| | 2003 | 2002 |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|
| Cash flows from operating activities | | |
| Loss from operations | (3,813,105) | (2,438,703) |
| Adjustments for: | (-,, | , ,, |
| Bank interest income | _ | (543) |
| Depreciation | 176,941 | 266,738 |
| Impairment loss recognised on non-trading securities | 3,078,000 | _ |
| Loss on disposal of fixed assets | _ | 369,630 |
| Net unrealised holding (gains)/ losses from trading securities | (10,600) | 1,238,500 |
| Net realised losses/ (gains) on disposal of trading securities | 955 | (986,214) |
| Net realised losses on disposal of non-trading securities | - | 353,006 |
| Operating loss before changes in working capital | (567,809) | (1,197,586) |
| Changes in working capital: | | |
| Sundry deposits, prepayments and other receivables | 4,000,621 | 1,097,381 |
| Sundry payables and accruals | (104,262) | (957,165) |
| Cash generated from/ (used in) operations | 3,328,550 | (1,057,370) |
| Bank interest income | - | 543 |
| Interest element of finance lease payments | - | (978) |
| Net cash generated from/ (used in) operating activities | 3,328,550 | (1,057,805) |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | |
| Repayment of convertible loans receivable | 2,800,000 | 3,900,000 |
| Refund of deposits paid for investment in unlisted shares | - | 5,000,000 |
| Payments for purchase of fixed assets | (430) | (584,691) |
| Payments for purchase of non-trading securities | (4,000,000) | (10,656,000) |
| Receipts from disposal of non-trading securities | - | 680,516 |
| Payments for purchase of trading securities | - | (5,238,838) |
| Receipts from disposal of trading securities | 249,045 | 6,766,552 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (951,385) | (132,461) |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | |
| Net proceeds from issue of ordinary shares | _ | 1,170,000 |
| Capital element of finance lease payments | - | (4,332) |
| Net cash generated from financing activities | - | 1,165,668 |
| Net increase/ (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents as at 1 January 2003/ 2002 | 2,377,165 462,981 | (24,598) 487,579 |
| Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 December 2003/ 2002 Representing cash and bank balances | 2,840,146 | 462,981 |

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.