## 5 Property, plant and equipment

## (a) Group

|  | Freehold <br> land and <br> buildings | Leasehold improvements | Studio, broadcasting and transmitting equipment | Furniture, <br> fixtures and equipment | Motor vehicles | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Cost |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At 1 January 2004 | 1,044,682 | 96,697 | 1,475,698 | 603,340 | 37,773 | 3,258,190 |
| Exchange differences | 2,377 | 1,591 | 9,420 | 2,135 | 310 | 15,833 |
| Additions | 1,706 | 1,998 | 109,251 | 25,632 | 4,560 | 143,147 |
| Transfers | - | - | 4,072 | $(4,072)$ | - | - |
| Disposals | - | $(5,154)$ | $(16,601)$ | $(9,925)$ | $(2,319)$ | $(33,999)$ |
| At 31 December 2004 | 1,048,765 | 95,132 | 1,581,840 | 617,110 | 40,324 | 3,383,171 |
| At 1 January 2005 | 1,048,765 | 95,132 | 1,581,840 | 617,110 | 40,324 | 3,383,171 |
| Exchange differences | 823 | 1,004 | (562) | $(1,104)$ | 79 | 240 |
| Additions | 1,046 | 1,660 | 77,503 | 25,741 | 7,142 | 113,092 |
| Cost adjustment (note (i)) | $(3,500)$ | - | - | - | - | $(3,500)$ |
| Transfers | 16,629 | $(16,629)$ | 631 | (631) | - | - |
| Disposals | - | $(10,196)$ | $(54,742)$ | $(14,289)$ | $(2,720)$ | $(81,947)$ |
| At 31 December 2005 | 1,063,763 | 70,971 | 1,604,670 | 626,827 | 44,825 | 3,411,056 |
| Accumulated depreciation and impairment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At 1 January 2004 | 36,394 | 67,644 | 807,005 | 149,491 | 29,976 | 1,090,510 |
| Exchange differences | 173 | 1,406 | 7,465 | 1,410 | 271 | 10,725 |
| Charge for the year | 38,169 | 11,669 | 157,000 | 54,190 | 4,180 | 265,208 |
| Transfers | - | - | 1,596 | $(1,596)$ | - | - |
| Written back on disposals | - | $(5,121)$ | $(15,943)$ | $(9,733)$ | $(2,319)$ | $(33,116)$ |
| At 31 December 2004 | 74,736 | 75,598 | 957,123 | 193,762 | 32,108 | 1,333,327 |
| At 1 January 2005 | 74,736 | 75,598 | 957,123 | 193,762 | 32,108 | 1,333,327 |
| Exchange differences | (289) | 608 | $(1,180)$ | (775) | 96 | $(1,540)$ |
| Charge for the year | 37,896 | 12,509 | 153,317 | 52,023 | 4,631 | 260,376 |
| Transfers | 15,211 | $(15,211)$ | 202 | (202) | - | - |
| Written back on disposals | - | $(10,196)$ | $(52,285)$ | $(12,018)$ | $(2,708)$ | $(77,207)$ |
| At 31 December 2005 | 127,554 | 63,308 | 1,057,177 | 232,790 | 34,127 | 1,514,956 |

## Net book value

At 31 December 2005

At 31 December 2004

974,02
6

624,717
24,7

## 5 Property, plant and equipment (Continued)

(a) Group (Continued)

Notes:
(i) During the year, a settlement agreement was entered into between the Company and the contractor under which it was agreed that a sum of $\mathrm{HK} \$ 3,500,000$ be deducted from the total contract sum to release the contractor from the obligation to rectify the outstanding defects in respect of the construction of buildings located in TVB City.
(ii) The net book value of leased assets at 31 December 2005 comprised furniture, fixtures and equipment of HK\$nil (2004: HK $\$ 1,000$ ).
(iii) At 31 December 2005, no items under property, plant and equipment were pledged for any borrowings. At 31 December 2004, property, plant and equipment with net book value amounting to HK\$109,894,000 were pledged as security for the Group's short-term loans and long-term borrowings.
(iv) Property, plant and equipment comprise freehold land outside Hong Kong at cost of HK\$74,992,000 (2004: HK \$ 74,195,000).

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

5 Property, plant and equipment (Continued)
(b) Company

|  | Buildings | Leasehold improvements | Studio, broadcasting and transmitting equipment | Furniture, fixtures and equipment | Motor <br> vehicles | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HK \$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Cost |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At 1 January 2004 | 921,192 | 14,186 | 1,042,755 | 494,796 | 26,765 | 2,499,694 |
| Additions | 1,652 | - | 91,979 | 14,257 | 3,623 | 111,511 |
| Transferred from subsidiaries | - | - | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| Disposals | - | - | $(7,459)$ | $(5,175)$ | $(2,319)$ | $(14,953)$ |
| At 31 December 2004 | 922,844 | 14,186 | 1,127,275 | 503,883 | 28,069 | 2,596,257 |
| At 1 January 2005 | 922,844 | 14,186 | 1,127,275 | 503,883 | 28,069 | 2,596,257 |
| Additions | 888 | - | 45,538 | 13,766 | 5,542 | 65,734 |
| Cost adjustment (note) | $(3,500)$ | - | - | - | - | $(3,500)$ |
| Transferred from/(to) subsidiaries | - | - | (210) | 630 | - | 420 |
| Disposals | - | $(10,196)$ | $(38,490)$ | $(6,262)$ | (50) | $(54,998)$ |
| At 31 December 2005 | 920,232 | 3,990 | 1,134,113 | 512,017 | 33,561 | 2,603,913 |
| Accumulated depreciation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At 1 January 2004 | 27,636 | 14,186 | 518,682 | 79,604 | 20,414 | 660,522 |
| Charge for the year | 36,964 | - | 111,930 | 39,586 | 3,306 | 191,786 |
| Transferred from subsidiaries | - | - | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| Written back on disposals | - | - | $(7,008)$ | $(5,106)$ | $(2,319)$ | $(14,433)$ |
| At 31 December 2004 | 64,600 | 14,186 | 623,604 | 114,087 | 21,401 | 837,878 |
| At 1 January 2005 | 64,600 | 14,186 | 623,604 | 114,087 | 21,401 | 837,878 |
| Charge for the year | 36,626 | - | 107,794 | 38,009 | 3,774 | 186,203 |
| Transferred from/(to) subsidiaries | - | - | (210) | 430 | - | 220 |
| Written back on disposals | - | $(10,196)$ | $(37,062)$ | $(6,180)$ | (50) | $(53,488)$ |
| At 31 December 2005 | 101,226 | 3,990 | 694,126 | 146,346 | 25,125 | 970,813 |

Net book value
At 31 December 2005
$\begin{array}{llllll}819,006 & - & 439,987 & 365,671 & 8,436 & \mathbf{1 , 6 3 3 , 1 0 0}\end{array}$

At 31 December 2004

5 Property, plant and equipment (Continued)
(b) Company (Continued)

Note:
During the year, a settlement agreement was entered into between the Company and the contractor under which it was agreed that a sum of $\mathrm{HK} \$ 3,500,000$ be deducted from the total contract sum to release the contractor from the obligation to rectify the outstanding defects in respect of the construction of buildings located in TVB City.

## 6 Leasehold land

The Group's interests in leasehold land represent prepaid operating lease payments and their net book value are analysed as follows:

|  | Group and Company |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 |
|  | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| In Hong Kong held on: <br> Leases of between 10 to 50 years | 188,416 | 192,984 |
| Opening net book value |  |  |
| - as previously reported | - | - |
| - reclassification of leasehold land | - | 197,551 |
| - as currently reported | 192,984 | - |
| Amortisation (Note 25) | $\begin{array}{r} 192,984 \\ (4,568) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 197,551 \\ (4,567) \end{array}$ |
| Closing net book value | 188,416 | 192,984 |
| Cost | 200,977 | 200,977 |
| Accumulated amortisation | $(12,561)$ | $(7,993)$ |
| Closing net book value | 188,416 | 192,984 |

## 7 Intangible assets

|  | Group |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Goodwill |
|  | HK\$'000 |
| At 1 January 2004 |  |
| Cost | 64,866 |
| Accumulated amortisation | $(2,127)$ |
| Net book amount | 62,739 |
| Year ended 31 December 2004 |  |
| Opening net book amount | 62,739 |
| Amortisation expense (Note 25) | $(7,397)$ |
| Closing net book amount | 55,342 |
| At 31 December 2004 |  |
| Cost | 64,866 |
| Accumulated amortisation | $(9,524)$ |
| Net book amount | 55,342 |
| Year ended 31 December 2005 |  |
| Opening net book amount | 55,342 |
| Acquisition of minority interest in a subsidiary (note (a)) | 115,948 |
| Impairment expense (note (b) and Note 25) | $(5,894)$ |
| Exchange differences | $(4,393)$ |
| Closing net book amount | 161,003 |
| At 31 December 2005 |  |
| Cost | 166,897 |
| Accumulated impairment | $(5,894)$ |
| Net book amount | 161,003 |

Notes:
(a) On 21 March 2005, the Group acquired the remaining 30\% interest in Liann Yee Production Co. Ltd. ("LYP") from the minority shareholder at a cash consideration of NT\$900 million, plus direct cost relating to the acquisition of NT $\$ 2.7$ million (totalling NT $\$ 902.7$ million or HK $\$ 221,613,000$ ). The excess of the cost over the fair value of the $30 \%$ of the net identifiable assets of LYP, amounting to NT\$472 million (HK\$115,948,000), has been recognised as goodwill.
(b) The impairment expense arose in respect of the Group's publishing business in Taiwan as it continues to be in a loss making position.

7 Intangible assets (Continued)

Impairment tests for goodwill
Goodwill is allocated to the Group's cash-generating units (CGUs) identified according to country of operation and business segment.

A segment-level summary of the goodwill allocation is presented below:

|  |  | 2005 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Overseas satellite pay TV operations | Channel operations | Total |
|  | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Europe | 49,448 | - | 49,448 |
| Taiwan | - | 111,555 | 111,555 |
|  | 49,448 | 111,555 | 161,003 |
|  |  | 2004 |  |
|  | Overseas satellite pay TV operations | Channel operations | Total |
|  | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Europe | 49,448 | - | 49,448 |
| Taiwan | - | 5,894 | 5,894 |
|  | 49,448 | 5,894 | 55,342 |

The recoverable amount of a CGU is determined based on value-in-use calculations. These calculations use cash flow projections based on financial budgets approved by management covering a five-year period. The growth rate does not exceed the long-term average growth rate in which the CGU operates.

Key assumptions used for value-in-use calculations

|  | Overseas <br> satellite pay |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| TV operations | Channel <br> operations |  |
|  |  | Europe | Taiwan

These assumptions have been used for the analysis of each CGU within the business segment.

Management determined budgeted gross margin based on past performance and its expectations for the market development. The weighted average growth rates used are consistent with the forecasts included in industry reports. The discount rates used are pre-tax and reflect specific risks relating to the relevant segments.

## 8 Investment in subsidiaries

|  | Company |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 |
|  | HK\$’000 | HK\$'000 |
| Unlisted shares, at cost | 600 | 600 |
| Amounts due from subsidiaries (note (a)) | 509,860 | 389,360 |
| Amounts due to subsidiaries (note (b)) | - | $(13,920)$ |
|  | 510,460 | 376,040 |

Notes:
(a) The amounts due from subsidiaries are unsecured and interest free, and have no fixed terms of repayment.
(b) The amounts due to subsidiaries were unsecured, interest free and not repayable within twelve months from the balance sheet date.

Details of the subsidiaries are listed in Note 38.

## 9 Interest in associates

|  | Group |  | Company |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
|  | HK\$ ${ }^{\prime} 000$ | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Share of net assets | 157,727 | 333,599 | - | - |
| Unpaid capital contributions (note (a)) | $(56,280)$ | $(187,450)$ | - | - |
|  | 101,447 | 146,149 | - | - |
| Loan to an associate (note (b)) | 115,564 | 115,564 | 115,564 | 115,564 |
| Interest receivables from an associate (note (b)) | 28,505 | 17,833 | 28,505 | 17,833 |
|  | 245,516 | 279,546 | 144,069 | 133,397 |
| Unlisted shares, at cost | 533,300 | 521,975 | - | - |

Notes:
(a) The amount represents the unpaid capital contributions to an associate, Galaxy Satellite TV Holdings Limited ("GSTV") which is unsecured and interest free. Capital contributions of HK\$131,170,000 together with the subscription of new shares of HK $\$ 11,325,000$ (totalling HK $\$ 142,495,000$ ) were paid during the year. The remaining portion of the unpaid capital contributions would be paid in March 2006 in accordance with the time schedule stipulated under sale and purchase agreement of shares of GSTV dated 21 April 2005.
(b) The loan to an associate is unsecured and carries interest at $8 \%$ per annum compounded annually. Details of the terms of repayment are disclosed in Note 36(e).

The carrying amount of the loan to an associate approximates its fair value.

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

9 Interest in associates (Continued)

Details of the associates are listed below:

| Name | Place of <br> incorporation | Principal activities <br> and place of operation | Particulars of <br> issued shares held | Percentage of <br> interest in ownership |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| TVB3 Network Company <br> Limited | Thailand | Television production <br> and programming | Ordinary shares of <br> Baht10 each | $40 \%$ |
| service in Thailand |  |  |  |  |

\# an associate held indirectly by the Group

Summary of the Group's share of financial information on associates is as follows:

10 Interest in jointly controlled entities

|  | Group |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 |
|  | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Share of net assets | - | 3,814 |
| Loan to a jointly controlled entity (note (a)) | 20,653 | 20,993 |
| Provision for impairment (note (b)) | $(20,653)$ | $(6,085)$ |
|  | - | 18,722 |
| Unlisted shares, at cost | 14,165 | 74,007 |

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS（Continued）

10 Interest in jointly controlled entities（Continued）

Notes：
（a）The loan to a jointly controlled entity is unsecured and interest free，and has no fixed terms of repayment．
（b）Investment cost and loan to a jointly controlled entity were fully provided as at 31 December 2005.
Details of the jointly controlled entities are listed below：

|  | Place of <br> incorporation | Principal activities <br> and place of operation | Percentage of <br> interest in ownership |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Hsin Chi Broadcast Co．Ltd．＊ | Taiwan | Satellite digital television <br> broadcasting services in Taiwan | $40 \%$ |
| 上海新视线互动多媒体 | The People＇s | Internet web portal in |  |
| 有限公司 | Republic of China | Mainland China | $50 \%$ |

＊The jointly controlled entity was sold at a gain of HK\＄623，000 during the year．

Summary of the Group＇s share of financial information on jointly controlled entities is as follows：

| Assets | Liabilities | Equity | Revenues | Loss for <br> the year |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| HK \＄＇000 | HK\＄＇000 | HK\＄＇000 | HK\＄＇000 | HK\＄＇000 |

2005

| Hsin Chi Broadcast Co．Ltd． <br> 上海新视线互动多媒体有限公司 <br> （note（b）above） |  | - | - | - | （30） |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | - | - | - | - |

## 11 Available-for-sale financial assets

|  | Group |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 |
|  | HK\$'000 |
| Beginning of the year (Note1(c) and Note 12) | 21,478 |
| Exchange differences | 75 |
| Write off of investments (Note 12) | $(17,773)$ |
| Disposals | $(1,538)$ |
| Provision for impairment (note) | $(2,239)$ |
| End of the year | 3 |
| Available-for-sale financial assets include the following: |  |
| Unlisted equity securities - Canada | 3 |
| Note: The impairment expense arose in respect of the Group's investment in companies which have been in a continued loss making position or in the process of liquidation. |  |
| Investment securities |  |
|  | Group |
|  | 2004 |
|  | HK\$'000 |
| Unlisted equity securities, at cost (Note 1(c)) | 21,478 |
| Provision for impairment | $(17,773)$ |
|  | 3,705 |

The carrying amounts of investment securities approximate their fair values.

## 13 Loans to investee companies

|  | Group |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 |
|  | HK\$’000 | HK\$'000 |
| Loans to investee companies | 6,676 | 52,210 |
| Provision for impairment | - | $(37,947)$ |
|  | 6,676 | 14,263 |

The loans to the investee companies are unsecured and interest free, and have no fixed terms of repayment, except for an amount of $\mathrm{HK} \$ 6,676,000$ (2004: $\mathrm{HK} \$ 8,271,000$ ) which carries interest at $2 \%$ per annum above the Canadian Prime Rate. The provision was made by the Group for the amounts considered irrecoverable.

The carrying amounts of loans to investee companies approximate their fair values.

## 14 <br> Stocks

At 31 December 2005 and 2004, all stocks are stated at costs, which approximate their fair values.

15 Trade and other receivables, prepayments and deposits

|  | Group |  | Company |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
|  | HK\$’000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Receivables from: |  |  |  |  |
| Associates | 202,748 | 25,902 | 200,480 | 24,009 |
| An investee company | - | 2,167 | - | - |
| Related parties | 39,949 | 48,349 | - | - |
| Trade receivables (note (a)) | 892,172 | 841,758 | 615,642 | 578,267 |
| Less: Provision for impairment of receivables | $(68,031)$ | $(66,885)$ | $(41,531)$ | $(39,694)$ |
| Other receivables, prepayments and deposits (note (b)) | 263,139 | 155,832 | 128,851 | 80,136 |
| Tax reserve certificates | 23,989 | - | - | - |
|  | 1,353,966 | 1,007,123 | 903,442 | 642,718 |

Notes:
(a) The Group operates a controlled credit policy and allows an average credit period of forty to sixty days to the majority of the Group's customers who satisfy the credit evaluation of the Group. Cash on delivery, advance payments or bank guarantees are required from other customers of the Group.
(b) Other receivables include an amount of $\mathrm{HK} \$ 86,275,000$ receivable from See Corporation Limited being the balance of the proceeds from the sale of the $51 \%$ interest in GSTV. The amount was subsequently received in full on 28 February 2006.

At 31 December 2005 and 2004, the aging analysis of the trade receivables including trading balances due from associates, an investee company and related parties is as follows:

|  | Group |  | Company |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2005 | 2004 | 2005 | 2004 |
|  | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Current | 405,941 | 403,890 | 221,636 | 235,670 |
| 1-2 months | 241,864 | 209,821 | 195,282 | 162,361 |
| 2-3 months | 142,271 | 131,528 | 116,742 | 105,021 |
| 3-4 months | 107,689 | 65,386 | 86,728 | 43,756 |
| 4-5 months | 49,499 | 29,430 | 41,613 | 23,830 |
| Over 5 months | 185,343 | 66,897 | 154,121 | 31,128 |
|  | 1,132,607 | 906,952 | 816,122 | 601,766 |
| Trade receivables due from: |  |  |  |  |
| Third parties | 892,172 | 841,758 | 615,642 | 578,267 |
| Associates, an investee company and related parties | 240,435 | 65,194 | 200,480 | 23,499 |
| Non-trading amounts due |  |  |  |  |
| from associates and related parties | 2,262 | 11,224 | - | 510 |
|  | 1,134,869 | 918,176 | 816,122 | 602,276 |

15 Trade and other receivables, prepayments and deposits (Continued)

Except for the amounts due from associates, there is no concentration of credit risk with respect to trade receivables, as the Group has a large number of customers, internationally dispersed.

The carrying amounts of trade and other receivables, prepayments and deposits approximate their fair values.
The Group has recognised a loss of HK\$6,720,000 (2004: HK\$421,000) for the impairment of its trade receivables during the year ended 31 December 2005.

16 Other investments

On 16 September 2004, the Group entered into a deed of agreement with Intelsat Hong Kong LLC ("Intelsat"), the then $51 \%$ shareholder of GSTV under which Intelsat agreed to transfer its $51 \%$ interest in GSTV to the Group free of any payment.

As the Group is restricted from holding $50 \%$ or more of the voting interest in GSTV, a waiver was granted by the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region ("HKSAR") to the Company for a period of twelve months from 28 December 2004 to secure an independent party to acquire the $51 \%$ interest transferred from Intelsat. As such, the Group had accounted for the unpaid capital contributions in relation to Intelsat's investment in GSTV, which at 31 December 2004 amounted to $\mathrm{HK} \$ 189,432,000$, as other investments. An equivalent amount was recognised as an other payable in respect of the unpaid capital contributions (Note 20).

On 21 April 2005, $49 \%$ and $2 \%$ interests in GSTV were sold to See Corporation Limited and Dr. Charles Chan Kwok Keung respectively for a total cash consideration of HK $\$ 350$ million (the "Disposal"). The transaction was completed on 12 August 2005 subject to the settlement of unpaid capital contributions by the Group to GSTV of HK $\$ 376,882,000$, of which HK $\$ 263,726,000$ was settled in September 2005. The remaining balance of HK $\$ 113,156,000$, which includes unpaid capital contributions under interest in associates of HK\$56,280,000 (Note 9) and payable for financial assets at fair value through profit or loss of $\mathrm{HK} \$ 56,876,000$ (Note 20), would be settled in March 2006. The Disposal resulted in a gain of HK $\$ 148,778,000$.

## 17 Bank deposits

At 31 December 2005, the Group had pledged bank deposits of $\mathrm{HK} \$ 236,000$ (2004: HK $\$ 234,000$ ) to secure certain credit facilities granted to a subsidiary of the Group. The carrying amounts of bank deposits approximate their fair values.

## 18 Share capital

Number of
ordinary shares

of $\mathbf{H K} \$ \mathbf{0 . 0 5}$ each $\quad$| Nominal |
| ---: |

Authorised:
At 1 January 2004 and 2005 and 31 December 2005
$1,300,000,000$
65,000

Issued and fully paid:
At 1 January 2004 and 2005 and 31 December 2005
438,000,000
21,900

