此外,有關調整使截至二零零零年十二 月三十一日 上年度本公司的净利潤减少 約858,000元。有關調整亦减少了對一九 九九年及以前年度本公司的净利潤及二零 零零年年初未分配利潤約3,956,000元。 本公司截至二零零一年十二月三十一日 止的净利潤則增加了約923,000元,而年 初净資産减少了約4,814,000元,其中年 初未分配利潤减少了約4,643,000元。

As a result of this change in accounting policy, the Company's net profits for the year ended 31st December, 2000 reduced by approximately RMB858. 000. The Company's net profits for 1999 and prior years and the beginning unappropriated profits for the year 2000 decreased by approximately RMB3, 956,000. For the year ended 31st December, 2001, the Company's net profit increased by approximately RMB923,000 and the beginning net assets were reduced by approximately RMB4,814,000, of which the beginning unappropriated profits accounted for a decrease of profits by approximately RMB4,643,000.

#### b.住房周轉金

於二零零一年一月一日前、根據有關中 國會計準則要求、本集團及本公司對年 金、撥入的住房資金及住房周轉金的利 息收入等亦記於住房周轉金科目内。本 集團及本公司的住房周轉金二零零零年 末餘額分别爲借方22,194,515元及借方 22,856,589 元。

# 度内所支出的職工住房維修費用,給予 職工的住房補貼及住房困難補助均于住 房周轉金内列支。企業取得的自管和委 托代管住房的租金收入、住房租賃保證

根據中華人民共和國財政部頒布的財企 [2000]295號文件關於《企業住房制度改 革中有關財務處理問題和通知》及財會 [2001]5號文件關於《企業住房制度改革 中有關會計處理問題的規定》的通知,住 房周轉金余額須於二零零一年一月一日 全數調整至年初未分配利潤。往后年度 實際發生的費用或收入則計入當年損益

表中。

# b. Housing fund

Prior to 1st January, 2001, pursuant to the relevant PRC accounting standards, all repair and maintenance expenses of staff quarters, staff housing allowances and subsidies and loss on disposal of staff quarters for the Group and the Company were charged to the staff housing fund. Rental income from staff housing rentals, rental deposits, capital transfer from reserves. interest income earned on the staff housing fund were all credited to the staff housing fund. The Group's and the Company's housing fund balances as at 31st December, 2000 were debit balances of RMB22,194,515 and RMB22,856,589, respectively.

According to Caigi [2000] No.295, the "Notice for the Accounting Treatment related to Housing Reform" and Caikuai [2001] No. 5, the "Regulations for the Accounting Treatment of Housing Reform" issued by the Ministry of Finance of the PRC, the housing fund balance had to be eliminated against the beginning unappropriated profits as at 1st January 2001. All related expenses and income incurred by the Group and the Company for the current and future periods are charged to the income statement as incurred.

此項會計政策的變更已採用追溯調整法而有關比較數字亦已重新編制以反映此會計政策的變更。有關調整使二零零零年十二月三十一日止年度的本集團净利潤減少約2.646.000元。同時有關調整減少了一九九九年及以前年度的淨利潤及三零零零年年初未分配利潤約17,477,000元。本集團截至二零零一年十二月三十一日止的淨利潤則減少了約15.784,000元,而年初淨資產減少了約20,123,000元,其中年初未分配利潤則減少了約19.638,000元。

This change in accounting policy has been applied retrospectively and the comparative figure is also adjusted accordingly. The change leads to a decrease of the Group's net profit for the year ended 31st December, 2000 of approximately RMB2,646,000. The Group's net profits in 1999 and prior years and the beginning unappropriate profits of 2000 also decreased by approximately RMB17,477,000. The Group's net profits for the year ended 31st December, 2001 has decreased by approximately RMB15,784,000 and the net assets as at 31st December, 2001 decreased by approximately RMB20,123,000 of which the beginning unappropriated profits accounted for a decrease of by approximately RMB19,638,000.

此外,有關調整使截至二零零零年十二月三十一日止年度的本公司净利潤減少約2.646.000元。同時有關調整減少了一九九九年及以前年度的净利潤及二零零零年年初未分配利潤約17.681.000元。本公司截至二零零一年十二月三十一日止的净利潤則減少了約11.104.000元,而期初净資產減少了約20.327.000元,其中年初未分配利潤則減少了約19.798.000元。

This change in accounting policy has resulted in a decrease of the Company's net profits for the year ended 31st December, 2000 of approximately RMB2,646,000, and the Company's net profits in 1999 and prior years and the beginning unappropriated profits of 2000 decreased by approximately RMB17,681,000. The Company's net profit for the year ended 31st December, 2001 was reduced by approximately RMB11,104,000 and the net assets were reduced by approximately RMB20,327,000, of which the beginning unappropriated profits has decreased by approximately RMB19, 798,000.

#### 4. 税項

## 4.TAXATION

#### a.所得税

# a. Profits tax

		集	事	公司	
		Gro	Group		npany
		2001	2000	2001	2000
中國企業所得税(i)	PRC Enterprise Income Tax(i)	64,427,066	52,234,117	25,121,532	33,736,322
香港利得税(ii)	Hong Kong profits tax(ii)	851,495	686,482	-	-
遞延税項實現(確	Deferred tax crystallised				
認)(iii)	(recognised) (iii)	(2,386,271)	(6,009,744)	(2,386,271)	(6,009,744)
合計	Total	62,892,290	46,910,855	22,735,261	27,726,578

### (i)中國企業所得税

中國企業所得税乃根據本年度的業績按國家規定的須繳納部分計算,所有可以享受到的退税及免税優惠已考慮在内。

根據國家稅務總局在一九九四年四月十八日發出之一份批文,自本公司成立日起及在新的企業所得稅法特別說明之前,本公司的應課稅溢利暫按15%的稅率徵收所得稅,直至另行通知。本公司於一九九七年三月二十三日接獲青島市財政局的通知,確認延長這項稅務優惠直至另行通知。

青島啤酒西安有限責任公司("西安公司")於本集團兼併時獲西安市人民政府批準按15%的税率徵收所得税。根據西安市財政局發出之市財發[2000]1282號文件,有關稅務優惠將於二零零二年終止而届時西安公司將按33%的稅率計算應課所得税。

青島啤酒(三水)有限公司、青島啤酒(郴州)有限公司及深圳青島啤酒朝日有限公司被確認爲外商投資企業並可享受經抵銷累計稅損后,由首個獲利年度起計兩年豁免及三年減半繳交所得稅。

青島啤酒(珠海)有限公司因於珠海經濟特區成立及經營,按有關稅務條例以15%計算應課所得稅。

本集團內其它於中國成立及營運的附屬 公司的應課税溢利按33%計算應課所得 税。

#### (i)PRC Enterprise Income Tax

PRC Enterprise Income Tax ("EIT") is provided on the assessable income for the year calculated in accordance with the relevant regulations of the PRC after considering all the available tax benefits from refunds and allowances.

In accordance with an approval document dated 18th April, 1994 issued by the State Administration for Taxation ("SAT") of the PRC, net profits earned by the Company is subject to profits tax at 15% effective from the date of establishment of the Company. This rate will remain effective until and unless the enterprise income tax law and regulations change otherwise. The Company received confirmation from the Qingdao Ministry of Finance on 23rd March, 1997 that this preferential tax treatment would not be terminated until further notice.

According to an approval received from Xian Municipal People's Government at the time of its acquisition, Tsingtao Brewery Xian Company Limited ("Xian Company") is subject to EIT at a rate of 15%. Pursuant to Shi Cai Fa [2000] No. 1282 document issued by Xian Municipal Ministry Finance Department, the tax benefit will be terminated at the year end 2002 and Xian Company will then be subject to EIT at a rate of 33%.

Tsingtao Brewery (Sanshui) Company Limited, Tsingtao Brewery (Chenzhou) Company Limited and Shenzhen Tsingtao Beer Asahi Company Limited were approved as foreign invested enterprises and therefore, they are exempt from EIT for two years starting from the first year of profitable operations after offsetting prior year tax losses, followed by a 50% reduction for the next three years.

Tsingtao Brewery (Zhuhai) Company Limited was established and operated in the Zhuhai Special Economic Zone, accordingly, it is subject to EIT at a rate of 15%.

Other subsidiaries of the Group which are established and operating in the PRC are subject to EIT at a rate of 33% based on their respective assessable income for the year.

#### (ii)香港利得税

香港利得稅乃根據本年度估計應課稅溢 利按16%(二零零零年:16%)之稅率作出 準備。

# (111) 遞延税項實現(確認)

實現(確認)的遞延税項主要爲以下兩個項目:

- 按照現行中國企業所得税有關規定 ("所得税法"),企業每一納税年度發生的廣告費支出不超過銷售(營業)收入2%的可據實作可扣税支出;當年度超額部分可無限期結轉以后納税年度作抵扣。截至二零零一年十二月三十一日止年度,本集團及本公司實現了約589,000元於以前年度確認有關的遞延税項資産。
- 另按照現行所得稅法,納稅人發生的壞 賬損失於符合一定條件后可申報有關 稅務機關作稅前抵扣。截至二零零一 年十二月三十一日,本集團及本公司 已向有關稅務機關申請於應課稅利潤 中抵扣合共約19,830,000元的壞賬損 失。而有關可減少將來稅負的影響約 2,975,000元已於本年被確認爲遞延稅 頂資産。

#### b. 增值税

根據《中華人民共和國企業增值税暫行條例》,本集團按產品銷售收入的17%的增值税率繳納銷項增值税,購買原材料及半成品等時所繳付的進項增值税可用於抵扣銷售貨物時的銷項增值税。另外,本集團按照應繳增值税額的7%和3%分別計繳城市維護建設税和教育費附加。

# (ii)Hong Kong profit tax

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided at the rate of 16% (2000: 16%) on the estimated assessable profit for the year.

## (iii) Deferred tax crystallised (recognised)

Deferred tax crystallised (recognised) mainly comprise the following two items:

- According to current PRC enterprise income tax regulations ("EIT Regulations"), advertising expenses are deductible for EIT assessment purposes at a maximum amount of 2% of the turnover of a company in one fiscal year. Any undeducted portion can be carried forward indefinitely for deduction in future years. For the year ended 31st December, 2001, the Group and the Company realised approximately RMB589, 000 deferred tax assets that were recognised in prior years relating to this arrangement.
- According to the EIT Regulations, taxpayers can apply to the relevant tax bureaus to claim deduction of bad debt expense for EIT assessment when certain criteria are fulfilled. As at 31st December, 2001, the Group and the Company had applied to the relevant tax bureau to claim a deduction of bad debt expenses of approximately RMB19, 830,000 from their assessable income for the year ended 31st December, 2001. Approximately RMB2, 975,000 of the related tax effect was recognised as a deferred tax asset in the current year.

#### b. Value-added tax

According to the PRC value-added tax temporary regulations ("VAT Regulations"), the Group is subject to output value-added tax ("VAT") ("output VAT") which is calculated at 17% of the sales of tangible goods. The Group pays VAT on its purchases of raw material and auxiliary materials ("input VAT") which is deducted against output VAT in arriving at the net VAT amount payable to the PRC Government. In addition, the Group accrues and pays city construction tax ("CCT") and educational surcharge ("ES") based on 7% and 3% of net VAT amount payable, respectively.

# c.消費税

於二零零一年五月前,根據國家稅務局有關規定,啤酒銷售全部需按銷售噸數 提繳每噸220元之消費稅。於二零零一年五月,中國財政部、國家稅務總局頒布《關於調整酒類產品消費稅政策的通知(財稅[2001]84號)》規定每噸啤酒出廠價格(含包裝物及包裝物押金)在3,000元以上的,單位消費稅額爲每噸250元。其它啤酒之銷售,仍按原定每噸220元繳納消費稅。

# c. Consumption tax

Prior to May 2001, pursuant to the SAT's regulations, consumption tax of RMB220 per ton is charged on the sale of beer. In May, 2001, the Ministry of Finance of the PRC and the SAT issued the "Notice for changes in consumption tax for alcoholic products" (Caishui [2001] No.84), which states that for beer with an ex-factory price (including packaging material and its deposits) above RMB3,000 per ton, the consumption tax is RMB250 per ton. For all the other beers sold below that price, the consumption tax remains at RMB220 per ton.

# 5. 附屬公司及聯營公司情况

- 5. INFORMATION ON SUBSIDIARIES AND ASSOCIATED COMPANIES
- a.於二零零一年十二月三十一日,本公司的主要附屬公司資料如下:
- a. As at 31st December, 2001, particulars of the principal subsidiaries of the Company are as follows:

(i)二零零一年度以前已成立/收購的附屬公司

(i)Subsidiaries established/acquired before 2001.

	注册及主要	本公司			/司		
附屬公司名稱	經營地點	注册	册資本 所佔權益比例(%)		比例 (%)	主要業務	
				直接持有	間接持有		
	Place of						
	establishment and	establishment and		Equity interest held			
Name of subsidiaries	principal operation	Register	ed capital	by the Company (%)  Directly Indirectly		Principal activities	
				held	held		
青島啤酒(珠海)有限公司	中國珠海	人民幣	60,000,000	-	72.83%	國内啤酒生産及銷售	
Tsingtao Brewery (Zhuhai)	Zhuhai,	RMB	60,000,000	-	72.83%	Manufacturing and domestic	
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer	
青島啤酒 (三水) 有限公司	中國三水	人民幣	41,335,505	-	71.25%	國内啤酒生産及銷售	
Tsingtao Brewery (Sanshui)	Sanshui,	RMB	41,335,505	-	71.25%	Manufacturing and domestic	
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer	
青島啤酒(郴州)有限公司	中國郴州	人民幣	70,003,056	-	84.36%	國内啤酒生産及銷售	
Tsingtao Brewery (Chenzhou)	Chenzhou,	RMB	70,003,056	-	84.36%	Manufacturing and domestic	
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer	

# 財務報表附注(續)Notes to the Financial Statements (Cont'd)

(按照中國會計準則編制) (Prepared in accordance with PRC accounting standards) (除另有談明外,所有金額均以人民幣元爲單位) (Amounts expressed in RMB unless otherwise stated)

附屬公司名稱	注册及主要 經營地點 Place of	注册資本		本公司 所佔權益比例(%) 直接持有 間接持有		主要業務
	establishment and principal operation	Register	ed capital	Equity into by the Com Directly held		Principal activities
青島啤酒(黄石)有限公司	中國黄石	人民幣	5,000,000	-	90.25%	國內啤酒生產及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Huangshi)	Huangshi,	RMB	5,000,000	_	90.25%	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒(應城)有限公司	中國應城	人民幣	5,000,000	_	90.25%	國内啤酒生産及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Yingcheng)	Yingcheng,	RMB	5,000,000	-	90.25%	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
深圳青島啤酒朝日有限公司	中國深圳	美元	30,000,000	51%	-	生産及銷售啤酒
Shenzhen Tsingtao Beer Asahi	Shenzhen,	USD	30,000,000	51%	-	Manufacturing and trading of beer
Company Limited	the PRC					
深圳市青島啤酒銷售有限公司	中國深圳	人民幣	20,000,000	95%	-	國内啤酒貿易
Shenzhen Tsingtao Brewery	Shenzhen,	RMB	20,000,000	95%	-	Domestic trading of beer
Sales Company Limited	the PRC					
青島啤酒華東控股有限公司	中國上海	人民幣	100,000,000	95%	-	控股公司
Tsingtao Brewery Huadong	Shanghai,	RMB	100,000,000	95%	-	Investment holding
Holding Company Limited	the PRC					
青島啤酒華東上海銷售有限公司	中國上海	人民幣	3,000,000	-	94.53%	國内啤酒貿易
Tsingtao Brewery Huadong Shanghai Sales Company Limited	Shanghai, the PRC	RMB	3,000,000	-	94.53%	Domestic trading of beer
青島啤酒華東南京銷售有限公司	中國南京	人民幣	1,000,000	_	93.88%	國內啤酒貿易
Tsingtao Brewery Huadong Nanj		RMB	1,000,000	_	93.88%	Domestic trading of beer
Sales Company Limited	the PRC		,,			3
青島啤酒上海有限公司	中國上海	人民幣	50,000,000	_	90.25%	國内啤酒生産及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Shanghai)	Shanghai,	RMB	50,000,000	_	90.25%	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒(蕪湖)有限公司	中國蕪湖	人民幣	20,000,000	_	85.50%	國内啤酒生產及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Wuhu)	Wuhu,	RMB	20,000,000	-	85.50%	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒(馬鞍山)有限公司	中國馬鞍山	人民幣	5,000,000	-	91.25%	國内啤酒生産及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Maanshan)	Maanshan,	RMB	5,000,000	-	91.25%	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer

# 財務報表附注(續) Notes to the Financial Statements (Cont'd)

(按照中國會計準則編制) (Prepared in accordance with PRC accounting standards) (除另有談明外,所有金額均以人民幣元爲單位) (Amounts expressed in RMB unless otherwise stated)

附屬公司名稱	注册及主要 經營地點	注册	資本	本位 所佔權益的 直接持有		主要業務
Name of subsidiaries	establishment and principal operation	Register	ed capital	Equity into by the Com Directly held		Principal activities
上海青島啤酒經銷有限公司	中國上海	人民幣	1,000,000	35%	_	國內啤酒貿易
Shanghai Tsingtao Brewery Sa	les Shanghai,	RMB	1,000,000	35%	-	Domestic trading of beer
Company Limited	the PRC					
青島啤酒上海松江有限公司	中國上海	美元	36,640,000	75%	-	國内啤酒生産及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery Shanghai	Shanghai,	USD	36,640,000	75%	-	Manufacturing and domestic
Songjiang Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒 (壽光) 有限公司	中國壽光	人民幣	60,606,060	99%	-	國内啤酒生產及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Shouguang)	Shouguang,	RMB	60,606,060	99%	-	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒(濰坊)有限公司	中國濰坊	人民幣	5,000,000	70%	-	國内啤酒生産及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Weifang)	Weifang,	RMB	5,000,000	70%	-	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒 (安丘) 有限公司	中國安丘	人民幣	5,000,000	95%	-	國内啤酒生產及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Anqiu)	Anqiu,	RMB	5,000,000	95%	-	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒第三有限公司	中國平度	人民幣	10,000,000	95%	-	國内啤酒生產及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery No. 3	Pingdu,	RMB	10,000,000	95%	-	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒(徐州)有限公司	中國沛縣	人民幣	10,000,000	60%	-	國内啤酒生産及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Xuzhou)	Peixian,	RMB	10,000,000	60%	-	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒 (徐州彭城) 有限公司	中國彭城	人民幣	5,000,000	90%	-	國内啤酒生產及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Xuzhou	Pengcheng,	RMB	5,000,000	90%	-	Manufacturing and domestic
Pengcheng) Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒(薜城)有限公司	中國薛城	人民幣	10,000,000	70%	-	國内啤酒生産及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Xuecheng)	Xuecheng,	RMB	10,000,000	70%	-	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer
青島啤酒(滕州)有限公司	中國滕州	人民幣	15,000,000	95%	-	國内啤酒生産及銷售
Tsingtao Brewery (Tengzhou)	Tengzhou,	RMB	15,000,000	95%	-	Manufacturing and domestic
Company Limited	the PRC					trading of beer