

Principal Subsidiaries

The following table lists the subsidiaries of the Company which, in opinion of the directors, principally affected the results for the year or formed a substantial portion of the net assets of the Group. To give details of other subsidiaries would, in the opinion of the directors, result in particulars of excessive length.

Name	Place of incorporation/ registration/ and operations	Nominal value of issued ordinary/ registered share capital	Percentage of equity attributable to the Company		Principal activities
			Direct	Indirect	
Offshore Trinity Ltd. #	BVI	US\$1	100%	—	Investment holding
renren Asset Management Ltd.	BVI	US\$1	100%	—	Investment holding
Winning Luck International Ltd. #	BVI	US\$1	100%	—	Investment holding
Chain Up Limited *	BVI	US\$1	100%	—	Investment holding
Wiseford Ltd. #	BVI	US\$1,000	38%	49%	Investment holding
Gold Cross Investments Ltd.	BVI	US\$1	—	100%	Securities investment
Grandmax International Ltd. #	BVI	US\$1	—	100%	Investment holding
Jet Concord Inc.	BVI	US\$1	—	100%	Securities investment
Magic Tech Ltd. #	BVI	US\$1	—	100%	Investment holding
Magna Steel Co. Ltd. #	BVI	US\$1,000	—	100%	Investment holding
Polywise Ltd.	BVI	US\$1	—	100%	Investment holding
Union Sun Trading Ltd.	BVI	US\$1	—	100%	Securities investment
Union Key Ltd.	BVI	US\$1	—	100%	Investment holding
renren Trading Limited (Formerly known as "Gold Union Investment Ltd.")	Hong Kong	HK\$2	—	100%	Property holding

Principal Subsidiaries

Name	Place of incorporation/ registration/ and operations	Nominal value of issued ordinary/ registered share capital	Percentage of equity attributable to the Company		Principal activities
			Direct	Indirect	
renren Music Ltd. #	Hong Kong	HK\$2	—	100%	Provision of short message system technology
Great Toll Investment Ltd.	Hong Kong	HK\$2	—	100%	Dormant
renren Finance and Credit Ltd.	Hong Kong	HK\$100	—	100%	Engage in money lender business
renren Ltd.	Hong Kong	HK\$2	—	100%	Provision of administration services to companies in the group
Levista 1968 Ltd. #	Hong Kong	HK\$1,000	—	51%	Provision of telecommunication services
Sherman Capital Ltd.	Hong Kong	HK\$2	—	100%	Investment holding
Univision Telecom Ltd. #	Hong Kong	HK\$1,000	—	55%	Provision of telecommunication services
Mazars Company Ltd. *	Marshall Islands	US\$100	—	51%	Provision of travel card business
United Prime Limited *	BVI	US\$1	—	100%	Provision of internet and website services

* Being subsidiaries acquired/incorporated during the year.

Being subsidiaries disposed of during the year.