principles and complied with all the code provisions as set out in the Code on Corporate Governance Practices (the "Code") contained in Appendix 15 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Growth Enterprises Market of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "GEM Listing Rules") throughout the year ended 31 March 2011, save for the deviations discussed below.

Under the code provision A.2.1 stipulates that the roles of chairman and chief executive officer should be separated and should not be performed by the same individual. The division of responsibilities between the chairman and chief executive officer should be clearly established and set out in writing.

Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent is both the chairman and chief executive officer of the Company who is responsible for managing the Board and the Group's business. Mr. Lau has been both chairman and chief executive officer of the Company since its incorporation. The Board considers that, with the present board structure and scope of business of the Group, there is no imminent need to separate the roles into two individuals as Mr. Lau is perfectly capable of distinguishing the priority of these roles in which he has been acting. However, the Board will continue to review the effectiveness of the Group's corporate governance structure to assess whether the separation of the positions of chairman and chief executive officer is necessary.

Under the code provision A.4.1 stipulates that non-executive Directors should be appointed for a specific term, subject to re-election. Under the code provision A.4.2 stipulates that all Directors appointed to fill a causal vacancy should be subject to election by shareholders at the first general meeting after their appointment, and every Director, including those appointed for a specific term, should be subject to retirement by rotation at least once every three years.

Under the present articles of association of the Company, Mr. Lau Hon Kwong Vincent, being chairman and chief executive officer of the Company, is not subject to retirement by rotation. This is not in compliance with the Code requirement that every Director must retire by rotation once every three years.

本公司堅決致力維持有關法定及監管標準，並緊守企業管治的原則，強調透明、獨立、問責、負責及公平。董事會確保訂立有效的自我監管常規，以保障本公司股東的利益。

除下文詳述者外，本公司於截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度，均遵守香港聯合交易所有限公司《創業板證券上市規則》（「創業板上市規則」）附錄十五的企業管治常規守則（「守則」）的所有規定。

守則條文A.2.1規定主席與行政總裁的角色應有區分，並不應由一人同時兼任。主席與行政總裁之間的職責分工須清晰訂明並以書面形式列載。

劉漢光先生為本公司主席兼行政總裁，負責管理董事會及本集團業務。劉先生自本公司註冊成立以來即一直擔任本公司主席兼行政總裁。董事會考慮到現有董事會的架構及本集團的業務範疇，暫時沒有迫切需要改變現狀，認為劉先生同時間擔當兩個角色，有足夠能力作出優先次序，履行任務。但是，董事會會不斷地檢討本集團企業管治架構的成效，以評估是否有分開主席與行政總裁角色的需要。

守則條文A.4.1規定非執行董事的委任應有指定任期，並須接受重選。守則條文A.4.2規定所有獲委任以填補空缺的董事須於獲委任後舉行的首次股東大會上由股東重選，而每名董事（包括有指定任期的董事）須至少每三年輪值告退一次。

根據現有本公司組織章程細則，劉漢光先生作為本公司主席及行政總裁，不須輪值告退。但這並沒有遵守守則中，所有董事須輪值告退，至少每三年一次的要求。

Besides, the non-executive Directors do not have a specific term of appointment, but are subject to rotation in accordance with the articles of association of the Company (that at each annual general meeting, one-third of the Directors for the time being or, if their number is not a multiple of three, the number nearest to but not greater than one-third, shall retire from office) provided that notwithstanding anything herein, the chairman of the Board and/or the managing director of the Company shall not, whilst holding such office, be subject to retirement by rotation or be taken into account in determining the number of Directors to retire in each year. As such, with the exception of the chairman, all Directors are subject to retirement by rotation. The management considered that there is no imminent need to amend the articles of association of the Company.

Directors' Securities Transactions

The Company has adopted a code of conduct regarding Directors' securities transactions on terms no less exacting than the required standard of dealings as set out in Rules 5.48 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules throughout the year ended 31 March 2011. Having made specific enquiry of all Directors, the Directors have complied with such code of conduct and the required standard of dealings throughout the year ended 31 March 2011.

Board of Directors and Board Meeting

The Board which currently comprises four executive Directors and three independent non-executive Directors, is responsible for the overall strategic planning and business development of the Group. Details of the Directors are set in the section "Biographical Details of Directors and Senior Management" of this report. All Directors give sufficient time and attention to the affairs of the Group. To the best knowledge of the Board, there is no financial, business and family relationship among the members of the Board except that Mr. Liu Hoi Wah is the younger brother of Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent.

All independent non-executive Directors, do not have any business or significant financial interests with the Group and each of them have confirmed their independence to the Group pursuant to Rule 5.09 of the GEM Listing Rules. Based on the above-mentioned, the Board considers that all independent non-executive Directors were independent.

With the various experience of both the executive Directors and the independent non-executive Directors and the nature of the Group's business, the Board considers that the Directors have a balance of skills and experience for the business of the Group.

此外，根據本公司組織章程細則，於各股東週年大會上，當時的三分之一董事（或若其數目並非三的倍數，則為最接近但不超過三分之一者）須輪值告退，惟無論如何，董事會主席及／或本公司董事總經理在任職期間毋須輪值告退，亦毋須計入每年須告退的董事人數內。因此，除主席外，所有董事均須輪值告退。管理層認為並無即時需要修訂本公司組織章程細則。

董事的證券交易

截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年內，本公司已就董事的證券交易採納一套守則，其條款不遜於創業板上市規則第5.48條至5.67條所載的交易所需標準。在向所有董事作出查詢後，董事截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年內均一直遵守有關的守則及交易所需標準。

董事會及董事會會議

現時，董事會由四名執行董事及三名獨立非執行董事組成，負責本集團整體策略計劃及業務發展。董事的詳細資料列載於本報告書中「董事及高級管理層履歷」一項中。每一位董事均能付出足夠時間及精神以處理本集團的事務。就董事會所知，除劉海華先生乃劉漢光先生的弟弟外，概無董事會成員有財務、業務及家屬關係。

所有獨立非執行董事於本集團並無任何業務及重大財務利益，而彼等亦已就創業板上市規則第5.09條確認其獨立性。根據以上所述，董事會認為所有獨立非執行董事均獨立自主。

有鑑於各執行董事及獨立非執行董事擁有的經驗及本集團的業務性質，董事會認為各董事於本集團的經營技巧及經驗方面取得適當的平衡。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

The Board meets regularly at least four times a year at approximately quarterly intervals. Such regular meetings will normally involve the active participation, either in person or through other electronic means of communication, of a majority of Directors entitled to be present.

During the year ended 31 March 2011, four board meetings were held and the following is an attendance record of the meetings by each Director.

	Attendance		出席記錄
Executive Directors		執行董事	
Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent	4/4	劉漢光先生	4/4
Mr. Cheng Kwok Hung	4/4	鄭國雄先生	4/4
Mr. George Roger Manho	3/4	聞偉雄先生	3/4
Mr. Liu Hoi Wah	3/4	劉海華先生	3/4
Independent non-executive Directors		獨立非執行董事	
Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen	4/4	李鵬飛博士	4/4
Mr. Tang Siu, Henry	3/4	鄧紹先生	3/4
Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony	3/4	關孝財先生	3/4

During regular meetings of the Board, the Directors discuss and formulate the overall strategies of the Group, monitor financial performances and discuss the annual, interim and quarterly results, as well as discuss and decide on other significant matters. Execution of daily operational matters is delegated to management.

Notice of regular board meeting is usually given at least 14 days in advances to give all Directors an opportunity to attend. An agenda for each board meeting will be prepared and normally distributed to the Directors together with necessary board papers and related materials at least four days before the board meeting. Directors are free to add any items on the agenda as they may think fit. The Company Secretary is responsible for recording the matters considered and decisions reached by the Board including any concerns or dissenting views raised by Directors. Minutes of board meetings and the board committees meetings will be sent to all Directors for their comments and records as soon as after the board meeting.

Minutes of board meetings and board committees meetings are kept by the Company Secretary and such minutes are open for inspection within reasonable advance notice.

董事會每年最少定期召開四次會議，每次相隔約三個月。定期會議一般獲大多數有權出席會議的董事（親身或經其他電子通訊方式）積極參與。

於截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度，董事會共舉行四次會議，以下是該等會議的出席記錄。

於董事會定期會議中，董事們商討並釐定本集團的整體策略，監察財政表現及商討年報、中期及季度業績、商討及作出其他重大決定。管理本集團日常運作的責任則交予管理層執行。

在董事會召開會議前最少十四天發出通知，供所有董事撥冗出席。各董事會會議的議程連同所需董事會資料文件一般最少在董事會會議舉行前四天編製及分送給董事。董事可視乎需要於議程上加入任何新項目。公司秘書負責記錄董事會省覽的事項及達成的決定，包括董事提出的任何關注事項或發表的任何異見。董事會會議及董事委員會會議記錄將在會議後盡早發送予全體董事供其表達意見及存檔。

董事會及董事委員會的會議記錄由公司秘書備存，於事先合理知會情況下可供查閱。

All Directors have access to relevant and timely information, and they can ask for further information or retain independent professional advisors if necessary. They also have unrestricted access to the advice and service of the Company Secretary, who is responsible for providing Directors with board papers and related materials and ensuring that board procedures are followed.

Should a potential conflict of interest involving a substantial shareholder or Director arise, the matter is discussed in an actual meeting, as opposed to being dealt with by written resolution. Independent non-executive Directors with no conflict of interest are present at meetings dealing with conflict issues. Board committees, including the Audit, Remuneration and Nomination Committees, all follow the applicable practices and procedures used in board meetings for committee meetings.

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

The Code stipulates that the roles of chairman and chief executive officer should be separated and should not be performed by the same individual. The Company did not segregate the roles of the chairman and chief executive officer. The role of the chief executive officer was performed by Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent, who was the then existing chairman of the Company during the year under review. Apart from the reason of such deviation mentioned above, the Board also believes that vesting the roles of both chairman and chief executive officer in the same person provides the Company with strong and consistent leadership, and allows for effective and efficient planning and implementation of business decisions and strategies.

The Board will periodically review the merits and demerits of such management structure and will adopt such appropriate measures as may be necessary in the future taking into consideration of the nature and extent of the Group's operation.

Audit Committee

As required by Rules 5.28 to 5.33 of the GEM Listing Rules, the Company has established an audit committee which comprises three independent non-executive Directors, Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen, Mr. Tang Siu, Henry and Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony. Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen was appointed as chairman of the audit committee.

所有董事均掌握有關及適時的資料，並可在有需要的情況下索取進一步資料或尋求獨立專業意見。所有董事亦可不受限制地取得公司秘書的意見及享用其提供的服務。公司秘書負責向董事提供董事會的文件及有關物料，並確保遵照董事會程序。

若有大股東或董事出現潛在的利益衝突，有關事宜將於實際會議上討論，並非透過書面決議案處理。並無涉及利益衝突的獨立非執行董事將會出席會議，以處理衝突事宜。董事委員會，包括審核委員會、薪酬委員會以及提名委員會，均採納董事會沿用的適用會議原則、程序及安排。

主席及行政總裁

按守則規定，主席及行政總裁的職責須分開，不應由同一人士擔任。本公司並無分開主席及行政總裁的職責。於年內，行政總裁的職責由本公司現任主席劉漢光先生履行。除上文提及的理由外，董事會相信，由同一人士擔任主席兼行政總裁可加強及統一領導，可更有效計劃及實行業務決策及策略。

董事會將定期審核該管理架構的優點及缺點，並會於有需要時考慮本集團的經營性質及範圍採取適當的措施。

審核委員會

根據創業板上市規則第5.28至5.33條的規定，本公司已成立審核委員會，由三名獨立非執行董事，即李鵬飛博士、鄧紹先生及闕孝財先生組成。李鵬飛博士已獲委任為審核委員會主席。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

The primary duties of the audit committee are to review the Company's annual report and accounts, half-yearly report and quarterly reports and to provide advices and comments thereon to the Board. The audit committee meets at least four times a year with management to review the accounting principles and practices adopted by the Group and to discuss auditing, internal control and financial reporting matters. The principal terms of reference includes, inter alia, its relationship with the Company's external auditor, review of the Company's financial information and oversight of the financial reporting system and internal control procedures of the Company.

During the year ended 31 March 2011, four audit committee meetings were held and the following is an attendance record of the meetings by each Director.

	Attendance		出席記錄
Name of Directors		董事姓名	
Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen	4/4	李鵬飛博士	4/4
Mr. Tang Siu, Henry	3/4	鄧紹先生	3/4
Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony	3/4	關孝財先生	3/4

The Group's financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2011 have been reviewed by the audit committee, who is of the opinion that such statements comply with the applicable accounting standards, the GEM Listing Rules and legal requirements, and that adequate disclosures had been made.

Remuneration Committee

The Company established a remuneration committee on 1 August 2005 with written terms of reference in compliance with the Code. The roles and functions of the remuneration committee include the determination of the specific remuneration packages of all executive Directors and senior management of the Company, including benefits in kind, pension rights and compensation payments, such as any compensation payable for loss or termination of their office or appointment, and make recommendations to the Board of the remuneration of non-executive Directors. Members of the remuneration committee include Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen, Mr. Tang Siu, Henry, Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony and Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent, with Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen as chairman. A majority of the votes in the remuneration committee are exercisable by independent non-executive Directors. No Director will be involved in any discussion in connection with his own remuneration.

審核委員會主要負責審議本公司的年報及帳目、中期業績報告及季度業績報告，以及就此向董事會提供意見及建議。審核委員會每年至少舉行四次會議，與管理層一起審議本集團所採納的會計準則及常規，並商討審核、內部監控及財務申報事宜。審核委員會的主要守則條文包括，監督本公司與外聘核數師的關係，除審閱公司具體財務資料外，並檢討公司整體財務報告系統及內部監控程序。

於截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度，審核委員會共舉行四次會議，以下是該等會議的出席記錄。

審核委員會已審閱本集團截至二零一一年三月三十一日止的年度報表，其成員認為該等財務報表已遵照適用的會計準則、創業板上市規則及法律規定，並已作出足夠披露。

薪酬委員會

本公司於二零零五年八月一日成立薪酬委員會，並已根據守則書面制定其職權範疇。薪酬委員會的職責及職能包括為本公司全體執行董事及高級管理層釐定具體薪酬待遇，包括實物利益、退休金及補償金，包括任何因彼等離職或終止聘用或委任而應付的補償金金額，以及就非執行董事的薪酬向董事會作出建議。薪酬委員會成員包括主席李鵬飛博士、鄧紹先生、關孝財先生以及劉漢光先生。獨立非執行董事於薪酬委員會上可行使大部份投票權。董事將不會參與任何有關其薪酬的討論。

The remuneration committee schedules meet at least once a year. During the year, one remuneration committee meeting was held to review the remuneration packages of executive Directors and the directors' fees of the independent non-executive Directors and the following is an attendance record of the meeting by each Director.

薪酬委員會定期每年最少舉行一次會議。年內，薪酬委員會曾舉行一次會議，以審閱執行董事的薪酬方案及獨立非執行董事的董事袍金，以下是該會議的出席記錄。

	Attendance		出席記錄
Name of Directors		董事姓名	
Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen	1/1	李鵬飛博士	1/1
Mr. Tang Siu, Henry	1/1	鄧紹先生	1/1
Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony	0/1	關孝財先生	0/1
Mr. Lau Hon Kwong Vincent	1/1	劉漢光先生	1/1

Nomination Committee

提名委員會

The Company established a nomination committee on 8 December 2005 with written terms of reference in compliance with the Code. Members of the nomination committee include Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen, Mr. Tang Siu, Henry, Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony and Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent, with Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen as chairman.

本公司於二零零五年十二月八日成立提名委員會，並已根據守則書面制定其職權範疇。提名委員會成員包括主席李鵬飛博士、鄧紹先生、關孝財先生以及劉漢光先生。

The nomination committee shall meet before the annual general meeting of the Company, or at other times as required by the chairman of the nomination committee.

提名委員會須於本公司舉行股東週年大會前或提名委員會主席要求的其他時間會面。

The roles and functions of the nomination committee include the appointment and removal of Directors, reviews the background, experience, qualification, general market conditions and the Company's articles of association in selecting and recommending candidates for directorship.

提名委員會的職責及職能包括委任及撤換董事、定期檢討董事會的架構、人數及組成（包括考慮各提名候選人的背景、經驗及資歷），並就任何擬作出的變動向董事會提出建議。

During the year ended 31 March 2011, one nomination committee meeting was held and the following is an attendance record of the meeting by each Director.

年內，提名委員會曾舉行一次會議，以下是該會議的出席記錄。

	Attendance		出席記錄
Name of Directors		董事姓名	
Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen	1/1	李鵬飛博士	1/1
Mr. Tang Siu, Henry	0/1	鄧紹先生	0/1
Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony	1/1	關孝財先生	1/1
Mr. Lau Hon Kwong Vincent	1/1	劉漢光先生	1/1

During the meeting, members considered and resolved that all the existing Directors shall be recommended to be retained by the Company. Further, Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen and Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony will retire from the Board in accordance with Article 108 of the Company's articles of association at the forthcoming annual general meeting, and, being eligible, will offer themselves for re-election.

Directors' and Auditors' Responsibilities for the Financial Statements

The Directors acknowledge their responsibilities for preparation of the financial statements of the Group and ensure that the financial statements are in accordance with statutory requirements and applicable accounting standards. The Directors also ensure the timely publication of the financial statements of the Group.

The statements of external auditors of the Company, Baker Tilly Hong Kong Limited, about their reporting responsibilities on the financial statements of the Group is set out in the Independent Auditor's Report on pages 31 to 32 of this annual report.

Internal Control

The Board has overall responsibility for the system of internal controls of the Company and for reviewing its effectiveness. In order to maintain a sound and effective internal control for safeguarding the Company's assets and shareholders' interests, the Board has adopted internal control policy and procedures (the "Internal Control") within the Company. The Internal Control is designed to provide reasonable assurance against misappropriate use of the Company's assets and to manage the Group's operational system in an efficient manner.

The Internal Control mainly covers areas of finance, operations and compliance. The Company shall conduct an annual review of the Internal Control to assess its effectiveness and shall make recommendations to the Board if any significant areas of concern are identified.

在會議上，董事會考慮並議決推薦本公司挽留所有在任董事。根據本公司組織章程細則第108條，李鵬飛博士及闕孝財先生將於應屆股東週年大會上輪值告退，惟彼願意膺選連任。

董事及核數師的財務報表責任

董事們確認彼等負責編製本集團的財務報表，並確保該等財務報表乃遵照法定要求及適用會計準則編製。董事們亦確保本集團的財務報表準時刊發。

本公司外聘核數師天職香港會計師事務所就其對本集團財務報表責任的陳述載於本年報第31及第32頁「獨立核數師報告」。

內部監控

董事會全權負責本公司內部監控系統及檢討其成效。為維持健全及有效的內部監控，以維護本公司資產及股東利益，董事會在本公司內部已採納內部監控政策及程序（「內部監控」）。內部監控旨在合理確保本公司資產免受挪用，並有效管理本集團營運系統。

內部監控主要覆蓋範圍包括財務、營運及合規。本公司將實行內部監控的年度檢討，以評估其成效，並會在確定有乏善的重大方面時各董事會作出建議。

External Auditors

The audit committee is responsible for considering the appointment of the external auditors and reviewing any non-audit functions performed by the external auditors of the Group. In particular, the audit committee will consider, in advance of them being contracted for such service, whether such non-audit service could lead to any potential material conflict of interest. Nothing has come to its attention to cause the audit committee to believe that the non-audit services provided by the external auditors affect their independence, objectivity and effectiveness in the audit process in accordance with applicable standard.

For the year ended 31 March 2011, the fee payable to the auditors in respect of audit services amounted to HK\$340,000 while the fee payable to the auditors in respect of non-audit services relating to the taxation amounted to HK\$26,700.

Communication with Shareholders

The Board is committed to maintaining an ongoing and transparent communication with all shareholders. The Directors host annual general meeting each year to meet the shareholders and answer their enquiries. The Company uses various communication channels, such as publication of annual and quarterly reports, press announcements and circulars, to update the shareholders on the Group's business developments and financial performance. Such information is also available on the Company's website: <http://www.hkite.com>.

外聘核數師

審核委員會負責考慮委任外聘核數師，檢討本集團外聘核數師非審核職務。委員會尤其會在訂立有服務協議前，考慮該等非審核服務會否帶來潛在利益衝突。審核委員會並無得悉任何事宜使其認為外聘核數師所提供的非審核服務會影響其根據相關準則所作出的獨立、客觀及有效審核。

截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度，就審核服務支付核數師費用為340,000港元，而就有關稅務的非審核服務支付核數師費用則為26,700港元。

股東通訊

董事會致力維持與全體股東持續及透明的溝通。董事主持每年的股東週年大會，以與股東會面及回覆彼等的詢問。本公司使用多種溝通渠道，如刊印年報及季報、公告及通函，以向股東更新本集團業務發展及財務表現的信息。該類信息亦載於本公司網站：<http://www.hkite.com>。

Biographical Details of Directors & Senior Management

董事及高級管理層履歷

Directors

Executive Directors

Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent, aged 47, is an Executive Director, Chief Executive Officer and one of the founders of the Group. He is responsible for overall strategic planning and management of the Group. With over 24 years of experience in the executive management, Mr. Lau was engaged in China trade before founding the Group. He graduated from The University of Hong Kong with a first class honours Degree of Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering.

Mr. George Roger Manho, aged 48, is an Executive Director and one of the founders of the Group. Mr. Manho has 23 years of experience in the control and automation industries, electrical and mechanical projects and engineering management. He is a Chartered Engineer and a member of the Hong Kong Institute of Engineers, The Institute of Marine Engineers and The Hong Kong Institute of Marine Technology and the Institution of Fire Engineers. He holds a Master degree in Engineering Studies in Mechanical Engineering from the University of Sydney and a Bachelor of Science (Engineering) degree with first class honours in Marine Engineering from the University of Newcastle Upon Tyne.

Mr. Cheng Kwok Hung, aged 48, is an Executive Director and one of the founders of the Group. He is responsible for technical management and research and development (R&D). With 27 years of experience in R&D and production management, Mr. Cheng won the awards of the Hong Kong Awards for Industry for seven times (two Machinery and Equipment Design in 2005 and 2007, one Consumer Product Design in each of 1993, 2000 and 2001 and two Designs in 1997). He holds a Higher Diploma in Electronics Engineering from the Hong Kong Polytechnic University.

Mr. Liu Hoi Wah, aged 42, is an Executive Director of the Group. He is responsible for financial management, accounting and corporate development. He joined the Group in March 2000. Mr. Liu graduated from The London School of Economics and Political Science of the University of London with a Bachelor of Science degree, first class honours in Management Sciences. He is an associate member of each of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (“ICAEW”) and the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (“HKICPA”). Mr. Liu is the younger brother of Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent.

董事

執行董事

劉漢光先生，四十七歲，本集團執行董事、行政總裁兼創辦人之一，負責本集團整體策略性規劃及管理。劉先生於行政管理方面具備二十四年經驗，創辦本集團之前從事中國貿易。劉先生畢業於香港大學，持有機械工程學一級榮譽理學士學位。

聞偉雄先生，四十八歲，本集團執行董事兼創辦人之一。聞先生於控制及自動化行業、電機及機械項目與工程管理方面具備二十三年經驗。聞先生為註冊工程師，亦是香港工程師學會、英國輪機工程師學會(The Institute of Marine Engineers)及香港海事科技學會(The Hong Kong Institute of Marine Technology)及消防工程學會(The Institution of Fire Engineers)的會員。聞先生持有澳洲悉尼大學機械工程學工程研究碩士學位及英國紐卡素大學(University of Newcastle Upon Tyne)輪機工程學一級榮譽理學(工程)學士學位。

鄭國雄先生，四十八歲，本集團執行董事兼創辦人之一，負責技術管理及研發工作。鄭先生於研發及生產管理方面具備二十七年經驗，創辦本集團前為一間電子公司的總工程師。鄭先生曾七次榮獲香港工業獎包括機械及設備設計獎及消費產品設計獎(分別於二零零五年及二零零七年、一九九三年、二零零零年及二零零一年及於一九九七年奪得兩項設計獎)。鄭先生持有香港理工大學電子工程學高級文憑。

劉海華先生，四十二歲，本集團執行董事，負責財務管理、會計及企業發展。劉先生於二零零零年三月加入本集團。彼畢業於倫敦大學政治及經濟學院，持管理科學一級榮譽理學士學位。劉先生同時為英格蘭及威爾斯特許會計師公會和香港會計師公會(「會計師公會」)會員。劉先生為劉漢光先生的弟弟。

Biographical Details of Directors & Senior Management 董事及高級管理層履歷

Independent Non-Executive Directors

Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen, CBE, BS, FHKIE, JP, aged 71, holds an honorary doctoral degree in engineering from the Hong Kong Polytechnic University and an honorary doctoral in laws from the Chinese University of Hong Kong. He was formerly a member of the Hong Kong Legislative Council from 1978 to 1997 and a senior member of the Hong Kong Legislative Council from 1988 to 1991. Dr. Lee was also a member of the Hong Kong Executive Council from 1985 to 1992. He was appointed as the Company's independent non-executive director in December 2000.

Mr. Tang Siu, Henry, QFSM, CPM, aged 66, is currently a Registered Chinese Medicine Practitioner (Full Subjects), a director of a private company, the Principal Consultant of Hong Kong Fire Services Staff General Association, the Life and First President of the Hong Kong Professional Institute of Chinese Medicine Medicated Meal & Food, a Consultant & life member of Hong Kong Registered Chinese Medicine Practitioners Association, the Vice President of the Friends of Scouting and a member of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (East Asia Branch). Mr. Tang was Chief Fire Officer Hong Kong Fire Command from 1993 to 2000. He holds a Master Degree of Science (Major in Urban Planning), a Bachelor Degree of Law (Hons) and a Fellow of the Faculty of Law of University of Wolverhampton, the United Kingdom. He was appointed as the Company's independent non-executive director on 5 September 2005.

Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony, aged 45, is the Managing Director of Anthony Kam & Associates Limited, Certified Public Accountants. Mr. Kam holds a Bachelor of Laws degree from the University of Wolverhampton, the United Kingdom, and a Bachelor of Science degree from the University of Hong Kong. Mr. Kam is a fellow member of the HKICPA and Association of Chartered Certified Accountants ("ACCA"), an associate member of the ICAEW and a member of the Hong Kong Securities Institute. Mr. Kam has over 21 years of experience in auditing, accounting and tax matters, both in private and public companies. He was appointed as the Company's independent non-executive director on 30 September 2004.

獨立非執行董事

李鵬飛博士 CBE, BS, FHKIE, JP, 七十一歲，持有香港理工大學工程學榮譽博士及香港中文大學法律系榮譽博士學位。彼於一九七八年至一九九七年期間為香港立法局成員，另於一九八八年至一九九一年期間為香港立法局首席成員，而彼於一九八五年至一九九二年期間為香港行政局成員。彼於二零零零年十二月獲委任為本公司獨立非執行董事。

鄧紹先生 QFSM, CPM, 六十六歲，為一位香港註冊中醫師(全科)，並為一間私人公司的董事。此外，鄧先生亦同時是香港消防職工總會的首席顧問、香港中醫藥膳專業學會永遠及首席會長、香港註冊中醫學會永遠會員及會務顧問、副童軍知友社社長以及特許仲裁司(東亞分會)會員。於一九九三至二零零零年期間，鄧先生擔任香港總區消防總長。鄧先生持有科學碩士(主修城市規劃)、法律榮譽學士以及英國胡佛漢頓大學法律學院院士。彼於二零零五年九月五日獲委任為本公司獨立非執行董事。

關孝財先生，四十五歲，為關孝財會計師行有限公司董事。關先生持有英國胡佛漢頓大學法律學士及香港大學理學榮譽學士。關先生乃會計師公會及英國公認會計師公會「(公認會計師公會)」資深會員、英格蘭及威爾斯特許會計師公會會員及香港證券專業學會會員。關先生於私人及上市公司的審核、會計及稅務方面具備超過二十一年經驗。彼於二零零四年九月三十日獲委任為本公司的獨立非執行董事。

Biographical Details of Directors & Senior Management

董事及高級管理層履歷

Senior Management

Mr. But Wui Fai, Cyrus, aged 43, is an associated director (Project and Sales) of the Group. Mr. But is responsible for management of project commissioning of the Group. With 20 years of experience in IT and RFID industry on project management, systems design and implementation. Mr. But had achieved numerous project assignments in government sectors, public utilities, tertiary institutions and public listed companies. He worked for 10 years in an IT consultancy company in Hong Kong before joining the Group in September 2001.

Miss. Yeung Yuen Chun, Mona, aged 37, is the Financial Controller and associated director of the Group. Miss Yeung is responsible for managing the Group's finance and accounting operations, performing statutory and management reporting. Miss. Yeung has over 14 years of experience in auditing, accounting and financial analysis. She is an associate member of the ICAEW and a fellow member of the ACCA and the HKICPA. She holds a Bachelor Degree of Business Administration (Honours) in Accounting from the Hong Kong Baptist University.

Mr. Yuk Wai Kwok, Simon, aged 46, is a Consultant (Marketing and Sales) of the Group. Mr. Yuk is responsible for business development, sales and marketing of the Group. He is also in charge of the development of business co-operation arrangement with vendor and partners in Hong Kong, PRC, Macao and other overseas market. With 20 years of experience in project management of IT industry, Mr. Yuk has been involved in the sales and tendering process for several sizeable IT projects. He was a project manager of a computer company for 10 years before joining the Group in December 1999.

Mr. Lam Kwai Sum, aged 45, is the Senior Project Manager of the Group. Mr. Lam is responsible for project management, implementation and maintenance services. With 24 years' depth knowledge and experience in project engineering including 14 years in the design, coordination, site supervision, testing and commissioning in building services and 10 years of project design and management, tendering and supervision of electrical installation systems. He joins the Group in August 2001 and has been involved in several sizeable installation projects in Hong Kong and Macao including government sectors, public sectors, campus and estates.

高級管理層

畢匯輝先生，四十三歲，本集團項目及銷售部的聯繫董事，負責本集團承接項目的管理工作。畢先生於資訊科技行業項目管理、系統設計及開發方面具備二十年經驗，曾完成多項政府、公用機構、學院及上市公司的項目。畢先生於二零零一年九月加入本集團，之前曾於香港一間資訊科技顧問公司任職十年。

楊婉珍小姐，三十七歲，本集團財務總監及聯繫董事，負責管理本集團財務及會計運作，進行法定及管理匯報工作。楊小姐於核數、會計及財務分析方面具十四年經驗。楊小姐持有香港浸會大學工商管理學士主修會計學（榮譽）學位，乃英格蘭及威爾斯特許會計師公會會員及公認會計師公會及會計師公會資深會員。

沃為國先生，四十六歲，本集團市場及銷售部的顧問，負責業務發展、銷售及市場推廣。沃先生同時負責與香港、中國、澳門及其他海外市場的供應商及伙伴建立業務合作安排。沃先生於資訊科技行業的項目管理方面具備二十年經驗，曾多次參與大型資訊科技工程的銷售及投標工作。一九九九年十二月加入本集團前於一家電腦公司任職項目經理十年。

林桂森先生，四十五歲，本集團高級項目經理。林先生專責執行公司的項目管理、施工、交付及保養工程。他具備廿四年資深項目工程經驗，包括十四年專注於屋宇設備的設計、企劃、監督及測試範疇等。此外，他擁有十年以上電力系統的安裝管理、成本控制及質素監控的經驗。他於二零零一年八月加入本集團，負責本港及澳門多項大型工程項目，當中包括政府部門、公用機構、學院及屋苑等。

Directors' Report

董事會報告

The directors submit herewith their annual report together with the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2011.

Principal activities

The principal activity of ITE (Holdings) Limited (the "Company") is investment holding. The principal activities and other particulars of the subsidiaries are set out in note 16 to the consolidated financial statements.

The analysis of the principal activities and geographical locations of the operations of the company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") during the financial year are set out in note 13 to the consolidated financial statements.

Major customers and suppliers

The information in respect of the group's turnover and purchases attributable to the major customers and suppliers respectively during the financial year is as follows:

		Percentage of the group's total 佔本集團總額百分比	
		Turnover 營業額	Purchases 採購額
The largest customer	最大客戶	9%	—
Five largest customers in aggregate	五大客戶總計	33%	—
The largest supplier	最大供應商	—	10%
Five largest suppliers in aggregate	五大供應商總計	—	35%

At no time during the year have the directors, their associates or any shareholder of the company (which to the knowledge of the directors owns more than 5% of the company's share capital) had any interest in these major customers and suppliers.

Financial statements

The loss of the group for the year ended 31 March 2011 and the state of the company's and the group's affairs as at that date are set out in the consolidated financial statements on pages 33 to 94.

董事會全人提呈截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度經審核綜合財務報表。

主要業務

ITE (Holdings) Limited (「本公司」) 的主要業務為投資控股，其附屬公司的主要業務詳情載於綜合財務報表附註16。

本公司及其附屬公司(合稱「本集團」)於本財政年度的主要業務及營運地域分析載於綜合財務報表附註13。

主要客戶及供應商

於本財政年度內，本集團主要客戶所佔營業額及供應商所佔採購額詳情如下：

董事、彼等的聯繫人士或根據董事所知擁有本公司股本5%以上的任何股東，概無擁有上述主要客戶及供應商的任何權益。

財務報表

本集團截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度的虧損及本公司與本集團於該日的財政狀況載於第33頁至第94頁的綜合財務報表內。

Reserves

Loss attributable to owners of the company of HK\$3,432,074 (2010: a profit of HK\$203,966) has been transferred to reserves. Other movements in reserves are set out in the consolidated statement of changes in equity.

The Directors do not recommend the payment of any dividend for the year ended 31 March 2011 (2010: HK\$Nil).

Charitable donations

Charitable donations made by the group during the year amounted to HK\$4,000 (2010: HK\$2,000).

Fixed assets

Details of the movements in the fixed assets of the group are set out in note 14 to the consolidated financial statements.

Share capital

Details of the movements in the share capital of the company are set out in note 28(a) to the consolidated financial statements. Shares were issued during the year on exercise of share options.

Pre-emptive rights

There are no provisions for pre-emptive rights under the company's articles of association and there was no restriction against such rights under the laws of the Cayman Islands which would oblige the company to offer new shares on a pro rata basis to existing shareholders.

儲備

本公司擁有人應佔虧損為3,432,074港元（二零一零年：溢利203,966港元）已經轉移至儲備。其他儲備變動詳情載於綜合權益變動表。

董事會不建議派發截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度的末期股息（二零一零年：零港元）。

慈善捐款

本集團於年內共作出4,000港元（二零一零年：2,000港元）的慈善捐款。

固定資產

本年度內本集團固定資產的變動載於綜合財務報表附註14。

股本

本年度內本公司股本的變動詳情載於綜合財務報表附註28(a)，而年內已為購股權的行使授出股份。

優先購買權

本公司組織章程細則並無關於優先購買權的規定及開曼群島法律亦無關於這些購買權的限制，致使本公司需履行責任，按比例向現有股東發放新股。

Directors

The directors during the financial year were:

Executive directors

Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent
Mr. Cheng Kwok Hung
Mr. George Roger Manho
Mr. Liu Hoi Wah

Independent non-executive directors

Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen
Mr. Tang Siu, Henry
Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony

In accordance with Article 108 of the company's articles of association, Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen and Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony retire from the board by rotation at the forthcoming annual general meeting and, being eligible, will offer themselves for re-election.

Directors' service contracts

Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent, Mr. Cheng Kwok Hung and Mr. Liu Hoi Wah have entered into service contracts with the company on 1 April 2011 for an initial fixed term of one year commencing from 1 April 2011 which will continue thereafter until terminated by three months' notice in writing served by either party on the other.

Mr. George Roger Manho has entered into a service contract with the company on 1 January 2011 for an initial fixed term of one year commencing from 1 January 2011 which will continue thereafter until terminated by three months' notice in writing served by either party on the other.

Except for the above, none of the directors proposed for re-election at the forthcoming annual general meeting has a service contract which is not determinable by the company, or any of its subsidiaries, within one year without payment of compensation, other than normal statutory obligations.

董事

於本財政年度內的董事：

執行董事

劉漢光先生
鄭國雄先生
聞偉雄先生
劉海華先生

獨立非執行董事

李鵬飛博士
鄧紹先生
關孝財先生

根據本公司組織章程細則第108條，李鵬飛博士及關孝財先生將於應屆股東週年大會上輪值告退，惟彼願意膺選連任。

董事服務合約

劉漢光先生、鄭國雄先生及劉海華先生於二零一一年四月一日，已各自與本公司訂立服務合約，由二零一一年四月一日起計為期一年，並於其後一直存續，直至任何訂約方向另一方發出三個月的書面通知予以終止為止。

聞偉雄先生於二零一一年一月一日，已與本公司訂立服務合約，固定期間由二零一一年一月一日起計為期一年，並於其後一直存續，直至任何訂約方向另一方發出三個月的書面通知予以終止為止。

除上文所述者外，擬於應屆股東週年大會候任的董事概無訂立本公司或任何附屬公司不可於一年內免付賠償（一般法定賠償除外）予以終止的尚未屆滿服務合約。

Directors' and chief executive's interests and short positions in shares, underlying shares and debentures

As at 31 March 2011, the interests and short positions of each director and chief executive of the company in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO")), which were notified to the company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO, including any interests and short positions which they have taken or deemed to have taken under such provisions of the SFO, or which were required, pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein, or which were required, pursuant to Rules 5.46 to 5.68 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Growth Enterprise Market of the Stock Exchange (the "GEM Listing Rules"), to be notified to the company and the Stock Exchange were as follows:

(i) Interests in issued shares of the company

董事及行政總裁於股份、相關股份及債券所擁有的權益及淡倉

於二零一一年三月三十一日，本公司各董事及行政總裁根據證券及期貨條例第15.7及第15.8條的規定，本公司或其任何相聯法團（定義見《證券及期貨條例》（「證期條例」）第十五部），必須知會本公司及交易所的股份、相關股份及債券中擁有的權益或淡倉（包括根據證期條例的該等規定被認為或視作擁有的權益或淡倉），或必須列入根據證期條例第352條予以存置的登記冊內，或根據創業板上市規則第5.46至5.68條所載的規則必須知會本公司及交易所的權益或淡倉載列如下：

(i) 本公司股份權益

Number of ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each 每股0.01港元普通股股數

Name of Director 董事姓名	Personal interests 個人權益	Corporate interests 企業權益	Family interests 家族權益	Other interests 其他權益	Total 合計	Percentage of total issued shares 佔已發行股份百分比
Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent 劉漢光先生	-	277,210,348 (L) (Note 2) (附註2)	-	-	277,210,348 (L)	29.63%
Mr. George Roger Manho 聞偉雄先生	63,142,254 (L)	-	-	-	63,142,254 (L)	6.75%
Mr. Cheng Kwok Hung 鄭國雄先生	133,628,000 (L)	-	-	-	133,628,000 (L)	14.28%
Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen 李鵬飛博士	1,760,000 (L)	-	-	-	1,760,000 (L)	0.19%

Notes:

- The letter "L" denotes a long position in the shares.
- These shares are beneficially owned by Rax-Comm (BVI) Limited ("Rax-Comm"), a company incorporated in the British Virgin Islands. Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent held 67.94% of the entire issued share capital of Rax-Comm.

附註：

- 「L」字表示股份為好倉。
- 此等股份乃由一家於英屬處女群島成立的公司 Rax-Comm (BVI) Limited (「Rax-Comm」) 所持有。劉漢光先生持有 Rax-Comm 67.94% 的已發行股份。

(ii) Interests in equity derivatives, as defined in the SFO, in or in respect of, underlying shares

During the year and at 31 March 2011, the directors had the following personal interests in options to subscribe for shares of the company granted at HK\$1 under a share option scheme of the company. Each option gives the holder the right to subscribe for one share.

(ii) 於或有關於該等相關股份衍生工具的權益 (定義見證期條例)

年內及於二零一一年三月三十一日，本公司董事在根據本公司購股權計劃以1港元的價格授出可認購本公司股份的購股權中擁有以下的個人權益。每股購股權可讓持有人認購一股股份。

Name of Director 董事姓名	Date granted 授出日期	Number of share options 購股權股數				Outstanding as at 31 March 2011 於二零一一年 三月三十一日 尚未行使	Period during which options exercisable 購股權行使期	Price per share to be paid on exercise of options 行使購股權 須支付的 每股價格
		Outstanding as at 1 April 2010 於二零一零年 四月一日 尚未行使	Granted during the year 於年內授出	Exercised during the year 於年內行使	Lapsed during the year 於年內失效			
Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent 劉漢光先生	12 February 2001 二零零一年二月十二日	6,109,440	-	(6,108,000)	(1,440)	-	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011 二零零一年八月二十一日至 二零一一年二月十一日	HK\$0.095 0.095港元
Mr. George Roger Manho 閻偉雄先生	12 February 2001 二零零一年二月十二日	4,000,000	-	-	(4,000,000)	-	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011 二零零一年八月二十一日至 二零一一年二月十一日	HK\$0.095 0.095港元
Mr. Cheng Kwok Hung 鄭國雄先生	12 February 2001 二零零一年二月十二日	4,000,000	-	(4,000,000)	-	-	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011 二零零一年八月二十一日 至二零一一年二月十一日	HK\$0.095 0.095港元
Mr. Liu Hoi Wah 劉海華先生	12 February 2001 二零零一年二月十二日	19,112,640	-	-	(19,112,640)	-	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011 二零零一年八月二十一日至 二零一一年二月十一日	HK\$0.095 0.095港元
Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen 李騰飛博士	12 February 2001 二零零一年二月十二日	1,760,000	-	(1,760,000)	-	-	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011 二零零一年八月二十一日至 二零一一年二月十一日	HK\$0.095 0.095港元

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 March 2011, none of the directors, chief executive of the company or their associates had any interests in the shares or debentures of, or short positions in the shares of, the company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) which would have to be notified to the company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO, including interests or short positions which they have taken or deemed to have taken under such provisions of the SFO, or which were required, pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein, or which were required, pursuant to Rules 5.46 to 5.68 of the GEM Listing Rules, were required to be notified to the company and the Stock Exchange.

除上述所披露外，於二零一一年三月三十一日，董事、行政總裁或彼等的聯繫人士概無根據證期條例第15.7及15.8條於本公司或其任何相聯法團（定義見證期條例第十五部）擁有股份或債券的權益或淡倉（包括根據證期條例的該等規定被認為或視作擁有的權益或淡倉），或必須列入根據證期條例第352條予以存置的登記冊內，或根據創業板上市規則第5.46至5.68條所載的規則必須知會本公司及交易所的任何權益或淡倉。

Directors' and chief executive's rights to acquire shares or debt securities

Save as disclosed under the section headed "Directors' and chief executive's interests and short positions in shares, underlying shares and debentures", at no time during the year was the company, or its holding company or any of its subsidiaries a party to any arrangements to enable the directors and chief executive of the company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debt securities, including debentures, of the company or any other body corporate, and none of the directors and chief executive of the company or their spouses or children under the age of 18, had any right to subscribe for the securities of the company, or had exercised any such rights.

Interests and short positions of shareholders in the shares and underlying shares

As at 31 March 2011, the following persons, other than a director or chief executive of the company, had interests or short positions in the shares and underlying shares of the company as recorded in the register required to be kept under Section 336 of the SFO and so far as is known to any director or chief executive of the company:

Name of shareholder 股東姓名	Number of ordinary shares held 所持普通股 股份數目	Percentage of total issued shares 佔已發行股份的 百分比
Rax-Comm (Note 1) Rax-Comm (附註1)	277,210,348	29.63%
Mr. Lau Hoi Chuen (Note 2) 劉海川先生 (附註2)	56,498,388	6.04%

Notes:

- These shares have been disclosed as the corporate interests of the relevant directors in the section headed "Directors' and chief executive's interests and short positions in shares, underlying shares and debentures".
- Mr. Lau Hoi Chuen is the elder brother of Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent.

Save as disclosed above, the company had not been notified of any other person, other than directors or the chief executive of the company, who had an interest or a short position in the shares and underlying shares of the company as recorded in the register required to be kept by the company pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO and so far is known to any director or chief executive of the company as at 31 March 2011.

Share option schemes

Details of the company's share option schemes are set out in note 27 to the consolidated financial statements.

董事及行政總裁購買股份或債務證券的權利

除上述「董事及行政總裁於股份、相關股份及債券所擁有的權益及淡倉」所披露外，年內，本公司、控股公司或其任何附屬公司概無參與任何安排，使本公司董事及行政總裁可藉著購入本公司或任何其他法人團體的股份或債務證券（包括債券）而獲得利益，而本公司董事及行政總裁或彼等的配偶或任何未滿十八歲的子女概無任何可認購本公司證券的權利，亦無行使任何該等權利。

在證期條例下股東須披露的權益及淡倉

於二零一一年三月三十一日，根據證期條例第336條下須予備存的登記冊所載及就任何本公司董事或行政總裁所知，下列人士（本公司董事或行政總裁除外）於本公司的股份及相關股份中擁有權益及淡倉：

附註：

- 該等股份已於「董事及行政總裁於股份、相關股份及債券所擁有的權益及淡倉」一節披露為有關董事的企業權益。
- 劉海川先生乃劉漢光先生的哥哥。

除上文所披露外，於二零一一年三月三十一日，根據在證期條例336條下須予備存的登記冊所載及就本公司董事或行政總裁所知，本公司並無獲悉任何人士（本公司董事或行政總裁除外）在本公司股份及相關股份中擁有權益及淡倉。

購股權計劃

本公司的購股權計劃詳情載於綜合財務報表附註27。

Purchase, sale and redemption of shares of the company

During the year and up to the date of this report, the company purchased 256,000 ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each in the capital of the company at prices ranging from HK\$0.098 to HK\$0.106 per share on the Stock Exchange.

Month/year 年／月	Number of shares repurchased 回購股份數目	Aggregate prices paid 支付總額 HK\$ 港元	Price paid per share 每股支付價格	
			Highest 最高 HK\$ 港元	Lowest 最低 HK\$ 港元
February 2011 二零一一年二月	80,000	8,049	0.105	0.098
March 2011 二零一一年三月	176,000	18,529	0.106	0.103
	256,000	26,578		

The repurchased shares were cancelled in April 2011 and accordingly the issued share capital of the company was reduced by the nominal value of these shares. The premium paid on the repurchase of the shares was charged to the share premium account of the company. The directors considered that, as the company's shares were trading at a discount to the net asset value per share, the repurchases would increase the net asset value per share of the company.

Save as disclosed above, neither the company nor any of its subsidiaries has purchased, sold or redeemed any of the company's shares during the above-mentioned period.

Directors' interests in contracts

No contract of significance to which the company, or its holding company or any of its subsidiaries was a party, and in which a director of the company had a material interest, subsisted at the end of the year or at any time during the year.

Management contracts

No contracts concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the company were entered into or in existence during the year.

Connected transactions

There were no transactions which should be disclosed in the annual report as connected transactions in accordance with the requirements of the GEM Listing Rules.

購回、出售及贖回本公司股份

於年內至此報告日期，本公司於交易所以每股0.098港元至0.106港元價格購入256,000股本公司每股面值0.01港元的普通股。

該等回購股份於二零一一年四月份已被註銷，而本公司已發行股本亦隨該等股份的面值下調，支付回購股份的溢價於本公司股份溢價帳目內扣除。董事認為本公司股份交易比對每股資產價值淨值乃存在折扣，回購可提升本公司的每股資產價值淨值。

除上述披露外，本公司或其附屬公司於年內概無購回、出售或贖回本公司的任何股份。

董事在合約中擁有的權益

各董事概無於本公司、其控股公司或其任何附屬公司參與訂立於年結日或年內任何時間仍有效而與本公司業務有重大關係的合約中擁有重大權益。

管理層合約

年內概無訂立或訂有有關本公司全部或任何主要部分業務的管理及行政合約。

關連交易

年內並無任何交易須要根據創業板上市規則要求於年報上披露為關連交易。

Five year summary

A summary of the results and of the assets and liabilities of the group for the last five financial years is set out on page 95 of the annual report.

Emolument policy

The emolument policy for the employees of the group is set up by the Remuneration Committee on the basis of their merit, qualifications and competence.

The emoluments of the directors of the company are decided by the Remuneration Committee, having regard to the group's operating results, individual performance and comparable market statistics.

The company has adopted share option schemes as an incentive to directors and eligible employees, details of the schemes are set out in note 27 to the consolidated financial statements.

Sufficiency of public float

The company has maintained a sufficient public float throughout the year ended 31 March 2011.

Confirmation of independence

The company has received from each of the independent non-executive directors an annual confirmation of independence pursuant to Rule 5.09 of the GEM Listing Rules and considers all of the independent non-executive directors are independent.

Auditor

A resolution for the re-appointment of Baker Tilly Hong Kong Limited as auditor of the company is to be proposed at the forthcoming annual general meeting. The company has not changed its auditors in the past four years.

By order of the board

Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent
Chairman

Hong Kong, 20 June 2011

五年概要

本集團過去五年的業績及資產與負債概要載於年報第95頁。

薪酬政策

本集團僱員的薪酬政策乃由薪酬委員會按照其功績、條件及能力而訂立。

本公司董事的酬金乃由薪酬委員會根據本集團的營運業績、個別表現以及可比較的市場數據而決定。

本公司採納購股權計劃以鼓勵董事及合資格僱員，有關計劃詳情載於綜合財務報表附註27。

足夠的公眾持股量

截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度，本公司維持足夠的公眾持股量。

獨立性確定

本公司已取得各獨立非執行董事就創業板上市規則第5.09條年度確認其獨立性，並且認為所有獨立非執行董事均獨立自主。

核數師

天職香港會計師事務所將輪值告退，惟彼願意膺選連任。委任香港天華會計師事務所有限公司為本公司核數師的決議案，將於應屆股東週年大會上提呈。本公司在過去四年並沒有轉換核數師。

承董事會命

劉漢光
主席

香港，二零一一年六月二十日

Independent Auditor's Report 獨立核數師報告



BAKER TILLY
HONG KONG LIMITED
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

天職香港會計師事務所有限公司

12th Floor, China Merchants Tower, Shun Tak Centre, 168-200 Connaught Road Central, Hong Kong
香港干諾道中168-200號信德中心招商局大廈12樓

To the shareholders of ITE (Holdings) Limited

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of ITE (Holdings) Limited (the "company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "group") set out on pages 33 to 94, which comprise the consolidated and company statements of financial position as at 31 March 2011, and the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Directors' responsibility for the consolidated financial statements

The directors are responsible for the preparation of consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements based on our audit and to report our opinion solely to you, as a body, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

致ITE (Holdings) Limited各股東

(於開曼群島註冊成立的有限公司)

吾等已完成審核載於第33至94頁的ITE (Holdings) Limited (「貴公司」) 及其附屬公司(合稱為「貴集團」)的綜合財務報表，此綜合財務報表包括於二零一一年三月三十一日的綜合及公司財務狀況表及截至該日止年度的綜合全面收益表、綜合權益變動表及綜合現金流量表、以及主要會計政策概要及其他解釋資料。

董事就綜合財務報表須承擔的責任

貴公司董事須負責根據香港會計師公會頒佈的香港財務報告準則及香港公司條例披露規定編製及真實而公平地列報綜合財務報表，以及落實其認為就編製綜合財務報表而言屬必要的內部監控，使綜合財務報表不存在由於欺詐或錯誤而導致的重大錯誤陳述。

核數師的責任

吾等的責任是根據吾等的審核對綜合財務報表作出意見，並只向作為整體股東報告。除此之外，本報告不可用作其他用途。吾等概不會就本報告的內容對任何其他人士負上或承擔任何責任。

Independent Auditor's Report

獨立核數師報告

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the group as at 31 March 2011, and of the group's loss and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards and have been properly prepared in accordance with the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

Baker Tilly Hong Kong Limited

Certified Public Accountants

Hong Kong, 20 June 2011

Kwok Lai Ha, Helena

Practising certificate number P05170

吾等已根據香港會計師公會頒佈的香港審計準則進行審核。這些準則要求吾等遵守道德規範，並規劃及執行審核，以合理確定此等綜合財務報表是否不存有任何重大錯誤陳述。

審核涉及執行情序以獲取有關綜合財務報表所載金額及披露資料的審核憑證。所選定的程序取決於核數師的判斷，包括評估由於欺詐或錯誤而導致綜合財務報表存有重大錯誤陳述的風險。在評估該等風險時，核數師考慮與該公司編製及真實而公平地列報綜合財務報表相關的內部監控，以設計適當的審核程序，但並非為對該公司的內部監控的效能發表意見。審核亦包括評價董事所採用的會計政策的合適性及所作出的會計估計的合理性，以及評價綜合財務報表的整體列報方式。

吾等相信，吾等所獲得的審核憑證乃充足和適當地為吾等的審核意見提供基礎。

意見

吾等認為，綜合財務報表已根據香港財務報告準則真實而公平地反映 貴公司及 貴集團於二零一一年三月三十一日的事務狀況及 貴集團截至該日止年度的虧損及現金流量，並已按照香港公司條例的披露規定妥為編製。

天職香港會計師事務所

執業會計師

香港，二零一一年六月二十日

郭麗暇

執業證書編號P05170

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

綜合全面收益表

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

		Note 附註	2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Turnover	營業額	4	23,417,680	54,935,393
Cost of services rendered	已提供服務的成本		(15,970,626)	(43,037,952)
Cost of sales	已售貨物的成本		(955,231)	(875,529)
Gross profit	毛利		6,491,823	11,021,912
Other income	其他收入	5	109,007	111,636
Administrative expenses	行政費用		(9,934,310)	(10,489,821)
(Loss)/profit from operations	經營 (虧損)/溢利		(3,333,480)	643,727
Finance costs	融資成本	6(a)	(86,547)	(397,161)
(Loss)/profit before taxation	除稅前 (虧損)/溢利	6	(3,420,027)	246,566
Income tax	所得稅	7(a)	(12,047)	(42,600)
(Loss)/profit attributable to owners of the company	本公司擁有人年內應佔 (虧損)/溢利	10	(3,432,074)	203,966
Other comprehensive expense	其他全面支出	11		
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	海外業務的換算差額		(39,813)	—
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the year	年內全面 (支出)/收益總額		(3,471,887)	203,966
(Loss)/earnings per share	每股 (虧損)/盈利	12		
Basic (HK cents)	基本 (港仙)		(0.38)	0.02
Diluted (HK cents)	攤薄 (港仙)		(0.38)	0.02

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

附帶的附註為組成此等綜合財務報表的一部份。

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

綜合財務狀況表

At 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 於二零一一年三月三十一日 (以港元列值)

		Note 附註	2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Non-current assets	非流動資產			
Fixed assets	固定資產	14	85,440	175,823
Current assets	流動資產			
Inventories	存貨	17	1,551,174	1,599,577
Trade and other receivables	應收貿易及其他應收帳款	18	6,893,854	4,930,378
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	透過損益按公平值處理的金融資產	20	943,410	–
Income tax recoverable	可收回所得稅	21	8,839	73,168
Pledged bank deposits	已抵押銀行存款	22	5,816,140	17,623,709
Cash and bank balances	現金及銀行結餘	22	2,460,273	1,532,500
			17,673,690	25,759,332
Current liabilities	流動負債			
Trade and other payables	應付貿易及其他應付帳款	23	4,246,253	4,113,380
Short-term borrowings	短期借貸	24	1,821,100	9,752,467
Provisions	撥備	25	308,693	291,219
			6,376,046	14,157,066
Net current assets	流動資產淨值		11,297,644	11,602,266
Net assets	資產淨值		11,383,084	11,778,089
Capital and reserves	資本及儲備	28		
Share capital	股本		9,357,280	9,033,160
Reserves	儲備		2,025,804	2,744,929
Total equity	總權益		11,383,084	11,778,089

Approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 20 June 2011. 董事會於二零一一年六月二十日核准及授權刊發。

Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent
Director

Cheng Kwok Hung
Director

劉漢光
董事

鄭國雄
董事

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

附帶的附註為組成此等綜合財務報表的一部份。

Company Statement of Financial Position

公司財務狀況表

At 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 於二零一一年三月三十一日 (以港元列值)

		Note 附註	2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Non-current assets	非流動資產			
Investments in subsidiaries	附屬公司投資	16	4,000,000	4,000,000
Current assets	流動資產			
Amounts due from subsidiaries	應收附屬公司帳款	16	6,607,372	3,659,994
Deposits and prepayments	訂金及待攤費用	18	194,524	170,550
Cash and bank balances	現金及銀行結餘	22	81,312	79,814
			6,883,208	3,910,358
Current liabilities	流動負債			
Accrued charges and other payables	應計費用及其他應付帳款	23	532,697	548,078
Net current assets	流動資產淨值		6,350,511	3,362,280
Net assets	資產淨值		10,350,511	7,362,280
Capital and reserves	資本及儲備	28		
Share capital	股本		9,357,280	9,033,160
Reserves	儲備		993,231	(1,670,880)
Total equity	總權益		10,350,511	7,362,280

Approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 20 June 2011.

董事會於二零一一年六月二十日核准及授權刊發。

Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent
Director

Cheng Kwok Hung
Director

劉漢光
董事

鄭國雄
董事

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

附帶的附註為組成此等綜合財務報表的一部份。

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

綜合權益變動表

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

		Reserves 儲備					
		Share capital 股本 HK\$港元	Share premium 股份溢價 HK\$港元	Merger reserve 合併儲備 HK\$港元	Exchange reserve 外幣匯兌 儲備 HK\$港元	Accumulated losses 累計虧損 HK\$港元	Total 合計 HK\$港元
Balance at 1 April 2009	於二零零九年四月一日結餘	9,055,680	22,722,184	10,748,910	431,880	(31,209,857)	11,748,797
Total comprehensive income for the year	年內全面收益總額	-	-	-	-	203,966	203,966
Repurchase of shares (note 28(a)(ii))	回購股份 (附註28(a)(ii))	(22,520)	(152,154)	-	-	-	(174,674)
Balance at 31 March 2010 and 1 April 2010	於二零一零年三月三十一日及二零一零年四月一日結餘	9,033,160	22,570,030	10,748,910	431,880	(31,005,891)	11,778,089
Total comprehensive expense for the year	年內全面支出總額	-	-	-	(39,813)	(3,432,074)	(3,471,887)
Repurchase of shares (note 28(a)(ii))	回購股份 (附註28(a)(ii))	(2,560)	(24,018)	-	-	-	(26,578)
Issue of shares upon exercise of share options (note 28(a)(iii))	行使購股權而發行股份 (附註28(a)(iii))	326,680	2,776,780	-	-	-	3,103,460
Balance at 31 March 2011	於二零一一年三月三十一日結餘	9,357,280	25,322,792	10,748,910	392,067	(34,437,965)	11,383,084

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the consolidated financial statements. 附帶的附註為組成此等綜合財務報表的一部份。

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

綜合現金流量表

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

	Note 附註	2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Operating activities	經營業務		
(Loss)/profit before taxation	除稅前 (虧損)/溢利	(3,420,027)	246,566
Adjustments for:	就下列各項作出調整:		
– Loss/(gain) on disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	– 出售透過損益按公平值處理的金融資產的虧損/(收益)	5 4,635	(3,026)
– Fair value gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	– 透過損益按公平值處理的金融資產的公平值收益	5 (55,968)	–
– Interest income	– 利息收入	5 (27,972)	(38,963)
– Finance costs	– 融資成本	6(a) 86,547	397,161
– Depreciation	– 折舊	6(c) 106,922	227,418
– Exchange difference	– 匯兌差額	(36,512)	–
– Loss on disposal of fixed assets	– 出售固定資產虧損	6(c) 1,004	183
– Provisions	– 撥備	6(c) 455,068	517,374
– Reversal of unused provisions	– 未動用撥備回撥	6(c) (437,594)	(2,161,038)
– Write-off of inventories	– 存貨撇銷	6(c) 165,582	102,849
Operating loss before changes in working capital	於營運資金變動前的經營虧損	(3,158,315)	(711,476)
Increase in inventories	存貨增加	(117,179)	(2,549)
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other receivables	應收貿易及其他應收帳款 (增加)/減少	(1,963,476)	4,404,818
(Increase)/decrease in financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	透過損益按公平值處理的金融資產 (增加)/減少	(892,077)	3,026
Increase/(decrease) in trade and other payables	應付貿易及其他應付帳款 增加/(減少)	132,873	(6,635,006)
Cash used in operations	業務所用現金	(5,998,174)	(2,941,187)
Interest paid	已付利息	(86,547)	(397,161)
Tax refund	退回稅款	139,363	–
Tax paid	已付稅款	(87,081)	(207,763)
Net cash used in operating activities	經營業務所用現金淨值	(6,032,439)	(3,546,111)
Investing activities	投資活動		
Purchase of fixed assets	購置固定資產	(17,222)	(31,382)
Increase in time deposits with terms over three months	超過三個月的定期存款增加	(476,000)	–
Interest received	已收利息	27,972	38,963
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities	投資活動 (所用)/產生現金淨值	(465,250)	7,581

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the consolidated financial statements. 附帶的附註為組成此等綜合財務報表的一部份。

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

綜合現金流量表

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

		Note 附註	2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Financing activities	融資活動			
Proceeds from issue of new shares upon exercise of share options	行使購股權而發行股份的 所得款項	28(a)(iii)	3,103,460	–
Repurchase of shares	回購股份	28(a)(ii)	(26,578)	(174,674)
Decrease/(increase) in pledged bank deposits, net	已抵押銀行存款淨值 減少 / (增加)		11,807,569	(3,135,748)
(Decrease)/increase in bank loans, net	銀行借貸淨值 (減少) / 增加		(1,178,900)	600,616
Net cash generated from/(used in) financing activities	融資活動產生 / (所用) 現金淨值		13,705,551	(2,709,806)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物淨值 增加 / (減少)		7,207,862	(6,248,336)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 April	於四月一日的現金及現金等價物		(5,219,967)	1,028,369
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	外幣匯率變動的影響		(3,622)	–
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 March	於三月三十一日的現金及 現金等價物	22	1,984,273	(5,219,967)

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

附帶的附註為組成此等綜合財務報表的一部份。

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

1 General information

ITE (Holdings) Limited (the “company”) was incorporated in the Cayman Islands as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands. The address of its registered office is Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681, Grand Cayman, KY1-1111, Cayman Islands. The address of the principal place of business of its operating subsidiaries is Units 1005-07, Level 10, Manulife Provident Funds Place, 345 Nathan Road, Kowloon, Hong Kong. The company’s shares are listed on the Growth Enterprise Market of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “Stock Exchange”).

The company is an investment holding company. The principal activities of its subsidiaries (together with the company collectively referred to as the “group”) are set out in note 16 to the consolidated financial statements.

In the opinion of the directors of the company, as at 31 March 2011, Rax-Comm (BVI) Limited, a company incorporated in the British Virgin Islands (“BVI”), is its immediate and ultimate holding company. This entity does not produce financial statements available for public use.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollars (“HK\$”), except where indicated otherwise, which is also the functional currency of the company.

2 Significant accounting policies

(a) Statement of compliance

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (“HKFRSs”), which collective term includes all applicable individual Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, Hong Kong Accounting Standards (“HKASs”) and Interpretations issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (“HKICPA”), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. The consolidated financial statements also comply with the applicable disclosure provisions of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Growth Enterprise Market of the Stock Exchange (the “GEM Listing Rules”). A summary of the significant accounting policies adopted by the group is set out below.

1 一般資料

ITE (Holdings) Limited (「本公司」) 為開曼群島註冊成立的一家獲豁免有限公司，其註冊地點為Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681, Grand Cayman, KY1-1111, Cayman Islands，而其營運附屬公司的主要營業地點為香港九龍彌敦道345號宏利公積金大廈10樓1005至1007室。本公司的股份於香港聯合交易所有限公司(「交易所」) 創業板市場上市。

本公司為一間投資控股公司，而其附屬公司(與本公司合稱為「本集團」) 的主要業務載於綜合財務報表附註16。

董事認為於二零一一年三月三十一日的直接及最終控股公司為英屬處女群島註冊成立的Rax-Comm (BVI) Limited。此實體並沒有刊發財務報表予公眾查閱。

除非另有說明，否則綜合財務報表均以港元(亦即本公司的功能貨幣)的單位列報。

2 主要會計政策

(a) 合規聲明

綜合財務報表乃根據所適用的香港財務報告準則編製。此統稱詞彙包括香港會計師公會頒佈的所有適用的個別香港財務報告準則、香港會計準則及詮釋、香港公認會計原則及香港公司條例的披露規定。綜合財務報表亦符合交易所《創業板證券上市規則》(「創業板上市規則」) 的適用披露條文。本集團採用的重大會計政策概要載列如下。

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

(a) Statement of compliance (continued)

The HKICPA has issued certain new and revised HKFRSs that are first effective or available for early adoption for the current accounting period of the group and the company. Note 3 provides information on any changes in accounting policies resulting from initial application of these developments to the extent that they are relevant to the group for the current and prior accounting periods reflected in the consolidated financial statements.

(b) Basis of preparation of the consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2011 comprise the company and its subsidiaries.

The measurement basis used in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements is the historical cost basis except as otherwise stated in the significant accounting policies set out below.

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with HKFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

Judgements made by management in the application of HKFRSs that have significant effect on the consolidated financial statements and estimates with a significant risk of material adjustment in the next year are discussed in note 33.

2 主要會計政策 (續)

(a) 合規聲明 (續)

香港會計師公會已頒佈若干新訂及經修訂的香港財務報告準則，並於本集團及本公司的本期會計期間首次生效或可供提早採納。附註3提供有關首次應用有關發展所引致的會計政策變動的資料，惟只限於有關本集團於綜合財務報表內所反映本會計期間及以前會計期間者。

(b) 綜合財務報表的編製基準

截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度的綜合財務報表包括本公司及其附屬公司的帳目。

除以下會計政策列明外，本綜合財務報表均以歷史成本為編製基準。

編製符合香港財務報告準則的綜合財務報表，要求管理層就可影響政策應用以及資產、負債、收入及開支的呈報金額作出判斷、估計及假設。有關估計及相關假設乃根據過往經驗，以及多項在此情況下相信屬合理之其他因素而作出，有關結果構成對未能在其他資料來源顯示的資產及負債的帳面值作出判斷的基礎。實際結果可能與有關估計有所不同。

該等估計及基本假設會被持續檢討。倘若會計估計的更改僅影響該期間，則有關影響在估計變更期間被確認，或倘若有關的更改影響本期間及未來期間，則有關影響於更改期間及未來期間被確認。

附註33論述管理層採用香港財務報告準則所作出的判斷及估計對綜合財務報表的重大影響，及存在於下年度作出重大調整的重大風險。

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)**(c) Subsidiaries**

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the group. Control exists when the group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. In assessing control, potential voting rights that are presently exercisable are taken into account.

An investment in a subsidiary is consolidated into the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases. Intra-group balances and transactions and any unrealised profits arising from intra-group transactions are eliminated in full in preparing the consolidated financial statements. Unrealised losses resulting from intra-group transactions are eliminated in the same way as unrealised gains but only to the extent that there is no evidence of impairment.

In the company's statement of financial position, investments in subsidiaries are stated at cost less impairment losses (see note 2(i)(ii)). The results of subsidiaries are accounted for by the company on the basis of dividend received or receivable.

(d) Fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated in the statement of financial position at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses (see note 2(i)(ii)).

Depreciation is calculated to write off the cost of items of fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, if any, using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

– Leasehold improvements	Over the shorter of the lease terms and 4 years
– Furniture and fixtures	4 years
– Computer and other equipment	4 years

The useful life of an asset, its depreciation method and residual value, if any, are reviewed annually.

Gains or losses arising from the retirement or disposal of an item of fixed assets are determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the item and are recognised in profit or loss on the date of retirement or disposal.

2 主要會計政策 (續)**(c) 附屬公司**

附屬公司乃本集團控制的實體。當本集團有權支配該實體的財務及經營政策，並藉此從其活動中取得利益，均視為受本集團控制。於評估控制權時，已計及現行可予行使的潛在投票權。

附屬公司於投資獲擁有控制權日期起被合併入綜合財務報表，直至該控制權終止時結束。集團內部往來的結餘和交易及其產生的任何未變現溢利，均在編制綜合財務報表內全數抵銷。在無出現減值的情況下，集團內部交易所產生的未變現虧損，會按與未變現收益相同的方法抵銷。

本公司的財務狀況表內，於附屬公司的投資按成本減去減值虧損列帳（附註2(i)(ii)）。附屬公司的業績乃由本公司按已收或應收股息列帳。

(d) 固定資產

固定資產按成本減累計折舊及減值虧損於財務狀況表列帳（附註2(i)(ii)）。

固定資產的折舊，按該等成本減估計剩餘價值（如有），在估計可使用年期內按直線法分攤計算，主要的可使用年期如下：

– 租賃物業裝修	四年或租賃年期（以較短者為準）
– 傢俬及裝置	四年
– 電腦及其他設備	四年

資產的可使用年期、其折舊方法及剩餘價值（如有）均每年作出檢閱。

固定資產退役或出售的盈虧乃指出售所得款項淨額與有關資產的帳面值兩者的差異，並於退役或出售當日確認損益。

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

(e) Inventories

Inventories are carried at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Cost is calculated using the first-in, first-out cost formula and comprises all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

When inventories are sold, the carrying amount of those inventories is recognised as an expense in the period in which the related revenue is recognised. The amount of any write-down of inventories to net realisable value and all losses of inventories are recognised as an expense in the period the write-down or loss occurs. The amount of any reversal of any write-down of inventories is recognised as a reduction in the amount of inventories recognised as an expense in the period in which the reversal occurs.

(f) Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are initially recognised at fair value and thereafter stated at amortised cost less allowance for impairment of doubtful debts (see note 2(i)(i)), except where the receivables are interest-free loans made to related parties without any fixed repayment terms or the effect of discounting would be immaterial. In such cases, the receivables are stated at cost less allowance for impairment of doubtful debts.

2 主要會計政策 (續)

(e) 存貨

存貨乃按成本與可變現淨值兩者間較低者列帳。

成本乃使用先入先出的成本公式計算。成本包括所有購買成本、轉換成本及使存貨達致其目前的位置及條件所產生的其他成本。

可變現淨值乃在日常業務過程中的估計售價減估計完成成本及進行銷售所需的估計成本。

在出售存貨時，該等存貨的帳面值乃確認為有關收益獲確認期間的開支。存貨折價至可變現淨值得數額及所有存貨虧損乃確認為產生折價或虧損期間的開支。任何撥回存貨折價的數額乃確認為作出有關回撥的期間確認為開支存貨數額的減少。

(f) 應收貿易及其他應收帳款

應收貿易及其他應收帳款初步按公平值確認入帳，其後則按經攤銷成本扣除呆壞帳減值撥備 (見附註 2(i)(i)) 列帳，惟應收款項屬於向關連人士所提供且無任何固定還款期的免息貸款或貼現並無重大影響則除外。於該等情況下，應收帳款項乃按成本扣除呆壞帳減值撥備列帳。

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)**(g) Service contracts**

When the outcome of a service contract can be estimated reliably, contract costs are recognised as an expense by reference to the stage of completion of the contract at the end of the reporting period. When it is probable that total contract costs will exceed total contract revenue, the expected loss is recognised as an expense immediately. When the outcome of a service contract cannot be estimated reliably, contract costs are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred.

Service contracts in progress at the end of the reporting period are recorded at the net amount of costs incurred plus recognised profits less recognised losses and progress billings, and are presented in the statement of financial position as the “Gross amount due from customers for service contract work” (as an asset) or the “Gross amount due to customers for service contract work” (as a liability), as applicable. Progress billings not yet paid by the customers are included in the statement of financial position under “Trade and other receivables”. Amounts received before the related work is performed are included in the statement of financial position under “Trade and other payables”.

(h) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are either investments classified as held for trading or designated as at fair value through profit or loss upon initial recognition. These investments are subsequently measured at fair value. Gains or losses arising from changes in fair value of these investments are recognised in profit or loss.

2 主要會計政策 (續)**(g) 服務合約**

於報告期末，當服務合約能可靠地估計結果，所涉及成本將根據完工百分比確認。當中如有總合約成本超出合約收益，預計虧損會立即確認。當服務合約不能可靠地估計結果，所發生成本將於發生時確認。

於報告期末，已發生合約成本淨值加已確認溢利減去已確認虧損及進度付款申請，於財務狀況表中呈列為「應收客戶的服務合約工程款項總額」(資產)；或為「應付客戶的服務合約工程款項總額」(負債)。於財務狀況表中「應收貿易及其他應收帳款」包括未繳付的進度付款申請，而財務狀況表中「應付貿易及其他應付帳款」則包括有關服務未開始的已收款項。

(h) 透過損益按公平值處理的金融資產

透過損益按公平值處理的金融資產是指持作買賣或初步確認時指定為按公平值處理的投資。該等投資其後均以公平值計量，其因公平值改變而產生的收益或虧損將於損益確認。

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

(i) Impairment of assets

(i) Impairment of trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable.

If any event or change in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable, an impairment loss is determined and recognised as follows:

- For trade and other receivables carried at cost or amortised cost, the impairment loss is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the financial asset's original effective interest rate (i.e. the effective interest rate computed at initial recognition of these assets), where the effect of discounting is material. This assessment is made collectively where financial assets carried at amortised cost share similar risk characteristics, such as similar past due status, and have not been individually assessed as impaired. Future cash flows for financial assets which are assessed for impairment collectively are based on historical loss experience for assets with credit risk characteristics similar to the collective group.

If in a subsequent period the amount of an impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be linked objectively to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognised, the impairment loss is reversed through profit or loss. A reversal of an impairment loss shall not result in the asset's carrying amount exceeding that which would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised in prior years.

2 主要會計政策 (續)

(i) 資產減值

(i) 應收貿易及其他應收帳款的減值

應收貿易及其他應收帳款均會審閱，以確定是否出現事件或情況變化，導致帳面值不可收回。

倘存在任何事件或情況變化顯示該帳面值不可收回，會按以下方式釐定及確認減值虧損：

- 按其他成本或攤銷成本列值的應收貿易及其他應收帳款，減值虧損乃於貼現影響為重大時以資產的帳面值與按財務資產原來實際利率（於初次確認該等資產時計算的實際利率）貼現的估計未來現金流現值之間的差額計量。如按攤銷成本列帳的金融資產具備類似的風險特徵，例如類似的逾期情況及並未單獨被評估為減值，則有關的評估會同時進行。金融資產的未來現金流量會根據與該類資產具有類似信貸風險特徵資產的過往虧損情況作評估減值。

倘於其後期間減值虧損金額減少，而該減少可客觀地與減值虧損獲確認後發生的事件有關，則減值虧損會透過損益撥回。撥回的減值虧損不應導致資產帳面值超逾過往年度並無確認減值虧損原應釐定的金額。

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)**(i) Impairment of assets (continued)****(i) Impairment of trade and other receivables (continued)**

Impairment losses are written off against the corresponding assets directly, except for impairment losses recognised in respect of trade receivables included within trade and other receivables, whose recovery is considered doubtful but not remote. In this case, the impairment losses for doubtful debts are recorded using an allowance account. When the group is satisfied that recovery is remote, the amount considered irrecoverable is written off against trade receivables directly and any amounts held in the allowance account relating to that debt are reversed. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously charged to the allowance account are reversed against the allowance account. Other changes in the allowance account and subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off directly are recognised in profit or loss.

(ii) Impairment of other assets

Internal and external sources of information are reviewed at each reporting period to identify indications that the following assets may be impaired or, except in the case of goodwill, an impairment loss previously recognised no longer exists or may have decreased:

- fixed assets
- investments in subsidiaries; and
- goodwill

2 主要會計政策 (續)**(i) 資產減值 (續)****(i) 應收貿易及其他應收帳款的減值 (續)**

減值虧損應從相應的資產中直接撤銷，但包含在應收貿易及其他應收帳款中，可收回性被視為可疑並非微乎其微的應收貿易帳款已確認減值虧損則例外，應以撥備帳記錄呆壞帳的減值虧損。倘若本集團確認能收回應收帳款的機會微乎其微，則視為不可收回金額會從應收貿易帳款中直接撤銷，而在撥備帳中持有有關該債務的任何金額會被撥回。若之前計入撥備帳款項在其後收回，則相關的撥備會被撥回。撥備帳的其他變動及之前直接撤銷而其後收回的款項，均在損益確認。

(ii) 其他資產減值

內部和外來的信息來源會在每一個報告期間審閱，以確定下列資產 (若有商譽除外) 有否出現減值跡象，或是以往確認的減值虧損不復存在或已經減少：

- 固定資產
- 於附屬公司的投資；及
- 商譽

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2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

(i) Impairment of assets (continued)

(ii) Impairment of other assets (continued)

If any such indication exists, the asset's recoverable amount is estimated. In addition, for goodwill, the recoverable amount is estimated annually whether or not there is any indication of impairment.

– Calculation of recoverable amount

The recoverable amount of an asset is the greater of its fair value less costs to sell and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. Where an asset does not generate cash inflows largely independent of those from other assets, the recoverable amount is determined for the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows independently (i.e. a cash-generating unit).

– Recognition of impairment losses

An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss if the carrying amount of an asset, or the cash-generating unit to which it belongs, exceeds its recoverable amount. Impairment losses recognised in respect of cash-generating units are allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the cash-generating unit (or group of units) and then, to reduce the carrying amount of the other assets in the unit (or group of units) on a pro rata basis, except that the carrying value of an asset will not be reduced below its individual fair value less costs to sell, or value in use, if determinable.

2 主要會計政策 (續)

(i) 資產減值 (續)

(ii) 其他資產減值 (續)

如果發現任何減值跡象，資產的可收回金額便會作出評估。此外，對於商譽不論是否有任何減值跡象，則每年對可收回金額作出重申評估。

– 計算可收回金額

資產的可收回金額是其公平值減去其出售成本及使用價值。在評估使用價值時，預期未來現金流量會按照當時市場對貨幣時間值及資產特定風險評估的稅前貼現率，貼現至其現值。如果資產所產生的現金流入基本不能獨立於其他資產所產生的現金流入，則會以可獨立產生現金流入的最小一組資產來釐定可收回金額 (即現金產生單位)。

– 確認減值虧損

減值虧損於一項資產或其所屬現金產生單位的帳面值超逾其可收回金額時在損益確認。就現金產生單位確認的減值虧損，首先會分攤以減低任何已分攤至現金產生單位 (或一組單位) 的任何商譽的帳面值，然後按比例減低單位 (或一組單位) 內其他資產的帳面值，惟將不會減低資產帳面值至低於其個別公平值減出售成本，或其使用價值 (若可確定)。

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)**(i) Impairment of assets (continued)****(ii) Impairment of other assets (continued)**

– Reversals of impairment losses

In respect of assets other than goodwill, an impairment loss is reversed if there has been a favourable change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. An impairment loss in respect of goodwill is not reversed.

A reversal of an impairment loss is limited to the asset's carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised in prior years. Reversals of impairment losses are credited to profit or loss in the year in which the reversals are recognised.

(j) Income tax

Income tax for the year comprises current tax and movements in deferred tax assets and liabilities. Current tax and movements in deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that they relate to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case the relevant amounts of tax are recognised in other comprehensive income or equity respectively.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the reporting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities arise from deductible and taxable temporary differences respectively, being the differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their tax bases. Deferred tax assets also arise from unused tax losses and unused tax credits.

2 主要會計政策 (續)**(i) 資產減值 (續)****(ii) 其他資產減值 (續)**

– 減值虧損回撥

倘若用以釐定可收回金額的估計發生有利變化，便會將減值虧損回撥，有關商譽的減值虧損並不會回撥。

所回撥的減值虧損限於該資產於過往年度並無確認減值虧損時所釐訂的帳面值。所回撥的減值虧損於確認回撥年度計入損益。

(j) 所得稅

本年度所得稅包括本期稅項及遞延稅項資產及負債的變動。本期稅項及遞延稅項資產及負債的變動均在損益確認，但與直接確認為其他全面收益或權益項目相關者，則分別確認為其他全面收益或權益。

本期稅項乃按本年度應課稅收入，根據已生效或在報告期末實質上已生效的稅率計算出預期應付的稅項，並就過往年度應付稅項作出任何調整。

遞延稅項資產及負債分別由可抵扣及應課稅暫時差異產生。暫時差異是指資產及負債就財務呈報目的的帳面值與其稅基的差異。遞延稅項資產亦可以由未動用稅項虧損及未動用稅項抵免產生。

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2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

(j) Income tax (continued)

Apart from certain limited exceptions, all deferred tax liabilities, and all deferred tax assets to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the asset can be utilised, are recognised. Future taxable profits that may support the recognition of deferred tax assets arising from deductible temporary differences include those that will arise from the reversal of existing taxable temporary differences, provided those differences relate to the same taxation authority and the same taxable entity, and are expected to reverse either in the same period as the expected reversal of the deductible temporary difference or in periods into which a tax loss arising from the deferred tax asset can be carried back or forward. The same criteria are adopted when determining whether existing taxable temporary differences support the recognition of deferred tax assets arising from unused tax losses and credits, that is, those differences are taken into account if they relate to the same taxation authority and the same taxable entity, and are expected to reverse in a period, or periods, in which the tax loss or credit can be utilised.

The limited exceptions to recognition of deferred tax assets and liabilities are those temporary differences arising from goodwill not deductible for tax purposes, the initial recognition of assets or liabilities that affect neither accounting nor taxable profit (provided they are not part of a business combination), and temporary differences relating to investments in subsidiaries to the extent that, in the case of taxable differences, the group controls the timing of the reversal and it is probable that the differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future, or in the case of deductible differences, unless it is probable that they will reverse in the future.

The amount of deferred tax recognised is measured based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of the assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the reporting period. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not discounted.

2 主要會計政策 (續)

(j) 所得稅 (續)

除了某些有限的例外情況，所有遞延稅項負債及遞延稅項資產（只以未來可能有應課稅溢利予以抵銷的資產為限）均會確認。支持確認可由抵扣暫時差異所產生遞延稅項資產的未來應課稅溢利，包括因撥回現有應課稅暫時差異而產生的數額；但有關差異必須與同一稅務機關及同一應課稅實體有關，並預期在可抵扣暫時差異預計撥回的同一期間或遞延稅項資產所產生的稅項虧損向後期或向前期結轉的期間內撥回。在決定現有的應課稅暫時差異是否足以支持確認由未用稅項虧損及抵免所產生的遞延稅項資產時，亦會採用同一準則，倘涉及同一稅務機關及同一應課稅實體，而且預期在能夠使用稅項虧損及抵免的同一期間撥回，則予以計算在內。

遞延稅項資產及負債確認的有限例外情況包括不可在稅務中扣減的商譽、不影響會計或應課稅溢利（如屬業務合併的一部分則除外）的資產或負債的初次確認，以及於附屬公司的投資的暫時差異（如屬應課稅差異，只限於本集團可以控制回撥的時間，而且在可預見的將來不大可能回撥的差異；或如屬可予扣減的差異，則只限於可在將來回撥的差異）。

已確認的遞延稅項數額是按照資產及負債帳面值的預期實現或清償方式，按報告期末已生效或實際生效的稅率計量。遞延稅項資產及負債均不須貼現。

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)**(j) Income tax (continued)**

The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset is reviewed at each reporting period and is reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow the related tax benefit to be utilised. Any such reduction is reversed to the extent that it becomes probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available.

Additional income taxes that arise from the distribution of dividends are recognised when the liability to pay the related dividends is recognised.

Current tax balances and deferred tax balances, and movements therein, are presented separately from each other and are not offset. Current tax assets are offset against current tax liabilities, and deferred tax assets against deferred tax liabilities, if the company or the group has the legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities.

(k) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and on hand, demand deposits with banks and other financial institutions, and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, having been within three months of maturity at acquisition. Bank overdrafts that are repayable on demand and form an integral part of the group's cash management are also included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of the consolidated cash flow statement.

(l) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are initially recognised at fair value. Except for financial guarantee liabilities measured in accordance with note 2(o)(i), trade and other payables are subsequently stated at amortised cost unless the effect of discounting would be immaterial, in which case they are stated at cost.

2 主要會計政策 (續)**(j) 所得稅 (續)**

遞延稅項資產的帳面值，每屆報告期間予以檢閱，並於不可能再有足夠應課稅溢利可供動用有關稅項福利予以削減。任何有關減少在可能有足夠應課稅溢利可供抵扣時撥回。

源自股息分派的額外所得稅，於派付有關股息的責任獲確認時確認。

本期稅項結餘及遞延稅項結餘及其變動額會分開列示，並且不予抵銷。倘若本公司或本集團有法定行使權以本期稅項資產抵銷本期稅項負債，本期稅項資產與遞延稅項資產始會分別與本期稅項負債及遞延稅項負債抵銷。

(k) 現金及現金等價物

現金及現金等價物包括銀行存款及現金、銀行及其他金融機構應要求存款以及短期及具高流通量投資。此等投資可以隨時換算為已知的現金額，而價值變動方面的風險不大，並在購入後三個月內到期。作為綜合現金流量表目的，現金及現金等價物亦包括應要求償還及屬本集團現金管理一部份的銀行透支。

(l) 應付貿易及其他應付帳款

應付貿易及其他應付帳款初步按公平值確認入帳，惟按附註2(o)(i)的財務擔保負債除外，應付貿易及其他應付帳款按經攤銷成本列帳，如貼現並無重大影響，在這樣情況下以成本列帳。

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2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

(m) Interest-bearing borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are recognised initially at fair value less attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, interest-bearing borrowings are stated at amortised cost with any difference between the amount initially recognised and redemption value being recognised in profit or loss over the period of the borrowings, together with any interest and fees payable, using the effective interest method.

(n) Share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new shares or options are shown in equity as a deduction, net of tax, from the proceeds.

(o) Financial guarantees issued, provisions and contingent liabilities

(i) Financial guarantees issued

Financial guarantees are contracts that require the issuer (i.e. the guarantor) to make specified payments to reimburse the beneficiary of the guarantee (the "holder") for a loss the holder incurs because a specified debtor fails to make payment when due in accordance with the terms of a debt instrument.

Where the group issues a financial guarantee, the fair value of the guarantee (being the transaction price, unless the fair value can otherwise be reliably estimated) is initially recognised as deferred income within trade and other payables. Where consideration is received or receivable for the issuance of the guarantee, the consideration is recognised in accordance with the group's policies applicable to that category of asset. Where no such consideration is received or receivable, an immediate expense is recognised in profit or loss on initial recognition of any deferred income.

2 主要會計政策 (續)

(m) 付利息借貸

付利息借貸初以公平值減應佔交易成本確認。初步確認後，以實際利率法計量付利息借貸，並以攤銷成本加上任何當初金額及於借貸期間確認損益的屬回價值的差額，並加上任何利息費用支出列帳。

(n) 股本

普通股分類為權益。直接歸屬於發行新股或購股權的增量成本在權益內作為所得款項的扣減項目(除稅後)列示。

(o) 已作出財務擔保、撥備及或然負債

(i) 已作出財務擔保

財務擔保為要求發行人(即擔保人)支付特定金額補償受擔保的受益人(持有人)因指定債務人未能根據債務工具的條款在到期時付款所產生的虧損。

倘本集團作財務擔保，擔保的公平值(即交易價，除非能可靠地估計公平值)則初步確認為應付帳款及其他應付帳款內的遞延收入。倘就作擔保的代價已收取或可收取，代價則根據適用於此類別資產的本集團政策確認。倘並無收到或無可收代價，則於初步確認任何遞延收入時即時在損益確認為開支。

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)**(o) Financial guarantees issued, provisions and contingent liabilities (continued)****(ii) Provisions and contingent liabilities**

Provisions are recognised for other liabilities of uncertain timing or amount when the group or the company has a legal or constructive obligation arising as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made. Where the time value of money is material, provisions are stated at the present value of the expenditure expected to settle the obligation.

Where it is not probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required, or the amount cannot be estimated reliably, the obligation is disclosed as a contingent liability, unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote. Possible obligations, whose existence will only be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more future events are also disclosed as contingent liabilities unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote.

(p) Translation of foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the end of the reporting period. Exchange gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss, except those arising from foreign currency borrowings used to hedge a net investment in a foreign operation which are recognised in other comprehensive income.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies that are stated at fair value are translated using the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates the fair value was determined.

2 主要會計政策 (續)**(o) 已作出財務擔保、撥備及或然負債 (續)****(ii) 撥備及或然負債**

如果本集團或本公司須就已發生的事件承擔法律或推定義務，而導致經濟利益外流及在可以作出可靠的估計時，則就該時間數額不定的其他負債計提撥備。如果貨幣時間值重大，則按履行義務預計所需支出的現值計提撥備。

如果流出經濟利益的可能性較低，或無法對有關數額作出可靠的估計，則會將該義務披露為或然負債，但經濟利益的可能性極低則除外。如果有關義務須視乎某宗或多宗未來事件是否發生才能確定是否存在，則會披露為或然負債，除非經濟利益的可能性極低。

(p) 外幣換算

年內的外幣交易按交易日外幣兌換率換算。以外幣計值的貨幣資產及負債均按結算日的外幣兌換率換算。除外匯借貸用以對沖海外營運投資產生的匯兌盈虧於其他全面收益中直接確認外，匯兌盈虧均於損益確認入帳。

以歷史成本計量的外幣非貨幣資產及負債按交易日的匯率換算。以外幣換算的非貨幣資產及負債均以當日的公平匯率換算以公平值列帳。

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2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

(p) Translation of foreign currencies (continued)

The results of foreign operations are translated into HK\$ at the exchange rates approximating the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates of the transactions. Statement of financial position items, including goodwill arising on consolidation of foreign operations acquired on or after 1 January 2005, are translated into HK\$ at the closing foreign exchange rates ruling at the end of the reporting period. The resulting exchange differences are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated separately in equity in the exchange reserve. Goodwill arising on consolidation of a foreign operation acquired before 1 January 2005 is translated at the foreign exchange rate that applied at the date of acquisition of the foreign operation.

On disposal of a foreign operation, the cumulative amount of the exchange differences relating to that foreign operation is reclassified from equity to profit or loss when the profit or loss on disposal is recognised.

(q) Revenue recognition

Provided it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the group and the revenue and costs, if applicable, can be measured reliably, revenue is recognised in profit or loss as follows:

(i) Service revenue

Service revenue comprises revenue from smartcard systems, radio frequency identification ("RFID"), information technology ("IT") and related service contracts.

Revenue from a fixed price service contract is recognised using the percentage of completion method, measured by reference to the percentage of contract costs incurred to date to estimated total contract costs for the contract. When the outcome of a service contract cannot be estimated reliably, revenue is recognised only to the extent of contract costs incurred that it is probable will be recoverable.

2 主要會計政策 (續)

(p) 外幣換算 (續)

海外業務的業績按交易日外幣匯率相若的匯率換算為港元。財務狀況表項目 (包括於二零零五年一月一日或以後收購的海外業務而產生的商譽) 則按報告期末的外幣匯率換算為港元。所產生的匯兌差額直接於其他全面收益及權益列作獨立累計項目。於二零零五年一月一日以前收購的海外業務而產生的商譽則以收購海外業務當日的兌匯率換算。

於出售海外業務時，與海外業務有關的累計匯兌差額將由權益歸入損益以計算出售的損益。

(q) 收益確認

收益是在經濟效益可能會流入本集團，以及能夠可靠地計算收益和成本 (如適用) 時，根據下列方法在損益確認：

(i) 服務收益

服務收益包括智能卡系統、射頻識別、資訊科技及相關服務合約。

固定價格服務合約的收益乃根據完工百分比方法，將已發生成本量比對預算合約的總成本的百分比作確認。當服務合約不能可靠地估計結果，所確認的收益只限於已發生的成本。

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2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

(q) Revenue recognition (continued)

(ii) Consultancy income

Consultancy income is recognised when the consultancy services are rendered.

(iii) Income from maintenance services

Income from maintenance services is recognised on a straight-line basis over the term of the maintenance service contracts.

Income received or receivable in respect of services which have not been completed on or before the end of reporting period are shown in the statement of financial position as deferred maintenance income.

(iv) Sales of goods

Revenue is recognised when the goods are delivered at the customers' premises which is taken to be the point in time when the customer has accepted the goods and the related risks and rewards of ownership. Revenue excludes value-added tax or other sales taxes, if any, and is after deduction of any trade discounts.

(v) Interest income

Interest income is recognised as it accrues using the effective interest method.

(r) Employee benefits

(i) Short-term employee benefits and contributions to defined contribution retirement plans

Salaries, annual bonuses, paid annual leave, contributions to defined contribution retirement plans and the cost of non-monetary benefits are accrued in the year in which the associated services are rendered by employees. Where payment or settlement is deferred and the effect would be material, these amounts are stated at their present values.

2 主要會計政策 (續)

(q) 收益確認 (續)

(ii) 顧問服務收入

顧問服務收入於提供服務時確認。

(iii) 保養服務收入

保養服務的收入根據保養服務合約條款按直線法確認。

結算日當日或以前未完成服務的已收或應收收入於財務狀況表列為遞延保養收入。

(iv) 銷售貨品

收益在貨品送達至客戶的所在地，且客戶已接收貨品及其擁有權的相關風險及回報時予以確認。收益不包括增值稅或其他銷售稅，並在扣除任何貿易折扣後入帳。

(v) 利息收入

利息收入根據實際利率法按時間比例確認入帳。

(r) 僱員福利

(i) 短期僱員福利及向定額供款退休計劃作出的供款

薪金、年度獎金、有薪年假、定額供款退休計劃的供款及各項非貨幣福利的成本，均在本集團僱員提供相關服務的年度內累計。如延遲支付或結算會構成重大影響，則上述數額須按現值列帳。

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For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)

(r) Employee benefits (continued)

(ii) Termination benefits

Termination benefits are recognised when, and only when, the group demonstrably commits itself to terminate employment or to provide benefits as a result of voluntary redundancy by having a detailed formal plan which is without realistic possibility of withdrawal.

(s) Research and development costs

Expenditure on research and development activities is expensed in profit or loss in the year in which it is incurred.

(t) Operating lease charges

Leases which do not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the group are classified as operating leases.

Where the group has the use of assets held under operating leases, payments made under the leases are charged to profit or loss in equal instalments over the accounting periods covered by the lease term, except where an alternative basis is more representative of the pattern of benefits to be derived from the leased asset.

(u) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are expensed in profit or loss in the year in which they are incurred.

(v) Related parties

For the purposes of these financial statements, a party is considered to be related to the group if:

- (i) the party has the ability, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, to control the group or exercise significant influence over the group in making financial and operating policy decisions, or has joint control over the group;

2 主要會計政策 (續)

(r) 僱員福利 (續)

(ii) 終止僱用福利

終止僱用福利於 (且僅於) 本集團就終止僱用的事宜已作出明確承諾, 或透過周詳而正式的自願離職計劃 (該計劃實際上不可能取消) 提供福利時予以確認。

(s) 研發成本

研發開支乃於年內產生時在損益確認為開支。

(t) 經營租賃支出

經營租賃是指資產所有權的大部份風險及回報沒有轉移至本集團的租賃。

如本集團是以經營租賃獲得資產的使用權, 其租賃的支出根據其租賃期所涵蓋的會計期間, 於損益中以等額扣除。如有其他基準能更清晰地反映其租賃資產所產生的收益模式則除外。

(u) 借貸成本

全部借貸成本均於產生的年內計入損益。

(v) 關連人士

就此等財務報表而言, 倘為下列人士, 則將被視為與本集團有關連:

- (i) 如果該人士能夠直接或間接透過一間或多間中介公司控制本集團或可以對本集團的財務及經營決策發揮重大影響力, 或於本集團有共同控制權;

2 Significant accounting policies (continued)**(v) Related parties (continued)**

- (ii) the group and the party are subject to common control;
- (iii) the party is an associate of the group or a joint venture in which the group is a venturer;
- (iv) the party is a member of key management personnel of the group or the group's parent, or a close family member of such an individual, or is an entity under the control, joint control or significant influence of such individuals;
- (v) the party is a close family member of a party referred to in (i) or is an entity under the control, joint control or significant influence of such individuals; or
- (vi) the party is a post-employment benefit plan which is for the benefit of employees of the group or of any entity that is a related party of the group.

Close family members of an individual are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that individual in their dealings with the entity.

(w) Segment reporting

Operating segments, and the amounts of each segment item reported in the consolidated financial statements, are identified from the financial information provided regularly to the group's most senior executive management for the purposes of allocating resources to, and assessing the performance of, the group's various lines of business and geographical locations.

Individually material operating segments are not aggregated for financial reporting purposes unless the segments have similar economic characteristics and are similar in respect of the nature of products and services, the nature of production processes, the type or class of customers, the methods used to distribute the products or provide the services, and the nature of the regulatory environment. Operating segments which are not individually material may be aggregated if they share a majority of these criteria.

2 主要會計政策 (續)**(v) 關連人士 (續)**

- (ii) 倘本集團與該人士同時受到共同控制；
- (iii) 該人士為本集團的聯繫人士或本集團為合營方的合營公司；
- (iv) 該人士為本集團或本集團母公司主要管理人員的成員，或有關人士的近親家族成員，或為受有關人士控制、共同控制或重大影響的實體；
- (v) 該人士為於第(i)段所述人士的近親家族成員或為受有關人士控制、共同控制或重大影響的實體；或
- (vi) 該人士為就本集團僱員或屬於本集團關連人士的任何實體的僱員利益而設的受僱後福利計劃。

有關人士的近親家族成員為預期買賣實體時將影響該人士或受該人士影響的該等家族成員。

(w) 分部報告

營運分部以及綜合財務報表內所報告的每個分部項目金額，均從定期向本集團最高級的行政管理層為分配資源予本集團各業務類別及地區及評估其表現而提供的財務資料辨認。

進行財務報告時，個別而言屬重大的部份不會合併計算，除非分部的經濟特徵相似，以及產品及服務性質、生產程序性質、客戶種類及類別、分銷產品或提供服務所用的方法及監管環境的性質相似，則作別論。至於個別而言不重大的經營分部，如果它們均符合上述大部份準則，則可能合併計算。

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3 Changes in accounting policies

The HKICPA has issued two revised HKFRSs, a number of amendments to HKFRSs and new Interpretations that are first effective for the current accounting period of the group and the company as follows:

- HKFRS 3 (revised 2008), Business combinations
- Improvements to HKFRSs (2009)
- Amendment to HKFRS 5, Non-current assets held for sale and discontinued operations – Plan to sell the controlling interest in a subsidiary
- Amendments to HKAS 27 (revised 2008), Consolidated and separate financial statements
- Amendment to HKAS 39, Financial instruments: Recognition and measurement – eligible hedged items
- HK(IFRIC)-Int 17, Distributions of non-cash assets to owners
- HK-Int 5, Presentation of financial statements – Classification by the borrower of a term loan that contains a repayment on demand clause
- Amendment to HKFRS 2, Share-based payment – Group cash-settled share-based payment transactions

The adoption of these new or revised standards, interpretations and amendments has no significant impact on the group's results and financial position nor any substantial changes in group's accounting policies.

The group has not applied any new standard or interpretation that is not yet effective for the current accounting period.

3 會計政策變動

香港會計師公會已發出兩項經修訂香港財務報告準則，若干香港財務報告準則修訂以及新訂詮釋，以下為其於本集團及本公司本會計期間首次生效：

- 香港財務報告準則第3號（二零零八年修訂版）「企業合併」
- 改善香港財務報告準則（二零零九年）
- 對香港財務報告準則第5號「持有待售的非流動資產和已終止經營業務」的修訂：計劃出售附屬公司的控制權益
- 對香港會計準則第27號（二零零八年修訂版）「綜合及單獨財務報表」的修訂
- 對香港會計準則第39號「金融工具：確認和計量」的修訂：合資格套期保值項目
- 香港（國際財務報告詮釋委員會）詮釋第17號「向擁有人分派非現金資產」
- 香港詮釋第5號「財務報表的呈列：借款人對含有按要求隨時付還條文的定期貸款的分類」
- 對香港財務報告準則第2號「以股份為基礎的付款」的修訂：集團內以現金結算的以股份為基礎的支付交易

採納這些新或修訂準則及詮釋對本集團的業績、財務狀況以及會計政策並無重大影響。

本集團尚未採用於本會計期間內未生效的任何新制訂準則或詮釋。

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4 Turnover

Turnover represents the sales value of goods supplied to customers and revenue from services rendered. The amount of each significant category of revenue recognised in turnover during the year is as follows:

4 營業額

營業額指售出貨品予客戶的銷售額及提供服務的收益。年內確認為營業額的主要分類收益如下：

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Provision of smartcard systems, RFID and IT services	提供智能卡系統、射頻識別及 資訊科技服務		
– Service revenue	– 服務收益	9,093,123	9,019,723
– Income from maintenance services	– 保養服務收入	8,851,774	9,019,586
– Sales of service related products	– 銷售服務相關產品	1,444,017	1,550,681
		19,388,914	19,589,990
Consultancy income	顧問服務收入	4,028,766	35,345,403
		23,417,680	54,935,393

5 Other income

Interest income	利息收入	27,972	38,963
Exchange gain, net	匯兌收益	–	1,261
(Loss)/gain on disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	出售透過損益按公平值處理的 金融資產的(虧損)/收益	(4,635)	3,026
Fair value gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	透過損益按公平值處理的 金融資產的公平值收益	55,968	–
Sundry income	其他收入	29,702	68,386

5 其他收入

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
		109,007	111,636

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

6 (Loss)/profit before taxation

6 除稅前 (虧損) / 溢利

(Loss)/profit before taxation is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

除稅前 (虧損) / 溢利已扣除 / (計入) :

		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
		HK\$港元	HK\$港元
(a)	Finance costs:		
	Interest on bank loans and overdrafts	86,547	397,161
(b)	Staff costs (including directors' remuneration) #:		
	Salaries, wages and other benefits	14,754,046	41,385,907
	Retirement scheme contributions (note 26)	626,337	1,471,068
		15,380,383	42,856,975
(c)	Other items:		
	Auditor's remuneration	340,000	325,000
	Cost of inventories ##	5,507,503	5,519,278
	Depreciation	106,922	227,418
	Development costs	739,223	957,098
	Exchange loss	5,320	–
	Provisions (note 25)	455,068	517,374
	Loss on disposal of fixed assets	1,004	183
	Operating lease charges:		
	minimum lease payments		
	– hire of properties	1,807,728	1,835,958
	– hire of office equipment	43,236	32,880
	Reversal of unused provisions (note 25)	(437,594)	(2,161,038)
	Write-off of inventories	165,582	102,849

Staff costs included HK\$672,694 (2010: HK\$880,070) relating to development costs, which amount is also disclosed separately in note 6(c).

Cost of inventories included HK\$165,582 (2010: HK\$102,849) relating to write-off of inventories, which amount is also disclosed separately in note 6(c).

員工成本包括672,694港元(二零一零年: 880,070港元)於研發成本,此等研發成本已在附註6(c)獨立披露。

存貨成本包括165,582港元(二零一零年: 102,849港元)存貨撇銷,此等存貨撇銷已在附註6(c)獨立披露。

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7 Income tax in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income 7 綜合全面收益表的所得稅

(a) Taxation in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income represents: (a) 綜合全面收益表中稅項指：

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Hong Kong profits tax	香港所得稅		
– Provision for the year	– 年內撥備	12,047	62,698
– Over-provision in respect of prior years	– 過往年度超額撥備	–	(20,098)
		12,047	42,600

The provision for Hong Kong profits tax is calculated at 16.5% (2010: 16.5%) of the estimated assessable profits for the year. Taxation for overseas subsidiaries is charged at the appropriate current rates of taxation ruling in the relevant jurisdictions.

No provision for income tax in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC") and Macao have been made in the consolidated financial statements as the group did not have any assessable profits for taxation purpose in the PRC or Macao during the year (2010: HK\$Nil).

年內的香港所得稅是按應課稅溢利以16.5% (二零一零年：16.5%) 計算。海外的應課稅溢利稅項，則分別根據現行法例、詮釋及慣例按本集團經營國家的現行稅率計算。

本集團於年內並無中華人民共和國(「中國」)及澳門可評估的溢利，故綜合財務報表並無中國及澳門應課稅(二零一零年：無)。

(b) Reconciliation between tax expense and accounting (loss)/profit at applicable tax rate: (b) 按稅項支出與會計(虧損)/溢利的適用稅率的對帳如下：

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
(Loss)/profit before taxation	除稅前(虧損)/溢利	(3,420,027)	246,566
Notional tax at the applicable tax rate of 16.5%	根據16.5%適用稅率的假設稅項	(564,304)	40,683
Tax effect of different tax rates on subsidiaries operating in other jurisdictions	附屬公司經營地方稅率不同的稅務影響	(40,812)	(66,576)
Tax effect of non-deductible expenses	不可扣減費用的稅務影響	597	1,171
Tax effect of non-taxable income	毋須課稅收入的稅務影響	(404)	(2,397)
Tax effect of prior year's tax losses utilised	動用早年稅項虧損的稅務影響	(8,766)	(387,387)
Tax effect of temporary differences not recognised	未確認的暫時差額的稅務影響	(9,419)	16,004
Tax effect of unused tax losses not recognised	未確認及未動用稅項虧損的稅務影響	651,312	440,294
Over-provision in respect of prior years	過往年度超額撥備	–	(20,098)
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	(16,157)	–
Others	其他	–	20,906
Actual tax expense	所得稅支出	12,047	42,600

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8 Directors' remuneration

Directors' remuneration disclosed pursuant to the GEM Listing Rules and section 161 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance is as follows:

8 董事酬金

根據創業板上市規則及香港公司條例第161條披露的董事酬金詳情如下：

		Directors' fees 董事酬金 HK\$港元	Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind 薪金、津貼及實物利益 HK\$港元	Retirement scheme contributions 退休計劃供款 HK\$港元	2011 Total 二零一一年 合計 HK\$港元
Executive directors	執行董事				
Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent	劉漢光先生	230,000	504,276	12,000	746,276
Mr. George Roger Manho	閻偉雄先生	50,000	–	–	50,000
Mr. Cheng Kwok Hung	鄭國雄先生	230,000	388,400	12,000	630,400
Mr. Liu Hoi Wah	劉海華先生	50,000	–	–	50,000
		560,000	892,676	24,000	1,476,676
Independent non-executive directors	獨立非執行董事				
Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen	李鵬飛博士	240,000	–	–	240,000
Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony	關孝財先生	50,000	–	–	50,000
Mr. Tang Siu, Henry	鄧紹先生	50,000	–	–	50,000
		340,000	–	–	340,000
Total	合計	900,000	892,676	24,000	1,816,676

		Directors' fees 董事酬金 HK\$港元	Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind 薪金、津貼及實物利益 HK\$港元	Retirement scheme contributions 退休計劃供款 HK\$港元	2010 Total 二零一零年 合計 HK\$港元
Executive directors	執行董事				
Mr. Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent	劉漢光先生	230,000	515,038	12,000	757,038
Mr. George Roger Manho	閻偉雄先生	50,000	–	–	50,000
Mr. Cheng Kwok Hung	鄭國雄先生	230,000	422,740	12,000	664,740
Mr. Liu Hoi Wah	劉海華先生	50,000	–	–	50,000
		560,000	937,778	24,000	1,521,778
Independent non-executive directors	獨立非執行董事				
Dr. Lee Peng Fei, Allen	李鵬飛博士	240,000	–	–	240,000
Mr. Kam Hau Choi, Anthony	關孝財先生	50,000	–	–	50,000
Mr. Tang Siu, Henry	鄧紹先生	50,000	–	–	50,000
		340,000	–	–	340,000
Total	合計	900,000	937,778	24,000	1,861,778

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9 Individuals with highest emoluments

Of the five individuals with the highest emoluments, two (2010: two) are directors whose emoluments are disclosed in note 8. The aggregate of the emoluments in respect of the other three (2010: three) individuals are as follows:

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Salaries and other emoluments	薪金及其他酬金	1,365,180	1,399,274
Retirement scheme contributions	退休計劃供款	36,000	36,000
		1,401,180	1,435,274

The emoluments of the three (2010: three) individuals with the highest emoluments are within the following band:

		2011 二零一一年 Number of individuals 人士數目	2010 二零一零年 Number of individuals 人士數目
HK\$Nil – HK\$1,000,000	零港元 – 1,000,000港元	3	3

於五位最高薪酬人士中，兩位（二零一零年：兩位）為董事，彼等的酬金已載於附註8，其餘三位（二零一零年：三位）最高薪人士的酬金總額如下：

三位（二零一零年：三位）最高薪酬人士的酬金介乎下列範圍：

10 (Loss)/profit attributable to owners of the company

The consolidated (loss)/profit attributable to owners of the company includes a loss of HK\$88,651 (2010: a profit of HK\$91,846) which has been dealt with in the financial statements of the company.

11 Other comprehensive expense

Tax effects relating to each component of other comprehensive expense:

		2011 二零一一年			2010 二零一零年		
		Before tax amount 除稅前金額 HK\$港元	Tax expense 稅項支出 HK\$港元	Net-of-tax amount 除稅後金額 HK\$港元	Before tax amount 除稅前金額 HK\$港元	Tax expense 稅項支出 HK\$港元	Net-of-tax amount 除稅後金額 HK\$港元
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	海外業務的 換算差額	39,813	-	39,813	-	-	-

10 本公司擁有人年內應佔（虧損）／溢利

本公司擁有人應佔綜合（虧損）／溢利包括一筆為數88,651港元的虧損（二零一零年：溢利91,846港元），該筆款項已於本公司的財務報表內處理。

11 其他全面支出

每項其他全面支出的稅務影響如下：

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

12 (Loss)/earnings per share

(a) Basic (loss)/earnings per share

The calculation of basic (loss)/earnings per share is based on the loss attributable to owners of the company of HK\$3,432,074 (2010: a profit of HK\$203,966) and the weighted average of 912,904,000 (2010: 904,564,592) ordinary shares in issue during the year.

(b) Diluted (loss)/earnings per share

The calculation of diluted (loss)/earnings per share is based on the loss attributable to owners of the company of HK\$3,432,074 (2010: a profit of HK\$203,966) and the weighted average of 912,904,000 (2010: 906,739,476) ordinary shares, calculated as follows:

12 每股 (虧損) / 盈利

(a) 每股基本 (虧損) / 盈利

每股基本 (虧損) / 盈利乃按本公司擁有人應佔虧損 3,432,074 港元 (二零一零年: 溢利 203,966 港元) 及年內已發行普通股的加權平均股數 912,904,000 股 (二零一零年: 904,564,592 股) 計算。

(b) 每股攤薄 (虧損) / 盈利

每股攤薄 (虧損) / 盈利乃按本公司擁有人應佔虧損 3,432,074 港元 (二零一零年: 溢利 203,966 港元) 及下列已發行普通股的加權平均股數 912,904,000 股 (二零一零年: 906,739,476 股) 計算:

		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of basic earnings per share at 31 March	於三月三十一日的以計算每股基本盈利的普通股加權平均股數	912,904,000	904,564,592
Effect of deemed issue of shares under the company's share option scheme for nil consideration	根據本公司沒有報酬的購股權計劃被視作已發行股份的影響	-	2,174,884
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of diluted earnings per share at 31 March	於三月三十一日的以計算每股攤薄盈利的普通股加權平均股數	912,904,000	906,739,476

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

13 Segment reporting

The group's operating and reportable segments are (i) smartcard systems, RFID and IT services; and (ii) consultancy services. Information regarding these segments is reported below:

13 分部報告

本集團的經營及呈報分別分析為(i)智能卡系統、射頻識別及資訊科技服務以及(ii)顧問服務。有關這些分部資料呈報如下：

		Smartcard systems, RFID and IT services 智能卡系統、射頻識別 及資訊科技服務		Consultancy services 顧問服務		Consolidated 綜合	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元	2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元	2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
TURNOVER	營業額						
Revenue from external customers	對外客戶收益	19,388,914	19,589,990	4,028,766	35,345,403	23,417,680	54,935,393
RESULTS	業績						
Segment (loss)/profit	分部(虧損)/溢利	(1,601,418)	(1,356,344)	(32,439)	3,668,367	(1,633,857)	2,312,023
Unallocated corporate revenue	未予分配企業收益					109,007	111,636
Unallocated corporate expenses	未予分配企業支出					(1,808,630)	(1,779,932)
(Loss)/profit from operations	經營(虧損)/溢利					(3,333,480)	643,727
Finance costs	融資成本					(86,547)	(397,161)
(Loss)/profit before taxation	除稅前(虧損)/溢利					(3,420,027)	246,566
Income tax	所得稅					(12,047)	(42,600)
(Loss)/profit for the year	年內(虧損)/溢利					(3,432,074)	203,966
ASSETS	資產						
Segment assets	分部資產	7,480,304	6,005,928	855,640	529,300	8,335,944	6,535,228
Unallocated assets	未予分配資產					9,423,186	19,399,927
Total assets	總資產					17,759,130	25,935,155
LIABILITIES	負債						
Segment liabilities	分部負債	3,608,940	3,761,712	413,309	94,809	4,022,249	3,856,521
Unallocated liabilities	未予分配負債					2,353,797	10,300,545
Total liabilities	總負債					6,376,046	14,157,066
OTHER INFORMATION	其他資料						
Capital expenditure	資本開支	17,222	28,902	-	2,480	17,222	31,382
Depreciation	折舊	102,286	222,149	4,636	5,269	106,922	227,418
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	出售固定資產虧損	1,004	183	-	-	1,004	183
Provisions	撥備	404,110	349,454	50,958	167,920	455,068	517,374
Reversal of unused provisions	未動用撥備回撥	(383,262)	(789,019)	(54,332)	(1,372,019)	(437,594)	(2,161,038)
Write-off of inventories	存貨撇銷	165,582	102,849	-	-	165,582	102,849

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

13 Segment reporting (continued)

For the purpose of monitoring segment performances and allocating resources between segments:

- Segment (loss)/profit represented (loss from)/profit earned by each segment without allocation of certain central administration costs, other income, finance costs, exchange difference and income tax expense.
- All assets are allocated to reportable segments other than prepaid central administration costs, income tax recoverable, pledged bank deposits and cash and bank balances.
- All liabilities are allocated to reportable segments other than accrued central administration costs, income tax payable and short-term borrowings.

(a) Geographical information

The group's operations are principally located in Hong Kong, Macao and the PRC.

The group's revenue from external customers and information about its non-current assets by geographical location of the assets are detailed below:

		Revenue from external customers 對外客戶收益		Non-current assets 非流動資產	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元	2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Hong Kong	香港	17,062,060	45,813,793	74,900	152,330
Macao	澳門	6,299,366	8,902,323	5,335	10,101
PRC	中國	56,254	198,997	5,205	13,392
Other locations	其他地方	–	20,280	–	–
		23,417,680	54,935,393	85,440	175,823

(b) Information about major customers

For the year ended 31 March 2011, there was no (2010: one) customer who accounted for over 10% of total revenue of the group with revenue of HK\$Nil (2010: HK\$29,693,000) related to the consultancy services segment.

13 分部報告 (續)

為了監管分部之間的表現及資源的分配：

- 所呈列的分部 (虧損) / 溢利均在沒有分配任何企業行政成本、其他收入、融資成本、匯兌差額以及所得稅支出下呈列。
- 除預付企業行政成本、可收回所得稅、已抵押銀行存款以及現金及銀行結餘外，所有資產均分配予各呈列分部。
- 除應付企業行政成本、應付所得稅以及短期借貸外，所有負債均分配予各呈列分部。

(a) 地域資料

本集團主要在香港、澳門以及中國經營業務。

本集團的對外客戶收益及非流動資產的地域分部如下：

(b) 有關主要客戶資料

截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度，沒有 (二零一零年：一位) 顧問服務分部客戶收益佔本集團的總收益超過10%，於二零一零年度，該名主要客戶的收益為29,693,000港元。

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

14 Fixed assets

14 固定資產

The group

本集團

		Leasehold improvements	Furniture and fixtures	Computer and other equipment	Total
		租賃物業裝修 HK\$港元	傢俬及裝置 HK\$港元	電腦及 其他設備 HK\$港元	合計 HK\$港元
Cost:	成本：				
At 1 April 2009	於二零零九年四月一日	539,133	403,810	2,862,036	3,804,979
Additions	添置	–	4,444	26,938	31,382
Disposals/written off	出售／撤銷	–	(600)	(70,306)	(70,906)
At 31 March 2010 and 1 April 2010	於二零一零年三月三十一日 及二零一零年四月一日	539,133	407,654	2,818,668	3,765,455
Additions	添置	–	402	16,820	17,222
Disposals/written off	出售／撤銷	–	(16,342)	(62,183)	(78,525)
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	–	1,844	7,634	9,478
At 31 March 2011	於二零一一年三月三十一日	539,133	393,558	2,780,939	3,713,630
Accumulated depreciation:	累計折舊：				
At 1 April 2009	於二零零九年四月一日	450,821	385,737	2,596,379	3,432,937
Charge for the year	年內折舊	88,312	9,560	129,546	227,418
Written back on disposals/ written off	出售時註銷／撤銷	–	(600)	(70,123)	(70,723)
At 31 March 2010 and 1 April 2010	於二零一零年三月三十一日 及二零一零年四月一日	539,133	394,697	2,655,802	3,589,632
Charge for the year	年內折舊	–	8,076	98,846	106,922
Written back on disposals/ written off	出售時註銷／撤銷	–	(16,124)	(61,397)	(77,521)
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	–	1,743	7,414	9,157
At 31 March 2011	於二零一一年三月三十一日	539,133	388,392	2,700,665	3,628,190
Carrying amount:	帳面值：				
At 31 March 2011	於二零一一年三月三十一日	–	5,166	80,274	85,440
At 31 March 2010	於二零一零年三月三十一日	–	12,957	162,866	175,823

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

15 Goodwill

15 商譽

		The group 本集團 HK\$港元
Cost	成本	
At 1 April 2009, 31 March 2010, 1 April 2010 and 31 March 2011	於二零零九年四月一日、二零一零年三月三十一日、 二零一零年四月一日及二零一一年三月三十一日	9,507,923
Accumulated amortisation	累積攤銷	
At 1 April 2009, 31 March 2010, 1 April 2010 and 31 March 2011	於二零零九年四月一日、二零一零年三月三十一日、 二零一零年四月一日及二零一一年三月三十一日	3,169,307
Accumulated impairment loss	累積減值虧損	
At 1 April 2009, 31 March 2010, 1 April 2010 and 31 March 2011	於二零零九年四月一日、二零一零年三月三十一日、 二零一零年四月一日及二零一一年三月三十一日	6,338,616
Carrying amount	帳面值	
At 31 March 2011	於二零一一年三月三十一日	-
At 31 March 2010	於二零一零年三月三十一日	-

16 Investments in subsidiaries

16 附屬公司投資

		The company 本公司	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Unlisted investments, at cost	非上市投資 (按成本)	4,000,000	4,000,000
Amounts due from subsidiaries	應收附屬公司帳款	28,882,297	25,934,919
Less: Impairment loss	減: 減值虧損	(22,274,925)	(22,274,925)
		6,607,372	3,659,994

The amounts due from subsidiaries are unsecured, interest free and repayable on demand.

應收附屬公司帳款均為無抵押、免息及須應要求償還。

The following is a list of the principal subsidiaries at 31 March 2011. The class of shares held is ordinary unless otherwise stated.

以下為主要附屬公司於二零一一年三月三十一日的詳情。除註明外，所持有的均為普通股。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

16 Investments in subsidiaries (continued)

16 附屬公司投資 (續)

Name of company 公司名稱	Place of incorporation/ establishment 註冊/ 成立地點	Percentage of ownership interest 所佔權益的 百分比 Indirect 間接		Particulars of issued and paid up capital 已發行及 繳足股本的詳情	Principal activities 主要業務
		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年		
ITE Smartcard Solutions Limited 智控系統有限公司	Hong Kong 香港	100%	100%	3,418,336 shares of HK\$1 each 3,418,336股 (每股面值1港元)	Provision of smartcard systems and related services and sales of service related products 提供智能卡系統及相關服務及 銷售服務相關產品
RF Tech Limited	Hong Kong 香港	100%	100%	2 shares of HK\$1 each 2股 (每股面值1港元)	Manufacture and research of smartcard system and service related products 生產及研究智能卡系統相關產品
ITE (China) Limited (Note) 上海阿艾依智控系統 有限公司 (附註)	PRC 中國	100%	100%	United States dollars ("US\$") 700,000 700,000美元	Provision of smartcard systems and related services 提供智能卡系統及相關服務
Qesco Systems Limited 捷科系統顧問有限公司	Hong Kong 香港	100%	100%	6,500,000 shares of HK\$1 each 6,500,000股 (每股面值1港元)	Provision of IT consultancy services 提供資訊科技顧問服務
ITE Sistema (Macau) Limitada 智控系統 (澳門) 有限公司	Macao 澳門	100%	100%	Macao Patacas ("MOP") 25,000 25,000澳門幣	Provision of smartcard systems and related services and sales of service related products 提供智能卡系統及相關服務及 銷售服務相關產品

Note: ITE (China) Limited is a wholly foreign owned enterprise with an operating period of 20 years expiring on 26 June 2021.

附註：上海阿艾依智控系統有限公司為一家全外資企業，經營期為二十年，於二零一一年六月二十六日屆滿。

The above table lists the subsidiaries of the group which, in the opinion of the directors, principally affected the results for the year or formed a substantial portion of the net assets of the group. To give details of other subsidiaries would, in the opinion of the directors, result in particulars of excessive length.

上表列示乃董事認為主要影響本集團本年度業績或為本集團淨資產主要組成部份的附屬公司。董事認為收錄其他附屬公司的詳情將會導致篇幅過於冗長。

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17 Inventories

Inventories in the consolidated statement of financial position comprise:

17 存貨

於綜合財務狀況表的存貨包括：

		The group 本集團	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Raw materials	原材料	762,424	642,236
Work in progress	在製品	432,422	366,165
Finished goods	製成品	356,328	591,176
		1,551,174	1,599,577

18 Trade and other receivables

18 應收貿易及其他應收帳款

		The group 本集團		The company 本公司	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元	2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Trade receivables	應收貿易帳款	2,116,576	1,289,251	-	-
Other receivables	其他應收帳款	462,637	768,191	-	-
Gross amount due from customers for service contract work (note 19)	應收客戶的服務合約工程款項總額 (附註19)	2,740,551	1,846,547	-	-
Retention money receivables	應收保留金	187,457	46,870	-	-
Deposits and prepayments	訂金及待攤費用	1,386,633	979,519	194,524	170,550
		6,893,854	4,930,378	194,524	170,550

All of the trade and other receivables, apart from certain rental deposits and retention money receivables of HK\$641,389 (2010: HK\$500,874), of the group are expected to be recovered or recognised as expense within one year.

除某些租賃訂金及應收保留金為數641,389港元 (二零一零年：500,874港元) 外，本集團的所有應收貿易及其他應收帳款預期於一年內可收回或確認為費用。

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18 Trade and other receivables (continued)

(a) The ageing analysis of trade receivables as at the end of the reporting period is as follows:

		The group 本集團	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Current	本期	279,248	566,938
Less than 1 month past due	逾期少於一個月	1,114,299	613,873
1 month to 3 months past due	逾期一個月至三個月	663,544	95,585
More than 3 months but less than 1 year past due	逾期超過三個月但少於一年	51,595	12,855
More than 1 year past due	逾期超過一年	7,890	–
Amounts past due	逾期金額	1,837,328	722,313
		2,116,576	1,289,251

Trade receivables are due within 45 days (2010: 60 days) from date of billing. Further details on the group's credit policy are set out in note 29(a).

(b) Trade receivables that are not impaired

The ageing analysis of trade receivables that are neither individually nor collectively considered to be impaired are set out in note 18(a).

Receivables that were neither past due nor impaired relate to a wide range of customers for whom there was no recent history of default.

Receivables that were past due but not impaired relate to a number of independent customers that have a good track record with the group. Based on past experience, management believes that no impairment allowance is necessary in respect of these balances as there has not been a significant change in credit quality and the balances are considered fully recoverable. The group does not hold any collateral over these balances.

18 應收貿易及其他應收帳款 (續)

(a) 於報告期末應收貿易帳款的帳齡分析如下：

應收貿易帳款由票據日起45天(二零一零年：60天)內到期。本集團的信貸政策詳情載於附註29(a)。

(b) 沒有減值的應收貿易帳款

於附註18(a)應收貿易帳款的帳齡分析並沒有部份或全部考慮減值。

應收帳款沒有逾期或減值因大部份客戶均沒有拖欠記錄。

已逾期應收帳款但沒有減值的數位客戶在本集團有良好記錄。根據過去經驗，管理層相信此等結餘對信貸質素無重大變化及認為結餘應可全數收回所以沒有作出減值準備。本集團沒有持有此等結餘任何附屬擔保物。

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綜合財務報表附註

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19 Service contracts in progress

19 進行中的服務合約

		The group 本集團	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Contract costs incurred plus recognised profits less recognised losses to date	至今已發生成本加應佔溢利減去可預見的虧損	4,865,578	4,211,297
Less: Progress billings	減：進度付款申請	(2,606,692)	(2,567,700)
		2,258,886	1,643,597
Gross amount due from customers for service contract work (note 18)	應收客戶的服務合約工程款項總額 (附註18)	2,740,551	1,846,547
Gross amount due to customers for service contract work (note 23)	應付客戶的服務合約工程款項總額 (附註23)	(481,665)	(202,950)
		2,258,886	1,643,597

20 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

20 透過損益按公平值處理的金融資產

		The group 本集團	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Listed securities – held for trading – Equity securities in Hong Kong	上市證券 – 持作買賣 – 香港的股本證券	943,410	–
Market value of listed securities	上市證券的市場價值	943,410	–

The fair value of all equity securities is based on their current bid prices in an active market.

所有股本證券的公平值均基於其有效市場的現時競投價格。

21 Income tax in the consolidated statement of financial position 21 綜合財務狀況表的所得稅

- (a) Current taxation in the consolidated statement of financial position represents: (a) 綜合財務狀況表的本期稅項：

		The group 本集團	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Provision for Hong Kong profits tax for the year	年內香港利得稅撥備	12,047	62,698
Provisional profits tax paid	已付利得稅撥備	(41,792)	(135,866)
		(29,745)	(73,168)
Balance of profits tax provision relating to prior years	過往年度利得稅撥備結餘	20,906	-
Income tax recoverable	可收回所得稅	(8,839)	(73,168)

(b) Deferred tax assets not recognised

At 31 March 2011, the group has not recognised deferred tax assets in respect of estimated unused tax losses of approximately HK\$42,745,000 (2010: HK\$40,207,000) and deductible temporary differences of approximately HK\$739,000 (2010: HK\$795,000) due to the uncertainty of the related tax benefits being realised through future taxable profits. The estimated unused tax losses of approximately HK\$3,892,000 (2010: HK\$3,844,000) can be carried forward for offset against the taxable profits of subsequent years for five years following the loss year. Other unused tax losses may be carried forward indefinitely.

(c) Deferred tax liabilities

At 31 March 2011, there were no significant unrecognised deferred tax liabilities (2010: HK\$Nil).

(b) 未確認遞延稅項資產

於二零一一年三月三十一日，由於日後的應課稅溢利變現的相關稅務利益並不肯定，故本集團並未確認任何遞延稅項資產，其未動用估計稅項虧損約為42,745,000港元（二零一零年：40,207,000港元），而未確認的暫時差額約為739,000港元（二零一零年：795,000港元）。其中未動用估計稅項虧損約3,892,000港元（二零一零年：3,844,000港元）可用以對沖緊接著未來五年的應課稅溢利，而其他虧損則可永久轉帶。

(c) 遞延稅項負債

於二零一一年三月三十一日，並沒有任何重大未確認遞延稅項負債（二零一零年：零港元）。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

22 Cash and cash equivalents

22 現金及現金等價物

		The group 本集團		The company 本公司	
		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年	2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
		HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元
Cash and bank balances	現金及銀行結餘	1,984,273	1,532,500	81,312	79,814
Time deposits	定期存款	6,292,140	17,623,709	-	-
		8,276,413	19,156,209	81,312	79,814
Less: Pledged bank deposits (note 24(c))	減：已抵押銀行存款 (附註24(c))	(5,816,140)	(17,623,709)	-	-
Cash and bank balances in the statement of financial position	財務狀況表的現金及銀行結餘	2,460,273	1,532,500	81,312	79,814
Time deposits with terms over three months	超過三個月的定期存款	(476,000)	-		
Bank overdrafts (note 24)	銀行透支 (附註24)	-	(6,752,467)		
Cash and cash equivalents in the consolidated cash flow statement	綜合現金流量表的現金及現金等價物	1,984,273	(5,219,967)		

Cash at bank earns interest at floating rates based on daily bank deposit rates. Time deposits are made for terms of two to six months (2010: one to three months), depending on the immediate cash requirements of the group.

Included in time deposits and cash and bank balances of the group is a total amount of HK\$705,743 (2010: HK\$4,341) denominated in Renminbi ("RMB") as at 31 March 2011. Conversion of RMB into foreign currencies is subject to the PRC Foreign Exchange Control Regulations and Administration of Settlement, Sales and Payment of Foreign Exchange Regulations.

銀行存款利息收入的利率根據每日銀行活期存款利率而變動。定期存款為期兩個月至六個月 (二零一零年：一個月至三個月)，視乎本集團對現金需求的緊急程度而定。

於二零一一年三月三十一日，定期存款及現金及銀行結餘中包括705,743港元是以人民幣列值 (二零一零年：4,341港元)。將人民幣兌換成其他貨幣須根據中國外匯管理條例及結匯、售匯及付匯管理規定進行。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

23 Trade and other payables

23 應付貿易及其他應付帳款

		The group 本集團		The company 本公司	
		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年	2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
		HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元
Trade payables	應付貿易帳款	590,258	1,026,583	–	–
Accrued charges and other payables	應計費用及其他應付帳款	2,069,757	1,758,404	532,697	548,078
Gross amount due to customers for service contract work (note 19)	應付客戶的服務合約工程款項總額 (附註19)	481,665	202,950	–	–
Deferred maintenance income	遞延保養收入	1,104,573	1,125,443	–	–
		4,246,253	4,113,380	532,697	548,078

All of the trade and other payables, apart from certain deferred maintenance income of HK\$Nil (2010: HK\$1,369), of the group are expected to be settled or recognised as income within one year or are repayable on demand.

The ageing analysis of trade payables as at the end of the reporting period, based on the invoice date, is as follows:

除某些遞延保養收入為零港元 (二零一零年: 1,369 港元) 外, 本集團的所有應付貿易及其他應付帳款也預期於一年內支付或應要求償還或確認為收入。

於報告期末, 按發票日期計算應付貿易帳款的帳齡分析如下:

		The group 本集團	
		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
		HK\$港元	HK\$港元
Less than 1 month	少於一個月	236,037	424,256
1 month to 3 months	一至三個月	185,277	352,269
More than 3 months but less than 1 year	超過三個月但少於一年	141,648	235,747
More than 1 year	超過一年	27,296	14,311
		590,258	1,026,583

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For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

24 Short-term borrowings

The bank loans and overdrafts were repayable within one year or on demand as follows:

		The group 本集團	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Secured bank loans	有抵押銀行借貸	1,000,000	3,000,000
Unsecured bank loans	無抵押銀行借貸	821,000	–
Secured bank overdrafts (note 22)	有抵押銀行透支 (附註22)	–	6,752,467
		1,821,100	9,752,467

The bank loans and overdrafts bear weighted average effective interest rate at approximately 4.7% (2010: 3.5%) per annum for the year.

At 31 March 2011, the group's general banking facilities were secured by the following:

- (a) corporate guarantees executed by the company;
- (b) personal guarantees executed by two directors of the company (note 32(b));
- (c) the group's pledged bank deposits (note 22);
- (d) the guarantee executed by the Government of the HKSAR; and
- (e) standby letter of credit provided by a subsidiary.

24 短期借貸

須於一年內或應要求償還的銀行借貸及透支如下：

本集團的銀行借貸及銀行透支均按加權平均年利率約4.7厘 (二零一零年：3.5厘) 計算利息。

於二零一一年三月三十一日，本集團獲銀行授出的一般銀行融資的抵押如下：

- (a) 本公司的企業擔保；
- (b) 本公司兩名董事的個人擔保 (附註32(b))；
- (c) 本集團的已抵押銀行存款 (附註22)；
- (d) 香港政府提供的擔保；及
- (e) 附屬公司的備用信用狀。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

25 Provisions

25 撥備

		The group 本集團		
		Employee benefits (note (a)) 僱員福利 (附註(a)) HK\$港元	Defect liability period (note(b)) 保固期 (附註(b)) HK\$港元	Total 合計 HK\$港元
At 1 April 2010	於二零一零年四月一日	92,028	199,191	291,219
Additional provisions recognised (note 6(c))	額外撥備計提 (附註6(c))	111,425	343,643	455,068
Reversal of unused provisions (note 6(c))	未動用撥備回撥 (附註6(c))	(114,325)	(323,269)	(437,594)
At 31 March 2011	於二零一一年三月三十一日	89,128	219,565	308,693

Notes:

- (a) The provision for employee benefits represents annual leave accrued and compensation claims made by employees.
- (b) The provision for the defect liability period relates to the estimated cost of work agreed to be carried out for the rectification of smartcard systems to certain customers. The amount has not been discounted for the purpose of measuring the provision for defect liability period because the effect would not be material.

附註：

- (a) 僱員福利撥備乃指僱員年假及保償的計提撥備。
- (b) 保固期撥備乃指修正若干客戶智能卡系統的估計工程成本。由於保固期撥備數目的貼現影響不大，故沒有計量其貼現值。

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26 Employee retirement benefits

The group operates a Mandatory Provident Fund Scheme (the “MPF scheme”) under the Hong Kong Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance for employees employed under the jurisdiction of the Hong Kong Employment Ordinance and not previously covered by the defined benefit retirement plan. The MPF scheme is a defined contribution retirement plan administered by independent trustees. Under the MPF scheme, the employer and its employees are each required to make contributions to the plan at 5% of the employees’ relevant income, subject to a cap of monthly relevant income of HK\$20,000. Contributions to the plan vest immediately.

The subsidiary operating in the PRC is required to participate in a defined contribution retirement scheme, organised by relevant government authorities for the staff in the PRC. The subsidiary is required to make contributions to the retirement scheme at specified rates of the basic salary of its employees in the PRC.

The group’s retirement scheme contributions charged to profit or loss for the year were HK\$626,337 (2010: HK\$1,471,068).

27 Share options schemes

The company adopted a pre-IPO share option scheme (the “Pre-IPO Scheme”) on 12 February 2001. In addition, the company adopted a 2002 share option scheme (the “2002 Scheme”) on 8 August 2002, and the Pre-IPO Scheme was simultaneously terminated. Upon termination of the Pre-IPO Scheme, no further options may be offered thereunder. However, in respect of the outstanding options, the provisions of the Pre-IPO Scheme will remain in force. The outstanding options granted under the Pre-IPO Scheme continue to be subject to the provisions of the Pre-IPO Scheme and Chapter 23 of the GEM Listing Rules, and the adoption of the 2002 Scheme will not in any event affect the terms in respect of such outstanding options.

26 員工退休福利

本集團按香港強制性公積金計劃條例為根據香港僱傭條例司法權利保障而沒有界定福利退休計劃的香港僱員提供強制性公積金計劃 (「強積金計劃」)。該強積金計劃為界定供款退休計劃，並由獨立信託基金管理。根據強積金計劃，僱主及其僱員必須按僱員有關的薪金的5%為強積金計劃供款，而每月有關的薪金上限為20,000港元，所有供款均即時賦予計劃。

本公司於中國的附屬公司應當地政府機關要求已為當地僱員參予指定退休供款計劃。附屬公司按照中國有關退休計劃設定的比率以僱員基本工資作出相應的供款。

本集團於本年度計入收益表的退休福利計劃供款為626,337港元 (二零一零年：1,471,068港元)。

27 購股權計劃

本公司於二零零一年二月十二日採納一項上市前的購股權計劃 (「上市前計劃」)。於二零零二年八月八日，本公司採納二零零二年購股權計劃 (「二零零二年計劃」) 和同時終止上市前計劃。待上市前計劃終止後，不得再根據此計劃提呈任何購股權。惟尚未行使的購股權，上市前計劃應繼續生效。上市前計劃尚未行使的購股權應繼續遵守上市前計劃及創業板上市規則第二十三章，二零零二年計劃將不會影響此尚未行使購股權的任何條款。

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27 Share option schemes (continued)

(a) Pre-IPO Scheme

As mentioned above, the Pre-IPO Scheme was terminated on 8 August 2002 and no further options may be offered thereunder. Details of the outstanding share options of the scheme during the year are as follows:

Name or category of participant	Number of share options 購股權數目				Outstanding at 31 March 2011	Date granted	Period during which options exercisable	Price per share to be paid on exercise of options	Market value per share at date of grant of options
	Outstanding at 1 April 2009, 31 March 2010 and 1 April 2011 於二零零九年四月一日、二零一零年三月三十一日以及二零一零年四月一日尚未行使	Granted during the year	Exercised during the year	Lapsed during the year					
具資格者姓名或類別	於年內授出	於年內行使	於年內失效	於二零一一年三月三十一日尚未行使	授出日期	購股權行使期	行使購股權須支付的每股價格	授出購股權當日的股份市值	
Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent/Director	6,109,440	-	(6,108,000)	(1,440)	-	12 February 2001	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011	HK\$0.095	N/A
劉漢光 / 董事						二零零一年二月十二日	二零零一年八月二十一日至二零一一年二月十一日	0.095港元	不適用
George Roger Manho/Director	4,000,000	-	-	(4,000,000)	-	12 February 2001	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011	HK\$0.095	N/A
閻偉雄 / 董事						二零零一年二月十二日	二零零一年八月二十一日至二零一一年二月十一日	0.095港元	不適用
Cheng Kwok Hung/Director	4,000,000	-	(4,000,000)	-	-	12 February 2001	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011	HK\$0.095	N/A
鄭國雄 / 董事						二零零一年二月十二日	二零零一年八月二十一日至二零一一年二月十一日	0.095港元	不適用
Liu Hoi Wah/Director	19,112,640	-	-	(19,112,640)	-	12 February 2001	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011	HK\$0.095	N/A
劉海華 / 董事						二零零一年二月十二日	二零零一年八月二十一日至二零一一年二月十一日	0.095港元	不適用
Lee Peng Fei, Allen/Director	1,760,000	-	(1,760,000)	-	-	12 February 2001	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011	HK\$0.095	N/A
李鵬飛 / 董事						二零零一年二月十二日	二零零一年八月二十一日至二零一一年二月十一日	0.095港元	不適用
Employees	35,157,920	-	(20,800,000)	(14,357,920)	-	12 February 2001	21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011	HK\$0.095	N/A
僱員						二零零一年二月十二日	二零零一年八月二十一日至二零一一年二月十一日	0.095港元	不適用
	70,140,000	-	(32,668,000)	(37,472,000)	-				

In respect of the share options exercised during the year, the weighted average share price at the dates of exercise is HK\$0.12 (2010: HK\$Nil).

27 購股權計劃 (續)

(a) 上市前計劃

以上提及，上市前計劃於二零零二年八月八日終止，此後不會就此再發行購股權，於年內尚未行使的購股權的詳情如下：

關於年內行使的購股權，其於行使當日的加權平均股價為0.12港元（二零一零年：零港元）。

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27 Share options schemes (continued)

(b) 2002 Scheme

The company operates the 2002 Scheme for the purpose of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants who contribute to the success of the group's operations. Eligible participants of the 2002 Scheme include the company's directors, including independent non-executive directors, other employees of the group, suppliers of goods or services to the group, customers of the group, advisers and consultants, etc. The 2002 Scheme became effective on 8 August 2002 and, unless otherwise cancelled or amended, will remain in force for 10 years from that date.

The maximum number of shares which may be issued upon exercise of all outstanding options granted and yet to be exercised under the 2002 Scheme and any other share option schemes of the company shall not exceed 30% of the total number of shares of the company in issue. The maximum number of shares issuable under share options to each eligible participant in the 2002 Scheme and any other share option schemes of the company within any 12-month period, is limited to 1% of the shares of the company in issue at any time. Any further grant of share options in excess of this limit is subject to shareholders' approval in a general meeting.

Share options granted to directors, chief executives or substantial shareholders of the company, or to any of their associates, are subject to approval in advance by the independent non-executive directors. In addition, any share options granted to a substantial shareholder or an independent non-executive director of the company, or to any of their associates, in excess of 0.1% of the shares of the company in issue at any time or with an aggregate value (based on the price of the company's shares at the date of the grant) in excess of HK\$5 million, within any 12-month period, are subject to shareholders' approval in advance in a general meeting.

27 購股權計劃 (續)

(b) 二零零二年計劃

本公司實行二零零二年計劃，旨在向對本集團運作成功有所貢獻並具資格者提供獎勵及獎賞。二零零二年計劃具資格者包括公司董事，其中包括獨立非執行董事、本集團其他僱員、產品及服務供應商、客戶、顧問等。二零零二年計劃於二零零二年八月八日起生效，除被取消或更改外，將持續於當日起計十年內有效。

就行使所有尚未行使的已授出購股權或即將行使的本公司二零零二年計劃及其他購股權計劃的購股權，其發行的股份數目不應超過公司股份發行總數的30%。於任何十二個月期內，本公司二零零二年計劃及任何其他購股權計劃對每位具資格者可發出的股份數目，其最高上限為公司當時已發行股份的1%。任何超出此上限的購股權授出，須於股東大會經股東批准。

向董事、行政總裁、公司大股東或其任何伙伴授出購股權，須預先經獨立非執行董事批准。此外，若向公司大股東、公司獨立非執行董事或其任何伙伴所授出的購股權，於任何十二個月期內多於公司股份的0.1%或其總值（按授出當日公司股份價格計算）高於五百萬港元，須於股東大會經股東批准。

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27 Share option schemes (continued)

(b) 2002 Scheme (continued)

The offer of a grant of share options may be accepted within 21 days from the date of the offer upon payment of a nominal consideration of HK\$1 in total by the grantee. The exercise period of the share options granted is determinable by the directors, and commences after a certain vesting period and ends on a date which is not later than 10 years from the date of the offer of the share options or the expiry date of the 2002 Scheme, if earlier.

The exercise price of the share option is determinable by the directors, but may not be less than the higher of (i) the closing price of the company's shares on the date of the offer of the share options, (ii) the average closing price of the company's shares for the five trading days immediately preceding the date of the offer; and (iii) the nominal value of the share.

Details of the outstanding share options of the 2002 Scheme during the year are as follows:

Name or category of participant	Number of share options 購股權數目				Outstanding at 31 March 2011	Date granted	Period during which options exercisable	Price per share to be paid on exercise of options	Market value per share at date of grant of options
	Outstanding at 1 April 2009, 31 March 2010 and 1 April 2010	Granted during the year	Exercised during the year	Lapsed during the year					
具資格者姓名或類別	於二零零九年四月一日、二零零九年三月三十一日以及二零一零年四月一日尚未行使	於年內授出	於年內行使	於年內失效	於二零一一年三月三十一日尚未行使	授出日期	購股權行使期	行使購股權須支付的每股價格	授出購股權當日的股份市值
Employees	3,500,000	-	-	-	3,500,000	9 August 2002	9 August 2003 to 8 August 2012	HK\$0.175	HK\$0.175
僱員						二零零二年八月九日	二零零三年八月九日至二零一二年八月八日	0.175港元	0.175港元
An employee	6,400,000	-	-	-	6,400,000	9 August 2002	9 February 2003 to 8 August 2012	HK\$0.175	HK\$0.175
僱員						二零零二年八月九日	二零零三年二月九日至二零一二年八月八日	0.175港元	0.175港元
	9,900,000	-	-	-	9,900,000				

At 31 March 2011, the number of shares outstanding and issuable under the Pre-IPO Scheme and the 2002 Scheme were none and 9,900,000, respectively.

Share options do not confer rights on the holders to dividends or to vote at shareholders' meetings.

27 購股權計劃 (續)

(b) 二零零二年計劃 (續)

獲授予購股權者可於提供授出購股權的二十一天內，以總數一港元的象徵式費用接受購股權。授出購股權的行使時段由董事釐定，於授出期一段時期內開始，並於提供授出購股權日期十年內，或較早者，於二零零二年計劃到期日完結。

購股權的行使價格乃由董事釐定，惟其不得低於下列較高者：(i)公司股份在購股權授出當日的收市價；(ii)公司股份在股份授出日期前五個交易日的平均收市價；(iii)股份面值。

於年內尚未行使的二零零二年計劃的購股權的詳情如下：

於二零一一年三月三十一日，上市前計劃及二零零二年計劃可發行的股份數目分別為零股及9,900,000股。

購股權並無授予持有人收取股息及於股東大會投票的權利。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

28 Capital and reserves

(a) Share capital

(i) The company

28 資本及儲備

(a) 股本

(i) 本公司

		2011 二零一一年		2010 二零一零年	
		Number of shares	HK\$	Number of shares	HK\$
		股份數目	港元	股份數目	港元
Authorised:	法定股本：				
Ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each	每股面值0.01港元的普通股	2,000,000,000	20,000,000	2,000,000,000	20,000,000
Ordinary share, issued and fully paid:	已發行及繳足股本普通股：				
At 1 April	於四月一日	903,316,000	9,033,160	905,568,000	9,055,680
Repurchase of shares (note 28(a)(ii))	回購股份 (附註28(a)(ii))	(256,000)	(2,560)	(2,252,000)	(22,520)
Issue of shares upon exercise of share options (note 28(a)(iii))	行使購股權而發行股份 (附註28(a)(iii))	32,668,000	326,680	–	–
At 31 March	於三月三十一日	935,728,000	9,357,280	903,316,000	9,033,160

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time and are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the company. All ordinary shares rank equally with regard to the company's residual assets.

普通股持有人有權不時收取所宣派的股息，並有權於本集團會議上按每股一票投票表決。所有普通股在本集團剩餘資產方面具同等地位。

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

28 Capital and reserves (continued)**(a) Share capital (continued)**

(ii) Repurchase of shares

During the year, the company repurchased its own ordinary shares on the Stock Exchange as follows:

Month/year	年/月	Number of shares repurchased 回購股份數目	2011 二零一一年		
			Aggregate prices paid 支付總額 HK\$港元	Price paid per share 每股支付價格	
				Highest 最高 HK\$港元	Lowest 最低 HK\$港元
February 2011	二零一一年二月	80,000	8,049	0.105	0.098
March 2011	二零一一年三月	176,000	18,529	0.106	0.103
		256,000	26,578		

Month/year	年/月	Number of shares repurchased 回購股份數目	2010 二零一零年		
			Aggregate prices paid 支付總額 HK\$港元	Price paid per share 每股支付價格	
				Highest 最高 HK\$港元	Lowest 最低 HK\$港元
September 2009	二零零九年九月	1,524,000	95,194	0.065	0.060
October 2009	二零零九年十月	24,000	1,548	0.059	0.059
December 2009	二零零九年十二月	704,000	77,932	0.125	0.098
		2,252,000	174,674		

The repurchased shares were subsequently cancelled in April 2011 (2010: January 2010) and accordingly the issued share capital of the company was reduced by the nominal value of these shares. The premium paid on the repurchase of the shares of HK\$24,018 (2010: HK\$152,154) was charged to share premium account.

28 資本及儲備 (續)**(a) 股本 (續)**

(ii) 回購股份

年內，本公司於交易所回購普通股股份如下：

Month/year	年/月	Number of shares repurchased 回購股份數目	2011 二零一一年		
			Aggregate prices paid 支付總額 HK\$港元	Price paid per share 每股支付價格	
				Highest 最高 HK\$港元	Lowest 最低 HK\$港元
February 2011	二零一一年二月	80,000	8,049	0.105	0.098
March 2011	二零一一年三月	176,000	18,529	0.106	0.103
		256,000	26,578		

Month/year	年/月	Number of shares repurchased 回購股份數目	2010 二零一零年		
			Aggregate prices paid 支付總額 HK\$港元	Price paid per share 每股支付價格	
				Highest 最高 HK\$港元	Lowest 最低 HK\$港元
September 2009	二零零九年九月	1,524,000	95,194	0.065	0.060
October 2009	二零零九年十月	24,000	1,548	0.059	0.059
December 2009	二零零九年十二月	704,000	77,932	0.125	0.098
		2,252,000	174,674		

該等回購股份於二零一一年四月 (二零一零年：二零一零年一月) 已被註銷，而本公司已發行股本亦隨該等股份的面值下調。支付回購股份的24,018港元 (二零一零年：152,154港元) 溢價於股份溢價帳內扣除。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

28 Capital and reserves (continued)

(a) Share capital (continued)

- (iii) During the year, options were exercised to subscribe for 32,668,000 ordinary shares in the company at a consideration of HK\$3,103,460 of which HK\$326,680 and HK\$2,776,780 credited to share capital and share premium account, respectively, in accordance with policy set out in note 2(n). Further details of these options are set out in note 27(a) to the consolidated financial statements.
- (iv) Terms of unexpired and unexercised share options at the end of the reporting period

28 資本及儲備 (續)

(a) 股本 (續)

- (iii) 年內，購股權獲得行使，以3,103,460港元的代價認購32,668,000本公司的普通股，根據附註2(n)所載的政策，326,680港元及2,776,780港元分別撥入股本及股份溢價帳。其有關購股權詳情則載於綜合財務報表附註27(a)。
- (iv) 於報告期末的未到期及未行使的購股權

Exercise period	行使期	Exercise Price	2011 二零一一年 Number 數目	2010 二零一零年 Number 數目
21 August 2001 to 11 February 2011	二零零一年八月二十一日至 二零一一年二月十一日	HK\$0.095 0.095港元	–	70,140,000
9 August 2003 to 8 August 2012	二零零三年八月九日至 二零一二年八月八日	HK\$0.175 0.175港元	3,500,000	3,500,000
9 February 2003 to 8 August 2012	二零零三年二月九日至 二零一二年八月八日	HK\$0.175 0.175港元	6,400,000	6,400,000
			9,900,000	80,040,000

Each option entitles the holder to subscribe for one ordinary share in the company. Further details of these options are set out in note 27 to the consolidated financial statements.

購股權持有人有權以每一股購股權認購一股本公司普通股。有關購股權詳情載於綜合財務報表附註27。

(b) Reserves

- (i) The group

The amounts of the group's reserves and the movements therein are presented in the consolidated statement of changes in equity.

(b) 儲備

- (i) 本集團

本集團的儲備及其變動均列於綜合權益變動表。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

28 Capital and reserves (continued)**(b) Reserves (continued)**

(ii) The company

		Share premium 股份溢價 HK\$港元	Accumulated losses 累計虧損 HK\$港元	Total 合計 HK\$港元
Balance at 1 April 2009	於二零零九年四月一日結餘	22,722,184	(24,332,756)	(1,610,572)
Repurchase of shares	回購股份	(152,154)	-	(152,154)
Profit for the year	年內溢利	-	91,846	91,846
Balance at 31 March 2010 and 1 April 2010	於二零一零年三月三十一日及 二零一零年四月一日結餘	22,570,030	(24,240,910)	(1,670,880)
Repurchase of shares (note 28(a)(ii))	回購股份 (附註28(a)(ii))	(24,018)	-	(24,018)
Issue of shares upon exercise of share options (note 28(a)(iii))	行使購股權而發行股份 (附註28(a)(iii))	2,776,780	-	2,776,780
Loss for the year	年內虧損	-	(88,651)	(88,651)
Balance at 31 March 2011	於二零一一年 三月三十一日結餘	25,322,792	(24,329,561)	993,231

(c) Nature and purpose of reserves

(i) Share premium

The application of the share premium account is governed by the company's articles of association and the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands, which provides that the share premium account may be applied in making distributions or paying dividends to members, provided that immediately following the date on which distribution or dividend is proposed to be paid, the company will be able to pay its debts as they fall due in the ordinary course of business. The share premium may also be distributed in the form of fully paid bonus shares.

(ii) Merger reserve

The group's merger reserve represents the excess of the aggregate of the nominal value of the share capital of the subsidiaries acquired pursuant to the group reorganisation completed on 18 November 2000 on the nominal value of the share capital of the company issued in exchange therefor.

(iii) Exchange reserve

The exchange reserve comprises all foreign exchange differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations. The reserve is dealt with in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 2(p).

28 資本及儲備 (續)**(b) 儲備 (續)**

(ii) 本公司

(c) 儲備的性質及目的

(i) 股份溢價

股份溢價的動用是受開曼群島公司法及本公司組織章程細則規管，其規定除非本公司在緊接建議分派或派付股息當日，可償還日常業務過程中到期的債務外，股份溢價可用於向股東分派及派付股息。股份溢價亦可以繳足紅股派發。

(ii) 合併儲備

本集團的合併儲備是指，根據二零零零年十一月十八日成功重組，本公司用以交換股本帳面值超出收購附屬公司合計資本帳面值。

(iii) 外幣匯兌儲備

外幣匯兌儲備包括來自兌換海外業務的財務報表的外幣匯兌差異。儲備根據載於附註2(p)會計政策處理。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

28 Capital and reserves (continued)

(d) Distributability of reserves

At 31 March 2011, the company had HK\$993,231 (2010: HK\$Nil) available for distribution to owners of the company.

(e) Capital management

The group's primary objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the group's ability to continue as a going concern, so that it can continue to provide returns for owners and benefits for other stakeholders, by pricing products and services commensurately with the level of risk and by securing access to finance at a reasonable cost.

The group actively and regularly reviews and manages its capital structure to maintain a balance between the higher owner returns and the advantages and security afforded by a sound capital position, and makes adjustments to the capital structure in light of changes in economic conditions.

The group monitors its capital structure on the basis of a net debt-to-adjusted capital ratio. For this purpose the group defines net debt as total debt (which includes short-term borrowings and trade and other payables) plus unaccrued proposed dividends, less cash and cash equivalents and pledged bank deposits. Adjusted capital comprises all components of equity less unaccrued proposed dividends.

During the year, the group's strategy, which was unchanged from 2010, was to maintain the net debt-to-adjusted capital ratio below 50%. In order to maintain or adjust the ratio, the group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to owners, issue new shares, return capital to owners, raise new debt financing or sell assets to reduce debt.

The major financial covenant for the group's committed banking facilities is to maintain the consolidated tangible net worth not less than HK\$10,000,000 during the period of facilities granted. At 31 March 2011, the group had complied with the relevant financial covenant.

28 資本及儲備 (續)

(d) 可分配儲備

於二零一一年三月三十一日，本公司可分配予本公司股東的儲備為993,231港元 (二零一零年：零港元)。

(e) 資本管理

本集團的基本目標為管理股本以保障本集團的繼續營運能力，以使其能持續向股東提供回報及向其他相關人士提供利益，以風險水平及確保以合理成本獲得融資來訂定產品及服務價格。

本集團主動及定期檢討其資本結構以維持平衡高回報給股東，良好及安全提供合理資本狀況，及在經濟情況下作出對資本結構最少變動的判斷。

本集團會以淨負債對經調整資本比率為基準監察其資本架構。就此，本集團按總負債 (包括短期借貸及應付貿易及其他應付帳款) 加不應計建議派發股息減去現金及現金等價物及已抵押銀行存款。經調整資本包括所有權益減不應計建議派發股息。

年內，本集團的策略如同二零一零年，是維持其淨負債與調整股本的比例低於50%水平。為了維持或調整比例，本集團可能調整應派予股東的股息、發行新股、退回股本予股東、籌集新的債項融資或出售資產以減少債項。

本集團獲承諾銀行融資額度的主要財務契約為，在提供融資期間保持有形資產淨值不少於10,000,000港元。於二零一一年三月三十一日，本集團已遵守有關財務契約。

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For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

29 Financial instruments

Exposure to credit, liquidity, interest rate and currency risks arises in the normal course of the group's business. The group is also exposed to equity price risk arising from its financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

These risks are limited by the group's financial management policies and practices described below.

(a) Credit risk

The group's credit risk is primarily attributable to trade and other receivables. Management has a credit policy in place and the exposures to these credit risks are monitored on an ongoing basis.

In respect of trade and other receivables, individual credit evaluations are performed on all customers requiring credit over a certain amount. These evaluations focus on the customer's past history of making payments when due and current ability to pay, and take into account information specific to the customer as well as pertaining to the economic environment in which the customer operates. Trade receivables are due within 45 days (2010: 60 days) from date of billing. Normally, the group does not obtain collateral from customers.

The group's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer. The default risk of the industry and country in which customers operate also has an influence on credit risk but to a lesser extent. At the end of the reporting period, the group has a certain concentration of credit risk as 22% (2010: 22%) and 59% (2010: 73%) of the total trade receivables was due from the group's largest customer and the five largest customers respectively.

The maximum exposure to credit risk without taking account of any collateral held is represented by the carrying amount of each financial asset in the statement of financial position after deducting any impairment allowance. Except for the financial guarantees given by the company as set out in note 31, the group does not provide any other guarantees which would expose the group or the company to credit risk. The maximum exposure to credit risk in respect of these financial guarantees at the end of the reporting period is disclosed in note 31.

Further quantitative disclosures in respect of the group's exposure to credit risk arising from trade and other receivables are set out in note 18.

29 金融工具

本集團會於一般業務進程中產生信貸、資金流動性、利率及外幣風險。本集團亦於透過損益帳按公平價值處理的金融資產中產生權益價格風險。

這些風險會受本集團的財務管理政策及常規所限如下。

(a) 信貸風險

本集團的信貸風險主要來自應收貿易及其他應收帳款。管理層有既定的信貸政策，並會持續監控所承受的信貸風險。

就應收貿易及其他應收帳款而言，對於所有要求超過若干信貸金額的顧客均會進行個別信貸評估。此等評估主要針對顧客過往到期時的還款紀錄及現時的還付能力，並考慮顧客的個別資料及顧客所處的經濟環境的資料。應收貿易帳款由發出帳單當日起計45日(二零一零年：60日)內到期。本集團一般不會向客戶收取抵押品。

本集團所面臨的信貸風險，主要受各客戶的個別特色所影響。客戶經營的行業及所在的國家的隱含風險亦影響信貸風險，惟影響相對較少。於報告期末，本集團的最大及五大客戶佔總應收貿易帳款分別22%(二零一零年：22%)及59%(二零一零年：73%)，故承受一定程度的信貸集中風險。

在不考慮抵押品的情況下，於資產負債表的最大信貸風險是指每項金融資產的帳面值減去其減值準備。除於附註31列明本公司提供的財務擔保外，本集團並沒提供任何其他擔保致使本集團或本公司有其他信貸風險。於報告期末有關該等財務擔保的最大信貸風險披露於附註31。

本集團應收貿易及其他應收帳款所產生的信貸風險於附註18作出量化披露。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

29 Financial instruments (continued)

(b) Liquidity risk

The group's policy is to maintain sufficient cash and cash equivalents or have available funding through an adequate amount of committed annual credit facilities from banks to meet its commitments over the next year in accordance with its strategic plan. In the opinion of the directors of the company, most of the borrowings that mature with one year are able to renew and the group expects to have adequate sources of funding to finance the group and manage the liquidity position.

The maturity profile of the group's financial liabilities as at the end of the reporting period, based on the contractual undiscounted cash flows, was as follows:

The group

		Carrying amount	Total contractual undiscounted cash outflow	Within 1 year or on demand
		帳面值	合約未折現現金流出	於一年內或應要求償還
		HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元
Trade and other payables	應付貿易及其他應付帳款	2,660,015	2,660,015	2,660,015
Short-term borrowings	短期借貸	1,821,100	1,860,265	1,860,265
		4,481,115	4,520,280	4,520,280

		Carrying amount	Total contractual undiscounted cash outflow	Within 1 year or on demand
		帳面值	合約未折現現金流出	於一年內或應要求償還
		HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元
Trade and other payables	應付貿易及其他應付帳款	2,784,987	2,784,987	2,784,987
Short-term borrowings	短期借貸	9,752,467	9,785,649	9,785,649
		12,537,454	12,570,636	12,570,636

29 金融工具 (續)

(b) 資金流動性風險

本集團的政策乃保持足夠的現金及現金等價物，或持有由銀行提供的可使用授信額度，以備作支付下年度經營計劃的承諾支出。本公司董事認為，絕大部份於一年內到期的借貸均可獲更新，本集團預期將有足夠資金來源以應付其資金需要，並且管理流動資金狀況。

於報告期末，本集團附有合約金融負債的未折現現金流列示如下：

本集團

		Carrying amount	Total contractual undiscounted cash outflow	Within 1 year or on demand
		帳面值	合約未折現現金流出	於一年內或應要求償還
		HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元
		4,481,115	4,520,280	4,520,280

		Carrying amount	Total contractual undiscounted cash outflow	Within 1 year or on demand
		帳面值	合約未折現現金流出	於一年內或應要求償還
		HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元
		12,537,454	12,570,636	12,570,636

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

29 Financial instruments (continued)

(b) Liquidity risk (continued)

The maturity profile of the company's financial liabilities as at the end of the reporting period, based on the contractual undiscounted cash flows, was as follows:

The company

		2011 二零一一年			2010 二零一零年		
		Total			Total		
		contractual	Within		contractual	Within	
Carrying amount		undiscounted	1 year or	Carrying amount	undiscounted	1 year or	
		cash outflow	on demand	amount	cash outflow	on demand	
		合約未折現	於一年內		合約未折現	於一年內	
帳面值		現金流出	或應要求償還	帳面值	現金流出	或應要求償還	
HK\$港元		HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元	HK\$港元	
Accrued charges and other payables	應計費用及其他應付帳款	532,697	532,697	532,697	548,078	548,078	548,078

29 金融工具 (續)

(b) 資金流動性風險 (續)

於報告期末，本公司附有合約金融負債的未折現現金流列示如下：

本公司

(c) Interest rate risk

The group's significant interest-bearing assets are bank deposits. The group's interest income is dependent on changes in market interest rates and will not have significant adverse impact on the group's financial position.

The group's exposure to interest rate risk arises from its short-term borrowings. These borrowings bear interest at rates varying with the then prevailing market conditions.

A reasonably possible change of 100 basis points in interest rates would have no significant impact on the group's loss and equity for the year.

(c) 利率風險

本集團的主要付息資產均為銀行存款，本集團的利息收入均依靠市場利率變動，但對本集團的財務狀況並無不利影響。

本集團的利率風險來自短期借貸。該等借款根據當時的市場變動按浮息率計算利息。

利率100個基點的合理可能變動將不會對本集團及本公司本年度的虧損和權益產生重大影響。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

29 Financial instruments (continued)

(d) Currency risk

The group's business transactions, assets and liabilities are principally denominated in HK\$, RMB, MOP and US\$. The group has minimal exposure to currency risk as the foreign exchange rate of HK\$ is close to MOP and HK\$ is pegged with US\$. The group currently does not have a currency hedging policy in respect of currency debt. The group will monitor its currency exposure closely and will consider hedging significant currency exposure should the need arise.

The following table details the group's exposure at the end of the reporting period to currency risk arising from recognised assets or liabilities denominated in a currency other than the functional currency of the entity to which they relate.

		Assets 資產		Liabilities 負債	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元	2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
RMB	人民幣	511,431	76,256	-	(161,491)
MOP	澳門幣	42,258	435,766	-	(62,033)
US\$	美元	58,964	14,792	-	(11,583)

A reasonably possible change of 1% in exchange rates between RMB to HK\$, MOP to HK\$ and US\$ to HK\$ would have no significant impact on the group's loss and equity for the year.

29 金融工具 (續)

(d) 貨幣風險

由於本集團大部份業務交易、資產及負債均主要以港元、人民幣、澳門幣及美元列值，故其承受的外匯風險不大。由於港元兌換率與澳門幣接近及港元與美元的聯繫匯率，故本集團所承受的貨幣風險極微。本集團的庫務政策為只會在外匯風險 (如有) 對本集團有潛在重大財務影響時，進行外匯風險管理。本集團將繼續監察其外匯狀況，並於有需要時以外匯遠期合約對沖外匯風險。

本集團於報告期末由以相關集團實體的功能貨幣以外的貨幣呈列的確認資產及負債所產生的貨幣風險如下：

人民幣與港元、澳門幣與港元及美元與港元之間匯率有1%合理改變對本集團及本公司的年內虧損及權益並沒有重大影響。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

29 Financial instruments (continued)

(e) Equity price risk

The group's financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value at end of each reporting period. Therefore, the group is exposed to equity price risk. The directors manage this exposure by maintaining a portfolio of investments with difference risk profiles.

At 31 March 2011, if the market price of the listed equity securities had increased by 10% with all other variables held constant, the group's (loss)/profit after tax would have been HK\$78,775 (2010: HK\$Nil) lower/higher. If the market price of the listed equity securities had decreased by 10% with all other variables held constant, the group's (loss)/profit after tax would have been HK\$78,775 (2010: Nil) higher/lower.

(f) Categories of financial instruments

29 金融工具 (續)

(e) 股價風險

本集團的透過損益按公平值處理的金融資產均於報告期末以公平值計量，故本集團因而面對股價風險。面對股價風險，董事管理投資時均採納具不同風險的投資組合。

於二零一一年三月三十一日，倘若市場價格上升10%，而其他可變因素保持不變，本集團的除稅後經營(虧損)/溢利將減少/增加78,775港元(二零一零年：零港元)；而倘若市場價格下跌10%，而其他可變因素保持不變，本集團的除稅後經營(虧損)/溢利將增加/減少78,775港元(二零一零年：零港元)。

(f) 金融工具的種類

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
The group 本集團			
Financial assets	金融資產		
Loan and receivables (including cash and bank balances)	貸款及應收帳款 (包括現金及銀行結餘)	12,123,796	21,931,545
Fair value through profit or loss (held for trading)	透過損益按公平值 (持作買賣)	943,410	–
Financial liabilities	金融負債		
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	攤銷成本的金融負債	(4,881,115)	(12,537,454)
The company 本公司			
Financial assets	金融資產		
Loan and receivables (including cash and bank balances)	貸款及應收帳 (包括現金及銀行結餘)	6,718,684	3,739,808
Financial liabilities	金融負債		
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	攤銷成本的金融負債	(532,697)	(548,078)

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 31 March 2011 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度 (以港元列值)

29 Financial instruments (continued)

(g) Fair values

All financial instruments are carried at amounts not materially different from their fair values as at 31 March 2011 and 2010.

The carrying value of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are measured at level 1 defined in HKFRS 7, using quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical financial instruments.

30 Commitments

At 31 March 2011, the total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are payable as follows:

Within 1 year	一年內
After 1 year but within 5 years	一年後五年內
	2,058,336

The group is the lessee in respect of a number of properties and items of office equipment held under operating leases. The leases typically run for a period of 1 year to 5 years (2010: 1 year to 5 years) with an option to renew the lease when all terms are renegotiated. None of the leases includes contingent rentals.

The group and the company did not have any other significant capital and financial commitments as at 31 March 2011 (2010: Nil).

29 金融工具 (續)

(g) 公平值

所有金融工具的入帳金額與其於二零一一年及二零一零年三月三十一日的公平值無重大不同。

透過損益按公平值的金融資產帳面值按財務報告準則第7號第一級計量，仍使用相同金融工具於活躍市場（未經調整）的報價。

30 承擔

於二零一一年三月三十一日，本集團根據有關物業的不可撤回經營租賃而須於日後支付的最低租賃款項如下：

		The group 本集團	
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$港元
Within 1 year	一年內	1,580,710	1,662,023
After 1 year but within 5 years	一年後五年內	477,626	1,961,489
		2,058,336	3,623,512

本集團在若干經營租賃的物業及設備下為租戶，租約期一般由一年至五年（二零一零年：一年至五年）並可選擇在條件協議下重新檢討。該等租約並沒有任何或然租金。

本集團及本公司於二零一一年三月三十一日並無任何重大的資本及財務承擔（二零一零年：無）。

31 Contingent liabilities

At 31 March 2011, the company has issued corporate guarantees to banks in respect of banking facilities granted to certain wholly owned subsidiaries. The directors of the company do not consider it probable that a claim will be made against the company under any of the guarantees. The maximum liability of the company at the end of the reporting period under the corporate guarantees issued is the banking facilities of approximately HK\$1 million (2010: HK\$10 million) drawn down by the subsidiaries at that date.

32 Material related party transactions

(a) Key management personnel remuneration

Remuneration for key management personnel of the group, represents amounts paid to the company's directors as disclosed in note 8.

(b) Provision of personal guarantees

Two (2010: two) directors of the company have provided personal guarantees to the extent of approximately HK\$9 million (2010: HK\$17 million) to the group in relation to general banking facilities granted to the group (note 24(b)).

31 或然負債

於二零一一年三月三十一日，本公司就若干全資附屬公司的銀行融資提供企業擔保。本公司董事並不認為本公司有可能面對任何有關擔保的索償，而本公司於報告期末在附屬公司銀行融資的企業擔保下最高負債為1,000,000港元（二零一零年：10,000,000港元）。

32 重大關連人士交易

(a) 主要管理人員酬金

本集團主要管理人員酬金即支付本公司董事的酬金並於附註8披露。

(b) 提供個人擔保

本公司的兩名（二零一零年：兩名）董事就本集團的若干銀行融資（附註24(b)）提供為數約9,000,000港元（二零一零年：17,000,000港元）的個人擔保。

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33 Key sources of estimation uncertainty

The management had made the following estimates and assumptions in the process of applying the group's accounting policies, which are described in note 2, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities as discussed below.

(a) Revenue and profit recognition

The group estimates the percentage of completion of the service contracts by reference to the proportion that contract costs incurred for work performed to date to the estimated total costs for the contracts. When the final cost incurred by the group is different from the amounts that were initially budgeted, such differences will impact the revenue and the profit or loss recognised in the period in which such determination is made. Budgeted costs of each project will be reviewed periodically and revised accordingly where significant variances are noted during the revision.

(b) Fixed assets and depreciation

The group determines the estimated useful lives and related depreciation charges for the group's fixed assets. This estimate is based on the historical experience of the actual useful lives of fixed assets of a similar nature and function.

(c) Impairment on trade and other receivables

The policy for impairment on trade and other receivables of the group is based on the evaluation of collectability and ageing analysis of accounts and on management's judgement. A considerable amount of judgement is required in assessing the ultimate realisation of these receivables, including the current creditworthiness and the past collection history of each customer. If the financial conditions of customers of the group were to deteriorate, resulting in an impairment of their ability to make payments, additional impairment adjustments may be required.

33 估計不明朗因素的主要來源

在採納本集團的會計政策 (詳細見附註2) 管理層會作出下列估計及判斷, 很大可能導致資產及負債帳面值作出大幅度調整。

(a) 收益及溢利確認

本集團參考至估計日的服務合約所產生的合約成本佔預算合約成本總額的比例估計服務合約的完成百分比。倘若本集團所產生的最終成本與初期預算的款額不同, 有關差額將影響作出決定期間的已確認收入及損益。各項目的預算成本將定期審閱及倘於修訂期間出現重大變動, 則會作出修訂。

(b) 固定資產及折舊

本集團決定本集團固定資產的估計可使用期及有關折舊費用, 而這些估計是根據過往有關有著相若性質及功用的固定資產的實際可使用期而定。

(c) 應收貿易及其他應收帳款的減值

本集團應收貿易及其他應收帳款的減值政策是根據收款及帳齡評估, 以及管理層的判斷。在評估每名客戶的信貸質素及過往收款記錄時會行使一定程度的判斷。倘若本集團客戶的財務狀況變壞而得出其付款能力減弱時, 將需要額外減值。

33 Key sources of estimation uncertainty (continued)**(d) Write-down of inventories**

A write-down of inventories is made based on the ageing and estimated net realisable value of inventories. The assessment of the write-down amount involves judgement and estimates. Where the actual outcome in future is different from the original estimate, such difference will impact the carrying value of inventories and the write-down amount charge/reverse in the period in which such estimate has been changed.

(e) Deferred tax

Estimating the amount for deferred tax assets arising from tax losses requires a process that involves forecasting future years' taxable income and assessing the group's ability to utilise tax benefits through future earnings. Where the actual future profits generated are more or less than expected, a recognition or reversal of the deferred tax assets may arise, which would be recognised in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the period in which such a recognition or reversal takes place. While the current operations indicate that the unused tax losses cannot be utilised in the future, any changes in assumptions, estimates and tax regulations can affect the recoverability of this deferred tax asset.

33 估計不明朗因素的主要來源 (續)**(d) 存貨折價**

存貨折價乃根據帳齡及估計可變現淨值，而折價評估涉及判斷及估計。當未來實際結果與原來預期出現差異，則該差異將會於估計改變的期間內，分別影響存貨的帳面值及存貨的折價或沖回。

(e) 遞延稅項

估計因稅項虧損產生的遞延稅項資產金額需要經過涉及預測未來數年的應課稅收入及評估本集團透過未來盈利利用稅項利益的能力的過程。倘產生的實際未來溢利高於或低於預期，則可能產生遞延稅項資產確認或撥回，而該確認或撥回將於確認或撥回發生的期間在綜合全面收益表確認。倘現有營運顯示未使用的稅項虧損不可於未來動用，則任何假設、估計及稅務規例的變動可能影響該遞延稅項資產的可收回性。

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34 Possible impact of new and revised standards and interpretations issued but not yet effective for the year ended 31 March 2011

Up to the date of issue of the consolidated financial statements, the HKICPA has issued a number of amendments on standards and interpretations and one new standard which are not yet effective for the year ended 31 March 2011 and which have not been adopted in the consolidated financial statements. These include the following which may be relevant to the group.

HKFRSs (Amendments)	Improvements to HKFRSs issued in 2010 ²
HKFRS 7 (Amendments)	Disclosures – Transfers of financial assets ⁴
HKFRS 9	Financial instruments ⁶
HKAS 12 (Amendments)	Deferred tax: Recovery of underlying assets ⁵
HKAS 24 (Revised 2009)	Related party disclosures ³
HK(IFRIC)-Int 14 (Amendments)	Prepayments of a minimum funding requirement ³
HK(IFRIC)-Int 19	Extinguishing financial liabilities with equity instruments ¹

- 1 Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2010
- 2 Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2010 or 1 January 2011, as appropriate
- 3 Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2011
- 4 Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2011
- 5 Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2012
- 6 Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2013

The group is assessing the impact of these amendments on standards and interpretations and new standards and has so far concluded that they are not in a position to state whether their adoption will have a significant impact on the group's results of operations and financial position.

34 截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度已頒佈但未生效的新訂及經修訂準則及詮釋的潛在影響

截至此等財務報表刊發之日，香港會計師公會已頒佈多項經修訂準則及詮釋及一項新準則，但於截至二零一一年三月三十一日止年度仍未生效，且仍未於綜合財務報表採納。在這些條文中，以下為可能與本集團有關：

香港財務報告準則 (修訂)	於二零一零年發出的「改善香港財務報告準則」 ²
香港財務報告準則第7號 (修訂)	披露：轉讓金融資產 ⁴
香港財務報告準則第9號	金融工具 ⁶
香港會計準則第12號 (修訂)	遞延稅項：收回相關資產 ⁵
香港會計準則第24號 (二零零九年經修訂)	關聯方披露 ³
香港 (國際財務報告詮釋委員會) 詮釋第14號 (修訂)	預付最低資金要求 ³
香港 (國際財務報告詮釋委員會) 詮釋第19號	終絕附有權益性工具的金融負債 ¹

- 1 於二零一零年七月一日或以後開始的年度期間生效
- 2 於二零一零年七月一日或二零一一年一月一日 (視何者適用而定) 或以後開始的年度期間生效
- 3 於二零一一年一月一日或以後開始的年度期間生效
- 4 於二零一一年七月一日或以後開始的年度期間生效
- 5 於二零一二年一月一日或以後開始的年度期間生效
- 6 於二零一三年一月一日或以後開始的年度期間生效

本集團正評估預期此等新訂準則及修訂準則及詮釋在初始應用期間的影響。迄今的結論為採納此等新訂準則及修訂準則及詮釋將不會對本集團的營運業績及財務狀況造成重大影響。

Five Year Summary 五年概要

(Expressed in Hong Kong dollars) (以港元列值)

		2010/11 二零一零至一一年 HK\$港元	2009/10 二零零九至一零年 HK\$港元	2008/09 二零零八至零九年 HK\$港元	2007/08 二零零七至零八年 HK\$港元	2006/07 二零零六至零七年 HK\$港元
Results	業績					
Turnover	營業額	23,417,680	54,935,393	77,488,677	77,492,591	66,829,725
(Loss)/profit from operations	經營(虧損)/溢利	(3,333,480)	643,727	2,299,518	2,404,538	792,233
Finance costs	融資成本	(86,547)	(397,161)	(799,671)	(1,200,913)	(1,440,191)
Gain on disposal of available-for-sale financial assets	出售可供出售金融資產	-	-	-	-	1,825,850
(Loss)/profit before taxation	除稅前(虧損)/溢利	(3,420,027)	246,566	1,499,847	1,203,625	1,177,892
Income tax	所得稅	(12,047)	(42,600)	(185,000)	(118,015)	(220,466)
(Loss)/profit for the year attributable to owners of the company	本公司擁有人 應佔年內 (虧損)/溢利	(3,432,074)	203,966	1,314,847	1,085,610	957,426
Assets and liabilities	資產及負債					
Fixed assets	固定資產	85,440	175,823	372,042	659,642	792,989
Available-for-sale financial assets	可供出售金融資產	-	-	-	1,653,600	1,487,900
Net current assets	流動資產淨值	11,297,644	11,602,266	11,376,755	8,328,653	6,864,729
Net assets	資產淨值	11,383,084	11,778,089	11,748,797	10,641,895	9,145,618
(Loss)/earnings per share	每股(虧損)/盈利					
Basic (HK cents)	基本(港仙)	(0.38)	0.02	0.15	0.12	0.11
Diluted (HK cents)	攤薄(港仙)	(0.38)	0.02	N/A不適用	0.12	N/A不適用

Corporate Information

企業資料

Executive Directors

Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent *Chairman*
George Roger Manho
Cheng Kwok Hung
Liu Hoi Wah ACA, CPA

Independent Non-executive Directors

Lee Peng Fei, Allen CBE, BS, FHKIE, JP
Tang Siu, Henry QFSM, CPM
Kam Hau Choi, Anthony ACA, AHKSI, FCCA, FCPA

Company Secretary

Yeung Yuen Chun, Mona ACA, FCPA, FCCA

Compliance Officer

Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent

Authorised Representatives

Lau Hon Kwong, Vincent
Cheng Kwok Hung

Audit Committee

Lee Peng Fei, Allen *Chairman*
Tang Siu, Henry
Kam Hau Choi, Anthony

Auditor

Baker Tilly Hong Kong Limited
Certified Public Accountants
12th Floor, China Merchants Tower
Shun Tak Centre
168-200 Connaught Road Central
Hong Kong

Principal Bankers

Nanyang Commercial Bank Limited
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (Asia) Limited
The Bank of East Asia, Limited

執行董事

劉漢光主席
聞偉雄
鄭國雄
劉海華 ACA, CPA

獨立非執行董事

李鵬飛 CBE, BS, FHKIE, JP
鄧紹 QFSM, CPM
關孝財 ACA, AHKSI, FCCA, FCPA

公司秘書

楊婉珍 ACA, FCPA, FCCA

監察主任

劉漢光

法定代表

劉漢光
鄭國雄

審核委員會

李鵬飛主席
鄧紹
關孝財

核數師

天職香港會計師事務所
香港
干諾道中168-200號
信德中心招商局大廈12字樓

主要往來銀行

南洋商業銀行有限公司
中國工商銀行(亞洲)
東亞銀行有限公司

Registered Office

Cricket Square
Hutchins Drive
P.O. Box 2681
Grand Cayman KY1-1111
Cayman Islands

Head Office and Principal Place of Business

Units 1005-07, Level 10
Manulife Provident Funds Place
345 Nathan Road
Kowloon
Hong Kong

Principal Share Registrar and Transfer Office

HSBC Trustee (Cayman) Limited
P.O. Box 484
HSBC House
68 West Bay Road
Grand Cayman
KY1-1106
Cayman Islands

Hong Kong Branch Share Registrar and Transfer Office

Hong Kong Registrars Limited
46th Floor
Hopewell Centre
183 Queen's Road East
Wan Chai
Hong Kong

Website Address

www.hkite.com

Stock Code

8092

註冊辦事處

Cricket Square
Hutchins Drive
P.O. Box 2681
Grand Cayman KY1-1111
Cayman Islands

總辦事處暨主要營業地點

香港九龍
彌敦道345號
宏利公積金大廈10樓1005-07室

主要股份過戶登記處

HSBC Trustee (Cayman) Limited
P.O. Box 484
HSBC House
68 West Bay Road
Grand Cayman
KY1-1106
Cayman Islands

香港股份過戶登記處

香港證券登記有限公司
香港灣仔
皇后大道東183號
合和中心46樓

網址

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股份代號

8092

