

GLOSSARY

This glossary contains explanations of certain terms used in this document in connection with our Group and our business. The terms and their meanings may not correspond to standard industry meaning or usage of these terms.

"aerosol can"	a tinsplate can for one-time use that comprises a body, a top end and a bottom end, and is used to contain aerosol products like air freshener and insecticides
"crown cap"	a cap made of tinsplate, pressed into the shape of a crown with 21 folds along the edge. Inside the cap is a piece of sealing compound that ensures that the cap is closely pressed against the bottle, thus creating a tight sealing effect
"easy-open end"	an aluminum end with a pull tab that has gone through stamping and scoring procedures, which is usually the top end of a can that is used to contain products like beer and soft drinks
"Failure Mode and Effect Analysis", or "FMEA"	an analysis method used to determine the potential failure and causes of failure of a product before bulk production
"general food can"	a three-piece tinsplate can, which comprises a body, a top end and a bottom end mainly for packaging, processed food, such as fruits, vegetables, meat and seafood
"KAAPP"	an evaluation system for managers designed and developed by COFCO comprising of criteria with regard to knowledge, ability, attitude, personality and performance
"Layered Process Audits", or "LPA"	a system of audits performed by multiple levels of management. Key process characteristics are audited frequently to verify process conformity
"milk powder can"	a cylinder tinsplate can with a variety of diameters, including 73mm, 99.6mm, 127mm and 154mm, which is mainly used to contain milk powder, nutrition powder and seasonings
"miscellaneous can"	tinsplate cans in various shapes and volumes, which are used to package products like small-pack edible oil, solid food, such as cookies and moon cakes, stationery, toys, petrochemical products and seasonings
"PE"	Polyethylene or polythene
"PET"	Polyethylene terephthalate
"PPI"	Producer Price Index
"printed and coated tinsplate"	tinsplate printed with colors and patterns and coated with varnish, and used as the raw material for making various kinds of metal packaging products

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"rectangular can"	a can in a rectangular shape with various volumes and types and used for packaging edible oil, processed bamboo shoots, fruit jam and chemical products
"Single Minute Exchange of Die", or "SMED"	a rapid and efficient method in a manufacturing process which can switch the current working procedure to the next working procedure within a short time
"steel barrel"	a barrel made of cold-rolled sheet steel, with a volume of 200 liters or more, which is used to contain products like bulk-sized edible oil, fruit juice, jam, fragrance and flavoring substances and lubricating oil
"three-piece beverage can"	a tinsplate can made of three pieces of material in conjunction, one piece for the top easy-open end, one for the bottom end and one for the sidewall of the can, and is used to package products like tea drinks, protein drinks, energy drinks, congees, fruit and vegetable juices and coffee drinks
"tinsplate"	a thin sheet of steel coated with tin, used principally for metal cans and caps
"TSS"	Total Service Solutions, a term we use to describe our model adopted for our internal operation and sales and marketing activities, which involve multi-leveled close cooperation between us and our customers through total participation of our entire staff, total process service and total production and sales process control
"twist cap"	a cap that is stamped from a sheet of tinsplate and used as a closure for glass bottles
"two-piece beverage can"	a steel or aluminum can made of two pieces of material in conjunction, one piece for the top easy-open end, and the other for the bottom and sidewall of the can, and used to package products like carbonated drinks and beer