

# **Smart Globe Holdings Limited**

# 竣球控股有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

Stock Code:8485





## CHARACTERISTICS OF GEM OF THE STOCK EXCHANGE OF HONG KONG LIMITED (THE "STOCK EXCHANGE")

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Given that the companies listed on GEM are generally small and mid-sized companies, there is a risk that securities traded on GEM may be more susceptible to high market volatility than securities traded on the Main Board and no assurance is given that there will be a liquid market in the securities traded on GEM.

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This report, for which the directors (the "Directors") of Smart Globe Holdings Limited (the "Company", together with its subsidiaries, the "Group") collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of the Stock Exchange (the "GEM Listing Rules") for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief the information contained in this report is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this report misleading.



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## **Registered Office**

P.O. Box 1350, Clifton House 75 Fort Street Grand Cayman KY1-1108 Cayman Islands

### Principal Place of Business in Hong Kong

Unit 8, 17th Floor, Kodak House II 39 Healthy Street East North Point, Hong Kong

## Principal Place of Business in the People's Republic of China ("PRC")

Heyuan Hi-Tech Development Zone Heyuan, Guangdong Province PRC

## **Compliance Adviser Red Sun Capital Limited**

Unit 3303, 33rd Floor, West Tower Shun Tak Centre 168-200 Connaught Road Central Hong Kong

#### **Company Secretary**

Mr. Cheung Sum Chin

## **Authorised Representatives** (for the purposes of the GEM Listing Rules)

Mr. Lam Tak Ling Derek Mr. Chan Yee Yeung

### **Compliance Officer**

Ms. Tse Yuen Shan Ivv

## **Board of Directors Executive Directors**

Mr. Lam Tak Ling Derek (Chairman)

Mr. Chan Yee Yeung Ms. Tse Yuen Shan Ivy

## **Independent Non-Executive Directors**

Mr. Li Chun Hung Mr. Ong Chor Wei Mr. Yam Kam Kwong, JP

#### **Audit Committee**

Mr. Li Chun Hung (Chairperson)

Mr. Ong Chor Wei

Mr. Yam Kam Kwong, JP

## **Remuneration Committee**

Mr. Ong Chor Wei (Chairperson)

Ms. Tse Yuen Shan Ivy

Mr. Li Chun Hung

Mr. Yam Kam Kwong, JP

#### **Nomination Committee**

Ms. Tse Yuen Shan Ivy (Chairperson)

Mr. Li Chun Hung

Mr. Ong Chor Wei

Mr. Yam Kam Kwong, JP

## Cayman Islands Share Registrar and

**Transfer Office** 

### Estera Trust (Cayman) Limited

P.O. Box 1350, Clifton House 75 Fort Street Grand Cayman KY1-1108

Cayman Islands

## Hong Kong Share Registrar and **Transfer Office**

## **Tricor Investor Services Limited**

Level 54. Hopewell Centre 183 Queen's Road East Hong Kong

## **Company's Websites**

http://www.smartglobehk.com

## **Legal Advisers Deacons**

5th Floor Alexandra House 18 Charter Road Central, Hong Kong

### **Auditor**

#### **Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu**

35th Floor, One Pacific Place 88 Queensway Hong Kong

## Stock code

8485



- The Group's revenue amounted to approximately HK\$61.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2019 (six months ended 30 June 2018: approximately HK\$47.1 million), representing an increase of approximately 30.3% as compared to the six months ended 30 June 2018.
- The profit attributable to owners of the Company is approximately HK\$5.7 million for the six months ended 30 June 2019 (six months ended 30 June 2018: approximately HK\$1.8 million), representing an increase of approximately more than 100.0% as compared to the six months ended 30 June 2018.
- Basic earning per share for the six months ended 30 June 2019 was approximately HK\$0.57 cents (six months ended 30 June 2018: approximately HK\$0.18 cents).
- The board of Directors (the "Board") does not recommend the payment of any interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2019.



## **OVERVIEW**

In view of the uncertain global economy, the Group will strive to launch various credit controls, and further tighten the control over operating expenses, while streamlining production control and improving manufacturing efficiency with advanced machinery to minimise the labour cost and maximise the facility utilisation rate.

#### **Business Review**

As one of the leading printing service providers, the Group is engaged in its core business of printing books products and novelty and packaging products. It provides a full suite of services from prepress to printing to finishing services, as well as producing custom-made and value added printing products.

For the six months ended 30 June 2019, the Group recorded an increase in its total revenue by approximately 30.3% to approximately HK\$61.3 million from approximately HK\$47.1 million for the six months ended 30 June 2018. This was mainly due to increase in sale in the book product segment in the United Kingdom ("UK"), Hong Kong ("HK") and the United States ("U.S."). Profit attributable to owners of the Company was approximately HK\$5.7 million, representing an increase of more than 100.0% from approximately HK\$1.8 million for the six months ended 30 June 2018.

For the six months ended 30 June 2019, approximately 83.1% of total revenue was contributed by the book products segment. Revenue contributed by the book products segment was approximately HK\$50.9 million, representing an increase of approximately 33.1% compared to revenue contributed by the same segment for the six months ended 30 June 2018 of approximately HK\$38.3 million. The increase was mainly due to the increase in orders placed by UK, HK and U.S. customers with us.

#### Outlook

In the year ahead, the Group will continue to explore and capture new business opportunities for potential growth by enhancing our marketing strategy to expand our quality customer base and promote our one-stop printing services to existing and potential customers as well as the Group will strive to further tighten control over its operating expenses and streamline the production processes.

Meanwhile, by leveraging its leading one-stop printing platform, the Group will continue to invest in enhancing its capabilities to improve the overall production efficiency and prepare for any opportunity and potential growth in the future.



#### **Financial Review**

#### Revenue

Our revenue increased by approximately 30.3% from approximately HK\$47.1 million for the six months ended 30 June 2018 to approximately HK\$61.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2019. This was mainly due to more customer orders received from U.S., HK and UK in the book's products segment compared to the same period of last year.

## Gross profit margin

Our overall gross profit margin increased from approximately 32.4% for the six months ended 30 June 2018 to approximately 34.6% for the six months ended 30 June 2019. The increase in gross profit margin was mainly due to less discounts were given to customers from U.S. and better streamlined production management.

### Other income

Our other income decreased by approximately 58.7% from approximately HK\$0.6 million for the six months ended 30 June 2018 to approximately HK\$0.2 million in same period of this year. The decrease was mainly due to the decrease of sundry income of approximately of HK\$0.3 million for the period.

#### Other gains and losses

Our other losses decreased by approximately 72.0% from approximately HK0.1 million for the six months ended 30 June 2018 to approximately of HK\$0.04 million for the six months ended 30 June 2019. This was mainly due to less exchange loss incurred and more reversal of impairment losses on trade receivables for the period.

## Selling and distribution costs

Our distribution costs increased by approximately 30.3% from approximately HK\$2.3 million for six months ended 30 June 2018 to approximately HK\$3.0 million for the six months ended 30 June 2019. This was mainly due to the increase in transportation and freight charges resulting from higher sales volume.

#### **Administrative expenses**

Our administrative expenses increased by approximately 4.2% from approximately HK\$10.8 million for the six months ended 30 June 2018 to approximately HK\$11.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2019. No material fluctuation was noted.



## Finance costs

Our finance costs decreased by approximately 14.8% from approximately HK\$0.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2018 to approximately HK\$0.2 million for the six months ended 30 June 2019. This was mainly due to lesser outstanding balances of hire purchased plant and equipment.

#### Income tax expense

Our income tax expense increased by more than 100.0% from approximately HK\$0.5 million for the six months ended 30 June 2018 to approximately HK\$1.2 million for the six months ended 30 June 2019. It was mainly due to the increase in assessable profits that was subject to taxation for the period.

On 21 March 2018, the Hong Kong Legislative Council passed The Inland Revenue (Amendment) (No. 7) Bill 2017 (the "Bill") which introduces the two-tiered profits tax rates regime. The Bill was signed into law on 28 March 2018 and was gazetted on the following day. Under the two-tiered profits tax rates regime, the first HK\$2 million of profits will be taxed at 8.25%, and profits above HK\$2 million will be taxed at 16.5%. Tax on overseas profits has been calculated on the estimated assessable profits at the rates of tax prevailing in the countries in which the Group operates.

#### Profit for the period

As a result of the above factors, net profit for the period stood at approximately HK\$5.7 million.

### CAPITAL STRUCTURE

The shares of the Company were successfully listed on GEM of the Stock Exchange on 28 December 2017. There has been no change in the capital structure of the Group since then. The share capital of the Group only comprises ordinary shares.

As at 30 June 2019, the Company's issued share capital was HK\$10,000,000 and the number of its issued ordinary shares was 1,000,000,000 of HK\$0.01 each.

## LIQUIDITY AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES

The Group financed its operations with shareholders' equity, cash generated from operations and bank borrowings.

The Group maintained bank balances and cash amounting to approximately HK\$34.3 million as at 30 June 2019 (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$29.4 million), which increased by approximately 16.5% as compared with that as at 31 December 2018.

The Group's non-current assets increased to approximately HK\$39.1 million as at 30 June 2019 (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$35.2 million), primarily due to acquisition of plant and equipment and the recognition of right-of-use assets.



As at 30 June 2019, the Group's current assets amounted to approximately HK\$96.4 million, which comprised inventories of approximately HK\$10.8 million (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$10.7 million), trade and other receivables of approximately HK\$48.3 million (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$51.8 million), certificates of deposits of approximately HK\$3.0 million (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$3.0 million) and cash and cash equivalents of approximately HK\$34.3 million (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$29.4 million).

As at 30 June 2019, the Group's current liabilities amounted to approximately HK\$32.3 million. which comprised trade and other payables of approximately HK\$23.2 million (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$19.3 million), contract liabilities of approximately HK\$0.3 million (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$0.5 million), taxation payable of approximately HK\$0.9 million (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$0.3 million), lease liabilities/obligations under finance leases of approximately HK\$5.2 million (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$4.4 million), bank borrowing of approximately HK\$2.7 million (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$7.4 million) denominated in Hong Kong dollars with variable rates ranging from 2.75% to 5.00% per annum.

As at 30 June 2019, the net current assets of the Group increased by approximately HK\$0.8 million or approximately 1.2% to approximately HK\$64.1 million (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$63.4 million).

The Group had total bank borrowings and lease liabilities/obligations under finance leases of approximately HK\$8.4 million as at 30 June 2019 (as at 31 December 2018: approximately HK\$13.0 million).

As at 30 June 2019, the Group's borrowings were secured, certificates of deposit and assignment of trade receivables.

The Group's gearing ratio, which was calculated as total interest-bearing liabilities divided by total equity as at the relevant reporting date was approximately 8.2% (as at 31 December 2018: approximately 13.4%). The Group's current ratio, which was calculated as current assets divided by current liabilities as at the relevant reporting date stood at approximately 3.0 as at 30 June 2019 (as at 31 December 2018: approximately 3.0).

## TREASURY POLICIES

The Group has adopted a prudent financial management approach towards its treasury policies and thus maintained a healthy liquidity position throughout the period. To manage liquidity risk, the management monitors the Group's liquidity position and maintain sufficient cash and cash equivalents, the availability of funding through an adequate amount of committed credit facilities and the ability to settle the payables of the Group.

## **CHARGES ON GROUP ASSETS**

As at 30 June 2019, the assets of the Group pledged are certificates of deposits and assignment of trade receivables.

## **EXPOSURE TO FLUCTUATIONS IN EXCHANGE RATES**

As its revenue is mainly denominated in United States dollars ("US\$") and Hong Kong dollars ("HK\$"), and HK\$ is pegged to US\$, the Group's exposure to fluctuations in exchange rate in relation to the Group's revenue is relatively low.

The Group is also exposed to foreign exchange risks as the Group's production is mainly in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC"). Any appreciation of Renminbi ("RMB") may lead to an increase of our cost of production. During the six months ended 30 June 2019, the Group had not entered into any financial instrument for hedging purposes or other hedging instruments to hedge against foreign exchange rate risks. The Group will keep on reviewing and monitoring the exchange fluctuation between RMB and HK\$, and will consider entering into hedging arrangement as and when appropriate.

## CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

During the six months ended 30 June 2019, the Group had acquired property, plant and equipment of approximately HK\$3.6 million.

### CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

As at 30 June 2019 and 31 December 2018, the Group had no significant capital commitments.

## **CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

As at 30 June 2019 and 31 December 2018, the Group had no material contingent liabilities.

#### **DIVIDENDS**

The Board does not recommend the payment of any interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2019 (six months ended 30 June 2018: nil).

## **USE OF PROCEEDS**

On 28 December 2017, the Company's shares were listed (the "Listing") on GEM and 250,000,000 new shares of HK\$0.01 each were issued at HK\$0.25. The net proceeds from the Listing was approximately HK\$36.4 million after payment of transaction costs and listing expenses. As disclosed in the Company's announcement dated 21 September 2018, the Board has resolved to reallocate the remaining balance of the net proceeds. In the light of the current market condition, the Company considers that the demand for novelty and packaging products is high and the packaging production segment represents great potential to generate stable revenue to the Group despite the uncertainty in the economy due to the trade conflicts between China and the United States. Therefore, the Board has resolved to allocate most of the remaining net proceeds to the purchasing of machinery for upgrading our production equipment to enhance level of automation and production efficiency with an aim to expand the packaging production capacity of the Group. For further details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 21 September 2018. As at the date of this announcement, utilisation of the net proceeds from the Listing is as follows:

Revised utilization
as disclosure in
the announcement
dated 21 September

	<b>2018</b> HK\$'000	<b>Utilisation</b> <i>HK\$'000</i>	Balance HK\$'000
Expansion of production capacity	20,399	8,490	11,909
Loan repayment	10,933	10,933	
Expansion of sale and distribution network	1,466	548	918
General working capital	3,644	3,644	_

### MATERIAL INVESTMENTS

The Group had not made any significant investments during the six months ended 30 June 2019.

### FUTURE PLANS FOR MATERIAL INVESTMENTS AND CAPITAL ASSETS

Save as disclosed in "Future Plans and Use of Proceeds" of the Prospectus, the Group did not have other plans for material investments or capital assets.

## MATERIAL ACQUISITION AND DISPOSAL OF SUBSIDIARIES, **ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES**

During six months ended 30 June 2019, the Group had not made any significant acquisition or disposal of subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures.

## **EMPLOYEES' INFORMATION AND EMOLUMENT POLICIES**

Our employees are based in Hong Kong and He Yuan, Guangdong Province, the PRC. As at 30 June 2019, there were 327 (as at 31 December 2018: 343) employees in the Group. The total staff costs, including directors' emoluments, amounted to approximately HK\$15.7 million during the six months ended 30 June 2019 (six months ended 30 June 2018: approximately HK\$15.5 million). Staff remuneration packages are determined in consideration of market conditions and the performance of the individuals concerned, and are subject to review from time to time. The Group also provides other staff benefits including medical insurance, and grants discretionary incentive bonuses to eligible staff based on their performance and contributions to the Group.

The workers working at our production site located at Heyuan Hi-Tech Development Zone, Heyuan, Guangdong Province, the PRC ("He Yuan Factory") are employed by the He Yuan Factory. As at 30 June 2019, there were 314 (as at 31 December 2018: 329) employees in the He Yuan Factory.

## PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S SECURITIES

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries had purchased, sold, or redeemed any of the securities of the Company during the six months ended 30 June 2019.

#### **UPDATE ON DIRECTORS' INFORMATION**

Pursuant to Rule 17.50A (1) of the GEM Listing Rules, there were changes in the information required to be disclosed pursuant to paragraphs (a) to (e) and (g) of Rule 17.50(2) of the GEM Listing Rules in the course of the term of office of the Directors since the date of the annual report for the year ended 31 December 2018 of the Company up to the date of this announcement.

On 1 February 2019, Mr. Ong Chor Wei, an independent non-executive Director of the Company, resigned from being a non-executive director of Vico International Holdings Limited (a company listed on the Main Board with Stock Code: 1621).

Save as disclosed above, there was no change in the information of the Directors which was required to be disclosed pursuant to Rule 17.50A (1) of the GEM Listing Rules during the six months ended 30 June 2019.

### SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The Company has conditionally adopted a share option scheme on 4 December 2017 (the "Scheme"). The terms of the Scheme are in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 23 of the GEM Listing Rules. No share options have been granted since the adoption of the Scheme and there was no share option outstanding as at 30 June 2019.

## DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND **DEBENTURES**

As at 30 June 2019, the interests of the Directors and their associates in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company and its associated corporations, as recorded in the register maintained by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance, or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited pursuant to Rules 5.48 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules, were as follows:

## Long positions

### Ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each of the Company

Name of Director	Capacity	Number of ordinary shares held	Percentage of the share capital of the Company
Lam Tak Ling Derek	Held by controlled		
("Mr. Lam")	corporation (note 1)	675,000,000	67.5%
Chan Yee Yeung	Held by controlled		
("Mr. Chan")	corporation (note 1)	675,000,000	67.5%
Tse Yuen Shan Ivy	Held by controlled		
(" <b>Ms. Tse</b> ")	corporation (note 2)	75,000,000	7.5%

#### Notes:

- Our Company is directly owned as to 67.5% by Master Sage Limited ("Master Sage"). Master Sage is directly owned as to 50% and 50% by Mr. Lam and Mr. Chan, respectively. By virtue of the SFO, each of Mr. Lam and Mr. Chan is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Master Sage.
- Our Company is directly owned as to 7.5% by Fortune Corner Holdings Limited ("Fortune Corner"). Fortune Corner (2) is wholly owned by Ms. Tse. By virtue of the SFO, Ms. Tse is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Fortune Corner.

Other than as disclosed above, none of the Directors nor their associates had any interests or short positions in any shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations as at 30 June 2019.

## SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' AND OTHER PERSONS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

So far as the Directors are aware, as at 30 June 2019, no entities or persons (not being a Director or chief executive of the Company) had an interest and short position in the shares and underlying shares of the Company as required to be recorded in the register maintained by the Company pursuant to section 336 of the SFO.

## MANAGEMENT CONTRACT

No contracts concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Company were entered into or existed during the six months ended 30 June 2019.

## CONTROLLING SHAREHOLDER'S INTERESTS IN SIGNIFICANT **CONTRACTS**

As far as the Directors are aware, at no time during year 2018 and for the six months ended 30 June 2019 had the Company or any of its subsidiaries and the controlling shareholder (as defined in the GEM Listing Rules) (the "Controlling Shareholders") or any of its subsidiaries entered into any contract of significant or any contracts of significance for the provision of services by the Controlling Shareholder or any of its subsidiaries to the Company or any of its subsidiaries.

## DIRECTORS' AND CONTROLLING SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS IN A **COMPETING BUSINESS**

None of the Directors and the Controlling Shareholders of the Company or their respective close associates (as defined in the GEM Listing Rules) is or was interested in any business apart from the Group's business, that competes or competed or is or was likely to compete, either directly or indirectly, with the Group's business at any time during the six months ended 30 June 2019.

Each of Controlling Shareholders (together, the "Covenantors") entered into a deed of non-competition in favour of the Group (the "Deed of Non-competition") on 4 December 2017, details of which are set out in the section headed "Relationship with Our Controlling Shareholders -Deed of Non-competition" in the Prospectus.

The Company received from each of the Covenantors confirmation on their respective compliance of the non-competition undertaking under the Deed of Non-competition for the six months ended 30 June 2019. The independent non-executive Directors have reviewed the compliance of such undertaking and evaluated the effective implementation of the Deed of Non-competition, and they were satisfied with the Covenantors' compliance with their undertaking.



## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Company is committed to achieving high standards of corporate governance to safeguard the interests of its shareholders and enhance its corporate value. The Company's corporate governance practices are based on the principles, code provisions and certain recommended best practices as set out in the Corporate Governance Code and Corporate Governance Report in Appendix 15 to the GEM Listing Rules (the "CG Code").

During the six months ended 30 June 2019, the Company has complied with the code provisions set out in the CG Code, except that Mr. Lam is currently performing the roles of chairman and chief executive officer of the Company. Under code provision A.2.1 of the CG Code, the roles of chairman and chief executive officer should not be performed by the same individual. Taking into account Mr. Lam's strong expertise in the printing industry, the Board considered that the roles of chairman and chief executive officer being performed by Mr. Lam enables more effective and efficient overall business planning, decision making and implementation thereof by the Group. In order to maintain good corporate governance and fully comply with such code provision, the Board will regularly review the need to appoint different individuals to perform the roles of chairman and chief executive officer separately. Save as disclosed above, the Directors consider that throughout the six months ended 30 June 2019, the Company has applied the principles and complied with all the applicable code provisions set out in the CG code.

CG Code provision A.6.7 requires that independent non-executive Directors shall attend general meetings and develop a balanced understanding of the views of shareholders. All independent nonexecutive Directors attended the annual general meeting held on 10 May 2019.

The Board will continue to monitor and renew the Company's corporate governance practices to ensure compliance with the CG Code.

## CODE OF CONDUCT REGARDING SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY **DIRECTORS**

The Group has adopted the required standards of dealings set out in Rules 5.48 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules as the code of conduct for securities transactions by the Directors in respect of the shares of the Company (the "Code of Conduct"), Having made specific enquiries with the Directors, all Directors have confirmed that they have complied with the required standards set out in the Code of Conduct during the six months ended 30 June 2019.

## INTERESTS OF THE COMPLIANCE ADVISER

As confirmed by the Group's compliance adviser, Red Sun Capital Limited (the "Compliance Adviser"), as at 30 June 2019, save for the compliance adviser agreement entered into between the Company and the Compliance Adviser dated 31 May 2017 in connection with the Listing, none of the Compliance Adviser, its employees or associates (as defined in the GEM Listing Rules) had any interest in the Group or in the share capital of any member of the Group which is required to be notified to the Company pursuant to Rule 6A.32 of the GEM Listing Rules.

## **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

The Company established an Audit Committee on 4 December 2017 with written terms of reference in compliance with Rules 5.28 to 5.29 of the GEM Listing Rules. The Audit Committee currently comprises all three independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Li Chun Hung, Mr. Ong Chor Wei and Mr. Yam Kam Kwong. The chairman of the Audit Committee is Mr. Li Chun Hung, who holds the appropriate professional qualifications. None of the members of the Audit Committee are former partners of the Company's existing external auditors.

## **INTERIM RESULTS**

The Board is pleased to announce the condensed consolidated results of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2019, together with the comparative figures for the six months ended 30 June 2018, as follows:

By Order of the Board

## **Smart Globe Holdings Limited** Lam Tak Ling Derek

Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and Executive Director

Hong Kong, 12 August 2019

As at the date of this report, the executive Directors are Mr. Lam Tak Ling Derek, Mr. Chan Yee Yeung, Ms. Tse Yuen Shan Ivy; and the independent non-executive Directors are Mr. Li Chun Hung, Mr. Ong Chor Wei and Mr. Yam Kam Kwong.

This report will remain on the "Latest Company Announcements" page of the GEM website at http://www.hkgem.com for at least 7 days from the date of its posting and on the websites of the Company at http://www.smartglobehk.com.

#### TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF SMART GLOBE HOLDINGS LIMITED

(incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

#### INTRODUCTION

We have reviewed the condensed consolidated financial statements of Smart Globe Holdings Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries set out on pages 17 to 36, which comprise the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as of 30 June 2019 and the related condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the sixmonth period then ended, and certain explanatory notes. The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited require the preparation of a report on interim financial information to be in compliance with the relevant provisions thereof and Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("HKAS 34") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with HKAS 34. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review, and to report our conclusion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

## **SCOPE OF REVIEW**

We conducted our review in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. A review of these condensed consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

### CONCLUSION

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with HKAS 34.

## **Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu**

Certified Public Accountants Hong Kong 12 August 2019



	Six months ended 30 J		
		2019	2018
	Notes	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Revenue	3	61,295	47,059
Cost of sales		(40,078)	(31,811)
Gross profit		21,217	15,248
Other income	4	241	584
Other gains and losses	5	(35)	(125)
Selling and distribution costs		(2,966)	(2,277)
Administrative expenses		(11,304)	(10,846)
Finance costs		(236)	(277)
Profit before taxation		6,917	2,307
Taxation	6	(1,240)	(512)
Profit for the period		5,677	1,795
Other comprehensive expense			
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:			
Exchange differences arising from translation of a			
foreign operation		(184)	(544)
Total comprehensive income for the period		5,493	1,251
Total Comprehensive income for the period		<u> </u>	1,201
Earnings per share			
— Basic (HK cent)	8	0.57	0.18



# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 30 June 2019

	Notes	As at 30 June 2019 <i>HK</i> \$'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 December 2018 HK\$'000 (Audited)
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	9	39,113	35,206
Current assets			
Inventories		10,814	10,690
Trade and other receivables	10	48,324	51,782
Certificates of deposits		2,989	2,983
Tax recoverable		_	288
Bank balances and cash		34,274	29,429
		96,401	95,172
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	12	23,176	19,309
Contract liabilities		292	528
Taxation payable		885	259
Lease liabilities/obligations under finance leases		5,224	4,352
Bank borrowings	13	2,714	7,372
		32,291	31,820
Net current assets		64,110	63,352
Total assets less current liabilities		103,223	98,558
Non-current liabilities			
Lease liabilities/obligations under finance leases		464	1,292
Net assets		102,759	97,266
Capital and reserves			
Share capital	14	10,000	10,000
Reserves		92,759	87,266
Total equity		102,759	97,266



	Share capital HK\$'000	Share premium HK\$'000	Special reserve HK\$'000 (Note)	Translation reserve HK\$'000	Retained profits HK\$'000	<b>Total</b> HK\$'000
At 1 January 2018 (audited)	10,000	43,645	12,290	363	16,063	82,361
Profit for the period Other comprehensive expense for the period	_	-	_	-	1,795	1,795
<ul> <li>exchange differences arising on translation of a foreign operation</li> </ul>				(544)		(544)
Total comprehensive (expense) income for the period			_	(544)	1,795	1,251
At 30 June 2018 (unaudited)	10,000	43,645	12,290	(181)	17,858	83,612
At 1 January 2019 (audited)	10,000	43,645	12,290	(2,570)	33,901	97,266
Profit for the period Other comprehensive expense for the period	-	_	-	_	5,677	5,677
exchange differences arising on     translation of a foreign operation				(184)		(184)
Total comprehensive (expense) income for the period		<u> </u>	_	(184)	5,677	5,493
At 30 June 2019 (unaudited)	10,000	43,645	12,290	(2,754)	39,578	102,759

The special reserve of the Group represented the difference between the nominal value of the share capital of the Note: Company and the nominal value of the share capital of CP Printing Limited pursuant to a group reorganisation in preparation for the listing of the Company's shares.



# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the six months ended 30 June 2019

	Six months end 2019 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	ded 30 June 2018 <i>HK\$'000</i> (Unaudited)
Operating activities		
Profit before taxation Adjustments for:	6,917	2,307
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	2,767	1,591
Other non-cash items	(153)	(75)
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital	9,531	3,823
Decrease (increase) in trade and other receivables	3,564	(5,082)
Increase (decrease) in trade and other payables	3,888	(12,496)
Other working capital items	(339)	(4,125)
Cash generated from (used in) operations	16,644	(17,880)
Income tax paid	(313)	(19)
Net cash from (used in) operating activities	16,331	(17,899)
Investing activities		
Proceeds received on maturity of certificates of deposit	2,983	_
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(3,611)	(734)
Purchase of certificates of deposits	(2,989)	_
Other investing cash flows, net	331	341
Net cash used in investing activities	(3,286)	(393)
Financing activities		
New bank borrowings raised	2,714	6,153
Repayments of bank borrowings	(7,372)	(9,847)
Repayment of lease liabilities/obligations under finance leases	(3,148)	(2,707)
Proceed from the share offer	_	56,250
Repayment of other borrowing	_	(21,037)
Other financing cash flows, net	(158)	(277)
Net cash (used in) from financing activities	(7,964)	28,535
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	5,081	10,243
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	29,429	22,398
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	(236)	102
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period		
Represented by bank balances and cash	34,274	32,743

# NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2019

## 1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") as well as with the applicable disclosure requirements of Chapter 18 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

## 2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

Other than changes in accounting policies resulting from application of new and amendments to Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs"), the accounting policies and methods of computation used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2019 are the same as those presented in annual financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") for the year ended 31 December 2018.

## Application of new and amendments to HKFRSs

In the current interim period, the Group has applied, for the first time, the following new and amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA which are mandatory effective for the annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2019 for the preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements:

HKFRS 16	Leases
HK (IFRIC)-Int 23	Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments
Amendments to HKFRS 9	Prepayment Features with Negative Compensation
Amendments to HKAS 19	Plan Amendment, Curtailment or Settlement
Amendments to HKAS 28	Long-term Interests in Associates and Joint Ventures
Amendments to HKFRSs	Annual Improvements to HKFRSs 2015-2017 Cycle

Except as described below, the application of the new and amendments to HKFRSs in the current period has had no material impact on the Group's financial positions and performance for the current and prior periods and/or on the disclosures set out in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

## 2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Impacts and changes in accounting policies of application on HKFRS 16 "Leases"

The Group has applied HKFRS 16 for the first time in the current interim period. HKFRS 16 superseded HKAS 17 "Leases" ("HKAS 17"), and the related interpretations.

#### Key changes in accounting policies resulting from application of HKFRS 16

The Group applied the following accounting policies in accordance with the transition provisions of HKFRS 16.

#### Definition of a lease

A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

For contracts entered into or modified on or after the date of initial application, the Group assesses whether a contract is or contains a lease based on the definition under HKFRS 16 at inception or modification date. Such contract will not be reassessed unless the terms and conditions of the contract are subsequently changed.

#### As a lessee

#### Right-of-use assets

Except for short-term leases and leases of low value assets, the Group recognises rightof-use assets at the commencement date of the lease (i.e. the date the underlying asset is available for use). Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities.

The cost of right-of-use asset includes:

- the amount of the initial measurement of the lease liability;
- any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, less any lease incentives received:
- any initial direct costs incurred by the Group; and
- an estimate of costs to be incurred by the Group in dismantling and removing the underlying assets, restoring the site on which it is located or restoring the underlying asset to the condition required by the terms and conditions of the lease.

## NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2019

## 2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Impacts and changes in accounting policies of application on HKFRS 16 "Leases" (continued)

Key changes in accounting policies resulting from application of HKFRS 16 (continued)

As a lessee (continued)

Right-of-use assets (continued)

Right-of-use assets in which the Group is reasonably certain to obtain ownership of the underlying leased assets at the end of the lease term is depreciated from commencement date to the end of the useful life. Otherwise, right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of its estimated useful life and the lease term.

The Group presents right-of-use assets in "property, plant and equipment", the same line item as that within which the corresponding underlying assets would be presented if they were owned.

#### Refundable rental deposits

Refundable rental deposits paid are accounted under HKFRS 9 "Financial Instruments" and initially measured at fair value and subsequently at amortised cost. Adjustments to fair value at initial recognition are considered as additional lease payments and included in the cost of right-of-use assets.

The management of the Group considered that the discounting impact arising from the refundable rental deposits paid is immaterial.

#### Lease liabilities

At the commencement date of a lease, the Group recognises and measures the lease liability at the present value of lease payments that are unpaid at that date. In calculating the present value of lease payments, the Group uses the incremental borrowing rate at the lease commencement date if the interest rate implicit in the lease is not readily determinable.

## 2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Impacts and changes in accounting policies of application on HKFRS 16 "Leases" (continued)

Key changes in accounting policies resulting from application of HKFRS 16 (continued)

As a lessee (continued)

Lease liabilities (continued)

The lease payments represent:

- fixed payments (including in-substance fixed payments) less any lease incentives receivable;
- variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate:
- amounts expected to be payable by the Group under residual value guarantees;
- the exercise price of a purchase option which is reasonably certain to be exercised by the Group; and
- payments of penalties for terminating a lease, if the lease term reflects the Group exercising the option to terminate.

After the commencement date, lease liabilities are adjusted by interest accretion and lease payments.

The Group remeasures lease liabilities (and makes a corresponding adjustment to the related right-of-use assets) whenever:

- the lease term has changed or there is a change in the assessment of exercise of a purchase option, in which case the related lease liability is remeasured by discounting the revised lease payments using a revised discount rate at the date of reassessment.
- the lease payments change due to changes in market rental rates following a market rent review, in which cases the related lease liability is remeasured by discounting the revised lease payments using the initial discount rate.

## NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2019

## 2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Impacts and changes in accounting policies of application on HKFRS 16 "Leases" (continued)

Key changes in accounting policies resulting from application of HKFRS 16 (continued)

As a lessee (continued)

Lease modifications

The Group accounts for a lease modification as a separate lease if:

- the modification increases the scope of the lease by adding the right to use one or more underlying assets; and
- the consideration for the leases increases by an amount commensurate with the standalone price for the increase in scope and any appropriate adjustments to that standalone price to reflect the circumstances of the particular contract.

For a lease modification that is not accounted for as a separate lease, the Group remeasures the lease liability based on the lease term of the modified lease by discounting the revised lease payments using a revised discount rate at the effective date of the modification.

#### Taxation

For the purposes of measuring deferred tax for leasing transactions in which the Group recognises the right-of-use assets and the related lease liabilities, the Group first determines whether the tax deductions are attributable to the right-of-use assets or the lease liabilities.

For leasing transactions in which the tax deductions are attributable to the lease liabilities, the Group applies HKAS 12 "Income Taxes" requirements to right-of-use assets and lease liabilities separately. Temporary differences relating to right-of-use assets and lease liabilities are not recognised at initial recognition and over the lease terms due to application of the initial recognition exemption.

## 2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Impacts and changes in accounting policies of application on HKFRS 16 "Leases" (continued)

#### Transition and summary of effects arising from initial application of HKFRS 16

Definition of a lease

The Group has elected the practical expedient to apply HKFRS 16 to contracts that were previously identified as leases applying HKAS 17 and HK (IFRIC)-Int 4 "Determining whether an Arrangement contains a Lease" and not apply this standards to contracts that were not previously identified as containing a lease. Therefore, the Group has not reassessed contracts which already existed prior to the date of initial application.

For contracts entered into or modified on or after 1 January 2019, the Group applies the definition of a lease in accordance with the requirements set out in HKFRS 16 in assessing whether a contract contains a lease.

#### As a lessee

The Group has applied HKFRS 16 retrospectively with the cumulative effect recognised at the date of initial application, 1 January 2019. Any difference at the date of initial application is recognised in the opening retained profits and comparative information has not been restated.

When applying the modified retrospective approach under HKFRS 16 at transition, the Group applied the practical expedients to leases previously classified as operating leases under HKAS 17, on lease-by-lease basis, to the extent relevant to the respective lease contracts used hindsight based on facts and circumstances as at date of initial application in determining the lease term for the Group's leases with extension and termination options.

At the date of initial application, 1 January 2019, the Group adopted the HKFRS 16.C8 (b)(ii) and recognised the right-of-use assets at an amount equal to the lease liability, adjusted by the amount of any prepaid or accrued lease payments relating to that lease recognised in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position immediately before 1 January 2019.

On transition, the Group has made the following adjustments upon application of HKFRS 16:

The Group recognised lease liabilities of HK\$3,114,000 and right-of-use assets of HK\$3,114,000 at 1 January 2019.

## 2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Impacts and changes in accounting policies of application on HKFRS 16 "Leases" (continued)

## Transition and summary of effects arising from initial application of HKFRS 16 (continued)

As a lessee (continued)

When recognising the lease liabilities for leases previously classified as operating leases, the Group has applied incremental borrowing rates of the relevant group entities at the date of initial application. The weighted average lessee's incremental borrowing rate applied is 5.59% per annum.

	At 1 January 2019 <i>HK</i> \$'000
Operating lease commitments disclosed as at 31 December 2018	1,042
Lease liabilities discounted at relevant incremental borrowing rate  Add: Termination option reasonably certain not to be exercised by	878
the Group	2,236
Lease liabilities relating to operating leases recognised upon	
application of HKFRS 16 as at 1 January 2019	3,114
Analysed as	
Current	1,855
Non-current	1,259
	3,114

The carrying amount of right-of-use assets as at 1 January 2019 comprises the following:

	Right-of-use assets <i>HK</i> \$'000
Right-of-use assets relating to operating leases recognised upon application of HKFRS 16	3,114
By class:  Land and buildings	3,114

## 2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Impacts and changes in accounting policies of application on HKFRS 16 "Leases" (continued)

## Transition and summary of effects arising from initial application of HKFRS 16 (continued)

As a lessee (continued)

The following adjustments were made to the amounts recognised in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position at 1 January 2019. Line items that were not affected by the changes have not been included.

	Carrying amounts previously reported at 31 December 2018 HK\$000	Adjustments <i>HK\$000</i>	Carrying amounts under HKFRS 16 at 1 January 2019 HK\$000
Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment	35,206	3,114	38,320
Current liabilities  Lease liabilities/obligations under finance leases	(4,352)	(1,855)	(6,207)
Non-current liabilities  Lease liabilities/obligations under finance leases	(1,292)	(1,259)	(2,551)

Note: For the purpose of reporting cash flows from operating activities under indirect method for the six months ended 30 June 2019, movements in working capital have been computed based on opening condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 1 January 2019 as disclosed above.

## 3. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

Revenue represents amounts received or receivable from production and printing of books, novelty and packaging products. Revenue is recognised when control of the goods has transferred, being when the goods have been shipped to the customer's specified location. Following delivery, the customer has full discretion over the manner of distribution and price to sell the goods and bears the risks of obsolescence and loss in relation to the goods. The normal credit term is 60 to 120 days upon delivery.

All sales contracts are for periods of one year or less. As permitted under HKFRS 15, the transaction price allocated to these unsatisfied contracts is not disclosed.

The disaggregated information of revenue by types of products sold are as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2019	2018
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Revenue recognised at a point in time		
Books products	50,913	38,255
Novelty and packaging products	10,382	8,804
	61,295	47,059

The Group's operating activities are attributable to a single operating segment focusing on production, distribution and printing of books, novelty and packaging products. This operating segment has been identified on the basis of internal management reports prepared in accordance with accounting policies that conform to HKFRSs and are regularly reviewed by the executive directors of the Company, being the chief operating decision maker ("CODM"). Accordingly, the Group has only one operating segment. No further discrete financial information nor analysis of this single segment is presented as the CODM reviews the financial information of the Group as a whole.

The Group's operations are located in Hong Kong and the People's Republic of China (the "PRC").



# NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2019

## 3. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Information about the Group's revenue from external customers is presented based on the geographical location of the customers.

	Revenue from external customers	
	Six months ended 30 June	
	2019	2018
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
United Kingdom	18,979	10,237
Hong Kong	17,927	15,278
United States	10,261	5,271
Netherlands	9,424	9,316
The PRC	2,396	5,333
Others	2,308	1,624
	61,295	47,059

## 4. OTHER INCOME

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2019	2018
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Bank interest income	75	17
Government grant	18	86
Sundry income	148	481
	241	584

## 5. OTHER GAINS AND LOSSES

6.

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2019	2018
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Exchange loss	(103)	(147)
Reversal of impairment losses on trade receivables	66	22
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	2	
	(35)	(125)
TAXATION		
	Six months end	ded 30 June
	2019	2018
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
The charge comprises:		
Hong Kong Profits Tax		
Charge for the period	970	493
PRC Enterprise Income Tax ("EIT")		
Charge for the period	237	19
Underprovision in prior period	33	
	270	19
	1,240	512
	.,	SIZ

On 21 March 2018, the Hong Kong Legislative Council passed The Inland Revenue (Amendment) (No. 7) Bill 2017 (the "Bill") which introduces the two-tiered profits tax rates regime. The Bill was signed into law on 28 March 2018 and was gazetted on the following day. Under the two-tiered profits tax rates regime, the first HK\$2 million of profits will be taxed at 8.25%, and profits above HK\$2 million will be taxed at 16.5%.

Hong Kong Profits Tax is calculated at 8.25% on the first HK\$2 million of the estimated assessable profits and at 16.5% on the estimated assessable profits above HK\$2 million.

Under the Law of the PRC on Enterprise Income Tax (the "EIT Law") and Implementation Regulation of the EIT Law, the tax rate of the PRC subsidiary is 25% for both periods.

## 7. DIVIDENDS

No dividends were paid, declared or proposed during both interim periods.

The directors of the Company have determined that no dividends will be paid or proposed in respect of the six months period ended 30 June 2019.

## 8. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of the basic earnings per share for the period is based on the following data:

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2019	2018
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company		
for the purpose of basic earnings per share	5,677	1,795
	Six months en	ded 30 June
	2019	2018
	'000	'000
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the		
purpose of basic earnings per share	1,000,000	1,000,000

No diluted earnings per share is presented as there were no potential ordinary shares in issue during both periods.

## 9. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

During the six months ended 30 June 2019, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment amounting to HK\$3,611,000 (six months ended 30 June 2018: HK\$734,000).

## 10. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Trade receivables	47,392	48,593
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(2,075)	(2,141)
	45,317	46,452
Rental deposits	171	171
Prepayments, deposits and other receivables	2,836	5,159
Total trade and other receivables	48,324	51,782

The Group allows credit period ranging from 60 to 120 days. The following is an aged analysis of trade receivables, net of allowance of doubtful debts, presented based on the goods delivery date, which were the respective revenue recognition dates, at the end of reporting period:

At	At
30 June	31 December
2019	2018
HK\$'000	HK\$'000
(Unaudited)	(Audited)
17,240	16,983
9,672	6,297
8,494	7,330
9,911	15,842
45,317	46,452
	30 June 2019 <i>HK\$'000</i> (Unaudited) 17,240 9,672 8,494 9,911

Included in the Group's trade receivables balance as at 30 June 2019 are debtors with aggregate carrying amount of HK\$11,391,000 (31 December 2018: HK\$15,990,000), which are past due at the end of the reporting period. The Group does not hold any collateral over these balances.

Included in the Group's trade receivables as at 30 June 2019 is balance of HK\$346,000 (31 December 2018: HK\$960,000) due from a related company, which is a company owned by Ms. Tse Yuen Shan Ivy ("Ms. Tse"), a key management personnel of the Group, and her family. The amount is repayable within three months from the goods delivery dates.

## 11. IMPAIRMENT ASSESSMENT ON FINANCIAL ASSETS

The basis of determining the inputs and assumptions and the estimation techniques used for impairment assessment on financial assets in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2019 are the same as those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The expected credit losses on trade receivables are assessed individually and/or collectively using a provision matrix as at 30 June 2019. No significant impairment allowance for trade receivables was provided based on the provision matrix since the loss given default and exposure at default are low based on historical credit loss experience. Certain trade receivables as at 30 June 2019 were assessed individually and were not included in provision matrix. There was no additional impairment allowance or movement in the allowance for doubtful debts during the current interim period.

For the certificates of deposits and bank balances, no allowance for impairment was made since the directors of the Company consider the probability of default is negligible as such amounts are receivable from or placed in banks in Hong Kong having good reputation.

## 12. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Trade payables	16,782	11,668
Accrued expenses	3,426	6,092
Other payables	2,968	1,549
Total trade and other payables	23,176	19,309

The credit period of trade payables is 30 to 90 days.

## 12. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES (continued)

The following is an aged analysis of trade payables based on the due date at the end of reporting period:

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2019	2018
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Within 30 days	16,201	9,282
31 to 60 days	481	1,922
61 to 90 days	3	190
Over 90 days	97	274
	16,782	11,668

## 13. BANK BORROWINGS

The carrying amounts of the secured bank borrowings are repayable within one year. The amounts due are based on scheduled repayment dates set out in the loan agreements.

The bank borrowings are interest bearing at variable rate at United State Dollar Best Lending Rate ("USDBLR") per annum and variable rates at Hong Kong Dollar Best Lending Rate ("HKDBLR") less 2.25% per annum as at 30 June 2019 (31 December 2018: USDBLR per annum and HKDBLR less 2.25% per annum).

The secured bank borrowings were secured by the certificates of deposits and assignment of certain receivables of the group entity.

The effective interest rates (which are also equal to contracted interest rates) of the Group's bank borrowings were ranged from 2.75% to 5.00% per annum for the six months ended 30 June 2019 (for the six months ended 30 June 2018: 2.75% to 5.00% per annum).

## 14. SHARE CAPITAL

	Number of	
	shares	shares Share capital
		HK\$000
Authorized.		
Authorised:		
At 1 January 2018, 31 December 2018 and		
30 June 2019	2,000,000,000	20,000
Issued and fully paid:		
At 1 January 2018, 31 December 2018 and		
30 June 2019	1,000,000,000	10,000

## 15. RELATED PARTIES DISCLOSURES

Other than the amount due from a related company as disclosed in Note 10, the Group has the following transactions with related parties during the period:

- (a) The emoluments of directors and other members of key management were HK\$888,000 (for the six months ended 30 June 2018: HK\$822,000).
- (b) The Group received income for sales of novelty and packaging products totalling HK\$452,000 (six months ended 30 June 2018: HK\$1,094,000), from Tse Wing Hang Limited (trading as Richmond Company), a company of which Ms. Tse, the key management personnel of the Group and her family, hold 100% equity interest.