Notes to the Financial Statements

I GENERAL

The Company is a listed public limited company incorporated in Hong Kong. Its ultimate holding company is Pacific International Lines (Private) Limited ("PIL"), a company incorporated in the Republic of Singapore. The Group is principally engaged in the businesses of container manufacturing, container depot and midstream operations.

The financial statements are presented in United States dollars, the currency in which the majority of the transactions are denominated.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong. The principal accounting policies adopted are as follows:

(a) Consolidation

The Group financial statements include the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries made up to 31st December. All significant intercompany transactions and balances within the Group are eliminated on consolidation.

The Group financial statements also include the Group's share of post acquisition profits less losses, and reserves, of its associates.

(b) Investments in subsidiaries

A subsidiary is an enterprise in which the Company, directly or indirectly, holds more than 50 per cent of the issued or registered share capital, or controls more than half of the voting power, or where the Company controls the composition of its board of directors or equivalent governing body.

Investments in subsidiaries are included in the Company's balance sheet at cost, as reduced by any decline in the value of the subsidiary that is other than temporary.

(c) Interests in associates

An associate is an enterprise in which the Group is in a position to exercise significant influence in its management, including participation in financial and operating policy decisions.

The Group's investments in associates are included in the consolidated balance sheet at the Group's share of net assets of the associates, and the Group's share of the results of associates are included in the consolidated income statement. When the Group transacts with its associates, unrealised profits and losses are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in the relevant associates, except where unrealised losses provide evidence of an impairment of the asset transferred.

The results of associates are accounted for by the Company on the basis of dividends received and receivable during the year. In the Company's balance sheet, investments in associates are stated at cost, as reduced by any decline in the value of the associate that is other than temporary.

(d) Goodwill

Goodwill represents the excess of purchase consideration over the fair value ascribed to the net assets of subsidiaries and associates acquired and is eliminated against reserves in the year of acquisition.

Negative goodwill, which represents the excess value ascribed to the net assets of subsidiaries and associates acquired over the purchase consideration is credited to reserves in the year of acquisition.

(e) Revenue recognition

Revenue from container manufacturing operations is recognised at the earlier of the containers being delivered to customers or acceptance notes being issued by customers.

Revenue from container depot and mid-stream operations is recognised when the services are rendered.

Interest income is recognised on accruals basis.

(f) **Property, plant and equipment**

Property, plant and equipment is stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The cost of an asset comprises its purchase cost and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition and location for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after the asset has been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance and overhaul costs, is normally charged to income statement in the period in which it is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of the asset, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of the asset. Depreciation of property, plant and equipment is provided using the straight line method over their estimated useful lives, after taking into account estimated residual values. The estimated useful lives and residual values are as follows:–

	Estimated useful life	Estimated residual value
Land use rights outside Hong Kong		
– on medium term lease	over the lease period	Nil
	of 20 to 50 years	
Building and site improvement outside Hong Kong		
– on medium term lease	20 years	Nil to I 0 per cent
– on short lease	5 years	Nil
Land, buildings and site improvements in Hong Kong		
– on medium term lease	20 to 50 years	Nil
– on short lease	I to 5 years	Nil
Plant and machinery	5 to 10 years	Nil to 10 per cent
Furniture, fittings and office equipment	5 to 10 years	Nil to 10 per cent
Motor vehicles	5 years	Nil to 10 per cent

Assets under construction are stated at cost which includes all construction costs and other direct costs, including borrowing costs capitalised, attributable to the assets under construction. They are not depreciated until the construction is completed and the assets are brought into use.

Assets under finance leases are depreciated using the straight line method over the shorter of the respective lease terms and their estimated useful lives. Assets under hire purchase contracts are depreciated using the straight line method over their estimated useful lives.

(f) **Property, plant and equipment (continued)**

Gain or loss arising on disposal of property, plant and equipment is determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets and is dealt with in the income statement.

Where the recoverable amount of an asset has declined below its carrying amount, the carrying amount is reduced to reflect the decline in value. In determining the recoverable amount of assets, expected future cash flows are not discounted to their present values.

(g) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost, calculated on the weighted average basis, comprises the cost of materials, and where applicable, direct labour, and an appropriate portion of production overhead expenditure and all other costs that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Net realisable value is determined on the basis of anticipated sales proceeds in the ordinary course of business less estimated cost of completion and selling expenses.

(h) Patents

Patents represent the cost of acquiring rights to technical know-how for the production and sale of new products. The cost is amortised, using the straight line method, over their expected future economic lives. Where circumstances indicate that such expenditure is no longer recoverable, it is written off immediately to the income statement.

(i) Other deferred expenses

Other deferred expenses represent expenses, including prepayment of rentals, with expected future economic lives of more than one year. The cost is amortised, using the straight line method, over their expected future economic lives.

(j) Assets under leases

i. Finance leases

Leases that transfer to the Group substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets, other than legal title, are accounted for as finance leases. At the inception of a finance lease, the fair value of the assets is recorded together with the obligation, excluding the interest element, to pay future rentals. Finance charges are accounted for in the income statement in proportion to the capital balances outstanding.

ii. Hire purchase contracts

Assets held under hire purchase contracts and the related obligations are recorded in the balance sheet at the date of acquisition at the fair value of the assets. The hire purchase interest, which represents the excess of the installments paid over the fair value of the assets, is charged to the income statement in proportion to the capital balances outstanding.

iii. Operating leases

Leases where substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets remain with the leasing company are accounted for as operating leases. Rentals applicable to such operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight line basis over the lease term.

(k) Deferred tax

Deferred tax is accounted for, using the liability method, at the current tax rate in respect of timing differences between profit as computed for tax purposes and profit as stated in the financial statements to the extent that a liability or asset is expected to be payable or receivable in the foreseeable future.

(I) Currencies other than United States dollars ("US\$")

Transactions in currencies other than US\$ are translated into US\$ at the rates of exchange ruling on the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities expressed in currencies other than US\$ at the balance sheet date are translated into US\$ at the rates of exchange ruling on the balance sheet date. Exchange differences arising in these cases are dealt with in the income statement.

On consolidation, the financial statements of subsidiaries and associates expressed in currencies other than US\$ are translated into US\$ at the rates of exchange ruling on the balance sheet date for balance sheet items and at monthly average rates for the income and expenditure items. Exchange differences arising on consolidation, if any, are dealt with in reserves.

(m) Retirement benefit costs

In respect of the subsidiaries in the People's Republic of China other than Hong Kong (the "PRC"), the Group contributes to a State-sponsored retirement benefit scheme operated by the PRC government.

Prior to 1st December, 2000, the Group contributed to defined contribution retirement schemes which are available to certain employees of Hong Kong. The assets of these schemes are held separately and managed by independent trustees. The amount of the Group's contributions, net of any contributions forfeited in respect of those employees who leave the schemes prior to vesting fully in the contributions, are charged to the income statement as incurred.

With effective from 1st December, 2000, the Company has joined a Mandatory Provident Fund ("MPF") scheme and contributes to the MPF scheme which is available to all employees in Hong Kong. Contributions payable by the Group to the MPF scheme are charged to the income statement.

Other than those listed above, retirement schemes are not available to the employees of other companies of the Group.

3 TURNOVER

Turnover represents sales from container manufacturing, container depot and mid-stream operations, less returns and allowances, and is analysed as follows:

	2000 US\$'000	1999 US\$'000
Container manufacturing	148,540	109,812
Container depot	21,856	20,261
Mid-stream	9,324	7,983
	179,720	l 38,056

4 **PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS**

Profit from operations has been arrived at and after charging the followings :

	2000 US\$'000	1999 US\$'000
Auditors' remuneration	256	215
Staff costs, including directors' emoluments		
– Salaries and other benefits	13,199	11,856
– Retirement benefit costs (note 8)	1,273	1,108
	14,472	12,964
Depreciation and amortisation		
Depreciation		
 Owned property, plant and equipment 	3,957	3,782
– Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts	83 I	1,158
Amortisation		
– Patents	13	370
– Other deferred expenses	148	128
	4,949	5,438
Operating lease charges		
– Land and buildings	3,068	3,778
– Plant and machinery	618	657
	3,686	4,435
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	45	27
Net exchange loss	35	25

5 FINANCE COSTS

	2000 US\$'000	1999 US\$'000
Interest on		
– Bank loans and overdrafts not wholly repayable within five years	11	_
– Bank loans and overdrafts wholly repayable within five years	4,096	3,011
- Finance leases and hire purchase contracts	158	283
Bank charges and commissions	292	286
_	4,557	3,580

6 INVESTMENT INCOME

	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Interest earned on bank deposits	413	599

7 DIRECTORS' AND FIVE HIGHEST PAID INDIVIDUALS' EMOLUMENTS

	2000 US\$'000	1999 US\$'000
Directors' emoluments		
Fees:		
Executive	77	51
Non-executive	19	13
Independent non-executive	38	26
	134	90
Other emoluments:		
Executive:		
Salaries and other benefits	482	472
Retirement benefit costs	9	9
	491	481
	625	571

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

7 DIRECTORS' AND FIVE HIGHEST PAID INDIVIDUALS' EMOLUMENTS (continued)

The directors' emoluments were within the following bands:

		2000	1999
		Number of	Number of
		directors	directors
Nil – US\$128,349	(Nil – HK\$1,000,000)	5	5
US\$192,524 – US\$256,697	(HK\$1,500,001 – HK\$2,000,000)	I	I
US\$256,698 – US\$320,872	(HK\$2,000,001 – HK\$2,500,000)	I	I

During the year, no emoluments were paid by the Group to the directors as an inducement to join or upon joining the Group or as a compensation for the loss of office. None of the directors has waived any emoluments during the year.

The above analysis includes 2 (1999: 2) individuals whose emoluments were among the five highest in the Group. Details of the aggregate emoluments paid to the remaining individuals whose emoluments were among the five highest in the Group and which have not been included in directors' emoluments above are set out below:-

	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Salaries and other benefits	361	295
Retirement benefit costs	8	7
	369	302

Their emoluments were within the following bands:

	2000 1999
	Number of Number of
	individuals individuals
Nil – US\$128,349 (Nil – HK\$1,	,000,000) 2 3
US\$128,350 - US\$192,523 (HK\$1,000,001 - HK\$1	,500,000) I –

Details of the Share Option Scheme are set out in note 24. No options under the scheme were exercised during the year.

8 RETIREMENT BENEFIT COSTS

Prior to 1st December, 2000, the Group operated defined contribution retirement schemes for certain employees in Hong Kong. The assets of the schemes are held separately and managed by independent trustees. Under the rules of the schemes, the employer and its employees are each required to make contributions to the schemes at rates specified in the rules. These schemes are registered under the Occupational Retirement Scheme Ordinance. Any amount unvested upon an employee ceasing to be a member shall be used to offset subsequent employer's contributions.

With effect from 1st December, 2000, the Company has joined a MPF scheme for all employees in Hong Kong. The MPF scheme is registered with the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Authority under the Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance. The assets of the MPF scheme are held separately from those of the Group in funds under the control of an independent trustee.

Under the rules of the MPF scheme, the employer and its employees are each required to make contributions to the schemes at rates specified in the rules. The only obligation of the Group with respect to the MPF scheme is to make the required contributions under the scheme. No forfeited contribution is available to reduce the contribution payable in the future years.

The employees of subsidiaries in the PRC are members of a State-sponsored retirement benefit scheme operated by the government in the PRC. Subsidiaries are required to contribute a certain percentage of payroll to the retirement benefit scheme. Obligations under the scheme are borne by the PRC Government.

No retirement benefit is provided to the employees of a subsidiary company in the Republic of Indonesia ("Indonesia").

The retirement benefit costs charged to the income statement representing contributions payable by the Group to the defined contribution retirement schemes operated in Hong Kong and the retirement benefit scheme in the PRC amounted to US\$1,273,000 (1999: US\$1,108,000). Contributions totaling US\$108,000 (1999: US\$111,000) were payable to the retirement schemes at the year-end and are included in accruals and other payables.

Forfeited contributions of the Group's defined contribution retirement schemes in the amount of US\$6,000 (1999: US\$23,000) were used to reduce the current year's contributions. At the balance sheet date, the Group had no forfeited contributions, which arose from the employees leaving the retirement schemes and which are available to reduce the contribution payable by the Group in the future years.

9 TAXATION

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided for at the rate of 16 per cent (1999: 16 per cent) on the estimated assessable profit for the year.

Taxation on overseas profits has been calculated on the estimated assessable profit for the year at the rates of taxation prevailing in the jurisdictions in which the Group operates.

	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Company and subsidiaries:		
Hong Kong profits tax	71	_
Overseas taxation	1,213	318
	1,284	318

Deferred tax charges for the year have not been provided in respect of the following:

	2000 US\$'000	1999 US\$'000
Accelerated depreciation allowances	(183)	(3)
Tax losses	355	195
	172	182

10 NET PROFIT FOR THE YEAR

Net profit for the year is dealt with in the financial statements of the Company to the extent of a profit of US\$563,000 (1999 : US\$886,000).

II DIVIDEND

The directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend for the year (1999: Nil).

12 EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of earnings per share is based on the net profit for the year of US\$6,082,000 (1999: US\$3,424,000) and 456,001,760 ordinary shares (1999: 456,001,760 ordinary shares) in issue throughout the year. Diluted earnings per share is not presented as the exercise price of the Company's outstanding share options was higher than the average market price of shares for both 2000 and 1999.

13 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

				Furniture,		
	Assets	Land	Plant	fittings and		
	under	and	and	office	Motor	
	construction	buildings	machinery	equipment	vehicles	Total
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Group						
Cost						
At 1st January, 2000	414	31,990	28,878	6,085	3,571	70,938
Additions	5,310	47	1,589	173	308	7,427
Disposals	_	-	(955)	(88)	(190)	(1,233)
Transfer from assets under						
construction	(2,251)	798	1,084	127	242	-
Translation differences		(4)	(6)	(2)	()	(13)
At 31st December, 2000	3,473	32,831	30,590	6,295	3,930	77,119
Accumulated depreciation						
At 1st January, 2000	-	6,931	12,225	4,371	2,800	26,327
Charge for the year	-	1,419	2,587	549	233	4,788
Eliminated on disposals	_	-	(679)	(66)	(168)	(913)
Translation differences		(5)	(5)	(2)	()	(13)
At 31st December, 2000		8,345	14,128	4,852	2,864	30,189
Net book value						
At 31st December, 2000	3,473	24,486	16,462	1,443	1,066	46,930
At 31st December, 1999	414	25,059	16,653	1,714	771	44,611

The net book value of plant and machinery held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts amounted to US\$3,375,000 (1999:US\$8,913,000).

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

13 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (continued)

The net book value of land and buildings is analysed as follows:

	Land use rights US\$'000	Land and buildings US\$'000	Site improve- ments US\$'000	Total US\$'000
Group At 31 December, 2000 Held in Hong Kong				
On short lease (less than 10 years) On medium term lease (10 to 50 years)	_	- 79	109	109 79
Held outside Hong Kong On medium term lease	_		_	//
(10 to 50 years)	2,148	6,828	15,322	24,298
	2,148	6,907	5,43	24,486
At 31 December, 1999 Held in Hong Kong				
On short lease (less than 10 years) On medium term lease	_	_	207	207
(10 to 50 years)	_	80	_	80
Held outside Hong Kong On medium term lease				
(10 to 50 years)	2,232	7,031	15,509	24,772
	2,232	7,	15,716	25,059

Land and buildings held outside Hong Kong with an aggregate net book value of US\$14,073,000 as at 31st December, 2000 (1999: US\$14,782,000) were pledged as security for loan facilities granted by banks to subsidiaries in Indonesia and the PRC. The amount of facilities utilised as at 31st December, 2000 was US\$9,911,000 (1999: US\$3,282,000).

13 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (continued)

	Furniture,		
	fittings and		
	office	Motor	
	equipment	vehicles	Total
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Company			
Cost			
At 1st January, 2000	943	44	987
Additions	39	_	39
Disposals	(4)		(4)
At 31st December, 2000	968	44	1,012
Accumulated depreciation			
At 1st January, 2000	765	5	770
Charge for the year	119	9	128
Eliminated on disposal	(13)		(3)
At 31st December, 2000	871	4	885
Net book value			
At 31st December, 2000	97	30	127
At 31st December, 1999	178	39	217

14 PATENTS

	Group		
	2000		
	US\$'000	US\$'000	
At 1st January	300	670	
Amount capitalised	1,700	_	
Amount amortised	(13)	(370)	
At 31st December	1,987	300	

15 INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES

	Company	
	2000	
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Unlisted shares and investments, at cost	31,971	31,971

Particulars of principal subsidiaries as at 31st December, 2000 are set out below:-

Name	Place of incorporation/ registration	Group equity interest	Issued and paid up capital	Principal activities
Abacus International Finance Ltd. *	British Virgin Islands	100%	US\$1,000	Provision of financial services and marketing of dry freight and specialised containers in the PRC
DY Terminal Ltd.	Hong Kong	100%	HK\$1,000,000	Provision of container storage and repair services
Eng Kong Container & Warehousing Ltd.	Hong Kong	73.3%	HK\$300,000	Investment holding
Eng Kong Container Services Ltd.	Hong Kong	73.3%	HK\$3,000,000	Provision of container storage, drayage and repair services
P.T. Java Pacific Container Factory	Indonesia	72%	US\$10,000,000	Manufacturing of dry freight and specialised containers
Shandong International Singamas Container Co., Ltd. #	PRC	60%	US\$2,000,000	Provision of container storage and repair services
Shanghai Pacific International Container Co., Ltd. * #	PRC	60%	US\$18,000,000	Manufacturing of dry freight containers
Shanghai Reeferco Container Co., Ltd. [#] (Note)	PRC	52.4%	US\$22,000,000	Manufacturing of refrigerated containers

15 INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (continued)

Name	Place of incorporation/	Group equity	Issued and	Duinainal activities
Name	registration	interest	paid up capital	Principal activities
Shanghai Singamas Container Transportation Co., Ltd. #	PRC	60%	US\$9,000,000	Provision of container storage and repair services
Singamas Container Holdings Ltd.	* Bahamas	100%	US\$7,200,000	Investment holding and marketing of dry freight and specialised containers in Indonesia
Singamas Container Industry Co., Ltd. * #	PRC	75%	US\$5,100,000	Manufacturing of collapsible flatrack and specialised containers
Singamas Management Services Ltd. *	British Virgin Islands	100%	US\$1,000	Provision of management services and marketing of dry freight and specialised containers in the PRC
Singamas Refrigerated Container Ltd *	British Virgin Islands	59.2%	US\$100,000	Investment holding
Singamas Terminals (China) Ltd.	British Virgin Islands	100%	US\$1,000	Investment holding and marketing of container storage and repair services in the PRC
Singamas Terminals Holdings Ltd. *	British Virgin Islands	100%	US\$1,000	Investment holding
Singamas Terminals (HK) Ltd.	British Virgin Islands	100%	US\$1,000	Investment holding
Singamas Terminals (Hong Kong) Ltd.	Hong Kong	100%	HK\$5,000,000	Provision of mid-stream services
Singamas Warehouse (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	British Virgin Islands	100%	US\$1,000	Investment holding

15 INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (continued)

Name	Place of incorporation/ registration	Group equity interest	Issued and paid up capital	Principal activities
Tianjin Singamas Container Co., Ltd. #	PRC	60%	US\$2,000,000	Provision of container storage, repair and trucking services, and serving as a freight station
Wellmass Group Ltd.	British Virgin Islands	60%	US\$10,000	Investment holding
Xiamen Xiangyu Singamas Container Co., Ltd. #	PRC	51%	US\$3,000,000	Provision of container storage, repair and trucking services, and serving as a freight station
Yixing Singamas Metal Products Co., Ltd. * #	PRC	95%	US\$200,000	Manufacturing of container parts

* Subsidiaries held directly by the Company.

Equity joint venture

Note: The Group's equity interest in Shanghai Reeferco Container Co., Ltd. was diluted from 57.7% to 52.4% in 2000.

Unless otherwise stated, the principal place of operation of each subsidiary is the same as the country of incorporation/registration stated above.

The above list gives the principal subsidiaries of the Company which, in the opinion of the directors, principally affected the results and assets of the Group.

None of the subsidiaries had any loan capital outstanding at the end of the year.

16 AMOUNTS DUE FROM/TO SUBSIDIARIES

The amounts due from subsidiaries are unsecured and have no fixed terms of repayment. Included in the amounts due from subsidiaries is an amount of approximately US\$7,312,000 (1999: US\$6,655,000) which bears interest at a spread of no more than 0.25 per cent per annum over the cost of funds of the Company. The amounts due to subsidiaries and the remaining portion of amounts due from subsidiaries are interest free.

17 INTERESTS IN ASSOCIATES

	Group		Group Com	
	2000	1999	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Unlisted shares and investments, at cost	-	_	6,800	2,200
Share of net assets	10,318	4,330	-	_
Loan to an associate	_	2,050		2,050
-	10,318	6,380	6,800	4,250

Particulars of principal associates as at 31st December, 2000 are set out below: -

Name	Form of business structure	Place of incorporation/ registration and operation	Group equity interest	Principal activities
Dalian Singamas International Container Co., Ltd. ^{#@}	Incorporated	PRC	30%	Provision of container storage and repair services
Ningbo Victory Container Co., Ltd. #	Incorporated	PRC	40%	Provision of container storage and repair services
Xiamen Pacific Container Manufacturing Co., Ltd. * ^{#@}	Incorporated	PRC	40%	Manufacturing of dry freight and specialised containers

* Held directly by the Company.

Equity joint venture

[®] The shareholdings in these companies were pledged as security for credit facilities granted to the Company. The Group's share of net assets and the Company's costs are US\$8,557,000 and US\$6,800,000 respectively.

The above list gives the associates of the Group which, in the opinion of the directors, principally affected the results or form a substantial portion of the net assets of the Group.

The Group's equity interest in Xiamen Pacific Container Manufacturing Co., Ltd. increased from 25% to 40% in 2000.

18 OTHER DEFERRED EXPENSES

	Gr	Group		npany
	2000	1999	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
At 1st January	939	973	-	I
Amount capitalised	113	94	-	_
Amount amortised	(148)	(128)		()
At 31st December	904	939		_

19 INVENTORIES

	Group	
	2000	
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Raw materials	19,806	16,623
Work in progress	2,063	2,926
Finished goods	17,986	2,203
	39,855	31,752

As at 31st December, 2000, raw materials and finished goods totaling of US\$250,000 (1999: NIL) were carried at net realisable value. The cost of inventories recognised as an expense during the year was US\$153,968,000 (1999: US\$117,128,000).

20 ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

A defined credit policy is maintained within the Group. The general credit terms are agreed with each of its trade customers depending on the relationship with the Group and the creditworthiness of the customers. The aging analysis of accounts receivable at 31st December, 2000, of which the majority outstanding balances is within the credit period granted by the Group, is as follows:

	Group	
	2000	
	US\$'000	US\$'000
0 to 30 days	19,286	11,579
31 to 60 days	8,873	8,185
61 to 90 days	7,219	6,908
91 to 120 days	6,722	3,700
Over 120 days	10,608	3,969
	52,708	34,341

Subsequent to the year-end date and upto the date of this Annual Report, of the US\$17,330,000 over 90 days outstanding balance, the Group already received US\$12,160,000.

21 ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

The aging analysis of accounts payable is as follows:

	Group		
	2000	1999	
	US\$'000	US\$'000	
0 to 30 days	11,651	6,725	
31 to 60 days	4,667	5,663	
61 to 90 days	3,609	2,891	
91 to 120 days	2,405	2,240	
Over 120 days	2,461	2,165	
	24,793	19,684	

22 AMOUNT DUE FROM A RELATED COMPANY

The amount due from a related company of the Group represents a trade receivable balance from Pacific International Lines (HK) Limited ("PIL(HK)"), a company in which Messrs. Chang Yun Chung, Teo Siong Seng and Teo Tiou Seng, directors of the Company, have beneficial interests. The balance is subject to normal credit terms. During the year, the maximum outstanding balance due to the Group from PIL(HK) was US\$1,572,000 (1999: US\$1,551,000).

23 SHARE CAPITAL

	Numb	per of shares				
	2000	1999	2000	2000	1999	1999
			US\$'000	HK\$'000	US\$'000	HK\$'000
Authorised:						
Ordinary shares of HK\$0.10 each	750,000,000	750,000,000	9,637	75,000	9,637	75,000
Issued and fully paid:						
Ordinary shares of HK\$0.10 each	456,001,760	456,001,760	5,854	45,600	5,854	45,600

There were no changes in the share capital during the two years ended 31st December, 2000 and 1999.

24 SHARE OPTION SCHEME

Pursuant to a share option scheme adopted on 17th June, 1993, the Company may offer to full-time employees of the Group (including executive directors of the Company) options to subscribe for ordinary shares in the Company, subject to a maximum of 10 per cent of the issued share capital of the Company from time to time. Any option may be exercised at any time from the date on which the option was granted and prior to the expiry of ten years from that date. Consideration of HK\$1.00 was received from each of the option holders at the time when the options were granted. Details of the outstanding share options granted by the Company are as follows:

		Number of Share Options
	Exercise	as at 31st December,
Date of Grant	Price (HK\$)	2000 & 1999
8th October, 1994	1.908	1,900,000
15th May, 1995	1.440	1,500,000
		3,400,000

25 RESERVES

	Share premium US\$'000	Exchange translation reserve US\$'000	General reserve US\$'000	Development reserve US\$'000	Accumulated profits/ (losses) US\$'000	Total US\$'000
Group	030000	034 000	034 000	034 000	030 000	034 000
At 1st January, 1999						
– The Company and subsidiaries	38,522	218	755	771	(8,569)	31,697
– Associates	_	23	32	20	454	529
	38,522	241	787	791	(8,115)	32,226
Exchange translation differences						
-The Company and subsidiaries	-	4	-	-	-	4
– Associates	-	8	-	-	-	8
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	3,424	3,424
Transfer from accumulated profits	_		107	91	(198)	
At 1st January, 2000						
– The Company and subsidiaries	38,522	232	848	848	(5,528)	34,922
– Associates	_	31	46	34	639	750
	38,522	263	894	882	(4,889)	35,672
Exchange translation differences						
– The Company and subsidiaries	-		-	-	-	
– Associates	-	3	-	-	-	3
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	-	6,082	6,082
Negative goodwill arising on acquisition						
of additional interest in an associate	-	-	-	-	193	193
Transfer from accumulated profits			222		(333)	
At 31st December, 2000	38,522	277	1,116	993	1,053	41,961
Attributable to :						
– The Company and subsidiaries	38,522	243	976	939	(877)	39,803
– Associates	_	34	140	54	1,930	2,158
_	38,522	277	1,116	993	1,053	41,961
-						

In accordance with the PRC regulations, the general and development reserves retained by the subsidiaries and associates in the PRC are non-distributable.

25 **RESERVES** (continued)

	Share	Accumulated	
	premium	profits	Total
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Company			
At 1st January, 1999	38,522	8,891	47,413
Net profit for the year		886	886
At 1st January, 2000	38,522	9,777	48,299
Net profit for the year		563	563
At 31st December, 2000	38,522	10,340	48,862

Distributable reserves of the Company at 31st December, 2000, calculated under section 79B of the Companies Ordinance, amounted to US\$10,340,000 (1999: US\$9,777,000).

26 BANK BORROWINGS

	Group		Company	
	2000	1999	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Bank borrowings comprise the following:				
Bank Ioans				
Secured				
– due within I year	12,891	4,482	3,100	1,200
– due more than I year, but not				
exceeding 2 years	1,320	1,900	1,200	1,900
– due more than 2 years, but not				
exceeding 5 years	600		600	
	14,811	6,382	4,900	3,100
Unsecured				
– due within Tyear	35,581	38,286	12,747	10,000
– due more than I year, but not				
exceeding 2 years	I,480	_	-	_
– due more than 2 years, but not				
exceeding 5 years	3,080	_	-	_
– due more than 5 years	600			
	40,741	38,286	12,747	10,000
Less : Amount shown under				
current liabilities	(48,472)	(42,768)	(15,847)	(11,200)
Amount due after one year	7,080	1,900	1,800	1,900

27 OBLIGATIONS UNDER FINANCE LEASES AND HIRE PURCHASE CONTRACTS

	Group		Group Com	
	2000	1999	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
The maturity of obligations under				
finance leases and hire purchase				
contracts is as follows :				
– within I year	863	1,681	74	64
– more than 1 year, but not				
exceeding 2 years	487	641	59	79
– more than 2 years, but not				
exceeding 5 years	6	301		59
	1,356	2,623	133	202
Less: Amount shown under				
current liabilities	(863)	(1,681)	(74)	(64)
Amount due after one year	493	942	59	38

28 DEFERRED TAX

At the balance sheet date, the major components of potential deferred tax assets not accounted for in the financial statements were as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2000	1999	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Accelerated depreciation allowances	(62)	2	2	15
Tax losses	(1,586)	(1,941)	(925)	(802)
	(1,648)	(1,820)	(923)	(787)

The deferred tax asset has not been recognised in the financial statements in respect of tax losses available to offset future profits as it is not certain that the tax losses will be utilised in the foreseeable future.

29 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

	Group		Con	npany
	2000	1999	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Guarantees for leases and bank facilities				
utilised by subsidiaries	-	_	11,946	10,965
Guarantees for bank facilities				
utilised by an associate	2,416	_	2,416	_
Performance bonds	1,208	1,208		
	3,624	1,208	14,362	10,965

30 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

	Group	
	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Capital expenditure in respect of the acquisition of property,		
plant and equipment contracted but not provided	524	_
Capital expenditure in respect of business acquisition		
contracted but not provided		600
	524	600
	524	

31 LEASE COMMITMENTS

Operating lease commitments at 31st December payable in the next twelve months, analysed according to the period in which the lease expires, are as follows:

	Gr	oup	Cor	npany
	2000	1999	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Land and buildings				
– expiring in the 1st year	1,325	616	-	222
 expiring in the 2nd to 				
5th years inclusive	121	1,829	103	
	1,446	2,445	103	222
Other equipment				
– expiring in the 1st year	240	255	-	_
 expiring in the 2nd to 				
5th years inclusive		48		
	240	403		_
	I,686	2,848	103	222

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

32 NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(a) Reconciliation of profit before taxation to net cash inflow from operating activities

	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000
Profit before taxation	10,166	4,672
Depreciation	4,788	4,940
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	45	27
Profit on deemed disposal of interest in a subsidiary	(726)	_
Share of results of associates	(1,320)	(599)
Amortisation of patents	13	370
Amortisation of other deferred expenses	148	128
Increase in inventories	(8,103)	(7,177)
Increase in accounts receivable	(18,367)	(9,158)
Decrease/(Increase) in prepayments and other receivables	1,173	(4,179)
Decrease in amount due from ultimate holding company	729	203
(Increase)/Decrease in amounts due from fellow subsidiaries	(125)	530
Increase in amounts due from associates	(496)	(763)
Decrease/(Increase) in amounts due from related companies	622	(1,077)
Increase in amount due to ultimate holding company	479	385
(Decrease)/Increase in amounts due to associates	(1,003)	692
Increase in accounts payable	5,109	5,844
Increase/(Decrease) in accruals and other payables	8,379	(437)
Increase in bills payable	2,094	4,212
Interest element of finance leases and hire purchase		
contracts rental payments	158	283
Interest income	(413)	(599)
Interest expense	4,107	3,011
Net cash inflow from operating activities	7,457	1,308

32 NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)

(b) Analysis of changes in financing during the year

			Obligations				
			under				
	finance leases						
S	hare capital		and hire				
	including	Bank	purchase	Minority			
	premium	borrowings	contracts	interests	Total		
		(note)					
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000		
Balance at 1st January, 1999	44,376	15,777	5,097	25,574	90,824		
New bank loans	-	27,627	_	-	27,627		
Repayment of bank loans	-	(23,266)	_	-	(23,266)		
Repayment of finance leases and hire							
purchase contracts	_	-	(2,474)	-	(2,474)		
Capital contributed by minority shareholders	_	-	_	10	10		
Minority share of profit for the year	-	-	_	930	930		
Dividends paid and payable	_	-	_	(1,479)	(1,479)		
Minority share of exchange translation reserve	_			()	()		
Balance at 1st January, 2000	44,376	20,138	2,623	25,034	92,171		
New bank loans	-	36,472	-	-	36,472		
Repayment of bank loans	-	(28,997)	-	-	(28,997)		
Inception of finance leases and hire purchase							
contracts	_	-	623	-	623		
Repayment of finance leases and hire							
purchase contracts	_	-	(1,890)	-	(1,890)		
Capital contributed by minority shareholders	_	-	_	2,539	2,539		
Minority share of profit for the year	-	_	-	2,800	2,800		
Dividends paid and payable	_	-	_	(1,377)	(1,377)		
Decrease due to change in shareholding	_	-	_	(726)	(726)		
Minority share of exchange translation reserve	_						
Balance at 31st December, 2000	44,376	27,613	1,356	28,271	101,616		

Note: Included in the bank borrowings of US\$27,939,000 (1999: US\$24,530,000) were repayable within three months from the date of advances.

33 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year, the Group entered into the following transactions with related parties:

	2000 US\$'000	1999 US\$'000
Sales to ultimate holding company (note a)	130	848
Sales to fellow subsidiaries (note a)	1,024	1,795
Sales to a related company (note a)	6,577	4,464
Service fee charged from ultimate holding company (note a)		568
Rental paid to a ultimate holding company (note b)	18	18

Notes:

- (a) Sales to ultimate holding company, fellow subsidiaries and a related company and service fee charged from ultimate holding company, were conducted at market prices and on terms no less favourable than those charged to and contracted with other third party customers and suppliers of the Group. The fellow subsidiaries are Pacific International Lines (China) Ltd. and Tranpac Shipping Enterprises Ltd., which PIL has 100 per cent effective interest in both companies. The related company is PIL(HK), in which Messrs. Chang Yun Chung, Teo Siong Seng and Teo Tiou Seng, directors of the Company, have beneficial interests.
- (b) PIL leased an office space to Singamas Terminals (China) Ltd. under a tenancy agreement for a period of 2 years commencing 1st January, 1999 at a monthly rental of US\$1,534. The agreement was entered into on normal commercial terms and at market value.

The balances with related parties are disclosed in the consolidated balance sheet and note 22. All such balances are subject to normal credit terms.

34 CHANGE OF PRESENTATION OF INCOME STATEMENT

In consideration of the Group's mix of operations, the directors have decided to change the presentation of the income statement from "by function" to the "by nature" one which can reflect the Group's overall business in a more meaningful manner to enable the users in assessing and understanding the performance of the Group.

35 SEGMENT INFORMATION

			Contribution to profit	
	Turnover		from operations	
	2000	1999	2000	1999
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
Activity segments				
Container manufacturing	148,540	109,812	8,351	3,143
Container depot	21,856	20,261	2,965	2,617
Mid-stream	9,324	7,983	1,674	1,294
	179,720	38,056	12,990	7,054
Geographical segments				
United States	46,562	60,278	2,643	1,258
Hong Kong	40,459	18,034	3,484	2,200
Europe	34,057	29,574	1,276	1,193
PRC (other than Hong Kong				
and Taiwan)	31,829	25,532	3,914	2,258
Singapore	11,461	2,202	704	82
Taiwan	5,754	987	344	41
Indonesia	4,916	_	261	_
Japan	2,514	376	156	(25)
Others	2,168	1,073	208	47
	179,720	138,056	12,990	7,054

36 POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

On 6th February, 2001 the Company entered into a joint venture agreement with a third party to acquire 40 per cent shareholding of a container manufacturing business in Shunde, PRC at a consideration of US\$7,200,000. The cost of investment will be financed internally and by bank borrowings on a medium term committed basis.

On 12th February, 2001 the Company entered into a shareholders' agreement with PIL, Eastern Maritime (Thailand) Limited and a third party to acquire 25 per cent shareholding of a container depot business in Bangkok, Thailand at a consideration of Thai Baht 12.5 million (equivalent to approximately US\$289,000), which will be financed internally. Since PIL is a substantial shareholder of the Company and Messrs. Chang Yun Chung and Teo Siong Seng, directors of the Company, have beneficial interests in Eastern Maritime (Thailand) Limited, the acquisition of shares in this container depot is considered as a connected transaction in accordance with the Listing Rules. Details of this connected transaction has been disclosed by way of a press notice in compliance with the Listing Rules.