In view of the corporate governance practices, the Company has adopted a set of clear guidelines to explain its policies, practices and procedures which we aim to follow to ensure that our standards meets our shareholders' expectations. The Company has committed to maintain a high standard of corporate governance based on the principles of the code provisions set out in the Code of Corporate Governance Practice (the "CG Code") in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules effective on 1 January 2005. The Company recognizes the maintenance of good corporate governance practices is essential to the growth of the Company and has complied with all the CG Code except for certain deviations that are discussed later in this report.

### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

## Composition

As at the date of this report, the Board comprises seven Directors of which four are executive Directors and three are independent non-executive Directors. The members of directors and board committee are as follows:

## **Executive Directors:**

Zhao Qing Ji (Chairman) (Appointed on 30 November 2006)
Lu Xiao Dong (Appointed on 12 May 2006)
Au Tat On (Appointed on 12 May 2006)
Wong Siu Keung, Joe
Chong Sing Yuen (Resigned on 7 January 2007)
Chong Chun Hing (Resigned on 12 May 2006)
Chu Kiu Fat (Resigned on 20 April 2006)
Chong Chun Kwok, Piggy (Resigned on 12 May 2006)

## **Independent non-executive Directors:**

Cheng Kwok Hing, Andy Yeung King Wah (Appointed on 26 May 2006) Yeung Yuen Hei Chan Ping Yim (Resigned on 26 May 2006)

The Board formulates overall strategies and policies of the Group. It also ensures the availability of adequate capital and managerial resources to implement the strategies adopted, the adequacy of systems of financial and internal controls and the conduct of business in conformity with applicable laws and regulations. Decisions requiring the Board's approval include, among others, all matters of objective and strategic importance, corporate governance practices, changes in Board members, major transactions and investment commitments, annual budget and financial matters, all policy matters etc. The day-to-day management, administration and operation of the Company are delegated to senior management which is accountable to the Board for the implementation of the Group's overall strategies and coordination of overall business operations.

The Board members are fully committed to their roles and have always acted, individually and collectively, in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders at all times. To the best knowledge of the Company, there is no financial, business, family or other material/relevant relationship amongst Directors. Biographical details of the Directors are set out from pages 4 to 5 under the section headed "Biographical details of the Directors" of this annual report.

During the year ended 31 March 2007, the Board held 17 regular/special Board meetings. The attendance of each member at the Board meetings is setout below:

	Number of meetings
Name	attended/Total

#### **Executive Directors:**

Zhao Qing Ji (Chairman) (Appointed on 30 November 2006)	5/6
Lu Xiao Dong (Appointed on 12 May 2006)	12/16
Au Tat On (Appointed on 12 May 2006)	15/16
Wong Siu Keung, Joe	17/17
Chong Sing Yuen (Resigned on 7 January 2007)	5/15
Chong Chun Hing (Resigned on 12 May 2006)	0/2
Chu Kiu Fat (Resigned on 20 April 2006)	1/1
Chong Chun Kwok, Piggy (Resigned on12 May 2006)	2/2

### **Independent non-executive Directors:**

Cheng Kwok Hing, Andy	11/17
Yeung King Wah (Appointed on 26 May 2006)	5/13
Yeung Yuen Hei	3/17
Chan Ping Yim (Resigned on 26 May 2006)	0/5

#### Chairman

The role of the chairman of the Board has been performed by Mr Zhao Qing Ji after the resignation of Mr Chong Sing Yuen. Mr Zhao Qing Ji also acts as chief executive officer of the Company. The Board considered that the non-segregation would not result in considerable concentration of power in one person and has the advantage of a strong and consistent leadership which is conducive to making and implementing decisions quickly and consistently.

The chairman of the Company takes the lead in formulating overall strategies and policies of the Group; ensures the effective performance by the Board of its functions, including compliance with good corporate governance practices and encourages and facilitates active contribution of directors in Board activities. He also ensures that all Directors are properly briefed on issues arising at Board meetings and have received adequate, complete and reliable information in a timely manner with the assistance of the company secretary.

#### **Executive Directors**

The executive Directors are responsible for running the Group and executing the strategies adopted by the Board. They lead the Group's management team in accordance with the directions set by the Board and are responsible for ensuring that proper internal control system is in place and the Group's business conforms to applicable laws and regulations.

### **Independent Non-executive Directors**

The independent non-executive Directors serve the important function of ensuring and monitoring the basis for an effective corporate governance framework. Their participations provide adequate checks and balances to safeguard the interests of the Group and its shareholders. The Board consists of three independent non-executive Directors and one of them have appropriate professional qualifications or accounting or related financial management expertise. The Company has received from each of the independent non-executive Directors a confirmation of independence for the year pursuant to Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules. On this basis, the Company considers all such Directors to be independent.

## **Corporate Governance**

During the year, the Company was in compliance with the CG Code, except for the deviation from the requirement of code provision A2.1.

The Chairman of the Company also acts as chief executive officer of the Company during the year, which is deviated from the requirement of the code provision A2.1. The Board considers that this structure is conductive with strong and consistent leadership, enabling the Company to respond promptly and efficiently.

#### **Audit Committee**

The audit committee has been established by the Board. The audit committee currently comprises three independent non-executive Directors. The functions of the audit committee are:—

- to make recommendations to the Board concerning the appointment, reappointment, retention, evaluation and termination of compensation and overseeing the work of the Company's independent auditor;
- to approve all non-audit services to be provided by the Company's independent auditor;
- to approve the remuneration and terms of engagement of the Company's independent auditor;
- to review the relationships between the Company and the independent auditor;
- to approve the hiring of any employee or former employee of the Company's independent auditor who was a member of the audit team during the preceding two years;
- to review the Company's annual and interim financial statements, accounting policies and practices, the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures and developments in financial reporting practices and requirements;
- to review the Company's risk assessment and management policies;

- to review the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's legal and regulatory compliance procedures;
- to obtain and review reports from management and the independent auditor regarding compliance with applicable legal and regulatory requirements; and
- to perform the duties as set out in code provision C.3.3 of the CG Code.

During the year, the audit committee held 2 meetings, details of attendence are set out below:-

Members	Number of meetings attended/Total
Cheng Kwok Hing, Andy	2/2
Yeung King Wah (Chairman) (Appointed on 26 May 2006)	2/2
Yeung Yuen Hei	0/2
Chan Ping Yim (Resigned on 26 May 2006)	N/A

The Audit Committee during the year in conjunction with auditors has reviewed the internal controls, interim and annual results of the Group in the Code.

The Board has not taken any different view from that of the Audit Committee regarding selection, appointment, resignation or dismissal of external auditors.

#### **Remuneration and Nomination Committee**

The remuneration and nomination committee have been established by the Board. The audit committee currently comprises one executive Director and three independent non-executive Directors. The functions of Remuneration and Nomination Committees are:

- to recommend to the Board on the Company's policies and structure for the remuneration of the Directors and senior management of the Group;
- to determine the remuneration packages of all executive Directors and senior management;
- to review and approve performance-based remuneration; and
- to review and approve the compensation payable to executive Directors and senior management in connection with any loss or termination of office or appointment.

In addition, the Remuneration and Nomination Committee as a whole is responsible for reviewing the Board composition, developing and formulating the relevant procedures for nomination and appointment of Directors, monitoring the appointment and succession planning of Directors and assessing the independence of independent non-executive Directors. Where vacancies exist, the Remuneration and Nomination Committee will carry out the selection process by making reference to the skills, experience, professional knowledge, personal integrity and time commitments of the proposed candidates, the Company's needs and other relevant statutory requirements and regulations.

For the avoidance of doubt, the Directors and their associates do not participate in decisions making relating to their own remuneration.

During the year, the Remuneration and Nomination Committee held 1 meeting, details of attendence are set out below:—

Members	Number of meetings attended/Total
Executive Director:	
Wong Siu Keung, Joe	1/1
Independent non-executive Directors:	
Cheng Kwok Hing, Andy	1/1
Yeung King Wah (Chairman) (Appointed on 26 May 2006)	0/1
Yeung Yuen Hei	0/1
Chan Ping Yim (Resigned on 26 May 2006)	N/A

### **DIRECTORS' SECURITIES TRANSACTION**

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors (the "Model Code") as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules as its own code of conduct regarding securities transactions by the Directors.

Having made specific enquiry of the Directors, all Directors confirmed that they had compiled with the required standards as set out in the Model Code throughout the year.

### **ACCOUNTABILITY AND AUDIT**

### **Financial Reporting**

The Directors acknowledge their responsibility for preparing all information and representations contained in the financial statements of the Group for the year. The Directors consider that the financial statements have been prepared in conformity with the generally accepted accounting standards in Hong Kong, and reflect amounts that are based on the best estimates and reasonable, informed and prudent judgment of the Board and management with an appropriate consideration to materiality. The Directors, having made appropriate enquiries, are not aware of any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions which may cast significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Accordingly, the Directors have prepared the financial statements of the Company on a going concern basis.

The statement of the auditors of the Company regarding their responsibilities on the financial statements is set out in the Independent Auditor's Report on pages 25 to 26 of this annual report.

## **Internal Controls**

It is the responsibility of the Board to ensure that the Group maintains sound and effective internal controls to safeguard the shareholders' investments and the Group's assets.

The Board, with the assistance of RSM Nelson Wheeler Consulting Limited, assessed the effectiveness of the Group's internal control system of major subsidiaries of the Group during the year ended 31 March 2007. No material issue but areas for improvement had been identified and appropriate measures had been taken.

### **Auditors' Remuneration**

An analysis of the remuneration of the Company's auditors, CCIF CPA Limited, for the year is set out as follows:

Services rendered	Fee paid/payable Approximately HK\$
Audit services (2006: approximately HK\$290,000)  Non-audit services (2006: approximately HK\$15,000)  Taxation services	421,600 1,186,000 –
Other services  Total:	1,607,600

## **COMMUNICATION WITH SHAREHOLDERS**

The Company endeavours to develop and maintain continuing relationships and effective communications with its shareholders and investors. To facilitate and enhance the relationships and communication, the Company has established, including but not limited to, the following various channels:

- 1. annual general meeting provides a forum for shareholders of the Company to raise comments and exchange views with the Board. The Chairman and the Directors are available at annual general meetings to address shareholders' queries;
- 2. separate resolutions are proposed at general meetings on each substantially separate issue and procedures for demanding a poll in general meetings are included in circulars to the shareholders to facilitate the enforcement of shareholders' rights;
- 3. interim and annual results are announced as early as possible so that the shareholders are kept informed of the Group's performance and operations; and
- 4. corporate website www.northern.com.hk contains extensive information and updates on the Company's business developments and operations, financial information and other information.