
GLOSSARY OF TECHNICAL TERMS

This glossary of technical terms contains explanations of certain technical terms used in this prospectus. As such, these terms and their meanings may not correspond to standard industry meanings or usage of these terms.

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| “CAGR” | compound annual growth rate |
| “CCMA” | China Construction Machinery Association, the official construction machinery industry organization in China under the State-Owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission of the State Council |
| “GOST” | a set of technical standards maintained by the Euro-Asian Council for Standardization, Metrology and Certification (EASC), a regional standards organization operating under the auspices of the Commonwealth of Independent States |
| “ISO” | International Standard Organization |
| “KN” | kilonewton |
| “KN-m” | kilonewton-meters |
| “N-m” | newton-meters |
| “MPa” | megapascal |