

# DRIVING TRANSFORMATION DRIVING CHANGE

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China Telecom Corporation Limited 中國電信股份有限公司

Interim Report 2008 中期報告

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## **Financial Highlights**

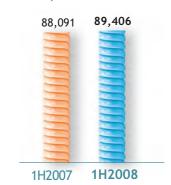
#### **OPERATING REVENUES**

(RMB Millions)

#### **Excluding amortisation of the upfront connection fees**

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	period	nonth s ended June	Rate of change
	2007	2008	
Operating revenues (RMB millions)	88,091	89,406	1.5%
EBITDA (RMB millions)	45,108	44,268 <sup>3</sup>	-1.9%
EBITDA margin	51.2%	49.5%	-1.7p.p.
Net profit <sup>1</sup> (RMB millions)	12,090	11,606 <sup>3</sup>	-4.0%
Basic earnings per share (RMB)	0.149	<b>0.143</b> <sup>3</sup>	-4.0%
Capital expenditure (RMB millions)	20,745	18,783	-9.5%
Free cash flow <sup>2</sup> (RMB millions)	19,465	21,669	11.3%



#### **EBITDA**

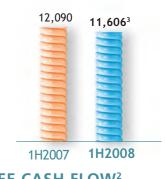
(RMB Millions)



#### Including amortisation of the upfront connection fees

(RMB Millions)



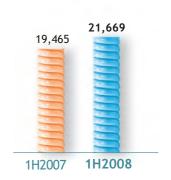


FREE CASH FLOW<sup>2</sup>

(RMB Millions)

- Net profit represents profit attributable to equity holders of the Company.
- Free cash flow is calculated from EBITDA (excluding amortisation of upfront connection fees) minus capital expenditure and income tax.
- <sup>3</sup> Natural disasters such as snowstorms and earthquake cost approximately additional RMB1,700 million to the network operation costs.

For further information, please browse our website at www.chinatelecom-h.com



### Chairman's Statement



#### Dear Shareholders.

In order to speed up the full services offering process, the Company has entered into an agreement with China Unicom on the acquisition of CDMA business, which would allow the Company to quickly enter into the mobile communications market and attain enormous development potential. This will also enhance the incorporation of mobile elements into our integrated information services, strengthening our core competitiveness. In the first half of this year, the unexpected serious natural disasters such as snowstorms and earthquake together with the intensified market competition, have given us unprecedented harsh challenges. However, with the unwavering dedication and exceptional endurance of the Company's management and all our people, the Company achieved encouraging results. In our fight against the disasters and the subsequent reconstruction works, China Telecom well-demonstrated not only its outstanding capability for ensuring communications, but also its high regards of responsibility towards the society and its shareholders. Facing intense market competition, we continuously expanded the market with customer focused to maintain the stability of the Company's fundamentals and lay a solid foundation for the full services offering in the future.

#### Chairman's Statement

#### **FINANCIAL RESULTS**

In the first half of 2008, the Company's financial performance remained stable. Operating revenues reached RMB90,434 million, up by 0.8% from the same period last year, of which RMB1,028 million was accounted for by the amortisation of upfront connection fees. Excluding the upfront connection fees, the operating revenues were RMB89,406 million, a 1.5% growth from the same period last year. Revenue from wireline voice service was RMB50,510 million, a 11.8% decrease from the same period last year. Revenues from Internet and data services as well as value-added and integrated information application services reached RMB24,534 million and RMB11,987 million respectively, representing 27.3% and 31.6% growth from the same period last year. EBITDA<sup>1,2</sup> was RMB44,268 million, a 1.9% decrease from the same period last year, and the EBITDA margin was 49.5%. Profit attributable to equity holders<sup>1,2</sup> of the Company was RMB11,606 million, a 4.0% decrease from the same period last year, and basic earnings per share<sup>1,2</sup> was RMB0.14. Capital expenditure was RMB18,783 million, a 9.5% decrease from the same period last year. Free cash flow<sup>3</sup> reached RMB21,669 million, a 11.3% increase from the same period last year.

Taking into consideration the Company's business development needs and its cash flow position, the Board of Directors has resolved not to pay any interim dividend for the year in order to maintain adequate funding flexibility. The Board of Directors will proactively consider the final dividend proposal at the time of reviewing the full year results and propose to the shareholders' general meeting accordingly.

#### **BUSINESS PERFORMANCE**

In the first half of 2008, the Company continued to proactively and effectively implement strategic transformation. Focused on providing integrated information services to customers, we keep on innovating business model, expanding business services, and advancing customer brand management to continuously optimise subscriber base and revenue structure.

With regard to government and enterprise customers, we strengthened the specialised marketing of "BizNavigator" and promoted the Internet-oriented integrated information services and applications services, enhancing the penetration of businesses such as information security products, video application products and enterprise switchboard while effectively consolidating the traditional voice services. With respect to our service approach, we continued to strengthen the coordination mechanism for cross-region services. Back-end network maintenance support personnel were embedded in the front-end sales force to provide differentiated network support services and to further improve responsiveness to customers' needs. Being the Company's core value customers, the government and enterprise customer base continued to expand in the first half of 2008, resulting in a significant increase in revenue with a 13.5% growth from the same period last year.

- <sup>1</sup> Including the amortisation of the upfront connection fees, EBITDA was RMB45,296 million, profit attributable to equity holders of the Company was RMB12,634 million and basic earnings per share was RMB0.16.
- <sup>2</sup> The natural disasters such as snowstorms and earthquake cost approximately additional RMB1,700 million to the network operation costs with an after tax effect of approximately RMB1,281 million in the first half of 2008. The implementation of new income tax law resulted in a tax saving of approximately RMB706 million. Excluding the amortisation of the upfront connection fees, the impact of natural disasters such as snowstorms and earthquake and of the variation in income tax rate, EBITDA was RMB45,968 million, a 1.9% growth from the same period last year, profit attributable to equity holders of the Company was RMB12,181 million, a 0.8% growth from the same period last year and basic earnings per share was RMB0.15
- <sup>3</sup> Free cash flow is calculated from EBITDA (excluding amortisation of the upfront connection fees) minus capital expenditure and income tax.

#### Chairman's Statement

With regard to household customers, we continued to increase our marketing efforts for broadband access products. In accordance with customers' demand, we also integrated various services and products to enrich the "One Home" brand contents to provide one-stop communications, wealth management, live broadcasting, information and entertainment services to household customers. By the end of June 2008, the household penetration rate of "One Home" reached 14.4%, a 5.8 percentage point growth from the beginning of the year. In the first half of the year, revenue from household customers maintained steady growth of 2.9% from the same period last year.

Due to its rapid development, the non-voice service has become the consistent driver for the revenue growth of the Company. In the first half of 2008, revenue from the non-voice service as a percentage of operating revenues reached 43.5%, a 8.5 percentage point growth from the same period last year. The Company further explored the broadband access subscribers market and maintained the rapid growth of subscriber base and service revenue. The broadband subscribers in the first half of the year increased by 4.30 million to a total number of 39.95 million. Revenue from broadband access reached RMB19,279 million, a 31.3% growth from the same period last year. At the same time, the Company adhered to the strategy of leveraging informatisation applications to drive business development and continued to promote the rapid development of "Best Tone" and ICT services (including IT services and applications as well as video applications such as "Mega Eye"). In the first half of the year, revenues from "Best Tone" and ICT services grew by 56.7% and 101.8% respectively, contributing 0.87 and 1.19 percentage point growth to the total revenue.

In the first half of 2008, there was a significant decline in the Company's wireline voice service. Revenues from local telephone services and long distance services fell 13.9% and 9.4% respectively from the same period last year. There was a net decrease of 5.44 million access lines in service in the first half of the year, mainly of low-end subscribers. As a result of continuing significant reduction in mobile tariff, the imbalanced competitive landscape has worsened with immense pressure on expanding new market shares of wireline voice service. In response, we insisted on profitable development of voice service and controlled marketing expenditure of low return. We also insisted on driving the voice services through integrated development with transformation services, and continuously enriched informatisation applications to provide differentiated services for different customers with a view to consolidating our traditional voice services.

#### **OPERATING MODEL**

In line with the Company's strategic transformation, we continued to adjust and optimise our organisational structure, innovate operating model, and strengthen vertically-integrated operation to cater to the needs of the full services offering. We completed the organisational structure reform from headquarter with provincial subsidiaries to headquarter with provincial branches in the first half of the year to improve the execution efficiency and set a solid foundation for our upcoming full services offering. Leveraging the characteristics of the Company's resources, and our competitive edge of providing total solutions to customers while avoiding the disadvantages of single business offering, we optimised the front- and back-end structures with the front-end operation focusing on customer segments and the back-end support to consolidate. These allowed us to bring the advantages of full services offering and focus on our target customers to enhance customer segment oriented marketing and product development. We also integrated the mobile operation management into the Company's organisational structure to establish a vertically-integrated full services operating structure. In addition, the successful acquisition of the Beijing Telecom in the first half of the year expanded the Company's geographical scope of operation. This is beneficial to providing national or transnational networking services for government and enterprise customers and further consolidates the Company's competitive edge in the high-end government and enterprise market.

#### **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE**

To protect the interest of our shareholders, customers and staff, we have strived to increase our corporate value by maintaining and strengthening high standards of corporate governance, continuously increasing transparency and ensuring the healthy development of the Company. Our efforts in corporate governance have been widely recognised by the capital market. In the first half of the year, we were awarded "Asia's Best Managed Fixed Telecom Company" by Euromoney. In accrediting Asia's Best Companies for the year of 2008 by FinanceAsia, the Company was awarded the "Best Managed Company – China". In addition, the Company was accredited with "CAPITAL Outstanding China Enterprise Awards – Telecommunications" by CAPITAL for three consecutive years. Further, our website (www.chinatelecom-h.com) was accredited in "IR Global Rankings 2008" as the "Best Investor Relations Website" in China.

#### **ACQUISITION OF MOBILE BUSINESSES**

The Company has entered into a detailed agreement with China Unicom based on the CDMA business acquisition framework agreement. We will launch mobile services operation by leasing the CDMA network assets to be acquired by our parent company. The lease agreement is subject to our independent shareholders' approval. We will endeavour to achieve smooth transition of CDMA network operation and its earliest independent operation. The aforesaid arrangements will enable the Company to obtain on taking over the CDMA business, relatively complete mobile network resources and customer service system with stand-alone operation and continuous service capability. This is beneficial for the Company to quickly enter into the fast-growing mobile telecommunications market in China and achieve full services offering. The Company's core competitiveness can also be strengthened continuously by proactively implementing customer-focused differentiation operation strategy.

Chairman's Statement

#### **FUTURE OUTLOOK**

Despite the various challenges for the Company, the full services offering would bring us development opportunities. The severely imbalanced competition landscape in China's telecommunications market will be gradually improved as the telecommunications sector reform and restructuring continues to deepen. However, there will be short-term downward pressure on our profit as the market share of wireline subscribers will continue to shrink in the near term while our forthcoming mobile services operation will need significant investment at the initial stage.

The Company will leverage transformation to drive full services offering. We aim to effectively converge the mobile elements with the integrated information services and implement differentiation development strategy with a focus on mid-to-high-end urban customers. Taking advantage of our customer resources, direct sales channels and multi-service operations, we will incorporate mobile elements into the brand operations of "BizNavigator" and "One Home" to provide our customers with differentiated integrated information services based on Mobile Internet and Fixed-Mobile Convergence (FMC), enhancing the brand influence and penetration. At the same time, with regards to customers' demand and experience, we will improve our network coverage and optimise our network quality. We will also coordinate the existing wireline and mobile network resources to drive synergy and improve network utilisation and economise network construction and operating costs, striving to achieve the profitable scale development of the mobile business.

We are full of passion about the future. We firmly believe that the full services offering will greatly enhance our core competitiveness. The Company's business development is going to reach a new stage of growth and together we will strive for the success to make our long time dream come true. China Telecom would thrive again and create more value for our shareholders.

Wang Xiaochu

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Beijing, PRC 28 August 2008

## Independent Review Report of the International Auditor



To the Board of Directors of China Telecom Corporation Limited

#### **INTRODUCTION**

We have reviewed the interim financial statements set out on pages 8 to 33 which comprises the consolidated balance sheet of China Telecom Corporation Limited as at 30 June 2008, the consolidated income statement, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated cash flow statement for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008 and explanatory notes. The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited require the preparation of interim financial statements to be in compliance with the relevant provisions thereof and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim financial reporting" issued by the International Accounting Standards Board. The directors are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the interim financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34.

Our responsibility is to form a conclusion, based on our review, on the interim financial statements and to report our conclusion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

#### **SCOPE OF REVIEW**

We conducted our review in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. A review of interim financial statements consists of making enquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly we do not express an audit opinion.

#### **CONCLUSION**

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the interim financial statements as at and for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008 are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim financial reporting".

#### **KPMG**

Certified Public Accountants 8th Floor, Prince's Building 10 Chater Road Central, Hong Kong

28 August 2008

## Consolidated Balance Sheet (Unaudited)

at 30 June 2008 (Amounts in millions)

		30 June	31 December
	Note	2008 RMB	2007 RMB
	Note	KIVID	(restated)
ASSETS Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment, net		314,168	329,292
Construction in progress	•	19,530	13,626
Lease prepayments		5,395	5,451
Interests in associates		826	800
Investments		221	274
Deferred tax assets	10	9,126	9,281
Intangible assets		2,651	2,814
Other assets		6,968	7,683
Total non-current assets		358,885	369,221
Current assets			
Inventories		2,097	2,665
Accounts receivable, net	6	18,358	16,979
Prepayments and other current assets		3,346	2,817
Time deposits with maturity over three months	_	203	222
Cash and cash equivalents	7	29,204	21,427
Total current assets		53,208	44,110
Total assets		412,093	413,331
LIABILITIES AND FOLUTY			
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY Current liabilities			
Short-term debt	8	54,352	67,767
Current portion of long-term debt	8	1,106	3,811
Accounts payable	9	27,654	29,013
Accrued expenses and other payables		34,182	30,670
Amount due to China Telecom in connection			
with the Fourth Acquisition	2	5,557	- 2.24.4
Income tax payable Current portion of finance lease obligations		2,243 4	3,314 24
Current portion of deferred revenues		4,922	5,646
earrent portion of deferred revenues		7,322	3,040
Total current liabilities		130,020	140,245
Net current liabilities		(76,812)	(96,135)
Total assets less current liabilities		282,073	273,086
Non-current liabilities			
Long-term debt	8	44,341	34,148
Finance lease obligations		3	5
Deferred revenues		8,482	9,840
Deferred tax liabilities	10	2,964	3,121
Total non-current liabilities		55,790	47,114
Total liabilities		185,810	187,359
Total habilities		103,010	107,555

The notes on pages 15 to 33 form part of these interim financial statements.

## Consolidated Balance Sheet (Unaudited) (Continued)

at 30 June 2008 (Amounts in millions)

	30 June	31 December
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
		(restated)
Equity	00.022	00.033
Share capital	80,932	80,932
Reserves	143,865	143,589
Total equity attributable to equity holders		
of the Company	224,797	224,521
Minority interests	1,486	1,451
Total equity	226,283	225,972
Total liabilities and equity	412,093	413,331

## Consolidated Income Statement (Unaudited)

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008 (Amounts in millions, except per share data)

	Six-month periods ended 30 June				
	Note	2008 RMB	2007 RMB (restated)		
Operating revenues	11	90,434	89,757		
Operating expenses					
Depreciation and amortisation		(26,544)	(26,089)		
Network operations and support		(16,670)	(14,725)		
Selling, general and administrative		(11,103)	(11,157)		
Personnel expenses	12	(13,857)	(13,667)		
Other operating expenses	13	(3,508)	(3,434)		
Total operating expenses		(71,682)	(69,072)		
Operating profit		18,752	20,685		
Net finance costs	14	(2,289)	(2,013)		
Investment loss		(4)	-		
Share of profit from associates		34	9		
Profit before taxation		16,493	18,681		
Income tax	15	(3,816)	(4,898)		
Profit for the period		12,677	13,783		
Attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		12,634	13,756		
Minority interests		43	27		
Profit for the period		12,677	13,783		
Basic earnings per share	17	0.16	0.17		
Weighted average number of shares	17	80,932	80,932		

# Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (Unaudited) for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

(Amounts in millions)

				Attributa	ble to equ	ity holders	of the Con	npany				
	Note	Share capital RMB	Capital reserve RMB	Share premium RMB	Re- valuation reserve RMB	Statutory reserves RMB		Exchange reserves RMB		<b>Total</b> RMB	Minority interests RMB	Total equity RMB
Balance as at 1 January 2007, as previously reported Adjusted for the Fourth Acquisition	2	80,932 -	(2,804)	10,746 -	7,357 -	49,818 -	11,656 3,148	(479) -	48,975 -	206,201 3,148	1,448 -	207,649 3,148
Balance as at 1 January 2007, as restated Gains and losses recognised directly in equity:		80,932	(2,804)	10,746	7,357	49,818	14,804	(479)	48,975	209,349	1,448	210,797
Effect of change in tax rate Change in fair value of available-for-sale equity securit	ies	-	-	-	-	-	(1,581)	-	-	(1,581)	-	(1,581)
(net of deferred tax of RMB24 million)  Exchange difference on translation of financial statements	ents	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	48	-	48
of subsidiaries outside mainland PRC		-	-	-	-	-		(60)	-	(60)	-	(60)
Profit for the six-month period ended		-	-	-	-	-	(1,533)	(60)	-	(1,593)	-	(1,593)
30 June 2007, as restated		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,756	13,756	27	13,783
Total recognised income and expenses Deferred tax on revaluation surplus of property,		-	-	-	-	-	(1,533)	(60)	13,756	12,163	27	12,190
plant and equipment realised		-	-	-	-	-	14	-	(14)	-	-	-
Revaluation surplus realised		-	-	-	(46)	-	-	-	46	-	-	-
Deferred tax on land use rights realised		-	-	-	-	-	(89)	-	89	-	_	_
Distribution to minority interests		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- (5.7.4)	- (6.7.4)	(14)	(14
Dividends	16	-	-	-	-	-	- (2,007)	-	(6,741)	(6,741)		(6,741
Distribution to China Telecom		_	-	-	-	-	(2,897)	_	(420)	(2,897)	-	(2,897
Transfer from retained earnings to other reserves Adjustment to surplus reserves		-	-	-	-	(306)	430	-	(430) 306	-	-	-
Consideration for the acquisition of the		_	_	_	_	(300)	_	_	300	_	_	_
Third Acquired Group		-	-	-	-	-	(1,408)	-	-	(1,408)	-	(1,408)
Balance as at 30 June 2007, as restated Gains and losses recognised directly in equity:		80,932	(2,804)	10,746	7,311	49,512	9,321	(539)	55,987	210,466	1,461	211,927
Effect of change in tax rate		-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	4
Surplus on revaluation of property, plant and equipment	nt	-	-	-	4,809	-	-	-	-	4,809	-	4,809
Deferred tax on revaluation surplus Change in fair value of available-for-sale equity securit	ies	-	-	-	-	-	(1,136)	-	-	(1,136)	-	(1,136)
(net of deferred tax of RMB10 million)  Exchange difference on translation of financial statements	ents	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	16	-	16
of subsidiaries outside mainland PRC		-	-	-	-	-	-	(43)	-	(43)	-	(43)
Profit for the six-month period ended		-	-	-	4,809	-	(1,116)	(43)	-	3,650	-	3,650
31 December 2007, as restated		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,439	10,439	70	10,509

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (Unaudited) (Continued)

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008 (Amounts in millions)

				Attributa	able to equ	ity holders	of the Com	npany				
					Re-							
	Note	Share capital RMB	Capital reserve RMB	Share premium RMB	valuation reserve RMB	Statutory reserves RMB		Exchange reserves RMB		<b>Total</b> RMB	Minority interests RMB	Total equity RMB
Total recognised income and expenses		_	_	_	4.809	_	(1,116)	(43)	10,439	14,089	70	14,159
Deferred tax on revaluation surplus of property,					4,005		(1,110)	(45)	10,755	14,003	70	14,133
plant and equipment realised		_	_	_	_	_	17	_	(17)	_	_	_
Revaluation surplus realised		_	_	_	(148)	-	-	_	148	_	_	_
Deferred tax on land use rights realised		_	_	_	(110)	_	(80)	-	80	_	_	_
Distribution to minority interests		_	_	_	_	_	(00)	_	_	_	(80)	(80
Appropriations		_	_	_	_	5,388	_	_	(5,388)	_	(00)	(00
Distribution to China Telecom		_	_	_	_	3,300	(34)		(3,300)	(34)	_	(34
Transfer from retained earnings to other reserves		_	_	_	_	_	219	_	(219)	(34)	_	(5-
Adjustment to statutory reserves		_	_	_	_	(2,533)	-	_	2,533	_	_	_
,									•			
Balance as at 31 December 2007, as restated		80,932	(2,804)	10,746	11,972	52,367	8,327	(582)	63,563	224,521	1,451	225,972
Gains and losses recognised directly in equity:												
Change in fair value of available-for-sale equity securities	;											
(net of deferred tax of RMB21 million)		-	-	-	-	-	(62)	-	-	(62)	-	(62
Exchange difference on translation of financial												
statements of subsidiaries outside mainland PRC		-	-	-	-	-	-	(79)	-	(79)	-	(79
							(62)	(79)		(141)		/1.41
Duelit for the six secret movied and of 20 hours 2000		-	_	-	_	-	. ,	, ,		. ,	- 42	(141
Profit for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008		_					-	-	12,634	12,634	43	12,677
Total recognised income and expenses		_	_	_	_	_	(62)	(79)	12.634	12,493	43	12,536
Deferred tax on revaluation surplus of property,							, ,		,	,		,
plant and equipment realised		_	_	_	_	_	62	_	(62)	_	_	_
Revaluation surplus realised		_	_	_	(296)	_	_	_	296	_	_	_
Deferred tax on land use rights realised		_	_	_	_	_	(65)	-	65	_	_	_
Distributions to minority interests		_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	(8)	(8
Dividends	16	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(6,125)	(6,125)	-	(6,125
Transfer from retained earnings to other reserves		_	_	_	_	_	425	_	(425)	(0,123)	_	(0)123
Distribution to China Telecom		_	_	_	_	_	(535)	_	(423)	(535)	_	(535
Adjustment to statutory reserves		_	_	_	_	3,718	(333)	_	(3,718)	(333)	_	(333
Consideration for the acquisition of the						3,710			(3,710)			
Fourth Acquired Company	2	_	_	_	_	_	(5,557)	_	_	(5,557)	_	(5,557
							(-1-01)			(-1-31)		(-1-01
Balance as at 30 June 2008		80,932	(2,804)	10,746	11,676	56,085	2,595	(661)	66,228	224,797	1,486	226,283

## Consolidated Cash Flow Statement (Unaudited)

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008 (Amounts in millions)

			th periods 30 June
	Note	2008 RMB	2007 RMB (restated)
Net cash from operating activities	(a)	40,010	37,574
Cash flows from investing activities			
Capital expenditure		(20,126)	(22,454)
Purchase of investments		(34)	-
Lease prepayments		(79)	(121)
Proceeds from disposal of property,			
plant and equipment		156	432
Proceeds from disposal of investments		8	-
Purchase of time deposits with maturity			
over three months		(203)	(195)
Maturity of time deposits with maturity			
over three months		222	379
Net cash used in investing activities		(20,056)	(21,959)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Capital element of finance lease payments		(22)	(48)
Proceeds from issuance of medium-term note,		(==)	(10)
net of issuing costs		9,912	_
Proceeds from bank and other loans		35,218	51,108
Repayments of bank and other loans		(51,031)	(62,387)
Payment of dividends		(6,167)	(6,273)
Distribution to China Telecom		_	(2,897)
Net cash distributions to minority interests		(8)	(14)
Net cash used in financing activities		(12,098)	(20,511)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		7,856	(4,896)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		21,427	23,113
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rate		(79)	(58)
Coch and coch aguivalents at 30 lives		20.204	10 150
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June		29,204	18,159

## Consolidated Cash Flow Statement (Unaudited) (Continued)

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008 (Amounts in millions)

#### (a) Reconciliation of profit before taxation to net cash from operating activities

		Six-month periods ended 30 June		
	2008	2007		
	RMB	RMB		
		(restated)		
Profit before taxation	16,493	18,681		
Adjustments for:				
Depreciation and amortisation	26,544	26,089		
Impairment losses for doubtful debts	793	666		
Investment losses	4	_		
Share of profit from associates	(34)	(9		
Interest income	(217)	(212		
Interest expense	2,512	2,388		
Unrealised foreign exchange gains	(32)	(77		
Loss on retirement and disposal of property,				
plant and equipment and intangible assets	1,492	742		
Operating profit before changes in working capital	47,555	48,268		
Increase in accounts receivable	(2,179)	(3,609		
Decrease in inventories	568	291		
Increase in prepayments and other current assets	(502)	(406		
Decrease in other assets	715	805		
Increase/(decrease) in accounts payable	277	(170		
Increase in accrued expenses and other payables	2,139	2,533		
Decrease in deferred revenues	(2,082)	(2,843		
Cash generated from operations	46,491	44,869		
Interest received	214	214		
Interest paid	(1,827)	(2,640		
Investment income received	` ' '	13		
Income tax paid	(4,868)	(4,882		
Net cash from operating activities	40,010	37,574		

The notes on pages 15 to 33 form part of these interim financial statements.

### Notes to the Unaudited Interim Financial Statements

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 1. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

China Telecom Corporation Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (hereinafter, collectively referred to as the "Group") are engaged in the provision of wireline telecommunications and related services in Shanghai Municipality, Guangdong Province, Jiangsu Province, Zhejiang Province, Anhui Province, Fujian Province, Jiangxi Province, Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, Chongqing Municipality, Sichuan Province, Hubei Province, Hunan Province, Hainan Province, Guizhou Province, Yunnan Province, Shaanxi Province, Gansu Province, Qinghai Province, Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region and Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region of the People's Republic of China (the "PRC"). Following the Fourth Acquisition (see Note 2), the Group began to provide wireline telecommunications and related services in Beijing Municipality in July 2008. The Group offers a comprehensive range of wireline telecommunications services to residential and business customers, including local, domestic long distance ("DLD") and International, Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan long distance telephone services, Internet and managed data, leased line, and other related services. The Group also provides leased line and other related services in the Asia Pacific region and certain countries of South and North America.

#### 2. ACQUISITION

Pursuant to an acquisition agreement entered into by the Company and China Telecommunications Corporation ("China Telecom" and together with its subsidiaries other than the Company are referred to as "China Telecom Group") on 31 March 2008, the Company acquired the entire equity interest in China Telecom Group Beijing Corporation ("Beijing Telecom" or the "Fourth Acquired Company") from China Telecom for a total purchase price of RMB5,557 million (hereinafter, referred to as the "Fourth Acquisition"). The Fourth Acquisition was completed in June 2008.

#### 3. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Since the Group and the Fourth Acquired Company are under common control of China Telecom, the Fourth Acquisition has been accounted for as a "combination of entities under common control". Accordingly, the assets and liabilities of the Fourth Acquired Company have been accounted for at historical amounts and the consolidated financial statements of the Company prior to the Fourth Acquisition have been restated to include the results of operations and assets and liabilities of the Fourth Acquired Company on a combined basis. The accumulated profits of the Fourth Acquired Company prior to 30 June 2008 were distributed to China Telecom and have been reflected as a distribution to China Telecom in the consolidated statement of changes in equity for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008. The purchase price payable by the Company for the acquisition of the Fourth Acquired Company has been accounted for as an equity transaction in the consolidated statement of changes in equity.

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 3. BASIS OF PRESENTATION (CONTINUED)

The results of operations for the six-month period ended 30 June 2007 and the financial condition as at 31 December 2007 previously reported by the Group have been restated to include the results and assets and liabilities of the Fourth Acquired Company as set out below:

	The Group (as previously reported) RMB millions	The Fourth Acquired Company RMB millions	The Group (as restated) RMB millions
Result of operations for the six-month period			
ended 30 June 2007:			
Operating revenues	88,624	1,133	89,757
Net profit	13,509	274	13,783
Financial condition as at 31 December 2007:			
Total assets	408,004	5,327	413,331
Total liabilities	185,632	1,727	187,359
Total equity	222,372	3,600	225,972

#### 4. BASIS OF PREPARATION

These interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 ("IAS 34") "Interim Financial Reporting" promulgated by the International Accounting Standards Board and the applicable disclosure requirements of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. These interim financial statements, which were authorised for issuance by the Board of Directors on 28 August 2008, reflect the unaudited financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2008 and the unaudited results of operations and cash flows of the Group for the six-month period then ended, which are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations and cash flows expected for the year ending 31 December 2008.

These interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the same accounting policies adopted in the 2007 annual financial statements.

The preparation of interim financial statements in conformity with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses on a year to date basis. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

These interim financial statements contain consolidated financial statements and selected explanatory notes. The notes include an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Group since the 2007 annual financial statements. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements and notes thereon do not include all of the information required for full set of financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs").

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 4. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

These interim financial statements are unaudited, but have been reviewed by the Audit Committee of the Company. These interim financial statements have also been reviewed by the Company's international auditors in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

The financial information relating to the financial year ended 31 December 2007 that is included in these interim financial statements as being previously reported information does not constitute the Group's statutory financial statements for that financial year but is derived from those financial statements. The statutory financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2007 are available from the Company's registered office. The Company's international auditors have expressed an unqualified opinion on those financial statements in their report dated 31 March 2008.

#### 5. SEGMENTAL REPORTING

A business segment is a distinguishable component of the Group that is engaged in providing products or services and is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. For the periods presented, the Group has one business segment which is the provision of wireline telecommunications services. No analysis of the Group's operating revenues and profit before taxation by geographical segment has been presented as the majority of the Group's operating activities are carried out in the PRC and less than 10 percent of the Group's operating revenues and profit before taxation were derived from activities outside the PRC. A majority of the Group's assets are located in the PRC and less than 10 percent of the Group's total assets are located outside the PRC.

#### 6. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET

Accounts receivable, net, are analysed as follows:

	30 June 2008 RMB millions	31 December 2007 RMB
	millions	millions
Third parties	18,350	16,796
China Telecom Group	291	248
Other state-controlled telecommunications operators in the PRC	1,674	1,378
	20,315	18,422
Less: Allowance for impairment of doubtful debts	(1,957)	(1,443)
	18,358	16,979

Amounts due from the provision of wireline telecommunications services to residential and business customers are due within 30 days from the date of billing.

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### **6. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET** (CONTINUED)

Ageing analysis of accounts receivable from telephone and Internet subscribers is as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
Current, within 1 month	11,103	11,016
1 to 3 months	2,706	2,408
4 to 12 months	1,300	1,009
More than 12 months	568	304
	15,677	14,737
Less: Allowance for impairment of doubtful debts	(1,876)	(1,313)
	13,801	13,424

Ageing analysis of accounts receivable from other telecommunications operators and customers is as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
Current, within 1 month	1,570	1,645
1 to 3 months	1,387	1,042
4 to 12 months	1,123	498
More than 12 months	558	500
	4,638	3,685
Less: Allowance for impairment of doubtful debts	(81)	(130)
	4,557	3,555
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
CASII AND CASII EQUIVALENTS	30 June	31 December
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
Cash at hank and in hand	20.627	17.003
Cash at bank and in hand	20,627	17,002
Time deposits with maturity within three months	8,577	4,425
	29,204	21,427

7.

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 8. SHORT-TERM AND LONG-TERM DEBT

Short-term debt comprises:

	30 June	31 December
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
Loans from state-controlled banks – unsecured	16,996	29,326
Loans from China Telecom Group – unsecured	37,356	38,441
Total short-term debt	54,352	67,767

Weighted average interest rate of the Group's total short-term debt as at 30 June 2008 was 5.5% (31 December 2007: 4.4%). As at 30 June 2008, the loans from state-controlled banks bear interest at rates ranging from 3.0% to 8.0% (31 December 2007: 4.2% to 5.5%) per annum and are repayable within one year; the loans from China Telecom Group bear interest at fixed rates ranging from 2.6% to 6.6% (31 December 2007: 2.6% to 5.3%) per annum and are repayable within one year.

Long-term debt comprises:

		30 June	31 December
		2008	2007
		RMB	RMB
	Note	millions	millions
Loans from state-controlled banks – unsecured	(i)	5,378	7,803
Other loans	(1)	3,370	7,005
Medium-term note – unsecured	(ii)	9,918	_
Amount due to China Telecom in connection			
with the First Acquisition – unsecured	(iii)	15,000	15,000
Amount due to China Telecom in connection			
with the Second Acquisition – unsecured	(iv)	15,150	15,150
Total long-term debt		45,447	37,959
Less: current portion		(1,106)	(3,811)
Non-current portion		44,341	34,148

#### Notes:

- (i) The loans from state-controlled banks bear interest at rates ranging from 1.0% to 7.1% (31 December 2007: 1.0% to 9.2%) per annum with maturity through 2060.
- (ii) On 22 April 2008, the Group issued three-year, 10 billion RMB denominated medium-term note with annual interest rate of 5.3% per annum, less issuing costs of RMB88 million. The medium-term note is unsecured and is repayable on 21 April 2011.
- (iii) The amount bears interest on the outstanding balance at 5.184% per annum until 31 December 2008. Thereafter the interest rate is adjusted based on the prevailing market interest rate. This amount is repayable on 31 December 2013 and the Company may, from time to time, repay all or part of the amount at any time until 31 December 2013 without penalty.
- (iv) The amount bears interest on the outstanding balance at 5.184% per annum until 30 June 2009. Thereafter the interest rate is adjusted based on the prevailing market interest rate. This amount is repayable on 30 June 2014 and the Company may, from time to time, repay all or part of the amount at any time until 30 June 2014 without penalty.

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 9. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

Accounts payable are analysed as follows:

	30 June 2008 RMB	31 December 2007 RMB
	millions	millions
Third parties China Telecom Group Other state-controlled telecommunications operators in the PRC	22,030 5,458 166	23,364 5,514 135
	27,654	29,013

Amounts due to China Telecom Group are repayable in accordance with contractual terms which are similar to those terms offered by third parties.

Ageing analysis of accounts payable is as follows:

	30 June 2008 RMB	31 December 2007 RMB
	millions	millions
Due within 1 month or on demand  Due after 1 month but within 3 months	5,692 6,656	5,329 8,185
Due after 3 months but within 6 months	6,884	6,381
Due after 6 months	8,422	9,118
	27,654	29,013

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 10. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are attributable to the items set out below:

	Ass	ets	Liabi	lities	Net Ba	alance
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB	RMB	RMB	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions	millions	millions	millions	millions
Current Provisions and impairment losses, primarily for receivables	700	559	-	-	700	559
Non-current Property, plant and equipment Deferred revenues and installation	1,033	1,219	(2,104)	(2,222)	(1,071)	(1,003)
costs Land use rights Available-for-sale equity securities	1,586 5,807 –	1,631 5,872 –	(845) - (15)	(863) - (36)	741 5,807 (15)	768 5,872 (36)
Deferred tax assets/(liabilities)	9,126	9,281	(2,964)	(3,121)	6,162	6,160

Movements in temporary differences are as follows:

Balance at	Recognised in	Recognised	Balance at
1 January 2008	income statement	in equity	30 June 2008
RMB	RMB	RMB	RMB
millions	millions	millions	millions
559	141	-	700
(1,003)	(68)	_	(1,071)
768	(27)	_	741
5,872	(65)	_	5,807
(36)	-	21	(15)
6,160	(19)	21	6,162
	1 January 2008 RMB millions 559 (1,003) 768 5,872 (36)	1 January 2008 RMB millions  1 January 2008 RMB millions	1 January 2008         income statement         in equity           RMB millions         RMB millions         RMB millions           559         141         -           (1,003)         (68)         -           768         (27)         -           5,872         (65)         -           (36)         -         21           6,160         (19)         21

(Note 15)

Six month pariods

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 11. OPERATING REVENUES

Operating revenues represent revenues from the provision of wireline telecommunications services. The components of the Group's operating revenues are as follows:

		Six-month periods	
	ended 30 June		30 June
		2008	2007
		RMB	RMB
	Note	millions	millions
Upfront connection fees	(i)	1,028	1,666
Upfront installation fees	(ii)	1,291	1,415
Monthly fees	(iii)	10,965	13,326
Local usage fees	(iv)	19,040	21,614
DLD	(iv)	11,331	12,440
International, Hong Kong, Macau and			
Taiwan long distance	(iv)	1,352	1,553
Internet	(v)	19,509	14,907
Managed data	(vi)	1,636	1,567
Interconnections	(vii)	6,531	6,894
Leased line	(viii)	3,389	2,804
Telephony value-added services	(ix)	6,104	5,564
Internet value-added services	(x)	1,108	830
Integrated information application services	(xi)	4,775	2,713
Others	(xii)	2,375	2,464
		90,434	89,757

In the prior year financial statements, the amounts of revenue from telephony value-added services, Internet value-added services and integrated information application services were not separately disclosed in notes to the financial statements but were disclosed in aggregate under value-added and integrated information application service revenue.

With effect from 1 January 2008, the Group has disclosed the respective amounts of revenue from telephony value-added services, Internet value-added services and integrated information application services. The related comparative figures have been reclassified to conform with the current period's disclosure.

#### Notes:

- (i) Represent the amortised amount of the upfront fees received for the initial activation of wireline services.
- (ii) Represent the amortised amount of the upfront fees received for installation of wireline services.
- (iii) Represent amounts charged to customers each month for their use of the Group's telephone services.
- (iv) Represent usage fees charged to customers for the provision of telephone services.
- (v) Represent amounts charged to customers for the provision of Internet access services.
- (vi) Represent amounts charged to customers for the provision of managed data transmission services.
- (vii) Represent amounts charged to domestic and foreign telecommunications operators for delivery of voice traffic connecting to the Group's wireline telecommunications networks.

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 11. OPERATING REVENUES (CONTINUED)

(viii) Represent primarily lease income from other telecommunications operators and business customers for the usage of the Group's wireline telecommunications networks and the agreed upon rate per line leased.

- (ix) Represent amounts charged to customers for the provision of telephony value-added services, which comprise primarily caller ID services, short messaging services and ring tone services.
- (x) Represent amounts charged to customers for the provision of Internet value-added services, which comprise primarily Internet data centre and IP-Virtual Private Network services.
- (xi) Represent amounts charged to customers for the provision of integrated information application services, which comprise primarily voice-based hotline services, IPTV services, video monitoring services and system integration and consulting services.
- (xii) Represent primarily revenues from sale, rental and repairs and maintenance of customer-end equipment and construction of telecommunications network and infrastructure for customers.

#### 12. PERSONNEL EXPENSES

Personnel expenses are attributable to the following functions:

	Six-month periods	
	ended 30 June	
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
Network operations and support	9,125	8,800
Selling, general and administrative	4,732	4,867
	13,857	13,667

#### 13. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

Other operating expenses comprise primarily interconnection charges of RMB3,209 million for the sixmonth period ended 30 June 2008 (six-month period ended 30 June 2007: RMB3,132 million).

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 14. NET FINANCE COSTS

Net finance costs comprise:

	Six-month periods ended 30 June	
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
Indonest company in command	2.746	2.620
Interest expense incurred	2,716	2,629
Less: Interest expense capitalised*	(204)	(241)
Net interest expense	2,512	2,388
Interest income	(217)	(212)
Foreign exchange losses	54	2
Foreign exchange gains	(60)	(165)
	2,289	2,013
* Interest expense was capitalised in construction in progress at the		
following rates per annum	2.4%-5.7%	2.0%-5.9%

#### 15. INCOME TAX

Income tax in the consolidated income statement comprises:

	Six-month periods	
	ended 30 June	
	2008 RMB	2007
		RMB
	millions	millions
Provision for PRC income tax	3,779	4,846
Provision for income tax in other tax jurisdictions	18	8
Deferred taxation	19	44
	3,816	4,898

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### **15. INCOME TAX** (CONTINUED)

A reconciliation of the expected tax with the actual tax expense is as follows:

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		Six-mont ended	h periods 30 June
		2008	2007
		RMB	RMB
	Note	millions	millions
Profit before taxation		16,493	18,681
Expected income tax expense			
at statutory tax rate of 25% (2007: 33%)	(i)	4,123	6,165
Differential tax rate on PRC subsidiaries' and			
branches' income	(i)	(311)	(899)
Differential tax rate on other subsidiaries' income	(ii)	(9)	(8)
Non-deductible expenses	(iii)	538	654
Non-taxable income	(iv)	(519)	(930)
Effect of change of tax rate		_	76
Tax credit for domestic equipment purchases		(6)	(160)
Income tax		3,816	4,898

#### Notes:

- (i) The provision for PRC current income tax is based on a statutory rate of 25% of the assessable income of the Company and its PRC subsidiaries as determined in accordance with the relevant income tax rules and regulations of the PRC, except for certain subsidiaries which are taxed at preferential rates of 15% or 18%.
- (ii) Income tax provision of the Company's subsidiaries in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China and other countries is based on the subsidiaries' assessable income and income tax rates applicable in the respective tax jurisdictions of 16.5% or 35%.
- (iii) Amounts represent personnel and other miscellaneous expenses in excess of statutory deductible limits for tax purpose.
- (iv) Amounts primarily represent connection fees received from customers which are not subject to income tax.

#### 16. DIVIDENDS

Pursuant to the shareholders' approval at the Annual General Meeting held on 30 May 2008, a final dividend of RMB0.075747 (equivalent to HK\$0.085) per share totalling RMB6,125 million in respect of the year ended 31 December 2007 was declared, of which RMB5,699 million was paid on 16 June 2008.

Pursuant to the shareholders' approval at the Annual General Meeting held on 29 May 2007, a final dividend of RMB0.083302 (equivalent to HK\$0.085) per share totalling RMB6,741 million in respect of the year ended 31 December 2006 was declared, of which RMB6,273 million and RMB468 million was paid on 15 June 2007 and 23 January 2008 respectively.

The Board of Directors has resolved not to pay an interim dividend for the year ending 31 December 2008.

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 17. BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of basic earnings per share for the six-month periods ended 30 June 2008 and 2007 is based on the profit attributable to equity holders of the Company of RMB12,634 million and RMB13,756 million, respectively, divided by 80,932,368,321 shares in issue.

The amount of diluted earnings per share is not presented as there were no dilutive potential ordinary shares in existence for the periods presented.

#### 18. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

As at 30 June 2008 and 31 December 2007, the Group had capital commitments as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
Authorized and contracted for		
Authorised and contracted for		===
Properties	528	730
Telecommunications network plant and equipment	3,180	2,945
	3,708	3,675
Authorised but not contracted for		
Properties	744	1,005
Telecommunications network plant and equipment	6,264	3,449
	7,008	4,454

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

Six month pariods

#### 19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Companies are considered to be related if one company has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control or jointly control the other company or exercise significant influence over the other company in making financial and operating decisions. Companies are also considered to be related if they are subject to common control.

#### (a) Transactions with China Telecom Group

The Group is part of a large group of companies under China Telecom, a company owned by the PRC government, and has significant transactions and relationships with members of China Telecom. Because of these relationships, it is possible that the terms of these transactions are not the same as those that would result from transactions among unrelated parties.

The principal transactions with China Telecom Group which were carried out in the ordinary course of business are as follows:

		Six-month periods	
		ended 30 June	
		2008	2007
		RMB	RMB
	Note	millions	millions
Purchases of telecommunications			
equipment and materials	(i)	53	53
Construction, engineering and			
information technology services	(ii)	3,409	3,406
Provision of community services	(iii)	1,049	1,025
Provision of ancillary services	(iv)	1,897	1,629
Provision of comprehensive services	(v)	442	412
Operating lease expenses	(vi)	192	193
Centralised service expenses	(vii)	168	169
Interconnection revenues	(viii)	34	14
Interconnection charges	(viii)	329	181
Interest on amounts due to and loans from			
China Telecom Group	(ix)	1,612	1,164

#### Notes.

- (i) Represent commission paid and payable for procurement services provided by China Telecom Group.
- (ii) Represent provision of network construction, engineering and information technology services provided by China Telecom Group.
- (iii) Represent amounts paid and payable to China Telecom Group in respect of cultural, educational, hygiene and other community services.
- (iv) Represent amounts paid and payable to China Telecom Group in respect of ancillary services such as repairs and maintenance of telecommunications equipment and facilities and certain customer services.
- (v) Represent amounts paid and payable to China Telecom Group which were not within the scope of other related party service agreements in respect of services for procurement of telecommunications equipment, network design, software upgrade, system integration and manufacturing of calling cards.
- (vi) Represent amounts paid and payable to China Telecom Group for leases of business premises and inter-provincial transmission optic fibres.

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

#### (a) Transactions with China Telecom Group (continued)

- (vii) Represent net amount charged by China Telecom for costs associated with common corporate services and international telecommunications facilities.
- (viii) Represent amounts charged from/to China Telecom for interconnection of domestic long distance telephone calls.
- (ix) Represent interest paid and payable to China Telecom Group with respect to the amounts due to China Telecom and loans from China Telecom Group (Note 8).

Amounts due from/to China Telecom Group included in the following balances are summarised as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
Accounts receivable	291	248
Prepayments and other current assets	492	435
Total amounts due from China Telecom Group	783	683
Accounts payable	5,458	5,514
Accrued expenses and other payables	1,343	947
Amount due to China Telecom in connection		
with the Fourth Acquisition	5,557	_
Short-term debt	37,356	38,441
Long-term debt	30,150	30,150
Total amounts due to China Telecom Group	79,864	75,052

Amounts due from/to China Telecom Group, other than short-term debt and long-term debt, bear no interest, are unsecured and are repayable in accordance with contractual terms which are similar to those terms offered by third parties. The terms of short-term debt and long-term debt payable to China Telecom Group are set out in Note 8.

As at 30 June 2008 and 31 December 2007, no material impairment losses for doubtful debts were recorded in respect of amounts due from China Telecom Group.

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

#### (b) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel are those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group, directly or indirectly, including directors and supervisors of the Group.

Key management personnel compensation of the Group is summarised as follows:

	Six-month periods ended 30 June	
	<b>2008</b> 200	
	RMB	RMB
	thousands	thousands
Short-term employee benefits Post-employment benefits	4,272 317	3,948 301
	4,589	4,249

The above remuneration is included in personnel expenses.

#### (c) Contributions to post-employment benefit plans

As stipulated by the regulations of the PRC, the Group participates in various defined contribution retirement plans organised by municipal and provincial governments for its employees. The Group is required to make contributions to the post-employment benefit plans at rates ranging from 18% to 20% of the salaries, bonuses and certain allowances of the employees. A member of the plan is entitled to a pension equal to a fixed proportion of the salary prevailing at the member's retirement date. The Group has no other material obligation for the payment of pension benefits associated with these plans beyond the contributions described above.

The Group's contributions for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008 were RMB1,251 million (six-month period ended 30 June 2007: RMB1,219 million).

The amount payable for contributions to defined contribution retirement plans as at 30 June 2008 was RMB622 million (31 December 2007: RMB561 million).

#### (d) Transactions with other state-controlled entities in the PRC

The Group is a state-controlled public utilities enterprise and operates in an economic regime currently dominated by entities directly or indirectly controlled by the State through government authorities, agencies, affiliations and other organisations (collectively referred to as "state-controlled entities").

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

#### (d) Transactions with other state-controlled entities in the PRC (continued)

Apart from transactions with parent company and its affiliates, the Group has transactions with other state-controlled entities which include but are not limited to the following:

- sales and purchases of goods, properties and other assets
- rendering and receiving services
- lease of assets
- depositing and borrowing money
- use of public utilities

These transactions are conducted in the ordinary course of the Group's business on terms comparable to those with other entities that are not state-controlled. The Group prices its telecommunication services and products based on government-regulated tariff rates, where applicable, or based on commercial negotiations. The Group has also established its procurement policies and approval processes for purchases of products and services, which do not depend on whether the counterparties are state-controlled entities or not.

Having considered the transactions potentially affected by related party relationships, the entity's pricing strategy, procurement policies and approval processes, and the information that would be necessary for an understanding of the potential effect of the related party relationships on the financial statements, the directors are of the opinion that the following related party transactions require disclosure of numeric details:

#### (i) Transactions with other state-controlled telecommunications operators in the PRC

The Group's wireline telecommunications networks interconnect with the networks of other state-controlled telecommunications operators. The Group also leases wireline telecommunications networks to these operators in the normal course of business. The interconnection and leased line charges are regulated by the Ministry of Information Industry. The extent of the Group's interconnection and leased line transactions with other state-controlled telecommunications operators in the PRC is as follows:

	Six-month periods ended 30 June	
	<b>2008</b> 200	
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
Interconnection revenues	5,815	6,176
Interconnection charges	2,146	1,985
Leased line revenues	402	450

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

#### (d) Transactions with other state-controlled entities in the PRC (continued)

## (i) Transactions with other state-controlled telecommunications operators in the PRC (continued)

Amounts due from/to other state-controlled telecommunications operators in the PRC included in the following balances are summarised as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
A converte ve coivable	4.674	1 270
Accounts receivable	1,674	1,378
Prepayments and other current assets	248	261
Total amounts due from other state-controlled telecommunications operators in the PRC	1,922	1,639
Accounts payable	166	135
Accrued expenses and other payables	207	219
Total amounts due to other state-controlled telecommunications operators in the PRC	373	354

Amounts due from/to other state-controlled telecommunications operators in the PRC bear no interest, are unsecured and are repayable in accordance with normal commercial terms.

As at 30 June 2008 and 31 December 2007, there were no material impairment losses for doubtful debts in respect of amounts due from other state-controlled telecommunications operators in the PRC.

#### (ii) Transactions with state-controlled banks

The Group deposits its cash balances primarily with several state-controlled banks in the PRC and obtains short-term and long-term loans from these banks in the ordinary course of business. The interest rates of the bank deposits and loans are regulated by the People's Bank of China. The Group's interest income earned from deposits with and interest expense incurred on loans from state-controlled banks in the PRC are as follows:

	Six-month periods ended 30 June	
	2008	2007
	RMB	RMB
	millions	millions
Interest income Interest expense	215 1,104	185 1,465

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

#### (d) Transactions with other state-controlled entities in the PRC (continued)

#### (ii) Transactions with state-controlled banks (continued)

The amounts of cash deposited with and loans from state-controlled banks in the PRC are summarised as follows:

	30 June 2008 RMB millions	31 December 2007 RMB millions
Cash at bank Time deposits with maturity within three months Time deposits with maturity over three months	20,350 8,577 203	16,893 4,425 172
Total deposits with state-controlled banks in the PRC	29,130	21,490
Short-term loans Long-term loans	16,996 5,378	29,326 7,803
Total loans from state-controlled banks in the PRC	22,374	37,129

Further details of the interest rates and repayment terms of loans from state-controlled banks are set out in Note 8.

The directors believe the above information has provided meaningful disclosure of related party transactions.

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2008

#### 20. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

On 27 July 2008, the Company entered into a business acquisition agreement with China Unicom Limited and China Unicom Corporation Limited (collectively "China Unicom"), pursuant to which, the Company shall acquire the CDMA mobile communication business and relevant assets and liabilities from China Unicom at the purchase price of RMB43.8 billion. The acquisition is expected to be substantially completed in late November 2008.

In connection with the acquisition of CDMA business from China Unicom and subject to independent shareholders' approval, the Company also entered into a lease agreement ("CDMA Network Lease") with China Telecom, pursuant to which, China Telecom will lease the capacity on the constructed CDMA mobile communication network ("CDMA Network") required by the Company to operate the CDMA business. The CDMA Network Lease is expected to have an initial term from 1 October 2008 (or such other date as agreed by the Company and China Telecom) to 31 December 2010. The lease fee for the CDMA Network is expected to be 28% of the CDMA business revenue (the service revenue generated from the Company's CDMA telecommunication business which shall be calculated by the total revenue from CDMA business minus any upfront non-refundable revenue arising out of CDMA business and any revenue from sale of telecommunication products in connection with CDMA business, as derived from the Company's financial statements) for each of the period from 1 October 2008 (or such other date as agreed by the Company and China Telecom) to 31 December 2008 and the years ending 31 December 2009 and 2010. The CDMA Network Lease is renewable at the option of the Company with the lease period, lease fee and the minimum annual lease fee to be re-negotiated between the Company and China Telecom.

### Other Information

#### MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

According to paragraph 40 of Appendix 16 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing Rules"), save as disclosed herein, the Company confirms that the current company information in relation to those matters set out in paragraph 32 of Appendix 16 has not changed materially from the information disclosed in the Company's 2007 Annual Report.

#### **PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF SECURITIES**

During the period, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries has purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities.

## DIRECTORS' AND SUPERVISORS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

As at 30 June 2008, none of the Directors or Supervisors had any interests or short positions in any shares, underlying shares of equity derivatives or debentures of the Company or its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the laws of Hong Kong) (the "SFO")) as recorded in the register required to be kept under Section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code").

As at 30 June 2008, the Company has not granted its Directors or Supervisors, or their respective spouses or children below the age of 18 any rights to subscribe for the shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations and none of them has ever exercised any such right to subscribe for the shares or debentures.

## MATERIAL INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES OF THE COMPANY

As at 30 June 2008, the interests or short position of persons who are entitled to exercise or control the exercise of 5% or more of the voting power at any of the Company's general meetings (excluding the Directors and Supervisors) in the shares and underlying shares of equity derivatives of the Company as recorded in the register required to be maintained under Section 336 of the SFO are as follows:

Name of Shareholder	Number of shares held	Type of Shares	Percentage of the respective type of shares in issue (%)	Percentage of the total of shares in issue (%)	Capacity
China Telecommunications Corporation	57,377,053,317 (Long position)	Domestic shares	85.57%	70.89%	Beneficial owner
Guangdong Rising Assets Management Co., Ltd	5,614,082,653 (Long position)	Domestic shares	8.37%	6.94%	Beneficial owner
Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft	1,158,597,284 (Long position)	H shares	8.35%	1.43%	Beneficial owner of 1,012,167,631 shares, investment manager of 103,186,000 shares, and having security interest of 43,243,653 shares
	763,940,704 (Short position)	H shares	5.50%	0.94%	Beneficial owner of 751,324,704 shares, and having security interest of 12,616,000 shares
RFS Holdings B.V.	907,191,530 (Long position)	H shares	6.54%	1.12%	Interest of controlled corporation
	1,180,327,134 (Short position)	H shares	8.51%	1.46%	Interest of controlled corporation
Commonwealth Bank of Australia	711,666,000 (Long position)	H shares	5.13%	0.88%	Interest of controlled corporations

#### Other Information

Name of Shareholder	Number of shares held	Type of Shares	Percentage of the respective type of shares in issue (%)	Percentage of the total of shares in issue (%)	Capacity
JPMorgan Chase & Co.	707,503,071 (Long position)	H shares	5.10%	0.87%	Beneficial owner of 315,913,962 shares, investment manager of 2,076,000 shares, and custodian corporation/approved lending agent of 389,513,109 shares
	183,049,572 (Short position)	H shares	1.32%	0.23%	Beneficial owner of 181,507,572 shares, and investment manager of 1,542,000 shares
	389,513,109 (Lending pool)	H shares	2.81%	0.48%	Custodian corporation/ approved leading agent

Save as stated above, as at 30 June 2008, in the register required to be maintained under Section 336 of the SFO, no other persons were recorded to hold any interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the equity derivatives of the Company.

#### **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

The audit committee has reviewed with management and the Company's international auditor, KPMG, the accounting principles and practices adopted by the Group and discussed internal control and financial reporting matters including the review of the Company's Interim Report for the six months ended 30 June 2008.

#### COMPLIANCE WITH THE CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Company has attached great importance to corporate governance. We continued to make efforts in improving the Company's internal control mechanisms, strengthening information disclosure and enhancing the Company's transparency, developing corporate governance practices and protecting shareholders' interests to the maximum degree.

Save for the roles of Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of the Company being performed by the same individual, for the six months period ended 30 June 2008, the Company has been in compliance with all the code provisions as set out in Appendix 14 "Code on Corporate Governance Practices" of the Listing Rules.

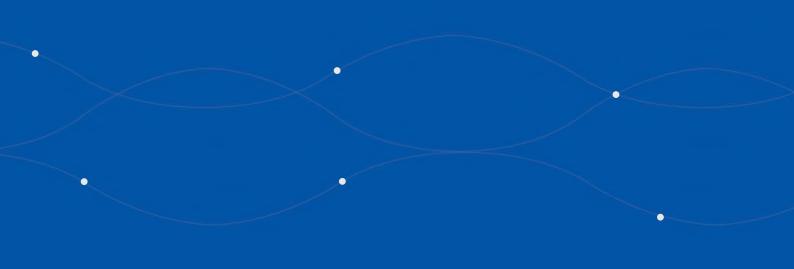
In the Company's opinion, through supervision of the Board and independent non-executive directors, and effective control of the Company's internal check and balance mechanism, the same individual performing the roles of Chairman and Chief Executive Officer can achieve the goal of improving the Company's efficiency in decision-making and execution, and effectively capture business opportunities. Many international leading corporations also have a similar arrangement.

## COMPLIANCE WITH MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Company has adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix 10 of the Listing Rules to govern securities transactions by Directors. Further to the specific enquiries made by the Company to all Directors, they have confirmed their compliance with the Model Code throughout the period from 1 January 2008 to 30 June 2008.

#### FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements contained in this report may be viewed as "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the U.S. Securities Act of 1933 (as amended) and Section 21E of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (as amended). Such forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which may cause the actual performance, financial condition or results of operations of the Company to be materially different from any future performance, financial condition or results of operations implied by such forward-looking statements. In addition, we do not intend to update these forward-looking statements. Further information regarding these risks, uncertainties and other factors is included in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 20-F filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") and in the Company's other filings with the SEC.



### China Telecom Corporation Limited 中國電信股份有限公司