## **Glossary of Terms**

## **Financial Terms**

**DEFINED BENEFIT SCHEME** A retirement scheme in which the rules specify the benefits to be paid and the scheme is financed accordingly. Generally, benefits are determined by a formula that takes into account of the number of years of service and the final salary of each member

**DEFINED CONTRIBUTION SCHEME** A retirement scheme under which the benefits are directly determined by the value of contributions paid in respect of each member

EBITDA Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization

IMPAIRMENT PROVISION Provision made to reduce the carrying amount of an asset to its recoverable amount

NAV Net Asset Value

NET ASSETS Total assets less total liabilities, equivalent to total equity

NET CURRENT ASSETS Current assets less current liabilities

NET DEBT Total of short-term and long-term borrowings, net of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash

**RECURRING PROFIT** Profit attributable to equity holders of the parent excluding foreign exchange and derivative gains/losses and non-recurring items

## **Financial Ratios**

**BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE** Profit attributable to equity holders of the parent/weighted average number of shares in issue during the year

**CURRENT RATIO** Current assets/current liabilities

**DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE** Profit attributable to equity holders of the parent adjusted for the effect of assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares/weighted average number of shares in issue during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares which would be issued on the assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares

DIVIDEND PAYOUT RATIO Ordinary share dividends paid and recommended/recurring profit

GEARING RATIO Net debt/total equity

**INTEREST COVER** Profit before taxation (excluding foreign exchange and derivative gains/losses and non-recurring items) and net borrowing costs/net borrowing costs

**RETURN ON AVERAGE EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT** Recurring profit/average equity attributable to equity holders of the parent

**RETURN ON AVERAGE NET ASSETS** Profit for the year (excluding foreign exchange and derivative gains/losses and non-recurring items)/ average net assets

## Others

- ADR American Depositary Receipts AGM Annual General Meeting DSL Digital Subscriber Line **GAAP** Generally Accepted Accounting Principles **GSM** Global System for Mobile Communications HKAS Hong Kong Accounting Standards HKFRS Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards HKICPA Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants IFRIC International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee IFRS International Financial Reporting Standards **INT** Interpretations LISTING RULES The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on SEHK **MODEL CODE** Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers SEHK The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited SFO Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of Laws of Hong Kong) SGM Special General Meeting
- $\ensuremath{\mathsf{SMS}}$  Short Messaging System