



LUXEY INTERNATIONAL (HOLDINGS) LIMITED
薈萃國際(控股)有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

(於開曼群島註冊成立之有限公司)

(Stock Code 股份代號: 8041)

Website 網址: <http://www.luxey.com.hk>

ANNUAL REPORT
2023
年報

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CHARACTERISTICS OF GEM OF THE STOCK EXCHANGE OF HONG KONG LIMITED (THE “STOCK EXCHANGE”)

GEM has been positioned as a market designed to accommodate small and mid-sized companies to which a higher investment risk may be attached than other companies listed on the Stock Exchange. Prospective investors should be aware of the potential risks of investing in such companies and should make the decision to invest only after due and careful consideration. The greater risk profile and other characteristics of GEM mean that it is a market more suited to professional and other sophisticated investors.

Given that the companies listed on GEM are generally small and mid-sized companies, there is a risk that securities traded on GEM may be more susceptible to high market volatility than securities traded on the Main Board and no assurance is given that there will be a liquid market in the securities traded on GEM.

Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited and the Stock Exchange take no responsibility for the contents of this report, make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness and expressly disclaim any liability whatsoever for any loss howsoever arising from or in reliance upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report.

This report, for which the directors collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with GEM Listing Rules for the purpose of giving information with regard to the company. The directors, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief the information contained in this report is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this report misleading.

香港聯合交易所有限公司(「聯交所」)GEM之特色

GEM的定位，乃為相比起其他於聯交所上市的公司帶有較高投資風險的中小型公司提供一個上市的市場。有意投資的人士應了解投資於該等公司的潛在風險，並應經過審慎周詳考慮後方作出投資決定。GEM之較高風險及其他特色表示GEM較適合專業及其他資深投資者。

由於GEM上市公司一般為中小型公司，於GEM買賣的證券可能會較於主板買賣的證券承受較大的市場波動風險，同時無法保證於GEM買賣的證券會有高流通量的市場。

香港交易及結算所有限公司及聯交所對本報告之內容概不負責，對其準確性或完整性亦不發表任何聲明，並明確表示概不就因本報告全部或任何部份內容而產生或因倚賴該等內容而引致之任何損失承擔任何責任。

本報告乃根據GEM上市規則提供有關本公司之資料，各董事願就本報告之內容共同及個別承擔全部責任。各董事在作出一切合理查詢後確認，據彼等所深知及確信，本報告所載之資料於各重大方面均屬準確完整，且無誤導或欺騙成份，而本報告亦無遺漏其他事項，以致本報告所載任何陳述或本報告有所誤導。

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Mr. Lau Chun Fat, George (*Chairman*)
Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan (*Chief-Executive Officer*)

Independent Non-executive Directors

Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John
Mr. Tam Wing Kin
Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex

COMPLIANCE OFFICER

Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan

COMPANY SECRETARY

Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Mr. Tam Wing Kin (*Chairman*)
Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John
Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex

COMPENSATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex (*Chairman*)
Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John
Mr. Tam Wing Kin
Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex (*Chairman*)
Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John
Mr. Tam Wing Kin
Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan

董事會

執行董事

劉進發先生 (*主席*)
陳曉筠女士 (*行政總裁*)

獨立非執行董事

李春茂博士
譚榮健先生
馮燦文先生

監察主任

陳曉筠女士

公司秘書

陳曉筠女士

審核委員會

譚榮健先生 (*主席*)
李春茂博士
馮燦文先生

薪酬委員會

馮燦文先生 (*主席*)
李春茂博士
譚榮健先生
陳曉筠女士

提名委員會

馮燦文先生 (*主席*)
李春茂博士
譚榮健先生
陳曉筠女士

CORPORATE INFORMATION

公司資料

FINANCE COMMITTEE

Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex (*Chairman*)
Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John
Mr. Tam Wing Kin
Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. Lau Chun Fat, George
Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan

REGISTERED OFFICE

Cricket Square
Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681
Grand Cayman KY1-1111
Cayman Islands

HEAD OFFICE AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS

Unit B, 5th Floor
Hang Cheong Factory Building
1 Wing Ming Street
Cheung Sha Wan
Kowloon, Hong Kong

LEGAL ADVISERS

As to Hong Kong Law

Tang Tso & Lau Solicitors

As to Cayman Islands Law

Conyers Dill & Pearman, Cayman

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

Elite Partners CPA Limited

財務委員會

馮燦文先生 (*主席*)
李春茂博士
譚榮健先生
陳曉筠女士

法定代表

劉進發先生
陳曉筠女士

註冊辦事處

Cricket Square
Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681
Grand Cayman KY1-1111
Cayman Islands

總辦事處及主要營業地點

香港九龍
長沙灣
永明街1號
恆昌工廠大廈
5樓B室

法律顧問

香港法律

鄧曹劉律師行

開曼群島法律

Conyers Dill & Pearman, Cayman

獨立核數師

開元信德會計師事務所有限公司

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Suntera (Cayman) Limited
Suite 3204, Unit 2A
Block 3, Building D
P.O. Box 1586
Gardenia Court
Camana Bay
Grand Cayman KY1-1110
Cayman Islands

HONG KONG BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Tricor Abacus Limited
17/F, Far East Finance Centre
16 Harcourt Road
Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited
China Construction Bank (Asia) Corporation Limited
Hang Seng Bank Limited

COMPANY WEBSITE

www.luxey.com.hk

STOCK CODE

8041

主要股份過戶登記處

Suntera (Cayman) Limited
Suite 3204, Unit 2A
Block 3, Building D
P.O. Box 1586
Gardenia Court
Camana Bay
Grand Cayman KY1-1110
Cayman Islands

香港股份過戶登記分處

卓佳雅柏勤有限公司
香港
夏慤道16號
遠東金融中心17樓

主要往來銀行

香港上海滙豐銀行有限公司
中國建設銀行(亞洲)股份有限公司
恒生銀行有限公司

公司網站

www.luxey.com.hk

股份代號

8041

DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT'S BIOGRAPHIES

董事及高級管理層履歷

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Mr. Lau Chun Fat, George, aged 80, was appointed as an Executive Director on 30 June 2014 and Chairman on 25 February 2019. He obtained a higher certificate in Mechanical Engineering from Hong Kong Polytechnic and a diploma in Plastic Technology from Süddeutsche Kunststoff-Zentrum, West Germany. He had worked in multinational chemical companies for 30 years in sales, marketing and management positions.

Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan, aged 38, is the Company Secretary, was appointed as an Executive Director and Chief Executive Officer on 25 February 2019 of the Company. She joined the Group in May 2008. She is a Certified Public Accountant of the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John, aged 64, is an Independent Non-executive Director of the Group. He joined the Group in April 2008. He obtained Ph.D. Degree in Computer Science from the University of Minnesota, USA in 1989. In the same year, he was appointed as an Associate, Research Staff in the Institute of Systems Science at National University of Singapore. In 1999, he was awarded a Teaching Excellence Appreciation Award by the Dean of the School of Engineering of The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology and was elevated as a Senior Member of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers. He is now the chairman and chief executive officer of Asia Vision Technology Ltd.

執行董事

劉進發先生，80歲，於二零一四年六月三十日獲委任為執行董事及於二零一九年二月二十五日獲委任為主席。彼獲得香港理工學院機械工程學高級證書及西德Süddeutsche Kunststoff-Zentrum塑膠技術文憑。彼曾於跨國化學品公司工作達三十年，擔任銷售、市場推廣及管理職位。

陳曉筠女士，38歲，為公司秘書，於二零一九年二月二十五日獲委任為本公司執行董事兼行政總裁。彼於二零零八年五月加入本集團。彼為香港會計師公會之註冊會計師。

獨立非執行董事

李春茂博士，64歲，為本集團之獨立非執行董事。彼於二零零八年四月加入本集團。彼於一九八九年獲得美國明尼蘇達大學電腦科學博士學位，同年獲委任為新加坡國立大學系統科學學院副研究員。彼於一九九九年獲香港科技大學工程學院院長頒發傑出教學嘉許獎，並獲擢升成為國際電機及電子工程學院資深會員。彼現任亞洲視覺科技有限公司的主席兼行政總裁。

DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT'S BIOGRAPHIES 董事及高級管理層履歷

Mr. Tam Wing Kin, aged 58, is an Independent Non-executive Director of the Group. He joined the Group in April 2008. He is a member of the Chartered Institute of Management Accountants, the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants and the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. He is also a Certified Public Accountant (Practising). Previously, he had worked in one of the leading international accountancy firms and several listed companies in Hong Kong. He has over 20 years of experience in accounting field.

Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex, aged 61, is an Independent Non-executive Director of the Group. He joined the Group in April 2008. He was an Independent Non-executive Director of i-Control Holdings Limited until 11 January 2022, a company listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange. He obtained a BSc (Hons) degree in Electrical Engineering from University of Bath (UK) in 1986 and subsequently a MBA degree from Heriot Watt University (UK). He has over 15 years working experience in financial market and corporate finance activities in both Hong Kong and China.

譚榮健先生，58歲，為本集團之獨立非執行董事。彼於二零零八年四月加入本集團。彼為英國特許管理會計師公會、英國特許公認會計師公會及香港會計師公會會員，亦為執業會計師。彼曾在香港的國際知名會計師行中之一間會計師行及若干上市公司任職，擁有逾二十年會計經驗。

馮燦文先生，61歲，為本集團之獨立非執行董事。彼於二零零八年四月加入本集團。彼於二零二二年一月十一日前擔任超智能控股有限公司（一間於聯交所主板上市之公司）之獨立非執行董事。彼於一九八六年獲得英國University of Bath電子工程理學士（榮譽）學位，其後獲得英國Heriot Watt University工商管理碩士學位。彼擁有逾十五年香港及中國金融市場及企業融資工作經驗。

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

管理層討論與分析

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

For the year ended 30 June 2023 (the “Year”), loss attributable to owners of the Company was approximately HK\$1,482,000. Comparing to loss attributable to owners of the Company for year ended 30 June 2022 of approximately HK\$15,256,000, the decrease in loss attributable to the owners of the Company was mainly attributable to (i) increase in gross profit of approximately HK\$14,853,000 (2022: HK\$8,237,000); (ii) increase in other income of approximately HK\$1,994,000 (2022: HK\$1,346,000); and (iii) reversal of impairment losses under expected credit losses model approximately HK\$547,000 (2022: impairment losses recognised HK\$6,569,000); partially set off by (i) increase in administrative expenses of HK\$18,358,000 (2022: HK\$17,574,000).

Revenue and Gross (Loss)/Profit

For the Year, the Group’s total revenue and gross profit were approximately HK\$71,914,000 and HK\$14,853,000 respectively, as comparing to approximately HK\$57,805,000 and HK\$8,237,000 respectively for the year ended 30 June 2022.

Details of the increase in total revenue and increase in gross profit are discussed below:

Manufacturing and trading of high-end swimwear and garment products (“Swimwear and garment segment”)

The revenue generated from Swimwear and garment segment for the Year was approximately HK\$39,812,000 (2022: HK\$27,824,000). Gross profit for the Year was approximately HK\$12,736,000 (2022: HK\$5,492,000). Gross profit ratio for the Year was 31.99% (2022: 19.74%). Increase in gross profit for the Year was mainly due to increase in revenue and higher profit margin orders of swimwear and garment segment, as compared with the corresponding period in 2022. We saw a substantial increase in orders from our customers in Europe as the impact of COVID-19 mostly subsided and lives gradually returning to normal.

財務表現

截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度（「本年度」），本公司擁有人應佔虧損約為港幣1,482,000元。與截至二零二二年六月三十日止年度之本公司擁有人應佔虧損約港幣15,256,000元比較，本公司擁有人應佔虧損減少乃主要由於(i)毛利增加約港幣14,853,000元（二零二二年：港幣8,237,000元）；(ii)其他收益增加約港幣1,994,000元（二零二二年：港幣1,346,000元）；及(iii)預期信貸虧損模式下的撥回減值虧損約港幣547,000元（二零二二年：已確認減值虧損港幣6,569,000元），部分被以下各項抵銷：(i)行政開支增加港幣18,358,000元（二零二二年：港幣17,574,000元）。

收入及(毛損)/毛利

於本年度，本集團之總收入及毛利分別約為港幣71,914,000元及港幣14,853,000元，而截至二零二二年六月三十日止年度分別約為港幣57,805,000元及港幣8,237,000元。

總收入增加及毛利增加之詳情論述如下：

生產及買賣高檔泳裝及服裝產品（「泳裝及服裝分部」）

於本年度泳裝及服裝分部產生之收入約為港幣39,812,000元（二零二二年：港幣27,824,000元）。本年度之毛利約為港幣12,736,000元（二零二二年：港幣5,492,000元）。本年度之毛利率為31.99%（二零二二年：19.74%）。本年度之毛利增加乃主要由於泳裝及服裝分部的收入及更高毛利率訂單較二零二二年同期增加所致。隨著二零一九冠狀病毒疾病的影響大幅消退及生活逐漸恢復正常，來自歐洲客戶的訂單大幅增加。

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

管理層討論與分析

E-commerce and on-line shopping related services ("E-Commerce and on-line shopping related segment")

The E-commerce and on-line shopping related segment mainly represents (i) buying, refurbishing and selling second hand mobile phones and electronic parts and (ii) acting as agents ("Agency Services") for suppliers in arranging and providing value added services on facilitating the sale of second hand mobile phones to buyers through online shopping platforms. The revenue generated from E-Commerce and on-line shopping related segment for the Year was approximately HK\$30,822,000 (2022: HK\$28,465,000). Gross profit for the Year was approximately HK\$837,000 (2022: HK\$1,229,000). Gross profit ratio for the Year was 2.72% (2022: 4.32%). The decrease in gross profit was mainly due to weaker sales pricing as a result of the strong US dollar.

電子商務及網上購物相關服務(「電子商務及網上購物相關分部」)

電子商務及網上購物相關分部主要指(i)透過線上平台購買、翻新及銷售二手手機及電子部件及(ii)擔任供應商之代理，安排及提供增值服務以促進透過線上購物平台向買方銷售二手手機(「代理服務」)。本年度電子商務及網上購物相關分部產生之收入約為港幣30,822,000元(二零二二年：港幣28,465,000元)。本年度之毛利約為港幣837,000元(二零二二年：港幣1,229,000元)。本年度之毛利率為2.72%(二零二二年：4.32%)。毛利減少乃主要由於美元走強導致銷售定價疲軟所致。

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

管理層討論與分析

Money lending business (“Money lending segment”)

The revenue generated from Money lending segment for the Year was approximately HK\$1,280,000 (2022: HK\$1,516,000). Gross profit for the Year was approximately HK\$1,280,000 (2022: HK\$1,516,000). Gross profit ratio for the Year was 100% (2022: 100%).

Our money lending segment’s main target customers are high net worth individual, corporations and other licensed money lenders through referral from business networks. All loans are secured by first legal charge over properties in Hong Kong. The credit risk assessment of customers we conducted involves obtaining land search and valuation report from professional surveyors on properties; ascertaining the financial condition of the customers including reviewing income/asset proof of individual customers and financial reports of corporate customers; and conducting litigation and bankruptcy searches and credit search on customers. The loan terms are determined with reference to factors including customers’ requirements; result of credit assessment of customers, including whether regular income of customers are sufficient to cover loan repayment instalments; value of collaterals; prevailing market interest rates for similar loans and our credit policy. The Company has adopted the procedures on monitoring loan repayment and recovery which involve (a) our money lending segment was directly managed by an executive director of the Company who is required to submit monthly management accounts to the Board after the end of each month and to report to the Board on the financial and business performance during review meetings at least semi-annually; (b) the executive director is required to report to the Board on the repayment status of all loans on a monthly basis and to report any material defaulted loans immediately upon occurrence. In respect of delinquent loans, we will first issue standard demand letters. If no satisfactory response is received, we will instruct solicitors to issue formal legal demand letters. Thereafter formal legal proceedings may be issued where appropriate.

借貸業務 (「借貸分部」)

本年度借貸分部產生之收入約為港幣1,280,000元(二零二二年：港幣1,516,000元)。本年度之毛利約為港幣1,280,000元(二零二二年：港幣1,516,000元)。本年度之毛利率為100%(二零二二年：100%)。

我們借貸分部的主要目標客戶為高淨值個人、企業及其他通過商業網絡推薦的持牌放債人。所有貸款均以香港物業的首次法定抵押作抵押。我們對客戶進行的信貸風險評估涉及向專業物業測量師取得土地查冊及估值報告；確定客戶的財務狀況，包括審閱個別客戶的收入／資產證明及企業客戶的財務報告；及對客戶進行訴訟及破產調查以及信貸調查。貸款條款乃參考多個因素釐定，包括客戶要求；客戶的信貸評估結果，包括客戶的定期收入是否足以支付貸款分期還款；抵押品價值；類似貸款的現行市場利率及我們的信貸政策。本公司已採納監察貸款還款及收回之程序，當中涉及(a)我們的借貸分部直接由本公司一名執行董事管理，該名執行董事須於每月結束後向董事會提交每月管理賬目，並至少每半年於檢討會議上向董事會報告財務及業務表現；(b)該名執行董事須每月向董事會報告所有貸款之還款狀況，並於發生任何重大拖欠貸款時即時報告。就拖欠貸款而言，我們將首先發出標準催款函。倘並無收到滿意回覆，我們將指示律師發出正式法律催款函。其後，可在適當情況下提出正式法律程序。

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

管理層討論與分析

During the Year, the loans granted under our money lending segment were for a term of 12 months (2022: 12 months). The interest rates charged were in the range of 6% to 10% (2022: ranging of 9.5% to 10%) per annum. All loans were secured by landed properties in Hong Kong. The borrowers ranged from high net worth individuals, private companies and other licensed money lenders. The largest borrower represented approximately 46% (2022: 26%) of our entire loan portfolio. The total number of borrowers was 3 (2022: 5) and the top 3 (2022: 5) borrowers constituted 100% (2022: 100%) of the loan portfolio. No impairment on the loans was made during the year (2022: nil).

OPERATIONS

During the Year, the Group maintained an effective cost measures in controlling the cost structure of its operations. Besides, the Group will be extremely prudent in the expansion of its operations in an organic manner. We also believe that it is of the Group's best interest to explore different sources of income while still maintains an effective and efficient overhead structure for our supporting departments in each of the business segments under operation.

LIQUIDITY AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES

As at 30 June 2023, the Group had total assets of approximately HK\$64,499,000 (2022: HK\$65,347,000). As at 30 June 2023, the Group had bank balances and cash of approximately HK\$13,239,000 (2022: HK\$6,842,000). The Group has a current ratio of approximately 1.97 comparing to that of 2.13 as at 30 June 2022. As at 30 June 2023, the Group's gearing ratio of 56% (2022: 77%) was calculated as net debt divided by total equity. Net debt is calculated as total liabilities (including current and non-current liabilities as shown in the consolidated statement of financial position) less cash and cash equivalents. Total equity represents the equity as shown in the consolidated statement of financial position.

於本年度，借貸分部項下授出的貸款期限為12個月（二零二二年：12個月）。所收取的利率介乎每年6%至10%（二零二二年：介乎9.5%至10%）。所有貸款均以香港的土地物業作為抵押。借款人包括高淨值個人、私人公司及其他持牌放債人等。最大借款人佔整個貸款組合約46%（二零二二年：26%）。借款人總數為3名（二零二二年：5名）及前3名（二零二二年：5名）借款人佔貸款組合的100%（二零二二年：100%）。於年內並無就貸款作出減值（二零二二年：無）。

業務

於本年度，本集團於控制其業務成本架構方面繼續採取有效成本措施。此外，本集團將於以自然增長方式拓展其業務方面持極其審慎態度。我們亦認為，尋求不同之收入來源，同時仍對營運之各業務分部之支援部門維持有效及具效率之開支架構，乃符合本集團之最佳利益。

流動資金及財務資源

於二零二三年六月三十日，本集團之資產總值約為港幣64,499,000元（二零二二年：港幣65,347,000元）。於二零二三年六月三十日，本集團之銀行結存及現金約為港幣13,239,000元（二零二二年：港幣6,842,000元）。本集團之流動比率約為1.97，而於二零二二年六月三十日之流動比率則為2.13。於二零二三年六月三十日，按負債淨值除以權益總額計算，本集團之資本負債比率為56%（二零二二年：77%）。負債淨值按負債總額（包括綜合財務狀況表所示之流動及非流動負債）減現金及現金等值項目計算。權益總額為綜合財務狀況表所示之權益。

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

管理層討論與分析

KEY RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Our Group's financial condition, results of operations and business prospects may be affected by a number of risks and uncertainties directly or indirectly pertaining to our Group's businesses. The following are the key risks and uncertainties identified by our Group. There may be other risks and uncertainties in addition to those shown below which are not known to our Group or which may not be material now but could be material in the future:

1. Reliance on a small number of key suppliers

The Group's five largest suppliers, which accounted for 85% (2022: 54%) of the Group's total purchases, There is no assurance that these major suppliers shall continue to provide the goods to us at price acceptable to our Group. In the event that our Group were unable to retain these suppliers, or procure replacement suppliers, our business, results of operations, profitability and liquidity might be adversely affected. However, the Group has established strong business relationship with these major suppliers.

2. Reliance on a small number of key customers

The Group's five largest customers, which accounted for 90% (2022: 60%) of the Group's total revenue. There is no assurance that major customers will continue to conduct business with us. In the event that major customers materially reduce their purchase orders with the Group or cease to conduct business with the Group and the Group fails to obtain a comparable level of purchase orders from new customers, the Group's business, result of operations and financial condition may be adversely affected. Customer satisfaction with our products has a profound effects on our profitability. To provide good quality services to our customers, our Group is in constant communication with our customers and potential customers to uncover and create customer needs and help customers make informed decision.

主要風險及不明朗因素

本集團之財務狀況、營運業績及業務前景可能受到與本集團業務直接或間接相關之多項風險及不明朗因素影響。以下為本集團所識別之主要風險及不明朗因素。除下文所列者外，或會存在本集團並未知悉或目前可能不重大但日後可能屬重大之其他風險及不明朗因素：

1. 依賴少數主要供應商

本集團之五大供應商佔本集團總採購額之85%（二零二二年：54%）。概不保證該等主要供應商將持續按本集團可接受之價格向我們提供貨品。倘本集團無法與該等供應商維持合作或覓得代替供應商，則我們之業務、營運業績、盈利能力及流動資金或會受到不利影響。然而，本集團已與該等主要供應商建立穩固業務關係。

2. 依賴少數主要客戶

本集團之五大客戶佔本集團總收入之90%（二零二二年：60%）。概不保證主要客戶將繼續與我們進行業務。倘主要客戶大幅削減彼等對本集團之採購訂單或終止與本集團進行業務，而本集團無法向新客戶獲得相若水平之採購訂單，則本集團之業務、營運業績及財務狀況或會受到不利影響。客戶對我們產品之滿意度會對我們的盈利能力有深遠影響。為向客戶提供優質服務，本集團與客戶及潛在客戶不斷溝通，以發現及創造客戶需求並協助客戶作出知情決策。

3. Foreign exchange rate risk

The Group business transactions, assets and liabilities are mainly denominated in Hong Kong dollars, Renminbi and United States dollars, of which the Group's exposure to foreign exchange risk is considered as limited. During the Year, the Group did not carry out any hedging activity against foreign currency risk. Any substantial exchange rate fluctuation of foreign currencies against Renminbi may have a financial impact on the Group. The Group will continue to monitor its foreign exchange position and, if necessary, utilise hedging tools, if available, to manage its foreign currency exposure.

4. Investment risk

Investment risk can be defined as the likelihood of occurrence of losses relative to the expected return on any particular investment. Key concern of investment framework will be balancing risk and return across different investments, and thus risk assessment is a core aspect of the investment decision process. Proper authorisation system has been set up and detailed analysis will be made before approving investments. Regular updates on the progress of the investments of our Group would be submitted to the Board of Directors.

As at 30 June 2023, issued and fully paid share capital of the Company included (a) 792,745,615 (2022: 792,745,615) ordinary shares of HK\$0.10 each; (b) 1,083,333,333 convertible non-voting preference shares ("CPS") (2022: 1,083,333,333) of HK\$0.15 each; and (c) 182,092,500 (2022: 182,092,500) series B convertible non-voting preference shares ("Series B CPS") of HK\$0.16 each. Pursuant to the terms of the CPS and Series B CPS, the conversion prices of the outstanding CPS and Series B CPS were adjusted from HK\$1.2 and HK\$0.3 per share to HK\$1.121 and HK\$0.2803 per share respectively as a result of the rights issue. The said adjustment took effect on 19 August 2020, being the day next following the Record Date.

3. 外匯風險

本集團之業務交易、資產及負債主要以港幣、人民幣及美元計值，而本集團承受之外匯風險被視為有限。於本年度，本集團並無進行任何對沖外匯風險之活動。外幣兌人民幣之任何重大匯率波動可能會對本集團造成財務影響。本集團將繼續監察外匯狀況，在有需要時會使用對沖工具（如有）管理其外匯風險。

4. 投資風險

投資風險可界定為任何特定投資相對其預期回報產生虧損之可能性。投資框架之主要考慮因素為平衡各類投資之風險及回報，因而風險評估乃投資決策過程中之重要一環。本集團已設立適當之授權制度，並會於批准投資前進行詳細分析。本集團投資項目進度之定期更新將會提交予董事會。

於二零二三年六月三十日，本公司之已發行及繳足股本包括(a)792,745,615股（二零二二年：792,745,615股）每股面值港幣0.10元之普通股；(b)1,083,333,333股（二零二二年：1,083,333,333股）每股面值港幣0.15元之可換股無投票權優先股（「可換股優先股」）；及(c)182,092,500股（二零二二年：182,092,500股）每股面值港幣0.16元之B系列可換股無投票權優先股（「B系列可換股優先股」）。根據可換股優先股及B系列可換股優先股之條款，尚未行使之可換股優先股及B系列可換股優先股之轉換價因供股而分別由每股港幣1.2元及港幣0.3元調整至每股港幣1.121元及港幣0.2803元。上述調整已於二零二零年八月十九日（即記錄日期翌日）生效。

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

管理層討論與分析

HEDGING POLICY

The Group does not have any material exposure to fluctuations in exchange or interest rates. Therefore, no hedging measures have been taken at present.

CREDIT POLICY

The credit terms given to customers are generally based on the financial strengths of individual customers. The maximum credit terms granted to customers are up to 180 days.

EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICY

As at 30 June 2023, the Group had 88 full time employees compared with that of 95 in the previous financial year. The staff costs, including directors' remuneration, were approximately HK\$14,648,000 (2022: HK\$15,517,000). The Group offers a comprehensive remuneration package and benefits to its full time employees in compliance with the regulations in Hong Kong and the PRC respectively, including medical scheme, provident fund or retirement fund. In addition, the Group adopts a share option scheme for eligible employees (including Directors) and consultants to provide incentives to participants for their contributions and continuing efforts to promote the interests of the Group.

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 30 June 2023, the Group did not have any material contingent liabilities (2022: Nil).

CHARGE ON ASSETS

As at 30 June 2023, the Group did not have any material charge on assets (2022: Nil).

對沖政策

本集團並無任何重大匯率或利率波動風險。因此，現時並無採取任何對沖措施。

信貸政策

給予客戶之信貸期一般根據個別客戶之財務實力而釐定。授予客戶之最高信貸期為180天。

僱員及薪酬政策

於二零二三年六月三十日，本集團共有88名全職僱員，而上一個財政年度則有95名。僱員成本（包括董事酬金）約為港幣14,648,000元（二零二二年：港幣15,517,000元）。本集團分別按香港及中國之規例為全職僱員提供全面之薪酬組合及福利，其中包括醫療計劃、公積金或退休金。此外，本集團為合資格僱員（包括董事）及顧問採納一項購股權計劃，向參與者提供獎勵以酬謝彼等為促進本集團利益作出之貢獻及不懈努力。

或然負債

於二零二三年六月三十日，本集團並無任何重大或然負債（二零二二年：無）。

資產抵押

於二零二三年六月三十日，本集團並無任何重大資產抵押（二零二二年：無）。

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

管理層討論與分析

PROSPECT

We expect that the Group's manufacturing and trading of swimwear and garment products segment will continue to improve as COVID-19 continue to subside worldwide. The Group has shut down its production base in Cambodia and redirect all its customer orders to its production base in China. The Group will continue to adopt costs cutting measures in response to the current unfavourable market condition which is expected to be temporary. The Group is well position to capture the business opportunities from the expected market recovery. The Company is committed to maintaining this segment as the Group's principal business despite the uncertainties ahead. The Company will continue to deepen its relationships with existing customers and will seek new business opportunities with new customers including domestic customers in China.

For the E-commerce and on-line shopping related segment, the market is challenging due to decrease in both the supply and demand for second hand mobile phone. The Group will continue to streamline its operation in this segment to capture the business opportunities from market recovery.

For the money leading business, the Group will continue to maintain and develop the business and to allocate sufficient resources to meet business demands.

The management of the Group continues to formulate its business strategies to optimise the use of its operating and financial resources. It will consider to diversify its operations where appropriate business opportunities arise.

展望

由於全球二零一九冠狀病毒疾病發展情況持續改善，我們預期本集團之生產及買賣泳裝及服裝產品分部將會繼續增長。本集團已關閉其柬埔寨生產基地，並將所有客戶訂單轉移至中國生產基地。本集團將繼續採取削減成本之措施，以應對當前預期短暫的不利市況。本集團充分準備把握預期市場復甦帶來之商機。儘管未來面臨不確定性，本公司仍致力維持此分部為本集團之主要業務。本公司將繼續加深其與現有客戶之關係，並將尋求與包括中國內地客戶在內的新客戶的新商機。

就電子商務及網上購物相關分部而言，由於二手手機的供應及需求減少，市場面臨挑戰。本集團將繼續精簡此分部的營運，以把握市場復甦所帶來的商機。

就放債業務而言，本集團將繼續維持及發展該業務及分配充足資源以滿足業務需求。

本集團之管理層繼續制定業務策略以優化使用其營運及財務資源。本集團將於合適商機出現時考慮將其業務多元化。

DIRECTORS' REPORT

董事會報告

The directors of the Company (the "Directors") are pleased to submit their report together with the audited financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the year ended 30 June 2023 (the "Year").

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL ANALYSIS OF OPERATIONS

The principal activity of the Company is investment holding. The principal activities and other particulars of the subsidiaries are set out in note 19 to the consolidated financial statements.

The Group's operations and assets are located in Hong Kong, and the People's Republic of China. An analysis of the Group's performance for the Year by business segments and consolidated revenue and non-current assets of the Group by geographical segments are set out in note 9 to the consolidated financial statements.

RESULTS AND APPROPRIATIONS

The results of the Group for the Year are set out in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income on pages 55 to 56 of this annual report.

The Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend (2022: Nil).

BUSINESS REVIEW

The business review of the Group for the Year is provided in the section headed "Management Discussion and Analysis" of this annual report.

本公司董事（「董事」）欣然提呈彼等之報告，連同本公司及其附屬公司（統稱「本集團」）截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度（「本年度」）之經審核財務報表。

主要業務及經營業務地區分析

本公司之主要業務為投資控股。附屬公司之主要業務及其他詳情載於綜合財務報表附註19。

本集團之經營業務及資產位於香港及中華人民共和國。本集團於本年度按業務分類之業績分析及按地區分類之本集團綜合收入及非流動資產分析載於綜合財務報表附註9。

業績及分派

本集團於本年度之業績載於本年報第55頁至第56頁之綜合損益表及綜合損益及其他全面收益表內。

董事不建議派發任何股息（二零二二年：無）。

業務回顧

本集團於本年度之業務回顧於本年報「管理層討論與分析」一節提供。

FIVE YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY

A summary of the results and of the assets and liabilities of the Group for the last five financial years is set out on pages 155 and 156 of the annual report.

SHARES ISSUED DURING THE YEAR

Details of share issued during the Year are set out in note 27 to the consolidated financial statements.

RESERVES AND DISTRIBUTIVE RESERVES

Movements in the reserves of the Company and the Group during the Year are set out in note 29(b) to the consolidated financial statements and in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and consolidated statement of changes in equity respectively.

The Company's reserves available for distribution comprise the share premium account, less accumulated losses.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

There are no purchase, sale or redemption of the Company's listed securities by the Group during the Year.

PRE-EMPTIVE RIGHTS

There is no provision for pre-emptive rights under the Company's Articles of Association (the "Articles") and the laws of the Cayman Islands which would oblige the Company to offer new shares on a pro-rata basis to existing shareholders.

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Details of movements in property, plant and equipment of the Group during the Year are set out in note 17 to the consolidated financial statements.

五年財務概要

本集團過去五個財政年度之業績及資產與負債概要載列於年報第155頁及第156頁。

本年度之已發行股份

於本年度已發行之股份詳情載於綜合財務報表附註27。

儲備及可供分派儲備

本公司及本集團於本年度內之儲備變動分別載於綜合財務報表附註29(b)及綜合損益及其他全面收益表以及綜合權益變動表。

本公司之可供分派儲備包括股份溢價賬減累計虧損。

購買、出售或贖回本公司之上市證券

本集團於本年度內概無購買、出售或贖回本公司上市證券。

優先認股權

本公司組織章程細則（「細則」）及開曼群島法例並無有關優先認股權之條文，本公司毋須按比例向現有股東提呈新股份。

物業、廠房及設備

本集團於本年度內之物業、廠房及設備變動詳情載於綜合財務報表附註17。

BORROWINGS AND PLEDGE OF ASSETS

As at 30 June 2023, the Group did not have any material borrowings and pledge of assets.

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

Details of the share option scheme are set out in note 31 to the consolidated financial statements.

EQUITY-LINKED AGREEMENTS

Save for the share option scheme and the warrants subscription, the Company has not entered into any equity-linked agreement for the Year.

DIRECTORS

The Directors during the Year were:

Executive Directors

Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan
Mr. Lau Chun Fat, George

Independent Non-Executive Directors

Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John
Mr. Tam Wing Kin
Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex

In accordance with the Articles, Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan and Mr. Tam Wing Kin shall retire at the Annual General Meeting. All the retiring Directors, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election at the Annual General Meeting.

借貸及抵押資產

於二零二三年六月三十日，本集團並無任何重大借貸及資產抵押。

購股權計劃

購股權計劃詳情載於綜合財務報表附註31。

股權掛鈎協議

於本年度，除購股權計劃及認股權證認購事項外，本公司並無訂立任何股權掛鈎協議。

董事

於本年度，董事名單如下：

執行董事

陳曉筠女士
劉進發先生

獨立非執行董事

李春茂博士
譚榮健先生
馮燦文先生

根據細則，陳曉筠女士及譚榮健先生須於股東週年大會上退任。所有退任董事均符合資格於股東週年大會上膺選連任。

CHANGE IN INFORMATION OF DIRECTORS

Pursuant to Rule 17.50A(1) of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the GEM of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "GEM Listing Rules"), the changes in information of Directors of the Company subsequent to the date of the 2022 Annual Report required to be disclosed were the updated biographic details of the Directors set out on pages 6 to 7 of the annual report.

Save as disclosed above, there is no other information required to be disclosed pursuant to the Rule 17.50A(1) of the GEM Listing Rules.

DIRECTORS' SERVICE CONTRACTS

No Directors proposed for re-election at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting has an unexpired service contract with the Company which is not determinable by the Company or any of its subsidiaries within one year without payment of compensation, other than normal statutory obligations.

None of the Directors has a service contract with the Company which is not determinable by the Company within one year without payment of compensation, other than statutory compensation.

The Board of Directors (the "Board") confirmed that the Company has received, from each of the Independent Non-executive Directors, an annual confirmation of his independence pursuant to Rule 5.09 of the GEM Listing Rules. The Company considers that they are independent under Rule 5.09 of the GEM Listing Rules.

董事資料變動

根據香港聯合交易所有限公司GEM證券上市規則（「GEM上市規則」）第17.50A(1)條，於二零二二年年報日期後，本公司須披露之董事資料變動為載於年報第6頁至第7頁之更新董事履歷詳情。

除上述所披露者外，根據GEM上市規則第17.50A(1)條，概無其他資料須予以披露。

董事服務合約

擬於應屆股東週年大會上膺選連任之董事均無與本公司訂立本公司或其任何附屬公司不可於一年內免付賠償（一般法定賠償除外）予以終止之尚未屆滿服務合約。

董事概無與本公司訂立本公司不可於一年內免付賠償（法定賠償除外）而終止之服務合約。

董事會（「董事會」）確認本公司已根據GEM上市規則第5.09條，收到各獨立非執行董事之年度獨立確認。本公司認為彼等根據GEM上市規則第5.09條為獨立。

DIRECTORS' REPORT

董事會報告

DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

The Directors' fees are subject to shareholders' approval at general meetings. Other emoluments are determined by the Board with reference to Directors' duties, responsibilities and performance and the results of the Group.

DIRECTORS' MATERIAL INTERESTS IN TRANSACTIONS, ARRANGEMENTS AND CONTRACTS THAT ARE SIGNIFICANT IN RELATION TO THE GROUP'S BUSINESS

Save for contracts amongst group companies, no other transactions, arrangements and contracts of significance to which the Company's subsidiaries was a party and in which a Director of the Company and the Director's connected party had a material interest, whether directly or indirectly, subsisted at the end of the Year or at any time during the Year.

BIOGRAPHICAL DETAILS OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

Brief biographical details of directors and senior management are set out on pages 6 to 7 of this annual report.

EMOLUMENT POLICY

The emolument policy for the employees of the Group is set up by the Compensation Committee on the basis of their merit, qualifications and competence.

The emoluments of the Directors of the Company are decided by the Compensation Committee, having regard to the Group's operating results, individual performance and comparable market statistics.

The Company has adopted a share option scheme as an incentive to Directors and eligible employees, details of the scheme is set out in note 31 to the consolidated financial statements.

董事酬金

董事袍金須於股東大會上取得股東批准。其他酬金由董事會經參考董事職責、職務及表現以及本集團業績後釐定。

董事於對本集團業務攸關重要之交易、安排及合約之重大權益

除集團公司間之合約外，本公司之附屬公司概無訂立本公司董事及董事之關連人士於其中直接或間接擁有重大權益且於本年度末或本年度內任何時間仍有效之其他重大交易、安排及合約。

董事及高級管理層之履歷詳情

董事及高級管理層之簡明履歷詳情載於本年報第6頁至第7頁。

薪酬政策

本集團僱員之薪酬政策乃由薪酬委員會以彼等之貢獻、資歷及能力為依據。

本公司董事之薪酬則由薪酬委員會根據本集團營運業績、個別表現及可資比較市場統計數據而釐定。

本公司已採納一項購股權計劃作為對董事及合資格僱員之鼓勵，有關該計劃之詳情載於綜合財務報表附註31。

**DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTERESTS AND/
OR SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES, UNDERLYING
SHARES AND DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY OR ANY
SPECIFIED UNDERTAKING OF THE COMPANY OR ANY
OTHER ASSOCIATED CORPORATION**

As at 30 June 2023, none of the directors and chief executives of the Company has any interests or short position in the shares ("Share"), underlying Shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporation (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance ("SFO")) which were recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 352 of the SFO, or otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the required standards of dealings by Directors of the Company as referred to in Rules 5.46 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules.

董事及主要行政人員於本公司或本公司之任何指明企業或任何其他相聯法團之股份、相關股份及債權證之權益及／或淡倉

於二零二三年六月三十日，本公司董事及主要行政人員概無於本公司或其任何相聯法團（定義見證券及期貨條例（「證券及期貨條例」）第XV部）之股份（「股份」）、相關股份或債權證中，擁有已記入本公司根據證券及期貨條例第352條須存置之登記冊之任何權益或淡倉，或根據GEM上市規則第5.46至5.67條所述本公司董事進行買賣之規定標準另行知會本公司及聯交所之任何權益或淡倉。

Substantial shareholders interests and short positions in shares and underlying shares

As at 30 June 2023, other than the interests of a Director or chief executive of the Company as disclosed under the heading "Directors' and chief executive's interests and/or short positions in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any specified undertaking of the Company or any other associated corporation" above, the interests and short positions of persons in the shares and underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 336 of the SFO were as follows:

(i) Long positions in shares

主要股東於股份及相關股份之權益及淡倉

於二零二三年六月三十日，除上文「董事及主要行政人員於本公司或本公司之任何指明企業或任何其他相聯法團之股份、相關股份及債權證之權益及／或淡倉」所披露之董事或本公司主要行政人員之權益外，以下人士於本公司股份及相關股份中擁有已記入本公司根據證券及期貨條例第336條須存置之登記冊之權益及淡倉：

(i) 於股份之好倉

Name of shareholder	Number of shares	Type of interests	Approximate percentage of issued share capital (%) 佔已發行股本 概約百分比(%) (Note 1) (附註1)
股東姓名／名稱	股份數目	權益類型	
Mr. Lau Chi Yuen, Joseph	149,294,199 (Note 2)	Personal and Corporate	18.83%
劉智遠先生	149,294,199 (附註2)	個人及公司	
JL Investments Capital Limited	141,674,199	Beneficial	17.87%
JL Investments Capital Limited	141,674,199	實益	
Big Good Management Limited ("Big Good")	135,053,384	Beneficial	17.04%
Big Good Management Limited ("Big Good")	135,053,384	實益	

Name of shareholder	Number of shares	Type of interests	Approximate percentage of issued share capital (%) 佔已發行股本概約百分比(%) (Note 1) (附註1)
股東姓名／名稱	股份數目	權益類型	
Mr. Ma Hoi Cheuk ("Mr. Ma")	135,053,384 (Note 3)	Corporate	17.04%
馬凱卓先生 (「馬先生」)	135,053,384 (附註3)	公司	
Wide Select Investments Limited ("Wide Select")	126,642,000	Beneficial	15.98%
Wide Select Investments Limited (「Wide Select」)	126,642,000	實益	
Mr. Lee Yim ("Mr. Lee")	126,642,000 (Note 4)	Corporate	15.98%
李儼先生 (「李先生」)	126,642,000 (附註4)	公司	

Notes:

- The percentage of issued share capital had been arrived at on the basis of a total of 792,745,615 Shares in issue as at 30 June 2023.
- These shares are held as to 7,620,000 shares by Mr. Lau personally and as to 141,674,199 shares by JL Investments Capital Limited ("JL Investments"), which is wholly-owned by Mr. Lau. Mr. Lau is deemed to be interested in the shares held by JL Investments.
- Big Good is wholly-owned by Mr. Ma who is deemed to be interested in underlying shares held by Big Good.
- Wide Select is wholly-owned by Mr. Lee who is deemed to be interested in underlying shares held by Wide Select.

附註：

- 已發行股本之百分比乃按於二零二三年六月三十日合共792,745,615股已發行股份之基準計算。
- 該等股份由劉先生個人持有7,620,000股及由JL Investments Capital Limited (「JL Investments」) 持有141,674,199股，而該公司由劉先生全資擁有。劉先生被視為擁有由JL Investments所持股份之權益。
- Big Good由馬先生全資擁有，故馬先生被視為擁有由Big Good所持之相關股份之權益。
- Wide Select由李先生全資擁有，故李先生被視為擁有由Wide Select所持之相關股份之權益。

DIRECTORS' REPORT

董事會報告

(ii) Long positions in the shares and underlying shares of equity derivatives of the Company

(ii) 於本公司股份及股本衍生工具之相關股份之好倉

Name of shareholder	Number of shares	Type of interests	Approximate percentage of issued share capital (%) 佔已發行股本概約百分比(%) (Note 1) (附註1)
股東姓名／名稱	股份數目	權益類型	
Wide Select	237,435,165 (Note 3 & 4)	Beneficial 實益	29.95%
Wide Select	237,435,165 (附註3及4)		
Mr. Lee	237,435,165 (Note 2)	Corporate 公司	29.95%
李先生	237,435,165 (附註2)		

Notes:

- see Note 1 on page 23.
- see Note 4 on page 23.
- Wide Select was the holder of 1,063,333,333 convertible non-voting preference shares of HK\$0.15 each which have no voting rights and are convertible into ordinary shares. Pursuant to the terms of the convertible non-voting preference shares, the conversion price of the outstanding convertible non-voting preference shares has been adjusted from HK\$1.20 per share to HK\$1.121 per share as a result of the Rights Issue. The said adjustment took effect on 19 August 2020, being the day next following the Record Date.

附註：

- 見第23頁附註1。
- 見第23頁附註4。
- Wide Select為1,063,333,333股每股面值港幣0.15元之無投票權優先股之持有人。根據可換股無投票權優先股之條款，尚未行使之可換股無投票權優先股之轉換價已因供股而由每股港幣1.20元調整至每股港幣1.121元。上述調整已於二零二零年八月十九日（即記錄日期翌日）生效。

4. Wide Select was also the holder of 166,693,518 series B convertible non-voting preference shares of HK\$0.16 each which have no voting rights and are convertible into ordinary shares. Pursuant to the terms of the series B convertible non-voting preference shares, the conversion price of the outstanding series B convertible non-voting preference shares had been adjusted from HK\$0.30 to HK\$0.2803 per share as a result of the Rights Issue. The said adjustment took effect on 19 August 2020, being the day next following the Record Date.

(iii) Short positions in the Shares and underlying Shares of equity derivatives of the Company

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2023, the Directors of the Company were not aware of any other person (other than the Directors and chief executive of the Company) who had interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 336 of the SFO.

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S RIGHT TO SUBSCRIBE FOR EQUITY OR DEBT SECURITIES

At no time during the Year was the Company or any of its subsidiaries a party to any arrangements to enable the Directors to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of equity or debt securities of the Company or any other body corporate.

MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS

No contracts concerning management or administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Company were entered into or existed during the Year.

Save as disclosed under the section headed "Connected transactions and continuing connected transactions" below in this Director's Report, there was no contract of significant between the Company or any of its subsidiaries and a controlling shareholder or any of its subsidiary during the Year.

4. Wide Select亦為166,693,518股每股面值港幣0.16元之無投票權惟可轉換為普通股之B系列可換股無投票權優先股之持有人。根據B系列可換股無投票權優先股之條款，尚未行使之B系列可換股無投票權優先股之轉換價已因供股而由每股港幣0.30元調整至每股港幣0.2803元。上述調整已於二零二零年八月十九日（即記錄日期翌日）生效。

(iii) 於本公司股份及股本衍生工具之相關股份之淡倉

除上文所披露者外，據本公司董事所知，於二零二三年六月三十日，概無任何其他人士（董事及本公司主要行政人員除外）於本公司股份或相關股份中擁有已記入本公司根據證券及期貨條例第336條須存置之登記冊之權益或淡倉。

董事及主要行政人員認購股本或債務證券之權利

於年內任何時間，本公司或其任何附屬公司並無訂立任何安排，據此，董事可透過購買本公司或任何其他法團之股本或債務證券而獲得利益。

管理合約

於本年度，並無訂立或存在有關本公司之整體或任何重要部分之業務之管理或行政合約。

除本董事會報告下文「關連交易及持續關連交易」一節所披露者外，於本年度，本公司或其任何附屬公司與控股股東或其任何附屬公司之間並無重大合約。

CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS AND CONTINUING CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS

During the Year and up to the date of this report, no connected transactions were entered into between the Company or any of its subsidiaries and a connected person as defined under the GEM Listing Rules.

SUFFICIENCY OF PUBLIC FLOAT

Based on information that is publicly available to the Company and within the knowledge of the Directors, at least 25% of the Company's total issued share capital was held by the public throughout the Year and up to the date of this report.

MAJOR CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS

The information in respect of the Group's revenue and purchases attributable to the major customers and suppliers during the Year is as follows:

The largest customer	最大客戶
Five largest customers in aggregate	五大客戶合計
The largest supplier	最大供應商
Five largest suppliers in aggregate	五大供應商合計

At no time during the Year have the Directors, their respective associates and any Shareholder (who to the knowledge of the Directors owns more than 5% of the issued share capital of the Company) had any interest in any of the five largest customers and suppliers of the Group.

關連交易及持續關連交易

於本年度內及截至本報告日期，本公司或其任何附屬公司概無與關連人士（定義見GEM上市規則）訂立任何關連交易。

足夠公眾持股量

根據本公司所得的公開資料並據董事所知，於整個本年度及直至本報告日期，公眾持有本公司已發行股本總額至少25%。

主要客戶及供應商

於本年度，本集團之主要客戶及供應商應佔之收入及採購額資料如下：

		Percentage of the Group's total 佔本集團總額之百分比	
		Revenue 收入	Purchases 採購額
The largest customer	最大客戶	40%	—
Five largest customers in aggregate	五大客戶合計	90%	—
The largest supplier	最大供應商	—	61%
Five largest suppliers in aggregate	五大供應商合計	—	85%

於本年度任何時間，董事、彼等各自之聯繫人士及任何據董事所知擁有超過5%本公司已發行股本之股東概無於本集團任何五大客戶及供應商中擁有任何權益。

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE

The Group is committed to contributing to the sustainability of the environment and maintaining a high standard of corporate social governance essential for creating a framework for motivating staff, and contributes to the community in which we conduct our business and creating a sustainable return to the Group.

HEALTH AND SAFETY

Health and safety are the most pressing concern across our business operations. The Group strives to provide a healthy and safe working environment to the employees.

ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION

Conservation of the environment is a key focus for the Group. The Group complies with environmental legislation, encourages environmental protection and promotes environmental protection awareness to all employees of the Group.

COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

The Group is committed to participating in community events from time to time, and to the improvement of community well-being and social services. The Group supports and encourages staffs to actively participate in a wide range of charitable events outside working hours, to raise awareness and concern for the community, and to inspire more people to take part in serving the community in order to provide loving care and financial assistance to the needy.

COMPLIANCE WITH THE RELEVANT LAWS AND REGULATIONS

The Group has adopted compliance and risk management policies and procedures, and members of the senior management are delegated with the continuing responsibility to monitor adherence and compliance with all significant legal and regulatory requirements.

環境、社會及管治

本集團致力促進環境可持續性及維持高標準企業社會管治，其對營造激勵員工的框架極為重要，惠及我們經營業務所在社區並為本集團創造持續回報。

健康及安全

健康及安全為我們業務營運中最重視的事項。本集團致力於為僱員提供健康及安全的工作環境。

環境保護

環境保護為本集團關注之重點。本集團遵循環境法例、鼓勵環境保護並提升本集團全體僱員的環保意識。

深入社區

本集團致力不時參與社區活動及完善社區福利與社會服務。本集團支持及鼓勵員工在工作之餘積極參加廣泛的慈善活動，以提升社區意識及對社區的關注，並激發更多力量參與社區服務以向有需要人士提供關懷及財務援助。

遵守相關法律及法規

本集團已採納合規及風險管理政策及程序，及高級管理層成員獲授權持續負責監察遵守所有重大法律及監管規定。

As far as the Board is aware, the Group has complied in material respects with the relevant laws and regulations that have a significant impact on the business and operation of the Company and its subsidiaries.

RELATIONSHIPS WITH EMPLOYEES

Employees is one of the key stakeholders who affected the sustainability of our business, their contribution and support are values at all times. The Group believes that our people are critical success factors to the Group's competitiveness in the market. As such, the Group regularly reviews compensation and benefits policies accordingly to industry benchmark as well as the individual performance of employees. Share options are provided to retain loyal employees for the purpose of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants who contributed to the success of the Group's operations.

The Group encourages its employees to participate in external seminars to keep abreast of changes and updates on areas of legal, compliance and financial accounting and reporting. Through these types of training, we believe that the Group can increase its efficiency and productivity while in general, the risk and uncertainties of the Group can be reduced. The Company also encourages continuous professional development training for the Directors and senior management to develop and refresh their knowledge and skills which includes seminars and training, updates on regulatory requirements and development and corporate governance practices.

PERMITTED INDEMNITY PROVISION

A permitted indemnity provision that provides for indemnity against liability incurred by the Directors and officers of the Company is currently in force and was in force throughout the Year.

據董事會所知，本集團已於各重大方面遵守對本公司及其附屬公司業務及營運有重大影響的相關法律及法規。

與僱員的關係

僱員乃影響我們業務持續發展的主要持份者，其貢獻及支持一直屬至關重要。本集團相信我們的人才乃本集團市場競爭優勢的關鍵成功因素。因此，本集團定期根據行業基準檢討薪酬及福利政策以及僱員之個人表現。本集團提供購股權以挽留忠誠僱員，以向為本集團成功營運作出貢獻之合資格參與者提供激勵及獎勵。

本集團鼓勵僱員參與外部研討會，以緊貼法律、合規以及財務會計及申報知識領域的變動及最新資料。我們相信，透過該等類別之培訓，本集團可提高整體效率及產能、降低本集團之風險及減少不確定因素。本公司亦鼓勵董事及高級管理層進行持續專業發展培訓（其中包括研討會及培訓、監管要求及發展以及企業管治常規之最新資料）以發展及更新彼等之知識及技能。

批准彌償條文

就本公司董事及高級職員所招致之責任而提供彌償之批准彌償條文現仍有效，並於本年度內持續有效。

COMPETING INTERESTS

The Directors are not aware of, as at 30 June 2023, any business or interest of each Director, substantial shareholder and management shareholders (as defined in the GEM Listing Rules) and their respective associates that competes or may compete with the business of the Group and any other conflicts of interest which any such person has or may have with the Group.

DIVIDEND POLICY

The Board has adopted a dividend policy (the "Dividend Policy") during the year, according to the Dividend Policy, when determining whether to declare any dividend in the future and the amount of dividend to be declared, the Board shall take into account, included but not limited to:

(i) the Group's liquidity position and future commitments; (ii) the Group's actual and expected financial performance; (iii) the Group's business operation strategy, including expected working capital requirements, capital expenditure requirements and future expansion plans; (iv) the general economic conditions and other internal or external factors that may have an impact on the business or financial performance and position of the Company; (v) retained earnings and distributable reserves of the Company; (vi) any restrictions on payment of dividends that may be imposed by the Group's lenders; and (vii) any other factors that the Board deems appropriate.

競爭性利益

董事並不知悉於二零二三年六月三十日，各董事、主要股東及管理層股東（定義見GEM上市規則）及彼等各自之聯繫人士之任何業務或權益與本集團業務存在競爭或可能存在競爭，亦不知悉任何該等人士與本集團存在或可能存在于任何其他利益衝突。

股息政策

董事會已於本年度內採納一項股息政策（「股息政策」），根據股息政策，當未來決定是否宣派任何股息及宣佈股息金額時，董事會將考慮多項因素，包括但不限於：

(i)本集團之流動資金狀況及未來承擔；(ii)本集團之實際及預期財務表現；(iii)本集團之業務經營策略，包括預期營運資金需求、資本開支需求及未來拓展計劃；(iv)一般經濟狀況及或會對本公司之業務或財務表現及狀況產生影響之其他內部或外部因素；(v)本公司之保留盈利及可分派儲備；(vi)本集團貸款方或會施加之任何股息付款限制；及(vii)董事會認為適當之任何其他因素。

CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Board is committed to maintain high standards of corporate governance for the Company. During the Year, the Company is in compliance with the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") as set out in Appendix 15 to the GEM Listing Rules.

AUDITOR

The consolidated financial statements for the Year have been audited by Elite Partners CPA Limited. A resolution will be submitted to the Annual General Meeting to re-appoint Elite Partners CPA Limited as auditor of the Company.

On behalf of the Board

Lau Chun Fat, George
Chairman

Hong Kong, 21 September 2023

企業管治常規守則

董事會致力為本公司維持高水平之企業管治。於本年度，本公司已遵守GEM上市規則附錄15所載之企業管治守則（「企業管治守則」）。

核數師

本年度綜合財務報表已經由開元信德會計師事務所有限公司審核。將於股東週年大會上提呈有關續聘開元信德會計師事務所有限公司為本公司核數師之決議案。

代表董事會

劉進發
主席

香港，二零二三年九月二十一日

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Board of Directors (the “Board”) is committed to maintain high standards of corporate governance for the Company. During the year ended 30 June 2023 (the “Year”), the Company is in compliance with the Corporate Governance Code (the “CG Code”) as set out in Appendix 15 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the GEM of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “GEM Listing Rules”).

THE BOARD

The Board is responsible for the leadership and control of the Company and oversees the Group’s businesses, strategic decisions and performances. Daily operations and execution are delegated to management. The Board is also responsible for performing the corporate governance duties set out below:

- (a) to develop and review the Company’s policies and practices on corporate governance;
- (b) to review and monitor the training and continuous professional development of Directors and senior management;
- (c) to develop, review and monitor the code of conduct and compliance manual (if any) applicable to Directors and employees;
- (d) to review and monitor the Company’s policies and practices on compliance with legal and regulatory requirements; and
- (e) to review the Company’s compliance with the CG Code and disclosure in the corporate governance report.

The Executive Directors are responsible for running the Group and executing the strategies adopted by the Board. The Independent Non-executive Directors provide the Group with a wide range of expertise and experience, to ensure that the Board accounts for the interests of all shareholders of the Company (the “Shareholders”) and that all issues are considered in an objective manner.

企業管治常規

董事會（「董事會」）致力為本公司維持高水平之企業管治。於截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度（「本年度」）內，本公司已遵守香港聯合交易所有限公司GEM證券上市規則（「GEM上市規則」）附錄15所載之企業管治守則（「企業管治守則」）。

董事會

董事會負責領導及控制本公司以及監管本集團業務、戰略決策及表現。日常營運及執行已授權予管理層執行。董事會亦負責履行下文所載企業管治職責：

- (a) 制定及檢討本公司之企業管治政策及常規；
- (b) 檢討及監管董事及高級管理層之培訓及持續專業發展；
- (c) 制定、檢討及監管適用於董事及僱員之行為守則及合規手冊（如有）；
- (d) 檢討及監管本公司遵守法律法規規定之政策及常規；及
- (e) 檢討本公司遵守企業管治守則之情況及企業管治報告內之披露事宜。

執行董事負責本集團的運作及執行董事會採納的策略。獨立非執行董事為本集團帶來廣泛專業知識及豐富經驗，確保董事會考慮到所有本公司股東（「股東」）的利益及客觀考慮所有事宜。

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

企業管治報告

All Directors give sufficient time and attention to the Group's affairs. The Board believes that the balance between Executive Directors and Non-executive Directors is reasonable and adequate to provide checks and balances that safeguard the interests of Shareholders and the Group. The Company considers that the Board has the necessary skills and experience appropriate for discharging their duties as Directors act in the best interest of the Company and that the current Board size is adequate for its present operations.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND MEETINGS AND DIRECTORS' ATTENDANCE

The Board comprises five members and their positions, as at the date of this report, are as follows:

Executive Directors

Mr. Lau Chun Fat, George (*Chairman*)
Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan (*Chief Executive Officer*)

Independent Non-executive Directors

Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John
Mr. Tam Wing Kin
Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex

Details of the backgrounds and qualifications of the Directors are set out in the section of "Directors and Senior Management's Biographies" on pages 6 to 7 of the annual report for the Year. All Directors have exercised due care, skill and diligence and fulfilled fiduciary duties to all the significant issues of the financial, operational, compliance and risk management of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group"). Each Executive Director has accumulated sufficient and valuable experience to hold his position in order to ensure that his fiduciary duties have been carried out in an efficient and effective manner. Save as disclosed, none of the members of the Board have, in any respect, relation to each other in any circumstances.

全體董事均對本集團事務給予充足時間及關注。董事會相信，執行董事及非執行董事之間之平衡屬合理及足以相互監察及制衡，以保障股東及本集團之利益。本公司認為董事會具有為本公司最佳利益履行其作為董事之職責之必要技能及適當經驗，且目前董事會規模適合其現時之營運。

董事會及會議以及董事之出席次數

於本報告日期，董事會由五位成員組成，其職位如下：

執行董事

劉進發先生 (*主席*)
陳曉筠女士 (*行政總裁*)

獨立非執行董事

李春茂博士
譚榮健先生
馮燦文先生

有關董事之背景及履歷詳情載於本年度之年報第6頁至第7頁「董事及高級管理層履歷」一節。全體董事已以其才能謹慎勤勉地關注本公司及其附屬公司（統稱「本集團」）在財務、營運、合規及風險管理方面所有重要問題並就此履行本身之受信責任。各執行董事均積累足夠且寶貴之經驗以擔任其職務，並確保其受信責任得以高效及有效履行。除所披露者外，在任任何方面而言，董事會各成員在任何情況下與其他董事彼此之間概無關連。

The Board meets at least four times each year and more frequently as the needs of the business demand. The Board held 20 board meetings and 1 general meeting for the Year. Details of the attendance of the Board members are as follows:

董事會每年至少會面四次，並於業務需要時會面更為頻繁。董事會於本年度內舉行20次董事會會議及1次股東大會。有關董事會成員之出席次數詳情如下：

		Attendance	
		Board meetings	General meetings
Executive Directors	執行董事	董事會會議	股東大會
Mr. Lau Chun Fat, George	劉進發先生	20/20	1/1
Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan	陳曉筠女士	20/20	1/1
Independent Non-executive Directors	獨立非執行董事		
Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John	李春茂博士	6/20	1/1
Mr. Tam Wing Kin	譚榮健先生	6/20	1/1
Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex	馮燦文先生	6/20	1/1

The Company Secretary assists the Chairman in preparing the agenda for meetings and ensures that all applicable rules and regulations are followed. The Company Secretary also keeps detailed minutes of each meeting, which are available to all Directors for inspection. A draft of board minutes are circulated to all Directors for their comment and approved as soon as practicable after the board meetings.

公司秘書協助主席編製會議議程，並確保遵守一切適用規則及規例。公司秘書亦負責保存每次會議的詳細記錄，可供全體董事查閱。於每次董事會會議舉行之後，董事會會議記錄的初稿會於切實可行情況下盡早供全體董事傳閱，以供彼等表達意見及批准。

All Directors have access to relevant and timely information, and they can ask for further information or retain independent professional advisors if necessary. They also have unrestricted access to the advice and service of the Company Secretary, who is responsible for providing Directors with board papers and related materials and ensuring that board procedures are followed.

全體董事均可查閱相關最新資料，如有需要亦可要求查閱更多資料或聘請獨立專業顧問，亦可不受限制要求公司秘書提供意見及服務，而公司秘書亦負責為董事提供董事會文件及相關資料，確保符合董事會程序。

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

企業管治報告

Should a potential conflict of interest involving a substantial shareholder or Director arise, the matter is discussed in an actual meeting, as opposed to being dealt with by written resolution. Independent Non-executive Directors with no conflict of interest are present at meeting dealing with conflict issues. Board committees, including the Audit, Compensation, Finance and Nomination Committees, all follow the applicable practices and procedures used in board meetings for committee meetings.

The Company has arranged appropriate Directors' and Officers' liabilities insurance cover in respect of legal actions against Directors and senior management arising out of corporate activities.

The Directors are encouraged to enroll in relevant professional development programme to ensure that they are aware of their responsibilities under the legal and regulatory requirements applicable to the Company. During the Year, the Company arranged training on compliance of the GEM Listing Rules, to the Directors and senior management for continuous professional development of their knowledge and skills in performance of their functions. The Company Secretary maintains records of training attended by the Directors. The training attended by the Directors during the Year are as follows:

倘有涉及主要股東或董事的潛在利益衝突情況，有關事宜將於實際會議上討論，而非通過書面決議案處理。無利益衝突的獨立非執行董事將出席會議，處理利益衝突事宜。董事會委員會包括審核、薪酬、財務及提名委員會，全部委員會會議均採取董事會會議的適用常規及程序。

本公司已就董事及高級管理人員因企業活動而可能面對的法律行動安排適當的董事及高級職員責任保險之投保。

本公司鼓勵董事參與相關專業發展計劃，以確保彼等知悉適用於本公司之法律及監管規定下之責任。於本年度內，本公司亦為董事及高級管理人員安排遵守GEM上市規則之培訓，旨在持續專業提升彼等履行職能之知識及技能。公司秘書保存董事參加培訓之記錄。董事於本年度內曾參加之培訓如下：

**Reading materials
relevant to corporate
governance, laws,
listing rules and
regulations**
閱讀有關企業管治、
法律、上市規則
及規例之材料

Executive Directors

Mr. Lau Chun Fat, George

Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan

執行董事

劉進發先生

陳曉筠女士

✓

✓

Independent Non-executive Directors

Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John

Mr. Tam Wing Kin

Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex

獨立非執行董事

李春茂博士

譚榮健先生

馮燦文先生

✓

✓

✓

Independent Non-executive Directors

In order to protect the interest of the Shareholders, the Company appointed three Independent Non-executive Directors with relevant and sufficient experience and qualification to perform their duties. One of the three Independent Non-executive Directors possesses appropriate professional accounting qualifications and financial management expertise, which complies with the requirement of the GEM Listing Rules. During the Year, the Board at all times met the requirements of the GEM Listing Rules of 5.06 relating to have at least one-third in number of its Board members comprising Independent Non-executive Directors. The three Independent Non-executive Directors declared and confirmed with the Company on an annual basis of their independency with the Group in accordance with Rule 5.09 of the GEM Listing Rules. The Board has assessed and concluded that all the Independent Non-executive Directors are independent in appearance and in substance in view of the definition of the GEM Listing Rules. The Independent Non-executive Directors do not hold any office with any connected parties of the Company or have any financial interests other than those Directors' remuneration as disclosed in note 15 to the consolidated financial statement.

CHAIRMAN AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

According to the Code Provision A.2.1 of the CG Code, the roles of the Chairman and the CEO should be separate and performed by different individuals to ensure a balance of power and authority so that power is not concentrated in any one individual. Mr. Lau Chun Fat, George, the executive Director, is the Chairman and is responsible for the leadership of the Board while Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan, the executive Director, is the CEO and is responsible for managing the Group's business and overall operations.

獨立非執行董事

為了保障股東之利益，本公司已委任三名獨立非執行董事，彼等具有相關足夠經驗及資格以履行彼等之職責。三名獨立非執行董事之其中一名具備適當專業會計資格及財務管理專長，其符合GEM上市規則之規定。於本年度內，董事會一直符合GEM上市規則第5.06條有關董事會成員至少應有三分之一之成員為獨立非執行董事之規定。該三名獨立非執行董事已根據GEM上市規則第5.09條之規定就彼等於本集團之獨立性宣佈並向本公司發出年度確認書。董事會已評估及得出結論，按照GEM上市規則之定義，全體獨立非執行董事表面上及實質上均屬獨立人士。除綜合財務報表附註15所披露之董事酬金外，獨立非執行董事概無於本公司任何關連人士出任任何職位，或擁有任何財務權益。

主席及行政總裁

根據企業管治守則守則條文第A.2.1條，主席與行政總裁的角色應有區分，並應由不同人士擔任，以確保權力和授權分佈均衡，不致權力僅集中於任何一名人士。執行董事劉進發先生為主席，負責領導董事會；而執行董事陳曉筠女士為行政總裁，負責管理本集團的業務及整體運作。

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

企業管治報告

The Chairman of the Company has held one private meeting with all Independent Non-executive Directors to discuss major events or issues which incurred during the Year and the Company's business plan to be developed in the coming year. The Board believed that Independent Non-executive Directors could through this private meeting voice out their concerns on financial aspect after discussed major events or issues and provided constructive advice on the direction of the Company's future development.

APPOINTMENT, RE-ELECTION AND RETIREMENT

The procedures of appointment, re-election and retirement of Directors are published in the Articles of the Company. The procedures for Shareholders to propose any person to become a Director of the Company are published on the Company's website.

Independent Non-executive Directors were not appointed for specific terms, subject to re-election. Every Director is subject to retirement by rotation at least once every three years.

In accordance with the Articles, Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan and Mr. Tam Wing Kin shall retire at the AGM. All the retiring Directors, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election at the AGM.

DIRECTORS' SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS

The Company has adopted a code of conduct regarding securities transactions by Directors on terms no less exacting than the required standard of dealings set out in Rules 5.48 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules. Having made specific enquiry of all Directors, all Directors of the Company have complied with the required standard of dealings and the code of conduct regarding securities transactions by Directors adopted by the Company throughout the Year.

The Company has adopted the same code of conduct for securities transactions by employees who are likely to be in possession of inside information of the Company.

No incident of non-compliance of the code of conduct by the relevant employees was noted by the Company.

本公司主席已與全體獨立非執行董事舉行一次私人會議，以討論於本年度內發生之重大事件或事宜及本公司將於來年制定之業務計劃。董事會相信，獨立非執行董事透過此次私人會議，在討論重大事件或事宜後已表達彼等對財務方面之關注，並已就本公司未來發展之方向提供建設性意見。

委任、重選及退任

董事之委任、重選及退任程序刊載於本公司之細則。股東提名任何人士為本公司董事之程序刊載於本公司網站。

獨立非執行董事均並非以特定任期獲委任，惟須膺選連任。各名董事至少每三年輪席告退一次。

根據細則，陳曉筠女士及譚榮健先生須於股東週年大會上退任。所有退任董事均符合資格並願意於股東週年大會上膺選連任。

董事之證券交易

本公司已採納一套有關董事進行證券交易之行為守則，該守則之條款嚴格程度上不低於GEM上市規則第5.48條至第5.67條所載之規定交易標準。經向所有董事進行特定查詢後，於整個本年度內，本公司所有董事已遵守所規定之交易標準及本公司所採納有關董事進行證券交易之行為守則。

本公司已就很可能擁有本公司內幕消息之僱員進行證券交易採納相同的行為守則。

本公司並不知悉有任何相關僱員違反行為守則之事件。

COMPENSATION COMMITTEE

The Company established Compensation Committee with specific written terms of reference which deal clearly with its authority and duties in accordance with the GEM Listing Rules. As at the date of this report, the Compensation Committee comprises a majority members of Independent Non-executive Directors.

At 30 June 2023, the Compensation Committee comprised three Independent Non-executive Directors, Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John, Mr. Tam Wing Kin, Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex and one Executive Director, Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan. Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex is the Chairman of the Committee.

The Compensation Committee proposed to the Chairman relating to the remuneration of Executive Directors. The Compensation Committee also recommended to the Board on the Company's policy and structure for all remuneration of Directors and senior management and on the establishment of a formal and transparent procedure for developing policy on such remuneration.

The Director's fee payable to him is determined by making reference to his duties and responsibilities in the Company and the prevailing market conditions, as approved by the Board in accordance with the Company's remuneration policy pursuant to the authority given by the Shareholders. No Director has taken part in setting his own remuneration. Meetings of the Compensation Committee shall be held at least once a year.

The Compensation Committee held 3 meetings during the Year. Details of the attendance of the Compensation Committee meetings are as follows:

Committee members	委員會成員	Attendance 出席次數
Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John	李春茂博士	3/3
Mr. Tam Wing Kin	譚榮健先生	3/3
Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex	馮燦文先生	3/3
Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan	陳曉筠女士	3/3

During the Year, there was three meetings held by the Compensation Committee to review the Group's term of reference for the Compensation Committee and review all Directors' remuneration.

Details of the remuneration paid to Directors and members of senior management by band for the Year are disclosed in notes 13(b) and 14(a) to the consolidated financial statements.

薪酬委員會

本公司已成立薪酬委員會，並按GEM上市規則書面訂明其具體職權範圍以清楚制定其職權。於本報告日期，薪酬委員會包括大部分獨立非執行董事之成員。

於二零二三年六月三十日，薪酬委員會包括三名獨立非執行董事李春茂博士、譚榮健先生、馮燦文先生及一名執行董事陳曉筠女士。馮燦文先生為該委員會主席。

薪酬委員會向主席提出有關執行董事酬金之建議。薪酬委員會亦會就本公司董事及高級管理人員全部酬金之政策及架構以及就制定有關酬金之政策而設立正式及具透明度之程序，向董事會提供意見。

應付予董事之董事袍金乃基於彼等於本公司之職責及當時市況而定，由董事會根據股東授權按本公司之酬金政策批准。概無董事參與釐定其本身之酬金。薪酬委員會應至少每年舉行一次會議。

薪酬委員會於本年度內舉行三次會議。有關薪酬委員會會議之出席次數詳情如下：

薪酬委員會於本年度內已舉行三次會議，以檢討本集團薪酬委員會之職權範圍及檢討全體董事之薪酬。

於本年度支付予董事及高級管理層成員之按範疇劃分之薪酬詳情於綜合財務報表附註13(b)及14(a)披露。

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

The Company established a Nomination Committee in 2005. The Nomination Committee is responsible for making recommendations to the Board on nominations, appointment of Directors and Board succession. The Nomination Committee selects candidates for directorship with reference to the board diversity policy (the "Policy") and the candidate's professional knowledge, industry experience, personal ethics and integrity, and time commitments. During the selection process, the Nomination Committee may consider referrals or engage external recruitments professionals when necessary.

The Board has adopted a Policy in August 2013 which sets out the approach to achieve diversity on the Board. The Company recognises and embraces the benefits of having a diverse Board to enhance the quality of its performance. In designing the Board's composition, Board diversity has been considered from a number of aspects, including but not limited to gender, age, cultural and educational background, ethnicity, professional experience, skills, knowledge and length of service. All Board appointments will be based on meritocracy, and candidates will be considered against objective criteria, having due regard for the benefits of diversity on the Board.

Selection of candidates will be based on a range of diversity perspectives, including but not limited to gender, age, cultural and educational background, ethnicity, professional experience, skills, knowledge and length of service. The ultimate decision will be based on merit and contribution that the selected candidates will bring to the Board.

The Nomination Committee of the Company will monitor the implementation of this Policy and will from time to time review this Policy, as appropriate, to ensure the effectiveness of this Policy.

The Nomination Committee comprises at least three members, the majority of whom shall be Independent Non-executive Directors. The current members of the Nomination Committee are Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan, Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John, Mr. Tam Wing Kin and Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex. Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex is the Chairman of the Committee. Meetings of the Nomination Committee shall be held at least once a year.

提名委員會

本公司於二零零五年成立提名委員會。提名委員會負責就董事之提名、委任，以及董事之繼任向董事會提出建議。提名委員會參考董事會成員多元化政策（「該政策」）及候選人之專業知識、業內經驗、個人操守及誠信，以及可貢獻的時間挑選董事候選人。於挑選過程中，提名委員會可能考慮推薦或有需要時聘請外部之招聘專業人員。

董事會已於二零一三年八月採納該政策，當中載有達致董事會多元化之方法。本公司明白並深信董事會成員多元化對提升其表現素質裨益良多。於確立董事會組成結構時，董事會成員多元化已從多方面獲得考慮，包括但不限於性別、年齡、文化及教育背景、種族、專業經驗、技能、知識及服務任期。董事會成員之委任均以用人唯才為原則，並以客觀條件考慮及充分顧及董事會成員多元化之裨益。

甄選人選將按一系列多元化範疇為基準，包括但不限於性別、年齡、文化及教育背景、種族、專業經驗、技能、知識及服務任期。最終將按人選的長處及可為董事會提供的貢獻而作決定。

本公司提名委員會將監督該政策之實施並於適當時候不時檢討該政策，確保該政策之效率。

提名委員會最少由三位成員組成，而其成員大多數須為獨立非執行董事。提名委員會現時的成員為陳曉筠女士、李春茂博士、譚榮健先生及馮燦文先生。馮燦文先生為該委員會主席。提名委員會須每年至少舉行一次會議。

The Nomination Committee held 1 meeting during the Year. Details of the attendance of the Nomination Committee meeting is as follows:

提名委員會於本年度內已舉行一次會議。有關提名委員會會議之出席次數詳情如下：

Committee members	委員會成員	Attendance 出席次數
Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John	李春茂博士	1/1
Mr. Tam Wing Kin	譚榮健先生	1/1
Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex	馮燦文先生	1/1
Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan	陳曉筠女士	1/1

During the Year, there was one meeting held by the Nomination Committee to review the size and composition of the Board and the Group's term of reference for the Nomination Committee.

於本年度，提名委員會曾舉行一次會議，以檢討董事會之規模及組成以及本集團提名委員會之職權範圍。

FINANCE COMMITTEE

財務委員會

The Company established a Finance Committee with written terms of reference to review and approve banking facilities to be granted or issued by the Company, provision of corporate guarantees by the Company for its subsidiaries and opening of bank or securities related accounts. The Finance Committee comprises at least three members. The current members of the Finance Committee are Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan, Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John, Mr. Tam Wing Kin and Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex. Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex is the Chairman of the Committee.

本公司成立財務委員會，並書面訂明職權範圍以檢討及批准本公司將予授出或發行的銀行融資，由本公司就其附屬公司提供公司擔保，以及開立銀行或證券相關賬戶。財務委員會最少包括三位成員。目前財務委員會之成員為陳曉筠女士、李春茂博士、譚榮健先生及馮燦文先生。馮燦文先生為該委員會主席。

The Finance Committee held 3 meetings during the Year. Details of the attendance of the Finance Committee meeting is as follows:

財務委員會於本年度曾舉行三次會議。有關財務委員會會議之出席次數詳情如下：

Committee members	委員會成員	Attendance 出席次數
Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John	李春茂博士	3/3
Mr. Tam Wing Kin	譚榮健先生	3/3
Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex	馮燦文先生	3/3
Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan	陳曉筠女士	3/3

During the Year, there were three meetings held by the Finance Committee to review and approve the banking facilities of the Group, loan from shareholders and opening of bank or securities related accounts.

於本年度，財務委員會曾舉行三次會議，以檢討及批准本集團之銀行融資、股東貸款並開設銀行或證券相關賬戶。

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

企業管治報告

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company established an Audit Committee. The primary duties of the Audit Committee is to communicate with the management of the Company from time to time, including but not limited to review the accounting principles and practices adopted by the Company, the effectiveness of its internal control systems, the quarterly, interim and annual results of the Company. The Audit Committee is also responsible for considering the appointment, re-appointment and removal of the external auditor and reviewing the impairment to its independency with any non-audit services performed by the external auditor.

As at the date of this report, the members of Audit Committee, which are all Independent Non-executive Directors, are Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John, Mr. Tam Wing Kin and Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex. Mr. Tam Wing Kin is the Chairman of the Committee.

The Audit Committee held 6 meetings during the Year. Details of the attendance of the Audit Committee meetings are as follows:

Committee members

Dr. Lee Chung Mong, John
Mr. Tam Wing Kin
Mr. Fung Chan Man, Alex

委員會成員

李春茂博士
譚榮健先生
馮燦文先生

Attendance 出席次數

6/6
6/6
6/6

During the Year, there were six meetings held by the Audit Committee (i) to review the Company's audited annual results for the financial year ended 30 June 2022, unaudited first quarterly results for the three months ended 30 September 2022, unaudited interim results for the six months ended 31 December 2022 and unaudited third quarterly results for the nine months ended 31 March 2023; (ii) to review the Group's internal control system; and (iii) to review the Group's term of reference for the Audit Committee.

審核委員會

本公司已成立審核委員會。審核委員會之主要職責為不時與本公司之管理人員溝通，包括但不限於審閱本公司採納之會計原則及慣例、內部監控系統之成效以及本公司季度、中期及年度業績。此外，審核委員會亦負責考慮外聘核數師之委任、續聘及罷免等事宜，以及檢討外聘核數師進行任何非核數服務對其獨立性之影響。

於本報告日期，審核委員會成員全部為獨立非執行董事，其成員包括李春茂博士、譚榮健先生及馮燦文先生。譚榮健先生為該委員會主席。

審核委員會於本年度已舉行六次會議。有關審核委員會會議之成員出席次數詳情如下：

於本年度，審核委員會曾舉行六次會議，以(i) 審閱本公司截至二零二二年六月三十日止財政年度之經審核年度業績、截至二零二二年九月三十日止三個月之未經審核第一季度業績、截至二零二二年十二月三十一日止六個月之未經審核中期業績及截至二零二三年三月三十一日止九個月之未經審核第三季度業績；(ii) 檢討本集團之內部監控系統；及(iii) 檢討本集團審核委員會之職權範圍。

AUDITOR'S REMUNERATION

During the Year, the total fee paid/payable in respect of audit and non-audit services provided by the Company's external auditor is set out below:

核數師酬金

於本年度，就本公司外聘核數師提供審核及非審核服務之已付／應付酬金總額載列如下：

		<i>HK\$'000</i> 港幣千元
Types of services	服務種類	
Audit assurance services	審核鑒證服務	480,000

COMPANY SECRETARY

The Company Secretary has been a full time employee who has knowledge of the Company's affair. The Company Secretary of the Company is Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan, who is engaged and appointed by the Board on 3 August 2011. For the Year, the Company Secretary of the Company confirmed that she has taken no less than 15 hours of relevant professional training.

公司秘書

公司秘書一直是熟知本公司事務之全職僱員。本公司之公司秘書為陳曉筠女士，彼於二零一一年八月三日獲董事會委聘及委任。於本年度，本公司之公司秘書確認彼已接受不少於15小時之相關專業培訓。

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

企業管治報告

DIRECTORS' AND AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board is responsible for presenting a clear, balanced assessment of the Group's performance and prospects. It is also responsible for preparing financial statements that give a true and fair view of the Group's financial position on a going concern basis and other price-sensitive announcements and financial disclosures. Management provides the Board with the relevant information it needs to discharge these responsibilities.

The responsibilities of the auditor to the shareholders are set out in the Independent Auditor's Report on pages 47 to 54.

RISK MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL CONTROL

The Board is overall responsible for evaluating and determining the nature and extent of the risks it is willing to take in achieving the Group's strategic objectives, and ensuring that the Group established and maintained appropriate and effective risk management and internal control systems.

The Audit Committee reviews the risk management and internal controls that are significant to the Group on an on-going basis. The Audit Committee would consider the adequacy of resource, qualifications and experience and training of staff and external advisor of the Group's accounting, internal audit and financial reporting function.

The management of the Group is responsible for designing, maintaining, implementing and monitoring of the risk management and internal control system to ensure adequate control in place to safeguard the Group's assets and stakeholder's interest.

董事及核數師對財務報表之責任

董事會負責就本集團的表現及前景發表清晰、中肯的評估。其亦負責編製財務報表，按持續經營基準就本集團的財務狀況提供真確及公平的意見，及披露其他股價敏感性公佈及財務資料。管理層會向董事會提供其履行該等責任所需的相關資料。

核數師對股東的責任載於第47頁至第54頁的獨立核數師報告。

風險管理及內部控制

董事會全面負責評估及釐定為實現本集團戰略目標而擬採取的措施的風險性質及程度，並確保本集團建立及維護適當有效的風險管理及內部控制系統。

審核委員會持續檢討對本集團屬重大的風險管理及內部控制。審核委員會考量本集團會計、內部審核及財務匯報職能方面的資源充足、資歷及經驗以及對員工與外聘顧問的培訓情況。

本集團管理層負責風險管理及內部控制系統的設計、維護、實施及監控，確保實行充分的控制，保障本集團資產及股權持有人的利益。

The Group has established risk management procedures to address and handle all significant risks associated with the business of the Group. The Board would perform annual review on any significant change of the business environment and establish procedures to respond the risks result from significant change of business environment. The risk management and internal control systems are designed to mitigate the potential losses of the business.

The management would identify the risks associated with the business of the Group by considering both internal and external factors and events which include political, economic, technology, environmental, social and staff. Each risk has been assessed and prioritised based on their relevant impact and occurrence opportunity. The relevant risk management strategy would be applied to each type of risks according to the assessment results, type of risk management strategy has been listed as follow:

- Risk retention and reduction: accept the impact of risk or undertake actions by the Group to reduce the impact of the risks;
- Risk avoidance: change business process or objective so as to avoid the risk;
- Risk sharing and diversification: diversify the effect of the risk or allocate to different location or product or market;
- Risk transfer: transfer ownership and liability to a third party.
- 風險自留及減少：本集團接受風險的影響或採取行動以減少風險的影響；
- 風險規避：改變業務流程或目標以規避風險；
- 風險分擔及多樣化：將風險的影響多元化或分配至不同位置或產品或市場；
- 風險轉移：將所有權及責任轉移至第三方。

The internal control systems are designed and implemented to reduce the risks associated with the business accepted by the Group and minimise the adverse impact results from the risks. The risk management and internal control system are design to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

本集團已制訂風險管理程序，解決及處理與本集團業務有關的所有重大風險。董事會每年對業務環境出現的任何重大變化進行檢討，並制定程序以應對業務環境的重大變化帶來的風險。設計風險管理及內部控制系統旨在減少業務的潛在虧損。

管理層將通過考慮政治、經濟、技術、環境、社會及員工等內外因素及事件以釐定與本集團業務有關的風險。各種風險均已根據其相關影響及發生機率進行評估及優先排序。根據評估結果，相關風險管理策略將適用於各類風險，風險管理策略的類型載列如下：

設計和實施內部控制系統，以減少與本集團接受的業務相關的風險，並盡量減少風險的不利影響結果。設計風險管理及內部控制系統乃為管理而非消除未能實現業務目標的風險，僅能提供合理而非絕對的保證，防止出現重大錯報或損失。

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

企業管治報告

During the Year, the Group has engaged an external advisory firm to undertake the internal audit function to ensure the effectiveness and efficiency of the risk management and internal control system of the Group. No significant deficiency and weakness on the internal control system has been identified by the external advisory firm for the Year.

SHAREHOLDERS' RIGHTS

Procedure for Shareholders to Convene an Extraordinary General Meeting

Pursuant to article 58 of the Company's Articles, the Board may whenever it thinks fit call extraordinary general meetings. Any one or more members holding at the date of deposit of the requisition not less than one-tenth of the paid-up capital of the Company carrying the right of voting at general meetings of the Company shall at all times have the right, by written requisition to the Board or the secretary of the Company, to require an extraordinary general meeting to be called by the Board for the transaction of any business specified in such requisition; and such meeting shall be held within two months after the deposit of such requisition. If within 21 days of such deposit the Board fails to proceed to convene such meeting the requisitionist(s) himself (themselves) may do so in the same manner, and all reasonable expenses incurred by the requisitionist(s) as a result of the failure of the Board shall be reimbursed to the requisitionist(s) by the Company.

於本年度，本集團聘請外部諮詢公司履行內部審核職能，確保本集團風險管理及內部控制系統的有效性與效率。外部諮詢公司釐定，本年度內部控制系統並不存在重大缺陷與不足。

股東權利

股東召開股東特別大會之程序

根據本公司之細則第58條，董事會可於其認為適當的時候召開股東特別大會。任何一名或以上於遞呈要求日期持有不少於本公司繳足股本（賦有於本公司股東大會上的投票權）十分之一的股東於任何時候有權透過向本公司董事會或秘書發出書面要求，要求董事會召開股東特別大會，以處理有關要求中指明的任何事項；且有關大會應於遞呈該要求後兩個月內舉行，倘遞呈後二十一日內，董事會未有召開有關大會，則遞呈要求人可自行以同樣方式作出此舉，而遞呈要求人因董事會未有召開大會而合理產生的所有開支應由本公司向遞呈要求人作出償付。

Procedures for put forward a proposal at a Shareholders' meeting

There are no provisions allowing Shareholders to propose resolutions at general meetings under the Company's Articles or the Cayman Islands Companies Law. As regard to the procedure for proposing a person for election as a Director, please refer to the procedures made available under the "Corporate Information" section (Procedures to propose director) of the Company's website at www.luxey.com.hk.

Procedures by which enquiries may be put to the Board

Shareholders may at any time send their enquires to the Board in writing through the Company Secretary of the Company's website at www.luxey.com.hk.

Address: Unit B, 5th Floor, Hang Cheong Factory Building,
1 Wing Ming Street, Cheung Sha Wan,
Kowloon, Hong Kong
Telephone: (852) 2520 6020
Fax: (852) 2520 6086
Email: admin@luxey.com.hk

The Company Secretary of the Company shall forward the Shareholders' enquiries to the Board, where appropriate to answer the Shareholders' questions.

CONSTITUTIONAL DOCUMENTS

There was no significant change in the Company's constitutional documents for the Year.

於股東大會上提出建議之程序

根據本公司之細則或開曼群島公司法，概無條文允許股東於股東大會上提呈決議案。有關推選有關人士參選董事之程序，請參閱本公司網站(www.luxey.com.hk)「公司資料」一節(提名董事之程序)項下可供查閱之程序。

股東向董事會進行查詢之程序

股東可隨時透過本公司網站(www.luxey.com.hk)之公司秘書以書面方式向董事會提出彼等之查詢。

地址：香港九龍
長沙灣永明街1號
恆昌工廠大廈5樓B室
電話：(852) 2520 6020
傳真：(852) 2520 6086
電郵：admin@luxey.com.hk

本公司之公司秘書將向董事會轉呈股東之查詢，並適時解答股東之疑問。

憲章文件

本公司於本年度之憲章文件概無重大變動。

COMMUNICATIONS WITH SHAREHOLDERS

The Company follows a policy of disclosing relevant information to Shareholders in a timely manner. The Company also recognises that people other than Shareholders, such as potential investors and the investment community generally may have an interest in information about the Company. Annual, quarterly and interim reports offer comprehensive operational and financial performance information to Shareholders and the AGM provides a forum for Shareholders to exchange views directly with the Board. The Company regards the AGM as an important event and all Directors, senior management and external auditor make an effort to attend the AGM of the Company to address Shareholders' queries. All the Shareholders are given a minimum of 20 clear days and minimum of 20 clear business days' notice of the date and venue of the AGM of the Company. The Company supports the CG Code's principle to encourage Shareholders' participation. The Company has also complied with the requirements concerning voting by poll under the GEM Listing Rules. Details of the poll voting procedures and the rights of Shareholders to demand a poll included in circulars to Shareholders dispatched by the Company and explained by the chairman of general meeting at the meeting. All resolutions proposed at general meeting are voted separately. The results of the poll was published on the websites of the Stock Exchange and the Company.

The Company has maintained a corporate website (www.luxey.com.hk) as a channel to promote effective corporate communication with the investors and the general public. The website is used to disseminate Company announcements, circulars, Shareholder information and other relevant financial and non-financial information in an electronic format on a timely basis.

The Shareholder communication policy is reviewed regularly to ensure effectiveness and compliance with the current regulatory and other requirements.

與股東溝通

本公司實行及時披露相關資料予股東的政策。本公司亦認同股東以外之人士（例如有意投資者及投資團體）可能會對本公司資料有興趣。年報、季度報告及中期報告給予股東全面營運及財務表現資料，而股東週年大會為股東提供討論場所以便與董事會直接交換意見。本公司視股東週年大會為重要事件，而所有董事、高級管理層及外聘核數師會盡力出席本公司的股東週年大會以解答股東詢問。本公司將向所有股東發出最少足二十日及最少足二十個營業日之通知，以告知本公司舉行股東週年大會的日期及地點。本公司堅持企業管治守則的原則，鼓勵股東參與。本公司亦已遵守GEM上市規則有關投票表決的規定。投票表決程序及股東要求投票的權利的詳情載於本公司向股東發出的通函內，並由股東大會主席於會上解釋。所有於股東大會上提呈的決議案均須獨立進行表決。投票表決之結果將刊載於聯交所及本公司之網站上。

本公司設有公司網站(www.luxey.com.hk)，作為促進與投資者及公眾進行有效公司溝通之渠道。該網站以電子方式及時發放公司公佈、通函、股東資料及其他有關財務及非財務之資料。

股東溝通政策獲定期檢討，以確保其有效性及遵守當前規例及其他規定。



TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF
LUXEY INTERNATIONAL (HOLDINGS) LIMITED
(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Luxey International (Holdings) Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (the "Group") set out on pages 55 to 154, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2023, and the consolidated statement of profit or loss, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2023, and of its consolidated financial performance and consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA") and have been properly prepared in compliance with the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

致：全體股東
薈萃國際(控股)有限公司
(於開曼群島註冊成立之有限公司)

意見

我們已審計列載於第55至154頁薈萃國際(控股)有限公司(「貴公司」)及其附屬公司(「貴集團」)的綜合財務報表，此等綜合財務報表包括於二零二三年六月三十日的綜合財務狀況表及截至該日止年度的綜合損益表、綜合損益及其他全面收益表、綜合權益變動表及綜合現金流量表，以及綜合財務報表附註，包括主要會計政策概要。

我們認為，該等綜合財務報表已根據香港會計師公會(「香港會計師公會」)頒佈的香港財務報告準則(「香港財務報告準則」)真實而中肯地反映了貴集團於二零二三年六月三十日的綜合財務狀況及截至該日止年度的綜合財務表現及綜合現金流量，並已遵照香港公司條例之披露規定妥為擬備。

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

獨立核數師報告

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing (“HKSAs”) issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the HKICPA’s *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* (the “Code”), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

意見的基礎

我們已根據香港會計師公會頒佈的香港審計準則（「香港審計準則」）進行審計。我們在該等準則下承擔的責任已在本報告「核數師就審計綜合財務報表承擔的責任」部分中作進一步闡述。根據香港會計師公會頒佈的專業會計師道德守則（「守則」），我們獨立於貴集團，並已履行守則中的其他專業道德責任。我們相信，我們所獲得的審計憑證能充足及適當地為我們的審計意見提供基礎。

關鍵審計事項

關鍵審計事項是根據我們的專業判斷，認為對本期綜合財務報表的審計最為重要的事項。這些事項是在我們審計整體綜合財務報表及出具意見時進行處理的。我們不會對這些事項提供單獨的意見。

Key audit matter

關鍵審計事項

Impairment assessment of trade receivables

應收貿易賬款之減值評估

As disclosed in note 21 to the consolidated financial statements, the Group's trade receivables, net of allowance for credit losses, was approximately HK\$31,218,000 as at 30 June 2023.

誠如綜合財務報表附註21所披露，貴集團於二零二三年六月三十日的應收貿易賬款（扣除信貸虧損撥備）為約港幣31,218,000元。

In determining whether there was objective evidence of impairment loss, the Group took into consideration the credit history of the customers and the current market condition which may require management judgment.

於確定是否存在減值虧損的客觀證據時，貴集團考慮客戶的信用記錄以及可能需要管理層判斷的當前市場狀況。

How our audit addressed the key audit matter

吾等在審計過程中如何處理關鍵審計事項

Our audit procedures in relation to impairment assessment of trade receivables included:

我們有關之應收貿易賬款之減值評估之審計程序包括：

- understanding the Group's procedures on credit period given to customers with the management;
- 向管理層了解 貴集團授予客戶信貸期的程序；
- checking, on a sample basis, the aging profile of the trade receivables as at 30 June 2023 to the underlying financial records and post year-end settlements to bank record;
- 抽樣檢查於二零二三年六月三十日的應收貿易賬款賬齡情況與相關財務記錄以及年後相關銀行記錄；
- inquiring management for the status of each of the material balances of trade receivables past due as at 30 June 2023 and corroborating explanations from management with supporting evidence, such as understanding on-going business relationship with the customers based on trade records, checking historical and subsequent settlement records of and other correspondence with the customers;
- 向管理層詢問於二零二三年六月三十日每筆已逾期的應收貿易賬款重大結餘的狀況並以支持證據佐證管理層的解釋，例如根據貿易記錄了解與客戶的持續業務關係、檢查與客戶歷史及後續結算記錄以及其他通信；

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

獨立核數師報告

Key audit matter

關鍵審計事項

How our audit addressed the key audit matter

吾等在審計過程中如何處理關鍵審計事項

Impairment assessment of trade receivables (Continued)

應收貿易賬款之減值評估 (續)

We identified impairment assessment of trade receivables as a key audit matter due to the involvement of significant judgment and management estimate in evaluating the expected credit losses of the Group's trade receivables at the end of the reporting period.

我們將應收貿易賬款減值評估識別為一項關鍵審計事項，原因為於評估報告期末，貴集團應收貿易賬款的預期信用虧損時涉及重大判斷及管理估計。

- assessing the appropriateness of the expected credit loss provisioning methodology, examining the key data inputs, on a sample basis, to assess their accuracy and completeness, and challenging the assumptions, including both historical and forward-looking information, used to determine the expected credit losses.
- 評估預期信貸虧損準備金方法的適當性，以抽樣方式檢查關鍵數據輸入以評估其準確性和完整性，並對包括歷史和前瞻性信息在內的用於確定預期信貸虧損的假設提出質疑。

Other Information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, but does not include the consolidated financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

其他資料

董事須對其他資料負責。其他資料包括刊載於年報內的資料，但不包括綜合財務報表及我們的核數師報告。

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

獨立核數師報告

Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Directors and the Audit Committee for the Consolidated Financial Statements

The directors are responsible for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Audit Committee are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

我們對綜合財務報表的意見並不涵蓋其他資料，我們亦不對該等其他資料發表任何形式的鑒證結論。

結合我們對綜合財務報表的審計，我們的責任是閱讀其他資料，在此過程中，考慮其他資料是否與綜合財務報表或我們在審計過程中所了解的情況存在重大抵觸或者似乎存在重大錯誤陳述的情況。基於我們已執行的工作，如果我們認為其他資料存在重大錯誤陳述，我們需要報告該事實。在這方面，我們沒有任何報告。

董事及審核委員會就綜合財務報表須承擔的責任

董事須負責根據香港會計師公會頒佈之香港財務報告準則及香港公司條例之披露規定擬備真實而中肯的綜合財務報表，並對其認為為使綜合財務報表的擬備不存在由於欺詐或錯誤而導致的重大錯誤陳述所需的內部控制負責。

在擬備綜合財務報表時，董事負責評估 貴集團持續經營的能力，並在適用情況下披露與持續經營有關的事項，以及使用持續經營為會計基礎，除非董事有意將 貴集團清盤或停止經營，或別無其他實際的替代方案。

審核委員會負責監督 貴集團的財務報告過程。

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

獨立核數師報告

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSA's will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSA's, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.

核數師就審計綜合財務報表須承擔的責任

我們的目標是對綜合財務報表整體是否不存在由於欺詐或錯誤而導致的重大錯誤陳述取得合理保證，並出具包括我們意見的核數師報告。我們僅根據我們經協定的委聘條款向閣下（作為整體）報告，除此之外本報告別無其他目的。我們不會就本報告的內容向任何其他人士負上或承擔任何責任。合理保證是高水平的保證，但不能保證按照香港審計準則進行的審計，在某一重大錯誤陳述存在時總能發現。錯誤陳述可以由欺詐或錯誤引起，如果合理預期它們單獨或匯總起來可能影響綜合財務報表使用者依賴綜合財務報表所作出的經濟決定，則有關的錯誤陳述可被視作重大。

在根據香港審計準則進行審計的過程中，我們運用了專業判斷，保持了專業懷疑態度。我們亦：

- 識別和評估由於欺詐或錯誤而導致綜合財務報表存在重大錯誤陳述的風險，設計及執行審計程序以應對這些風險，以及獲取充足和適當的審計憑證，作為我們意見的基礎。由於欺詐可能涉及串謀、偽造、蓄意遺漏、虛假陳述，或凌駕於內部控制之上，因此未能發現因欺詐而導致的重大錯誤陳述的風險高於未能發現因錯誤而導致的重大錯誤陳述的風險。
- 了解與審計相關的內部控制，以設計適當的審計程序，但目的並非對貴集團內部控制的有效性發表意見。

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT 獨立核數師報告

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- 評價董事所採用會計政策的恰當性及作出會計估計和相關披露的合理性。
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- 對董事採用持續經營會計基礎的恰當性作出結論。根據所獲取的審計憑證，確定是否存在與事項或情況有關的重大不確定性，從而可能導致對 貴集團的持續經營能力產生重大疑慮。如果我們認為存在重大不確定性，則有必要在核數師報告中提請使用者注意綜合財務報表中的相關披露。假若有關的披露不足，則我們應當發表非無保留意見。我們的結論是基於核數師報告日止所取得的審計憑證。然而，未來事項或情況可能導致 貴集團不能持續經營。
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- 評價綜合財務報表的整體列報方式、結構和內容，包括披露，以及綜合財務報表是否中肯反映相關交易和事項。
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the Group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.
- 就 貴集團內實體或業務活動的財務資料獲取充足、適當的審計憑證，以便對綜合財務報表發表意見。我們負責 貴集團審計的方向、監督和執行。我們為審計意見承擔全部責任。

We communicate with the Audit Committee regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

我們與審核委員會溝通了關於(其中包括)計劃的審計範圍、時間安排及重大審計發現等，包括我們在審計中識別出內部控制的任何重大缺陷。

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

獨立核數師報告

We also provide the Audit Committee with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with the Audit Committee, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Mr. Wong Ho Kwan with Practising Certificate number P07543.

我們還向審核委員會提交聲明，說明我們已符合有關獨立性的相關專業道德要求，並與他們溝通有可能合理地被認為會影響我們獨立性的所有關係和其他事項，以及在適用的情況下為消除威脅或採取的保障措施而採取的行動。

從與審核委員會溝通的事項中，我們確定哪些事項對本期綜合財務報表的審計最為重要，因而構成關鍵審計事項。我們在核數師報告中描述這些事項，除非法律法規不允許公開披露這些事項，或在極端罕見的情況下，如果合理預期在我們報告中溝通某事項造成的負面後果超過產生的公眾利益，我們決定不應在報告中溝通該事項。

出具本獨立核數師報告的審計項目合夥人是黃浩堃先生，其執業證編號為P07543。

Elite Partners CPA Limited

Certified Public Accountants

10/F, 8 Observatory Road,

Tsim Sha Tsui

Kowloon, Hong Kong

21 September 2023

開元信德會計師事務所有限公司

執業會計師

香港九龍

尖沙咀

天文臺道8號10樓

二零二三年九月二十一日

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

綜合損益表

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

		Notes 附註	2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Revenue	收入	7	71,914	57,805
Cost of sales and service rendered	銷售及提供服務之成本		(57,061)	(49,568)
Gross profit	毛利		14,853	8,237
Other income	其他收益	8	1,994	1,346
Reversal of impairment losses/ (impairment losses recognised) under expected credit losses model	預期信貸虧損模式項下的 減值虧損撥回/ (已確認減值虧損)		547	(6,569)
Selling expenses	銷售開支		(109)	(192)
Administrative expenses	行政費用		(18,358)	(17,574)
Loss from operations	經營虧損		(1,073)	(14,752)
Finance costs	財務成本	10	(590)	(844)
Loss before tax	除稅前虧損		(1,663)	(15,596)
Income tax expense	所得稅開支	11	(18)	–
Loss for the year	年內虧損	12	(1,681)	(15,596)
Loss for the year attributable to:	下列人士應佔年內虧損：			
Owners of the Company	本公司擁有人		(1,482)	(15,256)
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益		(199)	(340)
			(1,681)	(15,596)
Loss per share	每股虧損			
Basic and diluted (cents)	基本及攤薄 (港仙)	16	(0.19)	(1.93)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

綜合損益及其他全面收益表

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Loss for the year	年內虧損	(1,681)	(15,596)
Other comprehensive income: <i>Item that will be reclassified subsequently to profit and loss:</i>	其他全面收益： 期後將重新分類至 損益之項目：		
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	換算境外業務之匯兌差額	1,424	227
Other comprehensive income for the year	年內其他全面收益	1,424	227
Total comprehensive loss for the year	年內全面虧損總額	(257)	(15,369)
Total comprehensive loss for the year attributable to:	下列人士應佔年內全面 虧損總額：		
Owners of the Company	本公司擁有人	(58)	(15,029)
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	(199)	(340)
		(257)	(15,369)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

綜合財務狀況表

As at 30 June 2023 於二零二三年六月三十日

		Notes 附註	2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
NON-CURRENT ASSETS	非流動資產			
Property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備	17	1,761	1,331
Right-of-use assets	使用權資產	18	1,618	2,138
Total non-current assets	非流動資產總額		3,379	3,469
CURRENT ASSETS	流動資產			
Inventories	存貨	20	2,092	5,482
Trade and other receivables	應收貿易及其他賬款	21	32,789	33,254
Loan receivables	應收貸款	22	13,000	16,300
Bank balances and cash	銀行結存及現金	23	13,239	6,842
Total current assets	流動資產總值		61,120	61,878
CURRENT LIABILITIES	流動負債			
Trade and other payables	應付貿易及其他賬款	24	24,351	22,875
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	25	2,938	2,637
Employee benefit obligations	僱員福利責任	26	3,185	3,114
Current tax liabilities	即期稅項負債		478	460
Total current liabilities	流動負債總額		30,952	29,086
Net current assets	流動資產淨值		30,168	32,792
Total assets less current liabilities	資產總值減流動負債		33,547	36,261
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	非流動負債			
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	25	764	3,221
NET ASSETS	資產淨值		32,783	33,040

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

綜合財務狀況表

As at 30 June 2023 於二零二三年六月三十日

		Notes 附註	2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
CAPITAL AND RESERVES	股本及儲備			
Share capital	股本	27	270,910	270,910
Reserves	儲備		(218,214)	(218,156)
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	本公司擁有人應佔權益		52,696	52,754
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益		(19,913)	(19,714)
TOTAL EQUITY	權益總額		32,783	33,040

The consolidated financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board of director on 21 September 2023 and are signed on its behalf by:

綜合財務報表由董事會於二零二三年九月二十一日批准及授權發行並由下列董事代表簽署：

Chan Hiu Kwan
陳曉筠
Executive Director
執行董事

Lau Chun Fat, George
劉進發
Executive Director
執行董事

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

綜合權益變動表

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

		Attributable to owners of the Company 本公司擁有人應佔						Non- controlling interests	Total equity
		Share capital	Share premium	Translation reserve	Capital redemption reserve	Accumulated losses	Sub-total		
		股本	股份溢價	匯兌儲備	資本贖回儲備	累計虧損	小計	非控股權益	權益總額
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		港幣千元	港幣千元	港幣千元	港幣千元	港幣千元	港幣千元	港幣千元	港幣千元
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	271,450	705,189	71	150	(909,077)	67,783	(19,374)	48,409
Loss and total comprehensive income/(loss) for the year	年內虧損及全面收益/(虧損)總額	-	-	227	-	(15,256)	(15,029)	(340)	(15,369)
Conversion of convertible non-voting preference share into ordinary shares	可換股無投票權優先股轉換為普通股	(540)	540	-	-	-	-	-	-
As at 30 June 2022 and as at 1 July 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日及 於二零二二年七月一日	270,910	705,729	298	150	(924,333)	52,754	(19,714)	33,040
Loss and total comprehensive income/(loss) for the year	年內虧損及全面收益/(虧損)總額	-	-	1,424	-	(1,482)	(58)	(199)	(257)
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	270,910	705,729	1,722	150	(925,815)	52,696	(19,913)	32,783

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

綜合現金流量表

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	經營活動之現金流量		
Loss before tax	除稅前虧損	(1,663)	(15,596)
Adjustments for:	就以下項目所作調整：		
Finance costs	財務成本	590	844
Bank interest income	銀行利息收入	(14)	(7)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備折舊	558	330
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	使用權資產折舊	1,019	1,293
Provision for employee benefit obligations	僱員福利責任之撥備	284	791
(Reversal of impairment losses)/ impairment losses recognised under expected credit losses model	預期信貸虧損模式項下的(減值虧損撥回)／已確認減值虧損	(547)	6,569
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital	營運資金變動前之經營現金流量	227	(5,776)
Change in inventories	存貨變動	3,390	(2,265)
Change in trade and other receivables	應收貿易及其他賬款變動	1,012	(4,068)
Change in loan receivables	應收貸款變動	3,300	2,400
Change in trade and other payables	應付貿易及其他賬款變動	(494)	(539)
Net cash generated from/ (used in) operating activities	經營活動所得／(所用)之現金淨額	7,435	(10,248)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

綜合現金流量表

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	投資活動之現金流量		
Bank interest received	已收銀行利息	14	7
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	購買物業、廠房及設備	(988)	(204)
Net cash used in investing activities	投資活動所用之現金淨額	(974)	(197)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	融資活動所得之現金流量		
Proceed from loan from substantial shareholder	來自主要股東之貸款所得款項	5,000	-
Repayment of loan from substantial shareholder	來自主要股東之貸款還款	(5,000)	-
Interest paid	已付利息	(53)	-
Repayment of lease liabilities	償還租賃負債	(1,474)	(1,445)
Net cash used in financing activities	融資活動所用之現金淨額	(1,527)	(1,445)
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	現金及現金等值項目之增加／(減少)淨額	4,934	(11,890)
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	外幣匯率變動之影響	1,463	526
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE REPORTING PERIOD	報告期初之現金及現金等值項目	6,842	18,206
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD	報告期末之現金及現金等值項目	13,239	6,842

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Luxey International (Holdings) Limited (the “Company”) was incorporated in Cayman Islands with limited liability. The address of registered office and principal place of business are set out in “Corporate Information” section. The Company’s shares are listed on GEM of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “Stock Exchange”).

The consolidated financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollar (“HK\$”), which is also the functional currency of the Company and all values are rounded to nearest thousands of units of HK\$ (“HK\$’000”), unless otherwise stated.

The Company is investment holding company. The principal activities of its subsidiaries are set out in note 19 to the consolidated financial statements.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (“HKFRSs”) issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the “HKICPA”). These consolidated financial statements also comply with the applicable disclosure requirement by the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of the Stock Exchange (the “GEM Listing Rules”) and the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost basis.

1. 一般資料

薈萃國際(控股)有限公司(「本公司」)乃於開曼群島註冊成立之有限公司，註冊辦事處之地址及主要營業地點載於「公司資料」一節。本公司股份於香港聯合交易所有限公司(「聯交所」)GEM上市。

除另有說明者外，綜合財務報表以港幣(「港幣」)呈列，港幣亦為本公司功能貨幣，而當中所有金額均四捨五入至最接近的千位數(「港幣千元」)。

本公司為投資控股公司。其附屬公司之主要業務載於綜合財務報表附註19。

2. 編製基準

本綜合財務報表已按照香港會計師公會(「香港會計師公會」)頒佈之所有適用香港財務報告準則(「香港財務報告準則」)而編製。該等綜合財務報表亦遵守聯交所GEM證券上市規則(「GEM上市規則」)及香港公司條例之適用披露規定。

本綜合財務報表是根據歷史成本法編製。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (Continued)

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. In estimating the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Group takes into account the characteristics of the asset or liability if market participants would take those characteristics into account when pricing the asset or liability at the measurement date. Fair value for measurement and/or disclosure purposes in these consolidated financial statements is determined on such a basis, except for share-based payment transactions that are within the scope of HKFRS 2 *Share-based Payment*, leasing transactions that are accounted for in accordance with HKFRS 16, and measurements that have some similarities to fair value but are not fair value, such as net realisable value in HKAS 2 *Inventories* or value in use in HKAS 36 *Impairment of Assets*.

In addition, for financial reporting purposes, fair value measurements are categorised into Level 1, 2 or 3 based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements are observable and the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, which are described as follows:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date;
- Level 2 inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices included within Level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

2. 編製基準 (續)

公平值指市場參與者之間於計量日期在有序交易中出售資產將收取或轉讓負債將支付的價格，而不論價格乃可直接觀察或按其他估值方法估計。估計資產或負債的公平值時，若市場參與者於計量日期為資產或負債定價時考慮該資產或負債的特點，則本集團會考慮該等特點。公平值於該等綜合財務報表作計量及／或披露乃按此基準釐定，惟香港財務報告準則第2號股份付款範圍內的股份付款交易、根據香港財務報告準則第16號入賬的租賃交易及與公平值相似但並非公平值的計量（例如香港會計準則第2號存貨的可變現淨值或香港會計準則第36號資產減值的使用價值）除外。

此外，就財務報告目的而言，根據輸入數據對公平值計量的可觀察程度及輸入數據對整體公平值計量的重要性，公平值計量分為如下第一、第二或第三層：

- 第一層輸入數據指實體可於計量日期得出相同資產或負債的活躍市場報價（未經調整）；
- 第二層輸入數據指第一層所包括報價以外可直接或間接觀察的資產或負債輸入數據；及
- 第三層輸入數據指資產或負債的不可觀察輸入數據。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

3. APPLICATION OF AMENDMENTS TO HKFRSs

Amendments to HKFRSs that are mandatorily effective for the current year

In the current year, the Group has applied the following amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the annual periods beginning on 1 July 2022 for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements:

Amendments to HKFRSs
香港財務報告準則修訂本
Amendments to HKFRS 3
香港財務報告準則第3號修訂本
Amendments to HKFRS 3,
HKAS 16 and HKAS 37
香港財務報告準則第3號、香港會計準則
第16號及香港會計準則第37號修訂本
Amendments to HKAS 16
香港會計準則第16號修訂本
Amendments to HKAS 37
香港會計準則第37號修訂本

The application of amendments to HKFRSs in the current year has had no material impact on the Group's financial performance and financial positions for current and prior years and/or on the disclosure set out in these consolidated financial statements.

3. 應用香港財務報告準則修訂本

於本年度強制生效的香港財務報告準則修訂本

於本年度，本集團於編製綜合財務報表時，已首次應用以下由香港會計師公會頒佈並於二零二二年七月一日開始之年度期間強制生效的香港財務報告準則修訂本：

Annual improvements to HKFRSs 2018-2020
香港財務報告準則二零一八年至二零二零年的年度改進
Reference to the conceptual framework
提述概念框架
Narrow-scope Amendments
小範圍修訂
Property, plant and equipment – proceeds before intended use
物業、廠房及設備：作擬定用途前的所得款項
Onerous contracts – cost of fulfilling a contract
虧損合約：履行合約的成本

於本年度應用香港財務報告準則修訂本對本集團於本年度及過往年度的財務表現及財務狀況及／或該等綜合財務報表所載披露並無重大影響。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

3. APPLICATION OF AMENDMENTS TO HKFRSs

(Continued)

New and amendments to HKFRSs in issue but not yet effective

The Group has not early applied the following new and amendments to HKFRSs that have been issued but are not yet effective:

HKFRS 17 (including the October 2020 and February 2022 Amendments to HKFRS 17)
香港財務報告準則第17號
(包括二零二零年十月及二零二二年二月之香港財務報告準則第17號修訂本)
Amendments to HKFRS 10 and HKAS 28

香港財務報告準則第10號及
香港會計準則第28號修訂本
Amendments to HKFRS 16
香港財務報告準則第16號修訂本
Amendments to HKAS 1

香港會計準則第1號修訂本

Amendments to HKAS 1
香港會計準則第1號修訂本
Amendments to HKAS 1 and
HKFRS Practice Statement 2
香港會計準則第1號及香港財務報告
準則作業準則第2號修訂本

Amendments to HKAS 7 and HKFRS 7
香港會計準則第7號及
香港財務報告準則第7號修訂本

Amendments to HKAS 8
香港會計準則第8號修訂本
Amendments to HKAS 12

香港會計準則第12號修訂本
Amendments to HKAS 12
香港會計準則第12號修訂本

¹ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023.

² Effective for annual periods beginning on or after a date to be determined.

³ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

The directors anticipate that the application of all new and amendments to HKFRSs will have no material impact on the consolidated financial statements in the foreseeable future.

3. 應用香港財務報告準則修訂本 (續)

已頒佈但尚未生效之新訂香港財務報告準則及香港財務報告準則修訂本

本集團並無提早應用以下已頒佈但尚未生效之新訂香港財務報告準則及香港財務報告準則修訂本：

Insurance Contracts¹

保險合約¹

Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture²

投資者與其聯營公司或合營企業之間的資產銷售或出資²

Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback³

售後回租中的租賃責任³

Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current and related amendments to Hong Kong Interpretation 5 (2020)³

將負債分類為流動或非流動及香港詮釋第5號(二零二零年)之相關修訂本³

Non-Current Liabilities with Covenants³

有契約的非流動負債³

Disclosure of Accounting Policies¹

會計政策之披露¹

Supplier Finance Arrangements³

供應商融資安排³

Definition of Accounting Estimates¹

會計估計之定義¹

Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction¹

與單項交易產生的資產及負債相關的遞延稅項¹

International Tax Reform – Pillar Two Model Rules¹

國際稅務改革—支柱二範本規則¹

¹ 於二零二三年一月一日或之後開始的年度期間生效。

² 於將予釐定之日期或之後開始的年度期間生效。

³ 於二零二四年一月一日或之後開始的年度期間生效。

董事預期應用所有新訂香港財務報告準則及香港財務報告準則修訂本將不會於可見將來對綜合財務報表產生重大影響。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies applied in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements are set out below.

Basic of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and entities controlled by the Company and its subsidiaries. Control is achieved when the Company:

- has power over the investee;
- is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee; and
- has the ability to use its power to affect its returns.

The Group reassesses whether or not it controls an investee if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control listed above.

When the Group has less than a majority of the voting rights of an investee, it has power over the investee when the voting rights are sufficient to give it the practical ability to direct the relevant activities of the investee unilaterally. The Group considers all relevant facts and circumstances in assessing whether or not the Group's voting rights in an investee are sufficient to give it power, including:

- the size of the Group's holding of voting rights relative to the size and dispersion of holdings of the other vote holders;
- potential voting rights held by the Group, other vote holders or other parties;

4. 主要會計政策

於編製此等綜合財務報表時所採用的主要會計政策載列如下。

綜合基準

綜合財務報表包括本公司及受本公司及其附屬公司控制的實體之財務報表。本公司於下列情況取得控制權：

- 擁有對投資對象的權力；
- 自參與投資對象業務獲得或有權獲得可變回報；及
- 有能力運用其權力影響其回報。

倘有事實及情況表明上列三項控制權要素其中一項或以上出現變動，本集團重新評估其是否仍控制投資對象。

倘本集團於投資對象之投票權未能佔大多數，但只要投票權足以賦予本集團實際能力可單方面掌控投資對象之相關業務時，本集團即對投資對象擁有權力。在評估本集團於投資對象之投票權是否足以賦予其權力時，本集團考慮所有相關事實及情況，包括：

- 本集團持有投票權之規模相對其他投票權持有人持有之規模及分散程度；
- 本集團、其他投票權持有人或其他各方持有之潛在投票權；

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Basic of consolidation (Continued)

- rights arising from other contractual arrangements; and
- any additional facts and circumstances that indicate that the Group has, or does not have, the current ability to direct the relevant activities at the time that decisions need to be made, including voting patterns at previous shareholders' meetings.

Consolidation of a subsidiary begins when the Group obtains control over the subsidiary and ceases when the Group loses control of the subsidiary. Specifically, income and expenses of a subsidiary acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss from the date the Group gains control until the date when the Group ceases to control the subsidiary.

Profit or loss and each item of other comprehensive income are attributed to owners of the Company and to non-controlling interests ("NCI"). Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to owners of the Company and to NCI even if this results in NCI having a deficit balance.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies in line with the Group's accounting policies.

All intragroup assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between members of the Group are eliminated in full on consolidation.

NCI in subsidiaries are presented separately from the Group's equity therein, which represent present ownership interests entitling their holders to a proportionate share of net assets of the relevant subsidiaries upon liquidation.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

綜合基準 (續)

- 其他合約安排產生之權利；及
- 任何其他事實及情況，指示本集團擁有或並不擁有當前能力以於需要作出決定之時指示相關活動，包括於先前股東會議上之投票模式。

本集團於獲得附屬公司控制權時將附屬公司綜合入賬，並於失去附屬公司控制權時終止入賬。具體而言，於本年度內購入或出售之附屬公司之收入及開支，按自本集團獲得控制權當日起至本集團失去附屬公司控制權當日止，計入綜合損益表內。

損益及其他全面收益各個項目歸屬於本公司擁有人及非控股權益（「非控股權益」）。附屬公司之全面收益總額歸屬於本公司擁有人及非控股權益，即使由此引致非控股權益結餘為負數。

附屬公司之財務報表於有必要情況下作出調整，以使其會計政策與本集團會計政策一致。

所有有關本集團各成員公司間之交易之集團內公司間資產及負債、權益、收入、開支及現金流量會於綜合入賬時全數抵銷。

於附屬公司之非控股權益與本集團於其中之權益分開呈列，該等非控股權益指現時之擁有權權益，使其持有人有權於清算時按比例分佔有關附屬公司之資產淨值。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Foreign currency

In preparing the financial statements of each individual group entity, transactions in currencies other than the functional currency of that entity (foreign currencies) are recognised at the rates of exchanges prevailing on the dates of the transactions. At the end of the reporting period, monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing at that date. Non-monetary items carried at fair value that are denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing on the date when the fair value was determined. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are not retranslated.

Exchange differences arising on the settlement of monetary items, and on the retranslation of monetary items, are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they arise.

For the purposes of presenting the consolidated financial statements, the assets and liabilities of the Group's operations are translated into the presentation currency of the Group (i.e. HK\$) using exchange rates prevailing at the end of each reporting period. Income and expenses items are translated at the average exchange rates for the period, unless exchange rates fluctuate significantly during that period, in which case the exchange rates at the date of transactions are used. Exchange differences arising, if any, are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in equity under the heading of translation reserve (attributed to NCI as appropriate).

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

外幣換算

於編製各個別集團實體財務報表時，以該實體功能貨幣以外之貨幣(外幣)進行之交易，乃按於交易日之現行匯率確認。於報告期末，以外幣計值之貨幣項目乃按該日之現行匯率重新換算。按公平值列賬及以外幣計值之非貨幣項目乃按其公平值釐定當日之現行匯率重新換算。按過往成本以外幣計值之非貨幣項目毋須重新換算。

結算貨幣項目及重新換算貨幣項目時產生的匯兌差額均於其產生的期間內於損益確認。

就呈報綜合財務報表而言，本集團業務之資產及負債按各報告期末使用之現行匯率換算為本集團之呈列貨幣(即港幣)。收入及支出項目則按期內之平均匯率換算，除非匯率於期內出現大幅波動，在該情況下，則採用交易當日的匯率換算。所產生之匯兌差額(如有)於其他全面收益確認並於匯兌儲備項下權益累計(計入非控股權益(倘適用))。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment held for use in the production or supply of goods or services, or for administrative purposes, are stated in the consolidated statement of financial position at cost, less subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses, if any.

The cost of an asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition and location for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after the property, plant and equipment have been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance, is normally charged to the profit or loss in the period in which it is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of the property, plant and equipment, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of that asset.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost or valuation of assets less their residual values over their estimated useful lives, using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives, residual values and depreciation method are reviewed at the end of each reporting period, with the effect of any changes in estimate accounted for on a prospective basis.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

物業、廠房及設備

物業、廠房及設備為生產商品或提供服務而持有，或用作行政用途，乃按成本減其後累計折舊及其後累計減值虧損(如有)於綜合財務狀況表內呈列。

資產之成本包括購買價及任何將資產達致營運狀況及運送至作擬定用途地點之直接應計成本。物業、廠房及設備運作後產生之支出，如維修保養費，一般於產生之期間自損益支銷。倘能清楚顯示有關支出導致使用該物業、廠房及設備項目預期將獲得之日後經濟利益有所增加，則有關支出將撥充資本，作為該項資產之額外成本。

折舊採用直線法進行確認，以撇銷資產成本或估值減其於估計可使用年期的剩餘價值。估計可使用年期、剩餘價值及折舊方法於各報告期末進行審閱，任何估計變動的影響均按預期基準提前入賬。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Property, plant and equipment (Continued)

The principal annual rates are as follows:

Leasehold improvement	20% or over the lease terms, whichever is shorter
Furniture, fixture and office equipment	20%-50%
Plant and machinery	20%
Motor vehicles	20%-25%

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected to arise from the continued use of the asset. Any gain or loss arising on the disposal or retirement of an item of property, plant and equipment is determined as the difference between the sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and is recognised in profit or loss.

Leases

Definition of a lease

A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

For contracts entered into or modified on or after the date of initial application of HKFRS 16, the Group assesses whether a contract is or contains a lease based on the definition under HKFRS 16 at inception or modification date, as appropriate. Such contract will not be reassessed unless the terms and conditions of the contract are subsequently changed.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

物業、廠房及設備 (續)

主要使用年率如下：

租賃物業裝修	20% 或租賃年期 (以較短者為準)
傢俬、裝置及辦公 設備	20%至50%
廠房及機器	20%
汽車	20%至25%

物業、廠房及設備項目於出售時或在繼續使用該資產預期不會產生任何未來經濟利益時終止確認。出售或報廢物業、廠房及設備項目產生的任何收益或虧損釐定為出售所得款項與資產賬面值間的差額，並於損益中確認。

租賃

租賃的定義

倘合約為換取代價而給予在一段時間內控制可識別資產使用之權利，則該合約為租賃或包含租賃。

對於在首次應用香港財務報告準則第16號日期或之後訂立或修訂的合約，本集團根據香港財務報告準則第16號項下的定義，於開始日或修訂日(如適用)評估合約是否為一項租賃或包含一項租賃。除非合約條款及條件在後續發生變更，否則不會對此類合約進行重新評估。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Leases (Continued)

The Group as a lessee

Allocation of consideration to components of a contract

For a contract that contains a lease component and one or more additional lease or non-lease components, the Group allocates the consideration in the contract to each lease component on the basis of the relative stand-alone price of the lease component and the aggregate stand-alone price of the non-lease components.

Short-term leases

The Group applies the short-term lease recognition exemption to leases of offices that have a lease term of 12 months or less from the commencement date and do not contain a purchase option. Lease payments on short-term leases are recognised as expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Right-of-use assets

The cost of right-of-use asset includes:

- the amount of the initial measurement of the lease liability;
- any lease payments made at or before the commencement date, less any lease incentives received;
- any initial direct costs incurred by the Group; and
- an estimate of costs to be incurred by the Group in dismantling and removing the underlying assets, restoring the site on which it is located or restoring the underlying asset to the condition required by the terms and conditions of the lease.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

租賃 (續)

本集團作為承租人

將代價分配至合約組成部分

就包含租賃組成部分以及一項或多項額外租賃或非租賃組成部分之合約而言，本集團按租賃組成部分之相對獨立價格及非租賃組成部分之合計獨立價格基準將合約代價分配至各租賃組成部分。

短期租賃

本集團對從開始日期起租賃期為12個月或更短及不包含購買選擇權的辦公室租賃應用短期租賃的確認豁免。短期租賃付款在租賃期內採用直線法確認為開支。

使用權資產

使用權資產之成本包括：

- 租賃負債之初步計量金額；
- 於開始日期或之前作出之任何租賃付款，減任何已收租賃優惠；
- 本集團產生之任何初始直接成本；及
- 本集團於拆解及移除相關資產、復原相關資產所在場地或復原相關資產至租賃之條款及條件所規定之狀況時產生之成本估計。

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Leases (Continued)

The Group as a lessee (Continued)

Right-of-use assets (Continued)

Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Right-of-use assets in which the Group is reasonably certain to obtain ownership of the underlying leased assets at the end of the lease term are depreciated from commencement date to the end of the useful life. Otherwise, right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of its estimated useful life and the lease term.

The Group presents right-of-use assets as a separate line item on the consolidated statement of financial position.

Lease liabilities

At the commencement date of a lease, the Group recognises and measures the lease liability at the present value of lease payments that are unpaid at that date. In calculating the present value of lease payments, the Group uses the incremental borrowing rate at the lease commencement date if the interest rate implicit in the lease is not readily determinable.

The lease payments include fixed payments (including in-substance fixed payments) less any lease incentives receivable.

After the commencement date, lease liabilities are adjusted by interest accretion and lease payments.

The Group presents lease liabilities as a separate line item on the consolidated statement of financial position.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

租賃 (續)

本集團作為承租人 (續)

使用權資產 (續)

使用權資產按成本減去任何累計折舊及減值虧損計量。

本集團於租期結束時合理確定將獲取相關租賃資產所有權之使用權資產自開始日期起至使用年期結束期間計提折舊。在其他情況下，使用權資產按直線基準於其估計使用年期及租期(以較短者為準)內計提折舊。

本集團於綜合財務狀況表內將使用權資產呈列為單獨項目。

租賃負債

於租約開始日期，本集團按該日未付之租賃付款現值確認及計量租賃負債。於計算租賃付款現值時，倘租賃中所隱含之利率不易確定，則本集團使用於租約開始日期之增量貸款利率。

租賃付款包括固定付款(包括實質性之固定付款)減任何應收租賃激勵。

於開始日期後，租賃負債按累計利息及租賃付款作出調整。

本集團於綜合財務狀況表內將租賃負債呈列為單獨項目。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out basis. The cost of finished goods and work in progress comprises raw materials, direct labour and an appropriate proportion of all production overhead expenditure, and where appropriate, subcontracting charges. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale. Cost necessary to make the sale include incremental costs directly attributable to the sale and non-incremental costs which the Group must incur to make the sale.

Financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when a group entity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. All regular way purchases or sales of financial assets are recognised and derecognised on a trade date basis. Regular way purchases or sales are purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within the time frame established by regulation or convention in the market place.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

存貨

存貨按成本與可變現淨值兩者的較低者列賬。成本以先進先出基準計算。製成品及在製品的成本包括原材料、直接勞工及所有生產經常性開支的適當部分以及分包費用(如適用)。可變現淨值按日常業務的估計售價減估計完成成本及進行銷售估計所需成本計算。進行銷售所需的成本包括銷售直接應佔增量成本及本集團進行銷售須產生的非增量成本。

金融工具

倘集團實體成為工具合約條文之訂約方，則確認金融資產及金融負債。金融資產之一切常規買賣均按交易日基準確認及終止確認。常規買賣指須根據市場規則或慣例確立之時間範圍內交付資產之金融資產買賣。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value except for trade receivables arising from contracts with customers which are initially measured in accordance with HKFRS 15. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities are added to or deducted from the fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities, as appropriate, on initial recognition.

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial asset or financial liability and of allocating interest income and interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts and payments (including all fees and points paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts) through the expected life of the financial asset or financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period, to the net carrying amount on initial recognition.

Interest income from money lending business which are derived from the Group's ordinary course of business are presented as revenue.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

除根據香港財務報告準則第15號進行初步計量的客戶合約產生之應收貿易賬款外，金融資產及金融負債初步按公平值計量。因收購或發行金融資產及金融負債而直接產生之交易成本於初步確認時計入金融資產或金融負債(如適用)之公平值或自金融資產或金融負債(如適用)之公平值扣除。

實際利率法為計算金融資產或金融負債的攤銷成本以及於相關期間分配利息收入及利息開支的方法。實際利率指將估計未來現金收入及付款(包括構成實際利率不可或缺部分的所有已付或已收費用及手續費、交易成本及其他溢價或折讓)於金融資產或金融負債預期年期或(倘適用)較短期間準確貼現至初步確認時的賬面淨值的利率。

來自本集團日常業務過程的借貸業務的利息收入乃呈列為收入。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial assets

Classification and subsequent measurement of financial assets

Financial assets that meet the following conditions are subsequently measured at amortised cost:

- the financial asset is held within a business model whose objective is to collect contractual cash flows; and
- the contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Amortised cost and interest income

Interest income is recognised using the effective interest method for financial assets measured subsequently at amortised cost. Interest income is calculated by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset, except for financial assets that have subsequently become credit-impaired. For financial assets that have subsequently become credit-impaired, interest income is recognised by applying the effective interest rate to the amortised cost of the financial asset from the next reporting period. If the credit risk on the credit-impaired financial instrument improves so that the financial asset is no longer credit-impaired, interest income is recognised by applying the effective interest rate to the gross carrying amount of the financial asset from the beginning of the reporting period following the determination that the asset is no longer credit-impaired.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融資產

金融資產的分類及其後計量

符合下列條件的金融資產其後按攤銷成本計量：

- 該金融資產乃於旨在收取合約現金流量之業務模式內所持有；及
- 合約條款於指定日期產生之現金流量僅為本金及尚未償還本金之利息付款。

攤銷成本及利息收入

就其後按攤銷成本計量之金融資產以實際利率法確認利息收入。除其後出現信貸減值之金融資產外，利息收入乃透過就金融資產總賬面值應用實際利率計算。就其後出現信貸減值之金融資產而言，利息收入乃透過自下個報告期起就金融資產攤銷成本應用實際利率確認。如信貸減值金融工具之信貸風險改善以致金融資產不再出現信貸減值，則利息收入自釐定資產不再出現信貸減值後之報告期初起就金融資產之總賬面值應用實際利率確認。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial assets (Continued)

Impairment of financial assets

The Group performs impairment assessment under expected credit loss (“ECL”) model on financial assets (including trade receivables, loan receivables, deposits, other receivables and bank balances). The amount of ECL is updated at the end of each reporting period to reflect changes in credit risk since initial recognition.

Lifetime ECL represents the ECL that will result from all possible default events over the expected life of the relevant instrument. In contrast, 12-month ECL (“12m ECL”) represents the portion of lifetime ECL that is expected to result from default events that are possible within 12 months after the end of reporting period. Assessments are done based on the Group’s historical credit loss experience, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors, general economic conditions and an assessment of both the current conditions at the reporting date as well as the forecast of future conditions.

The Group always recognises lifetime ECL for trade receivables without significant financing component.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融資產 (續)

金融資產之減值

本集團根據預期信貸虧損（「預期信貸虧損」）模式對金融資產（包括應收貿易賬款、應收貸款、按金、其他應收款項及現金結餘）進行減值評估。預期信貸虧損金額於各報告期末更新，以反映自初步確認以來信貸風險的變動。

全期預期信貸虧損指於相關工具預期年期內發生的所有可能違約事件所導致的預期信貸虧損。相反，12個月預期信貸虧損（「12個月預期信貸虧損」）指預期於報告期末後12個月內可能發生的違約事件所導致的部分全期預期信貸虧損。評估根據本集團過往信貸虧損經驗進行，並根據債務人的特定因素、整體經濟狀況以及於報告日期對當前狀況及未來狀況預測的評估而作出調整。

本集團始終就並無包含重大融資成分之應收貿易賬款確認全期預期信貸虧損。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial assets (Continued)

Impairment of financial assets (Continued)

For all other instruments, the Group measures the loss allowance equal to 12m ECL, unless there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, in which case the Group recognises lifetime ECL. The assessment of whether lifetime ECL should be recognised is based on significant increases in the likelihood or risk of a default occurring since initial recognition.

(i) Significant increase in credit risk

In assessing whether the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition, the Group compares the risk of a default occurring on the financial instrument as at the end of the reporting period with the risk of a default occurring on the financial instrument as at the date of initial recognition. In making this assessment, the Group considers both quantitative and qualitative information that is reasonable and supportable, including historical experience and forward-looking information that is available without undue cost or effort.

In particular, the following information is taken into account when assessing whether credit risk has increased significantly:

- an actual or expected significant deterioration in the financial instrument's external (if available) or internal credit rating;

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融資產 (續)

金融資產之減值 (續)

就所有其他工具而言，本集團計量的虧損撥備相等於12個月預期信貸虧損，除非信貸風險自初步確認後顯著增加，則本集團會確認全期預期信貸虧損。有關應否確認全期預期信貸虧損的評估乃視乎自初步確認以來發生違約的可能性或風險有否顯著增加而進行。

(i) 信貸風險顯著增加

於評估自初步確認後信貸風險是否顯著增加時，本集團將於報告期末金融工具發生的違約風險與初步確認日期金融工具發生的違約風險進行比較。在進行該評估時，本集團會考慮合理且可支持的定量和定性資料，包括歷史經驗及無需付出不必要的成本或努力而可得的前瞻性資料。

特別是，在評估信貸風險是否顯著增加時，會考慮以下資料：

- 金融工具的外部 (如有) 或內部信貸評級的實際或預期顯著惡化；

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial assets (Continued)

Impairment of financial assets (Continued)

(i) Significant increase in credit risk (Continued)

- significant deterioration in external market indicators of credit risk, e.g. a significant increase in the credit spread, the credit default swap prices for the debtor;
- existing or forecast adverse changes in business, financial or economic conditions that are expected to cause a significant decrease in the debtor's ability to meet its debt obligations;
- an actual or expected significant deterioration in the operating results of the debtor;
- an actual or expected significant adverse change in the regulatory, economic, or technological environment of the debtor that results in a significant decrease in the debtor's ability to meet its debt obligations.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融資產 (續)

金融資產之減值 (續)

(i) 信貸風險顯著增加 (續)

- 外部市場信貸風險指標的顯著惡化，如信貸利差大幅增加、債務人的信貸違約掉期價格；
- 預計會導致債務人償還債務責任能力大幅下降的業務、財務或經濟狀況的現有或預測的不利變化；
- 債務人經營業績的實際或預期顯著惡化；
- 導致債務人償還債務責任能力大幅下降的債務人監管、經濟或技術環境的實際或預期的重大不利變化。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial assets (Continued)

Impairment of financial assets (Continued)

(i) Significant increase in credit risk (Continued)

Irrespective of the outcome of the above assessment, the Group presumes that the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition when contractual payments are more than 30 days past due, unless the Group has reasonable and supportable information that demonstrates otherwise.

The Group regularly monitors the effectiveness of the criteria used to identify whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk and revises them as appropriate to ensure that the criteria are capable of identifying significant increase in credit risk before the amount becomes past due.

(ii) Definition of default

For internal credit risk management, the Group considers an event of default occurs when information developed internally or obtained from external sources indicates that the debtor is unlikely to pay its creditors, including the Group, in full (without taking into account any collaterals held by the Group).

Irrespective of the above, the Group considers that default has occurred when a financial asset is more than 90 days past due unless the Group has reasonable and supportable information to demonstrate that a more lagging default criterion is more appropriate.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融資產 (續)

金融資產之減值 (續)

(i) 信貸風險顯著增加 (續)

不論上述評估的結果如何，本集團假定，當合約付款逾期超過30天，則自初步確認以來信貸風險已顯著增加，除非本集團有合理且可支持的資料證明則另作別論。

本集團定期監察用以識別信貸風險是否顯著增加的標準之成效，並適時對其進行修改，以確保該標準可於金額逾期前確認信貸風險之顯著增加。

(ii) 違約定義

就內部信貸風險管理而言，本集團認為，當內部產生或獲取自外部來源的資料表明債務人不太可能向債權人（包括本集團）全數還款（不考慮本集團持有的任何抵押品）時，發生違約事件。

儘管有上文所述，本集團認為，當金融資產逾期超過90天時則發生違約，除非本集團有合理且可支持的資料證明更滯後的違約標準屬更合適。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial assets (Continued)

Impairment of financial assets (Continued)

(iii) Credit-impaired financial assets

A financial asset is credit-impaired when one or more default events that have a detrimental impact on the estimated future cash flows of that financial asset have occurred. Evidence that a financial asset is credit-impaired includes observable data about the following events:

- (a) significant financial difficulty of the issuer or the borrower;
- (b) a breach of contract, such as a default or past due event;
- (c) the lender(s) of the borrower, for economic or contractual reasons relating to the borrower's financial difficulty, having granted to the borrower a concession(s) that the lender(s) would not otherwise consider; or
- (d) it is becoming probable that the borrower will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融資產 (續)

金融資產之減值 (續)

(iii) 信貸減值金融資產

當發生對金融資產的估計未來現金流量產生不利影響的一項或多項違約事件之時，該金融資產即出現信貸減值。金融資產信貸減值的證據包括以下事件的可觀察數據：

- (a) 發行人或借款人陷入嚴重財務困難；
- (b) 違反合約，例如違約或逾期事件；
- (c) 借款人的貸款人出於與借款人財務困難相關的經濟或合約原因，向借款人授予貸款人在其他情況下不會考慮的優惠；或
- (d) 借款人可能破產或進行其他財務重組。

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial assets (Continued)

Impairment of financial assets (Continued)

(iv) Write-off policy

The Group writes off a financial asset when there is information indicating that the counterparty is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery, for example, when the counterparty has been placed under liquidation or has entered into bankruptcy proceedings. Financial assets written off may still be subject to enforcement activities under the Group's recovery procedures, taking into account legal advice where appropriate. A write-off constitutes a derecognition event. Any subsequent recoveries are recognised in profit or loss.

(v) Measurement and recognition of ECL

The measurement of ECL is a function of the probability of default, loss given default (i.e. the magnitude of the loss if there is a default) and the exposure at default. The assessment of the probability of default and loss given default is based on historical data and forward-looking information. Estimation of ECL reflects an unbiased and probability-weighted amount that is determined with the respective risks of default occurring as the weights. The Group uses a practical expedient in estimating ECL on trade receivables using a provision matrix taking into consideration historical credit loss experience, adjusted for forward looking information that is available without undue cost or effort.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融資產 (續)

金融資產之減值 (續)

(iv) 撇銷政策

當有資料顯示對手方處於嚴重財務困難及無實際收回可能(例如,對手方已處於清盤狀態或已進行破產程序),則本集團撇銷金融資產。經考慮法律意見後(倘合適),遭撇銷的金融資產可能仍須按本集團收回程序進行強制執行活動。撇銷構成終止確認事項。任何其後收回在損益中確認。

(v) 預期信貸虧損的計量及確認

預期信貸虧損的計量為違約概率、違約損失率(即違約損失程度)及違約風險的函數。違約概率及違約損失率乃根據歷史數據及前瞻性資料評估。預期信貸虧損的預估反映無偏概率加權金額,以發生違約的相關風險為權重確定。本集團使用可行權宜方法,運用撥備矩估計應收貿易賬款之預期信貸虧損,當中考慮過往信貸虧損經驗,並就無需繁苛成本或工作即可獲得之前瞻性資料作出調整。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial assets (Continued)

Impairment of financial assets (Continued)

(v) Measurement and recognition of ECL (Continued)

Generally, the ECL is the difference between all contractual cash flows that are due to the Group in accordance with the contract and the cash flows that the Group expects to receive, discounted at the effective interest rate determined at initial recognition.

Lifetime ECL for certain trade receivables are considered on a collective basis taking into consideration past due information and relevant credit information such as forward-looking macroeconomic information.

For collective assessment, the Group takes into consideration the following characteristics when formulating the grouping:

- Past-due status;
- Nature, size and industry of debtors; and
- External credit ratings where available.

The grouping is regularly reviewed by management to ensure the constituents of each group continue to share similar credit risk characteristics.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融資產 (續)

金融資產之減值 (續)

(v) 預期信貸虧損的計量及確認 (續)

一般而言，預期信貸虧損為根據合約應付本集團之所有合約現金流量與本集團預期收取的現金流量之間的差額（按初步確認時釐定的實際利率貼現）。

若干應收貿易賬款之全期預期信貸虧損乃經考慮逾期資料及前瞻性宏觀經濟資料等相關信貸資料後按整體基準考慮。

就集體評估而言，於制定分組時，本集團經考慮下列特徵：

- 逾期狀況；
- 債務人的性質、規模及行業；及
- 外部信貸評級（倘可得）。

管理層定期檢討分組方法，確保各組別的組成項目仍然具有相似的信貸風險特徵。

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial assets (Continued)

Impairment of financial assets (Continued)

(v) Measurement and recognition of ECL (Continued)

Interest income is calculated based on the gross carrying amount of the financial asset unless the financial asset is credit-impaired, in which case interest income is calculated based on amortised cost of the financial asset.

The Group recognises an impairment gain or loss in profit or loss for all financial instruments by adjusting their carrying amount, with the exception of trade receivables where the corresponding adjustment is recognised through a loss allowance account.

Derecognition of financial assets

The Group derecognises a financial asset only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or when it transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to another entity. If the Group neither transfers nor retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership and continues to control the transferred asset, the Group recognises its retained interest in the asset and an associated liability for amounts it may have to pay. If the Group retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of a transferred financial asset, the Group continues to recognise the financial asset and also recognises a collateralised borrowing for the proceeds received.

On derecognition of a financial asset measured at amortised cost, the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the sum of the consideration received and receivable is recognised in profit or loss.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融資產 (續)

金融資產之減值 (續)

(v) 預期信貸虧損的計量及確認 (續)

利息收入乃根據金融資產的總賬面值計算，除非金融資產出現信貸減值，在此情況下，利息收入根據金融資產的攤銷成本計算。

本集團通過調整賬面值於損益確認所有金融工具的減值收益或虧損，但相應調整通過虧損撥備賬確認的應收貿易賬款除外。

終止確認金融資產

僅於資產現金流量的合約權利屆滿時，或其將金融資產及該資產擁有權的絕大部分風險及回報轉移予另一實體時，本集團方會終止確認金融資產。倘本集團並無轉讓及保留擁有權之絕大部分風險及回報，並繼續控制已轉讓之資產，則本集團會確認其於資產的保留權益及可能需要支付的相關負債款項。倘本集團保留所轉讓金融資產擁有權的絕大部分風險及回報，本集團會繼續確認該項金融資產，並亦確認已收所得款項為有抵押借貸。

於終止確認按攤銷成本計量之金融資產時，資產賬面值與已收及應收代價之和間的差額，於損益內確認。

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial liabilities and equity

Classification as debt or equity

Debt and equity instruments are classified as either financial liabilities or as equity in accordance with the substance of the contractual arrangements and the definitions of a financial liability and an equity instrument.

Equity instruments

An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of an entity after deducting all of its liabilities. Equity instruments issued by the Company are recognised at the proceeds received, net of direct issue costs.

Perpetual instruments, which include no contractual obligation for the Group to deliver cash or other financial assets or the Group has the sole discretion to defer payment of distribution and redemption of principal amount indefinitely are classified as equity instruments.

Financial liabilities at amortised cost

Financial liabilities (trade and other payables (excluded contract liabilities and accrued staff costs)) are subsequently measured at amortised cost, using the effective interest method.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融負債及權益

分類為債務或權益

債務及權益工具根據合約安排的實質內容及金融負債及權益工具的定義分類為金融負債或權益。

權益工具

權益工具乃證明實體於扣除其全部負債後在其資產所享有剩餘權益的任何合約。本公司發行的權益工具按已收所得款項扣除直接發行成本確認。

永久資本工具如不含本集團交付現金或其他金融資產之約定責任，或本集團可全權酌情無限期遞延派付分派及贖回本金額，則分類為權益工具。

按攤銷成本列賬之金融負債

金融負債(應付貿易及其他賬款(不包括合約負債及應計員工成本))其後採用實際利率法按攤銷成本計量。

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Financial instruments (Continued)

Financial liabilities and equity (Continued)

Derecognition of financial liabilities

The Group derecognises financial liabilities when, and only when, the Group's obligations are discharged, cancelled or have expired. The difference between the carrying amount of the financial liability derecognised and the consideration paid and payable is recognised in profit or loss.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents presented on the consolidated statement of financial position include:

- (a) cash, which comprises of cash on hand and demand deposits, excluding bank balances that are subject to regulatory restrictions that result in such balances no longer meeting the definition of cash; and
- (b) cash equivalents, which comprises of short-term (generally with original maturity of three months or less), highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value. Cash equivalents are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

For the purposes of the consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and cash equivalents as defined above.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

金融工具 (續)

金融負債及權益 (續)

終止確認金融負債

本集團於及僅於本集團的責任獲解除、取消或已到期時，方會將該金融負債終止確認。終止確認的金融負債賬面值與已付及應付代價之間的差額於損益內確認。

現金及現金等值項目

現金及現金等值項目於綜合財務狀況表呈列，包括：

- (a) 現金，其包括手頭現金及活期存款，不包括受監管限制而導致有關結餘不再符合現金定義的銀行結餘；及
- (b) 現金等值項目，其包括短期（通常原到期日為三個月或更短）、可隨時轉換為已知數額現金且價值變動風險不大的高流動性投資。現金等值項目持作滿足短期現金承擔，而非用於投資或其他目的。

就綜合現金流量表而言，現金及現金等值項目包括上文定義的現金及現金等值項目。

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Revenue from contracts with customers

The Group recognises revenue when (or as) a performance obligation is satisfied, i.e. when “control” of the goods or services underlying the particular performance obligation is transferred to the customer.

A performance obligation represents a good or service (or a bundle of goods or services) that is distinct or a series of distinct goods or services that are substantially the same.

Control is transferred over time and revenue is recognised over time by reference to the progress towards complete satisfaction of the relevant performance obligation if one of the following criteria is met:

- the customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the Group’s performance as the Group performs;
- the Group’s performance creates or enhances an asset that the customer controls as the Group performs; or
- the Group’s performance does not create an asset with an alternative use to the Group and the Group has an enforceable right to payment for performance completed to date.

Otherwise, revenue is recognised at a point in time when the customer obtains control of the distinct good or service.

A contract liability represents the Group’s obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer for which the Group has received consideration (or an amount of consideration is due) from the customer.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

來自客戶的合約收入

於完成履約責任時(或就此)，即與特定履約責任相關的貨品或服務的「控制權」轉移予客戶時，本集團確認收入。

履約責任指明確的一個貨品及一項服務(或一批貨品或服務)或一系列大致相同的明確貨品或服務。

如符合以下其中一項標準，則控制權隨時間逐步轉移，收入亦參考完成履行有關履約責任之進度隨時間推移予以確認：

- 隨著本集團履約，客戶同時收取及消耗本集團履約所提供之利益；
- 本集團履約會創建及增強資產，而客戶於本集團履約時控制該項資產；或
- 本集團履約並無創建對本集團具有替代用途之資產，而本集團擁有可強制執行權利就迄今已完成履約收款。

否則，收入於客戶獲得明確貨品或服務控制權之某一時間點確認。

合約負債指本集團因本集團已自客戶收取代價(或到期的代價金額)，而須向客戶轉讓貨品或服務之責任。

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Revenue from contracts with customers (Continued)

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when control of the goods has transferred, being when the goods have been shipped to the wholesaler's specific location (delivery). Following delivery, the wholesaler has full discretion over the manner of distribution and price to sell the goods, has the primary responsibility when on selling the goods and bears the risks of obsolescence and loss in relation to the goods. A receivable is recognised by the Group when the goods are delivered to the wholesaler as this represents the point in time at which the right to consideration becomes unconditional, as only the passage of time is required before payment is due. The maximum credit terms granted to customers are up to 180 days. Each customer has a maximum credit limit. For new customers, payment in advance is normally required.

Provision of subcontracting services

Revenue from provision of subcontracting services is recognised at the point in time when services performed to the customers. The credit terms generally up to 180 days.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

來自客戶的合約收入 (續)

銷售貨品的收入於貨品控制權轉移時確認，即貨品已付運至批發商的特定地點（交付）。於交付後，批發商可全權酌情決定分銷方式及出售貨品的價格、於出售貨品時承擔主要責任並承擔貨品陳舊過時及損失的風險。本集團當貨品交付至批發商時即確認應收款項，原因是此代表收取代價權利成為無條件的一個時間點，於款項到期前只須待時間過去。授予客戶之最高信貸期為180天。每位客戶均設有最高信貸限額。新客戶通常須預先付款。

提供分包服務

提供分包服務的收入乃於服務向客戶提供時的時間點確認。信貸期一般最多180天。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Employee benefits

(i) Employee leave entitlements

Employee entitlements to annual leave and long service leave are recognised when they accrue to employees. A provision is made for the estimated liability for annual leave and long service leave as a result of services rendered by employees up to the end of the reporting period.

Employee entitlements to sick leave and maternity leave are not recognised until the time of leave.

(ii) Retirement benefit obligations

The Group contributes to a defined contribution Mandatory Provident Fund retirement benefits scheme (the "MPF Scheme") under the Mandatory Provident Fund Scheme Ordinance for all employees in Hong Kong. Contributions are made based on a percentage of the employees' relevant income and are charged to profit or loss as they become payable in accordance with the rules of the MPF Scheme. The assets of the MPF Scheme are held separately from those of the Group in an independently administered fund. The Group's employer contributions vest fully with the employees when contributed in the MPF Scheme. Under the MPF Scheme, the employer and its employees are each required to make contribution to the MPF Scheme at 5% of the employees' relevant income subject to a cap of monthly relevant income of HK\$30,000. Contributions to the MPF Scheme vest immediately.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

僱員福利

(i) 僱員應享假期

僱員的年假及長期服務假期於賦予僱員時確認。截至報告期末止已就僱員因所提供服務享有的年假及長期服務假期的估計負債作出撥備。

僱員病假及產假於僱員休假時始確認。

(ii) 退休金責任

本集團根據《強制性公積金計劃條例》為香港所有僱員向強制性公積金退休福利計劃(「強積金計劃」)作出界定供款。相關供款乃按僱員的相關收入的百分比作出，並於根據強積金計劃規則須繳款時計入損益。強積金計劃的資產與本集團的資產分開存放於一個獨立管理的基金當中。本集團的僱主供款在向強積金計劃繳付時全數歸屬於僱員。根據強積金計劃，僱主及其僱員須各自按僱員相關收入的5%向強積金計劃供款，但每月相關收入的上限為港幣30,000元。強積金計劃的供款即時歸屬。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Employee benefits (Continued)

(ii) Retirement benefit obligations (Continued)

The employees of the Company's subsidiaries which operate in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC") are required to participate in a central pension scheme operated by the local municipal government. These subsidiaries are required to contribute a certain percentage of its payroll costs to the central pension scheme. The contributions are charged to profit or loss as they become payable in accordance with the rules of the central pension scheme. The Group's employer contributions vest fully with the employees when contributed in the central pension scheme. The Group has no forfeiture of pension scheme contributions (i.e. contributions processed by the employer on behalf of the employee who has exited the scheme prior to vesting of such contributions).

(iii) Termination benefits

Termination benefits are recognised at the earlier of the date when the Group can no longer withdraw the offer of those benefits, and when the Group recognises restructuring costs and involves the payment of termination benefits.

Borrowing costs

All borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they are incurred.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

僱員福利 (續)

(ii) 退休金責任 (續)

在中華人民共和國(「中國」)經營業務的本公司附屬公司員工必須參加由當地市政府營運的中央退休金計劃。該等附屬公司須向中央退休金計劃繳納若干比例的工資成本。在根據中央退休金計劃規則須繳付供款時，相關供款計入損益。本集團的僱主繳款在向中央養老金計劃繳款時全數歸屬於僱員。本集團並無沒收退休金計劃的繳款(即僱主代表在相關供款歸屬之前退出計劃的僱員處理供款)。

(iii) 終止福利

終止福利乃於本集團不可撤銷提呈該等福利與本集團確認支付終止福利之重組成本兩者之較早日期確認。

借貸成本

所有借貸成本於產生期間在損益中確認。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Government grants

Government grants are not recognised until there is reasonable assurance that the Group will comply with the conditions attaching to them and that the grants will be received.

Government grants related to income that are receivable as compensation for expenses or losses already incurred or for the purpose of giving immediate financial support to the Group with no future related costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they become receivable. Such grants are presented under "other income".

Taxation

Income tax represents the sum of the current tax and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from "loss before tax" recognised in profit or loss because of items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

Deferred tax is recognised on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the consolidated financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which deductible temporary differences, unused tax losses or unused tax credits can be utilised. Such assets and liabilities are not recognised if the temporary difference arises from the initial recognition of assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

政府補助

政府補助乃不予確認，直至有合理保證本集團將遵守政府補助附帶條件以及將會獲得補助。

作為與收入有關的已產生支出或虧損的補償，或目的為向本集團提供即時財務資助（並無日後相關成本）的應收政府補助，乃於其成為應收賬款期間在損益內確認。該補助於「其他收入」項下呈列。

稅項

所得稅指即期稅項及遞延稅項的總和。

即期應付之稅項乃按年內應課稅溢利計算。由於應課稅或可扣稅的收入或開支項目，應課稅溢利與於損益確認的「除稅前虧損」不同。本集團的即期稅項負債乃按報告期末時已頒佈或實際上已頒佈的稅率計算。

遞延稅項就綜合財務報表內資產及負債賬面值與計算應課稅溢利所用相應稅基兩者間差異確認。遞延稅項負債一般會就所有應課稅暫時差額確認，而遞延稅項資產乃於可能出現應課稅溢利，以致可扣稅暫時差額、未動用稅項虧損或未動用稅項抵免可予動用時確認。倘因初步確認一項既不影響應課稅溢利亦不影響會計溢利的交易中的資產及負債引致暫時差額，則不會確認該等資產及負債。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Taxation (Continued)

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for taxable temporary differences arising on investments in subsidiaries, except where the Group is able to control the reversal of the temporary difference and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at the end of each reporting period and reduced to the extent that is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the liability is settled or the asset is realised, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. Deferred tax is recognised in profit or loss, except when it relates to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case the deferred tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

The measurement of deferred tax assets and liabilities reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Group expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority and the Group intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Current and deferred tax are recognised in profit or loss.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

稅項 (續)

遞延稅項負債就於附屬公司的投資產生的應課稅暫時差額確認，惟倘本集團能夠控制暫時差額的撥回且暫時差額不會於可見將來撥回則作別論。

遞延稅項資產的賬面值於各報告期末檢討，並於不再可能有足夠應課稅溢利以供收回全部或部分資產時減少。

遞延稅項乃按預期於負債清償或資產變現期間適用的稅率計算，以報告期末已頒佈或實際上已頒佈的稅率為依據。遞延稅項乃於損益確認，惟遞延稅項與於其他全面收益或直接計入權益的項目有關則除外，在此情況下，遞延稅項亦會於其他全面收益或直接於權益內確認。

遞延稅項資產及負債之計量反映本集團預期於報告期末收回或償還其資產及負債賬面值所產生之稅務後果。

遞延稅項資產及負債於可依法以即期稅項資產與即期稅項負債抵銷時，及於該等遞延稅項資產及負債乃與同一稅項機關徵收的所得稅相關且本集團擬以淨額結清其即期稅項資產及負債時抵銷。

即期及遞延稅項在損益確認。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Impairment on property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets

At the end of the reporting period, the Group reviews the carrying amounts of its property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets to determine whether there is any indication that these assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the relevant asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any).

The recoverable amount of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets are estimated individually. When it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount individually, the Group estimates the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit (the "CGU") to which the asset belongs.

In testing a CGU for impairment, corporate assets are allocated to the relevant CGU when a reasonable and consistent basis of allocation can be established, or otherwise they are allocated to the smallest group of CGUs for which a reasonable and consistent allocation basis can be established. The recoverable amount is determined for the CGU or group of CGUs to which the corporate asset belongs, and is compared with the carrying amount of the relevant CGU or group of CGUs.

Recoverable amount is the higher of fair value less costs of disposal and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset (or a CGU) for which the estimates of future cash flows have not been adjusted.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

物業、廠房及設備以及使用權資產之減值

於報告期末，本集團會審閱其物業、廠房及設備以及使用權資產的賬面值，以釐定該等資產有否出現減值虧損跡象。倘存在任何該等跡象，則估計相關資產的可收回金額，以釐定減值虧損 (如有) 的程度。

本集團會個別估計物業、廠房及設備以及使用權資產的可收回金額。若不可能逐項估計可收回金額，本集團會估計該資產所屬現金產生單位 (「現金產生單位」) 的可收回金額。

對現金產生單位進行減值測試時，倘可建立一個合理及一致的分配基準時，公司資產會被分配到相關現金產生單位，否則將會被分配至可建立一個有合理及一致的分配基準的最小組別的現金產生單位。可收回金額乃根據公司資產所屬的現金產生單位或現金產生單位組別而釐定，並與相關現金產生單位或現金產生單位組別的賬面值作比較。

可收回金額指公平值減出售成本及使用價值 (以較高者為準)。評估使用價值時，會將估計未來現金流量按稅前貼現率貼現為現值，該稅前貼現率反映當前市場對金錢時間價值的評估及有關資產 (或現金產生單位) (未來現金流量的估計並未作出調整) 的特有風險。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Impairment on property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets (Continued)

If the recoverable amount of an asset (or a CGU) is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset (or a CGU) is reduced to its recoverable amount. For corporate assets or portion of corporate assets which cannot be allocated on a reasonable and consistent basis to a CGU, the Group compares the carrying amount of a group of CGUs, including the carrying amounts of the corporate assets or portion of corporate assets allocated to that group of CGUs, with the recoverable amount of the group of CGUs. In allocating the impairment loss, the impairment loss is allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of the assets on a pro-rata basis based on the carrying amount of each asset in the unit or the group of CGUs. The carrying amount of an asset is not reduced below the highest of its fair value less costs of disposal (if measurable), its value in use (if determinable) and zero. The amount of the impairment loss that would otherwise have been allocated to the asset is allocated pro rata to the other assets of the unit or the group of CGUs. An impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

物業、廠房及設備以及使用權資產之減值 (續)

倘估計資產(或現金產生單位)的可收回金額將少於其賬面值,則資產(或現金產生單位)的賬面值將調減至其可收回金額。就未能按合理一致基準分配至現金產生單位的公司資產或部分公司資產而言,本集團會將一組現金產生單位的賬面值(包括分配至該現金產生單位組別的公司資產或部分公司資產的賬面值)與該組現金產生單位的可收回金額作比較。於分配減值虧損時,首先分配減值虧損以按比例根據該單位或該組現金產生單位各資產的賬面值減少資產的賬面值。資產賬面值不得減少至低於其公平值減出售成本(如可計量)、其使用價值(如可計量)及零之中的最高值。已另行分配至資產的減值虧損數額按比例分配至該單位或該組現金產生單位其他資產。減值虧損會即時於損益確認。

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Impairment on property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets (Continued)

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset (or CGU or a group of CGUs) is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but so that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset (or a CGU or a group of CGUs) in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that the Group will be required to settle the obligations, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

The amount recognised as a provision is the best estimate of the consideration required to settle the present obligation at the end of the reporting period, taking into account the risks and uncertainties surrounding the obligation. When a provision is measured using the cash flows estimated to settle the present obligation, its carrying amount is the present value of those cash flows (where the effect of the time value of money is material).

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

物業、廠房及設備以及使用權資產之減值 (續)

倘減值虧損於其後撥回，則資產或現金產生單位或一組現金產生單位的賬面值將上調至經修訂的估計可收回金額，惟增加的賬面值不得超過假設有關資產或現金產生單位或一組現金產生單位於過往年度並無確認減值虧損原應釐定的賬面值。減值虧損撥回即時於損益確認。

撥備

若本集團須就過往事件而承擔現有法定或推定責任，及本集團有可能須履行責任，並對責任的金額可作出可靠估計時，則會確認撥備。

確認為撥備之金額為於報告期結束時履行現時責任所需代價之最佳估計，而估計乃經考慮圍繞責任之風險及不確定性而作出。倘撥備以估計履行現時責任之現金流量計量時，其賬面值為該等現金流量之現值（倘貨幣時間值之影響屬重大）。

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Segment reporting

Operating segments, and the amounts of each segment item reported in the consolidated financial statements, are identified from the financial information provided regularly to the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of allocating resources to, and assessing the performance of, the Group's various lines of business and geographical locations.

Individually material operating segments are not aggregated for financial reporting purposes unless the segments have similar economic characteristics and are similar in respect of the nature of products and services, the nature of production processes, the type or class of customers, the methods used to distribute the products or provide the services, and the nature of the regulatory environment. Operating segments which are not individually material may be aggregated if they share a majority of these criteria.

Contingent assets and contingent liabilities

Contingent assets

Contingent assets arise from unplanned or other unexpected events that give rise to the possibility of an inflow of economic benefits to the Group and they are not recognised in the consolidated financial statements. The Group assesses continually the development of contingent assets. If it has become virtually certain that an inflow of economic benefits will arise, the Group recognises the asset and the related income in the consolidated financial statements in the reporting period in which the change occurs.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

分部報告

綜合財務報表中報告的營運分部及各分部項目的金額乃自定期向本集團最高行政管理層提供有關分配資源予本集團各業務線及地理區域並評估其表現的財務資料中識別。

個別重大營運分部不會就財務報告目的而合計，惟各分部具有類似的經濟特徵及產品與服務性質、生產過程的性質、客戶類型或級別、分銷產品或提供服務的方法及監管環境的性質類似則除外。並非個別重大的營運分部倘符合以上絕大部分標準則可能被合計。

或然資產及或然負債

或然資產

或然資產產生自非計劃或其他意外事件，其可能為本集團帶來經濟利益流入，且不會於綜合財務報表內確認。本集團持續評估或然資產的發展。倘實際上確定將會產生經濟利益流入，則本集團於出現變動的報告期間於綜合財務報表確認資產及相關收入。

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Contingent assets and contingent liabilities (Continued)

Contingent liabilities

A contingent liability is a present obligation arising from past events but is not recognised because it is not probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation or the amount of the obligation cannot be measured with sufficient reliability.

Where the Group is jointly and severally liable for an obligation, the part of the obligation that is expected to be met by other parties is treated as a contingent liability and it is not recognised in the consolidated financial statements.

The Group assesses continually to determine whether an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits has become probable. If it becomes probable that an outflow of future economic benefits will be required for an item previously dealt with as a contingent liability, a provision is recognised in the consolidated financial statements in the reporting period in which the change in probability occurs, except in the extremely rare circumstances where no reliable estimate can be made.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

或然資產及或然負債 (續)

或然負債

或然負債指因已發生的事件而產生的現有責任，但由於可能無需具有經濟利益的資源流出以履行責任，或責任金額未能充分可靠地計量，故不予確認。

倘本集團共同及個別承擔責任，則預期由其他方履行的責任部分會被視為或然負債，而不會於綜合財務報表確認。

本集團持續評估以釐定包含經濟利益的資源流出是否可能。倘先前作為或然負債處理的項目可能須未來經濟利益流出，則於發生可能性變動的報告期間於綜合財務報表確認撥備，惟在極端罕見的情況下無法作出可靠估計則除外。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Related party

A party is considered to be related to the Group if:

- (a) A person, or a close member of that person's family, is related to the Group if that person:
 - (i) has control or joint control over the Group;
 - (ii) has significant influence over the Group; or
 - (iii) is a member of the key management personnel of the Group or the Group's parent.
- (b) An entity is related to the Group if any of the following conditions applies:
 - (i) the entity and the Group are members of the same group (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others);
 - (ii) one entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or an associate or joint venture of a member of a group of which the other entity is a member);

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

關聯方

倘存在以下情況，則一方被視為與本集團有關連：

- (a) 倘該方存在以下情況，則該方，或有關人士的近親與本集團有關連：
 - (i) 控制或共同控制本集團；
 - (ii) 對本集團有重大影響力；或
 - (iii) 為本集團或本集團母公司的主要管理層成員。
- (b) 倘符合以下任何條件，則實體與本集團有關聯：
 - (i) 該實體與本集團屬同一集團的成員公司（指各母公司、附屬公司及同系附屬公司相互有關連）；
 - (ii) 一個實體為另一實體的聯營公司或合營企業（或為集團成員公司的聯營公司或合營企業而另一實體為該集團成員公司）；

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Related party (Continued)

- (b) An entity is related to the Group if any of the following conditions applies: (Continued)
- (iii) both entities are joint ventures of the same third party;
 - (iv) one entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity;
 - (v) the entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the Group or an entity related to the Group;
 - (vi) the entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a);
 - (vii) a person identified in (a)(i) has significant influence over the entity or is a member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity); or
 - (viii) the entity, or any member of a group of which it is a part, provides key management personnel services to the Group or to the Group's parent.

A related party transaction is a transfer of resources, services or obligations between the Group and a related party, regardless of whether a price is charged.

Close family members of a person are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that person in their dealings with the entity.

4. 主要會計政策 (續)

關聯方 (續)

- (b) 倘符合以下任何條件，則實體與本集團有關聯：(續)
- (iii) 兩個實體均為同一第三方的合營企業；
 - (iv) 一個實體為第三方實體的合營企業，而另一實體為該第三方實體的聯營公司；
 - (v) 該實體為就本集團或與本集團有關連的實體的僱員利益所設立的離職福利計劃；
 - (vi) 該實體受(a)所識別的人士控制或共同控制；
 - (vii) 於(a)(i)所識別的人士對實體有重大影響力或屬該實體(或該實體的母公司)主要管理層成員；或
 - (viii) 該實體，或一個集團之任何成員公司(為集團之一部分)向本集團或本集團的母公司提供主要管理人員服務。

關聯方交易指本集團與關聯方之間的資源、服務或責任轉讓(不論有否收取款項)。

某人近親是指預期可影響該某人或預期受該某人影響處理實體事務的親屬。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

5. KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, which are described in note 4 to the consolidated financial statements, the directors are required to make judgments, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The following is the key assumptions concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the end of the reporting period that may have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

5. 估計不確定性的主要來源

應用本集團於綜合財務報表附註4載明的會計政策時，董事須就未能即時明顯從其他來源得知的資產及負債的賬面值作出判斷、估計和假設。該等估計及相關假設乃根據歷史經驗和其他被認為相關的因索作出。實際結果可能與該等估計不同。

此等估計及相關假設須持續檢討。倘修訂僅影響某個期間，則對會計估計的修訂於修訂估計的期間確認；倘影響當前及未來期間，則於修訂期間及未來期間確認。

於報告期末，可能導致下個財政年度之資產及負債賬面值發生重大調整之重大風險之有關未來之主要假設及其他估計不確定因素之主要來源載列如下。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

5. KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

(Continued)

Provision of ECL for financial assets measured at amortised cost

Trade receivables with significant balances, trade receivables classified as credit-impaired and all other financial assets measured at amortised cost are assessed for ECL individually.

In addition, the Group uses practical expedient in estimating ECL on trade receivables which are not assessed individually using a provision matrix. The provision rates are based on aging of debtors as groupings of various debtors taking into consideration the Group's historical default rates and forward-looking information that is reasonable and supportable available without undue costs or effort. At the end of each reporting period, the historical observed default rates are reassessed and changes in the forward-looking information are considered.

The provision of ECL is sensitive to changes in estimates. The information about the ECL are disclosed in note 6.

5. 估計不確定性的主要來源 (續)

對按攤銷成本計量之金融資產計提預期信貸虧損撥備

大額結餘之貿易應收賬款、歸類為信貸減值之貿易應收賬款以及所有其他按攤銷成本計量之金融資產按個別項目評估預期信貸虧損。

此外，本集團對於並非按個別項目而採用撥備矩陣進行評估之貿易應收款項以權宜辦法估計預期信貸虧損。經考慮本集團觀察的過往違約率及毋須花費不必要成本或精力可獲取的合理及佐證前瞻性資料，將不同賬款根據賬齡分組，據此得出撥備率。於每個報告期末重新評估過往觀察的違約率，並考慮前瞻性資料之變動。

預期信貸虧損撥備容易受到估計數字變動影響。有關預期信貸虧損的資料於附註6披露。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: foreign currency risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and interest rate risk. The Group's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Group's financial performance.

(a) Foreign currency risk

The Group has minimal exposure to foreign currency risk as most of its business transactions, assets and liabilities are principally denominated in HK\$, United States dollar ("USD") and Renminbi ("RMB") which are the functional currencies of the principal operating entities of the Group. The Group currently does not have a foreign currency transactions, assets and liabilities. The Group monitors its foreign currency exposure closely and will consider hedging significant foreign currency exposure should the need arise.

(b) Credit risk and impairment assessment

The Group's credit risk is primarily attributable to its trade receivables, loan receivables, deposits, other receivables and bank balances. The Group does not hold any collateral or other credit enhancements to cover its credit risks associated with its financial assets, except for the credit risks associated with loan receivables is mitigated because they are secured by properties located in Hong Kong. In order to minimise credit risk, the directors review the recoverable amount of each individual debt regularly to ensure that adequate impairment losses are recognised for irrecoverable debts. In the regard, the directors consider that the Group's credit risk is significantly reduced.

6. 財務風險管理

本集團之業務承受各種財務風險：外匯風險、信貸風險、流動資金風險及利率風險。本集團之整體風險管理項目集中於金融市場不可預測之特性，並尋求將對本集團財務表現之潛在不利影響減至最低。

(a) 外匯風險

本集團大部份業務交易、資產及負債均以港幣、美元（「美元」）及人民幣（「人民幣」）（本集團主要營運實體之功能性貨幣）計值，故本集團並無重大外匯波動風險。本集團現時並無外匯交易、資產及負債。本集團會嚴密監控相關外匯風險，並於有需要時考慮對沖重大的外匯風險。

(b) 信貸風險及減值評估

本集團之信貸風險主要存在於應收貿易賬款、應收貸款、按金、其他應收款項及銀行結存。本集團並無持有任何抵押品或採取其他信貸強化措施以控制與其金融資產相關的信貸風險，惟應收貸款的相關信貸風險因以位於香港的物業作抵押而有所減輕。為減低信貸風險，董事定期檢討各項個別債務之可收回金額，確保已為不可收回債務確認足夠減值虧損。就此而言，董事認為，本集團之信貸風險已大幅減少。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

6. 財務風險管理 (續)

(b) Credit risk and impairment assessment (Continued)

(b) 信貸風險及減值評估 (續)

The Group's internal credit risk grading assessment comprises the following categories:

本集團的內部信貸風險評級包括下列類別：

Internal credit rating 內部信貸評級	Description 說明	Trade receivables 貿易應收賬款	Other financial assets 其他金融資產
Low risk 低風險	The counterparty has a low risk of default and does not have any past-due amounts 對手方的違約風險低，且並無任何逾期金額	Lifetime ECL – (not credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 – (並無信貸減值)	12m ECL 12個月預期信貸虧損
Watch list 監察名單	Debtor frequently repays after due dates but usually settle in full 債務人時常於到期日期後償還但總是悉數結付	Lifetime ECL – (not credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 – (並無信貸減值)	12m ECL 12個月預期信貸虧損
Doubtful 存疑	There have been significant increases in credit risk since initial recognition through information developed internally or external resources 通過內部及外部資源所得資料得知信貸風險自初始確認後大幅增加	Lifetime ECL – (not credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 – (並無信貸減值)	Lifetime ECL – (not credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 – (並無信貸減值)
Loss 虧損	There is evidence indicating the asset is credit-impaired 有證據顯示資產已信貸減值	Lifetime ECL – (credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 – (信貸減值)	Lifetime ECL – (credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 – (信貸減值)
Write-off 撇銷	There is evidence indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and the Group has no realistic prospect of recovery 有證據顯示債務人陷入嚴重財困，而本集團無實際機會收回款項	Amount is written off 將金額撇銷	Amount is written off 將金額撇銷

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

(b) Credit risk and impairment assessment (Continued)

Trade receivables

At the end of the reporting period, the Group has certain concentration of credit risk as 81% (2022: 42%) and 100% (2022: 60%) of trade receivables are due from the largest customers and the five largest customers respectively.

In addition, the Group performed impairment assessment under ECL model on trade receivables based on provision matrix equal to lifetime ECLs, except for trade receivables with significant balances and those classified as credit-impaired with the gross carrying amounts of approximately HK\$26,482,000 (2022: HK\$13,703,000) and HK\$11,093,000 (2022: HK\$5,623,000) that are assessed individually for the year ended 30 June 2023 respectively. Trade receivables based on shared credit risk characteristics by reference to repayment histories for recurring customers. Impairment loss of HK\$547,000 was reversed for the year ended 30 June 2023 (2022: impairment loss recognised of HK\$7,035,000).

6. 財務風險管理 (續)

(b) 信貸風險及減值評估 (續)

應收貿易賬款

於報告期末，由於應收貿易賬款中有81%（二零二二年：42%）及100%（二零二二年：60%）分別為應收最大客戶及五大客戶之款項，故本集團承受若干信貸集中風險。

此外，本集團根據預期信貸虧損模式按等同於整個存續期預期信貸虧損的撥備矩陣對應收貿易賬款進行減值評估，惟擁有重大結餘的應收貿易賬款及該等分類為出現信貸減值的應收貿易賬款（於截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度個別評估賬面總值分別約港幣26,482,000元（二零二二年：港幣13,703,000元）及港幣11,093,000元（二零二二年：港幣5,623,000元））除外。應收貿易賬款乃經參考經常性客戶之還款歷史根據共同信貸風險特徵計算。減值虧損港幣547,000元於截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度予以撥回（二零二二年：已確認減值虧損港幣7,035,000元）。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

(b) Credit risk and impairment assessment (Continued)

Loan receivables

The directors estimate the estimated loss rates of loan receivables based on historical credit loss experience of the debtors as well as the fair value of the collateral pledged by the debtors to the loan receivables. All of loan receivables are classified as low risk (2022: low risk) as at 30 June 2023.

Based on assessment by the directors, the loss given default is low in view of the estimated realised amount of disposal of the collaterals. The Group provided impairment based on 12m ECL. No impairment loss was recognised for the year ended 30 June 2023 and 2022.

Other receivables and deposits

For other receivables and deposits, the directors make periodic individual assessment on the recoverability of other receivables and deposits based on historical settlement records, past experience, and also quantitative and qualitative information that is reasonable and supportive forward-looking information. The directors believe that there are no significant increase in credit risk of these amounts since initial recognition and the Group provided impairment based on 12m ECL. Impairment loss of HK\$466,000 was reversed for the year ended 30 June 2022. No impairment loss was recognised for the year ended 30 June 2023.

6. 財務風險管理 (續)

(b) 信貸風險及減值評估 (續)

應收貸款

董事根據應收賬款過往信貸虧損經驗以及債務人就應收貸款抵押的抵押品公平值估計應收貸款的估計虧損率。於二零二三年六月三十日，所有應收貸款均分類為低風險（二零二二年：低風險）

根據董事的評估，鑒於就抵押品的出售的估計可變現金額，違約損失率較低。本集團基於12個月預期信貸虧損計提減值撥備。於截至二零二三年及二零二二年六月三十日止年度並無確認減值虧損。

其他應收款項及按金

就其他應收款項及按金而言，董事基於過往結算記錄、過往經驗及合理及屬支持性前瞻性資料的定量及定性資料，對其他應收款項及按金的可收回性定期進行個別評估。董事相信自初始確認以來該等金額的信貸風險並未顯著增加，且本集團根據12個月預期信貸虧損計提減值撥備。於截至二零二二年六月三十日止年度撥回減值虧損港幣466,000元。於截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度並無確認減值虧損。

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綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

(b) Credit risk and impairment assessment (Continued)

Bank balances

The credit risk on bank balances is limited because the counterparties are banks with high credit-ratings assigned by international credit-rating agencies.

As part of the Group's credit risk management, the Group uses debtors' aging to assess the impairment for its customers with common risk characteristics that are representative of the customers' abilities to pay all amounts due in accordance with the contractual terms. The following table provides information about the exposure to credit risk for trade receivables which are assessed based on provision matrix.

Description	詳情	2023	2023	2023	2022	2022	2022
		二零二三年	二零二三年	二零二三年	二零二二年	二零二二年	二零二二年
		Average loss rate	Gross trade receivables	Impairment allowance	Average loss rate	Gross trade receivables	Impairment allowance
		平均虧損率	應收貿易 賬款總額 HK\$'000 港幣千元	減值撥備 HK\$'000 港幣千元	平均虧損率	應收貿易 賬款總額 HK\$'000 港幣千元	減值撥備 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Current (not past due)	流動 (未逾期)	3.05%	6,266	191	2.94%	14,058	413
1-30 days past due	逾期1至30日	-	-	-	-	-	-
31-60 days past due	逾期31至60日	-	-	-	4.70%	11,261	529
			<u>6,266</u>	<u>191</u>		<u>25,319</u>	<u>942</u>

6. 財務風險管理 (續)

(b) 信貸風險及減值評估 (續)

銀行結存

由於交易對方為國際信貸評級機構評定為高信貸評級之銀行，故銀行結存之信貸風險有限。

作為本集團之信貸風險管理之一環，本集團利用債務人之賬齡評估其具有共同風險特徵之客戶之減值，該等特徵足以反映客戶根據合約條款支付所有到期款項之能力。下表為按撥備矩陣評估應收貿易賬款面臨之信貸風險之資料。

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6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

6. 財務風險管理 (續)

(b) Credit risk and impairment assessment (Continued)

(b) 信貸風險及減值評估 (續)

The following table shows the movement in lifetime ECL that has been recognised for trade receivables under simplified approach:

下表列示已根據簡化方法確認之應收貿易賬款全期預期信貸虧損的變動：

		Lifetime ECL (not credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 (未發生信貸減值) HK\$'000 港幣千元	Lifetime ECL (credit-impaired) 全期預期信貸虧損 (已發生信貸減值) HK\$'000 港幣千元	Total 合計 HK\$'000 港幣千元
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	537	5,598	6,135
Impairment losses recognised	已確認減值虧損	7,010	25	7,035
As at 30 June 2022 and as at 1 July 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日及於二零二二年七月一日	7,547	5,623	13,170
Transfer to lifetime ECL (credit-impaired)	轉撥至全期預期信貸虧損(已發生信貸減值)	(6,482)	6,482	-
Impairment losses reversed	減值虧損撥回	465	(1,012)	(547)
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	1,530	11,093	12,623

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6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

(b) Credit risk and impairment assessment (Continued)

The following table show reconciliation of loss allowance of other receivables under general approach:

		12m ECL 12個月預期 信貸虧損 HK\$'000 港幣千元
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	466
Impairment loss reversed	已撥回減值虧損	<u>(466)</u>
As at 30 June 2022, as at 1 July 2022 and as at 30 June 2023	於二零二二年六月三十日、 於二零二二年七月一日及 於二零二三年六月三十日	<u>—</u>

(c) Liquidity risk

The Group's policy is to regularly monitor current and expected liquidity requirements to ensure that it maintains sufficient reserves of cash to meet its liquidity requirements in the short and longer term.

6. 財務風險管理 (續)

(b) 信貸風險及減值評估 (續)

下表載列按一般法確認的其他應收款項的虧損撥備對賬。

(c) 流動資金風險

本集團之政策是定期監察即期及預期流動資金所需，以確保本集團維持充裕的現金儲備以應付其短期及長期流動資金需求。

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6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

6. 財務風險管理 (續)

(c) Liquidity risk (Continued)

(c) 流動資金風險 (續)

The maturity analysis based on contractual undiscounted cash flows of the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities is as follows:

本集團非衍生金融負債按合約未貼現現金流量的到期情況分析如下：

		Less than 1 year or on demand 1年以內 或按要求 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Between 1 and 2 years 1至2年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Between 2 and 5 years 2至5年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Total undiscounted cash flows 未貼現現金 流量總額 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Carrying amounts 賬面值 HK\$'000 港幣千元
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日					
Trade and other payables	應付貿易及其他賬款	9,118	-	-	9,118	9,118
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	3,171	782	-	3,953	3,702
		12,289	782	-	13,071	12,820
As at 30 June 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日					
Trade and other payables	應付貿易及其他賬款	7,723	-	-	7,723	7,723
Lease liabilities	租賃負債	3,176	2,916	520	6,612	5,858
		10,899	2,916	520	14,335	13,581

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6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

(d) Interest rate risk

The Group's loan receivables and lease liabilities bear interest at fixed interest rate and therefore is subject to fair value interest rate risk.

The Group's exposure to interest rate risk arises from its bank balances. These deposits bear interests at variable rates that vary with the then prevailing market conditions.

Except as stated above, the Group has no other significant interest-bearing assets and liabilities, the Group's operating cash flows are substantially independent of changes in market interest rates.

(e) Categories of financial instruments

Financial assets:	金融資產：
At amortised cost	按攤銷成本計值
Financial liabilities:	金融負債：
At amortised cost	按攤銷成本計值

(f) Fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities that are not measured at fair value on a recurring basis

The directors considered that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognised at amortised cost in the consolidated statement of financial position approximate to their fair values.

6. 財務風險管理 (續)

(d) 利率風險

本集團應收貸款及租賃負債按固定利率計息，因而面臨公平值利率風險。

本集團之利率風險來自其銀行結存。該等存款乃以浮動息率計息，並按當時之市場狀況而定。

除上文所列者外，本集團並無其他重大付息資產及負債，本集團的經營活動產生之現金流量大致上獨立於市場利率的變動。

(e) 金融工具之類別

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
57,680	54,924
9,118	7,723

(f) 並非以公平值計值按經常性基準列賬之金融資產及金融負債之公平值

董事認為，於綜合財務狀況表中按攤銷成本確認之金融資產及金融負債賬面值與其各自的公平值相若。

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7. REVENUE

7. 收入

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Revenue from contracts with customers within the scope of HKFRS 15:	香港財務報告準則第15號範圍內來自客戶的合約收入：		
Sales of swimwear and garment products	銷售泳裝及服裝產品	39,812	26,921
Sales of second hand mobile phones	銷售二手移動電話	30,822	28,465
Subcontracting fee income	分包費收入	-	903
Revenue from contracts with customers recognised at a point in time	於某一時間點確認來自客戶的合約收入	70,634	56,289
Revenue from other sources:	其他來源收入：		
Interest income from money lending business	來自借貸業務之利息收入	1,280	1,516
		71,914	57,805

Transaction allocated to the remaining performance obligation for contracts with customers

The Group has applied the practical expedient in paragraph 121 of HKFRS 15 to its sales contract for goods and subcontracting services that the Group does not disclose information about revenue that the Group will be entitled to when it satisfies the remaining performance obligations under the sales contract for goods and subcontracting services that had an original expected duration of one year or less.

分配至剩餘客戶合約履約責任的交易

本集團已就貨品銷售合約、寄售佣金及分包服務採用香港財務報告準則第15號第121段之可行權宜方法，本集團不會披露有關本集團於達成貨品及分包服務之銷售合約項下餘下履約責任時有權獲得收入的資料，此乃由於貨品銷售合約及分包服務的原本預計持續時限為一年或以下。

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8. OTHER INCOME

Bank interest income	銀行利息收入
Government grants (<i>note</i>)	政府補助 (<i>附註</i>)
Sundry income	雜項收入
Sale of scrap material	銷售廢料

Note:

Government grants were received as refund of value-added tax and export duty. There were no unfulfilled conditions or contingencies relating to these government grants.

8. 其他收益

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
14	7
1,880	805
57	162
43	372
1,994	1,346

附註：

已收取政府補助為增值稅及出口關稅之退款。該等政府補助並無附帶未達成條件或或然事項。

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9. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group determines its operating segments based on the reports reviewed by the executive directors, being the chief operating decision maker (the “CODM”), for the purpose of monitoring segment performance and allocating resources between segments that are used to make strategic decisions.

The Group has three operating segments as follows:

Swimwear and garment	– Manufacturing and trading of swimwear and garment products
E-Commerce and on-line shopping related	– E-Commerce and provision of on-line shopping services
Money lending	– Money lending business

The Group’s reportable segments are strategic business units that offer different products and services. They are managed separately because each business requires different technology and marketing strategies.

The accounting policies of the operating segments are the same as the Group’s accounting policies described in note 4 to the consolidated financial statements. Segment profits or losses do not include certain other income and corporate administrative. Segment assets do not include other assets for general administrative use. Segment liabilities do not include other liabilities for general administrative use. This is the measure reported to the Group’s management for the purposes of resource allocation and performance assessment.

9. 分部資料

本集團根據執行董事，即主要經營決策者（「主要經營決策者」），為監控分部表現及分配分部資源而審閱用以作出策略性決策的報告釐定經營分部。

下列為本集團三個經營分部：

泳裝及服裝	– 生產及買賣泳裝及服裝產品
電子商務及網上購物相關	– 電子商務及提供網上購物服務
借貸	– 借貸業務

本集團之可報告分部乃提供不同產品及服務之策略性業務單位。由於各項業務要求不同之技術及市場策略，因此分開獨立管理。

經營分部的會計政策與綜合財務報表附註4所述的本集團會計政策相同。分部溢利或虧損並不包括若干其他收益及企業行政費用。分部資產並不包括其他供一般行政使用之資產。分部負債並不包括其他供一般行政使用之負債。該措施乃向本集團管理層報告用於資源分配及績效評估。

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9. SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

9. 分部資料 (續)

		Swimwear and garment 泳裝及服裝 HK\$'000 港幣千元	E-Commerce and on-line shopping related 電子商務及 網上購物相關 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Money lending 借貸 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Total 總計 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Year ended 30 June 2023	截至二零二三年 六月三十日止年度				
Revenue from external customers	來自外界客戶之收入	39,812	30,822	1,280	71,914
Segment profit/(loss)	分部溢利/(虧損)	4,138	(1,532)	260	2,866
Amounts included in the measure of segment profit/ (loss) or segment assets	計入分部溢利/(虧損)或 分部資產計量之金額				
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備折舊	558	–	–	558
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	使用權資產折舊	704	315	–	1,019
Reversal of impairment losses under expected credit losses model	預期信貸虧損模式下的 減值虧損撥回	(26)	(521)	–	(547)
Additions to non-current assets (note)	添置非流動資產 (附註)	988	613	–	1,601
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日				
Segment assets	分部資產	15,766	30,326	15,993	62,085
Segment liabilities	分部負債	28,102	1,391	4	29,497

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9. SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

9. 分部資料 (續)

		Swimwear and garment 泳裝及服裝 HK\$'000 港幣千元	E-Commerce and on-line shopping related 電子商務及 網上購物相關 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Money lending 借貸 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Total 總計 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Year ended 30 June 2022	截至二零二二年 六月三十日止年度				
Revenue from external customers	來自外界客戶之收入	27,824	28,465	1,516	57,805
Segment profit/(loss)	分部溢利/(虧損)	1,700	(5,821)	1,435	(2,686)
<i>Amounts included in the measure of segment profit/(loss) or segment assets</i>	<i>計入分部溢利/(虧損) 或 分部資產計量之金額</i>				
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備折舊	330	–	–	330
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	使用權資產折舊	316	977	–	1,293
Impairment losses recognised under expected credit losses model, net of reversal	根據預期信貸虧損模式 確認的減值虧損， 扣除撥回	(455)	7,024	–	6,569
Additions to non-current assets (note)	添置非流動資產 (附註)	204	–	–	204
As at 30 June 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日				
Segment assets	分部資產	14,209	30,868	17,258	62,335
Segment liabilities	分部負債	29,815	1,011	9	30,835

Note: Included additions to property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets.

附註：包括添置物業、廠房及設備以及使用權資產。

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9. SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

Reconciliations of segment profit or loss:

Total profit or loss of reportable segments	可報告分部損益總值
Unallocated amounts:	未分配金額：
Other income	其他收益
Administrative expenses	行政費用
Consolidated loss before tax	除稅前綜合虧損

9. 分部資料 (續)

分部損益之對賬：

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
2,866	(2,686)
–	19
(4,529)	(12,929)
(1,663)	(15,596)

Reconciliations of segment assets and liabilities:

Assets	資產
Total assets of reportable segments	可報告分部資產總值
Other assets	其他資產
Consolidated total assets	綜合資產總值
Liabilities	負債
Total liabilities of reportable segments	可報告分部負債總值
Other liabilities	其他負債
Consolidated total liabilities	綜合負債總值

分部資產及負債之對賬：

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
62,085	62,335
2,414	3,012
64,499	65,347
29,497	30,835
2,219	1,472
31,716	32,307

Apart from the above, the total of other material items disclosed in the segment information are the same as the consolidated total.

除上述者外，於分部資料披露之其他重大項目總值與綜合總值相同。

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9. SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

Geographical information:

The Group's revenue from external customers by location of the customers and information about its non-current assets by location of assets are detailed below:

9. 分部資料 (續)

地區資料：

本集團來自外界客戶之收入(按客戶地區分佈)及有關其非流動資產資料(按資產地區分佈)詳述如下：

		Revenue 收入		Non-current assets 非流動資產	
		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Hong Kong (country of domicile)	香港(註冊地區)	1,423	3,927	1,349	290
PRC (exclude Hong Kong and Macau)	中國(不包括香港及澳門)	30,822	26,773	2,030	3,179
United States of America	美利堅合眾國	6,567	1,429	-	-
United Kingdom	英國	28,897	16,306	-	-
Spain	西班牙	-	720	-	-
The Netherlands	荷蘭	1,712	3,192	-	-
Italy	意大利	1,715	3,685	-	-
France	法國	176	690	-	-
Germany	德國	-	807	-	-
Israel	以色列	602	-	-	-
Others	其他	-	276	-	-
Total	總計	71,914	57,805	3,379	3,469

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9. SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

Revenue from major customers:

Swimwear and garment segment	泳裝及服裝分部
Customer A	客戶A
E-Commerce and on-line shopping related segment	電子商務及網上購物相關分部
Customer B	客戶B
Customer C*	客戶C*

* The corresponding revenue does not contribute over 10% of the total revenue of the Group in the respective year.

Except for disclosed above, no other customers contributed 10% or more to the Group's revenue for both years.

9. 分部資料 (續)

來自主要客戶之收入：

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
28,909	16,263
—	5,804
26,533	—*

* 相應收入於各年度概無對本集團的總收入貢獻逾10%。

除上文所披露者外，並無其他客戶於該等兩個年度對本集團的收入貢獻10%或以上。

10. FINANCE COSTS

Interest on lease liabilities	租賃負債利息
Interest on loan from substantial shareholder	來自主要股東之貸款利息

10. 財務成本

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
537	844
53	—
590	844

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11. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

Current tax:	即期稅項：
– PRC Enterprise Income Tax	– 中國企業所得稅

Under the two-tiered profits tax rates regime of the Hong Kong Profits Tax, the first HK\$2 million of profits of the qualifying group entity will be taxed at 8.25%, and profits above HK\$2 million will be taxed at 16.5%. The profits of group entities not qualifying for the two-tiered profits tax rates regime will continue to be taxed at a flat rate of 16.5%.

The directors considered the amount involved upon implementation of the two-tiered profits tax rates regime of the Hong Kong Profits Tax as insignificant to the consolidated financial statements. Hong Kong Profits Tax is calculated at 16.5% of the estimated assessable profit for both years.

Under the Law of the PRC on Enterprise Income Tax (the “EIT Law”) and Implementation Regulation of the EIT Law, the tax rate of the PRC subsidiaries is 25% for both years.

No provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax has been made for both years as the Group has no assessable profits arising in Hong Kong.

No provision for PRC Enterprise Income Tax has been made for the year ended 30 June 2022 as the Group assessable profits were wholly absorbed by estimated losses brought forward.

11. 所得稅開支

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
18	–

根據香港利得稅的兩級制利得稅率制度，合資格集團實體的首港幣2百萬元溢利將按8.25%的稅率徵稅，而超過港幣2百萬元的溢利將按16.5%的稅率徵稅。不符合兩級制利得稅率制度資格之集團實體之溢利將繼續按劃一稅率16.5%繳納稅項。

董事認為，實施香港利得稅的兩級制利得稅率制度所涉及的金額對於綜合財務報表而言微不足道。兩個年度的香港利得稅按估計應課稅溢利的16.5%計算。

根據中國企業所得稅法（「企業所得稅法」）及企業所得稅法實施條例，中國附屬公司兩個年度之稅率均為25%。

由於本集團於兩個年度均無於香港產生應課稅溢利，故並無作出香港利得稅撥備。

由於本集團的應課稅溢利由結轉估計虧損悉數抵銷，故並無就截至二零二二年六月三十日止年度作出中國企業所得稅撥備。

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11. INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Continued)

The reconciliation between the income tax credit and the product of loss before tax multiplied by the Hong Kong Profits Tax rate is as follows:

11. 所得稅開支 (續)

下列為所得稅抵免與除稅前虧損乘以香港利得稅率所得積數之對賬：

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Loss before tax	除稅前虧損	(1,663)	(15,596)
Tax at the Hong Kong Profits Tax rate of 16.5% (2022:16.5%)	按香港利得稅率16.5% (二零二二年：16.5%) 計算之稅項	(274)	(2,573)
Tax effect of income that is not taxable	毋須課稅收入之稅務影響	(203)	(504)
Tax effect of expenses that are not deductible	不可扣稅開支之稅務影響	418	1,729
Tax effect of estimated tax losses not recognised	未確認估計稅項虧損之 稅務影響	985	1,227
Tax effect of utilisation of estimated tax losses previously not recognised	動用先前未確認稅項虧損之 稅務影響	(990)	(64)
Effect of different tax rates of subsidiaries operating in other jurisdictions	於其他司法權區經營業務的附 屬公司不同稅率之影響	82	185
Income tax credit	所得稅抵免	18	-

At the end of the reporting period, the Group has estimated unrecognised tax losses of approximately HK\$121,091,000 (2022: HK\$120,728,000) available for offset against future profits and are subject to the approval of the respective tax authorities. No deferred tax asset has been recognised due to the unpredictability of future profit streams. Included in unrecognised tax losses are losses of HK\$243,000 (2022: HK\$1,014,000) that related to PRC Enterprise Income Tax will be expired within 5 years. Other tax losses may be carried forward indefinitely.

於報告期末，本集團之估計未確認可供抵銷未來溢利之稅項虧損約為港幣121,091,000元（二零二二年：港幣120,728,000元），但須得到相關稅務機關批准。由於無法預計未來溢利流，故並無確認遞延稅項資產。未確認稅項虧損包括與中國企業所得稅相關於五個年度內到期之港幣243,000元（二零二二年：港幣1,014,000元）之虧損。其他稅項虧損可無限期結轉。

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12. LOSS FOR THE YEAR

The Group's loss for the year is stated after charging/(crediting) the following:

Auditor's remuneration for audit services	核數師審核服務酬金	480	450
Cost of inventories sold (including in cost of sales and services rendered)	已售存貨成本 (計入銷售及所提供服務的成本)	40,767	33,845
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	物業、廠房及設備折舊	558	330
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	使用權資產折舊	1,019	1,293
Expenses related to short-term leases	與短期租賃有關之開支	335	79
(Reversal of impairment losses)/ impairment losses recognised under expected credit losses model:	根據預期信貸虧損模式確認的 (減值虧損撥回) / 減值虧損:		
– trade receivables	– 應收貿易賬款	(547)	7,035
– other receivables	– 其他應收賬款	–	(466)
Net foreign exchange losses	外匯虧損淨額	415	1,327

12. 年內虧損

本集團之年內虧損已扣除/(計入)下列項目:

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
480	450
40,767	33,845
558	330
1,019	1,293
335	79
(547)	7,035
–	(466)
415	1,327

13. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS EXPENSE

Salaries and allowances	薪金及津貼	12,325	13,271
Discretionary bonuses	酌情花紅	508	606
Retirement benefit schemes contributions	退休福利計劃供款	1,815	1,640
		14,648	15,517

13. 僱員福利開支

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
12,325	13,271
508	606
1,815	1,640
14,648	15,517

There was no forfeiture of retirement benefit schemes contributions for both years.

於兩個年度並無沒收退休福利計劃供款。

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13. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS EXPENSE (Continued)

(a) Pensions-defined contribution plans

Contribution totalling approximately HK\$14,576,000 (2022: HK\$14,599,000) were payable to employee for the year ended 30 June 2023.

(b) Five highest paid individuals

The five highest paid individuals in the Group during the year included 1 (2022: 1) director whose emoluments are reflected in the analysis presented in note 14. The emoluments of the remaining 4 (2022: 4) individuals are set out below:

Salaries and allowances	薪金及津貼
Discretionary bonuses	酌情花紅
Retirement benefit schemes contributions	退休福利計劃供款

13. 僱員福利開支 (續)

(a) 退休金—定額供款計劃

截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度，應付顧員供款總額約為港幣14,576,000元（二零二二年：港幣14,599,000元）。

(b) 五名最高薪酬人士

於本年度，本集團五名最高薪酬人士包括一名董事（二零二二年：一名），其酬金已於附註14所呈列之分析中反映。其餘四名（二零二二年：四名）人士之薪酬載列如下：

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
1,812	1,712
140	134
69	51
2,021	1,897

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13. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS EXPENSE (Continued)

(b) Five highest paid individuals (Continued)

The emoluments fell within the following bands:

Nil to HK\$1,000,000 零至港幣1,000,000元

No emoluments were paid by the Group to any of five highest paid individuals as an inducement to join or upon joining the Group, or as compensation for loss of office for both years. None of five highest paid individuals waived or agreed to waive any emoluments for both years.

13. 僱員福利開支 (續)

(b) 五名最高薪酬人士 (續)

有關薪酬屬以下範疇：

Number of individual 人數	
2023 二零二三年	2022 二零二二年
4	4

本集團於該等兩個年度概無向五名最高薪酬人士中任何人支付任何酬金以作為勸誘彼等加入本集團或於加入時之獎勵或作為離職補償。五名最高薪酬人士概無於該等兩個年度放棄或同意放棄任何酬金。

14. BENEFITS AND INTERESTS OF DIRECTORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

(a) Directors' and chief executive officer's emoluments

The remuneration of the directors and chief executive officer is set out below:

14. 董事及行政總裁之利益及權益

(a) 董事及行政總裁之薪酬

各董事及行政總裁之薪酬載列如下：

		Fees 袍金		Salaries and allowances 薪金及津貼		Discretionary bonuses 酌情花紅		Retirement benefit schemes contribution 退休福利計劃供款		Total 總計	
		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Executive directors	執行董事										
Chan Hiu Kwan (Chief executive officer)	陳曉筠 (行政總裁)	-	-	1,218	1,188	476	206	18	18	1,712	1,412
Lau Chun Fat, George	劉進發	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	1,218	1,188	476	206	18	18	1,712	1,412
Independent non-executive directors	獨立非執行董事										
Fung Chan Man, Alex	馮燦文	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	96
Tam Wing Kin	譚榮健	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	96
Lee Chung Mong, John	李春茂	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	96
		288	288	-	-	-	-	-	-	288	288
		288	288	1,218	1,188	476	206	18	18	2,000	1,700

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14. BENEFITS AND INTERESTS OF DIRECTORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER (Continued)

(a) Directors' and chief executive officer's emoluments (Continued)

The executive directors' emoluments shown above were for their services in connection with the management of the affairs of the Company and the Group.

The independent non-executive directors' emoluments shown above were for their services as directors of the Company.

Ms. Chan Hiu Kwan is also the chief executive officer of the Group and her emoluments disclosed above include those for services rendered by her as the chief executive officer.

No emoluments were paid by the Group to the directors and chief executive officer as an inducement to join or upon joining the Group or as compensation for loss of office for both years. None of the directors and chief executive officer has waived or agreed to waive any emoluments for both years.

(b) Directors' material interests in transactions, arrangements and contracts

Except for disclosed in note 34, no other significant transactions, arrangements and contracts in relation to the Group's business to which the Company was a party and in which a director had a material interest, whether directly or indirectly, subsisted at the end of the reporting period or at any time during the year.

14. 董事及行政總裁之利益及權益 (續)

(a) 董事及行政總裁之薪酬 (續)

上文所示執行董事的薪酬主要涉及彼等就管理本公司及本集團事宜而提供的服務。

上文所示獨立非執行董事的薪酬主要涉及彼等作為本公司董事而提供的服務。

陳曉筠女士亦為本集團之行政總裁，彼於上文所披露之酬金包括其作為行政總裁所提供服務之酬金。

本集團於兩個年度概無向董事及行政總裁支付酬金，作為勸誘彼等加入本集團或於加入本集團時的獎勵或作為離職補償。於兩個年度概無董事及行政總裁放棄或同意放棄收取任何酬金。

(b) 董事於交易、安排及合約中之重大利益

除附註34所披露者外，本公司概無訂立與本集團業務有關及董事於其中直接或間接擁有重大權益且於報告期末或本年度任何時間仍有效之其他重大交易、安排及合約。

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15. DIVIDENDS

No dividend was paid or proposed for ordinary shareholders of the Company during 2023, nor has any dividend been proposed since the end of the reporting period (2022: nil).

16. LOSS PER SHARE

Basic loss per share

The calculation of basic loss per share attributable to owners of the Company is based on the loss for the year attributable to owners of the Company of approximately HK\$1,482,000 (2022: HK\$15,256,000) and the weighted average number of ordinary shares of 792,745,000 (2022: 790,033,000) in issue for the year ended 30 June 2023.

Diluted loss per share

The exercise of the Group's outstanding convertible non-voting preference shares would be anti-dilutive for both years. Diluted loss per share was the same as the basic loss per share for both years.

15. 股息

本公司於二零二三年度並無向普通股股東派發或擬派發股息，自報告期末以來亦未擬派發任何股息（二零二二年：無）。

16. 每股虧損

每股基本虧損

本公司擁有人應佔每股基本虧損乃根據本公司擁有人應佔之年內虧損約港幣1,482,000元（二零二二年：港幣15,256,000元）及於截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度發行之普通股之加權平均數792,745,000股（二零二二年：790,033,000股）計算。

每股攤薄虧損

於該等兩個年度，行使本集團之尚未行使可換股無投票權優先股將具有反攤薄作用。於該等兩個年度，每股攤薄虧損與每股基本虧損相同。

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17. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

17. 物業、廠房及設備

		Leasehold improvement	Furniture, fixture and office equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
		租賃物業裝修 HK\$'000 港幣千元	傢俬、裝置及 辦公室設備 HK\$'000 港幣千元	汽車 HK\$'000 港幣千元	總額 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Cost:	成本：				
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	3,792	1,063	2,032	6,887
Additions	增添	-	-	204	204
As at 30 June 2022 and as at 1 July 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日 及於二零二二年七月一日	3,792	1,063	2,236	7,091
Additions	增添	-	103	885	988
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	3,792	1,166	3,121	8,079
Accumulated depreciation and impairment:	累計折舊及減值：				
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	2,561	979	1,890	5,430
Charged for the year	年內扣減	226	33	71	330
As at 30 June 2022 and as at 1 July 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日 及於二零二二年七月一日	2,787	1,012	1,961	5,760
Charged for the year	年內扣減	303	40	215	558
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	3,090	1,052	2,176	6,318
Carrying amounts:	賬面值：				
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	702	114	945	1,761
As at 30 June 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日	1,005	51	275	1,331

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18. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

18. 使用權資產

		Leased properties 租賃物業 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Cost:	成本：	
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	4,705
Termination of lease	終止租賃	(309)
Exchange realignment	匯兌調整	(101)
		<hr/>
As at 30 June 2022 and as at 1 July 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日及 於二零二二年七月一日	4,295
Additions	添置	613
Termination of leases	終止租賃	(632)
Exchange realignment	匯兌調整	(281)
		<hr/>
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	3,995
		<hr/>
Accumulated depreciation and impairment:	累計折舊及減值：	
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	1,230
Charged for the year	年內扣減	1,293
Termination of lease	終止租賃	(309)
Exchange realignment	匯兌調整	(57)
		<hr/>
As at 30 June 2022 and as at 1 July 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日及 於二零二二年七月一日	2,157
Charged for the year	年內扣減	1,019
Termination of leases	終止租賃	(632)
Exchange realignment	匯兌調整	(167)
		<hr/>
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	2,377
		<hr/>
Carrying amounts:	賬面值：	
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	1,618
		<hr/>
As at 30 June 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日	2,138
		<hr/>

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18. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS (Continued)

The Group leases various offices for its operations. Lease agreements are typically made for fixed periods ranging from 2 to 4 years for both years. Lease terms are negotiated on an individual basis and contain a wide range of different terms and conditions. In determining the lease term and assessing the length of the non-cancellable period, the Group applies the definition of a contract and determines the period for which the contract is enforceable. The lease agreements do not impose any covenants and the leased assets may not be used as security for borrowing purposes.

The Group regularly entered into short-term leases for offices.

In addition to the portfolio of short-term leases which are regularly entered into by the Group, the Group entered into several short-term leases for office during the year ended 30 June 2023. As at 30 June 2023, the outstanding lease commitments relating to short-term leases is approximately HK\$213,000 (2022: HK\$239,000).

The total cash outflow for leases amounted to approximately HK\$1,809,000 (2022: HK\$1,524,000) for the year ended 30 June 2023.

18. 使用權資產 (續)

本集團租賃多間辦公室供其營運之用。兩個年度內租賃協議的固定期限一般介乎於二至四年。租期乃按個別基準磋商釐定，並包含一系列不同條款及條件。在釐定租期及評估不可撤銷期間的期限時，本集團應用合約的定義及釐定合約可強制執行的期限。並無對租賃協議施加任何契諾，而租賃資產不得用作借款用途的抵押。

本集團定期就辦公室訂立短期租賃。

除了本集團定期訂立的短期租賃組合外，本集團於截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度內就辦公室訂立多項短期租約。於二零二三年六月三十日，與短期租賃有關的未償還租賃承擔約為港幣213,000元（二零二二年：港幣239,000元）。

截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度，租賃之現金流出總額約為港幣1,809,000元（二零二二年：港幣1,524,000元）。

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19. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES

Particulars of the subsidiaries at the end of each reporting period are as follows:

19. 於附屬公司之投資

於各報告期末，附屬公司之詳情如下：

Name	Place/country of incorporation/ registration and operation 註冊成立地點/ 登記及營業 地區/國家	Particular of issued share capital/ registered capital/ paid up capital 已發行股本/註冊資本/ 繳足股本詳情	Proportion of ownership interests held by the Company 本公司持有之所有權之百分比				Proportion of voting power held by the Company 本公司持有之 投票權之百分比		Principal activities 主要業務
			2023 二零二三年		2022 二零二二年		2023 二零二三年	2022 二零二二年	
名稱			Direct 直接	Indirect 間接	Direct 直接	Indirect 間接			
Easy Time Trading Limited	British Virgin Islands ("BVI")	1 ordinary share of USD1	100%	–	100%	–	100%	100%	Investment holding
Easy Time Trading Limited	英屬處女群島 (「英屬處女群島」)	1股1美元之普通股							投資控股
Synergy Chain Limited	BVI	1 ordinary share of USD1	100%	–	100%	–	100%	100%	Investment holding
Synergy Chain Limited	英屬處女群島	1股1美元之普通股							投資控股
Luxey International (Hong Kong) Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 ordinary shares	100%	–	100%	–	100%	100%	Investment holding and trading
薈萃國際(香港)有限公司	香港	10,000股普通股							投資控股及貿易
Luxey International Group Limited	Hong Kong	100 ordinary shares	100%	–	100%	–	100%	100%	Microfinance business
薈萃國際集團有限公司	香港	100股普通股							小額融資業務
Habille Limited	Hong Kong	1 ordinary share	100%	–	100%	–	100%	100%	Inactive
Habille Limited	香港	1股普通股							無營業
Luxey Online Solution Limited	BVI	100 ordinary shares of USD1 each	–	100%	–	100%	100%	100%	E-Commerce and provision of on-line shopping services
薈萃網上媒體有限公司	英屬處女群島	100股每股面值1美元之普通股							電子商務及提供網上購物服務
Ratio Knitting Factory Limited ("Ratio")	Hong Kong	500,000 ordinary shares	–	100%	–	100%	100%	100%	Investment holding and trading of high-end swimwear and related garment products
利都織造廠有限公司(「利都」)	香港	500,000股普通股							投資控股及買賣高端泳裝以及相關服裝產品

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19. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (Continued)

19. 於附屬公司之投資 (續)

Name 名稱	Place/country of incorporation/ registration and operation 註冊成立地點/ 登記及營業 地區/國家	Particular of issued share capital/ registered capital/ paid up capital 已發行股本/註冊資本/ 繳足股本詳情	Proportion of ownership interests held by the Company 本公司持有之所有權之百分比				Proportion of voting power held by the Company 本公司持有之投票權之百分比		Principal activities 主要業務
			2023 二零二三年		2022 二零二二年		2023 二零二三年	2022 二零二二年	
			Direct 直接	Indirect 間接	Direct 直接	Indirect 間接			
Ricotex Industrial Company Limited ("Ricotex")	Hong Kong	10,000 ordinary shares	-	50%	-	50%	100%	100%	Investment holding and trading of garment products and swimwear
利高達製衣有限公司 (「利高達」)	香港	10,000股普通股							投資控股及買賣服裝產品及泳裝
Ricotex Industrial Co., Ltd.	Cambodia	Registered capital of USD1,000,000/paid up capital of USD1,000,000	-	50%	-	50%	100%	100%	Inactive
Ricotex Industrial Co., Ltd.	柬埔寨	註冊資本1,000,000美元/ 已繳足股本1,000,000美元							無營業
Luxey Vision Company Limited	Hong Kong	100 ordinary shares	-	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	Inactive
薈萃視界有限公司	香港	100股普通股							無營業
Yofiel International Group Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 ordinary shares	-	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	Inactive
柔妃國際集團有限公司	香港	10,000股普通股							無營業
Nice Sky (China) Limited	Hong Kong	3,000,000 ordinary shares	-	50%	-	50%	100%	100%	Inactive
天佳(中國)有限公司	香港	3,000,000股普通股							無營業
Global Post E-Commerce Trading Limited* ("Global Post")	PRC	Registered capital of RMB4,000,000/paid up capital of RMB4,000,000	-	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	Inactive
環郵電貿貿易(深圳)有限公司 (「環郵」)	中國	註冊資本人民幣4,000,000元/ 已繳足股本人民幣4,000,000元							無營業

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19. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (Continued)

19. 於附屬公司之投資 (續)

Name	Place/country of incorporation/ registration and operation 註冊成立地點/ 登記及營業 地區/國家	Particular of issued share capital/ registered capital/ paid up capital 已發行股本/註冊資本/ 繳足股本詳情	Proportion of ownership interests held by the Company				Proportion of voting power held by the Company		Principal activities
			2023 二零二三年		2022 二零二二年		2023 二零二三年		
名稱			Direct 直接	Indirect 間接	Direct 直接	Indirect 間接	2023 二零二三年	2022 二零二二年	主要業務
江門市雙苑針織製衣有限公司("江門市雙苑")	PRC	Registered capital of HK\$9,500,000/paid up capital of HK\$8,100,000	-	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	Inactive
江門市雙苑針織製衣有限公司("江門市雙苑")	中國	註冊資本港幣9,500,000元/ 已繳足股本港幣8,100,000元							無營業
東莞利生製衣有限公司("東莞利生")	PRC	Registered capital of HK\$8,000,000/paid up capital of HK\$8,000,000	-	100%	-	100%	100%	100%	Manufacturing and trading of high-end swimwear and related garment products
東莞利生製衣有限公司("東莞利生")	中國	註冊資本港幣8,000,000元/ 已繳足股本港幣8,000,000元							生產及買賣高端泳裝以及相關服裝產品

* The English name of this company represents management's best efforts in translating the Chinese name of this company as no English name has been registered.

* 由於此公司並無已註冊英文名稱，故此公司之英文名稱為管理層盡最大努力自其中文名稱翻譯而來。

Global Post, 江門市雙苑, 東莞利生 are wholly-owned foreign enterprises established in the PRC.

環郵、江門市雙苑、東莞利生乃於中國成立之外商獨資企業。

None of the subsidiaries had debt securities outstanding at the end of the reporting period or at any time during the year (2022: nil).

於報告期間末或於本年度任何時間，概無附屬公司擁有任何未償還債務證券(二零二二年：無)。

Except for Ricotex, the directors consider that the Group's NCI were insignificant to the Group and thus are not separately presented in these financial statements for both years. In addition, no separate financial information of these non-wholly owned subsidiaries is required to be presented.

除利高達外，董事認為本集團之非控股權益對本集團並不重大，因此並無於該等兩個年度的財務報表中獨立呈列。此外，無須呈列該等非全資附屬公司之獨立財務資料。

The following table shows information of subsidiaries that have NCI material to the Group. The summarised financial information represents amounts before inter-company eliminations.

下表顯示附屬公司之資料，其擁有之非控股權益對本集團而言屬重大。財務資料概要乃公司間抵銷前的金額。

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19. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (Continued)

19. 於附屬公司之投資 (續)

Name	名稱	Ricotex 利高達	
		2023 二零二三年	2022 二零二二年
Principal place of business/place of incorporation	主要營業地點／註冊成立地點	Hong Kong/Hong Kong 香港／香港	
% of ownership interests/voting rights held by NCI	非控股權益所持有之 擁有權權益／投票權百分比	50%/0%	50%/0%
		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
As at 30 June:	於六月三十日：		
Non-current assets	非流動資產	–	–
Current assets	流動資產	553	554
Non-current liabilities	非流動負債	(95)	(1,935)
Current liabilities	流動負債	(40,280)	(38,043)
Net liabilities	負債淨值	(39,822)	(39,424)
NCI	非控股權益	(19,911)	(19,712)

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19. INVESTMENTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (Continued)

19. 於附屬公司之投資 (續)

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Year ended 30 June:	截至六月三十日止年度：		
Revenue	收入	–	–
Loss for the year	年內虧損	(398)	(678)
Total comprehensive loss for the year	年內全面虧損總額	(398)	(678)
Loss and total comprehensive loss attributable to NCI	非控股權益應佔之虧損及全面虧損總額	(199)	(339)
Dividend paid to NCI	支付予非控股權益之股息	–	–
Net cash generated from operating activities	經營活動所得現金淨額	(1)	(116)
Net cash used in financing activities	融資活動所用現金淨額	–	–
Net cash outflow	現金流出淨額	(1)	(116)

20. INVENTORIES

20. 存貨

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Raw materials	原材料	823	475
Work in progress	在製品	462	1,869
Finished goods	製成品	807	3,138
		2,092	5,482

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

21. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

21. 應收貿易及其他賬款

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Trade receivables from contracts with customers	來自客戶合約之應收貿易賬款	43,841	44,645
Less: allowance for credit losses	減：信貸虧損撥備	(12,623)	(13,170)
Trade receivables, net of allowance for credit losses	應收貿易賬款，扣除信貸虧損撥備	31,218	31,475
Prepayment and deposits	預付款及按金	1,348	1,472
Other receivables	其他應收款項	223	307
		32,789	33,254

The Group's trading terms with customers are mainly on credit. The maximum credit terms granted to customers are up to 180 days. Each customer has a maximum credit limit. For new customers, payment in advance is normally required. The Group seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables. Overdue balances are reviewed regularly by the directors.

本集團與客戶間的貿易條款以信貸為主。授予客戶之最高信貸期為180天。每位客戶均設最高信貸限額。新客戶通常須預先付款。本集團致力於維持嚴格控制未償還應收款項。董事定期審閱逾期結餘。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

21. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (Continued)

The aging analysis of trade receivables, based on earlier of the invoice date or revenue recognition date, and net of allowance for credit losses, is as follows:

0 - 30 days	0至30天
31 - 90 days	31天至90天
91 - 180 days	91天至180天
Over 180 days	超過180天

Trade receivables with carrying amounts of approximately HK\$13,447,000 (2022: HK\$17,830,000) (net of allowance for credit losses) were past due at the end of the reporting period. As at 30 June 2023, trade receivables with the gross carrying amounts of approximately HK\$11,093,000 (2022: HK\$5,623,000) were past due more than 90 days and fully (2022: fully) impaired. The Group does not hold any collateral over these balances.

Details of impairment assessment are set out in note 6.

The carrying amounts of the Group's trade and other receivables are denominated in the following currencies:

HK\$	港幣
USD	美元
EURO	歐元
RMB	人民幣
Total	總額

21. 應收貿易及其他賬款 (續)

按發票日期或收入確認日期(以較早者為準)計之應收貿易賬款扣除信貸虧損撥備之賬齡分析如下:

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
7,093	5,539
4,705	812
5,973	7,294
13,447	17,830
31,218	31,475

賬面值約港幣13,447,000元(二零二二年:港幣17,830,000元)(扣除信貸虧損撥備)之應收貿易賬款於報告期末已逾期。於二零二三年六月三十日,總賬面值約港幣11,093,000元(二零二二年:港幣5,623,000元)之應收貿易賬款已逾期90日以上並已悉數(二零二二年:悉數)減值。本集團並無就該等結餘持有任何抵押品。

減值評估之詳情載於附註6。

本集團之應收貿易及其他賬款之賬面值以下列貨幣計值:

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
27,068	29,338
2,453	3,053
2,623	-
645	863
32,789	33,254

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

22. LOAN RECEIVABLES

22. 應收貸款

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Fixed rate secured loan receivables within 1 year	1年內應收固定利率抵押貸款	13,000	16,300

The interest rate was ranging from 6.0% to 10.0% as at 30 June 2023 (2022: ranging from 9.5% to 10.0%).

於二零二三年六月三十日，利率為介乎6.0%至10.0%（二零二二年：介乎9.5%至10.0%）。

The Group seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding loans receivable to minimise credit risk. Overdue balances are reviewed regularly by management.

本集團致力於維持嚴格控制未償還應收貸款以最大限度降低信貸風險。管理層定期審閱逾期結餘。

All of loan receivables are pledged by properties owned by the borrowers as collaterals for both years. There has not been any significant change in the quality of the collateral held for loan receivables. The Group has not recognised a loss allowance for loan receivables for both years as a result of these collaterals.

於兩個年度，所有應收貸款均以借款人擁有之物業抵押作為抵押品。就應收貸款持有之抵押品之質素並無任何重大變動。由於該等抵押品，本集團於兩個年度並無就應收貸款確認虧損撥備。

Details of impairment assessment are set out in note 6.

減值評估詳情載於附註6。

All loan receivables are denominated in HK\$.

所有應收貸款均以港幣計值。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

23. BANK BALANCES AND CASH

As at 30 June 2023, the bank balances and cash of the Group denominated in RMB amounted to approximately HK\$1,228,000 (2022: HK\$1,143,000).

As at 30 June 2023, the bank balances and cash of the Group's subsidiaries in the PRC denominated in RMB amounted to approximately HK\$748,000 (2022: HK\$593,000). Conversion of RMB into foreign currencies is subject to the PRC's Foreign Exchange Control Regulations and Administration of Settlement, Sale and Payment of Foreign Exchange Regulations.

For the years ended 30 June 2023 and 2022, the Group performed impairment assessment on bank balances and concluded that the probability of defaults of the counterparty banks are insignificant, no allowance for ECL is provided for the years.

23. 銀行結存及現金

於二零二三年六月三十日，本集團以人民幣為單位之銀行結存及現金約為港幣1,228,000元（二零二二年：港幣1,143,000元）。

於二零二三年六月三十日，本集團於中國之附屬公司以人民幣為單位之銀行結存及現金約為港幣748,000元（二零二二年：港幣593,000元）。人民幣兌換為外幣須受限於中國之外匯管理條例及結匯、售匯及付匯管理規定。

截至二零二三年及二零二二年六月三十日止年度，本集團對銀行結餘進行減值評估，認為交易對手銀行違約的可能性很小，因此不就該等年度計提預期信貸虧損撥備。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

24. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

24. 應付貿易及其他賬款

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Trade payables	應付貿易賬款	2,685	3,383
Amount due to a substantial shareholder (note)	應付一名主要股東之賬款 (附註)	100	100
Contract liabilities	合約負債	657	553
Accruals and other payables	應計費用及其他應付賬款	20,909	18,839
		24,351	22,875

Note: The amount is unsecured, interest-free and repayable on demand.

附註：該款項為無抵押、免息及須按要求償還。

Accruals and other payables mainly comprised of accrued staff costs approximately HK\$14,576,000 (2022: HK\$14,599,000).

應計費用及其他應付款項主要包括應計員工成本港幣14,576,000元(二零二二年：港幣14,599,000元)。

As at 1 July 2021, contract liabilities amounted to approximately HK\$622,000.

於二零二一年七月一日，合約負債為約港幣622,000元。

Contract liabilities represented advance payments received from customers for sales of goods pursuant to the respective sales contracts before the control of the products are passed to the customers.

合約負債指於產品控制權轉移至客戶前根據相關銷售合約就銷售貨品向客戶收取的預付款項。

The Group classifies these contract liabilities as current because the Group expects these balances to be settled in its normal operating cycle which is within 12 months after the end of the reporting period.

本集團將該等合約負債分類為流動，原因為本集團預期該等結餘將於其一般營運週期中(即報告期結束後12個月內)償付。

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24. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES (Continued)

The aging analysis of trade payables, based on the invoice date or date of receipt of goods, is as follows:

0 - 30 days	0至30天
31 - 90 days	31至90天
91 - 180 days	91至180天
Over 180 days	180天以上

The carrying amounts of the Group's trade and other payables are denominated in the following currencies:

HK\$	港幣
RMB	人民幣
USD	美元
Total	總額

24. 應付貿易及其他賬款 (續)

按發票日期或收貨日期計之應付貿易賬款賬齡分析如下：

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
1,886	3,383
—	—
—	—
799	—
2,685	3,383

本集團之應付貿易及其他賬款之賬面值以下列貨幣計值：

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
4,198	3,378
15,955	17,269
4,198	2,228
24,351	22,875

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

25. LEASE LIABILITIES

25. 租賃負債

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Within one year	一年內	2,938	2,637
More than one year but less than two years	超過一年但少於兩年	764	2,711
More than two year but less than five years	超過兩年但少於五年	—	510
		<u>3,702</u>	<u>5,858</u>

The range of weighted average effective incremental borrowing rate were ranging from 4.33% to 17.50% (2022: from 4.33% to 17.50%).

加權平均實際增量借款利率的範圍介乎4.33%至17.50%（二零二二年：介乎4.33%至17.50%）。

The Group's lease liabilities are denominated in functional currency of respective group entities.

本集團之租賃負債乃以各集團實體之功能貨幣計值。

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26. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

26. 僱員福利責任

		Provision for long service payments (note a) 長期服務金 撥備 (附註a) HK\$'000 港幣千元	PRC employee severance compensation (note b) 中國僱員 離職補償 (附註b) HK\$'000 港幣千元	Total 總計 HK\$'000 港幣千元
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	475	1,882	2,357
Additional provisions	添置撥備	–	791	791
Exchange realignment	匯兌調整	–	(34)	(34)
As at 30 June 2022 and as at 1 July 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日及 於二零二二年七月一日	475	2,639	3,114
Additional provisions	添置撥備	–	284	284
Exchange realignment	匯兌調整	–	(213)	(213)
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	475	2,710	3,185

Notes:

附註：

(a) Provision for long services payments

Under the Hong Kong Employment Ordinance, the Group is obliged to make lump sum payments on cessation of employment in certain circumstances to certain employees who have completed at least five years of services with the Group. The amount payable is dependent on the employees' final salary and years of services, and is reduced by entitlements accrued under the Group's retirement plan that are attributable to contributions made by the Group. The Group does not set aside any assets to fund any remaining obligations.

(a) 長期服務金撥備

根據香港僱傭條例，本集團須於若干情況下在本集團服務最少五年之若干僱員離職時向其支付整筆款項。應付款項取決於僱員之最後一筆薪金及服務年期，並減去根據本集團之退休計劃累計之權利（即本集團作出之供款）。本集團並無留存任何資產以支付任何尚餘債務。

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26. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

(b) PRC employee severance compensation

Pursuant to the PRC Labour Law which became effective on 1 January 2008, the Group is required to pay the severance compensation to its employees if the employment contract expires and is not renewed unless the Group has offered the employment contract on the same terms and conditions but the offer is rejected by the employee.

Under the Labour Contract Law, the severance compensation is calculated based on one month's salary for each year of employment completed by the employee and is capped at 12 months' salary or 12 times 300% of the average monthly salary of the previous year at the place where the employer is located, whichever is lower. At the end of each reporting period, the Group has made the provision for severance compensation for the existing employees in the PRC.

26. 僱員福利責任 (續)

附註：(續)

(b) 中國僱員離職補償

根據自二零零八年一月一日起生效之中國勞動法，倘僱傭合同屆滿且並無獲重續，則本集團須向其僱員支付離職補償，惟本集團已按相同條款及條件提供僱傭合同而僱員予以拒絕則除外。

根據勞動合同法，離職補償乃根據僱員每完成一年僱傭獲一個月薪金計算，而上限為12個月薪金或僱主所在地去年月平均薪金300%之12倍（以較低者為準）。於各報告期末，本集團已就中國現有僱員之離職補償作出撥備。

27. SHARE CAPITAL

27. 股本

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Authorised:	法定		
7,000,000,000 ordinary shares of HK\$0.1 each	7,000,000,000股每股面值港幣0.1元之普通股	700,000	700,000
2,000,000,000 convertible non-voting preference shares of HK\$0.15 each	2,000,000,000股每股面值港幣0.15元之可換股無投票權優先股	300,000	300,000
312,500,000 series B convertible non-voting preference Shares of HK\$0.16 each	312,500,000股每股面值港幣0.16元之B系列可換股無投票權優先股	50,000	50,000
		1,050,000	1,050,000

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

27. SHARE CAPITAL (Continued)

27. 股本 (續)

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Issued and fully paid:	已發行及繳足：		
792,745,615 ordinary shares of HK\$0.1 each	792,745,615股每股面值港幣0.1元之普通股	79,275	79,275
1,083,333,333 convertible non-voting preference shares of HK\$0.15 each	1,083,333,333股每股面值港幣0.15元之可換股無投票權優先股	162,500	162,500
182,092,500 series B convertible non-voting preference shares of HK\$0.16 each	182,092,500股每股面值港幣0.16元之B系列可換股無投票權優先股	29,135	29,135
		270,910	270,910

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27. SHARE CAPITAL (Continued)

A summary of the movements in the authorised and issued share capital of the Company during the years ended 30 June 2023 and 2022 is as follow:

27. 股本 (續)

本公司截至二零二三年及二零二二年六月三十日止年度內法定及已發行股本之變動概要如下：

		Number of ordinary shares	Number of convertible non-voting preference shares	Number of series B convertible non-voting preference shares	Amount
	Note	普通股數目	可換股無投票 權優先股數目	B系列可換股 無投票權 優先股數目	金額
	附註	'000 千股	'000 千股	'000 千股	HK\$'000 港幣千元
Authorised:	法定：				
As at 1 July 2021, as at 30 June 2022, as at 1 July 2022 and as at 30 June 2023	於二零二一年七月一日、 於二零二二年六月三十日、 於二零二二年七月一日及 於二零二三年六月三十日	7,000,000	2,000,000	312,500	1,050,000
Issued and fully paid:	已發行及繳足：				
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	789,745	1,083,333	187,348	271,450
Conversion of series B convertible non-voting preference shares	轉換B系列可換股 無投票權優先股	3,000	-	(5,255)	(540)
	(a)				
As at 30 June 2022, as at 1 July 2022 and as at 30 June 2023	於二零二二年六月三十日、 於二零二二年七月一日及 於二零二三年六月三十日	792,745	1,083,333	182,093	270,910

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

27. SHARE CAPITAL (Continued)

Note:

- (a) On 26 May 2022, a total of 3,000,000 ordinary shares of HK\$0.1 each were issued as a result of the conversion of 5,255,625 series B convertible non-voting preference shares of HK\$0.16 each.

28. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital.

In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, return capital to shareholders, issue new shares or sell assets to reduce debt.

Consistent with others in the industry, the Group monitors capital on the basis of the gearing ratio. This ratio is calculated as net debt divided by total equity. Net debts is calculated as total liabilities (including current and non-current liabilities as shown in the consolidated statement of financial position) less bank balances and cash. Total equity represents the equity as shown in the consolidated statement of financial position.

27. 股本 (續)

附註：

- (a) 於二零二二年五月二十六日，因轉換5,255,625股每股面值港幣0.16元的B系列可換股無投票權優先股而發行合共3,000,000股每股面值港幣0.1元的普通股。

28. 資本風險管理

本集團管理資本之目的為保障本集團持續經營之能力，以為股東提供回報及為其他持份者提供利益，並維持最佳資本架構以減低資本成本。

為維持或調整資本架構，本集團可透過調整已付予股東之股息金額、退還資本予股東、發行新股份或出售資產以減少債務。

與業內其他公司一致，本集團按資產負債比率監察資本。此比率以債務淨額除以權益總額計算。債務淨額以負債總額（包括綜合財務狀況表所示之流動及非流動負債）減銀行結存及現金計算。權益總額指綜合財務狀況表所示之權益。

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28. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

The gearing ratios as at 30 June 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Total debts	債務總額	31,716	32,307
Less: bank balances and cash	減：銀行結存及現金	<u>(13,239)</u>	<u>(6,842)</u>
Net debts	債務淨額	<u>18,477</u>	<u>25,465</u>
Total equity	權益總額	<u>32,783</u>	<u>33,040</u>
Gearing ratio	資產負債比率	<u>56%</u>	<u>77%</u>

The only external imposed capital requirement is that for the Group to maintain its listing on GEM of the Stock Exchange has to have a public float of at least 25% of the shares. The Group received a report from the share registrars on substantial share interests showing the non-public float and it demonstrated continuing compliance with the 25% limit throughout the year.

28. 資本風險管理 (續)

於二零二三年及二零二二年六月三十日之資產負債比率如下：

本集團維持其於聯交所GEM之上市地位之唯一外部強制資本規定為，其股份之公眾持股量至少須為25%。本集團自股份登記處接獲一份顯示非公眾持股量之有關主要股份權益之報告，其證明本集團於整個年度內一直遵守25%限額。

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For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

29. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AND RESERVE MOVEMENT OF THE COMPANY 29. 本公司之財務狀況表及儲備變動

(a) Statement of financial position of the Company

(a) 本公司之財務狀況表

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
Non-current asset	非流動資產		
Investments in subsidiaries	於附屬公司之投資	10	10
Current assets	流動資產		
Prepayment, deposits and other receivables	預付款、按金及其他應收賬款	288	281
Amounts due from subsidiaries	應收附屬公司款項	16,140	19,914
Bank balances and cash	銀行結存及現金	1,315	1,795
Total current assets	流動資產總額	17,743	21,990
Current liabilities	流動負債		
Accruals and other payables	應計費用及其他應付賬款	1,728	892
Amounts due to subsidiaries	應付附屬公司款項	4,883	3,542
Total current liabilities	流動負債總額	6,611	4,434
Net current assets	流動資產淨值	11,132	17,556
NET ASSETS	資產淨值	11,142	17,566
Capital and reserves	股本及儲備		
Share capital	股本	270,910	270,910
Reserves	儲備	(259,768)	(253,344)
TOTAL EQUITY	總權益	11,142	17,566

Signed on its behalf by:

由下列董事代表簽署：

Chan Hiu Kwan
陳曉筠
Executive Director
執行董事

Lau Chun Fat, George
劉進發
Executive Director
執行董事

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29. STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AND RESERVE MOVEMENT OF THE COMPANY (Continued) 29. 本公司之財務狀況表及儲備變動 (續)

(b) Reserve movement of the Company

(b) 本公司之儲備變動

		Share premium 股份溢價 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Capital redemption reserve 資本贖回儲備 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Accumulated losses 累計虧損 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Total equity 權益總額 HK\$'000 港幣千元
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	705,189	150	(954,437)	(249,098)
Loss and total comprehensive loss for the year	年內虧損及全面虧損總額	-	-	(4,786)	(4,786)
Conversion of series B convertible non-voting preference shares	轉換B系列可換股無投票權優先股	540	-	-	540
As at 30 June 2022 and as at 1 July 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日及於二零二二年七月一日	705,729	150	(959,223)	(253,344)
Loss and total comprehensive loss for the year	年內虧損及全面虧損總額	-	-	(6,424)	(6,424)
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	705,729	150	(965,647)	(259,768)

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30. RESERVES

(i) Share premium

Under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands, the funds in the share premium account of the Company are distributable to the shareholders of the Company provided that immediately following the date on which the dividend is proposed to be distributed, the Company will be in a position to pay off its debts as they fall due in the ordinary course of business.

(ii) Translation reserve

The translation reserve comprises all foreign exchange differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations. The reserve is dealt with the accounting policies set out in note 4 to the consolidated financial statements.

(iii) Capital redemption reserve

Capital redemption reserve represents the nominal value of the shares repurchased which was paid out of the distributable reserves of the Company.

30. 儲備

(i) 股份溢價賬

根據開曼群島公司法，本公司股份溢價賬之資金可分派予本公司股東，惟緊隨擬分派股息日期後，本公司將能償還其於日常業務中到期之債務。

(ii) 匯兌儲備

匯兌儲備包括換算海外業務財務報表所產生之所有匯兌差額。該儲備按照綜合財務報表附註4載列之會計政策處理。

(iii) 資本贖回儲備

資本贖回儲備指由本公司可分派儲備支付之所回購股份之面值。

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31. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS

Equity-settled share option scheme

On 28 November 2017, the Company terminated the share option scheme adopted by the Company on 18 March 2008 and the rules of the new share option scheme (the "Scheme") be approved as the new share option scheme.

The Company operates the Scheme for the purpose of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants who contribute to the success of the Group's operations. Eligible participants include the full-time and part-time employees, executives, officers, directors, business consultants, suppliers, customers, legal and financial advisers of the Company and the Company's subsidiaries. The Scheme became effective on 28 November 2017 and, unless otherwise cancelled or amended, will remain in force for 10 years from that date.

The maximum number of unexercised share options currently permitted to be granted under the Scheme is an amount equivalent, upon their exercise, to 10% of the shares of the Company in issue at any time. The maximum number of shares issuable under share options to each eligible participant in the Scheme within any 12-month period, is limited to 1% of the shares of the Company in issue at any time. Any further grant of shares options in excess of this limit is subject to shareholder's approval in a general meeting.

Share options granted to a director, chief executive officer or substantial shareholder of the Company, or to any of their associates, are subject to approval in advance by the independent non-executive directors. In addition, any share options granted to a substantial shareholder or an independent non-executive director, or to any of their associates, in excess of 0.1% of the shares of the Company in issue at any time or with an aggregate value (based on the price of the Company's shares at the date of the grant) in excess of HK\$5 million, within any 12-month period, are subject to shareholders' approval in advance in a general meeting.

31. 以股份為基礎之付款

以權益結算之購股權計劃

本公司於二零一七年十一月二十八日終止於二零零八年三月十八日採納的購股權計劃，而新購股權計劃（「該計劃」）之規則已獲批准為新購股權計劃。

本公司營運該計劃以嘉許及獎勵為本集團經營之成功作出貢獻之合資格參與者。合資格參與者包括本公司及本公司附屬公司之全職及兼職僱員、行政人員、管理人員、董事、業務顧問、供應商、客戶、法律及財務顧問。該計劃於二零一七年十一月二十八日生效，除非另行予以註銷或修訂，否則將於該日起十年維持有效。

根據該計劃，現時獲准授予之未行使購股權之最多數目為相當於一經行使，本公司於任何時候已發行股份之10%。於任何十二個月期間內，根據購股權可向該計劃內每名合資格參與者發行之最高股份數目乃限於本公司於任何時候已發行股份之1%。進一步授予任何超過此限額之購股權須獲得股東於股東大會上批准。

授予本公司之董事、行政總裁或主要股東或彼等之任何聯繫人士之購股權，須預先取得獨立非執行董事批准。此外，任何授予主要股東或獨立非執行董事或彼等之任何聯繫人士之購股權於任何十二個月期間內之，超過本公司於任何時候已發行股份之0.1%或總值（以授予當日本公司股份價格為基準）超過港幣5,000,000元，均須預先得到股東於股東大會上批准。

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31. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS (Continued)

Equity-settled share option scheme (Continued)

The offer of a grant of share options may be accepted within 28 days from the date of the offer, upon payment of a nominal consideration of HK\$1 in total by the grantee. The exercise period of the share options granted is determinable by the directors, and commences after a certain vesting period and ends on a date which is not later than five years from the date of the offer of the share options or the expiry date of the Scheme, if earlier.

The exercise price of the share options is determinable by the directors, but may not be less than the highest of (i) the Stock Exchange closing price of the Company's shares on the date of the offer of the share options; (ii) the average Stock Exchange closing price of the Company's shares for the five trading days immediately preceding the date of the offer; and (iii) the nominal value of the Company's shares on the date of the offer.

Share options do not confer rights on the holder to dividends or to vote at shareholders' meetings.

No share options were granted, forfeited, exercised or expired under the Scheme during the year (2022: Nil).

32. RECONCILIATION OF LIABILITIES ARISING FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES

The table below details changes in the Group's liabilities arising from financing activities, including both cash and non-cash changes. Liabilities arising from financing activities are those for which cash flows were, or future cash flows will be, classified in the Group's consolidated statement of cash flows as cash flows from financing activities.

31. 以股份為基礎之付款 (續)

以權益結算之購股權計劃 (續)

承授人可於授出日期起28天內支付象徵式代價合共港幣1元，以接納授予購股權之要約。獲授購股權之行使期由董事釐定，並於某歸屬期後開始及於不遲於提出購股權要約日期起計五年之日期或於該計劃到期日（以較早者為準）結束。

購股權之行使價由董事釐定，惟不得低於以下之最高者：(i)本公司股份於提出購股權要約日期在聯交所之收市價；(ii)本公司股份於緊接提出要約日期前五個交易日在聯交所之平均收市價；及(iii)本公司股份於提出要約日期之面值。

購股權並不賦予持有人享有股息或在股東大會上投票的權利。

年內概無購股權根據該計劃獲授出、沒收、行使或屆滿（二零二二年：無）。

32. 融資活動所產生負債之對賬

下表詳列本集團融資活動所產生負債之變動（包括現金及非現金變動）。融資活動所產生之負債指其現金流量已或未來現金流量將於本集團綜合現金流量表中分類為融資活動現金流量之負債。

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32. RECONCILIATION OF LIABILITIES ARISING FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES (Continued)

32. 融資活動所產生負債之對賬 (續)

		Interest payables 應付利息 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Lease liabilities 租賃負債 HK\$'000 港幣千元	Total 總計 HK\$'000 港幣千元
As at 1 July 2021	於二零二一年七月一日	–	8,429	8,429
Financing cash flows	融資現金流量	–	(1,445)	(1,445)
Non-cash changes:	非現金變動：			
Transfer to accruals and other payables	轉撥至應計費用及其他應付賬款	–	(1,970)	(1,970)
Finance costs recognised (note 10)	已確認財務成本 (附註10)	–	844	844
Exchange realignment	匯兌調整	–	(8)	(8)
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
As at 30 June 2022 and as at 1 July 2022	於二零二二年六月三十日及於二零二二年七月一日	–	5,858	5,858
Financing cash flows	融資現金流量	(53)	(1,474)	(1,527)
Non-cash changes:	非現金變動：			
Transfer to accruals and other payables	轉撥至應計費用及其他應付賬款	–	(1,962)	(1,962)
New lease entered	新訂租賃	–	613	613
Finance costs recognised (note 10)	已確認財務成本 (附註10)	53	537	590
Exchange realignment	匯兌調整	–	138	138
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
As at 30 June 2023	於二零二三年六月三十日	<hr/> –	<hr/> 3,702	<hr/> 3,702

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33. PENDING LITIGATION

At the end of the reporting period, the Group had the following pending litigation:

- (a) On 19 January 2004, a winding up petition was filed against the Company by certain ex-senior employees of the Group claiming for payment in the sum of approximately HK\$594,000 from the Company in respect of an award/order dated 20 October 2003 granted by the Labour Tribunal in respect of the severance and bonus dispute between the Company and the ex-senior employees. The unsettled amounts of approximately HK\$594,000 were fully accrued in trade and other payables during the year ended 30 June 2005 and remain outstanding as at 30 June 2023 and 2022 even though the case had ceased to be active since the year ended 30 June 2005.
- (b) On 24 July 2018, Ratio, a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, received a claim from a former director of Ratio for a total sum of approximately HK\$813,000 in respect of the salary and severance dispute between Ratio and the former director. The Company considered that she was not entitled to the said sum for the major reasons that her employment was terminated because of her misconducts and the termination payment made by Ratio to her was more than sufficient. The Company also commenced the action in the High Court against her for, inter alia, breach of fiduciary duties and contractual duties owed by her to Ratio. The Group seeks an order for damages and/or account of profit against her, which are subject to assessment.

33. 未決訴訟

於報告期末，本集團之未決訴訟如下：

- (a) 於二零零四年一月十九日，本集團若干前高級職員提出針對本公司之清盤呈請，就勞資審裁處於二零零三年十月二十日就本公司與該等前高級職員間之遣散費及花紅糾紛作出之裁決／判令，向本公司索償支付約港幣594,000元。該筆未結清金額約港幣594,000元已於截至二零零五年六月三十日止年度全數計入應付貿易及其他賬款中，而於二零二三年及二零二二年六月三十日仍未清繳，儘管該案件自截至二零零五年六月三十日止年度起已不再活躍。
- (b) 於二零一八年七月二十四日，本公司之全資附屬公司利都收到來自利都前董事有關利都與前董事間薪金及勞務糾紛之總金額約為港幣813,000元之申索。本公司認為彼無權獲取所述金額，主要原因為彼之僱傭被終止乃由其不當行為造成，及利都支付予彼充分解僱補償。本公司亦已向高級法院對彼提出訴訟，包括彼違反對利都之授信責任及合約責任。本集團向彼提出損害賠償及／或溢利款額，乃有待評估。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

34. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

- (a) The Group had the following transactions with its related parties during the year:

Interest expense on loan from substantial shareholder (<i>notes</i>)	來自主要股東貸款之利息開支 (<i>附註</i>)
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Notes:

- 1) A substantial shareholder, Wide Select Investments Limited ("Wide Select"), hold certain percentage of the Company issued share capital.
- 2) On 14 September 2022, the Group entered into a loan agreement with Wide Select to borrow HK\$5,000,000 (the "Loan"). The Loan was interest-bearing at 5% per annum, unsecured and repayable on expiry of thirteen months from the drawdown date. The Loan was fully repaid during the year ended 30 June 2023. This related party transaction constituted as a continuing connected transaction under Chapter 20 of the GEM Listing Rules but are fully exempt from shareholders' approval, annual review and all disclosure requirements.

34. 關連人士交易

- (a) 本集團於年內與其關連人士之交易如下：

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
53	—

附註：

- 1) 主要股東Wide Select Investments Limited (「Wide Select」) 持有若干百分比本公司已發行股本。
- 2) 於二零二二年九月十四日，本集團與Wide Select訂立貸款協議以借入港幣5,000,000元(「貸款」)。貸款按年利率5%計息，無抵押並須於提取日起十三個月屆滿時償還。貸款已於截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度內悉數償還。此關連人士交易構成GEM上市規則第20章項下之持續關連交易，惟全面獲豁免遵守股東批准、年度審閱及所有披露規定。

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

綜合財務報表附註

For the year ended 30 June 2023 截至二零二三年六月三十日止年度

34. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

- (b) Remuneration for key management personnel of the Group, including the executive directors was as follows:

Salaries and allowances	薪金及津貼
Discretionary bonuses	酌情花紅
Retirement benefit schemes contributions	退休福利計劃供款

The remuneration of the directors and key management personnel is determined by the remuneration committee having regard to the performance of individuals and market trends.

35. MAJOR NON-CASH TRANSACTIONS

The Group entered into the following major non-cash investing activities which are not reflected in the consolidated statement of cash flows:

During the year ended 31 March 2023, the Group entered into a new lease agreement for the use of 2 years. On the lease commencement, the Group recognised right-of-use assets and lease liabilities of HK\$613,000 and HK\$613,000 respectively.

34. 關連人士交易 (續)

- (b) 本集團主要管理人員(包括執行董事)的薪酬如下:

2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
1,218	1,188
476	206
18	18
1,712	1,412

董事及主要管理人員之酬金乃由薪酬委員會經考慮個人表現及市場趨勢後釐定。

35. 主要非現金交易

本集團進行以下並無於綜合現金流量表反映的主要非現金投資活動:

截至二零二三年三月三十一日止年度,本集團訂立一項使用期限為兩年的新租賃協議。於租賃開始時,本集團分別確認使用權資產及租賃負債港幣613,000元及港幣613,000元。

FIVE YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY 五年財務概要

The following is a summary of the published results and of the assets and liabilities of the Group prepared on the basis set out in the note below:

按下列附註所載之基準而編製本集團已刊發業績以及資產及負債之概要如下：

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2021 二零二一年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2020 二零二零年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2019 二零一九年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
RESULT	業績					
Revenue	收入	<u>71,914</u>	<u>57,805</u>	<u>71,207</u>	<u>77,809</u>	<u>131,778</u>
Loss before tax	除稅前虧損	<u>(1,663)</u>	<u>(15,596)</u>	<u>(5,987)</u>	<u>(34,070)</u>	<u>(10,210)</u>
Income tax credit	所得稅抵免	<u>(18)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>122</u>	<u>782</u>
Loss for the year	年度虧損	<u>(1,681)</u>	<u>(15,596)</u>	<u>(5,987)</u>	<u>(33,948)</u>	<u>(9,428)</u>
Attributable to:	下列人士應佔：					
Owners of the Company	本公司擁有人	<u>(1,482)</u>	<u>(15,256)</u>	<u>(5,170)</u>	<u>(25,673)</u>	<u>(3,898)</u>
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	<u>(199)</u>	<u>(340)</u>	<u>(817)</u>	<u>(8,275)</u>	<u>(5,530)</u>
		<u>(1,681)</u>	<u>(15,596)</u>	<u>(5,987)</u>	<u>(33,948)</u>	<u>(9,428)</u>

FIVE YEAR FINANCIAL SUMMARY

五年財務概要

		2023 二零二三年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2022 二零二二年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2021 二零二一年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2020 二零二零年 HK\$'000 港幣千元	2019 二零一九年 HK\$'000 港幣千元
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	資產及負債					
Non-current assets	非流動資產	3,379	3,469	4,932	7,490	7,522
Current assets	流動資產	61,120	61,878	75,802	140,513	102,946
Non-current liabilities	非流動負債	(764)	(3,221)	(5,879)	(8,051)	(122)
Current liabilities	流動負債	(30,952)	(29,086)	(26,446)	(94,368)	(23,775)
Net assets	資產淨值	32,783	33,040	48,409	45,584	86,571
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	本公司擁有人應佔權益	52,696	52,754	67,783	64,141	92,744
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	(19,913)	(19,714)	(19,374)	(18,557)	(6,173)
Total equity	權益總額	32,783	33,040	48,409	45,584	86,571



LUXEY INTERNATIONAL (HOLDINGS) LIMITED
蒼萃國際(控股)有限公司