



1.	Heilongjiang
	黑龍江

- 2. Inner Mongolia 內蒙古
- 3. Shenyang 瀋陽
- 4. Beijing 北京

- . Tianjin 天津
- . Hebei 河北
- 7. Shandong 山東
- 8. Shanghai 上海

- 9. Zhejiang 浙江
- 10. Gansu 甘肅
- 11. Guilin 桂林
- 12. Guangzhou 廣州

- 13. Shenzhen 深圳
- 14. Hong Kong 香港
- 15. Jiangmen 江門
- 16. Hainan 海南

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Corporate Information

公司資料

Honorary Chairman

Mr. YU Ching Po

Directors

- * Mr. OEI Tjie Goan (Chairman)
- # Mr. OEI Kang, Eric
- # Mr. CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie (Chief Executive Officer)
- # Mr. CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick (Managing Director)
- * Ms. YEN Teresa
- * Mr. WAN Ming Sun
- @ Mr. FAN Yan Hok, Philip
- @ Mr. CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico
- @ Mr. CHENG Yuk Wo
- @ Mr. Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior
- # Executive Directors
- * Non-executive Directors
- @ Independent Non-executive Directors

Auditor

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Principal Bankers

Bank of Communications Co., Ltd.

China Construction Bank Corporation

Dah Sing Bank, Limited

Hang Seng Bank Limited

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited

The Bank of East Asia, Limited

Bank of Tianjin Co., Ltd.

China Minsheng Banking Corp., Ltd.

China Everbright Bank Co., Ltd

Company Secretary

Ms. NG Sum Yu, Phyllis

名譽主席

干鏡波先生

董事

- * 黄志源先生(主席)
- # 黃剛先生
- # 張立憲先生(行政總裁)
- # 鍾偉森先生(董事總經理)
- * 閻孟琪女士
- * 尹明山先生
- @ 范仁鶴先生
- @ 鍾楚義先生
- @ 鄭毓和先生
- @ 羅凱栢先生
- # 執行董事
- * 非執行董事
- @ 獨立非執行董事

核數師

羅兵咸永道會計師事務所

主要往來銀行

交通銀行股份有限公司

中國建設銀行股份有限公司

大新銀行有限公司

恒生銀行有限公司

中國工商銀行股份有限公司

東亞銀行有限公司

天津銀行股份有限公司

中國民生銀行股份有限公司

中國光大銀行股份有限公司

公司秘書

吳心瑜女士

Corporate Information (Continued) 公司資料(續)

Registered Office

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Principal Share Registrar and Transfer Agent

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香港總辦事處及主要營業地點

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Chairman's Statement

主席報告書

Government policies continue to affect China's property market.

During 2011, the PRC government continued and increased the number of policies implemented and designed to control property prices. These policies include: increasing interest rates, higher down payments, restrictions on the number of properties that can be purchased, restrictions on loans to developers etc. Such policies clearly had an impact on transaction volumes for the property market, and have resulted in a decline in property prices.

However, we remain positive over the long term given strong long term end user demand, and will continue our transformation from a construction company into a major PRC property developer.

For 2012, our view is that while the government will continue to implement measures to discourage excessive speculation, there is real end user demand for properties, and the government remains supportive of this sector. The property industry in China is key to supporting domestic demand, a desire that the government recognizes is important. Therefore, although the government measures have clearly reduced short term demand, we believe the government will not implement policies to the extent that there will be a further major correction in the property market.

Despite difficult near term market conditions, the Group is continuing to make progress on its property developments as it completes its transformation into a major PRC property developer. By the end of 2011, the Group discontinued the construction/contractor business both in Hong Kong and in the Mainland, in addition to selling non core property projects.

政府政策繼續影響中國物業市場。

於二零一一年,中國政府繼續加推多項政策,實施該等政策原意為控制物業價格。該等政策包括:提高利率、增加置業首期貸款、限制可購買住房數量、限制向發展商發放貸款等。該等政策對物業市場之交投量產生明顯影響,並導致物業價格下跌。

然而,鑑於最終用家長遠對物業有 強勁需求,我們對長遠前景感樂 觀,我們將繼續從建築公司轉型為 中國主要物業發展商。

於二零一二年,我們認為,雖然政府繼續實施措施遏抑過量炒賣活動,但最終用家對物業有實際需求,而政府對此行業仍表示支持。中國物業市場對支持內需起關鍵作用,而政府認知此需求更是攸關重要。因此,雖然政府措施已明顯拉低短期需求,但我們相信,政府將不會實施政策的同時,令物業市場進一步遭遇重大調整。

儘管短期市況嚴峻,本集團繼續在物業發展方面 取得進展,並完成轉型為中國主要物業發展商。 於二零一一年底,除出售非核心物業項目外,本 集團終止香港及大陸的建築/分判業務。

HKC has commenced development of all its major property projects, and is poised to benefit when the industry recovers.

During 2011, HKC made considerable progress on the development of its property projects. With the groundbreaking ceremony on its Sichuan North Road Lot 108 project in Shanghai on 9 January 2012, HKC has now commenced development on all of its major property projects on hand. The Group's North Bund commercial/hotel project has achieved good progress during 2011, with the hotel tower now reaching above the 20th floor.

All superstructure works for phase 1 of the Tianjin Hongqi South Road project have been topped out and completion is expected in the second half of 2012. Superstructure construction for phases 2 and 3 began in April 2011, and is expected to be completed by the second quarter of 2014. Presales for phase 2 were launched in the fourth quarter of 2011. For the Tianjin Tuanbo Lake project, land reclamation work which involved the creation of 836,000 sq.m. GFA of land bank commenced and was completed during 2011.

In Jiangmen, construction of phase 1 commenced on 22 July 2011 and completion is expected by the second quarter of 2013. Presales were launched in January of 2012, with strong initial demand.

In Shenyang, the government handed over to the Group two parcels of land for the Shenyang South Lake project in the fourth quarter of 2011, and foundation work has commenced.

For 2011, the Group has been able to unlock the value of its assets through the sales of HK\$2.3 billion of non-core properties at premiums to book value.

In order to focus on the Group's core development projects, and to further unlock the value of its assets and to strengthen the Group's liquidity and financial position, HKC sold HK\$2.3 billion of non-core properties, generating a profit on each sale. In March 2011, the Group sold its Jingguang Centre in Shenzhen for RMB850.0 million (equivalent to approximately HK\$1,003.0 million). While the property was generating rental revenues, HKC considers that it can better utilize the cash generated from the sale to develop more profitable development projects. For the same reason, HKC also sold its office building in Shanghai for RMB95.0 million (equivalent to approximately HK\$113.0 million). In August, HKC sold its commercial project in the Heping District of Shenyang for HK\$652.3 million. And in September, HKC disposed of its entire share interest in the Peninsula Beijing Hotel for HK\$578.0 million.

香港建設已開始發展其所有重要物 業項目,準備在市場復甦時得益。

於二零一一年,香港建設在發展其物業項目方面 已取得相當進展。上海四川北路108地段項目於 二零一二年一月九日舉行動土儀式後,香港建設 現已開始發展手上所有重要物業項目。本集團北 外灘的商業/酒店項目於二零一一年取得理想進 展,酒店大樓已建至逾20樓。

天津紅旗南路第一期項目之上層架構工程已全部加蓋完工,預期於二零一二年下半年完成。第二期及三期之上層架構已於二零一一年四月開始興建,預期於二零一四年第二季竣工,並會於二零一一年第四季開始預售第二期。天津團泊湖項目的填土工程已於二零一一年展開及完成,涉及打造土地儲備836,000平方米之樓面總面積。

在江門,第一期的施工工程已於二零一一年七月 二十二日展開,預期於二零一三年第二季完成。 於二零一二年一月已進行預售,初期需求殷切。

在瀋陽,政府於二零一一年第四季就瀋陽南湖項目向本集團移交兩幅土地,奠基工程已展開。

於二零一一年,本集團透過按賬面值溢價出售**23**億港元之非核心物業,締造其資產價值。

為專注發展本集團核心發展項目並進一步締造 其資產價值,從而壯大本集團之流動資金及財 務狀況,香港建設已出售23億港元之非核心物 業,每項出售交易均帶來溢利。於二零一一年 三月,本集團以人民幣850,000,000元(相當於 約1,003,000,000港元)出售深圳京廣中心。雖然 該物業帶來租金收益,但香港建設認為,可可 圖的發展項目。基於相同理由,香港建設亦以 人民幣95,000,000元(相當於約113,000,000港 元),出售上海一棟寫字樓。於八月,香港建設以 652,300,000港元出售其瀋陽和平區商業項目。於 九月,香港建設以578,000,000港元出售其北京王 府半島酒店全部股本權益。

Chairman's Statement (Continued)

主席報告書(續)

For 2012, HKC will continue to streamline its business and explore opportunities to sell assets that are not part of its core real estate business. Management continually evaluates property market conditions, and looks to sell existing assets that no longer match with the growth direction of the Group, with the intention of reinvesting the proceeds in higher potential projects.

於二零一二年,香港建設將繼續精簡其業務,尋 找機會出售屬非核心房地產業務的資產。管理層 持續評估物業市場的市況,並將不配合本集團增 長方向的現有資產出售,旨在將所得款項重新投 資於更具潛力的項目。

Balance sheet remains strong.

Given macroeconomic tightening by the government, there has been fear over the solvency of Chinese property developers. However, the Group is well positioned as it is conservatively geared with a net debt ratio of only 2.4%. Moreover, there are no major debts that are coming due. Only HK\$740.0 million is due in 2012, HK\$533.1 million is due in 2013, HK\$2,457.8 million is due in 2014 and thereafter. The Group's cash on hand is sufficient to support HKC's requirements for working capital, as well as to cover the initial development costs of a number of projects.

For 2011, HKC will have distributed dividends worth an equivalent to HK\$0.038.

To partially unlock the value of the Group's assets, the Group, during the interim period, distributed shares of China Renewable Energy Investment Limited ("CRE") to shareholders, while still maintaining enough shares to maintain the Group's control over the subsidiary.

In addition, the Group has distributed a special cash dividend of HK\$0.01 per ordinary share for the interim period. Board of Directors is recommending an additional final special cash dividend of HK\$0.01, or a total special cash dividend of HK\$0.02 for the full year. Combined with the distribution of CRE shares, shareholders will have received a special cash dividend and CRE shares worth HK\$0.038 per HKC share (based on the closing price of HK\$0.315 per CRE share as of 22 March 2012), or an equivalent dividend yield of 9% based on the closing price of HK\$0.42 per HKC share as of 22 March 2012.

資產負債表仍然穩健。

鑑於政府收緊宏觀環境,市場憂慮中國物業發展商無力償債。但本集團處於良好狀況,保守地進行舉債,債務淨額比率僅為2.4%。此外,並無重大債務於短期內到期。僅740,000,000港元於二零一二年到期,533,100,000港元於二零一三年到期,2,457,800,000港元於二零一四年及以後到期。本集團手頭現金足以滿足香港建設的營運資金需要,亦可撥付多個項目的初期發展成本。

於二零一一年,香港建設將派付相當於0.038港元之股息。

為反映本集團的資產部分價值,本集團於中期期間分派中國再生能源投資有限公司(「中國再生能源」)的股份給股東,但仍然足以保留其可控制本集團附屬公司之股份。

此外,本集團於中期期間派發每股普通股0.01港元之特別現金股息。董事會建議派付額外末期特別現金股息0.01港元,或全年特別現金股息總額為0.02港元。綜合派發中國再生能源的股份計算,股東共收取每股香港建設股份0.038港元之特別現金股息及中國再生能源的股份(以二零一二年三月二十二日中國再生能源股份收市價0.315港元計算),或相當於股息率9%,以二零一二年三月二十二日香港建設股份收市價0.42港元計算。

Chairman's Statement (Continued) 主席報告書(續)

Acknowledgements

On behalf of the Board, I would like to express my sincerest thanks to each of our business partners, employees, management and shareholders for their dedication and support, so critical to the long-term growth of the Group.

致謝

承蒙各業務夥伴、僱員、管理層及股東之鼎力支 持及盡心竭力,凡此種種對本集團之長遠增長攸 關重要,本人謹此代表董事會致以衷心感謝。

OEI Tjie Goan

Chairman

22 March 2012

黃志源

主席

二零一二年三月二十二日

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

Financial Review

During the twelve months under review, turnover for the year ended 31 December 2011 amounted to HK\$695.5 million, an increase of 39.4% over turnover of HK\$499.1 million for 2010. Meanwhile, gross profit for the year of HK\$315.2 million also represented an increase of 107.6% over gross profit of HK\$151.8 million the previous year. The Group achieved an operating profit of HK\$380.0 million in 2011, compared with an operating loss of HK\$282.3 million in 2010. Net profit attributable to equity holders of the Group amounted to HK\$241.3 million for the year under review, whereas net loss in 2010 was HK\$293.8 million. Basic profit per share amounted to HK2.3 cents, compared with basic loss per share in 2010 of HK2.8 cents.

The significant increase in gross profit in 2011 and the turnaround in operating results from a net operating loss in 2010 to a substantial operating profit in 2011 was mainly attributable to the gains from the sale of units in Nanxun International Building Materials City and the sale of its non core assets: Jingguang Centre in Shenzhen, an office building in Shanghai, a commercial project in Shenyang, and the entire interest in Peninsula Beijing Hotel. The improvement in operating results was also due to the effective control in operating expenses of the Group, despite the new expenses associated with the development of additional property projects in 2011. The Group was also successful in managing finance costs and finance income during the year, contributing to the higher profit attributable to the equity shareholders for the year.

Liquidity and Financial Resources

As at 31 December 2011, the Group's total borrowings amounted to HK\$3,730.9 million, representing an increase of 1.3% when compared with the equivalent figure of HK\$3,682.4 million as at 31 December 2010. Total borrowings as at 31 December 2011 included Hong Kong Dollar borrowings of HK\$253.4 million (2010: HK\$56.6 million) and Renminbi borrowings equivalent to HK\$3,477.5 million (2010: HK\$3,625.8 million).

The maturity dates for most of the Group's outstanding borrowings are spread over the next five years, with HK\$740.0 million repayable within one year or on demand, HK\$1,257.2 million repayable within two to five years, and HK\$1,733.7 million repayable after five years.

All of the Group's outstanding borrowings take the form of interest-bearing loans, with interest rates at the market prices.

財務回顧

回顧過去的十二個月,於截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,營業額為695,500,000港元,較二零一零年之營業額499,100,000港元上升39.4%。同時,年內毛利為315,200,000港元,亦較去年錄得之毛利151,800,000港元上升107.6%。於二零一一年,本集團錄得經營溢利380,000,000港元,於二零一零年則錄得經營虧損282,300,000港元。於回顧年度,本集團股東權益持有人應佔純利為241,300,000港元,而於二零一零年之虧損淨額為293,800,000港元。每股基本盈利為2.3港仙,二零一零年則錄得每股基本虧損2.8港仙。

二零一一年的毛利大幅增加及由二零一零年的經營虧損轉為二零一一年的巨額經營溢利,經營業績轉虧為盈之主要歸因於本集團錄得自出售南潯國際建材城之單位及出售其非核心資產之收益:深圳京廣中心、上海之辦公樓、瀋陽商業項目及北京王府半島酒店全部權益。儘管本集團於二零一一年發展額外物業項目而隨附新支出,惟經營業績改善亦由於本集團成功對經營開支控制得宜。年內本集團亦將財務成本及財務收入控制在適宜水平,從而使年內股東權益持有人應佔較高之溢利。

流動資金及財務資源

於二零一一年十二月三十一日,本集團之借款總額為3,730,900,000港元,較於二零一零年十二月三十一日之相對數額3,682,400,000港元增加1.3%。於二零一一年十二月三十一日之借款總額包括港元借款253,400,000港元(二零一零年:56,600,000港元)及相當於3,477,500,000港元(二零一零年:3,625,800,000港元)之人民幣借款。

本集團大部分尚未償還借款於未來五年內到期, 其中740,000,000港元須於一年內或應要求償還,1,257,200,000港元須於二至五年內償還,而 1,733,700,000港元則須於五年後償還。

本集團所有未償還借款均屬計息貸款, 利息按市 場利率釐定。

Management Discussion and Analysis (Continued) 管理層討論及分析(續)

As at 31 December 2011, the Group had restricted deposits of HK\$273.5 million (2010: HK\$320.6 million) and unrestricted cash and cash equivalents amounting to HK\$3,115.0 million (2010: HK\$1,903.3 million).

The Group did not use financial instruments for financial hedging purposes during the year under review. Most of the Group's assets are in China, and use Renminbi ("RMB") as its functional currency. Therefore, the Group is exposed to changes in the value of RMB.

The Group will continue its efforts to create an optimum financial structure that best reflects the long-term interests of its shareholders, and will actively consider a variety of alternative sources of funding to finance future investments.

Details of Charges in Group Assets

For the year ended 31 December, 2011, the Group and certain of its subsidiaries had charged certain properties worth HK\$4,506.1 million (2010: HK\$4,799.8 million) as security for bank and other loans.

Gearing Ratio

The Group's gearing ratio (total debt/total equity) as at 31 December 2011 was 26.1%, compared with 27.0% as at 31 December 2010. This ratio represents total borrowings divided by total equity. The Group's net debt ratio for the same period was 2.4%. This ratio represents total borrowing minus cash divided by total equity.

Contingent Liabilities

The Group had contingent liabilities in respect of a housing facility fund for a property held in the PRC. Details are set out in Note 41 to the consolidated financial statements.

Business Risks

As a China property developer, the Group is subject to China government property policies, development, marketing, and other execution risks.

Environment Policies

The Group aspires to be a leading sustainable Group, and has therefore invested in the renewable energy sector, and uses sustainable technologies in some of its property developments, such as solar panels and heat pump technology. The Group has received LEED certification on some of its residential units.

於二零一一年十二月三十一日,本集團有受限制 存款273,500,000港元(二零一零年:320,600,000 港元)及無限制現金及現金等價物3,115,000,000 港元(二零一零年:1,903,300,000港元)。

於回顧年度,本集團並無利用金融工具作財務對沖用途。本集團大部分資產位於中國,故使用人民幣(「人民幣」)作為其功能貨幣。因此本集團須面對人民幣價值變動風險。

本集團將繼續致力建立最佳財務結構,以有效反 映股東之長遠利益,並積極考慮各類融資方法為 日後投資項目籌集資金。

本集團資產抵押詳情

於截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,本集團及其若干附屬公司將價值4,506,100,000港元(二零一零年:4,799,800,000港元)之若干物業抵押,作為銀行及其他貸款之擔保。

負債資本比率

本集團於二零一一年十二月三十一日負債資本比率(負債總額/股權總額)為26.1%,二零一零年十二月三十一日為27.0%。此比率為借款總額除權益總額之比率。本集團同期債務淨額比率為2.4%。此比率為借款總額減現金除以權益總額。

或然負債

本集團就位於中國持有之一項物業之房屋公用設施專用基金承擔或然負債。詳情載於綜合財務報表附註41。

業務風險

作為中國物業發展商,本集團須面對中國政府之 物業政策、發展、市場推廣及其他實施風險。

環境政策

本集團致力成為領先的可持續發展集團,因此, 本公司投資再生能源業務,並在其若干物業發展 項目中引入再生能源技術,例如太陽能電池板及 熱泵技術。本集團的若干住宅單位已獲得LEED認 證。

Management Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

管理層討論及分析(續)

Business Review

Property Investment, Development and Management The Group holds a property investment portfolio made up of premium commercial developments in Shenzhen, Guangzhou, and Nanxun. These continue to provide the Group with a steady stream of rental revenue across the year.

The Group sold HK\$2.3 billion of non-core investment properties in 2011. In March 2011, the Group sold its Jingguang Centre in Shenzhen for HK\$1.0 billion. During the first half of the year, the Group also sold an office building in Shanghai for HK\$113.0 million. In August 2011, the Group sold its commercial project in Shenyang for HK\$652.3 million. Also in the second half of the year, the Group disposed of its entire share interest in the Peninsula Beijing Hotel for HK\$578.0 million.

Nanxun

During 2011, the Group continued sales of the remaining units at Nanxun International Building Materials City, Zhejiang Province. The property is a complex of three-storey buildings and is a trading centre for wooden flooring, furniture and building materials. The gross floor area ("GFA"), already developed by the Group at Nanxun International Building Materials City is approximately 180,135 sq.m., in which approximately 65,766 sq.m. are offered for sale and 114,369 sq.m are for lease. For the year, sales revenues reached HK\$259.6 million, compared to HK\$60.1 million in 2010. As of the end of 2011, the Group has leased out 55.3% of the available leasing space.

Jiangmen

This plot of land is located directly next to Jiangmen's Hong Kong ferry terminal and close to Guangzhu Intercity Railway's Waihai Station connecting Jiangmen to Guangzhou and Zhuhai. This project will be developed into a high quality residential community with prestigious villas and high rise apartments, surrounded by an attractive landscape.

Piling work for the phase 1 of the development project along the Xi Jiang commenced in March 2011 and was completed in June 2011. Construction

on the superstructure for phase 1 commenced on 22 July 2011, and is expected to be completed by the second quarter of 2013. Construction of the first phase villas began to top out in the fourth quarter of 2011, and presales were launched during the first quarter of 2012, with promising initial demand. Construction for all phases of the project is expected to be completed by the second half of 2014.



Eka Garden at Jiangmen, Guangdong 廣東省江門市 — 奕聰花園

業務回顧

物業投資、發展及管理

本集團持有之物業投資組合由在深圳、廣州及南 潯之多項優質商業發展項目所組成。年內,該等 投資物業繼續為本集團帶來穩定租金收入來源。

本集團於二零一一年出售非核心投資物業,作價23億港元。於二零一一年三月,本集團出售深圳京廣中心,作價10億港元。於本年度上半年,本集團亦出售上海一棟寫字樓,作價113,000,000港元。於二零一一年八月,本集團出售其於瀋陽之商業項目,作價652,300,000港元。本集團亦於本年度下半年出售其於北京王府半島酒店之全部股本權益,作價578,000,000港元。

南潯

於二零一一年,本集團繼續出售位於浙江省南潯國際建材城之餘下單位。建材城為一幢三層高之綜合大樓,為木地板、傢俱及建築物料之貿易中心。本集團於南潯國際建材城已開發之樓面總面積(「樓面總面積」)約180,135平方米,當中約65,766平方米將予出售及114,369平方米用作租賃。年內,銷售營業額達259,600,000港元,二零一零年則為60,100,000港元。於二零一一年年底,本集團現已租出55.3%之可供租賃空間。

江門

此幅土地位處由江門往返香港之渡輪碼頭旁邊, 並靠近連接江門至廣州及珠海之廣珠城際輕軌的 外海站。該項目將開發為優質住宅社區,包括豪 華別墅及高層樓宇,四周均由優美園林所環抱。

沿西江第一期發展項目之打樁工程已於二零一一 年三月展開,並於二零一一年六月完成。第一期

上層架構之工程已於二零一一年 七月二十二日展開,預期於二零 一三年第二季前完成。第一期別 墅已於二零一一年第四季蓋頂, 並於二零一二年第一季進行預 售,初步需求殷切。項目所有期 數之工程預期於二零一四年下半 年前竣工。

Management Discussion and Analysis (Continued) 管理層討論及分析(續)

Tianjin

In Tianjin, the superstructure works for all the phase 1 Hongqi South Road villas have been topped out, and construction is expected to be completed by the second half of 2012. The sales office was completed and opened during the year, and presales were launched in 2010.

Construction for phases 2 and 3 of the Hongqi South Road residential project is progressing well. Excavation and basement work has been substantially completed, and work has commenced on the superstructure, with the superstructure now reaching the lower floors. The construction is expected to

be completed in stages, with the entire project completed in the first half of 2014. Pre-sale of phase 2 was launched in the fourth quarter of 2011.

At Tuanbo Lake, the reclamation to create 836,000 sq.m. GFA of land bank was completed and handed over to us in 2011. Upon the promulgation by the government of the controlling planning parameters for the area, the Group will commence the master plan design for the project.



Eka Garden at Hongqi South Road, Tianjin 天津市紅旗南路 — 奕聰花園

天津

於天津,紅旗南路第一期別墅上層架構之工程已 蓋頂,工程預期於二零一二年下半年前竣工。銷 售辦事處已於年內完成並開幕,而預售已於二零 一零年進行。

紅旗南路住宅項目第二期及第三期建設進展理想。挖掘及地庫工程已大致完成,上層架構之工程已展開,現已完成低層。工程預期分期階段竣工,整個項目將於二零一四年上半年完成。第二

期之預售已於二零一一年第四季進行。

於團泊湖平整土地儲備已完成,可 打造836,000平方米之樓面總面積 並已於二零一一年移交。待政府宣 佈該地的監控規劃後,本集團將著 手項目的總設計計劃。

Shanghai

The Shanghai Grade A office market remains strong. Demand for office space is strong from both foreign and domestic companies given the robust domestic economy, foreign investment, and employment growth. Moreover, the completion of new infrastructure has slowly transformed the Hongkou district into a more attractive area. Completions include the International Cruise Terminal, a road connecting to the Bund, and new subway stations.

As such, prospects remain positive for the Group's two commercial developments in the Hongkou district. For the Group's North Bund project, piling work and half of the basement work for the hotel tower have been completed. Superstructure work on the hotel tower has now commenced, with the hotel tower now reaching above the 20th floor. For the office tower, excavation work has been completed, and work has now begun on the basement structure, which should be completed by early 2012.

Construction work for the Sichuan North Road Lot 108 development commenced on 25 October 2011. The project is expected to take four years to be completed.

上海

上海甲級寫字樓市場仍然暢旺。鑑於內地經濟、外來投資及就業強勁增長,不論外資抑或國內公司均對辦公室需求殷切。此外,新基建的落成使虹口區慢慢演變成一個更具吸引力的地方。落成的基建包括國際郵輪碼頭、連接外灘的公路及新地鐵站。

因此,本集團於虹口區的兩項商業發展均具備優越的前景均仍然樂觀。本集團的北外灘項目之酒店大樓打椿工程經已完工,而地庫亦已完成一半工程。酒店大樓的上層架構工程現正展開,而酒店大樓現已完成逾二十層。本公司已完成辦公室大樓的挖掘工程,現正展開地庫結構工程,應於二零一二年年初前完工。

四川北路108地段發展項目之建築工程於二零一一 年十月二十五日展開。該項目預計需要四年完成。

Management Discussion and Analysis (Continued)

管理層討論及分析(續)

Shenyang

As to the three sites of the South Lake residential development project, sites B and C have been completely cleared and handed over to the Group during the fourth quarter 2011. Meanwhile, HKC is continuing to work with the government to complete the relocation of occupiers on site A. Site preparation and basement construction for Sites B and C have made good progress. Site B is expected to be completed in 2015. Site C, mainly for housing resettled tenants, is expected to be completed by the end of 2013.

Shenyang's commercial market has proved to be less favourable given existing oversupply and potential new projects that are expected to be completed over the next several years. As a result, HKC has decided not to proceed with its Shenyang Jingang Tower commercial project, and sold the project so that the Group can better use the cash in existing and other new projects.

Beijing

In Beijing, the Group has made substantial progress in managing the retail properties at Legation Quarter. Legation Quarter was the former United States diplomatic compound in Beijing, and is situated along the southeast corner of Tiananmen Square. HKC owns a 15-year lease on the property, and has turned the site into a high end retail center — combining the site's historical legacy with high end retailers. Legation Quarter is now 90% committed by the end of 2011, with a number of high end tenants.

Alternative Energy

All of the Group's alternative energy projects are under its subsidiary, now renamed China Renewable Energy Investment Limited ("CRE"). All of the windpower projects have been completed, and are now generating power. As a result, CRE is now EBITDA positive. Please see CRE's annual report for more details.

Infrastructure

The Group's water supply plant in the Yangpu Economic Development Zone in Hainan continued to make contributions to the Group, with revenues rising from HK\$44.5 million in 2010 to HK\$52.6 million in 2011. As sole supplier of raw water for industrial use in the area, it remains in an excellent position for achieving regular, reliable and long-term revenues.

The Group's Build-Operate-Transfer ("BOT") toll road project in Guilin continues to make progress. Revenues increased 38.2% year on year. An interchange connecting a new highway from Hunan and a new highway from Guangdong, connecting with the Group's expressway, when completed, should further boost the traffic flow.

瀋陽

至於南湖住宅發展項目的三個地盤方面,B及C地塊已完成清理,並於二零一一年第四季移交本集團。同時,香港建設繼續與政府合作,以完成重置A地塊的住戶。B及C地塊的準備工作及地庫工程的進度理想,B地塊預期於二零一五年竣工。C地塊(主要用作重置住戶之房屋)預期將於二零一三年年底完工。

瀋陽的商業市場因現時供過於求及潛在新項目預期於未來數年落成而較遜色。因此,香港建設決定不再進行其瀋陽金港大廈商業項目並將之出售,本集團從而可善用資金於現有及其他新項目。

北京

在北京,本集團於前門23號管理零售物業方面取得重大進展。前門23號是美國駐北京的前公使館,座落於天安門廣場東南角。香港建設擁有該物業15年的租約,並將該處搖身一變成為高檔次的零售中心,令地點的歷史價值與高檔次零售商合二為一。隨著多個高檔次租戶進駐,前門23號之簽訂率於二零一一年年底前現已達90%。

替代能源

本集團透過其已改稱為中國再生能源投資有限公司(「中國再生能源」)的附屬公司進行所有替代能源項目。所有風力項目已經完成,並已投產發電。因此,中國再生能源現時帶來未計利息、稅項、折舊及攤銷前盈利。詳情請參閱中國再生能源年報。

基建

本集團位於海南洋浦經濟開發區之供水廠繼續為本集團作出貢獻,收益由二零一零年之44,500,000港元上升至二零一一年之52,600,000港元。作為該地區的唯一工業用原水供應商,在賺取穩定、可靠及長遠的收益方面繼續保持優勢。

本集團位於桂林之「建設一營運一轉讓」收費公路項目持續取得進展,其收益按年上升38.2%。建接湖南新公路及廣東新公路的中轉站連接本集團高速公路,一旦落成將進一步提升交通流量。

Management Discussion and Analysis (Continued) 管理層討論及分析(續)

Prospects

Properties

The government will likely continue to maintain its tightening stance on China's property sector over the first half of this year. However, management expects the government to moderate its tough stance towards the sector by the second half of the year, and given strong end user demand, the market will be strong over the long term.

As such, the Group will continue its transformation from a construction company to a PRC property developer. Having commenced development on all of its major property projects, the Group is poised to benefit when the industry recovers. The Group's strong balance sheet provides strength given the uncertain period and the opportunity to take advantage of opportunities if they arise.

For 2012, the Group will continue selling and leasing out remaining units at its Nanxun property, and will increasingly focus on presales of its residential properties in Jiangmen and Tianjin Hongqi South Road. While much of the sales proceeds will not count as net income for 2012 (sales are recorded after handover of the properties to the purchasers), they will generate substantial cashflow, and net income for the coming years.

Meanwhile, the Group continues to explore selling its non-core properties and assets. Management continually evaluates property market conditions, and looks to sell existing assets that no longer match with the growth direction of the Group, with the intention of reinvesting the proceeds in higher potential projects.

Alternative Energy

CRE believes it is close to obtaining approvals for its Siziwangqi Phase 2 windfarm and is exploring other opportunities in other provinces, such as Yunnan. Please refer to the CRE (stock code: 987) annual report for more details.

Employees

As at the end of December 2011, the Group's operations in Hong Kong and the Mainland China employed the total of approximately 680 employees. All employees are remunerated according to the nature of their jobs, their individual performances, the Group's overall performance, and prevailing marketing conditions.

前景

物業

政府很可能在本年度上半年繼續維持其對中國房 地產行業的收緊政策。然而管理層預期,政府於 本年度下半年將放寬對此行業的收緊政策,基於 最終用家的殷切需求,市場長遠將壯大。

因此,本集團將繼續從建築公司轉型為中國物業發展商。本集團已開始發展所有主要物業項目, 正準備當市場復甦時從中受惠。於不明朗時期, 本集團強勁的資產負債表為實力所在,當機會出 現時可抓緊機遇。

於二零一二年,本集團將繼續出售及出租南潯項目的餘下單位,並將集中預售其位於江門及天津 紅旗南路的住宅物業。大部分銷售所得款項不會 計入為二零一二年的淨收入(銷售金額將於物業交 付買方後入賬),並會於往後數年帶來龐大現金流 及淨收入。

與此同時,本集團繼續物色機會推售其非核心物 業及資產。管理層持續評估物業市況,並將不配 合本集團增長方向的現有資產出售,計劃將所得 款項重新投資較高潛力的項目。

替代能源

中國再生能源快將就其四子王旗第二期風力場取得批文,並尋求於其他省份的投資機會,例如雲南。詳情請參閱中國再生能源(股份代號:987)之年報。

僱員

於二零一一年十二月底,本集團在香港及中國內地的業務合共聘用約680名僱員。所有僱員薪酬按 其職務性質、個別工作表現、本集團整體業績及 現行市場狀況釐定。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告

Corporate Governance Practices

HKC (Holdings) Limited (the "Company", and with its subsidiaries, collectively, the "Group") is committed to good corporate governance principles and practices and its board of directors (the "Directors" or the "Board") recognizes that it is essential to safeguard the interests of shareholders, customers and employees and uphold accountability, transparency and responsibility of the Company.

The Company has applied the principles and complied with the code provisions and certain recommended best practices set out in the Code on Corporate Governance Practices (the "CG Code") contained in Appendix 14 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing Rules") during the year ended 31 December 2011, save for the deviations with considered reasons stated in the following relevant paragraphs.

Board of Directors

Board Composition

The Company has at all time during the year ended 31 December 2011 maintained a balanced board with strong independent element. The Board currently comprises ten Directors with three Executive Directors, three Non-executive Directors and four Independent Non-executive Directors. Each Director possesses expertise and experience and provides checks and balances for safeguarding the interests of the Group and the shareholders as a whole. Biographical details of the Directors and their relationships, where applicable, are set out in pages 26 to 31 of this Annual Report.

During the year, the Board at all times met the requirements of the Listing Rules relating to the appointment of at least three Independent Non-executive Directors with at least one Independent Non-executive Director possessing appropriate professional qualifications, or accounting or related financial management expertise. The independence of the Independent Non-executive Directors was assessed in accordance with the applicable Listing Rules. Each of the Independent Non-executive Directors has provided to the Company an annual confirmation of independence pursuant to Rule 3.13 of the Listing Rules. The Company considers that all of them are independent.

企業管治常規

香港建設(控股)有限公司(「本公司」,連同其附屬公司合稱「本集團」)致力達致良好之企業管治原則及常規,而其董事會(「董事」或「董事會」)明白,有關原則及常規對保障股東、客戶及僱員之利益以及維持本公司問責性、透明度及責任方面攸關重要。

於截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,本公司一直採納及遵守香港聯合交易所有限公司證券上市規則(「上市規則」)附錄十四所載企業管治常規守則(「企管守則」)之守則條文及若干建議最佳常規,惟若干偏離情況除外,有關理由詳情載於下文相關段落。

董事會

董事會之組成

本公司於截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度 全年維持平衡且極具獨立性之董事會。董事會目 前由十名董事組成,當中包括三名執行董事、三 名非執行董事及四名獨立非執行董事。各董事均 具備專業知識及經驗,可收相互監督及平衡之 效,以保障本集團及股東整體利益。董事之履歷 詳情連同與彼等之關係(如適用),載於本年報第 26至31頁。

董事會於整個年度均符合上市規則之規定,委任 最少三名獨立非執行董事,當中最少一名為具備 合適專業資格或會計或相關財務管理知識之獨立 非執行董事。本公司根據適用上市規則評估獨立 非執行董事之獨立身分。本公司已接獲各獨立非 執行董事根據上市規則第3.13條發出之年度獨立 確認書。本公司認為,所有獨立非執行董事均為 獨立人士。

Corporate Governance Report (Continued) 企業管治報告(續)

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

The roles of Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of the Company were exercised by two different individuals. Mr. OEI Tjie Goan is the Chairman and Mr. CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie is the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") of the Company. Their responsibilities had been clearly set out and approved by the Board. The Board considers that this arrangement facilitates the execution of the Group's business strategies and maximizes effectiveness of its operation. The Board shall nevertheless review its structure from time to time and it will consider the appropriate move to take should suitable circumstance arise.

Responsibilities of Directors

The Board is responsible for the leadership and control of the Group and is collectively responsible for promoting the success of the Group by directing and supervising the Group's affairs and formulating business strategies with a view to maximizing its financial performance and shareholders' value.

All newly appointed Directors are given comprehensive documentations on the business operations of the Group and regulatory and statutory requirements of directors, together with briefing meetings with senior executives of the Group. Directors are provided with continuous updates on the latest changes in the Listing Rules, corporate governance practices and other relevant laws and regulations and are encouraged to participate in continuous professional development seminars to update their knowledge for discharging directors' responsibilities.

The Company has arranged appropriate liability insurance to indemnify the Group's Directors for their liabilities arising out of corporate activities. The insurance coverage is reviewed on an annual basis.

Delegation by the Board

The management, consisting of the Executive Directors of the Company and other senior executives, is delegated with responsibilities for implementing the strategy and direction as adopted by the Board from time to time, and conducting the day-to-day operations of the Group. Executive Directors and senior executives meet regularly to review the performance of the businesses of various business units of the Group as a whole, co-ordinate overall resources and make financial and operation decisions. The Board also gives clear directions as to their powers of management including circumstances where management should report back, and will review the delegation arrangements on a periodic basis to ensure that they remain appropriate to the needs of the Group.

主席及行政總裁

本公司主席及行政總裁分別由兩名人士擔任,黃志源先生出任本公司主席,而張立憲先生則出任本公司行政總裁(「行政總裁」)。彼等之職責已清晰界定並獲董事會批准,董事會認為,此項安排有助執行本集團之業務策略及發揮其營運效能。然而,董事會將不時檢討該結構,並將考慮在合適情況出現時作出適當變動。

董事責任

董事會負責領導及監控本集團,透過指導及監督 本集團事務及制定業務策略提升財務表現及股東 價值,共同負責推動本集團邁向成功。

所有新委任之董事均獲發有關本集團業務運作之 全套文件,及作為董事之規管及法定規定,並與 本集團高級行政人員進行簡報會議。董事持續獲 得有關上市規則、企業管治常規守則以及其他相 關法例及規例之最新變動更新資料,本公司亦鼓 勵彼等參與持續專業發展研討會,以更新彼等對 履行董事職責之知識。

本公司已安排適當責任保險,以彌償本集團董事 因企業活動產生之責任。本公司每年檢討保險範 圍。

董事會之授權

管理層(包括本公司執行董事及其他高級行政人員),獲授權負責執行董事會不時採納之策略及方針,履行本集團日常業務。執行董事與高級行政人員定期會面,整體審閱本集團各業務單位之業務表現、協調整體資源以及作出財務及經營決定。董事會亦就管理權力提供清晰指引,包括管理層須作出匯報之情況,並定期檢討授權安排以確保該等安排符合本集團需求。

Corporate Governance Report (Continued)

企業管治報告(續)

Nomination, Appointment and Re-election of Directors

All new appointment of Directors and nomination of Directors proposed for re-election at the annual general meeting are first considered by the Nomination Committee. The Nomination Committee will assess the candidate or incumbent on criteria such as integrity, experience, skill and ability to commit time and effort to carry out the duties and responsibilities. The recommendations of the Nomination Committee will then be put to the Board for decision. Details of the role and function as well as a summary of the work performed by the Nomination Committee are set out under the heading of "Nomination Committee" below.

In accordance with the Company's Bye-laws, the nearest one-third of the Directors shall retire from office by rotation but are eligible for re-election by shareholders at the annual general meeting provided that every Director is subject to retirement by rotation at least once every three years. New appointments to the Board are also subject to re-election by shareholders at the next following annual general meeting.

All Non-executive Directors of the Company were appointed with no specific term, but are subject to the aforesaid rotation requirement in the Company's Bye-laws, accomplishing the same purpose as being appointed for a specific term. The rotating Directors who are subject to retirement and re-election at the 2012 annual general meeting are set out on page 34.

Meetings of the Board and Board Committees

The Directors meet from time to time to discuss and exchange ideas on the affairs of the Company. The Board has set up various Board Committees, among others, the Audit Committee, the Nomination Committee and the Remuneration Committee for overseeing particular aspects of the Group's affairs.

提名、委任及重選董事

所有新委任之董事及於股東週年大會候任重選之董事提名均先經由提名委員會初步考慮。提名委員會將按誠信、經驗、技能以及履行職責付出之時間及努力等標準評估候選人或在任人。提名委員會之建議將於其後提交董事會以作決定。提名委員會之角色及職能詳情以及所履行工作之概要載於下文「提名委員會 | 一節。

根據本公司之公司章程細則,人數最接近三分之一之董事須輪值退任,惟彼等符合資格可於股東週年大會獲股東重選連任,另每名董事須至少每三年輪值退任一次。董事會之新委任董事亦須於下一屆股東週年大會由股東重選連任。

本公司全體非執行董事並無固定任期,惟須遵守上述本公司之公司章程細則之輪值退任規定,此舉目的與委任固定任期相同。須於二零一二年股東週年大會輪值退任及重選連任之董事載於第34頁。

董事會及董事委員會會議

董事不時舉行會議,以討論本公司事務及交換意見。董事會已成立各董事委員會,其中包括審核委員會、提名委員會及薪酬委員會,以監察本集團各項事務。

Corporate Governance Report (Continued) 企業管治報告(續)

During the year, the following meetings of the Board, the Audit Committee, the Nomination Committee and the Remuneration Committee were held and the attendance of the individual Directors at these meetings is set out in the table below:

年內,董事會、審核委員會、提名委員會及薪酬 委員會曾舉行下列會議,各董事於該等會議出席 情況載於下表:

Number of meetings attended/held

		已出席/舉行會議數目			
		Board 董事會	Audit Committee 審核委員會	Remuneration Committee 薪酬委員會	Nomination Committee 提名委員會
Executive Directors	執行董事				
Mr. OEI Kang, Eric	黃剛先生	4/4	2/2(Note 附註)	1/1(Note 附註)	1/1(Note 附註)
Mr. CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie	張立憲先生	4/4	2/2(Note 附註)	1/1(Note 附註)	1/1(Note 附註)
Mr. CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick	鍾偉森先生	3/3	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用
(appointed on 10 June 2011)	(於二零一一年 六月十日獲委任)				
Non-executive Directors	非執行董事				
Mr. OEI Tjie Goan	黃志源先生	0/4	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用
Ms. YEN Teresa	閻孟琪女士	4/4	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用
Mr. WAN Ming Sun	尹明山先生	2/4	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用
Mr. XU Zheng (resigned on 6 April 2011)	徐征先生 <i>(於二零一一年</i> <i>四月六日辭任)</i>	0/1	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用
Mr. LI Xueming (retired on 1 June 2011)	李學明先生 <i>(於二零一一年</i> <i>六月一日退任)</i>	0/1	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用
Mr. LIU Guolin (retired on 1 June 2011)	劉國林先生 <i>(於二零一一年</i> <i>六月一日退任)</i>	1/1	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用
Independent Non-executive Directors	獨立非執行董事				
Mr. FAN Yan Hok, Philip	范仁鶴先生	4/4	1/2	1/1	1/1
Mr. CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico	鍾楚義先生	2/4	2/2	1/1	1/1
Mr. CHENG Yuk Wo	鄭毓和先生	4/4	2/2	1/1	1/1
Mr. Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior	羅凱栢先生	3/4	2/2	1/1	1/1

Note: The Executive Directors attended the relevant meetings as invitees.

Notices of not less than fourteen days are given for all regular board meetings to provide all Directors with an opportunity to attend and include matters in the agenda for a regular meeting. For other Board and committee meetings, reasonable notice is generally given. The agenda and accompanying board papers are dispatched to the Directors or committee members at least three days before the meetings to ensure that they have sufficient time to review the papers and be adequately prepared for the meetings. When directors or committee members are unable to attend a meeting, they are advised of the matters to be discussed and given an opportunity to make their views known to the Chairman and/or the CEO prior to the meeting.

附註:執行董事以受邀請人身分出席有關會議。

本公司就所有定期舉行之董事會會議發出不少於 十四天通知,以向全體董事提供機會出席定期會 議及將相關事項納入議程。就其他董事會及委員 會會議而言,一般將會作出合理通知。應於舉行 會議前最少三天向董事及委員會委員送交議程及 隨附董事會或委員會會議文件,以確保彼等擁有 充足時間審閱該等文件並就會議作充分準備。倘 董事或委員會成員未能出席會議,彼等將於會議 舉行前得悉將予討論之事項以使彼等獲得機會向 主席及/或行政總裁發表彼等之意見。

Corporate Governance Report (Continued)

企業管治報告(續)

Minutes of the board meetings and committee meetings are recorded in sufficient detail on the matters considered by the Board and the committees and the decisions reached, including any concerns raised by the Directors. Draft minutes of each board meeting and committee meeting are sent to the Directors for comments within a reasonable time after the date of the meeting. All Directors have access to the company secretary, who is responsible for ensuring that the board procedures are complied with and advising the Board on compliance matters.

Directors are provided with sufficient resources to seek independent professional advice in performing their duties at the Company's expense and are encouraged to consult with the Company's senior management independently.

Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules (the "Model Code") as its own code of conduct regarding Directors' securities transactions. Having made specific enquiries, the Company has obtained confirmation from all Directors that they have complied with the required standards set out in the Model Code during the year ended 31 December 2011.

The Company has also adopted a code for dealing in the Company's securities by relevant employees, who are likely to be in possession of unpublished price-sensitive information in relation to the securities of the Group, on no less exacting terms than the Model Code.

Remuneration Committee

The Company has established a Remuneration Committee with written terms of reference. The Remuneration Committee, chaired by an Independent Non-executive Director, comprises four members namely Mr. CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico, Mr. CHENG Yuk Wo, Mr. Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior and Mr. FAN Yan Hok, Philip, all of whom are Independent Non-executive Directors.

The Remuneration Committee is responsible for making recommendations to the Board on the Company's remuneration policy and structure for Directors and senior management, and reviewing their remuneration packages. In arriving at its recommendations, the Remuneration Committee will consult with the Chairman and/or the CEO whenever it thinks fit and take into consideration factors such as the remuneration paid by comparable companies, skill, knowledge, time commitment and responsibilities of Directors.

董事會及委員會會議之會議記錄均充分載列董事會及委員會所考慮事項之詳情及所達成之決策,包括董事之任何提問。各董事會及委員會會議之會議記錄草擬本於會議舉行日期後一段合理時間內寄交董事,以獲取意見。全體董事均可與公司秘書聯絡,公司秘書須負責確保已遵守董事會程序,並就合規事宜向董事會提供意見。

董事獲提供充足資源,於履行彼等之職務時徵求 獨立專業意見,費用由本公司承擔,彼等亦獲鼓 勵個別諮詢本公司高級管理層。

董事進行證券交易之標準守則

本公司已採納上市規則附錄十所載上市發行人董事進行證券交易的標準守則(「標準守則」)作為有關董事進行證券交易之操守守則。經向全體董事作出具體查詢後,本公司已取得全體董事之確認,彼等於截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度一直遵守標準守則載列之規定標準。

本公司亦已採納相關僱員買賣本公司證券之守 則,該等僱員可能擁有有關本集團證券之未公佈 股價敏感資料。有關守則條款不會較標準守則寬 鬆。

薪酬委員會

本公司已成立薪酬委員會,並制訂其書面職權範 圍。薪酬委員會由一名獨立非執行董事擔任主 席,包括四名成員鍾楚義先生、鄭毓和先生、羅 凱栢先生及范仁鶴先生,彼等均為獨立非執行董 事。

薪酬委員會負責就本公司董事及高級管理層之薪 酬政策及結構向董事會作出推薦建議,以及審閱 彼等之薪酬組合。於達致其建議時,薪酬委員會 於其認為合適時諮詢主席及/或行政總裁,並考 慮其他可比較公司所支付薪酬、董事之技能、知 識、所付出時間及職責等因素。

Corporate Governance Report (Continued) 企業管治報告(續)

During the year, the Remuneration Committee held one meeting and reviewed, inter alia, the remuneration policy and structure of the Company, the Directors' fees and the remuneration of newly appointed Director. No Director was involved in deciding his/her own remuneration. The attendance records of each member at the meetings of the Committee are set out on page 17. Details of the Directors' remuneration for the year are set out in note 10 to the consolidated financial statements.

年內,薪酬委員會曾舉行一次會議,以檢討(其中包括)本公司薪酬政策及結構、董事袍金及新委任董事之薪酬。董事概無參與釐定彼本身之薪酬。各成員之委員會會議出席記錄載於第17頁。年內董事薪酬詳情載於綜合財務報表附註10。

Nomination Committee

The Company has established a Nomination Committee with written terms of reference. The Nomination Committee, chaired by an Independent Non-executive Director, comprises four members namely Mr. CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico, Mr. CHENG Yuk Wo, Mr. Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior and Mr. FAN Yan Hok, Philip, all of whom are independent. The Nomination Committee held one meeting during the year, and the attendance details of each member are set out on page 17.

The Nomination Committee is responsible for reviewing the structure, size and composition of the Board, identifying suitable candidates for directorship, assessing the independence of Independent Non-executive Directors, and making recommendations to the Board regarding any proposed appointment or re-appointment.

During the year, the work performed by the Nomination Committee includes the following:

- reviewing the structure, size and composition of the Board;
- assessing the independence of Independent Non-executive Directors;
- assessing the qualification and experience of new candidate for directorship and making recommendation to the Board on matters relating to the appointment of director;
- make recommendation to the Board relating to the re-appointment of the retiring Directors.

Audit Committee

The Company has established an Audit Committee with written terms of reference which have been updated from time to time to align with the code provisions set out in the CG Code. The Audit Committee, chaired by an Independent Non-executive Director, comprises four members namely Mr. CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico, Mr. CHENG Yuk Wo, Mr. Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior and Mr. FAN Yan Hok, Philip, all of whom are Independent Non-executive Directors.

提名委員會

本公司已成立提名委員會,並制訂其書面職權範圍。提名委員會由一名獨立非執行董事擔任主席,包括四名成員鍾楚義先生、鄭毓和先生、羅凱栢先生及范仁鶴先生,彼等均為獨立非執行董事。提名委員會於年內曾舉行一次會議,各成員之出席詳情載於第17頁。

提名委員會負責檢討董事會結構、規模及組成: 物色適合擔任董事之候選人:評估獨立非執行董 事之獨立性:以及就任何建議委任或重選連任向 董事會作出建議。

年內提名委員會進行之工作包括:

- 檢討董事會之結構、規模及組成;
- 評估獨立非執行董事之獨立身分;
- 評估董事新候選人之資格及經驗,並就委任 董事之事宜向董事會提供推薦意見;
- 就重新委任退任董事向董事會作出推薦意見。

審核委員會

本公司已成立審核委員會,並制訂其不時更新之書面職權範圍,貫徹企管守則所載守則條文。審核委員會由一名獨立非執行董事擔任主席,包括四名成員鍾楚義先生、鄭毓和先生、羅凱栢先生及范仁鶴先生,彼等均為獨立非執行董事。

Corporate Governance Report (Continued)

企業管治報告(續)

The principal responsibilities of the Audit Committee are to, inter alia, review and supervise the Group's financial reporting process, internal control and risk management procedures, as well as oversee the adequacy of the accounting and financial reporting resources.

審核委員會之主要職責為(其中包括)檢討及監察 本集團財務滙報程序、內部監控、風險管理程序 以及監察會計及財務滙報資源是否足夠。

During the year, the Audit Committee held two meetings together with senior management and external auditor. The attendance details of each member are set out on page 17. The major work performed by the Audit Committee during the year included reviewing interim and annual financial statements, continuing connected transactions, internal audit reports on the internal controls and risk management matters, as well as reviewing and recommending re-appointment of external auditor.

年內,審核委員會與高級管理層及外聘核數師曾舉行兩次會議,各成員之出席詳情載於第17頁。 審核委員會年內主要進行之工作包括審閱中期及年度財務報表、持續關連交易、內部監控之內部審核報告、風險管理事宜、以及檢討外聘核數師之續聘及就此作出建議。

Executive Committee

(formerly known as Steering Committee)

The Company established a Steering Committee which has been adopted as a board committee and changed its name to Executive Committee recently. The objectives of the Committee are to assist the Board to strengthen internal management, improve efficiency, reduce management cost and minimize operational risk of the Group. The Committee comprises all Executive Directors and some executives of the Group. Mr. OEI Kang, Eric is the Chairman of the Executive Committee.

The principal responsibilities of the Committee are to manage the Group's business activities, monitor and oversee the operating performance and financial position of the Group and all strategic business units.

執行委員會

(前稱指導委員會)

本公司成立之指導委員會於近期獲通過為董事會 委員會,並改稱為執行委員會。成立委員會之目 的為協助董事會加強內部管理、提升效率、減低 管理成本及將本集團之營運風險降至最低。委員 會由全體執行董事及本集團若干行政人員組成。 黃剛先生為執行委員會之主席。

Auditors' Remuneration

For the year ended 31 December 2011, the fees in respect of audit and non-audit services provided to the Group by the auditor amounted to approximately HK\$6.5 million and HK\$3.1 million respectively. The non-audit services mainly consist of tax advisory services, corporate exercise professional fee, due diligence services and corporate governance consultation.

委員會之主要職責為管理本集團之業務活動,監察及監督本集團之營運表現及財務狀況以及所有 策略性業務單位。

核數師酬金

截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,有關核數師向本集團提供審核及非審核服務之費用分別約為6,500,000港元及3,100,000港元。非審核服務主要包括稅務顧問服務及企業事務之專業費用、盡職審查服務及企業管治顧問。

Internal Controls

The Group has had in place an integrated framework of internal controls which is consistent with the COSO (the Committee of Sponsoring Organisations of the Treadway Commission) framework. Under the framework, the management is primarily responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal controls to manage risks while the Board and its audit committee oversee the actions of the management and monitor the effectiveness of the controls that have been put in place. The framework and activities taken are illustrated below:

內部監控

本集團已設立與COSO (the Committee of Sponsoring Organisations of the Treadway Commission)架構一致之內部監控綜合架構。根據 該架構,管理層主要負責設計、實施及維持內部 監控工作以控制風險,而董事會及其審核委員會 則負責監督管理層之行動及監察已設立監控制度 之成效。該架構及所採取措施説明如下:

Control Environment

- Risk awareness and control consciousness are built into the culture of
- 於本集團的企業文化內建立風險認知及監控章譜。
- Channels to communicate the Company's commitment to integrity and high ethical standards to the staff are established.
- nign etinical standards to the stain are estationshed. 設立渠道向員工傳遞本公司對致力維持誠信及高道德操守之承諾。 Organisation chart, limits of authority and responsibility are set and communicated to staff concerned. 建立組織架構圖、權力上限及責任制度,並向相關員工傳遞此訊息。

Risk Assessment

- Identification, evaluation and assessment of the key risks affecting the achievement of the Group's objectives are conducted from time to time,
- forming the basis for determining control activities. 不時識別、評估及評核影響本集團達致目標之主要風險,從而作為奠 定監控活動之基礎

Control Activities

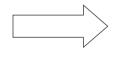
- Policies and procedures for ensuring management directives are carried
- 制定政策及程序,確保管理層之指示得以執行。
- Control activities include authorizations, approvals, performance reviews, segregation of duties, asset security, access control, documentation and records, etc.
- 監控活動包括授權、審批、表現檢討、職責劃分、資產保護、存取控 制、文件存檔及記錄等

Information and Communication

- Pertinent information is identified, captured and provided to the right person in a timely manner
- 適時識別、擷取及向滴當人十提供相關資料。
- Channels of communication across the Group and with external parties.
 - 與本集團及外界人士建立溝通渠道

Monitoring

- Onging assessment of control system's performance
- 持續評核監控制度之表現。
- Management and supervisory activities
- 管理及監督活動。
- Internal audit activities
- 內部審核活動。





Effectiveness and efficiency of operations 營運效能及效率

Reliability of financial reporting 財務匯報之可靠性

Compliance with applicable laws and regulations 遵守適用法例及 法規

Corporate Governance Report (Continued)

企業管治報告(續)

Control Environment

The Group is a tightly-knit organization, the actions of management and its demonstrated commitment to effective governance and controls are therefore very transparent to all. The Group strives to conduct all business affairs based on good business ethics and accountability. We have in place a formal Code of Conduct & Business Ethics that is communicated to all staff members. We aim to build risk awareness and control responsibility into our culture and regard them as the foundation of our internal control system.

No matter how well an internal control system is conceived and operated, it is designed to manage, rather than eliminate, the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can only provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance. Recognising this, we maintain an effective internal audit function, the Internal Control and Risk Management ("ICRM") Department, whose main features include:

- (i) independence from operational management;
- (ii) fully empowered auditors with access to all data and every operation of the Group;
- (iii) adequate resources and well qualified and capable staff; and
- (iv) risk-based auditing, concentrating on areas with significant risks or where significant changes have been made.

Risk management

The management has an ongoing process to identify, evaluate and manage the risks faced by the Group. Each risk is rated in terms of probability of occurrence and potential impact on performance, which serves as a basis for better priority setting and resource allocation. Mitigation strategies and plans with respect to each key risk identified are developed and implemented, which include establishing or enhancing internal controls and procedures.

Heads of the departments, projects and business units also review and analyse the key risks associated with achieving the objectives of their particular departments, activities and businesses from time to time to provide reasonable assurance that controls are both embedded and effective within the business.

監控環境

本集團之組織架構緊密,管理層之行為及其對達 致有效管治與監控之承諾皆有跡可尋,對所有員 工之透明度極高。本集團致力按良好商業道德操 守及問責制進行所有業務事宜,並已訂立正式的 商業道德與行為守則,且已知會全體員工。本集 團旨在於企業文化內建立風險意識及監控責任, 並視之為其內部監控制度之基礎。

無論內部監控制度之構思及運作如何完善,其亦為管理而非消除無法達致業務目標之風險而設,故僅可提供合理而非絕對之保證。有見及此,本集團維持有效內部審核職能(即內部監控及風險管理部(「內部監控部」)),其主要特色包括:

- (i) 獨立於營運管理;
- (ii) 全面賦予審計師權利可查閱本集團所有數據及 營運資料;
- (iii) 具備充足資源以及資歷深厚且能幹之員工;及
- (iv) 推行以風險為本的審計工作,集中具重大風險 或曾作出重大變動之範疇。

風險管理

管理層持續識別、評估及管理本集團所面對風險。各風險以發生機會率及對集團表現之潛在影響進行評級,作為訂立更佳優先次序及資源分配之基礎。本集團已就減輕所識別各主要風險制定及執行策略及計劃,當中包括建立或加強內部監控措施及程序。

各部門、項目及業務單位之主管亦會不時檢討及 分析與達致其部門、活動及業務目標相關之主要 風險,以合理地確保各種監控措施在相關業務中 繼續有效地運作。

Corporate Governance Report (Continued) 企業管治報告(續)

Control processes

The Board establishes and maintains a sound internal control system through the following major processes:

- (i) Systems and procedures are in place to identify and measure risks on an ongoing basis. Senior management reviews and defines the risk assessment process and monitor the progress of risk mitigation plans.
- (ii) An organization structure with defined lines of responsibility and delegation of authority is devised.
- (iii) The Board reviews its strategic plans and objectives on an annual basis.
- (iv) Financial performance is analysed against budget with variances being accounted for and appropriate actions are taken to rectify deficiencies.
- (v) Policies and procedures on key control activities are established to ensure management directives are carried out.
- (vi) Ranges of activities including approvals, authorization, verifications, recommendations, performance reviews, asset security and segregation of duties are identified and implemented.
- (vii) The ICRM Department conducts independent reviews on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control system and tests key business processes and controls in accordance with its audit plan, including following up the implementation of management actions. The ICRM Department reports directly to the Audit Committee and the CEO and has direct access to the Board through the Audit Committee.

Review of internal control effectiveness

The Board is responsible for maintaining sound and effective internal control system for the Group and for reviewing its effectiveness. The ICRM Department reports on reviews of the business processes and control activities, including action plans to address any identified control weaknesses. The management evaluates and conducts assessments of the overall internal control and risk management systems, with action plans to make further improvement. External auditors also report on any control issues identified in the course of their work. Taking these into consideration, the Audit Committee reviews the effectiveness of the Group's internal control system at least once each year and reports to the Board on such reviews.

監控程序

董事會透過下列主要程序,建立及維持有效之內 部監控制度:

- (i) 建立制度及程序,持續識別及計算風險。高級 管理人員檢討及界定風險評估程序及監控風險 舒緩計劃之進度。
- (ii) 制定具清晰職責及授權範圍之組織架構。
- (iii) 董事會每年檢討其策略計劃及目標。
- (iv) 將財務表現與預算作比較分析,考慮當中差 異,並採取適當行動以修訂不足之處。
- (v) 對主要監控活動制定政策及程序,確保管理層 之指示得以執行。
- (vi) 識別及推行一系列措施,當中包括:批准、授權、核實、建議、表現檢討、資產保護及職責劃分。
- (vii) 內部監控部對本集團內部監控制度效能進行獨立檢討,並根據其審核計劃測試主要業務流程及監控,包括跟進管理層所訂立行動方案之執行情況。內部監控部直接向審核委員會及行政總裁匯報,並透過審核委員會直接與董事會聯絡。

檢討內部監控效能

董事會負責維持本集團穩健且有效之內部監控制度及檢討其效能。內部監控部匯報業務流程及監控活動的檢討結果,包括針對經確認監控弱點的行動方案。管理層評估及評審整體內部監控及風險管理制度,並提出行動計劃以作出進一步改進。外聘核數師亦會匯報其工作中識別之任何監控問題。審核委員會計及該等因素,至少每年檢討本集團內部監控制度效能一次,並就有關檢討結果向董事會匯報。

Corporate Governance Report (Continued)

企業管治報告(續)

In respect of the year ended 31 December 2011, the Board considered the internal control system effective and adequate. No significant areas of concern that might affect the operational, financial, and compliance controls and risk management function of the Group were identified. The scope of this review covers the adequacy of resources, staff qualifications and experience, training programmes and budget of the Group's accounting and financial reporting function.

Price-sensitive information

With respect to procedures and internal controls for the handling and dissemination of price-sensitive information, the Group has performed the following actions:

- (i) Management and relevant personnel are made aware of the Group's obligations under the Listing Rules and the overriding principle that information which is expected to be price-sensitive and/or the subject of a major decision should be announced immediately.
- (ii) Management and relevant personnel are required to conduct the Group's affairs with close regard to the "Guide on Disclosure of Price-sensitive Information" and "Recent Economic Developments and the Disclosure Obligations of Listed Issuers" issued by the Stock Exchange in 2002 and 2008 respectively.
- (iii) The Group has established a Code for Securities Dealing applicable to those employees likely to have access to unpublished price-sensitive information.
- (iv) Members of the Group's top management are identified and authorized to act as the Group's spokespersons and respond to external enquiries.

Directors' Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Directors acknowledge their responsibility for preparing the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2011 which give a true and fair view of the affairs of the Company and the Group and of the Group's results and cash flows. In preparing the financial statements, the Directors have adopted generally accepted accounting standards in Hong Kong and suitable accounting policies and applied them consistently, made judgments and estimates that are prudent, fair and reasonable and prepared the financial statements on a going concern basis.

The statement of the Company's auditor about their reporting responsibilities on the financial statements of the Company is set out in the Independent Auditor's Report on pages 68 to 69.

就截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度而言,董事會認為內部監控制度屬有效及足夠。概無發現任何可能影響本集團營運、財務及守規監控以及風險管理職能之相關重大事項。該審閱範圍涵蓋本集團在會計及財務匯報職能方面的資源、員工資歷及經驗是否足夠,以及培訓課程及預算是否充足。

股價敏感資料

就有關處理及發放對股價敏感資料之程序及內部 監控方面,本集團已採取下列措施:

- (i) 管理層及有關人員得悉本集團於上市規則下之 責任及凌駕原則,即時公佈預期會影響股價之 敏感資料及/或用作重大決定之資料。
- (ii) 管理層及有關人員需恪守聯交所分別於二零零二年及二零零八年頒佈之《股價敏感資料披露指引》及《有關近期經濟發展情況及上市發行人的披露責任》,以進行本集團之事務。
- (iii) 本集團已訂立買賣證券守則,適用於可能取得 未經刊發股價敏感資料之員工。
- (iv) 本集團已選定高級管理層成員,並授權彼等擔任本集團發言人,以回應外界提問。

董事對財務報表之責任

董事知悉彼等須負責編製截至二零一一年十二月 三十一日止年度財務報表,以真實及公平地反映 本公司及本集團之業務狀況以及本集團之業績及 現金流量。編製財務報表時,董事已採納並持續 應用香港公認會計準則及適當之會計政策,作出 審慎、公平及合理之判斷及評估,並按持續經營 基準編製財務報表。

本公司核數師就彼等對本公司財務報表之申報責任聲明載於第68至69頁之獨立核數師報告。

Corporate Governance Report (Continued) 企業管治報告(續)

Communication with Shareholders

The Board believes regular and timely communication with shareholders forms part of the Group's effort to help our shareholders understand our business better. Copies of the annual reports and interim reports of the Company are distributed to its shareholders in accordance with statutory and regulatory requirements and also to interested parties recorded in the Company's mailing lists. The publications of the Company, including financial reports, circulars and announcements, are also available on the Company's website at www.hkcholdings.com.

The Company acknowledges that general meetings are good communication channel with the shareholders. At the general meeting, each substantially separate issue is considered by a separate resolution, including election of individual directors, and the poll procedures are clearly explained. The CEO attended the 2011 annual general meeting in the absence of the Chairman of the Board due to the Chairman's prior business engagement. Other members of the Board, the Chairmen of the relevant Board Committees and the external auditor of the Company also attended the annual general meeting to inter-face with, and answer questions from the shareholders.

Shareholders can send their enquiry to the Board by the following ways:

Post: 9/F., Tower 1, South Seas Centre, 75 Mody Road Tsimshatsui East, Kowloon, Hong Kong

Email: info@hkcholdings.com

Fax: (852) 2722 6266

與股東之溝通

董事會相信,定期及適時與股東溝通為本集團致力協助股東更深入瞭解本集團業務之一部份。本公司根據法定及監管規定向股東以及於本公司郵寄名單中記錄之有意人士寄發本公司年報及中期報告。本公司之刊物包括財務報告、通函及公佈,亦於本公司網站www.hkcholdings.com可供查閱。

本公司明白股東大會為與股東溝通之良好渠道。 於股東大會,乃以獨立決議案方式考慮各重大個 別事項,包括推選個別董事,本公司亦清楚解釋 按股數投票表決之程序。行政總裁在董事會主席 因公務缺席時出席二零一一年股東週年大會。董 事會其他成員、相關董事委員會主席及本公司之 外聘核數師均出席股東週年大會,與股東會面並 回答股東提問。

股東可透過以下途徑向董事會提出查詢:

郵寄: 香港九龍尖沙咀東

麼地道75號南洋中心一期九樓

電郵: info@hkcholdings.com

傳真: (852) 2722 6266

Directors and Senior Management

董事及高級管理層

Mr. OEI Tjie Goan

(Chairman and Non-executive Director)

Mr. OEI, aged 67, is a director of the Group since April 2004. Mr. OEI was a graduate of the Mathematics & Dynamics Department of Beijing University where he majored in Computational Mathematics. Involved in Asia's pulp and paper, finance, banking, property and agricultural industries since 1974, Mr. OEI sits on the board of two listed companies in Indonesia: PT. Indah Kiat Pulp & Paper Tbk. and PT. Pabrik Kertas Tjiwi Kimia Tbk. Mr. OEI is the father of Mr. OEI Kang, Eric, an executive director of the Company.

Mr. OEI Kang, Eric

(Executive Director)

Mr. OEI, aged 41, is a director of the Group since April 2004. Mr. OEI also holds several directorships in other members of the Group. Mr. OEI was educated in the USA and obtained a Bachelor's Degree in Economics (with a minor in Electrical Engineering), and a Master's Degree in Business Administration. Earlier in his career, Mr. OEI worked with Peregrine Securities Ltd. and PCCW in Hong Kong, the LG Group in Seoul and McKinsey & Co. in Los Angeles, USA. Mr. OEI is a son of Mr. OEI Tjie Goan, the Chairman of the Group. Mr. OEI is also a director and a shareholder of Claudio Holdings Limited, the controlling shareholder of the Company. Mr. OEI currently is the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of China Renewable Energy Investment Limited (formerly known as Hong Kong Energy (Holdings) Limited), a subsidiary of the Company and the shares of which are listed on the Main Board of The Hong Kong Stock Exchange Limited.

黃志源先生

(主席兼非執行董事)

黃志源先生現年六十七歲,自二零零四年四月起一直出任本集團董事職務。黃先生畢業於北京大學數學與力學系,主修計算數學。黃先生自一九七四年起一直在亞洲地區從事造紙、財經及銀行業、物業及農業業務。黃先生現時為PT. Indah Kiat Pulp & Paper Tbk.及PT. Pabrik Kertas Tjiwi Kimia Tbk.之董事,該兩家公司均為印尼上市公司。黃先生乃本公司執行董事黃剛先生之父親。

黃剛先生

(執行董事)

黃剛先生現年四十一歲,自二零零四年四月起出任本集團董事職務。黃先生亦於本集團其他成員公司出任董事職務。彼於美國升學,持有經濟學學士學位(副修電機工程),以及持有工商管理碩士學位。彼曾任職於百富勤證券有限公司、香港電訊盈科、首爾LG Group及美國洛杉磯McKinsey&Co.。黃先生乃本集團主席黃志源先生之兒子。黃先生亦為本公司控股股東Claudio HoldingsLimited之董事及股東。黃先生現時為本公司之附屬公司中國再生能源投資有限公司(前稱香港新能源(控股)有限公司)(其股份於香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上市)之主席兼行政總裁。

Directors and Senior Management (Continued) 董事及高級管理層(續)

Mr. CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie

(Executive Director and Chief Executive Officer)

Mr. CHANG, aged 57, is a director of the Group since 1 September 2010 and he has also been appointed as the Chief Executive Officer of the Company on the same date. Since 1 September 2010, Mr. CHANG has been appointed as an Executive Director and the Vice Chairman of China Renewable Energy Investment Limited (formerly known as Hong Kong Energy (Holdings) Limited), a listed subsidiary of the Company. Mr. CHANG also serves as a director of certain members of the Group.

Mr. CHANG was graduated from George Mason University in U.S.A. He is a certified public accountant in the State of New York, a member of The American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and The Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

Mr. CHANG started his career at US Office of KPMG (formerly known as KPMG Peat Marwick) (the "Firm") and became a partner specializing in the financial services industry. He was also the Firm's director of Chinese Practice in the United States. He then joined CITIC Pacific Ltd in 1994 and was an Executive Director and the Deputy Managing Director of that company. He also served as an alternate director on the board of Cathay Pacific Airways Limited. Both CITIC Pacific Ltd and Cathay Pacific Airways Limited are listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange.

Mr. CHANG is also an independent non-executive director of Pou Sheng International (Holdings) Limited, a company listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange.

張立憲先生

(執行董事兼行政總裁)

張立憲先生現年五十七歲,自二零一零年九月一日起出任本集團董事職務,並於同日出任本公司行政總裁。張先生自二零一零年九月一日起獲委任為中國再生能源投資有限公司(前稱香港新能源(控股)有限公司)(本公司之上市附屬公司)之執行董事兼副主席,張先生亦於本集團其他成員公司出任董事職務。

張先生畢業於美國喬治梅森大學,彼為美國紐約 註冊會計師、美國會計師公會及香港會計師公會 會員。

張先生於美國畢馬威會計師事務所(KPMG)「該會計師事務所」,前稱畢馬域會計師行(KPMG) Peat Marwick))開展其事業,成為合夥人,專責金融服務業。彼亦曾為該會計師事務所之中國業務總經理。其後於一九九四年加入中信泰富有限公司,曾任該公司執行董事及副董事總經理。彼亦曾擔任國泰航空有限公司董事會之替代董事。中信泰富有限公司及國泰航空有限公司均為香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上市公司。

張先生亦為聯交所主板上市公司寶勝國際(控股) 有限公司之獨立非執行董事。

Directors and Senior Management (Continued)

董事及高級管理層(續)

Mr. CHUNG Wai Sum. Patrick

(Executive Director and Managing Director)

Mr. CHUNG, aged 63, has a Master of Science degree (Real Estate) from the University of Hong Kong. He is a fellow of The Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (United Kingdom), The Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators (United Kingdom) and The Hong Kong Institute of Chartered Secretaries. Between 1975 to 1981, Mr. CHUNG was the Group Property Manager and Special Projects Manager of United Estate Projects Berhad of Malaysia (now UEP, Sime Darby Limited) which developed a new town of over 700 hectares. In his professional experiences, Mr. CHUNG had worked in leading public listed companies in Hong Kong such as Hong Kong Electric Holdings Limited (now known as Power Assets Holdings Limited) and CLP Holdings Limited. Mr. CHUNG joined CITIC Pacific Limited in 1992 and was an executive director responsible for the company's property, environmental and infrastructure development in Hong Kong and Shanghai. CITIC Pacific Limited is listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. He was a founding director and/or executive director of substantial developments such as the Western Harbour Tunnel, the South East New Territories Land Fill (Green Valley), the Festival Walk, Discovery Bay (a 640 hectares new town), CITIC Tower.

Ms. Teresa YEN

(Non-executive Director)

Ms. YEN, aged 42, is a director of the Group since October 2007. Ms. YEN is a Senior Advisor to Cerberus Asia Capital Management, LLC. ("Cerberus"), a substantial shareholder of the Company. In her capacity as Senior Advisor, Ms. YEN is responsible for advising the Cerberus group on all of its investments in the Greater China region, including the PRC, Hong Kong and Taiwan. Moreover, Ms. YEN brings particular expertise to real estate and real estate related transactions. Prior to joining Cerberus, she was part of the KPMG real estate consulting practice where she managed real estate consulting engagements involving United States, Japan, Korea and Taiwan, and worked extensively in the distressed debt market in Japan between 1999 and 2001. She also has corporate and real estate banking background from her earlier career with Sumitomo Bank, Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan and Heller Financial. Ms. YEN received her undergraduate degree from University of California at Berkeley and her master degree in business administration from University of Southern California, Marshall School of Business.

鍾偉森先生

(執行董事兼董事總經理)

鍾偉森先生現年六十三歲,彼擁有香港大學理科 (地產)碩士學位,為英國皇家特許測量師學會 (英國)資深院士,特許秘書及行政人員(英國)及 香港特許秘書公會資深會士。從一九七五年至 一九八一年期間,鍾先生是馬來西亞United Estate Projects Berhad的集團物業管理及特殊項目經理 (現UEP, Sime Darby Limited),該項目為當時發 展超過七百公頃的新市鎮。在他的專業經驗中, 鍾先生曾任職香港大型上市公司如香港電燈集團 有限公司(現名稱為電能實業有限公司)和中電控 股有限公司。鍾先生於一九九二年加入中信泰富 有限公司並且擔任執行董事職務負責該公司於香 港及上海物業發展,環境及基礎設施發展,中信 泰富有限公司於香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上 市。鍾先生曾為重大發展項目之創辦董事及/或 執行董事,例如西區海底隧道、新界東南埋填區 (翠谷)、又一城、愉景灣(六百四十公頃新市鎮) 及中信大廈等項目。

閻孟琪女士

(非執行董事)

閻孟琪女士現年四十二歲,自二零零七年十月 起出任本集團董事職務。閻女士乃本公司主要 股東Cerberus Asia Capital Management, LLC (「Cerberus」)之高級顧問。作為高級顧問,閻女 士負責就Cerberus集團於大中華區(包括中華人民 共和國、香港及台灣)向該集團所有投資提供意 見。此外,閻女士於房地產及房地產相關交易方 面尤其具有專業知識。於加入Cerberus前,彼為 畢馬威房地產諮詢事務部成員之一,任內負責管 理有關美國、日本、韓國及台灣之房地產諮詢項 目,並曾於一九九九至二零零一年間積極參與日 本債務市場危機工作。彼早期亦曾任職Sumitomo Bank Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan及Heller Financial,累積豐富企業及房地產銀行經驗。閻 女士持有柏克萊加州大學(University of California at Berkeley)頒授之學士學位以及University of Southern California, Marshall School of Business 頒授之工商管理碩士學位。

Directors and Senior Management (Continued) 董事及高級管理層(續)

Mr. WAN Ming Sun

(Non-executive Director)

Mr. WAN, aged 38, is a director of the Group since February 2008. Mr. WAN holds a Bachelor of Arts degree in Economics from Illinois Wesleyan University in U.S.A. Mr. WAN is a Senior Equity Analyst for Penta Investment Advisers Ltd. ("Penta"), a substantial shareholder of the Company. He has over 10-year investment experience. Prior to joining Penta, Mr. WAN worked for UBS AG, Hong Kong as a Director of Sales Trading and was responsible for trading Asian equities and generating investment ideas for clients. Asiamoney's annual poll named Mr. WAN The Best Regional Sales Trader in 2003. Mr. WAN's knowledge of the real estate sector is extensive.

Mr. FAN Yan Hok, Philip

(Independent Non-executive Director)

Mr. FAN, aged 62, is a non-executive director of the Group since November 1999 and re-designated as an independent non-executive director on 1 March 2010. Mr. FAN holds a Bachelor's Degree in Industrial Engineering, a Master's Degree in Operations Research from Stanford University and a Master's Degree in Management Science from Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Mr. FAN is presently a non-executive director of China Everbright International Limited and an independent non-executive director of Hysan Development Company Limited (both companies listed on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited), an independent director of Zhuhai Zhongfu Enterprise Co. Ltd. (a company listed on the Shenzhen Stock Exchange) and Goodman Group (a company listed on the Australian Securities Exchange).

尹明山先生

(非執行董事)

尹明山先生現年三十八歲,自二零零八年二月 起出任本集團董事職務。尹先生持有美國Illinois Wesleyan University經濟學文學士學位。尹先生 為本公司主要股東Penta Investment Advisers Ltd. (「Penta」)之高級證券分析員。尹先生於投資擁有 逾十年豐富之經驗。在加入Penta前,尹先生曾任 職UBS AG, Hong Kong銷售貿易董事,負責買賣 亞洲股票,並為客戶提供投資意見。於二零零三 年,Asiamoney之年度選舉選出尹先生為地區最 佳銷售交易員(The Best Regional Sales Trader)。 尹先生於房地產擁有豐富之經驗。

范仁鶴先生

(獨立非執行董事)

范仁鶴先生現年六十二歲,自一九九九年十一月 起出任本集團之非執行董事及自二零一零年三月 一日起獲調任為獨立非執行董事。范先生持有史 丹福大學頒授之工程學士銜及統籌學碩士銜,以 及麻省理工學院管理科學碩士銜。范先生為中國 光大國際有限公司非執行董事及希慎興業有限公 司獨立非執行董事(兩間公司之股份均於香港聯合 交易所有限公司上市);以及為珠海中富實業股份 有限公司(其股份於深圳交易所上市)及Goodman Group(其股份於澳洲交易所上市)之獨立董事。

Directors and Senior Management (Continued)

董事及高級管理層(續)

Mr. CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico

(Independent Non-executive Director)

Mr. CHUNG, aged 51, is a director of the Group since April 2004. Mr. CHUNG graduated from the University College, University of London, England with a Law Degree in 1983. After qualifying as a solicitor in Hong Kong in 1986, Mr. CHUNG spent 2 years working with the commercial department of a local law firm. He subsequently joined the corporate finance department of Standard Chartered Asia Ltd., the investment banking arm of Standard Chartered Bank, in 1988. In 1990, Mr. CHUNG became a director and General Manager of Bond Corporation International Ltd., leaving to join China Strategic Holdings Ltd in 1992.

In March 1999, he joined the Pacific Century Group as executive director with responsibility for the group's merger and acquisition activities. Mr. CHUNG is currently the executive chairman of CSI Properties Limited, a company listed on the Stock Exchange, and a non-executive director of HKT Limited and HKT Management Limited (in its capacity as the trustee — manager of the HKT Trust). Mr. CHUNG was a non-executive director of PCCW Limited and an independent non-executive director of E2-Capital (Holdings) Limited (now known as CIAM Group Limited).

Mr. CHENG Yuk Wo

(Independent Non-executive Director)

Mr. CHENG, aged 51, is a director of the Group since July 2004. Mr. CHENG holds a Master of Science Degree in Economics, Accounting and Finance and a Bachelor of Arts (Hons.) Degree in Accounting. He is a fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales and the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Ontario. His career includes more than 20 years' accounting and corporate advisory services expertise in several listed companies in Hong Kong. The co-founder of a Hong Kong merchant banking firm, Mr. CHENG is the proprietor of a certified public accountancy practice in Hong Kong.

Mr. CHENG is currently an executive director of 21 Holdings Limited and an independent non-executive director of CSI Properties Limited, South China Land Limited, Goldbond Group Holdings Limited, C.P. Lotus Corporation, Chong Hing Bank Limited, CPMC Holdings Limited, Imagi International Holdings Limited and Top Spring International Holdings Limited, all being Hong Kong listed companies. Mr. CHENG was a non-executive director of Henry Group Holdings Limited and an independent non-executive director of Honbridge Holdings Limited.

鍾楚義先生

(獨立非執行董事)

鍾楚義先生現年五十一歲,自二零零四年四月起一直出任本集團董事職務。鍾先生於一九八三年畢業於英國倫敦大學University College,取得法律學位。鍾先生於一九八六年成為香港執業律師,其後在香港一家律師行之商業部門任職兩年。鍾先生於一九八八年加入渣打銀行之投資銀行分公司渣打(亞洲)有限公司之企業融資部。於一九九零年,鍾先生成為奔達國際有限公司之董事兼總經理,其後於一九九二年加盟中策集團有限公司。

鍾先生於一九九九年三月加盟盈科拓展集團,並出任執行董事一職,負責盈科拓展集團之併購事項。鍾先生現為聯交所上市公司資本策略地產有限公司之執行主席,及香港電訊有限公司與香港電訊管理有限公司(以其作為香港電訊信託託管人一經理身份)之非執行董事。鍾先生曾任電訊盈科有限公司之非執行董事及金滙投資(集團)有限公司(現稱事安集團有限公司)之獨立非執行董事。

鄭毓和先生

(獨立非執行董事)

鄭毓和先生現年五十一歲,自二零零四年七月起一直出任本集團之董事職務。鄭先生持有會計及財務經濟科學碩士學位及榮譽文學士學位(會計)。鄭先生為英格蘭及威爾斯特許會計師公會及香港會計師公會資深會員,並為加拿大安大略省特許會計師公會會員。彼擁有超過廿年會計及企業顧問服務之專業知識,並曾於香港多間上市公司擔任高級管理職位。鄭先生為香港一間商人銀行機構之共同創辦人,現為香港一間執業會計師行之擁有人。

鄭先生現為聯交所上市公司21控股有限公司之執行董事及資本策略地產有限公司、南華置地有限公司、金榜集團控股有限公司、卜蜂蓮花有限公司、創興銀行有限公司、中糧包裝控股有限公司、意馬國際控股有限公司及萊蒙國際集團有限公司之獨立非執行董事。鄭先生曾任鎮科集團控股有限公司之非執行董事,及洪橋集團有限公司之獨立非執行董事。

Directors and Senior Management (Continued) 董事及高級管理層(續)

Mr. Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior

(Independent Non-executive Director)

Mr. DA ROSA, aged 58, is a director of the Group since September 2004. Mr. DA ROSA holds both Bachelor's and Master's Law Degrees from the University of Hong Kong. He was qualified as a solicitor in Hong Kong in 1980. He currently is a practicing solicitor and a partner of Messrs. Cheung, Tong & Rosa, Solicitors, Hong Kong.

Mr. DA ROSA is a fellow of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators and the Hong Kong Institute of Directors, a member of the Hong Kong Securities Institute and the Society of Registered Financial Planners and an Accredited Mediator with certain institutions in the U.K. and Hong Kong.

He is a non-executive director of TCL Multimedia Technology Holdings Limited and eSun Holdings Limited, and the company secretary of Y.T. Realty Group Limited and Yugang International Limited, all of which are companies listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange.

Mr. DA ROSA serves as Chairman of the Appeal Tribunal (Buildings) Panel, Tribunal Convenor of the Solicitors Disciplinary Tribunal Panel, and Deputy Chairman of the Panel of the Board of Review (Inland Revenue) respectively. He also served as member of the Academic and Accreditation Advisory Committee of the Securities and Futures Commission from February 2003 to March 2009.

羅凱栢先生

(獨立非執行董事)

羅凱栢先生現年五十八歲,自二零零四年九月起一直出任本集團之董事職務。羅先生畢業於香港大學,持有法律學士及法律碩士學位。羅先生於一九八零年獲得香港律師資格,現為香港執業律師,並為香港張秀儀、唐滙棟、羅凱栢律師行的合夥人。

羅先生為英國仲裁學會及香港董事學會之資深會員,香港證券專業學會及財務策劃師協會之會員及為若干英國及香港團體之認可調解員。

彼現為TCL多媒體科技控股有限公司及豐德麗控股有限公司之非執行董事。彼亦為渝太地產集團有限公司和渝港國際有限公司之公司秘書。以上均於聯交所主板上市。

羅先生擔任建築物上訴審裁團主席、律師紀律審 裁團召集人,以及税務上訴委員會小組副主席。 他亦曾於二零零三年二月至二零零九年三月期間 擔任香港證券及期貨事務監察委員會學術評審諮 詢委會之委員。

Report of the Directors

董事會報告書

The directors of the Company (the "Directors" or the "Board") have pleasure in presenting to shareholders their report together with the audited financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") for the year ended 31 December 2011.

Principal Activities and Geographical Analysis of Operations

The principal activities of the Group are property investment and development, infrastructure, construction and engineering and alternative energy business. The activities of its principal subsidiaries, associates and jointly controlled entities are set out in pages 184 to 192 of the consolidated financial statements.

The Group's construction and engineering business has been discontinued since the end of 2011.

An analysis of the Group's performance for the year ended 31 December 2011 by geographical and business segments is set out in note 5 to the consolidated financial statements.

Results and Appropriations

The results of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2011 are set out in the consolidated income statement on page 70.

The Board of Directors has recommended the payment of a second special dividend of HK1 cent per share. Together with the first special dividend of HK1 cent which was declared at the interim and paid in November 2011, the total special dividends for the year will be HK2 cents per share (2010: Nil).

The proposed second special dividend, if approved at the forthcoming annual general meeting of the Company (the "AGM"), will be payable in cash, with an option to receive new and fully paid shares in lieu of cash under the scrip dividend scheme (the "Scrip Dividend Scheme"). The new shares will, on issue, not be entitled to the proposed second special dividend, but will rank pari passu in all other respects with the existing shares. A circular containing details of the Scrip Dividend Scheme and the relevant election form are expected to be sent to the shareholders of the Company (the "Shareholders") on or about Thursday, 21 June 2012.

The Scrip Dividend Scheme is conditional upon the passing of the resolution relating to the proposed payment of second special dividend at the AGM and the Listing Committee of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") granting the listing of and permission to deal in the new shares to be issued under the Scrip Dividend Scheme. The proposed second special dividend will be distributed, and the share certificates issued under the Scrip Dividend Scheme will be sent on or about Thursday, 19 July 2012 to the Shareholders whose names appear on the register of members of the Company on Friday, 15 June 2012.

The Directors do not recommend the payment of a final dividend for the year ended 31 December 2011 (2010: Nil).

本公司董事(「董事」或「董事會」)欣然向股東提呈本公司及其附屬公司(統稱「本集團」)截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度之報告書及經審核財務報表。

主要業務及營業地區分析

本集團之主要業務是物業投資與發展、基建、承建工程業務及替代能源業務。其主要附屬公司、聯營公司及合營公司之業務載於綜合財務報表第184至192頁。

本集團之承建工程業務自二零一一年底終止。

截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,本集團 按地區及業務分部劃分之業績分析載於綜合財務 報表附註5。

業績及分派

本集團截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度之 業績載於第70頁綜合損益表。

董事會建議派付第二次特別股息每股1港仙。連同於中期宣派及於二零一一年十一月支付之第一次特別股息1港仙,年內特別股息總額將為每股2港仙(二零一零年:無)。

倘建議第二次特別股息於本公司應屆股東週年大會(「股東週年大會」)獲批准,將以現金支付(可選擇根據以股代息計劃(「以股代息計劃」)收取本公司新發行繳足股份代替現金)。新股份於發行時並不賦予建議第二次特別股息權利,惟於所有其他方面與現有股份享同等地位。一份載有以股代息計劃之詳情及相關選擇表格之通函將預期於二零一二年六月二十一日(星期四)或前後寄發予本公司股東(「股東」)。

以股代息計劃需待股東週年大會上通過有關建議派付第二次特別股息之決議案,及香港聯合交易所有限公司(「聯交所」)上市委員會批准根據以股代息計劃將予發行之新股份上市及買賣後方可作實。建議第二次特別股息及根據以股代息計劃發行之股票將於二零一二年七月十九日(星期四)或前後派付及寄發予於二零一二年六月十五日(星期五)名列在本公司股東名冊內的股東。

董事不建議就截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止 年度派付末期股息(二零一零年:無)。

Closure of Register of Members

The Register of Members of the Company will be closed from 13 June 2012 to 15 June 2012, both days inclusive, during which period no transfer of shares will be registered. In order to qualify for the proposed second special dividend, all transfers accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged with the Company's Share Registrars, Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited at Rooms 1712–1716, 17th Floor, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Hong Kong not later than 4:30 p.m. on 12 June 2012.

Property, Plant and Equipment

Details of movements in the property, plant and equipment of the Group and the Company during the year are set out in note 18 to the consolidated financial statements.

Principal Properties

Details of the principal properties held for development and investment purposes are set out on pages 194 to 196.

Share Capital and Warrants

Details of movements in the share capital and warrants of the Company during the year are set out in note 34 to the consolidated financial statements.

Pre-Emptive Rights

There is no provision for pre-emptive rights under the bye-laws of the Company ("Bye-laws") and there is no restriction against such rights under the law of Bermuda.

Reserves

Details of movements in the reserves of the Company and the Group during the year are set out in note 35 to the consolidated financial statements.

Distributable Reserves

At 31 December 2011, the distributable reserves of the Company available for distribution was HK\$1,158.0 million (2010: HK\$342.3 million), calculated in accordance with the Companies Act 1981 of Bermuda (as amended).

暫停股份過戶登記

本公司將於二零一二年六月十三日至二零一二年六月十五日(包括首尾兩日)期間暫停辦理股東名冊登記手續,期間將不會辦理任何股份過戶。為符合資格獲派建議第二次特別股息,所有過戶文件連同有關股票,必須於二零一二年六月十二日下午四時三十分前,送交本公司之股份過戶登記分處香港中央證券登記有限公司,地址為香港皇后大道東183號合和中心17樓1712-1716室。

物業、機器及設備

年內,本集團及本公司之物業、機器及設備變動 詳情載於綜合財務報表附註18。

主要物業

持有作發展及投資用途之主要物業詳情載於第194 至196頁。

股本及認股權證

年內,本公司之股本及認股權證變動詳情載於綜合財務報表附註34。

優先認購股權

本公司之公司章程細則(「公司章程細則」)並無有關優先認購股權之條文,而百慕達法例亦無對優先認購股權有所限制。

儲備

年內,本公司及本集團之儲備變動詳情載於綜合 財務報表附許35。

可供分派儲備

於二零一一年十二月三十一日,本公司可供分派 之可分派儲備為1,158,000,000港元(二零一零年: 342,300,000港元),乃按照百慕達一九八一年公司法(經修訂)計算。

Report of the Directors (Continued)

董事會報告書(續)

Five-Year Financial Summary

A summary of the results and of the assets and liabilities of the Group for the last five financial years is set out on page 193.

Directors

The Directors during the year and up to the date of this report were:

- * OEI Tjie Goan (Chairman)
- * LI Xueming (Deputy Chairman) (retired on 1 June 2011)
- * XU Zheng (Deputy Chairman) (resigned on 6 April 2011)
- # OEI Kang, Eric
- # CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie (Chief Executive Officer)
- # CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick (Managing Director)
 (appointed on 10 June 2011)
- * YEN Teresa
- * WAN Ming Sun
- * LIU Guolin (retired on 1 June 2011)
- @ FAN Yan Hok, Philip
- @ CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico
- @ CHENG Yuk Wo
- @ Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior
- # Executive Directors
- * Non-executive Directors
- @ Independent Non-executive Directors

In accordance with Bye-law 85 of the Company's Bye-laws, Mr. OEI Tjie Goan, Ms. YEN Teresa and Mr. CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico will retire by rotation at the forthcoming annual general meeting and, being eligible, will offer themselves for re-election as Directors of the Company. Mr. CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick, who was newly appointed by the Board on 10 June 2011, will also retire from office in accordance with bye-law 84 of the Company's Bye-Laws and will offer himself for re-election as Director of the Company.

The Company has also received from each of the Independent Non-executive Directors an annual confirmation of his independence pursuant to Rule 3.13 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. The Company considers that all of them to be independent.

Mr. OEI Tjie Goan, a Non-executive Director and Chairman of the Company, has voluntarily agreed to waive his annual director's fees with effect from 1 January 2010 until further notice to the Company, and the director's fee he waived for the year ended 31 December 2011 amounted to HK\$100,000.

五年財務資料概要

本集團過去五個財政年度之業績以及資產及負債 概要載於第193頁。

董事

年內及截至本報告日期之董事如下:

- * 黄志源(主席)
- * 李學明(副主席)(於二零一一年六月一日退任)
- * 徐征(副主席)(於二零一一年四月六日辭任)
- # 黃剛
- # 張立憲(行政總裁)
- # 鍾偉森*(董事總經理)*

(於二零一一年六月十日獲委任)

- " 閻孟琪
- * 尹明山
- * 劉國林(於二零一一年六月一日退任)
- @ 范仁鶴
- @ 鍾楚義
- ② 鄭毓和
- @ 羅凱栢
- # 執行董事
- * 非執行董事
- @ 獨立非執行董事

根據本公司之公司章程細則第85條,黃志源先生、閻孟琪女士、鍾楚義先生將於應屆股東週年大會輪值告退並符合資格膺選連任本公司董事。 鍾偉森先生於二零一一年六月十日獲董事會委任 為新董事,將根據本公司之公司章程細則第84條 告退,並將膺選連任本公司董事。

本公司已根據香港聯合交易所有限公司證券上市規則第3.13條接獲各獨立非執行董事之年度獨立身分確認函,本公司認為全體獨立非執行董事均為獨立人士。

本公司非執行董事兼主席黃志源先生自願放棄並同意放棄彼自二零一零年一月一日起之年度董事袍金,直至另行通知本公司為止。於截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,彼放棄之董事袍金為100,000港元。

Directors' Service Contracts

No Director proposed for re-election at the forthcoming annual general meeting has a service contract with the Company or any of its subsidiaries which is not determinable by the Group within one year without payment of compensation (other than statutory compensation).

Share Option Schemes

Share Options of the Company

The Company's existing share option scheme (the "HKC Option Scheme") was adopted on 16 June 2006. Particulars of the HKC Option Scheme are set out below:

(a) Purpose

The principal purposes are to recruit and retain high caliber Eligible Persons (as defined below) and attract human resources that are valuable to the Group or any entity in which any member of the Group holds an equity interest ("Invested Entity") or Invested Entities, to recognise the significant contributions of the Eligible Persons to the growth of the Group or Invested Entities by rewarding them with opportunities to obtain ownership interest in the Company and to further motivate and give incentives to these Eligible Persons to continue to contribute to the long term success and prosperity of the Group or Invested Entities.

(b) Eliaible Persons

Any employee (whether full time or part time), senior executive or officer, manager, director (including independent non-executive director) or consultant of any members of the Group or any Invested Entity who, in the sole discretion of the Board, have contributed or will contribute to the growth and development of the Group or any Invested Entity.

(c) Maximum number of shares available for issue

The total number of shares of the Company available for issue under the HKC Option Scheme is 674,662,383 shares which represent approximately 6.23% of the issued share capital of the Company as at the date of this Annual Report.

董事服務合約

概無於應屆股東週年大會膺選連任之董事與本公司或其任何附屬公司訂立本集團不可於一年內予 以終止而毋須賠償之服務合約(法定賠償除外)。

購股權計劃

本公司之購股權

本公司於二零零六年六月十六日採納現有購股權計劃(「香港建設購股權計劃」)。香港建設購股權計劃計情載列如下:

(a) 目的

主要目的為聘請及留聘優秀之合資格人士(定義見下文)及吸引對本集團或旗下任何成員公司持有股本權益之任何實體(「投資實體」)或投資實體有價值之人力資源、透過提供機會讓合資格人士取得本公司之擁有權權益,確認彼等對本集團或投資實體之增長所作出之重大貢獻,並進一步鼓勵及獎勵該等合資格人士繼續為本集團或投資實體之長遠成功作出貢獻。

(b) 合資格人士

董事會全權酌情認為任何曾經或將會對本集 團或任何投資實體之增長及發展作出貢獻之 本集團旗下任何成員公司或投資實體之全職 或兼職僱員、高級行政人員或主要人員、經 理、董事(包括獨立非執行董事)或顧問。

(c) 可供發行股份之最高數目

根據香港建設購股權計劃可供發行之本公司 股份總數為674,662,383股,相當於本公司 於本年報日期之已發行股本約6.23%。

Report of the Directors (Continued)

董事會報告書(續)

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of the Company (Continued)

(d) Maximum entitlement of each Eligible Person

The total number of shares of the Company issued and to be issued upon exercise of options (whether exercised or outstanding) granted in any 12-month period to:

- (i) each Eligible Person must not exceed 1% of the shares of the Company in issue;
- (ii) a substantial shareholder or an Independent Non-executive Director of the Company must not exceed 0.1% of the shares of the Company in issue and not exceed HK\$5 million in aggregate value.
- (e) Period within which the shares must be taken up under an option

An option must be exercised within ten years from the date on which it is granted or such shorter period as the Board may specify at the time of grant.

- (f) Minimum period, if any, for which an option must be held At the time of the grant of an option, the Board must specify the minimum period(s), if any, for which an option must be held before it can be exercised.
- (g) Period open for acceptance of an option and amount payable upon acceptance

An offer of the grant of an option shall remain open for acceptance for a period of ten business days from the date of offer and a consideration of HK\$1.0 must be paid upon acceptance.

(h) Basis of determining the subscription price of an option The exercise price must be at least the higher of (i) the closing price of the shares as stated in daily quotations sheet on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") on the date of grant; (ii) the average closing prices of the shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotation sheets for the five business days immediately preceding the date of grant; and (iii) the nominal value of a share.

(i) Remaining life

The HKC Option Scheme has a life of ten years and will expire on 16 June 2016 unless otherwise terminated in accordance with the terms of the HKC Option Scheme.

購股權計劃(續)

本公司之購股權(續)

- (d) 各合資格人士之最高配額 於授出之任何十二個月期間,行使已授出購 股權(不論已獲行使或尚未行使)時已發行及 將予發行之本公司股份總數:
 - (i) 每名合資格人士不得超過本公司已發 行股份1%:
 - (ii) 主要股東或本公司獨立非執行董事不 得超過本公司已發行股份0.1%及總值 5,000,000港元。
- (e) 根據購股權須認購股份之期間

購股權須於授出日期起計十年或董事會可能 於授出時間指明之較短期間內行使。

- (f) 持有購股權之最短期限(如有) 於購股權授出時,董事會須訂明其可行使前 持有購股權之最短期限(如有)。
- (g) 接納購股權之期限以及接納時應付之 金額

提呈授出之購股權可自提呈日期起計十個營業日期間內繼續接納,接納時須支付1.0港元代價。

(h) 釐定購股權認購價之基準

行使價須最少為以下較高者:(i)股份於授出日期在香港聯合交易所有限公司(「聯交所」)每日報價表所列收市價:(ii)股份緊接於授出日期前五個營業日在聯交所每日報價表所列平均收市價:及(iii)股份面值。

(i) 餘下年期

根據香港建設購股權計劃之條款,除非另行 終止,否則香港建設購股權計劃年期為十 年,並將於二零一六年六月十六日屆滿。

Report of the Directors (Continued) 董事會報告書(續)

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of the Company (Continued)

Movements of share options granted under the HKC Option Scheme during the year are as follows:

購股權計劃(續)

本公司之購股權(續)

年內根據香港建設購股權計劃授出之購股權變動 之詳情如下:

				州以中政	1				
Name	Nature of interest	Outstanding at 1 January 2011 於二零一一年	Granted	Exercised	Cancelled/ Lapsed	Outstanding at 31 December 2011 於二零一一年	Date of grant	Exercise period	Exercise price per share (HK\$) 每股
		バ—令── 一月一日			已註銷/	<i>⋉</i> —令──म 十二月三十一日			母放 行使價
姓名	權益性質	尚未行使	已授出	已行使	已失效	尚未行使	授出日期	行使期	(港元)
Directors 董事									
OEI Kang, Eric 黃剛	Personal 個人	680,625	-	-	-	680,625	15 December 2006 二零零六年十二月十五日	15 December 2007 to 14 December 2016 二零零七年十二月十五日至 二零一六年十二月十四日	1.174
		1,134,375	-	-	-	1,134,375	15 December 2006 二零零六年十二月十五日	15 December 2008 to 14 December 2016 二零零八年十二月十五日至 二零一六年十二月十四日	1.174
		363,000	-	-	-	363,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2009 to 31 January 2018 二零零九年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		544,500	-	-	-	544,500	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2010 to 31 January 2018 二零一零年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		907,500	-	-	-	907,500	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2011 to 31 January 2018 二零一一年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
	Family 家族	680,625	-	-	-	680,625	15 December 2006 二零零六年十二月十五日	15 December 2007 to 14 December 2016 二零零七年十二月十五日至 二零一六年十二月十四日	1.174
		1,134,375	-	-	-	1,134,375	15 December 2006 二零零六年十二月十五日	15 December 2008 to 14 December 2016 二零零八年十二月十五日至 二零一六年十二月十四日	1.174

Report of the Directors (Continued)

董事會報告書(續)

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of the Company (Continued)

購股權計劃(續)

本公司之購股權(續)

	Nature of	Outstanding at 1 January			Cancelled/	Outstanding at 31 December			Exercise price per share
Name	interest	2011 於二零一一年 一月一日	Granted	Exercised	Lapsed 已註銷/	2011 於二零一一年 十二月三十一日	Date of grant	Exercise period	(HK\$) 每股 行使價
姓名	權益性質	尚未行使	已授出	已行使	已失效	尚未行使	授出日期	行使期	(港元)
		363,000	-	-	-	363,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2009 to 31 January 2018 二零零九年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		544,500	-	-	-	544,500	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2010 to 31 January 2018 二零一零年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		907,500	-	-	-	907,500	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2011 to 31 January 2018 二零一一年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie 張立憲	Personal 個人	6,000,000	-	-	-	6,000,000	1 September 2010 二零一零年九月一日	1 September 2011 to 31 August 2013 二零一年九月一日至 二零一三年八月三十一日	0.488
		9,000,000	-	-	-	9,000,000	1 September 2010 二零一零年九月一日	1 September 2012 to 31 August 2014 (note 2) 二零一二年九月一日至 二零一四年八月三十一日 (附註2)	0.488
		15,000,000	-	-	-	15,000,000	1 September 2010 二零一零年九月一日	1 September 2013 to 31 August 2015 (note 2) 二零一三年九月一日至 二零一五年八月三十一日 (附註2)	0.488

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of the Company (Continued)

購股權計劃(續)

本公司之購股權(續)

				票					
	Nature of	Outstanding at 1 January			Cancelled/	Outstanding at 31 December			Exercise price per share
Name 姓名	interest權益性質	2011 於二零一一年 一月一日 尚未行使	Granted 已授出	Exercised 已行使	Lapsed 已註銷/ 已失效	2011 於二零一一年 十二月三十一日 尚未行使	Date of grant 授出日期	Exercise period 行使期	(HK\$) 每股 行使價 (<i>港元</i>)
CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick (appointed on 10 June 2011)		-	2,000,000 (note 1) (附註1)	-	-	2,000,000	10 June 2011 二零一一年六月十日	10 June 2012 to 9 June 2014 (note 2) 二零一二年六月十日至 二零一四年六月九日(<i>附註2</i>)	0.360
鍾偉森 (於二零一一年 六月十日獲委任)	-	3,000,000 (note 1) (附註1)	-	-	3,000,000	10 June 2011 二零一一年六月十日	10 June 2013 to 9 June 2015 (note 2) 二零一三年六月十日至 二零一五年六月九日 (<i>附註2</i>)	0.360
		-	5,000,000 (note 1) (附註1)	-	-	5,000,000	10 June 2011 二零一一年六月十日	10 June 2014 to 9 June 2016 (note 2) 二零一四年六月十日至 二零一六年六月九日 (<i>附註2</i>)	0.360
FAN Yan Hok, Philip 范仁鶴	Personal 個人	726,000	-	-	-	726,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2009 to 31 January 2018 二零零九年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		1,089,000	-	-	-	1,089,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2010 to 31 January 2018 二零一零年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		1,815,000	-	-	-	1,815,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2011 to 31 January 2018 二零一一年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico 鍾楚義	Personal 個人	726,000	-	-	-	726,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2009 to 31 January 2018 二零零九年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		1,089,000	-	-	-	1,089,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2010 to 31 January 2018 二零一零年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		1,815,000	-	-	-	1,815,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2011 to 31 January 2018 二零一一年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368

Report of the Directors (Continued)

董事會報告書(續)

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of the Company (Continued)

購股權計劃(續)

本公司之購股權(續)

				VENT IN THE RV H	1				
Name	Nature of interest	Outstanding at 1 January 2011 於二零一一年	Granted	Exercised	Cancelled/ Lapsed	Outstanding at 31 December 2011 於二零一一年	Date of grant	Exercise period	Exercise price per share (HK\$) 每股
姓名	權益性質	一月一日 尚未行使	已授出	已行使	已註銷/ 已失效	十二月三十一日 尚未行使	授出日期	行使期	行使價 <i>(港元)</i>
CHENG Yuk Wo 鄭毓和	Personal 個人	726,000	-	-	-	726,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2009 to 31 January 2018 二零零九年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		1,089,000	-	-	-	1,089,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2010 to 31 January 2018 二零一零年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		1,815,000	-	-	-	1,815,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2011 to 31 January 2018 二零一一年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior 羅凱栢	Personal 個人	726,000	-	-	-	726,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2009 to 31 January 2018 二零零九年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		1,089,000	-	-	-	1,089,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2010 to 31 January 2018 二零一零年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		1,815,000	-	-	-	1,815,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2011 to 31 January 2018 二零一一年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
Sub-total 小計		51,780,000	10,000,000	-	-	61,780,000			

Report of the Directors (Continued) 董事會報告書(續)

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of the Company (Continued)

購股權計劃(續)

本公司之購股權(續)

				71722 (1227)			_		
Name	Nature of interest	Outstanding at 1 January 2011 於二零一一年	Granted	Exercised	Cancelled/ Lapsed	Outstanding at 31 December 2011 於二零一一年	Date of grant	Exercise period	Exercise price per share (HK\$)
姓名	權益性質	一月一日 尚未行使	已授出	已行使	已註銷/ 已失效	十二月三十一日 尚未行使	授出日期	行使期	行使價 <i>(港元)</i>
Employees and other particip 僱員及其他參與		13,431,000	-	-	(7,018,000)	6,413,000	15 December 2006 二零零六年十二月十五日	15 December 2007 to 14 December 2016 二零零七年十二月十五日至 二零一六年十二月十四日	1.174
XI.		22,808,500	-	-	(11,495,000)	11,313,500	15 December 2006 二零零六年十二月十五日	15 December 2008 to 14 December 2016 二零零八年十二月十五日至 二零一六年十二月十四日	1.174
		17,847,500	-	-	(3,025,000)	14,822,500	15 December 2006 二零零六年十二月十五日	15 December 2009 to 14 December 2016 二零零九年十二月十五日至 二零一六年十二月十四日	1.174
		6,050,000	-	-	-	6,050,000	3 July 2007 二零零七年七月三日	15 December 2007 to 2 July 2017 二零零七年十二月十五日至 二零一七年七月二日	1.901
		3,025,000	-	-	-	3,025,000	3 July 2007 二零零七年七月三日	15 December 2008 to 2 July 2017 二零零八年十二月十五日至 二零一七年七月二日	1.901
		3,025,000	-	-	-	3,025,000	3 July 2007 二零零七年七月三日	15 December 2009 to 2 July 2017 二零零九年十二月十五日至 二零一七年七月二日	1.901
		21,223,400	-	-	(5,493,400)	15,730,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2009 to 31 January 2018 二零零九年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		31,835,100	-	-	(8,240,100)	23,595,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2010 to 31 January 2018 二零一零年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368

Report of the Directors (Continued)

董事會報告書(續)

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of the Company (Continued)

購股權計劃(續)

本公司之購股權(續)

Number of share options 購股權數目

Name	Nature of interest	Outstanding at 1 January 2011 於二零一一年	Granted	Exercised	Cancelled/ Lapsed	Outstanding at 31 December 2011 於二零一一年	Date of grant	Exercise period	Exercise price per share (HK\$) 每股
		一月一日			已註銷/	十二月三十一日			行使價
姓名	權益性質	尚未行使	已授出	已行使	已失效	尚未行使	授出日期	行使期	(港元)
		53,058,500	-	-	(13,733,500)	39,325,000	1 February 2008 二零零八年二月一日	1 February 2011 to 31 January 2018 二零一一年二月一日至 二零一八年一月三十一日	1.368
		6,600,000	-	-	(6,600,000)	-	20 January 2010 二零一零年一月二十日	20 January 2011 to 19 January 2013 二零一一年一月二十日至 二零一三年一月十九日	0.573
		9,900,000	-	-	(9,900,000)	-	20 January 2010 二零一零年一月二十日	20 January 2012 to 19 January 2014 (note 2) 二零一二年一月二十日至 二零一四年一月十九日 <i>(附註2)</i>	0.573
		16,500,000	-	-	(16,500,000)	-	20 January 2010 二零一零年一月二十日	20 January 2013 to 19 January 2015 (note 2) 二零一三年一月二十日至 二零一五年一月十九日 (附註2)	0.573
Sub-total 小計		205,304,000	-	_	(82,005,000)	123,299,000			
Total 總計		257,084,000	10,000,000	-	(82,005,000)	185,079,000			

Notes:

- 1. The closing price of the shares immediately before the date on which the options were granted on 10 June 2011 was HK\$0.3550.
- 2. The share options will be vested and exercisable subject to the attainment of the performance target as determined by the Board.

附註:

- 1. 緊接於二零一一年六月十日授出購股權前一日, 股份之收市價為0.3550港元。
- 2. 購股權須待達至董事會所定的表現目標後方獲歸 屬及行使。

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of the Company (Continued)

Using the Binominal Valuation model, the fair value of 10,000,000 share options granted on 10 June 2011 was HK\$1,360,532 for the period under review. The significant inputs into the model were share price of HK\$0.36 at the grant date, exercise price of HK\$0.36, volatility of ranging from 53% to 58%, dividend yield of 1.570%, an option life of three years to five years and on normal risk-free interest rate ranging from 0.628% to 1.264%. The volatility measured at the standard deviation of share returns is based on statistical analysis of weekly share prices over the past three to five years. The vesting period is between 10 June 2012 to 10 June 2014. The value of the share options is subject to a number of assumptions and with regard to the limitation of model. Therefore, the value may be subjective and difficult to determine.

Save as disclosed above, no share option was granted, exercised, cancelled nor lapsed during the year ended 31 December 2011 under the HKC Option Scheme.

Share Options of subsidiary of the Company

China Renewable Energy Investment Limited ("CRE"), a subsidiary of the Company, adopted a share option scheme (the "CRE Option Scheme") on 27 May 2008. Particulars of the CRE Option Scheme are set out below:-

(a) Purpose

The principal purposes are to recruit and retain high caliber Eligible Persons (as defined below) and attract human resources that are valuable to the CRE Group or any entity in which any member of the CRE Group holds an equity interest ("Invested Entity" or "Invested Entities"), to recognise the significant contributions of the Eligible Persons to the growth of the CRE Group or Invested Entities by rewarding them with opportunities to obtain ownership interest in CRE and to further motivate and give incentives to these Eligible Persons to continue to contribute to the long term success and prosperity of the CRE Group or Invested Entities.

購股權計劃(續)

本公司之購股權(續)

使用二項式估值模型計算,於二零一一年六月十日授出之10,000,000份購股權於回顧年內之公平值為1,360,532港元。輸入該模型的重大變數為於授出日期之股價0.36港元、行使價0.36港元、按幅介乎53%至58%、股息率1.570%、購股權年期為三至五年,並按無風險年息率介乎0.628%至1.264%計算。以股份回報率之標準偏差計算之波幅乃根據過往三至五年之每週股價統計分析計算。歸屬期由二零一二年六月十日至二零一四年六月十日。購股權之價值受到多項假設及定價模式限制所影響。因此,其價值可能較主觀及難以釐定。

除上文披露者外,於截至二零一一年十二月 三十一日止年度,概無任何購股權根據香港建設 購股權計劃獲授出、行使、註銷或已失效。

本公司附屬公司之購股權

本公司附屬公司中國再生能源投資有限公司(「中國再生能源」)於二零零八年五月二十七日採納一項購股權計劃(「中國再生能源購股權計劃」)。中國再生能源購股權計劃之詳情載列如下:

(a) 目的

主要目的為聘請及留聘優秀之合資格人士 (定義見下文)以及吸引對中國再生能源集團 或旗下任何成員公司持有股本權益之任何實 體(「投資實體」)有價值之人力資源、透過提 供機會讓合資格人士取得中國再生能源之擁 有權權益,表揚彼等對中國再生能源集團或 投資實體之增長所作出重大貢獻,並進一步 鼓勵及獎勵該等合資格人士繼續為中國再生 能源集團或投資實體之長遠成功作出貢獻。

Report of the Directors (Continued)

董事會報告書(續)

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of subsidiary of the Company (Continued)

(b) Eligible Persons

Any employee (whether full time or part time), senior executive or officer, manager, director (including independent non-executive director) or consultant of any members of the CRE Group or any Invested Entity who, in the sole discretion of the board of directors of CRE, have contributed or will contribute to the growth and development of the CRE Group or any Invested Entity.

(c) Maximum number of shares available for issue

The total number of shares of CRE available for issue under the CRE Option Scheme is 63,103,475 shares which represent approximately 2.68% of the issued share capital of CRE as at the date of this Annual Report.

(d) Maximum entitlement of each Eligible Person

The total number of shares of CRE issued and to be issued upon exercise of options (whether exercised or outstanding) granted in any 12-month period to:

- (i) each Eligible Person must not exceed 1% of the shares of CRE in issue:
- (ii) a substantial shareholder or an independent non-executive director of CRE must not exceed 0.1% of the shares of CRE in issue and not exceed HK\$5 million in aggregate value.

購股權計劃(續)

本公司附屬公司之購股權(續)

(b) 合資格人士

中國再生能源董事會全權酌情認為任何曾經或將會對中國再生能源集團或任何投資實體之增長及發展作出貢獻之中國再生能源集團旗下任何成員公司或投資實體之全職或兼職僱員、高級行政人員或主要人員、經理、董事(包括獨立非執行董事)或顧問。

(c) 可供發行股份之最高數目

根據中國再生能源購股權計劃可供發行之中 國再生能源股份總數為63,103,475股·相當 於中國再生能源於本年報日期之已發行股本 約2.68%。

(d) 各合資格人士之最高限額

於授出之任何十二個月期間,行使已授出購 股權(不論已獲行使或尚未行使)時向以下人 士已發行及將予發行之中國再生能源股份總 數:

- (i) 每名合資格人士,不得超過中國再生 能源已發行股份1%;
- (ii) 主要股東或中國再生能源獨立非執行 董事,不得超過中國再生能源已發行 股份0.1%及總值5,000,000港元。

Report of the Directors (Continued) 董事會報告書(續)

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of subsidiary of the Company (Continued)

(e) Period within which the shares must be taken up under an option

An option must be exercised within ten years from the date on which it is granted or such shorter period as the board of directors of CRE may specify at the time of grant.

- (f) Minimum period, if any, for which an option must be held At the time of the grant of an option, the board of directors of CRE must specify the minimum period(s), if any, for which an option must be held before it can be exercised.
- (g) Period open for acceptance of an option and amount payable upon acceptance

An offer of the grant of an option shall remain open for acceptance for a period of ten business days from the date of offer and a consideration of HK\$1.0 must be paid upon acceptance.

- (h) Basis of determining the subscription price of an option. The exercise price must be at least the higher of (i) the closing price of the shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheet on the date of grant; (ii) the average closing prices of the shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotation sheets for the five business days immediately preceding the date of grant; and (iii) the nominal value of a share.
- (i) Remaining life

The CRE Option Scheme has a life of ten years and will expire on 27 May 2018 unless otherwise terminated in accordance with the terms of the CRE Option Scheme.

購股權計劃(續)

本公司附屬公司之購股權(續)

(e) 根據購股權須認購股份之期間

購股權須於授出日期起計十年或中國再生能 源董事會可能於授出時指明之較短期間內行 使。

- (f) 持有購股權之最短期限(如有) 於購股權授出時,中國再生能源董事會須 訂明其可行使前持有購股權之最短期限(如 有)。
- (g) 接納購股權之期限以及接納時應付之金額 提呈授出之購股權可自提呈日期起計十個營業日期間內可供接納,接納時須支付1.0港
- (h) 釐定購股權認購價之基準 行使價須最少為以下較高者:(i)股份於授出 日期在聯交所每日報價表所列收市價:(ii)股 份緊接於授出日期前五個營業日在聯交所每 日報價表所列平均收市價:及(iii)股份面值。

(i) 餘下年期

元代價。

根據中國再生能源購股權計劃之條款,除非 另行終止,否則中國再生能源購股權計劃年 期為十年,將於二零一八年五月二十七日屆 滿。

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

Share Options of subsidiary of the Company (Continued) Movements of share options granted under the CRE Option Scheme during the year are as follows:

購股權計劃(續)

本公司附屬公司之購股權(續)

年內根據中國再生能源購股權計劃已授出購股權 之變動詳情如下:

Name of Directors	Nature of interest	Outstanding at 1 January 2011 於二零一一年	Granted	Exercised	Cancelled /Lapsed	Outstanding at 31 December 2011 於二零一一年	Date of grant	Exercise period	Exercise price per share (HK\$) 每股
董事姓名	權益性質	一月一日 尚未行使	已授出	已行使	已註銷/ 已失效	十二月三十一日 尚未行使	授出日期	行使期	行使價 <i>(港元)</i>
CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie 張立憲	Personal 個人	1,000,000	-	_	-	1,000,000	1 September 2010 二零一零年九月一日	1 September 2011 to 31 August 2013 二零一一年九月一日至 二零一三年八月三十一日	0.570
		1,500,000	-	-	-	1,500,000	1 September 2010 二零一零年九月一日	1 September 2012 to 31 August 2014 (note 1) 二零一二年九月一日至 二零一四年八月三十一日 (附註1)	0.570
		2,500,000	-	-	-	2,500,000	1 September 2010 二零一零年九月一日	1 September 2013 to 31 August 2015 (note 1) 二零一三年九月一日至 二零一五年八月三十一日 (附註1)	0.570
YUNG Pak Keung, Bruce (note 2) 容伯強(附註2)	Personal 個人	1,100,000	-	-	-	1,100,000	20 January 2010 二零一零年一月二十日	20 January 2011 to 19 January 2013 二零一一年一月二十日至 二零一三年一月十九日	0.764
		1,650,000	-	-	-	1,650,000	20 January 2010 二零一零年一月二十日	20 January 2012 to 19 January 2014 (note 1) 二零一二年一月二十日至 二零一四年一月十九日(<i>附註1</i>)	0.764
		2,750,000	-	-	-	2,750,000	20 January 2010 二零一零年一月二十日	20 January 2013 to 19 January 2015 (note 1) 二零一三年一月二十日至 二零一五年一月十九日(<i>附註1</i>)	0.764

Share Option Schemes (Continued)

購股權計劃(續)

Share Options of subsidiary of the Company (Continued)

本公司附屬公司之購股權(續)

Number of share options 購股權數目

) 押以作数日					
		Outstanding				Outstanding at	_		Exercise price per
Name of	Nature of	at 1 January			Cancelled	31 December			share
Directors	interest	2011 於二零一一年	Granted	Exercised	/Lapsed	2011 於二零一一年	Date of grant	Exercise period	(HK\$) 每股
董事姓名	權益性質	一月一日 尚未行使	已授出	已行使	已註銷/ 已失效	十二月三十一日 尚未行使	授出日期	行使期	行使價 <i>(港元)</i>
LEUNG Wing Sun Samuel (note 2, 梁榮森(附註2)		550,000	-	-	-	550,000	20 January 2010 二零一零年一月二十日	20 January 2011 to 19 January 2013 二零一一年一月二十日至 二零一三年一月十九日	0.764
		825,000	-	-	-	825,000	20 January 2010 二零一零年一月二十日	20 January 2012 to 19 January 2014 (note 1) 二零一二年一月二十日至 二零一四年一月十九日(<i>附註1)</i>	0.764
		1,375,000	-	-	-	1,375,000	20 January 2010 二零一零年一月二十日	20 January 2013 to 19 January 2015 (note 1) 二零一三年一月二十日至 二零一五年一月十九日(<i>附註1)</i>	0.764
Total 總計		13,250,000	_	_	-	13,250,000			

Notes:

- The share options will be vested and exercisable subject to the attainment of the performance target as determined by the board of directors of CRE.
- Dr. YUNG Pak Keung, Bruce and Mr. LEUNG Wing Sum, Samuel are directors of CRE, the listed subsidiary of the Company.

Save as disclosed above, no share option was granted, exercised, cancelled nor lapsed during the year ended 31 December 2011 under the CRE Option Scheme.

附註:

- 1. 購股權須待達至中國再生能源董事會所定的表現 目標後方獲歸屬及行使。
- 容伯強博士及梁榮森先生為本公司上市附屬公司 中國再生能源之董事。

除上文披露者外,於截至二零一一年十二月 三十一日止年度,概無任何購股權根據中國再生 能源購股權計劃獲授出、行使、註銷或已失效。

Directors' Interests in Securities

At 31 December 2011, the interests and short positions of the Directors and chief executive of the Company in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporation (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO")) as recorded in the register required to be kept under section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules adopted by the Company were as follows:

(i) Long positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company:

董事於證券之權益

於二零一一年十二月三十一日,各董事及本公司主要行政人員於本公司或其任何相聯法團(定義見證券及期貨條例(「證券及期貨條例」))第XV部之股份、相關股份及債券中擁有登記於證券及期貨條例第352條規定存置的登記冊之權益及淡倉;或根據本公司採納之上市規則附錄十所載上市發行人董事進行證券交易的標準守則(「標準守則」)規定須知會本公司及聯交所之權益及淡倉如下:

(i) 於本公司股份及相關股份之好 倉:

			Approximate
		Number of Shares	percentage of
		and underlying	the existing issued
		shares of	share capital of
Name of Directors	Nature of interest	the Company	the Company
		本公司	佔本公司現有
		股份及	已發行股本
董事姓名	權益性質	相關股份數目	概約百分比
OEI Kang, Eric	Personal 個人	20,897,310 1	0.193%
黄剛	Corporate 公司	4,332,779,008 ²	39.994%
	Joint 共同	117,952,078 ³	1.089%
	Family 家族	3,630,000 4	0.034%
CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie	Personal 個人	30,000,000 5	0.277%
張立憲	Joint 共同	10,000,000 6	0.092%
CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick 鍾偉森	Personal 個人	13,600,000 7	0.126%
FAN Yan Hok, Philip 范仁鶴	Personal 個人	3,630,000 8	0.034%
CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico 鍾楚義	Personal 個人	3,630,000 9	0.034%
CHENG Yuk Wo 鄭毓和	Personal 個人	3,630,000 10	0.034%
Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior 羅凱栢	Personal 個人	3,630,000 11	0.034%

Directors' Interests in Securities (Continued)

(ii) Long positions in the shares and underlying shares of associated corporation of the Company:

董事於證券之權益(續)

(ii) 於本公司相聯法團股份及相關股份之好倉:

				Approximate
			Number of Shares	percentage of
			and underlying	the existing issued
			shares of	share capital of the
Name of associated		Nature of	the associated	associated
corporation	Name of Directors	interest	corporation	corporation
			相關法團	佔相聯法團
			之股份及	現有已發行股本
相聯法團名稱	董事姓名	權益性質	相關股份數目	概約百分比
China Renewable Energy	OEI Kang, Eric	Corporate 公司	1,783,092,776 12	75.671%
Investment Limited ("CRE")	黃剛	Personal 個人	2,175,086 13	0.092%
中國再生能源投資有限公司		Joint 共同	24,724,353 14	1.049%
(「中國再生能源」)				
CRE	CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie	Personal 個人	5,000,000 15	0.212%
中國再生能源	張立憲	Joint 共同	570,000 ¹⁶	0.024%
CRE	CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick	Personal 個人	205,200 17	0.009%
中國再生能源	鍾偉森			

Notes:

- 1. The personal interest of Mr. OEI Kang, Eric represents an interest in 17,267,310 shares of the Company and an interest in 3,630,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by the Company as detailed in "Share Option Schemes" section above.
- 2. The corporate interest of Mr. OEI Kang, Eric represents an interest in 1,487,280,532 shares of the Company held by Creator Holdings Limited ("Creator") and an interest in 2,845,498,476 shares of the Company held by Genesis Capital Group Limited ("Genesis"). Both Creator and Genesis are wholly owned by Claudio Holdings Limited ("Claudio"), a company owned as to 50% by Mr. OEI Kang, Eric and as to the remaining 50% by his wife, Mrs. OEI Valonia Lau.
- 3. The joint interest of Mr. OEI Kang, Eric represents an interest in 117,952,078 shares of the Company jointly held with his wife, Mrs. OEI Valonia Lau.
- The family interest of Mr. OEl Kang, Eric represents an interest in 3,630,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by the Company to Mrs. OEl Valonia Lau, wife of Mr. OEl Kang, Eric, as detailed in "Share Option Schemes" section above.

附註:

- 1. 黃剛先生之個人權益指之17,267,310股 本公司股份權益及與上文「購股權計劃」 一節所詳述本公司所授出購股權有關之 3,630,000股相關股份權益。
- 2. 黃剛先生之公司權益指由創達集團有限公司(「創達」)持有之1,487,280,532股本公司股份權益及由華創集團有限公司(「華創」)持有之2,845,498,476股本公司股份權益。Claudio Holdings Limited(「Claudio」)全資擁有創達及華創・Claudio之50%權益由黃剛先生擁有,其餘50%權益由彼之妻子劉慧女士持有。
- 3. 黃剛先生之共同權益指由彼與其妻子劉慧 女士共同持有之117,952,078股本公司股 份之權益。
- 4. 黃剛先生之家族權益指與上文「購股權計 劃」一節所詳述本公司向黃剛先生之妻子劉 慧女士所授出購股權有關之3,630,000股相 關股份權益。

Directors' Interests in Securities (Continued)

(ii) Long positions in the shares and underlying shares of associated corporation of the Company: (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

- The personal interest of Mr. CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie represents an interest in 30,000,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by the Company as detailed in "Share Option Schemes" section above.
- The joint interest of Mr. CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie represents an interest in 10,000,000 shares of the Company jointly held with his wife, Ms. WU Tung.
- 7. The personal interest of Mr. CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick represents an interest in 3,600,000 shares of the Company and an interest in 10,000,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by the Company as detailed in "Share Option Schemes" section above.
- The personal interest of Mr. FAN Yan Hok, Philip represents an interest in 3,630,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by the Company as detailed in "Share Option Schemes" section above.
- The personal interest of Mr. CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico represents an interest in 3,630,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by the Company as detailed in "Share Option Schemes" section above.
- 10. The personal interest of Mr. CHENG Yuk Wo represents an interest in 3,630,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by the Company as detailed in "Share Option Schemes" section above.
- 11. The personal interest of Mr. Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior represents an interest in 3,630,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by the Company as detailed in "Share Option Schemes" section above.

董事於證券之權益(續)

(ii) 於本公司相聯法團股份及相關股份之好倉:(續)

附註:(續)

- 5. 張立憲先生之個人權益指與上文「購股權計 劃」一節所詳述本公司所授出購股權有關之 30,000,000股相關股份權益。
- 6. 張立憲先生之共同權益指由與彼之妻子吳 彤女士共同持有之10,000,000股本公司股 份之權益。
- 7. 鍾偉森先生之個人權益指於3,600,000股本 公司股份之權益,以及與上文「購股權計 劃」一節所詳述本公司所授出購股權有關之 10,000,000股相關股份之權益。
- 8. 范仁鶴先生之個人權益指與上文「購股權計 劃」一節所詳述本公司所授出購股權有關之 3.630,000股相關股份權益。
- 9. 鍾楚義先生之個人權益指與上文「購股權計 劃」一節所詳述本公司所授出購股權有關之 3,630,000股相關股份權益。
- 10. 鄭毓和先生之個人權益指與上文「購股權計 劃」一節所詳述本公司所授出購股權有關之 3,630,000股相關股份權益。
- 11. 羅凱栢先生之個人權益指與上文「購股權計 劃」一節所詳述本公司所授出購股權有關之 3,630,000股相關股份權益。

Directors' Interests in Securities (Continued)

(ii) Long positions in the shares and underlying shares of associated corporation of the Company: (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

- 12. Since as at 31 December 2011, the Company was held as to approximately 39.99% by Claudio (via its wholly-owned subsidiaries, Creator and Genesis), a company owned as to 50% by Mr. OEI Kang, Eric and as to the remaining 50% by his wife, Mrs. OEI Valonia Lau, Mr. OEI Kang, Eric is deemed to be interested in the same parcel of shares of CRE in which the Company is interested. The corporate interest of Mr. OEI Kang, Eric represents (i) an interest in 1,275,540,924 shares held by the Company in CRE; (ii) an interest in 276,065,897 shares of CRE held by Genesis; (iii) an interest in 149,358,990 shares of CRE held by Creator; and (iv) an interest in a zero coupon convertible note issued by CRE to the Company with a principal amount of RMB73,500,000 carrying rights to convert into 82,126,965 ordinary shares in CRE at a conversion price of HK\$1.0113 per share, subject to adjustment.
- 13. The personal interest of Mr. OEI Kang, Eric represents an interest in 2,175,086 shares of CRE.
- The joint interest of Mr. OEI Kang, Eric represents an interest in 24,724,353 shares of CRE jointly held with his wife, Mrs. OEI Valonia Lau.
- 15. The personal interest of Mr. CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie represents an interest in 5,000,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by CRE as detailed in "Share Option Schemes" section above.
- The joint interest of Mr. CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie represents an interest in 570,000 shares of CRE jointly held with his wife, Ms. WU Tung.
- The personal interest of Mr. CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick represents an interest in 205,200 shares of CRE.

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 December 2011, none of the Directors or chief executive of the Company had any interests or short positions in any shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) as recorded in the register required to be kept under section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code contained in the Listing Rules.

董事於證券之權益(續)

(ii) 於本公司相聯法團股份及相關股份之好倉:(續)

附註:(續)

- 由於於二零一一年十二月三十一日,本公 司由Claudio持有約39.99%(透過其全資 附屬公司創達及華創),而Claudio則由黃 剛先生持有50%權益,餘下50%權益則 由彼之妻子劉慧女士持有,故黃剛先生 被視為於同一批本公司擁有權益之中國 再生能源股份中擁有權益。黃剛先生之 公司權益指(i)本公司於中國再生能源所持 有1,275,540,924股股份權益;(ii)華創所 持有276,065,897股中國再生能源股份權 益; (iii) 創達所持有之149,358,990股中國 再生能源股份權益;及(iv)與中國再生能源 向本公司發行本金額為人民幣73,500,000 元之零息可換股票據有關之權益,可按兑 換價每股1.0113港元(可予調整)兑換為 82.126.965股中國再生能源普通股份。
- 13. 黃剛先生之個人權益指於2,175,086股中國 再生能源股份之權益。
- 14. 黃剛先生之共同權益指由與其彼妻子劉慧 女士共同持有於24,724,353股中國再生能 源股份之權益。
- 15. 張立憲先生之個人權益指與上文「購股權計劃」一節所詳述中國再生能源所授出購股權有關之5,000,000股相關股份權益。
- 16. 張立憲先生之共同權益指由與彼之妻子吳 彤女士共同持有之570,000股中國再生能 源股份之權益。
- 17. 鍾偉森先生之個人權益指於205,200股中國再生能源股份之權益。

除上文披露者外,於二零一一年十二月三十一日,概無董事或本公司主要行政人員於本公司或 其任何相聯法團(定義見證券及期貨條例第XV部) 之任何股份、相關股份及債券中擁有登記於證券 及期貨條例第352條規定存置的登記冊之任何權益 或淡倉;或根據上市規則所載標準守則規定須知 會本公司及聯交所之任何權益或淡倉。

Directors' Right to Acquire Shares or Debentures

Save as disclosed above, at no time during the year was the Company or any of its subsidiaries a party to any arrangement that enabled the Directors or any of their spouses or children under the age of 18 to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate.

Directors' and Controlling Shareholders' Interests in Contracts of Significance

Save as disclosed under the headings "Continuing Connected Transactions" in this Report of Directors and "Related Party Transactions" in note 42 to the consolidated financial statements, no contract of significance to which the Company or any of its subsidiaries was a party and in which a Director had a material interest, whether directly or indirectly, subsisted at the end of the year or at any time during the year.

Directors' Interests in Competing Businesses

Mr. OEI Tjie Goan is the chairman and a director of PT. Sinar Mas, a company together with its subsidiaries, associates, including Asia Pulp & Paper Company, Ltd., and its holding companies (if any) (the "Sinar Mas Group") are engaged in, among other things, general trading and property development and investment. Save as disclosed above, Mr. OEI Tjie Goan is not interested in any business which competes or is likely to compete, either directly or indirectly, with the business of the Group. Mr. OEI Kang, Eric, a member of the Oei Family and a son of Mr. OEI Tjie Goan, does not hold any directorship in the Sinar Mas Group.

Mr. OEI Kang, Eric and Mr. CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie are the executive directors of CRE whose principal business activities are alternative energy business.

Mr. FAN Yan Hok, Philip is a non-executive director of China Everbright International Limited, an independent non-executive director of Hysan Development Company Limited and an independent director of Goodman Group. Part of the business activities of China Everbright International Limited, Hysan Development Company Limited and Goodman Group includes alternative energy business, infrastructure, property investment, development and management and construction and engineering.

董事購買股份或債券之權利

除上文披露者外,於本年內任何時間,本公司或 其任何附屬公司概無訂立任何安排致使董事或彼 等各自之配偶或18歲以下子女可藉購入本公司或 任何其他法人團體之股份或債券而獲益。

董事及控股股東於重大合約之權益

除本董事會報告書之「持續關連交易」一節及綜合 財務報表附註42之「關聯方交易」所披露者外,於 年終或年內任何時間,本公司或其任何附屬公司 並無訂立任何董事直接或間接擁有重大權益之重 大合約。

董事在競爭業務之權益

黃志源先生為PT. Sinar Mas主席兼董事。PT. Sinar Mas連同其附屬公司、聯營公司(包括亞洲漿紙業有限公司)及其控股公司(如有)(統稱「金光集團」)從事(其中包括)一般貿易以及物業發展與投資業務。除上文披露者外,黃志源先生並無擁有足以或可能對本集團業務直接或間接構成競爭之業務權益。黃剛先生為黃氏家族之成員及黃志源先生之子,並無於金光集團擔任任何董事職務。

黃剛先生及張立憲先生為中國再生能源之執行董 事,其主要從事之業務為替代能源業務。

范仁鶴先生為中國光大國際有限公司之非執行董事,另為希慎興業有限公司之獨立非執行董事及 Goodman Group之獨立董事。中國光大國際有限 公司、希慎興業有限公司及Goodman Group之 部分業務包括替代能源業務、基建業務、物業投 資、發展與管理業務及建築與工程業務。

Directors' Interests in Competing Businesses (Continued)

Having considered that the Company itself has its own management supervising the daily operation and making financial and business decisions, the Company can operate its business independently from the Sinar Mas Group, CRE, China Everbright International Limited, Hysan Development Company Limited and Goodman Group.

Save as disclosed above, none of the Directors or their respective associate(s) was interested in any business which competes or is likely to compete, either directly or indirectly, with the business of the Group.

Substantial Shareholders' Interests in Securities

At 31 December 2011, the following persons (other than a Director or chief executive of the Company) had interests or short positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept under section 336 of the SFO:

Long positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company

董事在競爭業務之權益(續)

鑑於本公司擁有本身之管理層負責監督日常業務運作以及作出財務及商業決策,本公司之業務運作能夠獨立於金光集團、中國再生能源、中國光大國際有限公司、希慎興業有限公司及Goodman Group。

除上文披露者外,董事或其各自之聯繫人士概無 擁有足以或可能對本集團業務直接或間接構成競 爭之業務權益。

主要股東於證券之權益

於二零一一年十二月三十一日,以下人士(董事或本公司主要行政人員除外)於本公司之股份及相關股份中擁有登記於證券及期貨條例第336條規定存置的登記冊之權益或淡倉:

於本公司股份及相關股份之好倉

Name of Shareholders 股東姓名/名稱	Nature of interest 權益性質	Number of shares and underlying shares of the Company 本公司 股份及 相關股份數目	Approximate percentage of existing issued share capital of the Company 佔本公司現有已發行股本概約百分比
OEI Valonia Lau 劉慧	Personal 個人 Corporate 公司 Joint 共同 Family 家族	3,630,000 ¹ 4,332,779,008 ² 117,952,078 ³ 20,897,310 ⁴	0.034% 39.994% 1.089% 0.193%
Claudio Holdings Limited Genesis Capital Group Limited 華創集團有限公司	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人 Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	4,332,779,008 ⁵ 2,845,498,476 ⁶	39.994% 26.266%
Creator Holdings Limited 創達集團有限公司	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	1,487,280,532 7	13.728%

Substantial Shareholders' Interests in Securities (Continued)

Long positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company (Continued)

主要股東於證券之權益(續)

於本公司股份及相關股份之好倉(續)

Name of Shareholders	Nature of interest	Number of shares and underlying shares of the Company 本公司 股份及	Approximate percentage of existing issued share capital of the Company 佔本公司現有已發行股本
股東姓名/名稱	權益性質	相關股份數目	概約百分比
Cerberus Institutional Associates, L.L.C.	Corporate 公司	1,565,348,316 8	14.449%
Promontoria Europe Investments XII LDC	Corporate 公司	1,565,348,316	14.449%
Promontoria Holding Cooperatie U.A.	Corporate 公司	1,565,348,316	14.449%
Promontoria Holding XXI B.V.	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	1,565,348,316	14.449%
Stephen A. FEINBERG	Corporate 公司	1,565,348,316	14.449%
Penta Investment Advisers Limited	Investment Manager 投資經理	1,294,091,624 9	11.945%

Notes:

- The personal interest of Mrs. OEl Valonia Lau represents an interest in 3,630,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by the Company to her.
- 2. The corporate interest of Mrs. OEI Valonia Lau represents an interest in 1,487,280,532 shares of HKC held by Creator (Holdings) Limited ("Creator") and an interest in 2,845,498,476 shares of HKC held by Genesis Capital Group Limited ("Genesis").
- The joint interest of Mrs. OEI Valonia Lau represents an interest in 117,952,078 shares of HKC jointly held with her husband, Mr. OEI Kang, Eric.
- 4. The family interest of Mrs. OEI Valonia Lau represents an interest in 17,267,310 shares of HKC held by Mr. OEI Kang, Eric and an interest in 3,630,000 underlying shares in respect of options granted by HKC to Mr. OEI Kang, Eric as detailed in "Share Option Schemes" section above.

附註:

- 劉慧女士之個人權益指與本公司授予彼之購股權 有關之3,630,000股相關股份。
- 2. 劉慧女士之公司權益指由創達集團有限公司 (「創達」)持有之1,487,280,532股香港建設股份 之權益及由華創集團有限公司(「華創」)持有之 2,845,498,476股香港建設股份之權益。
- 3. 劉慧女士之共同權益指與彼之丈夫黃剛先生共同 持有之117,952,078股香港建設股份之權益。
- 4. 劉慧女士之家族權益指由黃剛先生持有的 17,267,310股香港建設股份之權益,以及與上文 「購股權計劃」一節所詳述香港建設向黃剛先生所 授出購股權有關之3,630,000股相關股份之權益。

Report of the Directors (Continued) 董事會報告書(續)

Substantial Shareholders' Interests in Securities (Continued)

Long positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

- The beneficial interest of Claudio Holdings Limited ("Claudio") includes an interest in 2,845,498,476 shares of HKC held by Genesis and an interest in 1,487,280,532 shares of HKC held by Creator. Mr. OEI Kang, Eric and Mrs. OEI Valonia Lau are directors of Claudio.
- 6. The beneficial interest of Genesis includes an interest in 2,845,498,476 shares of HKC. Mr. OEl Kang, Eric and Mrs. OEl Valonia Lau are directors of Genesis.
- 7. The beneficial interest of Creator includes an interest in 1,487,280,532 shares of HKC. Mr. OEl Kang, Eric and Mrs. OEl Valonia Lau are directors of Creator.
- 8. An interest in 1,565,348,316 shares held by certain funds affiliated with and managed on a discretionary basis by Cerberus.
- The investment manager interest of Penta Investment Advisers Limited includes an interest in 1,294,091,624 shares held by certain funds of Penta which are managed by Penta on a discretionary basis.

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 December 2011, the Company had not been notified by any person, other than Directors and chief executive of the Company, who had interests or short positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company which are required to be recorded in the register required to be kept under section 336 of Part XV of the SFO.

主要股東於證券之權益(續)

於本公司股份及相關股份之好倉(續)

附註:(續)

- 5. Claudio Holdings Limited (「Claudio」)之實益權益 包括於由華創持有之2,845,498,476股香港建設 股份之權益,以及由創達持有之1,487,280,532 股香港建設股份之權益。黃剛先生及劉慧女士為 Claudio之董事。
- 華創之實益權益包括於2,845,498,476股香港建設 股份之權益。黃剛先生及劉慧女士為華創之董事。
- 創達之實益權益包括於1,487,280,532股香港建設 股份之權益。黃剛先生及劉慧女士為創達之董事。
- 8. 由Cerberus若干基金(與Cerberus聯屬並由其全權 管理)持有之1,565,348,316股股份之權益。
- 9. Penta Investment Advisers Limited之投資經理權 益包括由Penta若干基金(由Penta全權管理)持有 之1,294,091,624股股份之權益。

除上文披露者外,於二零一一年十二月三十一日,本公司並不知悉有任何人士(本公司董事及主要行政人員除外)於本公司之股份及相關股份中擁有登記於證券及期貨條例第XV部第336條規定存置的登記冊之權益或淡倉。

Continuing Connected Transactions

Details of the continuing connected transactions entered into by the Group during the year are set out below:-

(i) Yangpu Water Supply Agreement

On 12 January 2009, Yangpu Water Supply Company Limited (held as to 65% indirectly by the Company) entered into a supplemental agreement with Jinhai Paper Pulping Industrial Company Limited ("Jinhai") for, among others, extending the term of the water supply agreement dated 13 January 2004 (which was amended and supplemented on 23 November 2005 and 25 April 2006 respectively) for a further period from 1 January 2009 to 31 December 2011. Jinhai is an associate of a connected person of the Company by virtue of being indirectly controlled by the Oei family (the family members of Mr. OEI Tjie Goan, (the Chairman of the Company), including Mr. OEI Kang, Eric (Executive Director)), which is in turn a connected person of the Company. The provision of water supply services contemplated under the water supply agreement and the supplemental agreement constitute a non-exempt continuing connected transaction under the Listing Rules and is subject to the reporting, announcement and independent shareholders' approval requirements under Rule 14A.35 of the Listing Rules. For the year ended 31 December 2011, the Group received an annual revenue of HK\$39.2 million for provision of the water supply services to Jinhai.

On 8 December 2011, Yangpu Water Supply Company Limited entered into another supplemental agreement with Jinhai for, among others, extending the term of the water supply agreement dated 13 January 2004 for a further period of three years from 1 January 2012 to 31 December 2014.

持續關連交易

本集團年內訂立之持續關連交易詳情載列如下:

(i) 洋浦供水協議

於二零零九年一月十二日,本集團間接持有 65%權益之洋浦供水有限責任公司與海南 金海漿紙業有限公司(「金海」)訂立補充協 議,以(其中包括)延長日期為二零零四年 一月十三日之供水協議(分別於二零零五年 十一月二十三日及二零零六年四月二十五日 作出修訂及補充),將協議年期延長由二零 零九年一月一日至二零一一年十二月三十一 日止期間。由於金海由黃氏家族(由本公司 主席黃志源先生之家族成員組成,包括本公 司執行董事黃剛先生(由此屬本公司關連人 士))間接控制,故金海為本公司關連人士之 聯繫人士。根據供水協議及補充協議提供供 水服務構成上市規則項下之非豁免持續關 連交易,須遵守上市規則第14A.35條之申 報、公告及獲獨立股東批准之規定。於截至 二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,本集 團就向金海提供供水服務已收取年度收益 39,200,000港元。

於二零一一年十二月八日,洋浦供水有限責任公司與金海訂立另一補充協議,以(其中包括)將日期為二零零四年一月十三日的供水協議之年期延長三年,由二零一二年一月一日起至二零一四年十二月三十一日止。

(ii) Guarantees to CRE and its subsidiaries

The Company has provided, by itself directly or its wholly-owned subsidiaries indirectly, guarantees in respect of project loan facilities granted by banks to the relevant project companies, which are subsidiaries of CRE (the "Guarantees"). The Company has also made advance and granted standby facility for CRE and its subsidiaries (the "Loan Facilities"). CRE is a subsidiary of the Company and Mr. OEl Kang, Eric (Executive Director) and his associates held approximately 19.2% direct interest in CRE as at 31 December 2011. The provision of the Guarantees and the Loan Facilities is subject to reporting, annual review and disclosure requirement under Rule 14A.41 of the Listing Rules. Details of the Guarantees and the Loan Facilities were disclosed in the announcement of the Company dated 30 September 2011.

a. The Guarantees

The salient particulars of the Guarantees are set out below:

(1) Date : 28 August 2006

Project company (borrower)

: 亞洲風力發電(牡丹江)有限公司 (Asia Wind Power (Mudanjiang) Company Limited), which is currently a non-wholly owned

subsidiary of CRE.

Amount secured

: The Guarantee provided for this project company was given in favour of the bank to secure repayment of all monies due from the operating company to the lending bank under the loan facility, including the principals, interests accrued and other losses, damages and monies payable under the loan facility.

持續關連交易(續)

(ii) 向中國再生能源及其附屬公司提供擔保

本公司已(由其本身直接或透過其全資附屬公司間接)就銀行向相關項目公司(為中國再生能源附屬公司)授予的項目貸款融資提供擔保(「擔保」)。本公司已亦向中國再生能源及其附屬公司提供墊款及授予備用貸款(「貸款融資」)。中國再生能源為本公司附屬公司,於二零一一年十二月三十一日,執行軍事黃剛先生及其聯繫人士持有中國再生能源約19.2%的直接權益。提供擔保及貸款融資須遵守上市規則第14A.41條項下申報、年度審閱及披露的規定。擔保及貸款融資的詳情已於本公司日期為二零一一年九月三十日的公佈披露。

a. 擔保

擔保之重要詳情載列如下:

(1) 日期 : 二零零六年 八月二十八日

項目公司 : 亞洲風力發電(牡丹

(借方) 江)有限公司,目前 為中國再生能源之非 全資附屬公司。

擔保金額 : 向此項目公司所作出 之擔保乃以銀行為受

之擔保乃以銀行為受益人,確保償還貨有下借款銀行為實理公司之所有款銀行應收營運公司之所有款額,包括貸款融資息及應工本金、損、損失及應工共批解

付款額。

- (ii) Guarantees to CRE and its subsidiaries (Continued)
 - The Guarantees (Continued)

The loan in the sum of RMB200 million (approximately HK\$246.8 million) was originally granted and utilized. The loan was a term loan and carried interest at such annual rate as agreed with lending bank, determined by reference to PBOC Benchmark Rate for loans of the same grade and tenure. The interest rate will be adjusted annually on each anniversary of the related advancement (and, in relation to an extended term agreed by lending bank, on each anniversary of the date falling immediately after the original maturity date) based on the PBOC Benchmark Rate then in effect as prescribed in the facility agreement.

As at 31 December 2011, the total outstanding principal was RMB154 million (approximately HK\$190.1 million) and the extent of the Guarantee was for the same amount.

Repayment and maturity dates of loan facility

: The loan is repayable by installments scheduled over the term of the loan as provided in the facility agreement, with the final maturity date falling on 30 August 2021.

持續關連交易(續)

- 向中國再生能源及其附屬公司提 供擔保(續)
 - 擔保(續)

原先授出及使用之 貸款總額為人民 幣 200,000,000 元 (約 246,800,000 港 元)。貸款為定期貸 款,按與借款銀行協 定之有關年利率計 息,經參考中國人民 銀行就相同等級及年 期之貸款之基準利率 釐定。按融資協議所 訂明,利率將根據中 國人民銀行當時生效 之基準利率,於有關 墊款之每一周年當日 (並就借款銀行協定 之延長期間,緊隨原 到期日後之每一周年 當日)按年調整。

於二零一一年十二 月三十一日,未償 還本金總額為人民 幣 154,000,000 元 (約190,100,000港 元),擔保金額亦告 相同。

還款及到 期日

貸款融資之 : 按融資協議規定,貸 款於貸款期內分期償 還,最後到期日為二 零二一年八月三十 日。

- (ii) Guarantees to CRE and its subsidiaries (Continued)
 - a. The Guarantees (Continued)

(2) Date : 3 March 2006

Project company (borrower)

: 香港風力發電(穆棱)有限公司 (Hong Kong Wind Power (Muling) Company Limited), which is currently a non-wholly owned subsidiary of CRE.

Amount secured

: The Guarantee provided for this project company was given in favour of the bank to secure repayment of all monies due from the operating company to the bank under the loan facility, including the principals, interests accrued and losses, damages and other monies payable under the loan facility.

The loan in the sum of RMB200 million (approximately HK\$246.8 million) was originally granted and utilized. The loan was a term loan and carried interest, settled quarterly, at such annual rate as agreed with lending bank, determined by reference to PBOC Benchmark Rate for loans of the same grade and tenure. The interest rate will be adjusted annually on each anniversary of the date of related advancement (and. in relation to an extended term agreed by lending bank, on each anniversary of the date falling immediately after the original maturity date) based on the PBOC Benchmark Rate then in effect, as prescribed in the facility agreement.

持續關連交易(續)

- (ii) 向中國再生能源及其附屬公司提供擔保(續)
 - a. 擔保(續)

(2) 日期 : 二零零六年三月三日

項目公司(借:香港風力發電(穆棱) 方) 有限公司,目前為中 國再生能源之非全資 附屬公司。

擔保金額 : 向此項目公司所作出 之擔保乃以銀行為受 益人,確保償還貸款 融資項下銀行應收營 運公司之所有款額, 包括貸款融資項下

本金、應計利息及虧 損、損失及其他應付 款額。

原先授出及使用之 貸款總額為人民 幣 200,000,000 元 (約 246,800,000 港 元)。貸款為定期貸 款,按與借款銀行協 定之有關年利率計息 並按季償還,經參考 中國人民銀行就相同 等級及年期之貸款之 基準利率釐定。按融 資協議所訂明,利率 將根據中國人民銀行 當時生效之基準利 率,於有關墊款之每 一周年當日(並就借 款銀行協定之延長期 間,緊隨原到期日後 之每一周年當日)按 年調整。

- (ii) Guarantees to CRE and its subsidiaries (Continued)
 - a. The Guarantees (Continued)

As at 31 December 2011, the total outstanding principal was RMB154 million (approximately HK\$190.1 million); and the extent of the Guarantee was for the same amount.

Repayment and maturity dates of loan facility

: The loan is repayable by installments scheduled over the term of the loan as provided in the facility agreement over the term of the loan, with the final maturity date falling on 27 February 2021.

(3) Date : 22 December 2008

Project company (borrower)

: 港建新能源四子王旗風能有限公司 (Hong Kong New Energy Si Zi Wang Qi Wind Power Ltd.), which is currently a wholly-owned subsidiary of CRE.

Amount secured

: The Guarantee provided for this project company was given in favour of the bank to secure repayment of all monies due from the operating company to the bank under the loan facility, including the principals, interests accrued and other losses, damages and monies payable under the loan facility.

持續關連交易(續)

- (ii) 向中國再生能源及其附屬公司提供擔保(續)
 - a. 擔保(續)

於二零一一年十二 月三十一日,未償還本金總額為人民幣 154,000,000元 (約190,100,000港元),擔保金額亦告相同。

貸款融資之 : 於貸款期內按融資協 還款及到 議規定,貸款於貸款 期日 期內分期償還,最後 到期日為二零二一年 二月二十七日。

(3) 日期 : 二零零八年 十二月二十二日

> 項目公司 : 港建新能源四子王旗 (借方) 風能有限公司,目前 為中國再生能源之全 資附屬公司。

> 擔保金額 : 向此項目公司所作出 之擔保乃以銀行為受 益人,確保償還貸款 融資項下借款銀行商 收營運公司之所有款 額,包括貸款融資項 下本金、應計利息及 其他虧損、損失及應

> > 付款額。

- (ii) Guarantees to CRE and its subsidiaries (Continued)
 - The Guarantees (Continued)

The loan in the sum of RMB300 million (approximately HK\$370.3 million) was originally granted and utilized. The loan was a term loan and carried interest at such annual rate as agreed with lending bank, determined by reference to PBOC Benchmark Rate for loans of the same grade and tenure. The interest rate will be adjusted annually on each anniversary of the date of related advancement based on the PBOC Benchmark Rate then in effect, as prescribed in the facility agreement.

As at 31 December 2011, the total outstanding principal was RMB250 million (approximately HK\$308.6 million); and the extent of the Guarantee was for the same amount.

Repayment and maturity dates of loan facility

: The loan is repayable by installments scheduled over the term of the loan as provided in the facility agreement over the term of the loan, with the final maturity date falling on 22 December 2021.

持續關連交易(續)

- 向中國再生能源及其附屬公司提 供擔保(續)
 - 擔保(續)

原先授出及使用之 貸款總額為人民 幣 300,000,000 元 (約370,300,000港 元)。貸款為定期貸 款,按與借款銀行協 定之有關年利率計 息,經參考中國人民 銀行就相同等級及年 期之貸款之基準利率 釐定。按融資協議所 訂明,利率將根據中 國人民銀行當時生效 之基準利率,於有關 墊款之每一周年當日 按年調整。

於二零一一年十二 月三十一日,未償 還本金總額為人民 幣 250,000,000 元 (約308,600,000港 元),擔保金額亦告 相同。

還款及到 期日

貸款融資之 : 於貸款期內按融資協 議規定,貸款於貸款 期內分期償還,最後 到期日為二零二一年 十二月二十二日。

- (ii) Guarantees to CRE and its subsidiaries (Continued)
 - b. Loan Facilities

The salient particulars of the Loan Facilities are set out below:

(1) Inter-company advance

Date : 13 December 2010

Borrower (project company)

: 香港風力發電(穆棱)有限公司 (Hong Kong Wind Power (Muling) Company Limited), which is currently a non wholly-owned

subsidiary of CRE.

Amount : A sum of RMB14 million

(approximately HK\$16.6 million) was advanced by a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company to directly repay the outstanding bank borrowings then due from the

project company.

As at 31 December 2011, the intercompany advance was fully repaid.

Terms : The indebtedness recorded on

inter-company account is unsecured, interest free and without

fixed repayment date.

持續關連交易(續)

- (ii) 向中國再生能源及其附屬公司提供擔保(續)
 - b. 貸款融資

貸款融資之重要詳情載列如下:

(1) 公司間墊款

日期 : 二零一零年

十二月十三日

借方(項目: 香港風力發電(穆棱)

公司) 有限公司,現為中國

再生能源之非全資附

屬公司。

金額 : 本公司之全資附屬

公司提供為數人民幣14,000,000元(約16,600,000港元)之墊款,用於直接償還項目公司當時結欠之尚未償還銀行借貸。

於二零一一年十二月 三十一日,公司間墊 款已全數償還。

期限 : 於公司間賬目記錄之

債務為無抵押、免息,且無固定還款日

期。

- (ii) Guarantees to CRE and its subsidiaries (Continued)
 - b. Loan Facilities (Continued)
 - (2) Standby term loan facility

Date : 8 July 2008 and renewed on

8 December 2009

Borrower : CRE

Amount : A standby facility of up to HK\$200

million was granted by the Company to CRE for carrying out the alternative energy business where external financing is

insufficient or not obtained.

Availability : The facility is available from 8 July

2009 to 31 December 2009 and from 1 January 2010 to 31 December 2011 after renewal.

Repayment : On demand within 7 days' written

notice by the Company to CRE, provided no demand shall be made in the first year of drawdown. Where external borrowings are obtained by CRE in substitution for the facility, CRE shall forthwith repay the Company a sum equivalent to the borrowings together with interest accrued

thereon.

Security : Nil

Interest interest will accrue at annual rate of

2% above the prevailing prime lending rate and payable monthly in

arrears.

Expiry : The facility expired on 31 December

2011.

持續關連交易(續)

(ii) 向中國再生能源及其附屬公司提供擔保(續)

b. 貸款融資(續)

(2) 備用定期貸款融資

日期 :二零零八年十月

八日(於二零零九年十二月八日重續)

借方 : 中國再生能源

金額 : 本公司向中國再

生能源提供最多 200,000,000港元之 備用融資,在外部融 資不足或未能獲取之 情況下用於進行替代

能源業務。

可用性 : 融資於二零零九年七

月八日至二零零九年 十二月三十一日(續 期後則於二零一零年 一月一日至二零一一 年十二月三十一日) 可供動用。

償還 : 本公司可向中國再生

項。

抵押 : 無

利息 : 將按現行最優惠利率

加年利率2厘計息, 並於每月到期支付。

-~(->/1>1/41/(1)

屆滿 : 融資於二零一一年

十二月三十一日

屆滿。

Report of the Directors (Continued)

董事會報告書(續)

Opinion from the Independent Non-executive Directors on the continuing connected transactions

In accordance with rule 14A.37 of the Listing Rules, the Independent Non-executive Directors of the Company have reviewed and approved the continuing connected transactions described in (i) and (ii) above ("Continuing Connected Transactions") and confirmed that the Continuing Connected Transactions were carried out in accordance with the following principles:

- (a) in the ordinary and usual course of business of the Group;
- (b) on normal commercial terms no less favourable than terms available to (or from) independent third parties;
- (c) in accordance with the terms of the relevant agreements governing the Continuing Connected Transactions; and
- (d) on a fair and reasonable basis and in the interest of the Company and its shareholders as a whole.

Report from the auditor on the continuing connected transactions

The Company's auditor was engaged to report on the Group's continuing connected transactions in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Assurance Engagements 3000 "Assurance Engagements Other Than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information" and with reference to Practice Note 740 "Auditor's Letter on Continuing Connected Transactions under the Hong Kong Listing Rules" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The auditor has issued his unqualified letter containing his findings and conclusions in respect of the abovementioned continuing connected transactions disclosed by the Group in accordance with the Main Board Listing Rule 14A.38. A copy of the auditor's letter has been provided by the Company to The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

獨立非執行董事對持續關連交易之意 見

根據上市規則第14A.37條,本公司獨立非執行董事已審閱及批准載於上文第(i)及(ii)項之持續關連交易(「持續關連交易」),並確認交易乃按以下原則進行:

- (a) 於本集團一般日常業務中;
- (b) 不遜於獨立第三方向(或獲)本集團提供之一 般商業條款;
- (c) 根據規管持續關連交易之相關協議條款;及
- (d) 按公平合理基準且符合本公司及其股東整體 利益。

有關持續關連交易之核數師報告

本公司核數師已獲聘根據香港會計師公會頒佈的香港核證工作準則第3000號「審核或審閱歷史財務資料以外的核證工作」及參照應用指引第740號「關於香港上市規則所述持續關連交易的核數師函件」報告本集團的持續關連交易。核數師已根據主板上市規則第14A.38條發出無保留意見函件,函件載有核數師對有關本集團上述所披露的持續關連交易的結果及結論。本公司已向香港聯合交易所有限公司提交核數師函件副本。

Report of the Directors (Continued) 董事會報告書(續)

Management Contract

Apart from those disclosed under the heading "Related Party Transactions" in note 42 to the consolidated financial statements, no contracts concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Company were entered into or existed during the year.

Major Customers and Suppliers

The percentages of the Group's purchases and sales for the year attributable to its major suppliers and customers are as follows:

Purchases

The largest supplier	10.9%	最大供應商	10.9%
Five largest suppliers in aggregate	38.6%	五大供應商合計	38.6%
Sales		銷售額	

The largest customer 15.5% Five largest customers in aggregate 35.8%

None of the Directors, any of their associates, or shareholders of the Company (which to the knowledge of the Directors, own more than 5% of the Company's issued share capital) had any interest in the Group's five largest suppliers or customers noted above.

管理合約

除綜合財務報表附註42「關聯方交易」所披露者 外,本公司於年內並無訂立或擁有任何有關本公 司全部或任何重大部分業務之管理及行政合約。

主要客戶及供應商

主要供應商及客戶於年內佔本集團購貨額及銷售 額之百分比如下:

購貨額

最大供應商	10.9%
五大供應商合計	38.6%

最大客戶	15.5%
五大客戶合計	35.8%

董事、彼等任何聯繫人士或本公司股東(據董事所 知擁有本公司已發行股本超過5%者)概無於上述 本集團五大供應商或客戶中擁有任何權益。

Report of the Directors (Continued)

董事會報告書(續)

Purchase, Sale or Redemption of the Company's Listed Securities

During the year ended 31 December 2011, neither the Company nor its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities.

Corporate Governance

The Company's corporate governance practices are set out in the Corporate Governance Report on pages 14 to 25.

Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors

The Company has adopted the Model Code as its own code of conduct regarding Directors' securities transactions. Specified employees who are likely to be in possession of unpublished price-sensitive information of the Group are also subject to compliance with guidelines on no less exacting terms than the Model Code. A Code for Securities Dealings by Employees has also been adopted in this regard.

Retirement Benefits Schemes

Information on the Group's retirement benefits schemes is set out in note 11a to the consolidated financial statements.

Sufficiency of Public Float

Based on the information that is publicly available to the Company and within the knowledge of the Directors, as at the date of this report, there is sufficient public float of more than 25% of the Company's issued shares as required under the Listing Rules.

Review of the Audited Financial Statements by Audit Committee

The audit committee of the Company comprises four independent non-executive directors with written terms of reference in accordance with the requirements of the Listing Rules, and reports to the Board. The audit committee has reviewed the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2011.

購買、出售或贖回本公司上市證券

截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,本公司 或其附屬公司概無於年內購買、出售或贖回本公 司任何上市證券。

企業管治

本公司之企業管治常規載於企業管治報告第14至 25頁。

董事進行證券交易之標準守則

本公司已採納標準守則作為其本身董事進行證券 交易之操守守則。可能擁有本集團尚未公佈股價 敏感資料之特定僱員,亦須遵守不遜於標準守則 條款之指引。本公司亦已就此採納僱員買賣證券 守則。

退休福利計劃

本集團之退休福利計劃資料載於綜合財務報表附 註11a。

足夠公眾持股量

根據本公司所獲公開資料及就董事所知,於本報告日期,本公司維持足夠公眾持股量,即根據上市規則所規定本公司已發行股份25%以上由公眾人士持有。

審核委員會審閲經審核財務報表

本公司審核委員會包括四名獨立非執行董事,已 根據上市規則規定制訂書面職權範圍,並須向 董事會匯報。審核委員會已審閱本集團截至二零 一一年十二月三十一日止年度之經審核綜合財務 報表。

Report of the Directors (Continued) 董事會報告書(續)

Auditor

The consolidated financial statements for the year have been audited by PricewaterhouseCoopers who retire and, being eligible, offer themselves for reappointment. A resolution for the reappointment of PricewaterhouseCoopers as auditor of the Company is to be proposed at the forthcoming annual general meeting.

Update on Directors' Information

Pursuant to Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules, changes in the information of the Directors since the date of the 2011 Interim Report are set out below:

Mr. FAN Yan Hok, Philip (Independent Non-executive Director)

On 1 December, 2011, Mr. FAN was appointed as an independent director of Goodman Group, which is listed on the Australian Securities Exchange.

Mr. CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico (Independent Non-executive Director)

Mr. CHUNG was appointed as a non-executive director of HKT Limited and HKT Management Limited (in its capacity as the trustee — manager of the HKT Trust) on 11 November 2011. Mr. CHUNG resigned as a non-executive director of PCCW Limited, a company listed on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange on 29 November 2011.

By Order of the Board

HKC (HOLDINGS) LIMITED

CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie

Executive Director and Chief Executive Officer

Hong Kong, 22 March 2012

核數師

年度綜合財務報表已由告退並符合資格續聘連任 之羅兵咸永道會計師事務所審核。有關續聘羅兵 咸永道會計師事務所為本公司核數師之決議案將 於應屆股東週年大會提呈。

董事資料更新

根據上市規則第13.51B(1)條,董事資料自本公司 二零一一年度中期業績報告日期以來的變動載列 如下:

范仁鶴先生(獨立非執行董事)

於二零一一年十二月一日,范先生獲委任為澳洲 證券交易所上市公司Goodman Group之獨立董 事。

鍾楚義先生(獨立非執行董事)

鍾先生於二零一一年十一月十一日獲委任為香港電訊有限公司及香港電訊管理有限公司(以其作為香港電訊信託託管人 一 經理身份)之非執行董事。鍾先生於二零一一年十一月二十九日辭任香港聯交所上市公司電訊盈科有限公司非執行董事一職。

承董事會命 香港建設(控股)有限公司 張立憲 執行董事兼行政總裁

香港,二零一二年三月二十二日

Independent Auditor's Report

獨立核數師報告



羅兵咸永道

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF HKC (HOLDINGS) LIMITED

(incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability)

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of HKC (Holdings) Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together, the "Group") set out on pages 70 to 192, which comprise the consolidated and company balance sheets as at 31 December 2011, and the consolidated income statement, the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Directors' responsibility for the consolidated financial statements

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

獨立核數師報告
致香港建設(控股)有限公司股東
(於百慕達許冊成立的有限公司)

本核數師(以下簡稱「我們」)已審計列載於第70至 192頁香港建設(控股)有限公司(「貴公司」)及其附屬公司(統稱「貴集團」)的綜合財務報表,此綜合 財務報表包括於二零一一年十二月三十一日的綜 合和公司資產負債表與截至該日止年度的綜合全 面損益表、綜合權益變動表及綜合現金流量表, 以及主要會計政策概要及其他附註解釋資料。

董事就綜合財務報表須承擔的責任

貴公司董事須負責根據香港會計師公會頒佈的香港財務報告準則及香港《公司條例》的披露規定編製綜合財務報表,以令綜合財務報表作出真實而公平的反映,及落實其認為編製綜合財務報表所必要的內部控制,以使綜合財務報表不存在由於欺詐或錯誤而導致的重大錯誤陳述。

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Independent Auditor's Report (Continued) 獨立核數師報告(續)

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit and to report our opinion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with Section 90 of the Companies Act 1981 of Bermuda and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the Group as at 31 December 2011, and of the Group's profit and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards and have been properly prepared in accordance with the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Certified Public Accountants

Hong Kong, 22 March 2012

核數師的責任

我們的責任是根據我們的審計對該等綜合財務報 表作出意見,並按照百慕達《一九八一年公司法》 第90條僅向整體股東報告我們的意見,除此之外 本報告別無其他目的。我們不會就本報告的內容 向任何其他人士負上或承擔任何責任。

我們已根據香港會計師公會頒佈的香港審計準則 進行審計。該等準則要求我們遵守道德規範,並 規劃及執行審計,以合理確定綜合財務報表是否 不存在任何重大錯誤陳述。

審計涉及執行程序以獲取有關綜合財務報表所載金額及披露資料的審計憑證。所選定的程序取決於核數師的判斷,包括評估由於欺詐或錯誤而導致綜合財務報表存在重大錯誤陳述的風險。在評估該等風險時,核數師考慮與該公司編製綜合財務報表以作出真實而公平的反映相關的內部控制,以設計適當的審計程序,但目的並非對公司內部控制的有效性發表意見。審計亦包括評價董事所採用會計政策的合適性及作出會計估計的合理性,以及評價綜合財務報表的整體列報方式。

我們相信,我們所獲得的審計憑證能充足和適當 地為我們的審計意見提供基礎。

意見

我們認為,該等綜合財務報表已根據香港財務報告準則真實而公平地反映 貴公司及 貴集團於二零一一年十二月三十一日的事務狀況及 貴集團截至該日止年度的溢利及現金流量,並已按照香港《公司條例》的披露規定妥為編製。

羅兵咸永道會計師事務所

執業會計師

香港,二零一二年三月二十二日

Consolidated Income Statement

綜合損益表

For the year ended 31 December 2011 截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度

			2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
		Note 附註	HK\$ Million 百萬港元	HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Revenue Cost of sales	收益 銷售成本	5	695.5 (380.3)	499.1 (347.3)
Gross profit	毛利		315.2	151.8
Other income Fair value adjustments on investment	其他收入 投資物業	6	666.6	54.7
properties	公平值調整	16	(142.0)	(98.9)
Provision for impairment losses on assets	資產減值虧損撥備	7	(26.0)	(38.0)
Selling and distribution costs	銷售及分銷成本		(34.6)	(9.7)
Administrative expenses	行政費用		(279.0)	(258.3)
Other and general expenses	其他及一般費用		(120.2)	(83.9)
Operating profit/(loss)	經營溢利/(虧損)	8	380.0	(282.3)
Finance income	財務收入	9	29.0	18.9
Finance costs	融資成本	9	(192.4)	(225.6)
Finance costs – net	融資成本淨額	9	(163.4)	(206.7)
Share of profits less losses of	應佔聯營公司			
associated companies	溢利減虧損	22	111.2	89.9
Share of profits less losses of	應佔合營公司			
jointly controlled entities	溢利減虧損	23	(17.6)	(14.9)
Profit/(loss) before income tax	所得税前溢利/(虧損)		310.2	(414.0)
Income tax (expense)/credit	所得税(支出)/抵免	12	(120.4)	17.8
Profit/(loss) for the year	本年度溢利/(虧損)		189.8	(396.2)
Attributable to:				
Equity holders of the Company	本公司股東權益持有人	13	241.3	(293.8)
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益		(51.5)	(102.4)
			189.8	(396.2)
Earnings/(loss) per share for profit/(loss)	本公司股東權益持有人			
attributable to equity holders	應佔溢利/(虧損)之			
of the Company, expressed in	每股盈利/(虧損),			
HK cents per share	以每股港仙列示	14		
Basic	基本		2.3	(2.8)
Diluted	攤薄		2.1	(2.9)
Special cash dividends	——————————— 特別現金股息			
(before distribution in kind)	(於實物分派前)	15		
First, paid	首次,已派付		108.3	_
Second, proposed	第二次,擬派付		108.3	_
			216.6	_

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income 綜合全面損益表

		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Profit/(loss) for the year	本年度溢利/(虧損)	189.8	(396.2)
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收入		
Fair value gains on available-for-sale financial assets	可供出售金融資產公平值收益	1.0	3.2
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	478.5	519.1
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax	本年度其他全面收入,扣除税項	479.5	522.3
Total comprehensive income for the year	本年度全面收入總額	669.3	126.1
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to:	以下應佔全面收入/(虧損)總額:		
Equity holders of the Company	本公司股東權益持有人	681.8	178.8
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	(12.5)	(52.7)
		669.3	126.1

Consolidated Balance Sheet

綜合資產負債表

As at 31 December 2011 於二零一一年十二月三十一日

		Note 附註	31 December 2011 二零一一年 十二月三十一日 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	31 December 2010 二零一零年 十二月三十一日 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
ASSETS	 資產			
Non-current assets	非流動資產			
Investment properties	投資物業	16	5,966.3	6,187.0
Prepaid land lease payments	預付土地租賃款	17	3,370.0	3,283.6
Property, plant and equipment	物業、機器及設備			
- Other property, plant and equipment	- 其他物業、機器及設備	18	1,370.2	912.9
- Construction in progress	- 在建工程	18	47.9	496.3
Intangible assets	無形資產	19	1,206.1	1,163.6
Properties under development	發展中物業	20	917.1	456.3
Interests in associated companies	於聯營公司之權益	22	1,118.6	1,583.6
Interests in jointly controlled entities	於合營公司之權益	23	2,069.1	1,916.5
Derivative financial instrument	衍生金融工具	24	_	5.0
Available-for-sale financial assets	可供出售金融資產	25	31.8	31.3
Non-current receivable	非流動應收款	30	295.6	-
Total non-current assets	非流動資產總額		16,392.7	16,036.1
Current assets	 流動資產			
Inventories	存貨	27	10.4	12.7
Properties held for sale	作銷售用途之物業	28	157.6	370.8
Financial assets at fair value through	按公平值在損益表列賬之			
profit or loss	金融資產	29	14.0	13.6
Trade and other receivables	應收賬款及其他應收款	30	425.8	385.1
Restricted cash	受限制現金	32	273.5	320.6
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	33	3,115.0	1,903.3
			3,996.3	3,006.1
Assets of disposal group classified as held for sale	持有待售的處置組的資產	44	_	1,022.8
Total current assets	 流動資產總額		3,996.3	4,028.9
Total assets			20,389.0	20,065.0

Consolidated Balance Sheet (Continued) 綜合資產負債表(續)

As at 31 December 2011 於二零一一年十二月三十一日

		Note 附註	31 December 2011 二零一一年 十二月三十一日 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	31 December 2010 二零一零年 十二月三十一日 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
EQUITY	權益			
Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company	本公司股東權益持有人應佔 資本及儲備			
Share capital	股本	34	108.3	103.8
Reserves	儲備	35	12,271.4	12,398.5
Proposed special dividend	擬派特別股息	15	108.3	-
Equity attributable to equity holders of	本公司股東權益持有人應佔權益			
the Company			12,488.0	12,502.3
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益		1,792.4	1,142.6
Total equity	權益總額		14,280.4	13,644.9
LIABILITIES	負債			
Non-current liabilities	非流動負債			
Borrowings	借款	36	2,990.9	2,942.6
Other non-current payables	其他非流動應付款		19.5	323.9
Deferred income tax liabilities	遞延所得税負債	38	1,116.0	1,117.8
Total non-current liabilities	非流動負債總額		4,126.4	4,384.3
Current liabilities	流動負債			
Trade and other payables	應付賬款及其他應付款	37	1,130.6	902.0
Borrowings	借款	36	740.0	739.8
Derivative liability	衍生工具負債	39	9.4	75.5
Current income tax liabilities	即期所得税負債		102.2	32.9
			1,982.2	1,750.2
Liabilities of disposal group classified as held	持有待售的處置組的負債			
for sale		44	_	285.6
Total current liabilities	流動負債總額		1,982.2	2,035.8
Total liabilities	負債總額		6,108.6	6,420.1
Total equity and liabilities	權益及負債總額		20,389.0	20,065.0
Net current assets	流動資產淨額		2,014.1	1,993.1
Total assets less current liabilities	資產總額減流動負債		18,406.8	18,029.2

OEI Kang, Eric黄剛CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie張立憲Directors董事

Balance Sheet 資產負債表

As at 31 December 2011 於二零一一年十二月三十一日

		Note 附註	2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
ASSETS	資產			
Non-current asset	非流動資產			
Investments in subsidiaries	於附屬公司之投資	21	166.9	168.0
Current assets	流動資產			
Amounts due from subsidiaries	應收附屬公司款項	21	9,478.7	10,162.1
Financial assets at fair value through	按公平值在損益表列賬之			
profit or loss	金融資產	29	-	0.3
Other receivables	其他應收款	30	1.1	1.7
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	33	409.6	4.9
Total current assets	流動資產總額		9,889.4	10,169.0
Total assets	資產總額		10,056.3	10,337.0
EQUITY	權益			
Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company	本公司股東權益持有人應佔 資本及儲備			
Share capital	股本	34	108.3	103.8
Reserves	儲備	35	9,825.6	10,222.9
Proposed special dividend	擬派特別股息	15	108.3	_
Total equity	權益總額		10,042.2	10,326.7
Current liability	流動負債			
Other payables	其他應付款	37	14.1	10.3
Total liability	負債總額		14.1	10.3
Total equity and liability	權益及負債總額		10,056.3	10,337.0

OEI Kang, Eric黃剛CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie張立憲Directors董事

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

綜合權益變動表

			Attributable to equity holders of the Company	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
		Note 附註	本公司 股東權益 持有人應佔 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	非控股權益 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	權益總額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Balance at 1 January 2010	於二零一零年 一月一日結餘		12,429.5	974.4	13,403.9
Comprehensive income Loss for the year Other comprehensive income Fair value gains on available-for-sale	全面收入 本年度虧損 其他全面收入 可供出售金融資產		(293.8)	(102.4)	(396.2)
financial assets Currency translation differences	公平值收益 正兑換算差額	35 35	3.2 469.4	- 49.7	3.2 519.1
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the year	本年度全面收入/		178.8	(52.7)	126.1
Transactions with owners	與擁有人之交易				
Employee share option benefits	僱員購股權福利	35	(6.4)	1.6	(4.8)
Exercise of bonus warrants	行使紅利認股權證	34, 35	15.3	_	15.3
Repurchase of shares	購回股份	34, 35	(1.3)	-	(1.3)
Release of reserve upon liquidation of					
an associated company	解除儲備		(0.1)	-	(0.1)
Changes in ownership interests in	因下列原因導致附屬				
subsidiaries that do not result in a loss of control arising from the	公司之擁有權益變動 但未導致失去控制權				
following factors					
- issue of preference shares by a	-本集團一間附屬公				
subsidiary of the Group to	司向非控股股東				
non-controlling shareholders	發行優先股		_	103.6	103.6
- exercise of a listed subsidiary's	一行使本集團分派一				
bonus warrants, distributed by					
the Group	之紅利認股權證		(1.4)	3.7	2.3
- distribution of certain shares of a	一分派本集團所持有				
subsidiary held by the Group	一間附屬公司之		(20.2)	20.2	
 disposal of alternative energy 	若干股份 一出售替代能源業務		(39.3)	39.3	_
business to a non-wholly	予本集團一間非				
owned subsidiary of the Group		35	8.1	(8.1)	_

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (Continued) 綜合權益變動表(續)

			Attributable to equity holders of the Company 本公司 股東權益	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
		Note 附註	持有人應佔 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	非控股權益 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	權益總額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Proposed distribution of proceeds from sale of equity interest of a subsidiary to a non-controlling	擬向一名非控股股東分 配因出售一間附屬公 司股本權益所得款項	FIJ H.L.	H 1497670	н 14/16/10	н 1497676
shareholder Dividends paid to non-controlling	已付非控股股東股息	35	(80.9)	80.9	-
shareholders Decrease in amounts due from a non-controlling shareholder	應收一名非控股股東 款項減少		_	(2.4)	(2.4)
Total transactions with owners	與擁有人之交易總額		(106.0)	220.9	114.9
Balance at 31 December 2010	於二零一零年 十二月三十一日結餘		12,502.3	1,142.6	13,644.9
Balance at 1 January 2011	於二零一一年 一月一日結餘		12,502.3	1,142.6	13,644.9
Comprehensive income Profit/(loss) for the year Other comprehensive income Fair value gains on available-for-sale	全面收入 本年度溢利/(虧損) 其他全面收入 可供出售金融資產		241.3	(51.5)	189.8
financial assets	公平值收益	35	1.0	-	1.0
Currency translation differences Total comprehensive income/ (loss) for the year	匯兑換算差額 本年度全面收入/ (虧損)總額	35 	439.5 681.8	39.0 (12.5)	478.5 669.3
Transactions with owners Employee share option benefits	與擁有人之交易 僱員購股權福利	35	3.1	1.6	4.7
Exercise of bonus warrants Release of reserves	行使紅利認股權證 解除儲備	34,35	160.8	-	160.8
upon disposal of subsidiaries upon disposal of an associated	一出售附屬公司時 一出售一間聯營 公司時		(202.7)	(2.1)	(204.8)
company	公可時		(129.5)	-	(129.5)

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (Continued) 綜合權益變動表(續)

		Note 附註	Attributable to equity holders of the Company 本公司 股東權益 持有人應佔 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Non- controlling interests 非控股權益 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Total equity 權益總額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in a loss of control arising from the	因下列原因導致附屬 公司之擁有權益變動 但未導致失去控制權				
following factors	但不等以人公任则惟				
exercise of a listed subsidiary's	- 行使本集團分派一				
bonus warrants, distributed by	間上市附屬公司				
the Group	之紅利認股權證		(31.0)	81.1	50.1
 conversion of convertible 	- 轉換本集團所持有				
preference shares and	一間附屬公司之				
distribution of certain shares of	33213215223152				
a subsidiary held by the Group	分派若干股份	35	(382.6)	382.6	-
2011 special cash dividend paid	二零一一年已付 特別現金股息		(108.3)		(108.3)
Contribution from a non-controlling	來自一間附屬公司之		(100.3)	_	(106.3)
shareholder in a subsidiary	一名非控股股東注資		_	196.9	196.9
Distribution of proceeds from sale of	向一名非控股股東分配			10010	100.0
equity interest of a subsidiary to a	因出售一間附屬公司				
non-controlling shareholder	股本權益所得款項	35	(5.9)	5.9	_
Dividends paid to non-controlling	已付非控股股東股息				
shareholders			-	(6.1)	(6.1)
Decrease in amounts due from a	應收一名非控股股東				
non-controlling shareholder	款項減少			2.4	2.4
Total transactions with owners	與擁有人之交易總額		(696.1)	662.3	(33.8)
Balance at 31 December 2011	於二零一一年				
	十二月三十一日結餘		12,488.0	1,792.4	14,280.4

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

綜合現金流量表

		Note 附註	2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Cash flows used in operating activities Cash used in operations Income tax paid, net	經營業務之現金流量 營業所用現金 已付所得税淨額	43(a)	(122.8) (83.5)	(98.0) (2.5)
Net cash used in operating activities	經營業務所用現金淨額		(206.3)	(100.5)
Cash flows from investing activities Interest received Dividend received Construction costs paid for investment	投資活動之現金流量 已收利息 已收股息 已付股度中投資物業之		29.0 26.1	18.9 76.3
properties under development Purchase of property, plant and equipment Purchase of intangible assets Proceeds from the disposal of	建築成本 購買物業、機器及設備 購買無形資產 出售所得款項		(47.1) (67.6) (1.4)	(9.9) (1.5) -
 Prepaid land lease payments Property, plant and equipment Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss 	預付土地租賃款物業、機器及設備按公平值在損益表列賬之金融資產		7.1	33.7 1.1 58.7
 – Available for sale financial assets – Subsidiaries – Associated companies Increase in net advances to jointly controlled entities 	一可供出售金融資產 一附屬公司 一聯營公司 向合營公司墊支淨額增加	43(c)	1.4 950.5 577.1	- - - (1.7)
Increase in net advances to associated companies	向聯營公司墊支淨額增加		(91.7)	(1.7)
Net cash generated from investing activities	投資活動所得現金淨額		1,382.9	175.6
Cash flows from financing activities Proceeds from exercise of share warrants Payment for repurchase of ordinary shares Repayment of bank borrowings and other loans Decrease/(increase) in restricted cash Increase in bank borrowings and other loans Decrease in amount due to a shareholder Contribution from a non-controlling shareholder in a subsidiary Dividends paid to Company's shareholders Dividends paid to non-controlling shareholders Interest paid	融資活動之現金流量 行使認股權證之所得款項 購回普通股之付款 償還銀行借款及其他貸款 受限制現金減少/(增加) 銀行借款及其他貸款增加 應付一名股東款項減少 來自一間附屬公司之一名非控股 股東注資 已付本公司股東股息 已付非控股股東股息 已付利息		210.9 - (587.6) 47.1 512.2 - 196.9 (108.3) (88.9) (212.8)	17.3 (1.3) (542.5) (11.6) 511.2 (362.1) 195.0 (2.4) (249.7)
Net cash used in financing activities	融資活動所用現金淨額		(30.5)	(446.1)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物增加/(減少) 淨額		1,146.1	(371.0)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	於一月一日之現金及現金等價物 匯率變動之影響		1,903.3 65.6	2,210.0 75.6
			3,115.0	1,914.6
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December Cash and cash equivalents of disposal group classified as held for sale	於十二月三十一日之現金及現金 等價物 持有待售的處置組的現金及現金 等價物		3,115.0	1,903.3 11.3
CIASSITEU AS FIETU IOF SAIR	寸貝彻		2 115 0	
			3,115.0	1,914.6

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

綜合財務報表附註

1 General information

HKC (Holdings) Limited (the "Company" or "HKC") is a limited liability company incorporated in Bermuda. The address of its registered office is Clarendon House, 2 Church Street, Hamilton HM11, Bermuda.

The Company and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") are principally engaged in the business of property development and investment, alternative energy investment and operation, infrastructure and construction. The investments of the Group are mainly located in the Mainland China.

The shares of the Company are listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange").

These consolidated financial statements are presented in million of units of Hong Kong dollars (HK\$ Million), unless otherwise stated. These consolidated financial statements were approved for issue by the Board of Directors on 22 March 2012.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

2.1 Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements of HKC (Holdings) Limited have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRS"). They have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of investment properties, available-for-sale financial assets, and financial assets and financial liabilities (including derivative financial instrument) at fair value through profit or loss.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with HKFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Group's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the consolidated financial statements, are disclosed in Note 4.

1 一般資料

香港建設(控股)有限公司(「本公司」或「香港建設」)為於百慕達註冊成立之有限責任公司。註冊辦事處地址為Clarendon House, 2 Church Street, Hamilton HM11, Bermuda。

本公司及其附屬公司(合稱「本集團」)主要從事物業發展與投資、替代能源投資及營運、 基建及承建工程業務。本集團之投資主要位於中國內地。

本公司股份於香港聯合交易所有限公司(「聯 交所」)主板上市。

除另有列明外,本綜合財務報表以百萬港元 (「百萬港元」)為單位列示。董事會已於二零 一二年三月二十二日批准刊發本綜合財務報 表。

2 主要會計政策概要

編製本綜合財務報表採納之主要會計政策載 列如下。除另有説明外,該等政策已於所有 呈報年度內貫徹應用。

2.1 編製基準

香港建設(控股)有限公司之綜合財務報表乃根據香港財務報告準則(「香港財務報告準則」)編製。該等綜合財務報表按歷史成本慣例編製,惟已就投資物業、可供出售金融資產、按公平值在損益表列賬之金融資產及金融負債(包括衍生金融工具)之重估作出修訂。

編製符合香港財務報告準則之財務報表時,須採用若干重大會計估計。管理層亦須在應用本集團會計政策的過程中作出判斷。涉及較多判斷或較複雜的範疇,或假設及估計對綜合財務報表有重大影響的範疇於附註4披露。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.1 Basis of preparation (Continued)

Changes in accounting policy and disclosures

(a) New and amended standards adopted by the Group

HKAS 24 (Revised) Related party disclosures

HKFRSs Third improvement project in

2010

The above new and amended standards and interpretation, which are mandatory for the first time for the financial year beginning 1 January 2011, do not have material impact on the Group for the year ended 31 December 2011.

 (b) New and amended standards, and interpretations mandatory for the first time for the financial year beginning
 1 January 2011 but not currently relevant to the Group (although they may affect the accounting for future transactions and events)

HKAS 32 (Amendment) Classification of rights issues

HKFRS1 (Amendment) Limited exemption from

comparative HKFRS 7 disclosures for first-time

adopters

HK(IFRIC) – Int 14 Prepayments of a minimum (Amendment) funding requirement

HK(IFRIC) – Int 19 Extinguishing financial liabilities with equity instruments

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.1 編製基準(續) 會計政策及披露之變動

(a) 本集團採納之新訂及經修訂準 則

香港會計準則第24號 關聯方披露

(經修訂)

香港財務報告準則 二零一零年

第三次 改進項目

上述須於二零一一年一月一日 開始之財政年度首次強制應用 之新訂及經修訂準則及詮釋不 會對本集團於截至二零一一年 十二月三十一日止年度造成重 大影響。

(b) 於二零一一年一月一日開始之 財政年度首次強制應用之新訂 及經修訂準則及詮釋,惟目前 與本集團無關(但其或會對未來 交易及事件之會計造成影響)

香港會計準則 供股分類

第32號(修訂本)

香港財務報告準則 首次採納者就

第1號(修訂本) 可比較的香港

財務報告準則 第7號披露的

有限豁免

預付款項

香港(國際財務報告詮 最低資金需求的

釋委員會)-詮譯

第14號(修訂本)

香港(國際財務報告註 以股本工具抵銷 釋委員會)一詮譯 金融負債

第19號

2.1 Basis of preparation (Continued)

Changes in accounting policy and disclosures
(Continued)

(二零一一年經修訂)

(c) New standards, amendments and interpretations have been issued but are not effective for the financial year beginning 1 January 2011 and have not been early adopted

The following standards and amendments to existing standards have been published and are mandatory for the Group's accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2012 or later periods, but the Group has not early adopted them:

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

- 2.1 編製基準(續) 會計政策及披露之變動(續)
 - (c) 於二零一年一月一日開始之 財政年度已頒佈但尚未生效 且本集團亦無提早採納之新準 則、修訂本及詮釋 以下為已頒佈且必須在二零 一二年一月一日或以後開始之 本集團會計期間或較後期間強 制應用,惟本集團並無提早採 納之準則及對現有準則之修訂:

Effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 於下列日期或之後開始之會計期間生效

HKFRS 9	Financial instruments	1 January 2015
香港財務報告準則第9號	金融工具	二零一五年一月一日
HKFRS 10	Consolidated financial statements	1 January 2013
香港財務報告準則第10號	綜合財務報表	二零一三年一月一日
HKFRS 11	Joint arrangements	1 January 2013
香港財務報告準則第11號	聯合安排	二零一三年一月一日
HKFRS 12	Disclosure of interests in other entities	1 January 2013
香港財務報告準則第12號	披露於其他實體之權益	二零一三年一月一日
HKFRS 13	Fair value measurement	1 January 2013
香港財務報告準則第13號	公平值計量	二零一三年一月一日
HKFRS 1 (Amendment)	Severe hyperinflation and removal of	1 July 2011
	fixed dates for first-time adopters	
香港財務報告準則第1號(修訂本)	嚴重高通脹及剔除首次採用者的固定日期	二零一一年七月一日
HKFRS 7 (Amendment)	Disclosures – transfers of financial assets	1 July 2011
香港財務報告準則第7號(修訂本)	披露-轉讓金融資產	二零一一年七月一日
HKFRS 7 (Amendment)	Financial instruments: disclosures –	1 January 2013
	offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities	
香港財務報告準則第7號(修訂本)	金融工具:披露一抵銷金融資產及金融負債	二零一三年一月一日
HKFRS 7 and HKFRS 9 (Amendments)	Mandatory effective date and transition disclosures	1 January 2015
香港財務報告準則第7號及香港財務	強制生效日期及	二零一五年一月一日
報告準則第9號(修訂本)	交易披露	
HKAS 27 (Revised 2011)	Separate financial statements	1 January 2013
香港會計準則第27號	獨立財務報表	二零一三年一月一日

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

- 2.1 Basis of preparation (Continued)

 Changes in accounting policy and disclosures
 (Continued)
 - (c) New standards, amendments and interpretations have been issued but are not effective for the financial year beginning 1 January 2011 and have not been early adopted (Continued)

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

- 2.1 編製基準(續) 會計政策及披露之變動(續)
 - (c) 於二零一一年一月一日開始之 財政年度已頒佈但尚未生效 且本集團亦無提早採納之新準 則、修訂本及詮釋(續)

Effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 於下列日期或之後開始之會計期間生效

		MACON MO22/
HKAS 28 (Revised 2011)	Investments in associates and joint ventures	1 January 2013
香港會計準則第28號	於聯營公司及合營公司的投資	二零一三年一月一日
(二零一一年經修訂)		
HKAS 1 (Amendment)	Presentation of items of other comprehensive	1 July 2012
	income	
香港會計準則第1號(修訂本)	其他全面收益項目呈列	二零一二年七月一日
HKAS 12 (Amendment)	Deferred tax: recovery of underlying assets	1 January 2012
香港會計準則第12號(修訂本)	遞延税項:收回相關資產	二零一二年一月一日
HKAS 19 (Amendment)	Employee benefits	1 January 2013
香港會計準則第19號(修訂本)	僱員福利	二零一三年一月一日
HKAS 32 (Amendment)	Financial instruments: presentation	1 January 2014
	 offsetting financial assets and 	
	financial liabilities	
香港會計準則第32號(修訂本)	金融工具:呈列一抵銷金融資產及金融負債	二零一四年一月一日
HK(IFRIC) - Int 20	Stripping costs in the production phase of	1 January 2013
	a surface mine	
香港(國際財務報告詮釋委員會)	露天礦場生產階段的剝除成本	二零一三年一月一日
一詮釋第20號		

The Group has not early adopted the new standards, amendments to standards and interpretations, which have been issued but are not effective for the financial year beginning 1 January 2011. The Group has commenced an assessment of the related impact but is not yet in a position to state whether any substantial changes to the Group's accounting policies and presentation of the financial information will be resulted.

本集團並無提早採納已頒佈但 於二零一一年一月一日開始之 財政年度尚未生效之新準則、 對準則之修訂及詮釋。本集團 已著手評估相關影響,惟現階 段尚未能指出會否對本集團會 計政策及財務資料呈列方式造 成任何重大變動。

2.2 Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Company and all its subsidiaries made up to 31 December.

(a) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities (including special purpose entities) over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Group controls another entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are de-consolidated from the date that control ceases.

The Group uses the acquisition method of accounting to account for business combinations. The consideration transferred for the acquisition of a subsidiary is the fair values of the assets transferred, the liabilities incurred to the former owners of the acquiree and the equity interests issued by the Group. The consideration transferred includes the fair value of any asset or liability resulting from a contingent consideration arrangement. Acquisitionrelated costs are expensed as incurred. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date. On an acquisition-byacquisition basis, the Group recognises any non-controlling interest in the acquiree either at fair value or at the noncontrolling interest's proportionate share of the recognised amounts of acquiree's identifiable net assets.

The excess of the consideration transferred, the amount of any non-controlling interest in the acquiree and the acquisition-date fair value of any previous equity interest in the acquiree over the fair value of the identifiable net assets acquired is recorded as goodwill. If this is less than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired in the case of a bargain purchase, the difference is recognised directly in the statement of comprehensive income.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.2 綜合基準

綜合財務報表包括本公司及其所有附屬公司截至十二月三十一日止之財務報表。

(a) 附屬公司

附屬公司(包括特殊目的公司) 為所有本集團有權規管其財務 及營運政策之公司,一般擁現 其過半數表決權之股權,現 可行使或可轉換潛在表決 要將於評定本集團是 否控制另一公司時對權轉移至, 於其控制權等至 集團當日起全面綜合入 賬。

本集團採用收購會計法為業務 合併列賬。收購附屬公司之轉 讓代價為所轉讓資產、被收購 方前擁有人所產生負債及本集 **團發行之股權之公平值。所轉** 讓代價包括或然代價安排所產 生之任何資產或負債之公平 值。收購相關成本於產生時列 作開支。於業務合併時所收購 可識別資產及所承擔負債及或 然負債初步按收購當日公平值 計量。按逐項收購基準,本集 團以公平值或按非控股股東權 益應佔被收購方識別資產淨值 已確認金額之比例確認於被收 購方之任何非控股權益。

所轉讓代價、被收購方之任何 非控股權益金額及任何先前於 被收購方之股權於收購日期之 公平值超過所收購可識別資產 淨值之公平值之差額入賬列作 商譽。倘該協議購入價低於購 入附屬公司之資產淨值之公平 值,則該差額會直接於全面損 益表內確認。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.2 Consolidation (Continued)

(a) Subsidiaries (Continued)

In the Company's balance sheet, investments in subsidiaries are accounted for at cost less impairment. Cost is adjusted to reflect changes in consideration arising from contingent consideration amendments. The results of subsidiaries are accounted for by the company on the basis of dividend received and receivable.

Impairment testing of the investments in subsidiaries is required upon receiving dividends from these investments if the dividend exceeds the total comprehensive income of the subsidiary in the period the dividend is declared or if the carrying amount of the investment in the separate financial statements exceeds the carrying amount in the consolidated financial statements of the investee's net assets including goodwill.

Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between group companies are eliminated. Unrealised losses are also eliminated. Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

When the Group ceases to have control, any retained interest in the entity re-measured to its fair value at the date when control is lost, with the change in carrying amount recognised in profit or loss. The fair value is the initial carrying amount for the purposes of subsequently accounting for the retained interest as an associated company, jointly controlled entity or financial asset. In addition, any amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income in respect of that entity are accounted for as if the Group had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities. This may mean that amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income are reclassified to profit or loss.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.2 綜合基準(續)

(a) 附屬公司(續)

在本公司之資產負債表,於附屬公司之投資按成本扣除減值列賬,並調整成本以反映或然代價修訂所產生之代價變動。附屬公司之業績由本公司按已收及應收股息入賬。

當收到於附屬公司之投資之股息時,而股息超過附屬公司 在股息宣派期間之全面收入總額,或在獨立財務報表之投資 賬面值超過被投資方資產淨值 (包括商譽)在綜合財務報表之 賬面值時,則必須對有關投資 進行減值測試。

集團內公司間之交易、結餘及 集團公司之間進行交易之未變 現收益均予對銷。未變現虧損 亦會對銷。附屬公司之會計政 策已作出必要修改,以確保與 本集團採用之會計政策一致。

2.2 Consolidation (Continued)

(b) Transactions with non-controlling interests

The Group treats transactions with non-controlling interests as transactions with equity owners of the Group. For purchases from non-controlling interests, the difference between any consideration paid and the relevant share acquired of the carrying value of net assets of the subsidiary is recorded in equity. Gains or losses on disposals to non-controlling interests are also recorded in equity.

When the Group ceases to have control or significant influence, any retained interest in the entity is remeasured to its fair value at the date when control is lost, with the change in carrying amount recognised in profit or loss. The fair value is the initial carrying amount for the purposes of subsequently accounting for the retained interest as an associate, joint venture or financial asset. In addition, any amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income in respect of that entity are accounted for as if the Group had directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities. This may mean that amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income are reclassified to profit or loss.

If the ownership interest in an associate is reduced but significant influence is retained, only a proportionate share of the amounts previously recognised in other comprehensive income are reclassified to profit or loss where appropriate.

(c) Associated companies

Associated companies are all entities over which the Group has significant influence but not control, generally accompanying a shareholding of between 20% and 50% of the voting rights. Under the equity method of accounting, the investment is initially recognised at cost, and the carrying amount is increased or decreased to recognise the investor's share of the profit or loss of the investee after the date of acquisition. The Group's investment in associated companies includes goodwill (net of any accumulated impairment loss) identified on acquisition.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.2 綜合基準(續)

(b) 與非控股權益之交易

本集團與非控股權益之交易作 為與本集團權益擁有人之交易 處理。對於向非控股權益作出 之收購,已付代價與所收購附 屬公司淨資產賬面值之相關部 份之差額於權益列賬。出售予 非控股權益所產生之收益或虧 損亦於權益列賬。

若於聯營公司之擁有權權益減少,惟仍然保留重大影響,則 在適當情況下,僅將以往在其 他全面收入中確認之金額按比 例重新分類至損益。

(c) 聯營公司

聯營公司為本集團對其有重大 影響力但無控制權之公司,一 般附帶有20%至50%表決權之 股權。根據權益會計法入賬 會增減以確認投資,賬面值 後佔被投資方的溢利或虧損日 後佔被投資方的溢利或資包括 本集團於聯營公司之投資包括 收購時已識別之商譽(扣除任何 累計減值虧損)。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.2 Consolidation (Continued)

(c) Associated companies (Continued)

The Group's share of its associated companies' post-acquisition profits or losses is recognised in the consolidated income statement, and its share of post-acquisition movements in other comprehensive income is recognised in other comprehensive income. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. When the Group's share of losses in an associated company equals or exceeds its interest in the associated company, including any other unsecured receivables, the Group does not recognise further losses, unless it has incurred legal or constructive obligations or made payments on behalf of the associated company.

Unrealised gains on transactions between the Group and its associated companies are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in the associated companies. Unrealised losses are also eliminated unless the transaction provides evidence of an impairment of the asset transferred. Accounting policies of associated companies have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

Dilution gains and losses arising in investments in associated companies are recognised in consolidated income statement.

In the Company's balance sheet the investments in associated companies are stated at cost less provision for impairment losses. The results of associated companies are accounted for by the Company on the basis of dividend received and receivable.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognised within other income or other and general expenses in the consolidated income statement.

(d) Jointly controlled entities

A jointly controlled entity is a contractual arrangement whereby the Group and other parties undertake an economic activity which is subject to joint control and none of the participating parties has unilateral control over the economic activity.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.2 綜合基準(續)

(c) 聯營公司(續)

本集團與其聯營公司之間交易 的未變現收益按本集團於聯 公司權益的數額對銷。除非交 易時有證據顯示所轉讓資產, 所減值,否則未變現虧損亦愈 對銷。聯營公司之會計政策 有需要時更改,以確保本集團 所採納之會計政策貫徹一致。

投資於聯營公司所產生之攤薄 收益及虧損於綜合損益表內確 認。

在本公司之資產負債表內,於聯營公司之投資按成本扣除減值虧損撥備列賬。聯營公司之 業績由本公司按已收及應收股息入賬。

出售盈虧按所得款與賬面值的 差額釐定,並在綜合損益表內 的其他收入或其他及一般費用 中確認。

(d) 合營公司

合營公司為本集團與其他各方 合作進行一項經濟活動之合約 安排,該公司受共同控制,而 任何參與方不可單方面控制有 關經濟活動。

2.2 Consolidation (Continued)

(d) Jointly controlled entities (Continued)

Investments in jointly controlled entities are accounted for by the equity method of accounting. The consolidated income statement includes the Group's share of the results of jointly controlled entities for the year, and the consolidated balance sheet includes the Group's share of the net assets of the jointly controlled entities and goodwill (net of any accumulated impairment loss) on acquisition.

In the Company's balance sheet, the investments in jointly controlled entities are stated at cost less provision for impairment losses. The results of jointly controlled entities are accounted for by the Company on the basis of dividends received and receivables.

2.3 Segment reporting

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decisionmaker ("CODM"). The CODM, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been identified as the Group's most senior executive management that makes strategic decisions.

2.4 Foreign currency translation

(a) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the financial statements of each of the Group's entities are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (the "functional currency"). The Company's functional currency is Renminbi and the Group's presentation currency is Hong Kong dollars to facilitate analysis of the financial information of the Group, which is listed in Hong Kong.

(b) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions or valuation where items are remeasured. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation at year-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.2 綜合基準(續)

(d) 合營公司(續)

於合營公司之投資按權益會計 法入賬。綜合損益表包括本 集團於年內應佔合營公司之業 績,而綜合資產負債表則包括 本集團應佔合營公司之資產淨 值及收購時產生之商譽(扣除任 何累計減值虧損)。

在本公司之資產負債表內,於 合營公司之投資按成本扣除減 值虧損撥備列賬。合營公司之 業績由本公司按已收及應收股 息入賬。

2.3 分部報告

經營分部以與向主要營運決策人(「主要營運決策人」)作出內部報告者一致之基準呈報。負責分配資源及評估經營分部表現之主要營運決策人為作出策略決定之本集團最高級行政管理層。

2.4 外幣換算

(a) 功能及呈報貨幣

本集團各實體之財務報表所包括之項目,乃按該實體經營所在之主要經濟環境之貨幣(「功能貨幣」)計量。本公司之功能貨幣為人民幣,而本集團呈報貨幣則為港元,以便對於香港上市之本集團的財務資料進行分析。

(b) 交易及結餘

外幣交易均按交易或項目重新 計量估值當日之現行匯率換算 為功能貨幣。因該等交易結算 及按年末結算日之匯率換算以 外幣計值之貨幣資產及負債而 產生之匯兑損益,均於綜合損 益表確認。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.4 Foreign currency translation (Continued)

(b) Transactions and balances (Continued)

Changes in the fair value of monetary securities denominated in foreign currency classified as available-for-sale are analysed between translation differences resulting from changes in the amortised cost of the security, and other changes in the carrying amount of the security. Translation differences related to changes in the amortised cost are recognised in profit or loss, and other changes in the carrying amount are recognised in other comprehensive income.

Translation differences on non-monetary financial assets and liabilities such as equities held at fair value through profit or loss are recognised in profit or loss as part of the fair value gain or loss. Translation difference on non-monetary financial assets such as equities classified as available for sale are included in other comprehensive income.

(c) Group companies

The results and financial position of all the group entities (none of which has the currency of a hyperinflationary economy) that have a functional currency different from the presentation currency are translated into the presentation currency as follows:

- assets and liabilities for each balance sheet presented are translated at the closing rate at the date of that balance sheet;
- (ii) income and expenses for each consolidated income statement are translated at average exchange rates (unless this average is not a reasonable approximation of the cumulative effect of the rates prevailing on the transaction dates, in which case income and expenses are translated at the dates of the transactions); and
- (iii) all resulting exchange differences are recognised in other comprehensive income.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.4 外幣換算(續)

(b) 交易及結餘(續)

分類為可供出售之外幣列值貨幣證券之公平值變動分析為證券攤銷成本變動產生之匯兑差額及證券賬面值之其他變動。有關攤銷成本變動之匯兑差額於損益表確認,而賬面值其他變動則於其他全面收入中確認。

(c) 集團公司

集團旗下所有實體如持有與呈報貨幣不一致之功能貨幣(其中並無任何公司持有通脹嚴重之經濟體系之貨幣),其業績和財務狀況均按以下方法兑換為呈報貨幣:

- (i) 每項資產負債表之資產及 負債均按照該資產負債表 結算日之收市匯率換算為 呈報貨幣:
- (ii) 每項綜合損益表之收入和 開支均按照平均匯率換算 為呈報貨幣,但若此平均 匯率未能合理地反映各交 易日之匯率所帶來之累計 影響,則按照各交易日之 匯率換算此等收入和開 支:及
- (iii) 所有產生之匯兑差異均於 其他全面損益中確認。

2.4 Foreign currency translation (Continued)

(c) Group companies (Continued)

On consolidation, exchange differences arising from the translation of the net investment in foreign operations are taken to other comprehensive income. When a foreign operation is partially disposed of or sold, exchange differences that were recorded in equity are recognised in the income statement as part of the gain or loss on sale.

Goodwill and fair value adjustments arising on the acquisition of a foreign entity are treated as assets and liabilities of the foreign entity and translated at the closing rate. Exchange differences are recognised in equity.

(d) Disposal of foreign operation and partial disposal On the disposal of a foreign operation (that is, a disposal of the group's entire interest in a foreign operation, or a disposal involving loss of control over a subsidiary that includes a foreign operation, a disposal involving loss of joint control over a jointly controlled entity that includes a foreign operation, or a disposal involving loss of significant influence over an associate that includes a foreign operation), all of the exchange differences accumulated in equity in respect of that operation attributable to the equity holders of the company are reclassified to profit or loss.

In the case of a partial disposal that does not result in the Group losing control over a subsidiary that includes a foreign operation, the proportionate share of accumulated exchange differences are re-attributed to non-controlling interests and are not recognised in profit or loss. For all other partial disposals (that is, reductions in the Group's ownership interest in associates or jointly controlled entities that do not result in the Group losing significant influence or joint control) the proportionate share of the accumulated exchange difference is reclassified to profit or loss.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.4 外幣換算(續)

(c) 集團公司(續)

於綜合賬目時,換算海外業務 投資淨額而產生之匯兑差異, 均列入其他全面損益。當處置 或出售部份海外業務時,此等 匯兑差異將於損益表內確認為 出售收益或虧損之一部份。

因收購海外公司而產生之商譽 及公平值調整,均視作該海外 公司之資產及負債處理,並以 結算日之收市匯率換算。匯兑 差異於權益內確認。

就有關部分出售並未導致本集團失去具有海外業務之附屬部分出售並未導致本屬司之控制權,則按比例將制定是額重新分配予非控認。并且不在損益內確認。本有其他部分出售(即削減本有其他部分出售(即削減本有數分數學力或共同控制)而言,則按比例將累計匯兑差額重新分類至損益。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.5 Property, plant and equipment

Properties are interests in land and buildings other than investment properties. Leasehold land classified as finance lease, buildings, water utility plant and equipment, electric utility plant and equipment, other plant and equipment, comprising plant and machineries, motor vehicles and furniture and fixtures are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the items.

No depreciation is provided on properties under development.

Leasehold land classified as finance lease commences amortisation from the time when the land interest becomes available for its intended use. Amortisation on leasehold land classified as finance lease and depreciation on other assets is calculated using the straight-line method to allocate their cost to their residual values over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

Leasehold land classified	shorter of remaining lease
as finance lease	term or useful life
Buildings	50 years
Water utility plant and equipment	15 years
Electric utility plant and equipment	20 years

The assets' residual values and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at each balance sheet date.

3 to 15 years

All direct and indirect costs relating to the construction of property, plant and equipment, including borrowing costs during the construction period are capitalised as the costs of the assets, which are classified as construction in progress. No depreciation is provided on construction in progress until such times as the relevant assets are completed and available for intended use.

Subsequent costs are included in the carrying amount of the asset or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Group and the cost of item can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of the replaced part is derecognised. All other repairs and maintenance are charged in the consolidated income statement during the financial period in which they are incurred.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.5 物業、機器及設備

物業是指投資物業以外之土地及樓宇 權益。分類為融資租賃之租賃土地、 樓宇、供水廠及設備、發電廠及設 備、其他機器及設備,當中包括機器 及設備、汽車及傢俬以及固定裝置, 按成本減累計折舊及累計減值虧損列 賬。歷史成本包括直接因收購有關項 目而應佔之開支。

概無就發展中物業計提折舊。

分類為融資租賃之租賃土地於該土地 權益可用作預定用途時開始攤銷。分 類為融資租賃之租賃土地之攤銷及其 他資產之折舊以直線法計算,於估計 可使用年期內將成本分配至其餘值, 如下:

 分類為融資租賃之
 剩餘租賃年期或可使用年期之較短者

 樓宇
 50年

 供水廠及設備
 15年

 發電廠及設備
 20年

 其他機器及設備
 3至15年

每個結算日均會檢討資產之餘值及可 使用年期,並會在適當情況下作出調 整。

所有有關興建物業、機器及設備之成本包括建築工程期間之借款成本,有關款項乃資本化為在建工程之資產成本並分類為在建工程。並無就在建工程提取折舊,直至相關資產已竣工並可用作擬定用途時為止。

其後成本僅於與該項目有關的未來經濟利益很有可能流入本集團及項目成本能夠可靠計量時,方計入資產賬面值或確認為一項獨立資產(視乎適用情況而定)。已置換之部件賬面值已剔除確認。所有其他維修及保養費用於產生之財政期間內在綜合損益表扣除。

Other plant and equipment

2.5 Property, plant and equipment (Continued)

An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount and are recognised within other income or other and general expenses in the consolidated income statement.

2.6 Investment properties

Investment property, principally comprising leasehold land and buildings, is held for long-term rental yields and is not occupied by the Group. Land held under operating leases are accounted for as investment properties when the rest of the definition of an investment property is met. In such cases, the operating leases concerned are accounted for as if they were finance leases.

Property that is being constructed or developed as investment property is carried at fair value. Where fair value is not determinable, such investment property under construction is measured at cost until either its fair value becomes reliably determinable or construction is completed (whichever is earlier).

Investment property is initially measured at cost, including related transaction costs. After initial recognition at cost investment properties are carried at fair value, representing open market value determined at each reporting date by external valuers. Fair value is based on active market prices, adjusted, if necessary, for any difference in the nature, location or condition of the specific asset. If the information is not available, the group uses alternative valuation methods such as recent prices on less active markets or discounted cash flow projections. These valuations are reviewed annually by Knight Frank Petty Limited ("Knight Frank"), an independent professional valuer.

The fair value of investment property reflects, among other things, rental income from current leases and assumptions about rental income from future leases in the light of current market conditions.

The fair value also reflects, on a similar basis, any cash outflows that could be expected in respect of the property. Some of those outflows are recognised as a liability, including finance lease liabilities in respect of land classified as investment property, others, including contingent rent payments, are not recognised in the financial statements.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.5 物業、機器及設備(續)

當資產之賬面值超過預計可收回款額 時,資產賬面值即時撇減至其可收回 款項。

出售盈虧按比較所得款項與賬面值釐 定,於綜合損益表內其他收入或其他 及一般費用確認。

2.6 投資物業

投資物業主要包括租賃土地及樓宇, 乃持有作為長期收取租金且並非由本 集團所佔。當符合分類為投資物業之 其他要求時,以經營租賃持有之土地 入賬作投資物業。在此情況下,有關 經營租賃乃當作融資租約入賬。

作為投資物業之興建或開發中物業以公平值列賬。倘未能可靠釐定公平值,則該建造中投資物業按成本計量,直至其公平值能可靠釐定或興建工程竣工(以較早者為準)為止。

投資物業初步按成本列賬,並包括相關之交易費用。於初步按成本, 後,投資物業會按公平值列賬, 外聘估值師於各報告日期所釐定, 外聘估值師於各報告日期所釐定, 所值。公平值按活躍市價釐度、地 需要,會就指定資產於性質調整。 狀況三方關資料,本集團將會採歷之 ,例如話題現是流量預 的最近期價格或貼現現金流量預測。 該等估值乃經獨立專業測量師萊討。 計師行有限公司(「萊坊」)每年檢討。

投資物業之公平值反映(其中包括)來 自現有租賃之租金收入,以及按現有 市場狀況對來自未來租賃的租金收入 之假設。

公平值亦以類似方式反映預期有關物業之任何現金流出,其中若干現金流出確認為負債,包括分類為投資物業之融資租賃負債,其他項目(包括或然租金)不會在財務報表確認。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.6 Investment properties (Continued)

Subsequently expenditure is included in the asset's carrying amount only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the asset will flow to the Group and the cost of the asset can be measured reliably. All other repairs and maintenance costs are expensed in the consolidated income statement during the financial period in which they are incurred.

Changes in fair values are recorded as part of a valuation gain or loss in fair value adjustments on investment properties in consolidated income statement.

2.7 Prepaid land lease payments

Prepaid land lease payments represent prepayments for leasehold land held under operating leases, which are stated at cost and subsequently are amortised in the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease or when there is impairment, the impairment is expensed in the consolidated income statement. Upon obtaining the land use right certificates, the costs paid for land use rights are transferred to prepaid land lease payments. During the course of the properties development, the amortisation is included as part of the costs of the properties under development.

2.8 Completed properties held for sale

Properties held for sale are initially measured at the carrying amount of the property at the date of reclassification from properties under development. Properties remaining unsold at the end of the year are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Cost comprises development costs attributable to the unsold properties.

Net realisable value represents the management's estimated selling price based on prevailing market conditions less costs to be incurred in selling the property.

The Company transfers a property from investment property to inventories/properties held for sale when and only when there is a change in use, evidenced by commencement of development with a view to sale. The deemed cost of the properties held for sale transferred from investment property is the fair value of the property at the date of change in use.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.6 投資物業(續)

當有關資產之未來經濟利益很有可能 流入本集團,而資產成本能夠可靠地 計量時,其後開支方會計入資產之賬 面值。所有其他維修及保養成本於產 生之財務期間內在綜合損益表支銷。

公平值之變動於綜合損益表作為投資 物業公平值調整中公平值收益或虧損 之一部份。

2.7 預付土地租賃款

預付土地租賃款指根據經營租賃持有 租賃土地之預付款且按成本列賬, 其後須於租期以直線法在綜合損益表 攤銷,或倘出現減值,減值會在綜合 損益表中支銷。於取得土地使用權證 時,土地使用權已付成本轉撥至預付 土地租賃款。於物業發展過程中,攤 銷列作發展中物業成本部份。

2.8 作銷售用途之落成物業

作銷售用途之物業初步按物業於自發 展中物業重新分類日期之賬面值計 量。於年結尚未出售之物業是按成本 與可變現淨值兩者之較低者列賬。

成本包括未出售物業發展成本。

可變現淨值指管理層按照當時市況估 計售價扣除出售物業所產生成本後之 數額。

本公司僅於用途改變且有證據顯示開始發展以作出售時,將物業由投資物業轉撥至存貨/作銷售用途之物業。 自投資物業轉入被視為作銷售用途之物業之成本為該物業於用途改變當日之公平值。

2.9 Properties under development

Properties under development including the properties developed for self use or resale comprises development cost of properties and the costs paid to acquire land use rights which are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Net realisable value takes into account the price ultimately expected to be realised, less applicable variable selling expenses and the anticipated costs to completion.

Development cost of properties comprises construction costs, borrowing costs and professional fees incurred during the development period. On completion, the properties under development are transferred to completed properties held for sale.

2.10 Construction in progress

All direct and indirect costs relating to the construction of property, plant and equipment including borrowing costs during the construction period are capitalised as the costs of the assets, which are classified as construction in progress. On completion, the construction in progress is transferred to property, plant and equipment at cost less accumulated impairment losses. No depreciation is provided on construction in progress.

2.11 Intangible assets

(a) Goodwill

Goodwill represents the excess of the cost of an acquisition over the fair value of the Group's share in net fair value of net identifiable assets of the acquired subsidiary at the date of acquisition. Goodwill on acquisitions of subsidiaries is included in intangible assets. Separately recognised goodwill is tested for impairment at every reporting period end and carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses. Impairment losses on goodwill are not reversed. Gains and losses on the disposal of an entity include the carrying amount of goodwill relating to the entity sold.

Goodwill is allocated to cash-generating units for the purpose of impairment testing. The allocation is made to those cash-generating units or groups of cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the business combination in which the goodwill arose.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.9 發展中物業

發展中物業(包括興建自用或用作出售之物業)含物業發展成本及購入土地使用權已付成本,有關金額乃以成本及可變現淨值兩者之較低者列賬。

可變現淨值考慮預計最終可變現價 格,減去適用可變動銷售開支及預期 竣工成本。

物業發展成本包括發展期間之建築成本、借款成本及專業費用。完成時,發展中物業會轉撥至持作銷售用途之落成物業。

2.10 在建工程

所有與物業、機器及設備之建造相關 之直接及間接成本,包括建造期間之 借貸成本,均撥充資本作資產成本, 並分類為在建工程。於竣工後,在建 工程將按成本減累計減值虧損轉撥至 物業、機器及設備。並無就在建工程 作出折舊撥備。

2.11 無形資產

(a) 商譽

商譽指收購成本高出收購日期本集團所佔收購附屬公司產生之商譽額。 購附屬公司產生之商譽計入無 形資產。獨立確認之商譽計入 器等 器等 器等 對問結束時進行減值虧 ,並按成本減累計減值虧損不會 。計算出售企業之盈虧應包 括與該企業相關之商譽賬面值。

商譽會就減值測試目的分配至 現金產生單位,並分配至預期 自已產生商譽的業務合併中得 益之該等現金產生單位或多組 現金產生單位。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.11 Intangible assets (Continued)

(b) Concession rights

The costs incurred for the construction or upgrade work or the acquisition of the toll road under the service concession arrangements of the Group with relevant local governments are accounted for an intangible asset if the Group receives a right to charge users of the toll road.

These expenditures are amortised on an units-of-usage basis, making reference to the proportion of actual traffic volume achieved for a particular period over the total projected traffic volume throughout the periods within which the Group is granted the rights to operate the toll road. The total projected volume of the respective concession right is reviewed regularly with reference to both internal and external sources of information and appropriate adjustments are made should there be a material change.

Land use rights acquired in conjunction with the service concession arrangement which the Group has no discretion or latitude to deploy for other services other than the use in the service concession are treated as intangible assets.

(c) Other intangible assets

Other intangible assets acquired in a business combination are recognised at fair value at the acquisition date. Other intangible assets have a finite useful life and are carried at cost less accumulated impairment and amortisation. Amortisation is calculated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives of five years.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.11 無形資產(續)

(b) 特許權

倘本集團獲權利向收費公路使 用者收費,根據本集團與相關 地方政府之服務特許權安排所 進行收費公路建築或改善工程 或收購所產生成本計入本集團 無形資產。

此等開支按單位使用量基準,參考於特定期間達到之實際營 通流量佔本集團獲授權經營該 等收費公路之整個期間內預計 總交通流量之比例攤銷。各特 許權預計用量總額經參考內部 及外部資料來源後定期審閱, 如出現重大變動時作出適當調 整。

與服務特許權安排一併購入, 但本集團並無決定權或自由提 供使用服務特許權以外其他服 務之土地使用權,將被視為無 形資產。

(c) 其他無形資產

業務合併時收購之其他無形資產於收購日期按公平值確認。 其他無形資產可使用年期有限,並以成本減累計減值及攤銷入賬。攤銷按估計可使用年期五年,採用直線法計算。

2.12 Impairment of investments in subsidiaries, associated companies, jointly controlled entities and non-financial assets

Assets that have an indefinite useful life or intangible assets not ready to use are not subject to amortisation and are tested annually for impairment. Assets which are subject to amortisation are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognised for the amount by which the asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs to sell and value in use. For the purposes of assessing impairment, assets are grouped at the lowest levels for which there are separately identifiable cash flows (cash-generating units). Non-financial assets other than goodwill that suffered an impairment are reviewed for possible reversal of the impairment at each reporting date.

2.13 Non-current assets (or disposal groups) held for sale

Non-current assets (or disposal groups) are classified as assets held for sale when their carrying amount is to be recovered principally through a sale transaction and a sale is considered highly probable. They are stated at the lower of carrying amount and fair value less costs to sell.

2.14 Construction contracts

Contract costs are recognised as an expense by reference to the stage of completion of the contract activity at the end of the reporting period. When the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, contract revenue is recognised only to the extent of contract costs incurred that are likely to be recoverable. When the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably and it is probable that the contract will be profitable, contract revenue is recognised over the period of the contract by reference to the stage of completion. When it is probable that total contract costs will exceed total contract revenue, the expected loss is recognised as an expense immediately.

Variations in contract work, claims and incentive payments are included in contract revenue to the extent that may have been agreed with the customer and are capable of being reliably measured.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.12 於附屬公司、聯營公司、合 營公司及非金融資產之投資 減值

2.13 持作出售之非流動資產(或 處置組)

當非流動資產(或處置組)之賬面值將 主要透過一項銷售交易收回且該銷售 被認為很大可能發生時,會被分類為 持作出售之資產。非流動資產(或處 置組)按賬面值及公平值減銷售成本 之較低者列賬。

2.14 建築合約

合約成本乃參照於報告期末工程完工 階段確認為開支。當建築合約的結果 不能可靠估計,則合約收益僅按很有 可能收回之已產生合約成本確認。當 建築合約結果能夠可靠預計,且合約 將有利可圖,合約收益於合約期間參 照完工階段確認。當合約成本總額 有可能超出合約收益總額時,預計虧 損會即時確認為開支。

合約工程、索償及獎勵金之變動,就 可能與客戶達成協議並能可靠計量之 數額計入合約收益。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.14 Construction contracts (Continued)

The Group uses the "percentage of completion method" to determine the appropriate amount to recognise in a given period. The stage of completion is measured by reference to contract costs incurred up to the balance sheet date as a percentage of total estimated costs for each contract. Costs incurred in the year in connection with future activity on a contract are excluded from contract costs in determining the stage of completion. They are presented as inventories, prepayments or other assets, depending on their nature.

The Group presents the net contract position for each contract as an asset the gross amount due from customers for contract work for all contracts in progress for which costs incurred plus recognised profits (less recognised losses) exceed progress billings. Progress billings not yet paid by customers and retentions are included within trade and other receivables.

The Group presents the net contract position for each contract as a liability when the gross amount due to customers for contract work for all contracts in progress for which progress billings exceed costs incurred plus recognised profits (less recognised losses).

2.15 Financial assets

The Group classifies its financial assets in the following categories: financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, loans and receivable and available-for-sale. The classification depends on the purpose for which the financial assets were acquired. Management determines the classification of its financial assets at initial recognition.

(a) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are financial assets held for trading. A financial asset is classified in this category if acquired principally for the purpose of selling in the short term. Derivatives are classified as held for trading unless they are designated as hedges. Assets in this category are classified as current assets.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.14 建築合約(續)

本集團以「完成百分比法」確定於特定 期間確認之合適款額。完工階段參照 截至結算日已產生合約成本相對每份 合約總預計成本之百分比計量。年內 就合約日後活動產生之成本,於確定 完工階段時,不計入合約成本,視性 質按存貨、預付款或其他資產呈列。

倘在建工程合約所產生成本加上已確認溢利減已確認虧損超出進度發票額,本集團將各合約工程合約工程狀況淨額按資產呈列應收客戶合約工程款項總額。客戶尚未支付之進度發票額及保留金,計入「應收賬款及其他應收款」。

倘所有在建工程合約之進度發票額超 出所產生成本加上已確認溢利減已確 認虧損,本集團將各合約工程合約工 程狀況淨額按負債呈列應付客戶合約 工程款項總額。

2.15 金融資產

本集團將其金融資產分類如下:按公 平值在損益表列賬之金融資產、貸款 及應收款以及可供出售。分類方式視 乎購入金融資產目的而定。管理層在 初步確認時決定其金融資產的分類。

(a) 按公平值在損益表列賬之金 融資產

公平值在損益表列賬之金融資產為持作買賣之金融資產。倘購入之主要目的是在短期內出售,則該金融資產於此類別分類。除非指定作對沖,否則衍生工具將分類為持作買賣。此類別資產分類為流動資產。

2.15 Financial assets (Continued)

(b) Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. They are included in current assets, except for maturities greater than twelve months after the balance sheet date. These are classified as non-current assets. The Group's loans and receivables comprise "trade and other receivables", "cash and cash equivalents" and "restricted cash" in the balance sheet.

(c) Available-for-sale financial assets

Available-for-sale financial assets are non-derivatives that are either designated in this category or not classified in any of the other categories. They are included in non-current assets unless the investment matures or management intends to dispose of the investment within twelve months of the balance sheet date.

Regular purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on the trade-date – the date on which the Group commits to purchase or sell the asset. Investments are initially recognised at fair value plus transaction costs for all financial assets not carried at fair value through profit or loss. Financial assets carried at fair value through profit or loss are initially recognised at fair value, and transaction costs are expensed in the consolidated income statement. Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or have been transferred and the Group has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership. Available-for-sale financial assets and financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are subsequently carried at fair value. Loans and receivables are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Gains or losses arising from changes in fair value of the "financial assets at fair value through profit or loss" category are presented in the consolidated income statement within other income or other and general expenses, in the period in which they arise. Dividend income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is recognised in the consolidated income statement as part of other income when the Group's right to receive payments is established.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.15 金融資產(續)

(b) 貸款及應收款

貸款及應收款為附帶固定或待定付款且並無在活躍市場報項之非衍生金融資產。該款項計入流動資產,惟到期日超別計劃,與日後十二個月之款項則計劃,與日後十二個月之款項則對於國際收款包括資產負債表項目「現立,「現立,以現金等價物」及「受限制現金」。

(c) 可供出售金融資產

可供出售金融資產為非衍生工 具,被指定為此類別或並無分 類為任何其他類別。除非管理 層有意在結算日後十二個月內 出售該項投資,否則此等資產 計入非流動資產。

一般買賣金融資產乃於買賣日期(即本集團承諾買賣有關資產當日)確認表列賬。對於所有非按公平值在損益不利賬之金融資產,投資初步按公平值交易成本確認。按公平值公支銷益未會資產於收取投資現金流量的權利。 融資產於收取投資現金流量的讓稱認公方。 融資產於收取投資現金流量的讓稅不到 關資產的可供出售金融資產及按按別 與資產。可供出售金融資產其後使用實際利率法按攤銷成本列賬。

「按公平值在損益表列賬之金融資產」類別的公平值變動所產生盈虧,於產生期間在綜合損益表列入其他收入或其他及一般費用。按公平值在損益表列賬之金融資產所得股息收入,於本集團收取款項之權利確定時,於綜合損益表確認,作為其他收入之一部份。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.15 Financial assets (Continued)

Changes in the fair value of monetary securities denominated in a foreign currency and classified as available-for-sale are analysed between translation differences resulting from changes in amortised cost of the security and other changes in the carrying amount of the security. The translation differences on monetary securities are recognised in the consolidated income statement; translation differences on non-monetary securities are recognised in equity. Changes in the fair value of monetary and non-monetary securities classified as available for sale are recognised in other comprehensive income.

When securities classified as available for sale are sold or impaired, the accumulated fair value adjustments recognised in equity are included in the consolidated income statement as other income or other and general expenses.

Interest on available-for-sale securities calculated using the effective interest method is recognised in the consolidated income statement as part of other income. Dividends on available-for-sale equity instruments are recognised in the consolidated income statement as part of other income which the Group's right to receive payments is established.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the balance sheet when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

For the purposes of assessing the fair value of unlisted securities, the Group established fair value by using valuation techniques. These include the use of recent arm's length transactions, reference to other instruments that are substantially the same, discounted cash flow analysis and option pricing models, making maximum use of market inputs and relying as little as possible on entity-specific inputs.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.15 金融資產(續)

以外幣為單位以及分類為可供出售之 貨幣性證券之公平值變動,按照證券 之攤銷成本變動與該證券賬面值之其 他變動所產生之匯兑差額進行分析。 貨幣性證券之匯兑差額於綜合損益表 中確認:非貨幣性證券之匯兑差額則 於權益中確認。分類為可供出售之貨 幣性及非貨幣性證券之公平值變動乃 於其他全面收入確認。

當分類為可供出售之證券售出或減值 時,在權益中確認之累計公平值調整 列入綜合損益表內作為其他收入或其 他及一般費用。

採用實際利率法計算之可供出售證券 利息於綜合損益表確認為其他收入一 部份。可供出售股本工具之股息於本 集團確立收款之權利時在綜合損益表 確認為其他收入一部份。

當有法定可強制執行權力以抵銷已確 認金額,且有意圖按其淨額作結算或 同時變現資產和結算負債時,有關金 融資產與負債可互相抵銷,並在資產 負債表報告其淨值。

為評估非上市證券之公平值,本集團 利用重估技術設定公平值。這些技術 包括利用近期公平原則交易、參考大 致相同之其他工具、貼現現金流量分 析及期權定價模式,並提高使用市場 數據投入,且盡可能減少依賴實體特 定之數據投入。

2.15 Financial assets (Continued)

The Group assesses at each balance sheet date whether there is objective evidence that a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired. In the case of equity securities classified as available for sale, a significant or prolonged decline in the fair value of the security below its cost is considered as an indicator that the securities are impaired. If any such evidence exists for available-for-sale financial assets, the cumulative loss – measured as the difference between the acquisition cost and the current fair value, less any impairment loss on that financial asset previously recognised in the consolidated income statement – is removed from equity and recognised in the consolidated income statement. Impairment losses recognised in the consolidated income statement on equity instruments are not reversed through the consolidated income statement.

2.16 Derivative financial instrument

Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value on the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently remeasured at their fair value at each balance sheet date. The change in the fair value is recognised in the consolidated income statement.

2.17 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. The cost of finished goods comprises raw materials, direct labour, other direct costs and related production overheads (based on normal operating capacity). It excludes borrowing costs. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less applicable variable selling expenses.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.15 金融資產(續)

本集團在每個結算日評估是否有客觀證據證明金融資產或一組金融資產或一組金融資產可與減值。對於分類為可供出售的股本證券是否已經減值期內。 會考慮證券是否已經減值期時,會考慮證券公平值有否大幅或長金融資產存在此等證據,按收購成本與當時公平值的差額減該金融資產之前在與當時公平值的差額減該金融資產之前在綜合損益表確認的任何減值虧損計算益表確認。在綜合損益表確認的損益表確認的損益表確認的損益表確認的損益表確認的損益表確認的損益表確認的損益表極回。

2.16 衍生金融工具

衍生工具初步於訂立衍生工具合約之 日按公平值確認,其後於各結算日按 公平值重新計量。公平值變動於綜合 損益表確認。

2.17 存貨

存貨按成本與可變現淨值之較低者列 賬。成本以先進先出法釐定。製成品 之成本包括原材料、直接勞工、其他 直接成本及相關生產經常開支(依據 正常營運能力計算),當中不包括借 款成本。可變現淨值為在日常業務過 程中之估計銷售價減適用之變動銷售 費用。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.18 Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables, including deposit paid for a property development project, are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for impairment of trade and other receivables is established when there is objective evidence that the Group will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables. Significant financial difficulties of the debtor, probability that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default or delinquency in payments are considered indicators that the trade receivable is impaired. The amount of the provision is the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the original effective interest rate. The amount of the provision is recognised in the consolidated income statement. When a trade receivable is uncollectible, it is written off against other expenses in the consolidated income statement. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off are credited to other income in the consolidated income statement.

2.19 Borrowings

Borrowings are recognised initially at fair value, net of transaction costs incurred. Borrowings are subsequently stated at amortised cost; any difference between the proceeds (net of transaction costs) and the redemption value is recognised in the consolidated income statement over the period of the borrowings using the effective interest method.

Fees paid on the establishment of loan facilities are recognised as transaction costs of the loan to the extent that it is probable that some or all of the facility will be drawn down. In this case, the fee is deferred until the draw-down occurs. To the extent there is no evidence that it is probable that some or all of the facility will be drawn down, the fee is capitalised as a prepayment for liquidity services and amortised over the period of the facility to which it relates.

Borrowings are classified as current liabilities unless the Group has an unconditional right to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the balance sheet date.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.18 應收賬款及其他應收款

應收賬款及其他應收款,包括物業發 展項目之已付按金,初期按公平值 確認,其後以實際利率法按攤銷成本 及減除任何減值撥備計算。應收賬款 及其他應收款之減值撥備於出現客觀 證據表明本集團無法按應收款之原有 條款收回所有金額時確認。倘債務人 出現重大財政困難,而有可能破產或 進行財務重組,且逾期或拖欠還款, 則視為應收賬款減值跡象。撥備之金 額為資產賬面值與估計未來現金流量 之現值(按原實際利率貼現計算)之差 額。撥備金額於綜合損益表中確認。 當應收賬款不能收回時,將在綜合損 益表內其他開支中撇銷。先前已撇銷 之金額在其後撥回時乃計入綜合損益 表中之其他收入。

2.19 借款

借款初步按公平值扣除已產生交易成本後確認。借款其後按攤銷成本列賬,所得款項(扣除交易成本)與贖回價值之任何差額則於借款期內以實際利率法於綜合損益表內確認。

倘可能提取部份或全部貸款額,就設立貸款融資所支付費用將確認為貸款交易成本。在此情況下,有關費用將遞延入賬直至提取貸款。倘無跡象顯示可能提取部份或全部貸款額,則有關費用將被資本化為流動資金服務預付款,並於有關貸款額期間攤銷。

除非本集團有權無條件將負債之結算 遞延至結算日期後最少十二個月,否 則借款分類為流動負債。

2.20 Borrowing costs

General and specific borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets, until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale.

Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation.

All other borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they are incurred.

Borrowing costs incurred for the construction of any qualifying asset are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. Other borrowing costs are expensed.

2.21 Cash and cash equivalents

In the consolidated cash flow statement, cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities on the consolidated balance sheet.

2.22 Share capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new shares or options are shown in equity as a deduction, net of tax, from the proceeds.

Where any group company purchases the company's equity share capital (treasury shares), the consideration paid, including any directly attributable incremental costs (net of income taxes) is deducted from equity attributable to owners of the company until the shares are cancelled or reissued. Where such ordinary shares are subsequently reissued, any consideration received, net of any directly attributable incremental transaction costs and the related income tax effects, is included in equity attributable to owners of the company.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.20 借款成本

可直接歸屬且需經較長時間的預備方 能達至預定可使用或出售狀態之合資 格資產收購、建設或生產的一般及特 定借款成本,計入該等資產之成本, 直至達至其預定可使用或出售狀態為 止。

在特定借款撥作合資格資產支出前之 暫時投資所賺取之投資收入,須自合 資格資本化之借款成本中扣除。

所有其他借款成本於其產生期間於損 益確認。

就興建任何合資格資產產生的借款成本,於資產須完成備妥作擬定用途期間資本化。其他借款成本予以支銷。

2.21 現金及現金等價物

於綜合現金流量表內,現金及現金等價物包括手頭現金、銀行通知存款、 其他原到期日為三個月或以下之短期 高流通性投資,以及銀行透支。銀行 透支在綜合資產負債表中列作流動負 債項目下的借款。

2.22 股本

普通股分類為股本。發行新股份或購股權增加之直接應佔成本,於權益中列為所得款項之扣減項目(扣除税項)。

當任何集團公司購入公司的權益股本(庫存股份),包括任何增加直接成本(扣除所得税)的已付代價,由公司擁有人應佔權益扣除,直至該等股份已註銷或再發行為止。倘有關普通股份其後被重新發行,則任何所收取的代價(扣除任何增加的直接應佔交易成本及有關所得稅影響)計入公司擁有人應佔權益。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.23 Trade payables

Trade payables are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

2.24 Financial liability at fair value through profit or loss

Financial liability at fair value through profit or loss is financial liability held for trading. A financial liability is classified in this category as designated by the Group upon initial recognition.

Gain or losses arising from changes in the fair value of the "financial liability at fair value through profit or loss" category are presented in the consolidated income statement in the period in which they arise.

2.25 Current and deferred income tax

The tax expense for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the consolidated income statement, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity. In this case, the tax is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, respectively.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of the tax laws enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date in the countries where the Group's subsidiaries and associated companies and jointly controlled entities operate and generate taxable income. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulation is subject to interpretation. It establishes provisions where appropriate on the basis of amounts expected to be paid to the tax authorities.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.23 應付賬款

應付賬款初步按公平值確認,其後以實際利率法按攤銷成本計量。

2.24 按公平值在損益表列賬之金 融負債

按公平值在損益表列賬之金融負債為 持作買賣之金融負債。於初步確認 後,本集團指定該金融負債於此類別 分類。

「按公平值在損益表列賬之金融負債」 類別的公平值變動所產生盈虧,於產 生期間在綜合損益表列賬。

2.25 即期及遞延所得税

本期間税項支出包括即期及遞延税項。税項乃於綜合損益表確認,惟與於其他全面損益或直接在權益確認之項目有關者除外。在此情況下,稅項亦分別在其他全面收入或直接在權益確認。

即期所得税開支以本集團附屬公司、聯營公司及合營公司營運及產生應課税收入所在國家於結算日已頒佈或實質頒佈之稅法為基準計算。管理層定期就適用稅務規例須作出詮釋的情況評估報稅單,並按預期支付予稅務機關的適當數額計提合適的撥備。

2.25 Current and deferred income tax (Continued)

Deferred income tax is recognised using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements. However, deferred tax liabilities are not recognised if they arise from the initial recognition of goodwill, the deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of the transaction affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined using tax rates (and laws) that have been enacted or substantially enacted by the balance sheet date and are expected to apply when the related deferred income tax asset is realised or the deferred income tax liability is settled.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

Deferred income tax is provided on temporary differences arising on investments in subsidiaries, associated companies and jointly controlled entities, except for deferred income tax liability where the timing of the reversal of the temporary difference is controlled by the Group and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes assets and liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either the taxable entity or different taxable entities where there is an intention to settle the balances on a net basis.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.25 即期及遞延所得税(續)

遞延所得稅就資產及負債之稅基與綜合財務報表所示賬面值之間的暫時差額,以負債法確認。然而,因初步確認商譽產生則不予確認遞延所得稅負債,倘於非業務合併的交易中初次確認資產或負債而產生遞延所得稅,而交易當時並無影響會計處理及應課稅溢利或虧損,則不會將遞延所得稅按結算日前已實際實施,並以在變現有關遞延所得稅實實際實施,並以在變現有關遞延所得稅負債時預期將會適用之稅率(及法例)而釐定。

遞延所得税資產是就可能有未來應課 税盈利而就此可使用暫時差異而確 認。

遞延所得稅就附屬公司、聯營公司及 合營公司投資產生之暫時差異而撥 備,但假若本集團可以控制暫時差異 之撥回時間,而暫時差異在可預見將 來很有可能不會撥回之遞延所得稅負 債則除外。

倘有法定可強制執行權利將當期稅項 資產與當期稅項負債抵銷,且遞延所 得稅資產及負債與同一稅務機關就一 個或多個應課稅實體徵收之所得稅有 關,而有關實體有意按淨額基準繳納 稅項時,遞延所得稅資產與負債將予 互相抵銷。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.26 Employee benefits

(a) Employee leave entitlements

Employee entitlements to annual leave and long service leave are recognised when they accrue to employees. A provision is made for the estimated liability for annual leave and long service leave as a result of services rendered by employees up to the balance sheet date. Employee entitlements to sick leave and maternity leave are not recognised until the time of leave.

(b) Defined contribution plans

The Group uses a mandatory provident fund scheme ("MPF") and employee pension schemes established by municipal government in the People's Republic of China ("PRC") for the eligible employees in Hong Kong and the PRC respectively.

The Group's and the employees' contributions to the MPF comply with the related statutory requirements. The Group has no further payments obligations once the contributions have been paid. The Group's contributions to the MPF are expensed as incurred and are not reduced by contributions forfeited by those employees who leave MPF prior to vesting fully in the contributions. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that a cash refund or a reduction in the future payments is available. The assets of MPF are held separately from those of the Group in independently administered funds.

The Group's contribution to the employee pension schemes in the PRC is at a percentage in compliance with the requirements of respective municipal governments.

(c) Termination benefits

Termination benefits are payable when employment is terminated by the group before the normal retirement date, or whenever an employee accepts voluntary redundancy in exchange for these benefits. The group recognises termination benefits when it is demonstrably committed to a termination when the entity has a detailed formal plan to terminate the employment of current employees without possibility of withdrawal. In the case of an offer made to encourage voluntary redundancy, the termination benefits are measured based on the number of employees expected to accept the offer. Benefits falling due more than twelve months after the end of the reporting period are discounted to their present value.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.26 僱員福利

(a) 僱員假期應享權利

僱員應享之年假及長期服務休 假乃於僱員有權享有時確認。 本公司將會就因僱員截至結算 日之服務年資而產生之年假及 長期服務休假之估計責任計算 撥備。僱員應享病假及產假於 僱員放假時方會確認。

(b) 定額供款計劃

本集團設有強制性公積金計劃 (「強積金」)及由中華人民共和國(「中國」)市政府成立之僱員 退休金計劃,分別供香港及中國之合資格僱員參與。

本集團及僱員均按有關法例要 求作出強積金供款。倘供款款 付。本集團對強積金之供款 在。本集團對強力。 在生時列作開享有供款前 企員於全數享有供款前再 。 與出現現金退款或確認為受 與出現,預付供款解確認為資產 與出減積金之資產與本集團資產 開,由獨立管理之基金管理。

本集團就中國僱員退休金計劃 之供款乃根據相關市政府規定 之百分比而作出。

(c) 離職福利

2.26 Employee benefits (Continued)

(d) Share-based compensation

The Group operates an equity-settled, share-based compensation plan in which the entity receives services from employees as consideration for equity instruments of the Group. The fair value of the employee services received in exchange for the grant of the options is recognised as an expense. The total amount to be expensed over the vesting period is determined by reference to the fair value of the options granted, excluding the impact of any non-market vesting conditions (for example, profitability and sales growth targets and remaining an employee of the entity over a specified time period) and including the impact of any non-vesting conditions (for example, the requirement for employees to save).

Non-market vesting conditions are included in assumptions about the number of options that are expected to become exercisable. At each balance sheet date, the entity revises its estimates of the number of options that are expected to become exercisable based on the non-marketing performance and service conditions. It recognises the impact of the revision of original estimates, if any, in the consolidated income statement, and a corresponding adjustment to equity over the remaining vesting period.

The proceeds received net of any directly attributable transaction costs are credited to share capital (nominal value) and share premium when the options are exercised.

2.27 Provisions

Provisions for environmental restoration and the resurfacing and maintenance cost are recognised when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, and the amount has been reliably estimated. Where the Group expects a provision to be reimbursed, for example under an insurance contract, the reimbursement is recognised as a separate asset but only when the reimbursement is virtually certain.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.26 僱員福利(續)

(d) 以股份作報酬

在假定預期可予以行使之購股權數目時,會計入非市場性質之歸屬條件。於各結算日,現內會根據非市場性質之表現與所作之時限權數目所作之估計所產生之影響(如有),來估計所產生之影響(如有),來於歸屬期內對權益作出相應調整。

已收款項在扣除任何直接應計 交易成本後於在行使購股權時 撥入股本(面值)及股份溢價。

2.27 撥備

當本集團因已發生之事件而產生現有的法律或推定責任、很有可能需要流出資源以償付責任,並且能可靠地估計有關金額時,則會確認環境恢復以及養護及保護成本撥備。倘本集團預期某項撥備可獲償付,例如根據保險合約作出償付,則會在肯定可獲償付之情況下確認為獨立資產。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.27 Provisions (Continued)

Where there are a number of similar obligations, the likelihood that an outflow will be required in settlement is determined by considering the class of obligations as a whole. A provision is recognised even if the likelihood of an outflow with respect to any one item included in the same class of obligations may be small.

Provisions are measured at the present value of the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation using a pre-tax that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as interest expense.

2.28 Revenue recognition

Revenue comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the sale of goods, properties and services in the ordinary course of the Group's activities. Revenue is shown net of business tax and after eliminating sales within the Group.

The Group recognises revenue when the amount of revenue can be reliably measured, it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the entity and specific criteria have been met for each of the Group's activities as described below. The amount of revenue is not considered to be reliably measurable until all contingencies relating to the sale have been resolved. The Group bases its estimates on historical results, taking into consideration the type of customer, the type of transaction and the specifics of each arrangement.

- (i) Revenues from infrastructure and alternative energy are generated from water supply, electricity supply and the toll road. They are recognised based on the following:
 - (a) Revenue arising from water supply is recognised based on water supplied as recorded by meters read during the year.
 - (b) Revenue arising from electricity supply is recognised when electricity is supplied to the provincial grid companies.
 - (c) Revenue arising from toll road is recognised when services are rendered.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.27 撥備(續)

倘有多項類似責任,會考慮整體責任 類別以確定解除責任時是否需要流出 資源。即使同類責任中有關任何一項 流出之可能性低,亦確認撥備。

撥備按預期履行責任所需開支之現值,以可反映現時市場評估之貨幣時間價值及責任的特定風險之稅前比率計量。時間過去產生之撥備升幅確認為利息開支。

2.28 收益確認

收益指本集團在通常活動過程中出售 貨品、物業及服務的已收或應收代價 的公平值。收益在扣除營業稅及對銷 本集團內部銷售後列賬。

當收益的數額能夠可靠計量、未來經濟利益很有可能流入有關實體,而本集團每項活動均符合下文所述之具體條件時,本集團會確認收益。除非與銷售有關的所有或然事項均已解決,否則收益的數額不被視為能夠可靠計量。本集團會根據其往績並考慮客戶類別、交易種類和每項安排的特點作出估計。

- (i) 基建及替代能源收益產生自供水、供電以及收費公路。其按下列方式確認:
 - (a) 自供水產生之收益,按年 內讀錶所記錄之供應水量 確認。
 - (b) 自供電產生之收益於向省 級電網公司供電時確認。
 - (c) 自收費公路產生之收益於 服務提供時確認。

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.28 Revenue recognition (Continued)

- (ii) Rental income from investment properties is recognised on a straight-line basis over the terms of the respective leases.
- (iii) Revenue from individual construction contracts is recognised under the percentage of completion method.
- (iv) Sales of food and beverages are recognised in the income statement at the point of sale to customer.
- (v) Revenue from sales of properties is recognised when the risks and rewards of the properties are passed to the purchasers. Deposits and instalments received on properties sold prior to the date of revenue recognition are included under current liabilities.
- (vi) Revenue from provision of software development services is recognised when the services are rendered.
- (vii) Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive payment is established.
- (viii) Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis using the effective interest method.
- (ix) Property management fee income is recognised when the services are rendered.

2.29 Leases

(a) Finance leases (leasee)

Leases that substantially transfer to the Group all the risks and rewards of ownership of assets are classified as finance leases. Finance leases are capitalised at the lease's commencement at the lower of the fair value of the leased property and the present value of the minimum lease payments. Each lease payment is allocated between the liability and finance charges so as to achieve a constant rate on the finance balance outstanding. The corresponding rental obligations, net of finance charges, are included in liabilities. The finance charges are charged to the income statement over the lease periods so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability for each period.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.28 收益確認(續)

- x自投資物業之租金收入於有關租期內以直線法確認。
- (iii) 來自個別建築合約之收益根據 完成比例法確認。
- (iv) 飲食銷售按向客戶銷售時於損 益表確認。
- (v) 物業銷售收益於擁有權之風險 及回報轉讓時確認。於收益確 認日期前已就出售物業所收取 之按金及分期付款,列入流動 負債內。
- (vi) 來自提供軟件開發服務之收益 於提供有關服務後確認。
- (vii) 股息收入於確立收款權利時確認。
- (viii) 利息收入使用實際利率法按時間比例確認。
- (ix) 物業管理費用收入於提供服務 時確認。

2.29 租賃

(a) 融資租賃(承租人)

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (Continued)

2.29 Leases (Continued)

(b) Operating leases

Leases in which a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases (net of any incentives received from the lessor) are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

2.30 Contingent liabilities

A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events and whose existence will only be confirmed by the occurrence of one or more uncertain future events not wholly within the control of the Group. It can also be a present obligation arising from past events that is not recognised because it is not probable that outflow of economic resources will be required or the amount of obligation cannot be measured reliably.

A contingent liability is not recognised but is disclosed in the notes to the consolidated financial statements. When a change in the probability of an outflow occurs so that the outflow is probable, it will then be recognised as a provision.

2.31 Dividend distribution

Dividend distribution to the Company's shareholders is recognised as a liability in the Group's and the Company's financial statements in the period in which the dividends are approved.

2 主要會計政策概要(續)

2.29 和賃(續)

(b) 經營租賃

資產擁有權之絕大部份風險及 回報歸於出租者之租賃,均歸 類為經營租賃。根據經營租賃 支付之款項在扣除自出租者收 取之任何優惠後,於租賃期內 以直線法在損益表中扣除。

2.30 或然負債

或然負債乃因過去事件而可能出現之 責任,而僅視乎日後會否出現一項或 多項非本集團可完全控制之事件而確 實。或然負債亦可為因過去事件而產 生之現有責任,但由於不大可能需要 流出經濟利益或未能就該責任之數額 作可靠估計而未有確認。

或然負債不會確認,但會於綜合財務 報表附註披露。倘情況有變可能導致 經濟資源流出時,或然負債將確認為 撥備。

2.31 派付股息

向本公司股東派付之股息於本公司股 東批准派付股息之期間內在本集團及 本公司之財務報表中確認為負債。

3 Financial risk management

3.1 Financial risk factors

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including foreign exchange risk, price risk, commodity price risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's major financial instruments include trade and other receivables, cash and bank balances, derivative financial instrument, financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, available-for-sale financial assets, trade and other payables and bank loans. Details of these financial instruments are disclosed in the respective notes.

It is the policy of the Group not to enter into derivative transactions for speculative purposes. The derivatives held are not for speculative purpose and cannot be traded in the market. They are part of an embedded investment rights to investment assets and are not exposed to market risk (including commodity price risk) since the gains and losses on the derivatives are offset by the losses and gains on the underlying assets.

The Group's Board of Directors focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Group's financial performance. The Board of Directors reviews and agrees policies for managing each of these risks and they are summarised below.

(a) Market risk

(i) Foreign exchange risk

The Group operates mainly in Hong Kong and the Mainland China. Entities within the Group are exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from future commercial transactions and monetary assets and liabilities that are denominated in a currency that is not the entity's functional currency.

The Group currently does not have any foreign currency hedging activities. However, the management of the Group monitors the foreign exchange exposure closely and will consider hedging significant foreign currency exposure should the need arise.

If Renminbi had strengthened/weakened by 5% against the Hong Kong dollars as at 31 December 2011 with all other variables held constant, the Group's profit before income tax would have been HK\$45.9 million lower/higher (2010: the Group's loss before income tax would have been HK\$23.0 million higher/lower).

3 財務風險管理

3.1 財務風險因素

本集團業務涉及多類財務風險:市場風險(包括外匯風險、價格風險、價格風險、價格風險、而價格風險及利率風險)、信貸風險及流動資金風險。本集團之主要金融工具包括應收賬款及其他應收款、按生金融行結餘、衍生金融資產、應付賬款及其他應付款以及銀行貸款。該等金融工具之詳情於各附註披露。

本集團之政策為不會就投機用途進行 衍生工具交易。持有的衍生工具並非 作投機工具用途,亦不能在市場上買 賣。該等工具乃投資資產包含之投資 權利,故並不涉及市場風險(包括商 品價格風險),原因是衍生工具之盈 虧被相關資產之盈虧所抵銷。

本集團董事會關注於未能預測之金融 市場,並力求減低對本集團財務表現 之潛在負面影響。董事會就管理各項 風險檢討及議定政策,並概述如下。

(a) 市場風險

(i) 外匯風險

本集團主要於香港及中國 大陸經營。本集團內各實 體承受來自未來商業交易 及以該實體功能貨幣以外 貨幣列賬之貨幣資產及負 債所產生外匯風險。

本集團現時並無任何外匯 對沖活動。然而,本集團 管理層密切監察外匯風 險,並於需要時考慮對沖 重大外匯風險。

倘於二零一一年十二月三十一日人民幣兑港元升值/貶值5%,而所有其他因素維持不變,本集團所得稅前溢利減少/增加45,900,000港元(二零一零年:本集團所得稅前虧損應增加/減少23,000,000港元)。

3 Financial risk management (Continued)

3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)

- (a) Market risk (Continued)
 - (ii) Interest rate risk

The Group's interest-rate risk arises from bank borrowings. Borrowings issued at variable rates expose the Group to cash flow interest rate risk due to fluctuation of the prevailing market interest rate. The Group's income and operating cash flows are substantially dependent of changes in market interest rates.

The Group does not use any derivative contracts to hedge its exposure to interest rate risk. However, management will consider hedging significant interest rate exposures should the need arise.

As at 31 December 2011, if the interest rate had increased/decreased 100 basis points with all other variables held constant, the Group's profit before income tax would have decreased by HK\$28.0 million or increased by HK\$27.9 million (2010: the Group's loss before income tax would have increased/decreased by HK\$33.1 million).

(iii) Price risk

The Group has minimal exposure to price risk in 2010 and 2011.

(b) Credit risk

The Group is exposed to credit risk in its restricted cash, cash and cash equivalents and trade and other receivables.

The carrying amount of restricted cash, cash and cash equivalents and trade and other receivables, represent the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk in relation to its financial assets.

To manage the credit risk associated with restricted cash and cash and cash equivalents, most of the deposits are mainly placed with certain state-owned banks in the PRC which are high-credit quality financial institutions and banks with high credit rankings in Hong Kong.

3 財務風險管理(續)

3.1 財務風險因素(續)

(a) 市場風險(續)

(ii) 利率風險

本集團之利率風險源於銀 行借款。由於現行市場利 率波動,按浮動利率授出 之借款導致本集團須面對 現金流量利率風險。市場 利率變動對本集團之收入 及經營現金流量有重大影 響。

本集團並無使用任何衍生 合約對沖其面對之利率風 險。然而,管理層將於需 要時考慮對沖重大利率風 險。

於二零一一年十二月 三十一日,倘利率增加/ 減少100個點子,而所有 其他因素維持不變,本集 團之所得税前溢利應減少 28,000,000港元或增加 27,900,000港元(二零一 零年:本集團之除所得 税前虧損應增加/減少 33,100,000港元)。

(iii) 價格風險

於二零一零年及二零一一 年本集團承受之價格風險 輕微。

(b) 信貸風險

本集團面對受限制現金、現金 及現金等價物以及應收賬款及 其他應收款的信貸風險。

受限制現金、現金及現金等價物以及應收賬款及其他應收款 之賬面值,代表本集團就其金融資產面對之最高信貸風險。

為管理受限制現金以及現金及 現金等價物之相關信貸風險, 大部份存款主要存放於若干中 國國有銀行,即高信貸質素之 財務機構,以及於香港獲高信 貸評級之銀行。

3 Financial risk management (Continued)

3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)

(b) Credit risk (Continued)

To manage the credit risk associated with trade and other receivables and deposits paid for a property development project, the Group adopts risk control to assess the credit quality of the customers and debtors, taking into account their financial positions and past experience.

There is no concentration of credit risk with respect to trade receivables from third party customers as the customer bases are widely dispersed in different sectors and industries.

In addition, the Group and the Company monitor the exposure to credit risk in respect of the financial assistance provided to subsidiaries, associated companies and jointly controlled entities through exercising control and significant influence over their financial and operating policy decisions and reviewing their financial positions on a regular basis.

(c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group is unable to meet its current obligations when they fall due. The Group measures and monitors its liquidity through the maintenance of prudent ratios regarding the liquidity structure of the overall assets, liabilities, loans and commitments of the Group. The Group also maintains a conservative level of liquid assets to ensure the availability of sufficient cash flows to meet any unexpected and material cash requirements in the course of ordinary business.

The table below analyses the Group's and the Company's contractual maturity for their financial liabilities. The amounts disclosed in the table have been drawn up with reference to the undiscounted cash flows of the financial liabilities based on the earliest date on which the Group and the Company can be required to pay.

3 財務風險管理(續)

3.1 財務風險因素(續)

(b) 信貸風險(續)

為管理應收賬款及其他應收款 以及物業發展項目已付按金之 相關信貸風險,本集團已採納 風險控制,評估客戶及債務人 之信貸質素,並考慮其財務狀 況及猧往記錄。

由於客戶分佈於不同界別及行業,故來自第三方客戶之應收 賬款信貸風險並不集中。

此外,本集團及本公司透過對 附屬公司、聯營公司及合營公 司之財務及營運政策決定行使 控制權或重大影響,並定期審 閱該等公司之財務狀況,從而 監察向該等公司提供財務資助 承受之信貸風險。

(c) 流動資金風險

流動資金風險為本集團未能履行其到期即期責任之風險。本集團就整體資產、負債、資訊數資金架構,透過維持審慎比率計量及監察其經,透過維持審慎比率計量及監察,其流動資金。本集團亦維持流動資金。本集團亦維持流動資金於穩健水平,以確保具備充裕現金流量應付日常業務中任何未能預測之重大現金需求。

下表分析本集團及本公司財務 負債之合約到期日。下表披露 之款額乃參考本集團及本公司 須付款之最早日期財務負債之 未貼現現金流量編製。

3 Financial risk management (Continued)

- 3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)
 - (c) Liquidity risk (Continued)

3 財務風險管理(續)

3.1 財務風險因素(續)

(c) 流動資金風險(續)

			Between	Between		
		Less than	1 and	2 and	Over	
		1 year	2 years	5 years	5 years	Total
		一年內	一至兩年	二至五年	五年以上	總額
		HK\$ Million				
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
Group						
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年十二月三十一日					
Bank borrowings and other loans	銀行借款及其他貸款	915.2	678.7	1,037.4	1,539.6	4,170.9
Finance lease liabilities	融資租賃負債	11.6	11.9	37.9	61.1	122.5
Trade and other payables	應付賬款及其他應付款	1,130.6	-	-	-	1,130.6
Other non-current payables	其他非流動應付款	1.0	1.0	15.7	6.3	24.0
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日					
Bank borrowings with callable terms	具隨時通知償還條款之銀行借款	206.1	-	-	-	206.1
Bank borrowings and other loans	銀行借款及其他貸款	740.0	411.6	1,126.1	1,764.0	4,041.7
Finance lease liabilities	融資租賃負債	10.8	11.1	35.3	71.1	128.3
Trade and other payables	應付賬款及其他應付款	902.0	-	-	-	902.0
Other non-current payables	其他非流動應付款	-	264.9	-	59.0	323.9
Liabilities of disposal group	持有待售的處置組的負債					
classified as held for sale		295.6	-	-	-	295.6
Company	本公司					
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年十二月三十一日					
Other payables	其他應付款	14.1	-	-	-	14.1
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日					
Other payables	其他應付款	10.3	-	-	-	10.3

3 Financial risk management (Continued)

3.2 Capital risk management

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital.

In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, raise new debt financing, issue new shares, share options and warrants or conduct share buy-backs.

The Group monitors its capital structure by reviewing its gearing ratio and cash flows requirements, taking into account its future financial obligations and commitments for this purpose. The Group defines gearing ratio as total debt divided by total equity. Total debt is current and non-current borrowings as shown in the consolidated financial statements and total equity is as shown in the consolidated balance sheet.

The gearing ratios at 31 December 2011 and 2010 were as follows:

3 財務風險管理(續)

3.2 資本風險管理

本集團管理資本之宗旨為保障本集團 持續經營業務之能力,務求為股東 提供回報及為其他權益相關者帶來利 益,並維持最佳的資本架構從而減少 資金成本。

為保持或調整資本架構,本集團或會 調整向股東派付之股息金額、籌集新 債務融資、發行新股份、購股權及認 股權證或進行回購股份。

本集團透過檢討其資產負債比率及現 金流量需求監察其資本架構,檢討時 會考慮其未來財務責任及承擔。本集 團將負債資本比率界定為負債總額除 以權益總額。負債總額為綜合財務報 表所示流動及非流動借款。權益總額 於綜合資產負債表列示。

於二零一一年及二零一零年十二月 三十一日之負債資本比率如下:

Group 本集團

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Current borrowings	流動借款	740.0	739.8
Non-current borrowings	非流動借款	2,990.9	2,942.6
Total borrowings	借款總額	3,730.9	3,682.4
Total equity	權益總額	14,280.4	13,644.9
Gearing ratio (total debt/total equity)	負債資本比率(負債總額/權益總額)	26.1%	27.0%

3 Financial risk management (Continued)

3.3 Fair value estimation

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value, by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (level 3).

The following table presents the Group's assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value at 31 December 2011.

3 財務風險管理(續)

3.3 公平值估計

下表採用估值法對按公平值列賬之金 融工具進行分析。不同級別界定如 下:

- 就可資識別資產或負債於活躍 市場之報價(未經調整)(第1 級)。
- 於第1級計入之報價以外可直接 (即透過價格)或間接(即透過價 格產生者)觀察資產或負債所得 投入項目(第2級)。
- 並非按可觀察市場數據(即並非 觀察所得投入項目)之資產或負 債投入項目(第3級)。

下表呈列本集團於二零一一年十二月 三十一日按公平值計量之資產及負 債。

		Level 1 第1級 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Level 2 第2級 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Level 3 第3級 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Total 總額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Assets	資產				
Available-for-sale financial assets	可供出售金融資產	-	9.8	22.0	31.8
Financial assets at fair value	按公平值在損益表列賬				
through profit or loss	之金融資產	0.2	-	13.8	14.0
Total assets	資產總額	0.2	9.8	35.8	45.8
Liabilities	 負債				
Derivative liability	衍生工具負債	-	9.4	-	9.4
Other non-current payables	其他非流動應付款	-	-	13.2	13.2
Financial liabilities at fair value	按公平值在損益表列賬				
through profit or loss	之金融負債	-	-	261.6	261.6
Total liabilities	負債總額	-	9.4	274.8	284.2

3 Financial risk management (Continued)

3.3 Fair value estimation (Continued)

The following table presents the Group's assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value at 31 December 2010.

3 財務風險管理(續)

3.3 公平值估計(續)

下表呈列本集團於二零一零年十二月 三十一日按公平值計量之資產及負債。

		Level 1 第1級 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Level 2 第2級 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Level 3 第3級 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Total 總額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Assets	資產				
Available-for-sale financial assets	可供出售金融資產	_	7.8	23.5	31.3
Financial assets at fair value	按公平值在損益表列賬				
through profit or loss	之金融負債	0.3	_	13.3	13.6
Total assets	資產總額	0.3	7.8	36.8	44.9
Liabilities	負債			,	
Derivative liability	衍生工具負債	_	75.5	-	75.5
Financial liabilities at fair value	按公平值在損益表列賬				
through profit or loss	之金融負債	-	-	264.9	264.9
Total liabilities	負債總額	-	75.5	264.9	340.4

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the balance sheet date. A market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis. The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Group is the current bid price. These instruments are included in level 1. Instruments included in level 1 comprise primarily equity investments classified as trading securities under financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market is determined by using valuation techniques. These valuation techniques maximise the use of observable market data where it is available and rely as little as possible on entity specific estimates. If all significant inputs required to fair value an instrument are observable, the instrument is included in level 2.

於活躍市場所買賣金融工具之公平值。 乃根據於結算日所報市場價格計算。 倘即時及定時透過交易所、交易管 經紀、業界組別、報價服務或監管際 構獲得報價,且該等價格反映實際 經常按公平基準進行之市場交易,則 市場可視為活躍。本集團所持金屬。 產所用市場報價為目前之買入歷。 等工具已計入第1級,主要包括分類 為按公平值於損益表列賬之金融資產 項下交易證券之股本投資。

未有在活躍市場買賣金融工具之公平 值乃採用估值法釐定。當可獲得可 觀察市場數據並盡可能減少依賴實體 特定估計時,此等估值方法盡量運用 可觀察市場數據。倘所有計算一項工 具之公平值所需重大輸入數據屬可觀 察,有關工具會計入第2級。

3 Financial risk management (Continued)

3.3 Fair value estimation (Continued)

If one or more of the significant inputs is not based on observable market data, the instrument is included in level 3.

Specific valuation techniques used to value financial instruments include:

- Quoted market prices or dealer quotes for similar instruments.
- The fair value of derivative liabilities is determined using Binominal model.
- Other techniques, such as discounted cash flow analysis, are used to determine fair value for the remaining financial instruments.

There were no significant transfers of financial assets between level 1 and level 2 fair value hierarchy classifications.

The following table presents the changes in level 3 instruments for the year ended 31 December 2011 and 2010.

3 財務風險管理(續)

3.3 公平值估計(續)

倘一個或多個重大輸入數據並非根據 可觀察市場數據計算,有關工具會計 入第3級。

用於對金融工具作出估值之特定估值 技術包括:

- 對類似工具採用市場報價或交 易商報價。
- 採用二項式模型釐定衍生工具 負債之公平值。
- 其他技術,例如折現現金流量 分析,用以釐定餘下金融工具 之公平值。

公平值計量等級為第1級及第2級的財 務資產之間並無重大轉讓。

下表載列截至二零一一年及二零一零 年十二月三十一日止年度之第3級工 具變動。

Available-for-sale for-sale for-sale financial financial financial assets Ilabilities at fair value through financial through financial through grofit or loss for through grofit or loss for through growing growing for through growing for through growing growing for through growing growing for through growing growing growing for through growing growi				Financial	Financial	
financial assets through profit or loss 按公平值 按公平值 按公平值 按公平值 存换公平值 存货公平值 存货公平值 存货公平值 存货公平值 存货公平值 存货公平值 存货公平值 存货公平值 存货公平值 存货			Available-	assets	liabilities	
assets profit or loss 按公平值 按公平值 按公平值 按公平值 按公平值 有供出售 在損益表列賬 在損益表列賬 全融資產 之金融資產 之金融負債 無額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 總額 HK\$ Million 日萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 百萬港元 百			for-sale	at fair value	at fair value	
按公平值 按公平值 按公平值 按公平值 按公平值 按公平值 在損益表列賬 在損益表列賬 金融資產 之金融資產 之金融負債 總額 HK\$ Million TA			financial	through	through	
可供出售 全融資產 全融資產 全融資產 全融資產 全融資產 大金融資產 大金融資產 大金融資產 大金融資產 日本融資產 日本融資產 日本融資產 日本融資產 日本融資產 日本融資 日本融資 日本融資 日本融資 日本			assets	profit or loss	profit or loss	Total
金融資產 HK\$ Million 百萬港元 之金融負債 HK\$ Million 百萬港元 之金融負債 HK\$ Million 百萬港元 總額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元 At 1 January 2010 Net gain recognised in equity 於二零一零年一月一日 於權益中確認之收益淨額 22.2 12.7 (266.3) (231.4) At 31 December 2010 於二零一零年十二月三十一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) At 1 January 2011 於二零一年一月一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) Addition 添置 - - (13.2) (13.2) Disposal 出售 (1.4) - - (1.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 (0.1) 0.5 3.3 3.7				按公平值	按公平值	
HK\$ Million 百萬港元 At 1 January 2010 於二零一零年一月一日 22.2 12.7 (266.3) (231.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 1.3 0.6 1.4 3.3 At 31 December 2010 於二零一零年十二月三十一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) At 1 January 2011 於二零一一年一月一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) Addition 添置 - - (13.2) (13.2) Disposal 出售 (1.4) - - (1.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 (0.1) 0.5 3.3 3.7			可供出售	在損益表列賬	在損益表列賬	
At 1 January 2010 於二零一零年一月一日 22.2 12.7 (266.3) (231.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 1.3 0.6 1.4 3.3 At 31 December 2010 於二零一零年十二月三十一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) At 1 January 2011 於二零一一年一月一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) Addition 添置 - - (13.2) (13.2) Disposal 出售 (1.4) - - (1.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 (0.1) 0.5 3.3 3.7			金融資產	之金融資產	之金融負債	總額
At 1 January 2010 於二零一零年一月一日 22.2 12.7 (266.3) (231.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 1.3 0.6 1.4 3.3 At 31 December 2010 於二零一零年十二月三十一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) At 1 January 2011 於二零一年一月一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) Addition 添置 - - (13.2) (13.2) Disposal 出售 (1.4) - - (1.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 (0.1) 0.5 3.3 3.7			HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 1.3 0.6 1.4 3.3 At 31 December 2010 於二零一零年十二月三十一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) At 1 January 2011 於二零一一年一月一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) Addition 添置 - - (13.2) (13.2) Disposal 出售 (1.4) - - (1.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 (0.1) 0.5 3.3 3.7			百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
At 31 December 2010 於二零一零年十二月三十一目 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) At 1 January 2011 於二零一年一月一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) Addition 添置 - - (13.2) (13.2) Disposal 出售 (1.4) - - (1.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 (0.1) 0.5 3.3 3.7	At 1 January 2010	於二零一零年一月一日	22.2	12.7	(266.3)	(231.4)
At 1 January 2011 於二零一年一月一日 23.5 13.3 (264.9) (228.1) Addition 添置 - - (13.2) (13.2) Disposal 出售 (1.4) - - (1.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 (0.1) 0.5 3.3 3.7	Net gain recognised in equity	於權益中確認之收益淨額	1.3	0.6	1.4	3.3
Addition 添置 - - (13.2) Disposal 出售 (1.4) - - (1.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 (0.1) 0.5 3.3 3.7	At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日	23.5	13.3	(264.9)	(228.1)
Disposal 出售 (1.4) - - - (1.4) Net gain recognised in equity 於權益中確認之收益淨額 (0.1) 0.5 3.3 3.7	At 1 January 2011	於二零一一年一月一日	23.5	13.3	(264.9)	(228.1)
Net gain recognised in equity於權益中確認之收益淨額(0.1)0.53.33.7	Addition	添置	-	-	(13.2)	(13.2)
	Disposal	出售	(1.4)	-	-	(1.4)
At 31 December 2011	Net gain recognised in equity	於權益中確認之收益淨額	(0.1)	0.5	3.3	3.7
7/(01 B000/1001 2011	At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年十二月三十一日	22.0	13.8	(274.8)	(239.0)

4 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The Group makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

(a) Valuation of investment properties/recoverable amount of prepaid land lease payments

The fair value of each investment property, and the recoverable amount of prepaid land lease payments for which there impairment indicators, are individually determined at each balance sheet date by an independent valuer based on a market value assessment. Knight Frank was engaged to carry out the independent valuation of the Group's investment property and prepaid land lease payments portfolio as at 31 December 2011. This valuation was carried out in accordance with the Valuation Standards on Properties of the Hong Kong Institute of Surveyors which defines market value as "the estimated amount for which a property should exchange on the date of valuation between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's-length transaction after proper marketing wherein the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion".

Knight Frank has derived the valuation of the Group's property portfolio by capitalising the rental income derived from existing tenancies with due provision for reversionary income potential and where appropriate, by reference to market comparable transactions. The assumptions are based on market conditions existing at the balance sheet date.

4 重大會計估計及判斷

本集團根據以往經驗及其他因素(包括對未來事件所作出在不同情況下相信屬合理之預期),不斷對估計及判斷作出評估。

本集團對未來作出估計及假設。顧名思義, 所得出之會計估算甚少與有關的實際結果相 同。導致下一個財務年度資產及負債賬面值 出現重大調整風險之估計及假設在下文論 述。

(a) 投資物業/預付土地租賃款 可收回款額之估值

各投資物業之公平值及具有減值指標之預付土地租賃款可收回金額,於各結算日由獨立估值師按市值評估個別釐定。萊坊已對本集團於二零及預付土地租賃款組合進行獨立估值。該任值實款組合進行獨立估值。該準則對市值之定義為「值學」,以對於估值日在適當市場推銷後,由與實方及自願賣方在知情、審則進行交易而可交換之估計金額」。

萊坊已將現有租約所得之租金收入資本化,並為約滿後新訂租金潛在變化及在適當情況下參考市場可比較交易而作出適當撥備,而得出本集團投資物業組合之估值。假設乃根據結算日存在之市場情況而作出。

4 Critical accounting estimates and judgements (Continued)

(a) Valuation of investment properties/recoverable amount of prepaid land lease payments

(Continued)

For the prepaid land lease payments, management determined the recoverable amount based on the valuation report prepared by Knight Frank. Knight Frank has valued the investment properties under development/recoverable amount of prepaid land lease payments on the basis that the properties will be developed in accordance with the information provided from management. It is assumed that approvals for the development scheme will be obtained without any onerous condition which would affect the value of investment properties under development/recoverable amount of prepaid land lease payments. In arriving the opinion of value, Knight Frank has made reference to comparable transactions in the locality and has also taken into account the construction costs that will be expended to complete the development and the quality of the completed development in the development scheme.

Management has reviewed the Knight Frank valuation and compared it with its own assumptions, with reference to comparable sales transaction data where such information is available, and has concluded that the Knight Frank valuation of the Group's investment portfolio and prepaid land lease payments is reasonable.

If the valuation of the investment properties (included investment properties classified as assets held for sale) had been 10% higher or lower than the value stated on the valuation report, the fair value adjustment for the year arising from the Group's investment properties would have been increased or decreased by HK\$596.6 million (2010: HK\$719.7 million).

If the recoverable amount of the prepaid land lease payments had been 10% higher than the value stated on the valuation report, assuming that the conditions of the reversal are met, the reversal of provision for impairment loss for the year arising from the Group's prepaid land lease payments would have been increased by HK\$371.1million (2010: HK\$159.2 million). If the recoverable amount had been lower by 10%, provision for impariment loss for the year would have been increased by HK\$1.5 million (2010: HK\$290.6 million).

4 重大會計估計及判斷(續)

(a) 投資物業/預付土地租賃款 可收回款額之估值(續)

就預付土地租賃款而言,管理層根據萊坊編製之估值報告釐定可收資報告釐定可收資報。萊坊已根據管理層提供之資內發展物業之基準重估發展中投資物業/預付土地租賃款之可見數之類。乃假設可在並無附帶任何款之會與一位重急額價值之繁重條件下意見時數是一地區之可比較發展,對已參照同一地區之可比較發展計劃之發展可見及發展計劃內已發展項目及發展計劃內已竣工之發展項目質素而產生之建築成本。

管理層已審閱萊坊之估值,並已參考 可取得之同類銷售交易數據,與管理 層本身的假設作比較,結果認為萊坊 對本集團投資組合及預付土地租賃款 的估值屬合理。

倘投資物業(包括分類為持作銷售資產之投資物業)之估值較估值報告所列價值高出或低於10%,本年度自本集團投資物業產生之公平值調整應增加或減少596,600,000港元(二零一零年:719,700,000港元)。

倘預付土地租賃款可收回款額較估值報告所列價值高出10%,假設符合回撥的條件,本年度自本集團預付土地租賃款產生之減值虧損回撥應增加371,100,000港元(二零一零年:159,200,000港元)。倘可收回款額低於10%,年內減值虧損撥備應增加1,500,000港元(二零一零年:290,600,000港元)。

4 Critical accounting estimates and judgements (Continued)

(b) Toll Road – Estimated impairment of concession right

The Group tests annually whether intangible assets have suffered any impairment in accordance with the accounting policy. The calculations use pre-tax cash flow projections based on financial budgets approved by management.

The unit prices used for the analysis are determined by management making reference to the agreements approved by the government authorities. The weighted average growth rates used are consistent with the forecasts expected in the industry. The discount rates used are pre-tax and reflect specific risks relating to the relevant segments.

If the discount rate used in the value-in-use calculation had been 10% higher or lower than management's estimates at 31 December 2011, the profit for the year arising from the Group's concession right (toll road) would have been decreased by HK\$101.1 million or increased by HK\$224.8 million (2010: loss for the year arising from the Group's concession right (toll road) would have been increased by HK\$50.7 million or decreased by HK\$294.8 million).

The Group has performed impairment assessment by using the discounted cash flow model with the assumptions that traffic flow would increase by 11% every year on average, the tariff rate would increase by 7.5% every five years and the discount rate is 10.48%. According to the impairment assessment, the recoverable amount of Guilin Tollroad is RMB1,012.8 million, which is barely higher than the carrying value as at 31 December 2011. Considering the recoverable amount is approximate to the carrying value, the Group has performed sensitivity test on the discounted cash flow model. If all other assumptions remain unchanged, each of the changes of the following assumptions on a stand-alone basis would cause the recoverable amount of Guilin Tollroad to reduce to its carrying amount:

- Average traffic flow decreases by 2.7%,
- Tariff growth rate decreases to 6.09% every five years,
- Discount rate increases to 10.8%.

4 重大會計估計及判斷(續)

(b) 收費公路-特許權之估計減 值

> 本集團每年根據會計政策對無形資產 有否出現任何減值進行檢測,且已採 用税前現金流量預測按照管理層批准 之財務預算計算。

> 分析使用之單位價格經管理層參考政 府機關批准之協議釐定。所使用之 加權平均增長率與行內之預期預測一 致。使用之貼現率為可反映有關分部 指定風險之稅前比率。

> 倘使用價值計算所用貼現率較管理層 於二零一一年十二月三十一日之估 計高出或低於10%,本年度自本集 團特許權(收費公路)之溢利將減少 101,100,000港元或增加224,800,000 港元(二零一零年:本年度自本集 團特許權(收費公路)之虧損增加 50,700,000港元或減少294,800,000 港元)。

> 本集團使用現金流量貼現模式進行減值評估,乃假設交通流量每年平均增加11%,收費率每五年增加7.5%,貼現率為10.48%。根據減值評估,桂林收費公路之可收回金額為人工等1,012,800,000元,金額略高於二零一一年十二月三十一日之賬面值。考慮到可收回金額與賬面值相若,本集團已進行現金流量貼現模式的敏感,以下各項假設變動按個別基準將導致桂林收費公路可收回金額減少至其賬面值:

- 平均交通流量減少2.7%,
- 收費增長率每五年減少至6.09%,
- 貼現率增加至10.8%。

4 Critical accounting estimates and judgements (Continued)

(c) Estimated impairment of goodwill

The Group tests annually whether goodwill is subject to any impairment losses, in accordance with the accounting policy. The recoverable amounts of cash-generating units with goodwill being allocated have been determined based on the higher of fair value less cost to sell and value-in-use calculations.

(d) Estimated impairment of plant and equipment Plant and equipment are reviewed by management for impairment losses whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. The recoverable amount is the higher of fair value less costs to sell and value in use of the plant and equipment. Management makes judgements on whether such events or changes in circumstances have occurred, and makes estimates in determining the recoverable amount. In the situation where the value in use of plant and equipment cannot be assessed due to the uncertainties of the operation model in the future, management has assessed the respective recoverable amount solely based on the fair value less costs to sell. Provision is made when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amounts may not be recovered.

If the recoverable amount of the plant and equipment had been 10% higher or lower than management's estimates, the profit for the year arising from the Group's plant and equipment would have been increased by HK\$54.7 million or remained unchanged (2010: the loss for the year arising from the Group's plant and equipment would have been decreased by HK\$59.5 million or remained unchanged).

(e) Income taxes

The Group is subject to income taxes in the Mainland China. Significant judgement is required in determining the provision for income taxes. There are many transactions and calculations for which the ultimate tax determined is uncertain during the ordinary course of business. The Group recognises liabilities for potential tax exposures based on estimates of whether additional taxes will be due. Where the final tax outcome of these matters is different from the amounts that were initially recorded, such differences will affect the income tax and deferred tax provision in the period in which such determination is made.

4 重大會計估計及判斷(續)

(c) 商譽減值估計

本集團每年根據會計政策測試商譽是 否出現任何減值虧損。商譽已獲分配 之現金產生單位之可收回金額利用使 用價值計算方式,按公平值減銷售成 本之較高者釐定。

(d) 機器及設備之減值估計

倘有任何事件或情況變動顯示賬面值 或未能收回,管理層會審閱機器及設 備有否出現減值虧損。可收回金額為 公平值減銷售成本及機器及設備使用 價值之較高者。管理層將就有否出現 價值之較高者。管理層將就 斷定可收回金額進行估計。就因未來 操作模式未明而未能評估機器及 使用值之情況,管理層僅按公平額 當 上售成本評估 數顯示賬面值或未能收 回時,則會進行撥備。

倘機器及設備之可收回金額較管理層之估計高出或低於10%,本年度自本集團機器及設備之溢利將增加54,700,000港元或維持不變(二零一零年:本年度自本集團機器及設備之虧損減少59,500,000港元或維持不變)。

(e) 所得税

本集團於中國內地須繳納所得稅項。 於釐定各所得稅項撥備時,須運用重 大估計。於日常業務過程中未能準 釐定最終須繳納稅項之交易及計算相 當繁多。本集團會就估計是否需要繳 付到期額外稅項確認潛在稅務風險與 債。若有關上述事項之最終稅款與原 先之入賬額不同,則該差異將影響釐 定稅款期間之所得稅項及遞延稅項撥 備。

4 Critical accounting estimates and judgements (Continued)

(f) Fair value of derivatives, financial assets/ liabilities at fair value through profit or loss and other financial instruments

The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market is determined by using valuation techniques. The Group uses its judgement to select a variety of methods and make assumptions that are mainly based on market conditions existing at each balance sheet date. The Group uses discounted cash flow analysis for various available-for-sale financial assets that were not traded in active markets.

(g) Construction work

(i) Revenue recognition

The Group uses the percentage-of-completion method in accounting for its fixed-price contracts to deliver construction services. The use of the percentage-of-completion method requires the Group to estimate the services performed to date as a proportion of the total services to be performed.

(ii) Estimate over the cost provision

A considerable amount of judgement is required in estimating the cost provision which may have impact on profit or loss.

During the year, certain cost provision has been reversed and reflected in other income.

(h) Determination of fair value of share-based compensation

The Group uses the Binomial Model to determine the fair value of share options issued during the year. Under this model, the value of the share options is subject to a number of assumptions such as the risk-free interest rate, the expected life of the options and historical volatility based on annualised volatility of the closing price of the share. Therefore the value may be subjective and would change should any of the assumptions change.

4 重大會計估計及判斷(續)

(f) 衍生工具、按公平值在損益表之列賬之金融資產/負債及其他金融工具之公平值並非於活躍市場買賣之金融工具公平值,以估值方式釐定。本集團運用判斷選擇多種方法,並主要根據於各結算日之市場實際情況作出假設。本集團以貼現現金流量分析並非於活躍市場買賣之多項可供出售金融資產。

(a) 建築工程

(i) 收益確認

本集團就提供建築服務之固定 價格合約採用完成百分比法計 算。完成百分比法的採用規定 本集團估計截至該日已履行之 服務佔將予履行總服務之比例。

(ii) 估計成本撥備

對可能影響損益的成本撥備估 計時須作出一定程度的判斷。

年內,若干成本撥備已經調整 並於其他收入反映。

(h) 釐定以股份作報酬之公平值

本集團採用二項式估值模式釐定年內 已發行購股權之公平值。根據此模 式,購股權價值受多項假設影響,如 無風險利率、購股權預期年期以及根 據股份收市價每年波幅計算之過往波 幅。因此,有關價值可能較主觀,並 會隨著任何假設更改而變動。

4 Critical accounting estimates and judgements (Continued)

- (i) Allowances for bad and doubtful debts The policy for allowance for bad and doubtful debts of the Group is based on the evaluation of collectability and ageing analysis of receivables and management's judgement. A considerable amount of judgement is required in assessing the ultimate realisation of these receivables, including the creditworthiness and the past collection history of each customer.
- (j) Fair value of financial and equity instruments Where the fair value of equity instruments or financial assets and financial liabilities recorded in the balance sheet cannot be derived from active markets, they are determined using valuation techniques including the use of recent arm's length transactions, reference to other instruments that are substantially the same, discounted cash flow analysis, option pricing model and share prices of the Company. The inputs to these models are taken from observable markets where possible, but where this is not feasible. A degree of judgment is required in establishing fair values.

5 Segment information

Segment information disclosed in the annual report has been prepared in a manner consistent with the information used by the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of assessing segment performance and allocating resources between segments. In this regard, the Group is organised into the following segments: Properties development (for sale or lease upon completion of construction work), Property investment and leasing, Infrastructure, Alternative energy, Construction, Hotel and catering services and Other operations.

The Group's most senior executive management assesses the performance of the operating segments based on operating profit/(loss) after interest income and expenses, taxation and share of profits/(losses) of associated companies and jointly controlled entities. Corporate expenses mainly include the employee expenses of the head office, interest income and expenses arising from the holding companies and other administrative expenses of the head office.

4 重大會計估計及判斷(續)

(i) 呆壞賬撥備

本集團之呆壞賬撥備政策乃根據對應 收款可收回程度之評估及賬齡分析以 及管理層之判斷而定。評估該等應收 款之最終變現時須作出大量判斷,包 括各客戶之信譽及過往收款記錄。

(j) 金融及權益工具之公平值 當資產負債表內入賬之權益工具或金融資產及金融負債之公平值不能從活 躍市場取得時,則用估值技術(包括 利用近期公平原則交易、參考大致 相同之其他工具、貼現現金流量分析 及期權定價模式以及本公司的股票價 值)釐定。在確定該等公平值時,輸 入該等模式之數據取自可能之可觀察 市場,如不可行,則須進行一定程度 之判斷。

5 分部資料

於年報披露之分部資料已按與本集團最高級 行政管理層就評估分部表現及分配分部間資 源所用資料一致之方式編製。就此,本集團 劃分為下列分部:物業發展(於工程竣工後 供銷售或出租)、物業投資及租賃、基建、 替代能源、建築、酒店及飲食服務以及其他 業務。

本集團最高級行政管理層負責按除利息收入 及開支、税項以及應佔聯營公司及合營公司 溢利/(虧損)後之經營溢利/(虧損),評估 經營分部之表現。企業開支主要包括總辦事 處之僱員開支、控股公司產生之利息收入及 開支以及總辦事處之其他行政費用。

5 Segment information (Continued)

The Group's segment assets exclude financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, available-for-sale financial assets as well as derivative financial instrument which are managed on a central basis. These are part of the reconciliation to total balance sheet assets. Corporate assets mainly include the cash at bank, property, plant and equipment and other receivables held by the head office. The assets of each reportable segment comprise the inter-segment receivables.

Sales between segments are carried out on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's length transactions. The revenue from external parties reported to management is measured in a manner consistent with that in the consolidated income statement. Total segment revenue also represents the Group's turnover.

The segment information for the reportable segments for the years ended 31 December 2011 and 2010 is as follows:

5 分部資料(續)

本集團之分部資產不包括以中央方式管理按公平值在損益表列賬之金融資產、可供出售金融資產以及衍生金融工具。此等項目乃對資產負債表資產總額之部分調整。企業資產主要包括由總辦事處持有之銀行現金、物業、機器及設備以及其他應收款。各可呈報分部之資產包括分部間之應收款。

分部間銷售乃按與公平交易中適用之相同條 款進行。向管理層報告來自外界客戶之收益 乃按與綜合損益表所用者一致之方式計量。 分部收益總額亦代表本集團之營業額。

截至二零一一年及二零一零年十二月三十一 日止年度可呈報分部之分部資料如下:

				development 集發展								
		Shanghai				Property				Hotel and		Total
		and				investment		Alternative		catering	Other	reportable
		Zhejiang	Shenyang	Tianjin	Other area	and leasing	Infrastructure	energy	Construction	services	operations	segments
		1.457.465	: Series	T 3th	# /4.44.15	物業投資及	## n#a	±± /\\ AK.\\\	nda Aric	酒店及	廿九半7年	可呈報
		上海及浙江 HK\$ Million	瀋陽 HK\$ Million	天津 HK\$ Million	其他地區 HK\$ Million	租賃 HK\$ Million	基建 HK\$ Million	替代能源 HK\$ Million	建築 HK\$ Million	飲食服務 HK\$ Million	其他業務 HK\$ Million	分部總額 HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
Year ended 31 December 2011		HAIO	H 15/0/0	H 15,070	H 15,070	H 1070	H 15/0/0	H 1070	H P/0/0	H F J G J G	H 15/0/0	H 1070
	十二月三十一日止年度											
Revenue from external customers	來自外界客戶之收益	258.3	_	_	_	201.9	85.9	89.9	17.0	41.7	0.8	695.5
Inter-segment revenue	分部間收益	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	74.7	-	-	75.0
Total revenue	收益總額	258.3	-	-	-	202.2	85.9	89.9	91.7	41.7	0.8	770.5
Operating profit/(loss)	經營溢利/(虧損)	(145.3)	23.6	(38.9)	(10.0)	182.7	15.8	(5.4)	(16.0)	(2.2)	25.9	30.2
Finance income	財務收入	2.6	1.9	2.8	-	0.9	1.1	0.2	-	0.1	2.3	11.9
Finance costs	融資成本	(10.9)	-	-	-	(39.4)	(75.4)	(47.4)	-	(18.1)	-	(191.2)
Share of profits less losses of	應佔聯營公司溢利減虧損											
associated companies		-	-	-	-	27.7	-	83.5	-	-	-	111.2
Share of profits less losses of	應佔合營公司溢利減虧損											
jointly controlled entities		(17.6)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(17.6)
Profit/(loss) before income tax	所得税前溢利/(虧損)	(171.2)	25.5	(36.1)	(10.0)	171.9	(58.5)	30.9	(16.0)	(20.2)	28.2	(55.5)
Income tax (expense)/credit	所得税(支出)/抵免	10.0	(12.9)	5.1	-	(17.2)	(3.8)	(5.1)	-	-	(2.9)	(26.8)
Profit/(loss) for the year	本年度溢利/(虧損)	(161.2)	12.6	(31.0)	(10.0)	154.7	(62.3)	25.8	(16.0)	(20.2)	25.3	(82.3)
Depreciation	折舊	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.6)	(21.9)	(55.8)	(0.7)	(8.7)	(3.0)	(93.1)
Amortisation	攤銷	(0.4)	(14.9)	(20.3)	-	(0.3)	(9.3)	(0.5)	-	-	(0.2)	(45.9)
Fair value adjustments on	投資物業公平值調整											
investment properties		(218.5)	51.8	-	-	24.7	-	-	-	-	-	(142.0)
(Provision for)/reversal of	減值虧損(撥備)/回撥											
impairment losses		-	-	-	-	0.4	(14.7)	-	(1.7)	-	(10.0)	(26.0)

5 Segment information (Continued)

5 分部資料(*續*)

				development 發展								
		Shanghai and Zhejiang 上海及浙江 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Shenyang 瀋陽 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Tianjin 天津 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Other area 其他地區 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Property investment and leasing 物業投資及 租賃 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Infrastructure 基建 HK\$ Milion 百萬港元	Alternative energy 替代能源 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Construction 建築 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Hotel and catering services 酒店及飲食服務 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Other operations 其他業務 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Total reportable segments 可呈報 分部總額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Year ended 31 December 2010	截至二零一零年 十二月三十一日止年度											
Revenue from external customers Inter-segment revenue	來自外界客戶之收益 分部間收益	60.1	-	-	-	257.2 1.0	68.6	51.0 -	18.4 22.1	37.6 -	6.2	499.1 23.1
Total revenue	收益總額	60.1	-	-	-	258.2	68.6	51.0	40.5	37.6	6.2	522.2
Operating profit/(loss) Finance income Finance costs Share of profits less losses of	經營溢利/(虧損) 財務收入 融資成本 應佔聯營公司溢利減虧損	(218.8) 1.5 (17.3)	(28.3) 1.8 -	(26.6) 2.7 -	(6.9) - -	284.9 1.6 (48.7)	20.3 0.6 (71.7)	4.8 - (25.4)	(62.4) - -	(48.7) - (15.7)	(31.5) 0.8 (8.2)	(113.2) 9.0 (187.0)
associated companies Share of profits less losses of jointly controlled entities	應佔合營公司溢利減虧損	(16.0)	-	-	-	61.6	-	28.2	-	-	0.1	89.9
Profit/(loss) before income tax Income tax (expense)/credit	所得税前溢利/(虧損) 所得税(支出)/抵免	(250.6) 56.4	(26.5) 1.2	(23.9) 4.9	(6.9)	299.4 (49.3)	(50.8)	7.6 0.4	(62.4) 3.3	(64.4)	(37.7) 0.9	(216.2) 17.8
Profit/(loss) for the year	本年度溢利/(虧損)	(194.2)	(25.3)	(19.0)	(6.9)	250.1	(50.8)	8.0	(59.1)	(64.4)	(36.8)	(198.4)
Depreciation Amortisation Fair value adjustments on	折舊 攤銷 投資物業公平值調整	(2.3) (0.2)	(1.8) (14.2)	(0.7) (19.4)	(3.1)	(1.1)	(21.1) (7.8)	(22.1)	(3.0)	(8.3)	(3.0) (1.0)	(63.4) (46.1)
investment properties (Provision for)/reversal of impairment losses	減值虧損(撥備)/回撥	(225.4)	(4.9)	-	-	131.4	-	-	(0.5)	(33.8)	(4.8)	(98.9)
				development 發展								
		Shanghai and Zhejiang 上海及浙江 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Shenyang 瀋陽 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Tianjin 天津 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Other area 其他地區 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Property investment and leasing 物業投資及 租賃 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Infrastructure 基建 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Alternative energy 替代能源 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Construction 建築 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Hotel and catering services 酒店及飲食服務 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Other operations 其他業務 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Total reportable segments 可呈報分部總額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元

				development 發展								
		Shanghai and Zhejiang	Shenyang	Tianjin	Other area	Property investment and leasing 物業投資及	Infrastructure	Alternative energy	Construction	Hotel and catering services 酒店及	Other operations	Total reportable segments 可呈報
		上海及浙江 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	瀋陽 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	天津 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	其他地區 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	租賃 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	基建 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	替代能源 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	建築 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	飲食服務 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	其他業務 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	分部總額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
As at 31 December 2011	於二零年十二月三十-日											
Total assets	資產總額	6,754.4	905.0	3,518.6	278.5	4,634.5	1,561.3	2,326.3	1,230.6	124.1	31.9	21,365.2
Total assets include: Interests in associated companies Interests in jointly controlled entities	資產總額包括: 於聯營公司之權益 於合營公司之權益	- 2,069.1	-	-	-	316.3	-	802.3	-	-	-	1,118.6 2,069.1
As at 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日											
Total assets	資產總額	6,143.2	1,451.8	3,020.6	258.0	5,556.5	1,479.3	2,271.8	1,976.4	702.9	35.1	22,895.6
Total assets include: Interests in associated companies Interests in jointly controlled entities	資產總額包括: 於聯營公司之權益 於合營公司之權益	1,916.4	-	-	-	288.6	-	713.0	-	588.6	(6.6) 0.1	1,583.6 1,916.5

5 Segment information (Continued)

5 分部資料(續)

A reconciliation of loss for the year of reportable segments to profit/(loss) for the year of the Group is provided as follows:

可呈報分部之年內虧損與本集團年內溢利/(虧損)對賬如下:

		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Loss for the year of reportable segments	可呈報分部年內虧損	(82.3)	(198.4)
Unallocated amounts:	未分配金額:		
Corporate expenses	企業開支	(67.9)	(88.9)
Gain on disposal of subsidiaries, net of tax	除税後出售附屬公司之收益	201.1	_
Gain on disposal of an associated company,	除税後出售聯營公司之收益		
net of tax		88.4	_
Intra group elimination	集團內部對銷	50.5	(108.9)
Profit/(loss) for the year of the Group	本集團年內溢利/(虧損)	189.8	(396.2)

Reportable segments' assets are reconciled to total assets as follows:

可呈報分部資產與資產總額對賬如下:

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Total segment assets	分部資產總額	21,365.2	22,895.6
Head office assets	總辦事處資產	1,672.9	1,151.8
Intra group elimination	集團內部對銷	(2,694.9)	(4,032.3)
Derivative financial instrument	衍生金融工具	_	5.0
Available-for-sale financial assets	可供出售金融資產	31.8	31.3
Financial assets at fair value through	按公平值在損益表列賬之		
profit or loss	金融資產	14.0	13.6
Total assets per consolidated balance sheet	綜合資產負債表所列資產總額	20,389.0	20,065.0

Non-current assets other than derivative financial instrument and available-for-sale financial assets are mainly located in the Mainland China.

衍生金融工具及可供出售金融資產以外之非 流動資產主要位於中國大陸。

5 Segment information (Continued)

Analysis of revenue by category:

5 分部資料(續)

按分類劃分之收益分析:

		2011	2010
		二零一一年 HK\$ Million	二零一零年 HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Infrastructure	基建	85.9	68.6
Alternative energy	替代能源	89.9	51.0
Rental income	租金收入	94.1	100.4
Contract revenue	合約收益	17.0	18.4
Sales proceeds from properties held for sale	出售持作銷售物業所得款項	366.1	216.9
Catering services	飲食服務	41.7	37.6
Others	其他	0.8	6.2
		695.5	499.1

Revenue from external customers in the Mainland China for the year ended 31 December 2011 are HK\$677.7 million (2010: HK\$475.3 million) and the total of revenue from external customers from other areas is HK\$17.8 million (2010: HK\$23.8 million).

For the year ended 31 December 2011, revenue derived from a single external customer exceeding 10% of total revenue of approximately HK\$107.8 million is attributable to sales of properties business (2010: revenue derived from two external customers each exceeding 10% of total revenue of approximately HK\$65.0 million and HK\$63.4 million). In 2011, there was no revenue derived from a single external customer exceeding 10% of total revenue attributable to the alternative energy business (2010: HK\$51.0 million from a single external customer).

截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,來自中國內地外界客戶之收益為677,700,000港元(二零一零年:475,300,000港元),而來自其他地區外界客戶之收益總額為17,800,000港元(二零一零年:23,800,000港元)。

截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,來自單一外界客戶收益約107,800,000港元乃源自銷售物業業務超過總收益之10%(二零一零年:來自兩名外界客戶收益約65,000,000港元及63,400,000港元,各超過總收益之10%)。在二零一一年內,未有來自單一外界客戶收益乃源自替代能源業務超過總收益之10%(二零一零年:51,000,000港元來自單一外界客戶)。

6 Other income

6 其他收入

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Gain on disposal of subsidiaries (Note 43(b))	出售附屬公司之收益(附註43(b))	280.1	_
Gain on disposal of an associated company	出售一間聯營公司之收益		
(Note 22)	(附註22)	103.0	_
Write back of costs provision	回撥成本之撥備	180.8	6.9
Property management fee income	物業管理費收入	13.3	11.4
Net exchange gain	匯兑收益淨額	_	1.0
Gain on disposal of property, plant and	出售物業、機器及設備收益		
equipment		_	11.9
Fair value gain on financial assets at fair value	按公平值在損益表列賬之金融資產		
through profit or loss and derivative liability	及衍生工具負債公平值收益-淨額		
– net		69.1	13.5
Others	其他	20.3	10.0
		666.6	54.7

7 Provision for impairment losses on assets

7 資產減值虧損撥備

		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
(Provision for)/reversal of impairment losses on 湯	咸值虧損(撥備)/撥回		
- property, plant and equipment	-物業、機器及設備	0.1	(0.3)
- intangible assets	-無形資產	-	(4.5)
– goodwill	一商譽	-	(33.8)
- other receivables	一其他應收款	(26.5)	(0.5)
- trade receivables	一應收賬款	0.4	0.8
- other	一其他	-	0.3
		(26.0)	(38.0)

8 Operating profit/(loss)

8 經營溢利/(虧損)

Operating profit/(loss) is arrived at after (charging)/crediting the following items:

經營溢利/(虧損)已(扣除)/抵免下列項目:

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Employee benefit expenses (Note 11)	僱員福利開支(附註11)	(157.0)	(154.8)
Employee share option benefits, net (Note 11)	僱員購股權福利,淨額(附註11)	(4.7)	4.8
Amortisation	攤銷	` ′	
- prepaid land lease payments (Note 17)	-預付土地租賃款(附註17)	(38.0)	(40.8)
- intangible assets (Note 19)	-無形資產(附註19)	(8.1)	(7.5)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	物業、機器及設備折舊(附註18)		
(Note 18)		(97.7)	(70.9)
Cost of inventories	存貨成本	(13.9)	(13.5)
Cost of properties sold	已售物業成本	(220.5)	(163.9)
Direct operating expenses arising from	可賺取租金收入之		
investment properties that generate	投資物業產生之		
rental income	直接經營開支	(3.1)	(2.9)
Auditor's remuneration – audit service	核數師酬金-核數服務	(6.5)	(6.9)
Operating lease payments	經營租賃款項	(17.7)	(12.8)
Net exchange (loss)/gain	匯兑(虧損)/收益淨額	(20.2)	1.0
Research and development expense	研究及開發費用	(12.2)	_
Write down of inventories	存貨撇減	(2.9)	_

9 Finance income and costs

9 財務收入及融資成本

	2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Interest expenses: 利息開支:		
Bank loans wholly repayable within 5 years 銀行貸款,須於五年內全部償還	(90.2)	(82.4)
Bank loans not wholly repayable within 5 years 銀行貸款, 毋須於五年內全部償還	(113.5)	(117.8)
Other loans wholly repayable within 5 years 其他貸款,須於五年內全部償還	(3.1)	(39.0)
Other loans not wholly repayable within 5 years 其他貸款,毋須於五年內全部償還	(6.0)	(10.5)
	(212.8)	(249.7)
Less: capitalised in construction-in-progress 減:在建工程及發展中		
and properties under development 物業資本化部分	20.4	24.1
Finance costs 融資成本	(192.4)	(225.6)
Finance income 財務收入	29.0	18.9
Net finance costs 融資成本淨額	(163.4)	(206.7)

Note: The capitalisation rate applied to funds borrowed was between 5.79% – 6.14% (2010: 5.94% – 6.40%) per annum during the year ended 31 December 2011.

附註:截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度, 就所借取之資金應用之撥充資本率為每年 5.79%至6.14%(二零一零年:5.94%至 6.40%)。

10 Directors' and senior management's emoluments

(a) Directors' emoluments

The remuneration of every director for the year ended 31 December 2011 is set out below:

10 董事及高級管理層酬金

(a) 董事酬金

各董事於截至二零一一年十二月 三十一日止年度的酬金如下:

			Salary		Employer's contribution			
			and other	Discretionary	to pension		Share-based	
Name of director/ex-director	董事/前董事姓名	Fees	benefits	bonuses	scheme	Sub-total	compensation(7)	Total
			薪金及		退休金計劃			
		袍金	其他福利	酌情花紅	之僱主供款	小計	股份補償(7)	總額
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
		千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元
OEI Tjie Goan	黄志源	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LI Xueming (1)	李學明 (1)	41.4	-	-	-	41.4	-	41.4
XU Zheng (2)	徐征四	26.0	-	-	-	26.0	-	26.0
OEI Kang, Eric	黃剛	175.0	7,931.0	1,723.5	24.0	9,853.5	12.4	9,865.9
CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie (3)	張立憲(3)	175.0	9,020.0	8,100.0	24.0	17,319.0	3,075.3	20,394.3
CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick (4)	鍾偉森(4)	55.8	2,847.5	1,487.5	7.0	4,397.8	371.2	4,769.0
YEN Teresa	閻孟琪	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
WAN Ming Sun	尹明山	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
LIU Guolin (1)	劉國林(1)	41.4	-	-	-	41.4	-	41.4
FAN Yan Hok, Philip	范仁鶴	220.0	-	-	-	220.0	24.8	244.8
CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico	鍾楚義	220.0	-	-	-	220.0	24.8	244.8
CHENG Yuk Wo	鄭毓和	220.0	-	-	-	220.0	24.8	244.8
Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior	羅凱栢	220.0	-	-	-	220.0	24.8	244.8
		1,594.6	19,798.5	11,311.0	55.0	32,759.1	3,558.1	36,317.2

10 Directors' and senior management's emoluments 10 董事及高級管理層酬金(續) (Continued)

(a) Directors' emoluments (Continued) The remuneration of every director for the year ended 31 December 2010 is set out below:

(a) 董事酬金(*續*) 各董事於截至二零一零年十二月 三十一日止年度的酬金如下:

			0.1		Employer's			
			Salary and other	Discretionary	contribution to pension		Share-based	
Name of director/ex-director	董事/前董事姓名	Fees	benefits	bonuses	scheme	Sub-total	compensation(7)	Total
Name of unector/ex-unector	里尹/ 別里尹灯石	1 553	薪金及	มบานจะจ	退休金計劃	Jub-total	Compensation	Total
		袍金	其他福利	酌情花紅	之僱主供款	小計	股份補償⑺	總額
		1€.± HK\$'000	共16個刊 HK\$'000	HK\$'000	∠唯主 六 示 HK\$'000	HK\$'000	水(万冊頁 ⁽⁷⁾	版版 HK\$'000
		千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元	千港元
			1/6/1	/E儿	1.他儿	1 他儿	作儿	I Æ L
OEI Tjie Goan	黄志源	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LI Xueming (1)	李學明(1)	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
XU Zheng (2)	徐征四	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
OEI Kang, Eric	黃剛	175.0	9,175.0	1,560.0	24.0	10,934.0	157.2	11,091.2
CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie (3)	張立憲(3)	58.3	2,800.0	5,800.0	8.0	8,666.3	1,154.7	9,821.0
WAN Man Yee (5)	溫文儀[5]	97.2	6,987.1	1,000.0	-	8,084.3	-	8,084.3
TANG Sau Wai, Tom (6)	鄧守偉(6)	66.7	1,705.0	-	8.0	1,779.7	-	1,779.7
YEN Teresa	閻孟琪	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
WAN Ming Sun	尹明山	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
LIU Guolin (1)	劉國林(1)	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
FAN Yan Hok, Philip	范仁鶴	200.0	-	-	-	200.0	314.2	514.2
CHUNG Cho Yee, Mico	鍾楚義	200.0	-	-	-	200.0	314.2	514.2
CHENG Yuk Wo	鄭毓和	200.0	-	-	-	200.0	314.2	514.2
Albert Thomas DA ROSA, Junior	羅凱栢	200.0	-	_	-	200.0	314.2	514.2
		1,697.2	20,667.1	8,360.0	40.0	30,764.3	2,568.7	33,333.0

10 Directors' and senior management's emoluments 10 董事及高級管理層酬金(續) (Continued)

(a) Directors' emoluments (Continued) Notes:

- Mr. LI Xueming and Mr. LIU Guolin retired as non-executive 1. directors with effect from 1 June 2011.
- Mr. XU Zheng resigned as an non-executive director with effect from 6 April 2011.
- Mr. CHANG Li Hsien, Leslie was appointed as an executive director on 1 September 2010.
- Mr. CHUNG Wai Sum, Patrick was appointed as an executive director on 10 June 2011.
- Mr. WAN Man Yee resigned as an executive director with effect 5 from 20 December 2010.
- Mr. TANG Sau Wai, Tom resigned as an executive director with effect from 1 September 2010.
- The balance represented the estimated value of share options granted to the directors under the share option schemes of the Company and its subsidiary. The value of these share options is measured according to the Group's accounting policies for sharebased payment transactions and, in accordance with that policy, includes adjustments to reverse amounts accrued in previous years where grants of equity instruments are forfeited prior to

During 2011 and 2010, Mr. OEI Tjie Goan voluntarily waived annual director's fee of HK\$100,000.

(b) Five highest paid individuals

The five individuals whose emoluments were the highest in the Group for the year include three (2010: three) directors whose emoluments are reflected in the analysis presented above. The emoluments payable to the remaining two (2010: two) individuals during the year are as follows:

(a) 董事酬金(續) 附註:

- 李學明先生及劉國林先生於二零 --年六月-日起退任非執行董
- 徐征先生於二零一一年四月六日起 辭任非執行董事。
- 張立憲先生於二零一零年九月一日 起獲委任為執行董事。
- 鍾偉森先生於二零一一年六月十日 起獲委任為執行董事。
- 溫文儀先生於二零一零年十二月 二十日起辭任執行董事。
- 鄧守偉先生於二零一零年九月一日 起辭任執行董事。
- 結餘指根據本公司及其附屬公司之 購股權計劃向董事授出購股權之估 計價值。該等購股權之價值乃根據 本集團就股份付款交易之會計政策 計量,而根據該政策,當中包括為 撥回對倘所授出股本工具於歸屬前 已沒收之過往年度累計而作出之調

於二零一一年及二零一零年,黃志源 先生自願放棄年度董事袍金100,000 港元。

(b) 五名酬金最高人士

年內,本集團五名最高薪人士包括三 名(二零一零年:三名)董事,彼等之 酬金已於上文呈列之分析反映。年內 應付餘下兩名(二零一零年:兩名)個 別人士之酬金如下:

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Salary and other benefits	薪金及其他福利	4.9	4.0
Discretionary bonus	酌情花紅	0.8	1.2
Share-based compensation	股份補償	0.6	1.4
Charged to income statement	已在損益表扣除	6.3	6.6

10 Directors' and senior management's emoluments (Continued)

(b) Five highest paid individuals (Continued)
The emoluments fell within the following bands:

10 董事及高級管理層酬金(續)

(b) 五名酬金最高人士(續) 酬金等級分析如下:

No of individuals

人數

		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
Emoluments band (in HK dollar)	酬金等級(以港元列示)		
HK\$2,000,001 - HK\$2,500,000	2,000,001港元-2,500,000港元	-	1
HK\$2,500,001 - HK\$3,000,000	2,500,001港元-3,000,000港元	1	_
HK\$3,500,001 - HK\$4,000,000	3,500,001港元-4,000,000港元	1	_
HK\$4,500,001 - HK\$5,000,000	4,500,001港元-5,000,000港元	-	1

11 Employee benefit expenses

11 僱員福利開支

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Wages, salaries and other benefits	工資、薪金及其他福利	(154.6)	(153.6)
Employee share option benefits, net	僱員購股權福利,淨額	(4.7)	4.8
Pension costs – defined contribution plan	退休金成本一定額供款計劃		
(Note a)	(附註a)	(2.5)	(1.3)
Write back of unused annual leave accrual	未使用年假計提回撥	0.1	0.1
Charged to income statement, net	已在損益表扣除淨額	(161.7)	(150.0)

Notes:

- (a) The Group uses the MPF scheme under the Hong Kong Mandatory Provident Fund Schemes Ordinance for employees employed under the jurisdiction of the Hong Kong Employment Ordinance. The MPF scheme is a defined contribution retirement scheme administered by independent trustees. Under the MPF scheme, the employer and its employees are each required to make contributions to the scheme at 5% of the employee's relevant income, subject to a cap of monthly relevant income of HK\$20,000. Contributions to the scheme vest immediately. The Group's contribution to the employee pension schemes in the PRC is at a percentage in compliance with the requirements of respective municipal governments.
- (b) The outstanding contributions payable totalling under the MPF scheme at 31 December 2011 were HK\$0.1 million (2010: HK\$0.1 million).

附註:

- (a) 本集團按照香港強制性公積金計劃條例之 規定設立一項強積金計劃,為根據香港僱 傭條例受僱之僱員而設。強積金計劃是由 獨立信託人管理之定額供款退休金計劃。 根據強積金計劃,僱主及其僱員均須按照 僱員相關入息之5%向計劃作出供款;但每 月之相關入息以20,000港元為上限。計劃 供款隨即悉數歸於僱員。本集團向中國僱 員退休金計劃之供款乃按符合相關市政府 規定之百分比作出。
- (b) 於二零一一年十二月三十一日未支付的強 積金計劃供款為100,000港元(二零一零 年:100,000港元)。

12 Income tax (expense)/credit

Hong Kong profits tax has not been provided as the Group has sufficient tax losses brought forward to offset taxable profit for the year (2010: Nii). Mainland China income tax has been provided on the estimated assessable profits of subsidiaries operating in the Mainland China at rates ranging from 12% to 25% (2010: 22% to 25%), and also withholding tax has been provided at rates ranging from 5% to 10% on income sourced from the Mainland China by the Group's non-tax resident enterprises, including profit on direct or indirect equity transfer transactions, interest and dividend income received.

Mainland China land appreciation tax is provided at progressive rates ranging from 30% to 60% on the appreciation of land value, being the proceeds of sale of properties less deductible expenditures (including costs of land use rights and property development expenditures).

12 所得税(支出)/抵免

由於本集團擁有足夠承前稅項虧損以抵銷本年度應課稅溢利,故並無就香港利得稅作出撥備(二零一零年:無)。中國內地所得稅按照在中國內地經營附屬公司之估計應課稅溢利,按介乎12%至25%之稅率(二零一零年:22%至25%)作出撥備;而預扣稅乃按本集團非居民企業自中國內地所得收入介乎5%至10%之稅率作出撥備,包括從直接或間接股本轉讓交易之溢利、已收利息及股息收入。

中國內地土地增值税就土地升值按介乎30%至60%間之累進税率撥備,土地升值即出售物業所得款項減去可扣税開支(包括土地使用權成本及物業發展開支)。

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Current income tax	即期所得税		
Mainland China income tax	中國內地所得税	(116.3)	(10.7)
Mainland China land appreciation tax	中國內地土地增值税	(33.9)	(14.4)
		(150.2)	(25.1)
Deferred income tax (Note 38)	遞延所得税(附註38)		
Credited to the income statement	計入於損益表	29.8	42.9
		(120.4)	17.8

Note:

The share of income tax expense of associated companies amounting to HK\$22.7 million (2010: HK\$10.8 million) and the share of income tax credit of jointly controlled entities amounting to HK\$3.6 million (2010: HK\$4.1 million) are included in the Group's share of profits less losses of associated companies and share of profits less losses of jointly controlled entities respectively.

附註:

應佔聯營公司之所得税支出為22,700,000港元 (二零一零年:10,800,000港元)及應佔合營公司之所得税抵免為3,600,000港元(二零一零年:4,100,000港元),分別計入本集團之應佔聯營公司溢利減虧損及應佔合營公司溢利減虧損。

12 Income tax (expense)/credit (Continued)

The tax of the Group's profit/(loss) before income tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the weighted average tax rate applicable to profits/(losses) of the consolidated entities as follows:

12 所得税(支出)/抵免(續)

本集團所得稅前溢利/(虧損)之稅項,與採 用加權平均稅率而適用於合併企業溢利/ (虧損)之理論稅項,差額如下:

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Profit/(loss) before income tax and share of results of associated companies and jointly controlled entities	所得税前溢利/(虧損)以及 應佔聯營公司及 合營公司業績	216.6	(489.0)
Tax calculated at the domestic rates applicable to (profits)/losses in the respective countries Expenses not deductible for taxation purposes	按有關國家之(溢利)/虧損 所適用國內税率計算之税項 不可扣税之費用	(50.7) (48.9)	117.5 (56.2)
Income not subject to tax Tax losses not recognised Mainland China land appreciation tax	毋須課税收入 未確認之税項虧損 中國內地土地增值税	85.6 (72.5) (33.9)	20.4 (49.5) (14.4)
Tax (expense)/credit	税項(支出)/抵免	(120.4)	17.8

The weighted average applicable tax rate was 23.4% (2010: 24.0%).

加權平均適用税率為23.4%(二零一零年: 24.0%)。

13 Loss attributable to equity holders of the Company

The loss attributable to equity holders of the Company is dealt with in the financial statements of the Company to the extent of HK\$551.6 million (2010: HK\$410.1 million), including provision for impairment losses on investment in subsidiaries and amounts due from subsidiaries amounting to HK\$314.1 million (2010: HK\$64.0 million).

13 本公司股東權益持有人應佔虧損

本公司股東權益持有人應佔虧損551,600,000港元(二零一零年:410,100,000港元)於本公司財務報表處理,包括於附屬公司之投資及應收附屬公司款項減值虧損撥備314,100,000港元(二零一零年:64,000,000港元)。

14 Earnings/(loss) per share

(a) Basic

Basic earnings/(loss) per share is calculated by dividing the profit/(loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the year.

14 每股盈利/(虧損)

(a) 基本

每股基本盈利/(虧損)乃根據本公司 股東權益持有人應佔溢利/(虧損) 除年內已發行普通股之加權平均數計 算。

	2011	2010
	二零一一年	二零一零年
Profit/(loss) attributable to equity holders of 本公司股東權益持有人		
the Company (HK\$ Million) 應佔溢利/(虧損)(百萬港元)	241.3	(293.8)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares 已發行普通股之		
in issue (Million) 加權平均數(百萬)	10,664.5	10,359.7
Basic earnings/(loss) per share 每股基本盈利/		
(HK cents per share) (虧損)(每股港仙)	2.3	(2.8)

(b) Diluted

Diluted earnings/(loss) per share is calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding to assume conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares including the share options and bonus warrants. A calculation is made in order to determine the number of shares that could have been acquired at fair value (determined as the average market share price of the Company's shares during the year) based on the monetary value of the subscription rights attached to outstanding share options and bonus warrants. The number of shares calculated as above is compared with the number of shares that would have been issued assuming the exercise of the share options and bonus warrants.

(b) 攤薄

每股攤薄盈利/(虧損)乃透過調整未 行使普通股之加權平均數,以假設所 有攤薄潛在普通股(包括購股權及紅 利認股權證)均已獲兑換而計算。有 關計算乃根據尚未行使購股權及紅 利認股權證所附認購權之貨幣價值作 出,用以釐定原應以公平值(釐定為 年內本公司股份之平均市場股價)收 購之股份數目。上文計算之股份數目 乃與假設購股權及紅利認股權證獲行 使而已發行之股份數目作比較。

14 Earnings/(loss) per share (Continued)

(b) Diluted (Continued)

14 每股盈利/(虧損)(續)

(b) 攤薄(續)

	2011	2010
	二零一一年	二零一零年
Profit/(loss) attributable to equity holders of 本公司股東權益持有人		
the Company (HK\$ Million) 應佔溢利/(虧損)(百萬港元)	241.3	(293.8)
Effect of assumed conversion of convertible 假設兑換由一家附屬公司發行		
preference shares issued by a subsidiary 可換股優先股之		
(HK\$ Million) 影響(百萬港元)	(11.1)	(3.3)
Effect of assumed conversion of bonus 假設兑換由一家附屬公司發行		
warrants issued by a subsidiary 紅利認股權證之影響		
(HK\$ Million) (百萬港元)	(8.0)	-
	229.4	(297.1)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares 已發行普通股之加權平均數(百萬)		
in issue (Million)	10,664.5	10,359.7
Adjustment for bonus warrants (Million) 紅利認股權證調整(百萬)	47.7	_
Weighted average number of ordinary shares 計算每股攤薄盈利/(虧損)之		
for diluted earnings/(loss) per share (Million) 普通股加權平均數(百萬)	10,712.2	10,359.7
Diluted earnings/(loss) per share 每股攤薄盈利/(虧損)		
(HK cents per share) (每股港仙)	2.1	(2.9)

Diluted earnings per share for the year ended 31 December 2011 did not assume the exercise of the share options of the Company and the share options, convertible note and subscription rights for convertible preference shares of its listed subsidiary outstanding during the year since the exercise would have an anti-dilutive effect. For the year ended 31 December 2010, diluted loss per share did not assume the exercise of the share options and bonus warrants of the Company and the share options, warrants, convertible note and subscription rights for convertible preference shares of its listed subsidiary outstanding during the year since the exercise would have an anti-dilutive effect.

截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度之每股攤薄盈利並無假設年內尚未行使之本公司購股權及其上市附屬公克購股權,可換股票據及可換股長之認購權獲行使,因有關行使具反攤薄影響。截至二零一年十二月 三十一日止年度,每股攤薄虧損權及 三十一日止年度,每股攤薄虧損權 假設年內尚未行使之本公司購股權證以及其上市附屬公 紅利認股權證以及其上市附屬公之 賦股權。認股權證、可換股票據及可 換股優先股之認購權獲行使,因有關 行使具反攤薄影響。

15 Distribution

On 30 August 2011, the Board of Directors proposed to make distributions out of contributed surplus of the Company in cash by way of special cash dividend of HK1.0 cent per ordinary share of the Company and in kind of 57 ordinary shares of China Renewable Energy Investment Limited ("CRE") for every 1,000 shares of the Company to the qualifying shareholders. On the basis of a total of 10,833,587,875 HKC shares in issue as of 30 August 2011, the Company would be distributing 617,514,508 CRE shares. By ordinary resolutions passed on 13 October 2011, the special cash dividend and the distribution of CRE shares were approved (see note (a) (i) and (b) below).

On 30 August 2011, the Board of Directors also proposed to implement a share premium reduction to reduce the amount standing to the credit of its share premium account by approximately HK\$1,134.0 million. The credit thus arising was transferred to the contributed surplus account of the Company. The Company applied its contributed surplus as enlarged to set-off and eliminate its entire accumulated losses and to make the distributions contemplated under the special dividend and the distribution. By a special resolution passed on 13 October 2011, the share premium reduction became unconditional and effective.

On 22 March 2012, the Board of Directors proposed a special cash dividend of HK1.0 cent per ordinary share payable in cash, with an option to elect new and fully paid ordinary shares of the Company in lieu of cash under the scrip dividend scheme. The new shares will, on issue, rank pari passu in all other respects with the existing shares. Shareholders who do not elect for scrip shares will be paid in cash.

15 分派

於二零一一年八月三十日,董事會建議自本公司實繳盈餘中向合資格股東以現金分派本公司每普通股1.0港仙之特別現金股息及以每1,000股本公司股份分派57股中國再生能源投資有限公司(「中國再生能源」)普通股股份。基於二零一一年八月三十日已發行10,833,587,875香港建設股份為基礎,本公司將分派617,514,508股中國再生能源的股份。普通決議案於二零一一年十月十三日獲通過,特別現金股息及中國再生能源股份之分派已獲批准(見下文附註(a) (i)及(b))。

於二零一一年八月三十日,董事會亦建議進行股份溢價削減,以其股份溢價之賬面金額削減約1,134,000,000港元。因而產生之金額已轉撥至本公司繳入盈餘賬。本公司將其已擴大之繳入盈餘用於抵銷及撇除其全部累計虧損,並根據特別股息及分派作出分派。於二零一一年十月十三日通過之特別決議案,令股份溢價削減成為無條件及生效。

於二零一二年三月二十二日,董事會擬派以 現金支付的每普通股1.0港仙之特別現金股 息,根據以股代息計劃有權選擇以本公司新 及繳足普通股代替現金支付。發行中之新股 在所有其他方面的權益均與現有股份相同。 未有選擇以股代息之股東將以現金支付。

15 Distribution (Continued)

(a) Special cash dividends

15 分派(續)

(a) 特別現金股息

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
First special cash dividend paid, of HK1.0 cent (2010: Nil) per ordinary share Second special cash dividend (with scrip option) proposed, of HK1.0 cent (2010: Nil) per ordinary share	已付首次特別現金股息,每普通股 1.0港仙(二零一零年:無) 擬派第二次特別現金股息 (可以股代息),每普通股1.0港仙 (二零一零年:無)	108.3	-
(2010. Nii) pei ordinary state	(二令 令十・無)	216.6	

- (i) First special cash dividend was approved and the amounts were accounted for as an appropriation of the contributed surplus account for the year ended 31 December 2011.
- (ii) Second special cash dividend of HK1.0 cent (with scrip option) per ordinary share is proposed and the amounts are not accounted for until they are approved at the forthcoming annual general meeting. The amounts will be reflected as an appropriation of contributed surplus account for the year ending 31 December 2012.
- (b) Distribution in kind

The distribution of CRE shares was approved by an ordinary resolution on 13 October 2011.

On 3 November 2011, 1,385,170,068 CRE shares were issued upon full conversion of the 1,385,170,068 convertible preferred shares and the Company distributed 617,514,508 CRE shares to its shareholders, and the Company indirectly held 1,275,541,937 CRE shares, representing approximately 54.13% of the issued ordinary share capital of CRE at the same date.

- (i) 首次特別現金股息獲批准。該 金額將入賬列作截至二零一一 年十二月三十一日止年度之繳 入盈餘分配。
- (ii) 每普通股1.0港仙(可以股代息) 之第二次特別現金股息獲擬派,而金額尚未入賬,直至股息於即將舉行之股東週年大會獲批准為止。金額將反映於截至二零一二年十二月三十一日止年度之繳入盈餘分配內。

(b) 實物分派

分派中國再生能源股份於二零一一年 十月十三日通過之普通決議案批准。

於二零一一年十一月三日在 1,385,170,068股可換股優先股悉 數獲兑換後,1,385,170,068股中 國再生能源股份獲發行,而本公司 向其股東分派617,514,508股中國 再生能源股份,且本公司間接持有 1,275,541,937股中國再生能源股份,相當於同日中國再生能源股份已 發行普通股本約54.13%。

15 Distribution (Continued)

(c) Final dividend

The Board of Directors do not recommend the payment of dividend for the years ended 31 December 2010 and 2011.

15 分派(續)

(c) 末期股息

董事會不建議就截至二零一零年及二 零一一年十二月三十一日止年度派付 股息。

16 Investment properties

16 投資物業

		Group 本集團	
		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
At 1 January	於一月一日	6,187.0	6,944.3
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	255.8	288.6
Additions	添置	47.1	15.7
Disposals	出售	(396.7)	-
Costs adjustments	成本調整	(6.7)	-
Transfer to prepaid land lease payments	轉出至預付土地租賃款	(9.9)	-
Transfer to property, plant and equipment	轉出至物業、機器及設備	(4.2)	_
Transfer from properties under development	自發展中物業轉入	35.9	_
Transfer to assets of disposal group classified	轉出至持有待售的處置組的		
as held for sale (Note 44)	資產(附註44)	_	(1,009.9)
Transfer to properties held for sale (Note a)	轉出至作銷售用途之物業(附註a)	_	(134.4)
Transfer from properties held for sale (Note b)	自作銷售用途之物業轉入(附註b)	_	181.6
Fair value adjustments, net	公平值調整淨額	(142.0)	(98.9)
At 31 December	於十二月三十一日	5,966.3	6,187.0

16 Investment properties (Continued)

Notes:

- (a) Management changed its intention to sell the investment properties and the change in use was evidenced by commencement of development. The deemed cost of the properties held for sale transferred from investment property is the fair value of the properties at the date of change in use.
- (b) The reclassification from "properties held for sale" in 2010 was evidenced by commencement of lease agreements.
- (c) The 2011 valuations were based on independent assessments made by Knight Frank. The valuation techniques adopted are described in the Note 4 to the consolidated financial statements.
- (d) At 31 December 2011, investment properties in the Mainland China of HK\$1,761.3 million (2010: HK\$1,594.8 million) were pledged as securities for the Group's borrowings (Note 36).
- (e) The Group's interests in investment properties at their carrying values and the lease terms are analysed as follows:

16 投資物業(續)

附註:

- (a) 管理層改變其意向,預計出售投資物業而 其用途改變則由開始發展時證明。自投資 物業轉入作銷售用途之物業由該等物業於 用途改變當日之公平值被視作成本。
- (b) 從租約開始時證明已於二零一零年重新分 類自「作銷售用途物業」。
- (c) 二零一一年估值乃以萊坊所作獨立評估為 基準。所採納估值技術載於綜合財務報表 附註4。
- (d) 於二零一一年十二月三十一日,中國內地價值1,761,300,000港元(二零一零年: 1,594,800,000港元)之投資物業,已作為本集團所獲借款之抵押(附註36)。
- (e) 本集團於投資物業之權益按其賬面值及租期分析如下:

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
In Mainland China, held on:	於中國內地持有:		
Leases of between 10 to 50 years	介乎10至50年之租賃	5,746.2	6,187.0
Leases less than 10 years	少於10年之租賃	220.1	_
		5,966.3	6,187.0

17 Prepaid land lease payments

The Group's interest in leasehold land and land use rights representing prepaid operating lease payments and their net carrying values is analysed as follows:

17 預付土地租賃款

本集團於租賃土地及土地使用權之權益指預付土地租賃款,其賬面淨值分析如下:

		Group			
			本質	美 團	
		2011	2011	2010	2010
		二零一一年	二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
At 1 January	於一月一日		3,283.6		3,324.5
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額		138.2		137.6
Additions	添置		2.9		1.5
Transfer from deposit paid	自已付按金轉入		-		1.9
Transfer to properties held for sale	轉出至作銷售用途之物業				
(Note 28)	(附註28)		-		(79.4)
Transfer from / (to) investment	自投資物業轉入/				
properties	(轉出)		9.9		_
Disposals	出售		-		(32.8)
Amortisation	攤銷				
- Capitalised in properties under	-已於發展中物業資本化				
development		(26.6)		(28.9)	
- Charged to income statement	-已於損益表扣除				
(Note 8)	(附註8)	(38.0)	(64.6)	(40.8)	(69.7)
At 31 December	於十二月三十一日		3,370.0		3,283.6
In Mainland China, held on:	於中國內地持有:				
Leases of over 50 years	超過50年之租賃期		1,334.5		1,299.9
Leases of between 10 to 50 years	介乎10至50年之租賃期		2,035.5		1,983.7
			3,370.0		3,283.6

Certain bank borrowings are secured by the Group's prepaid land lease payments with carrying values of HK\$1,133.4 million (2010: HK\$1,113.9 million) (Note 36).

本集團賬面值1,133,400,000港元(二零一零年:1,113,900,000港元)之預付土地租賃款已抵押以取得若干銀行借款(附註36)。

18 Property, plant and equipment

18 物業、機器及設備

				Gro	h		
		本集團					
			Electric utility	Water utility	Other		
		Construction in	plant and	plant and	plant and	Land and	
		progress	equipment	equipment	equipment	buildings	Total
			發電廠及	供水廠及	其他機器及		
		在建工程	設備	設備	設備	土地及樓宇	總額
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
At 1 January 2010	於二零一零年一月一日						
Cost	成本	482.3	661.9	269.5	288.2	306.4	2,008.3
Accumulated depreciation and	累計折舊及						
impairment	減值	-	(152.5)	(77.6)	(235.5)	(120.3)	(585.9)
Net book amount	賬面淨值	482.3	509.4	191.9	52.7	186.1	1,422.4
Year ended 31 December 2010	截至二零一零年						
	十二月三十一日止年度						
Opening net book amount	年初賬面淨值	482.3	509.4	191.9	52.7	186.1	1,422.4
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	20.3	20.7	7.5	1.4	3.9	53.8
Additions	添置	16.2	0.6	-	5.4	-	22.2
Cost adjustments	成本調整	(22.5)	-	-	-	-	(22.5)
Transfer from properties held for sale	自作銷售用途之物業轉入	-	-	-	-	18.3	18.3
Transfer to properties held for sale	轉出至作銷售用途之物業	-	-	-	-	(11.8)	(11.8)
Transfer to assets of disposal group	轉出至持有待售的處置組的						
classified as held for sale (Note 44)	資產(附註44)	-	-	-	(0.8)	-	(0.8)
Disposals	出售	-	-	-	(1.0)	-	(1.0)
Depreciation	折舊	-	(21.9)	(19.4)	(20.5)	(9.3)	(71.1)
Impairment losses	減值虧損	-	-	-	(0.3)	-	(0.3)
Closing net book amount	年終賬面淨值	496.3	508.8	180.0	36.9	187.2	1,409.2
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日						
Cost	成本	496.3	691.1	281.5	285.3	320.7	2,074.9
Accumulated depreciation and	累計折舊及						
impairment	減值	-	(182.3)	(101.5)	(248.4)	(133.5)	(665.7)
Net book amount	賬面淨值	496.3	508.8	180.0	36.9	187.2	1,409.2

18 Property, plant and equipment (Continued)

18 物業、機器及設備(續)

			Group 本集團				
			Electric utility	Water utility	Other		
		Construction in	plant and	plant and	plant and	Land and	
		progress	equipment	equipment	equipment	buildings	Total
			發電廠及	供水廠及	其他機器及		
		在建工程	設備	設備	設備	土地及樓宇	總額
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
Year ended 31 December 2011							
	十二月三十一日止年度						
Opening net book amount	年初賬面淨值	496.3	508.8	180.0	36.9	187.2	1,409.2
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	0.1	30.5	7.1	0.9	4.1	42.7
Additions	添置	44.3	9.8	-	13.5	-	67.6
Transfer from investment properties	自投資物業轉入	-	-	-	-	4.2	4.2
Reclassification	重新分類	(492.8)	492.8	-	-	-	-
Disposals	出售	-	-	-	(7.4)	(0.5)	(7.9)
Depreciation	折舊	-	(55.2)	(20.3)	(12.5)	(9.7)	(97.7)
Closing net book amount	年終賬面淨值	47.9	986.7	166.8	31.4	185.3	1,418.1
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年十二月三十一日						
Cost	成本	47.9	1,229.3	294.2	285.6	334.0	2,191.0
Accumulated depreciation and	累計折舊及						
impairment	減值	-	(242.6)	(127.4)	(254.2)	(148.7)	(772.9)
Net book amount	賬面淨值	47.9	986.7	166.8	31.4	185.3	1,418.1

18 Property, plant and equipment (Continued)

In 2010, depreciation expenses for property, plant and equipment of HK\$0.2 million had been capitalised in properties under development and included as part of the additions. Depreciation expenses of HK\$97.7 million (2010: HK\$70.9 million) have been charged in operating profit/(loss) (Note 8).

Certain bank borrowings are secured by certain of the Group's properties, plant and equipment with carrying values of HK\$1,077.3 million (2010: HK\$1,038.9 million) (Note 36).

The Group's interests in land and buildings at their carrying values and the lease terms are analysed as follows:

18 物業、機器及設備(續)

於二零一零年,200,000港元之物業、機器及設備折舊開支已於發展中物業撥充資本,作為添置之一部分。而折舊開支中97,700,000港元(二零一零年:70,900,000港元)已作為經營溢利/(虧損)入賬(附註8)。

本集團賬面值1,077,300,000港元(二零一零年:1,038,900,000港元)之若干物業、機器及設備已抵押以取得若干銀行借款(附註36)。

本集團於按賬面值列賬之土地及樓宇之權益 以及租期分析如下:

	2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
In Hong Kong, held on: 於香港,按以下年期持有: Leases of between 10 to 50 years 租約介乎10至50年	86.3	88.9
In Mainland China, held on: 於中國內地,按以下年期持有:		
Leases of between 10 to 50 years 租約介乎10至50年	43.6	98.3
Leases less than 10 years 租約少於10年	55.4	_
	185.3	187.2

Group

19 Intangible assets

19 無形資產

			本集		
			Concession	Other	
			rights -	intangible	
		Goodwill	toll road	assets	Total
			特許權-	其他	
		商譽	收費公路	無形資產	總額
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
At 1 January 2010					
Cost	成本	409.5	1,603.1	53.1	2,065.7
Accumulated amortisation and	累計攤銷及減值				
impairment		(375.7)	(454.9)	(43.5)	(874.1)
Net book amount	賬面淨值	33.8	1,148.2	9.6	1,191.6
Year ended 31 December 2010	截至二零一零年				
	十二月三十一日止年度	00.0	1 1 10 0	0.0	1 101 0
Opening net book amount	年初賬面淨值	33.8	1,148.2	9.6	1,191.6
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額 4.4.20.25.	_	48.1	-	48.1
Costs adjustments	成本調整	_	(30.3)	- (4.0)	(30.3)
Amortisation (Note 8)	攤銷(附註8)	- (00.0)	(6.3)	(1.2)	(7.5)
Impairment losses (Note 7)	減值虧損(附註7)	(33.8)		(4.5)	(38.3)
Closing net book amount	年終賬面淨值		1,159.7	3.9	1,163.6
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年 十二月三十一日				
Cost	成本	409.5	1,640.1	53.1	2,102.7
Accumulated amortisation and	累計攤銷及減值	100.0	1,010.1	00.1	2,102.7
impairment	スロース・477/人//ツ Iユ	(409.5)	(480.4)	(49.2)	(939.1)
Net book amount	 賬面淨值		1,159.7	3.9	1,163.6
Year ended 31 December 2011					
	十二月三十一日止年度				
Opening net book amount	年初賬面淨值	_	1,159.7	3.9	1,163.6
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	_	49.2	_	49.2
Additions	添置	_	1.2	0.2	1.4
Amortisation (Note 8)	攤銷(附註8)	-	(7.7)	(0.4)	(8.1)
Closing net book amount	年終賬面淨值	-	1,202.4	3.7	1,206.1
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年				
	十二月三十一日				
Cost	成本	409.5	1,711.2	54.1	2,174.8
Accumulated amortisation and	累計攤銷及減值				
impairment		(409.5)	(508.8)	(50.4)	(968.7)
Net book amount	賬面淨值 ————————————————————————————————————	-	1,202.4	3.7	1,206.1

19 Intangible assets (Continued)

Impairment tests for goodwill

Goodwill is allocated to the Group's cash-generating units identified according to country of operation and business segment. For the purpose of impairment testing, the recoverable amount of the business unit is determined based on value-in-use calculations. The key assumptions adopted for growth rates and discount rates used in the value-in-use calculation is based on management best estimates. In 2010, the calculation used pretax cash flow projections based on financial budgets approved by management covering a 12-year period cash flow and based on a discount rate of 5.75% to 10.04% taking into account the risk level of the business unit. Growth rates with range from 3% to 10% were determined by considering both internal and external factors.

20 Properties under development

19 無形資產(續)

商譽減值測試

商譽會按經營業務及業務分部所在國家分配至本集團之已識別現金產生單位。就減值測試目的而言,業務單位之可收回金額乃根據使用價值計算釐定。計算使用價值就增長率及折現率採納之主要假設乃根據管理層之最佳估計釐定。於二零一零年,計算時所用稅前現金流量預測乃以管理層所批核十二年期財政預算之現金流量為基準,並按折現率介乎5.75%至10.04%計入業務單位之風險水平。增長率介乎3%至10%乃計及內部及外部因素釐定。

20 發展中物業

Group
本生国

	T'>	r E
	2011	2010
	二零一一年	二零一零年
	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
	百萬港元	百萬港元
Properties under development comprise: 發展中物業包括:		
Construction costs and capitalised expenditure 建築成本及資本開支	870.4	431.8
Amortisation of prepaid land lease payments 預付土地租賃款攤銷	46.7	24.5
	917.1	456.3

The properties under development are all located in the Mainland China.

At 31 December 2011, properties under development with carrying value of HK\$490.0 million (2010: HK\$211.8 million) was pledged as securities for the Group's borrowings (Note 36).

發展中物業全部位於中國內地。

於二零一一年十二月三十一日,賬面值為490,000,000港元(二零一零年:211,800,000港元)之發展中物業已作為本集團所獲借款之抵押(附註36)。

21 Investments in subsidiaries and amounts due from subsidiaries

21 於附屬公司之投資及應收附屬公司款項

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Unlisted shares, at cost	非上市股份,按成本	224.6	215.4
Provision for impairment losses	減值虧損撥備	(57.7)	(47.4)
		166.9	168.0
Amounts due from subsidiaries	應收附屬公司款項	9,836.4	10,214.1
Provision for impairment losses	減值虧損撥備	(357.7)	(52.0)
		9,478.7	10,162.1
		9,645.6	10,330.1

Amounts due from subsidiaries are unsecured, interest free, and repayable within the next twelve months. Their carrying amounts approximate their fair values. The balances are mainly denominated in Hong Kong dollars. The same was noted in 2010.

Particulars of the principal subsidiaries are set out on pages 184 to 190.

應收附屬公司款項為無抵押、免息及須於未來十二個月內償還,且其賬面值與其公平值相若。其餘額主要以港元結算。上述註釋於 二零一零年相同。

主要附屬公司之詳情載於第184至190頁。

22 Interests in associated companies

22 於聯營公司之權益

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Group's share of net assets	本集團應佔資產淨值	1,028.4	904.7
Amounts due from associated companies, net	應收聯營公司款項淨額	90.2	678.9
		1,118.6	1,583.6

Amounts due from associated companies are unsecured, interest free and not repayable within the next twelve months. Their carrying amounts approximate their fair values. The balances are mainly denominated in Hong Kong dollars. The same was noted in 2010, except for the balances were mainly denominated in Renminbi.

應收聯營公司款項並無抵押、免息及毋須於 未來十二個月內償還,且其賬面值與其公平 值相若。其餘額主要以港元結算。除餘額主 要以人民幣結算外,上述註釋於二零一零年 相同。

22 Interests in associated companies (Continued)

The following financial information, after making adjustments to conform to the Group's significant accounting policies, represents the Group's aggregate share of assets, liabilities, revenue and results of associated companies, all of which are unlisted, and is summarised as below:

22 於聯營公司之權益(續)

下列財務資料乃經調整以符合本集團主要會計政策,反映本集團合共應佔聯營公司(全部皆為非上市公司)之資產、負債、收益與業績概述如下:

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Assets	資產	3,153.0	3,999.3
Liabilities	負債	(2,124.6)	(3,094.6)
Net assets	資產淨值	1,028.4	904.7
Revenue	收益	320.5	150.4
Profit before income tax	所得税前溢利	133.9	100.7
Income tax expense (Note 12)	所得税支出(附註12)	(22.7)	(10.8)
Profit for the year	本年度溢利	111.2	89.9

Details of principal associated companies are set out on page 191.

In September 2011, the Group entered into a sale and purchase agreement to dispose of its entire 45% equity interest in and, also the loan owing by such associated company to the Group. The associated company's principal asset is its 76.6% interest in a PRC company which owns a hotel in Beijing. The total amount of consideration is HK\$578.0 million.

主要聯營公司之詳情載於第191頁。

於二零一一年九月,本集團訂立買賣協議, 出售其於聯營公司之全部45%股本權益及 該聯營公司結欠本集團之貸款。聯營公司之 主要資產為其於中國公司之76.6%權益,而 該中國公司於北京擁有一家酒店。總代價為 578,000,000港元。

23 Interests in jointly controlled entities

23 於合營公司之權益

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Group's share of net assets Amounts due from jointly controlled entities	本集團應佔資產淨值 應收合營公司款項	1,916.3 152.8	1,855.4 61.1
		2,069.1	1,916.5

The following financial information, after making adjustments to conform to the Group's significant accounting policies, represents the Group's aggregate share of assets, liabilities and results of the jointly controlled entities and is summarised as below:

下列財務資料乃經調整以符合本集團主要會 計政策,反映本集團合共應佔合營公司之資 產、負債及業績概述如下:

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Assets	資產		
Non-current assets	非流動資產	2,598.9	2,371.3
Current assets	流動資產	4.0	5.9
		2,602.9	2,377.2
Liabilities	負債		
Non-current liabilities	非流動負債	(480.1)	(293.8)
Current liabilities	流動負債	(206.5)	(228.0)
		(686.6)	(521.8)
Net assets	資產淨值	1,916.3	1,855.4
Loss before income tax	所得税前虧損	(21.2)	(19.0)
Income tax credit (Note 12)	所得税抵免(附註12)	3.6	4.1
Loss for the year	本年度虧損	(17.6)	(14.9)

Notes:

- (a) Balances with jointly controlled entities are unsecured, interest free and not repayable within the next 12 months. Their carrying amounts approximate their fair values. The balances are mainly denominated in Renminbi.
- (b) There are no material contingent liabilities relating to the Group's interest in the jointly controlled entities and no contingent liabilities within the respective entities.
- (c) Details of the principal jointly controlled entities are set out on page 192.

附註:

- (a) 與合營公司間之結餘並無抵押、免息及毋 須於未來十二個月內償還,且其賬面值與 其公平值相若。其餘額主要以人民幣結算。
- (b) 並無有關本集團所佔合營公司權益之重大 或然負債,而相關合營公司各自間亦無或 然負債。
- (c) 主要合營公司之詳情載於第192頁。

24 Derivative financial instrument

24 衍生金融工具

本集	
2011	2010
二零一一年	二零一零年
HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
百萬港元	百萬港元

Group

Put option 認沽期權 **-** 5.0

The balance represents a put option right to sell the Group's 45% interest in Hong Kong Construction Kam Lung Limited, an associated company, and was fair valued at 31 December 2010. The option right was disposed of in 2011.

餘額指出售本集團於一間聯營公司Hong Kong Construction Kam Lung Limited 45% 權益之認沽期權,已於二零一零年十二月三十一日按公平值列賬。該認沽期權已於二零一一年出售。

Group

25 Available-for-sale financial assets

25 可供出售金融資產

		本	集 團
		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
		HK\$ Million 百萬港元	HK\$ Million 百萬港元
At 1 January	於一月一日	31.3	27.2
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	0.9	0.9
Disposal	出售	(1.4)	-
Net gains recognised in equity (Note 35)	於權益確認之收益淨額(附註35)	1.0	3.2
At 31 December	於十二月三十一日	31.8	31.3
Available-for-sale financial assets include the	可供出售金融資產包括下列各項:		
following:			
Unlisted securities	非上市證券		
Equity securities – PRC	股本證券-中國	22.0	23.5
Club debentures	會所債券	9.8	7.8

Available-for-sale financial assets are denominated in the following currencies:

可供出售金融資產以下列貨幣計值:

31.8

31.3

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Hong Kong dollars		9.3	7.4
Renminbi	人民幣	22.5	23.9
		31.8	31.3

26 Financial instruments by category

26 按類別劃分之金融工具

				Group 本集團		
			Assets at fair	Derivative		
		Loans and	value through	financial	Available-	
		receivables	profit or loss	instrument	for-sale	Total
			按公平值在 損益表列賬			
		貸款及應收款	之資產	衍生金融工具	可供出售	總額
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
Assets as per consolidated balance sheet	綜合資產負債表之資產		,		,	
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日					
Available-for-sale financial assets	可供出售金融					
(Note 25)	資產(附註25)	_	_	_	31.3	31.3
Financial assets at fair value	按公平值在損益表列賬之					
through profit or loss (Note 29)	金融資產(附註29)	-	13.6	-	-	13.6
Derivative financial instrument	衍生金融					
(Note 24)	工具(附註24)	-	-	5.0	-	5.0
Amounts due from associated	應收聯營公司					
companies, net (Note 22)	款項淨額(附註22)	678.9	-	-	-	678.9
Amounts due from jointly controlled	應收合營公司					
entities (Note 23)	款項(附註23)	61.1	-	-	-	61.1
Trade and other receivables	應收賬款及其他					
(Note 30)	應收款(附註30)	385.1	-	-	-	385.1
Restricted cash (Note 32)	受限制現金(附註32)	320.6	-	-	-	320.6
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 33)	現金及現金等價物(附註33)	1,903.3	-	-	-	1,903.3
Total	總額	3,349.0	13.6	5.0	31.3	3,398.9
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年十二月三十一日					
Available-for-sale financial assets	可供出售金融					
(Note 25)	資產(附註25)	-	-	-	31.8	31.8
Financial assets at fair value	按公平值在損益表列賬之					
through profit or loss (Note 29)	金融資產(附註29)	-	14.0	-	-	14.0
Amounts due from associated	應收聯營公司					
companies, net (Note 22)	款項,淨額(附註22)	90.2	-	-	-	90.2
Amounts due from jointly controlled	應收合營公司					
entities (Note 23)	款項(附註23)	152.8	-	-	-	152.8
Non-current receivable (Note 30)	非流動應收款(附註30)	295.6	-	-	-	295.6
Trade and other receivables	應收賬款及其他					
(Note 30)	應收款(附註30)	425.8	-	-	-	425.8
Restricted cash (Note 32)	受限制現金(附註32)	273.5	-	-	-	273.5
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 33)	現金及現金等價物(附註33)	3,115.0	-	-	-	3,115.0
Total						

26 Financial instruments by category (Continued)

26 按類別劃分之金融工具(續)

		Liabilities at fair value through profit	Group 本集團 Other financial liabilities at	.
		or loss 按公平值	amortised cost 按攤銷	Total
		在損益表列賬	成本計算	
		之負債	之其他金融負債	總額
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
Liabilities as per consolidated	綜合資產負債表			
balance sheet	之負債			
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日			
Borrowings (Note 36)	借款(附註36)	-	3,682.4	3,682.4
Derivative liability (Note 39)	衍生工具負債(附註39)	75.5	-	75.5
Trade and other payables (Note 37)	應付賬款及其他應付款(附註37)	-	902.0	902.0
Other non-current payables	其他非流動應付款	264.9	59.0	323.9
Total	總額	340.4	4,643.4	4,983.8
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年十二月三十一日			
Borrowings (Note 36)	借款(附註36)	-	3,730.9	3,730.9
Derivative liability (Note 39)	衍生工具負債(附註39)	9.4	-	9.4
Trade and other payables (Note 37)	應付賬款及其他應付款(附註37)	261.6	869.0	1,130.6
Other non-current payables	其他非流動應付款	-	19.5	19.5
Total	總額	271.0	4,619.4	4,890.4

26 Financial instruments by category (Continued)

26 按類別劃分之金融工具(續)

			Company	
			本公司	
			Assets at fair	
		Loans and	value through	
		receivables	profit or loss	Total
			按公平值	
		貸款及	在損益表列賬	
		應收款	之資產	總額
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
Assets as per balance sheet	資產負債表之資產			
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日			
Amounts due from subsidiaries,	已扣除撥備後應收附屬公司之			
net of provision (Note 21)	款項(附註21)	10,162.1	-	10,162.1
Financial assets at fair value	按公平值在損益表列賬之			
through profit or loss (Note 29)	金融資產(附註29)	-	0.3	0.3
Other receivables (Note 30)	其他應收款(附註30)	1.7	_	1.7
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 33)	現金及現金等價物(附註33)	4.9	_	4.9
Total	總額	10,168.7	0.3	10,169.0
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年十二月三十一日			
Amounts due from subsidiaries,	已扣除撥備後應收附屬公司之			
net of provision (Note 21)	款項(附註21)	9,478.7	_	9,478.7
Other receivables (Note 30)	其他應收款(附註30)	1.1	_	1.1
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 33)	現金及現金等價物(附註33)	409.6	-	409.6
Total	總額	9,889.4	-	9,889.4

Company 本公司 Other financial liabilities at amortised cost 按攤銷成本計算 之其他金融負債 HK\$ Million 百萬港元

Liabilities as per balance sheet		
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日	
Other payables (Note 37)	其他應付款(附註37)	10.3
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年十二月三十一日	
Other payables (Note 37)	其他應付款(附註37)	14.1

27 Inventories 27 存貨

		Gre	Group		
		本集	長團		
		2011	2010		
		二零一一年	二零一零年		
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million		
		百萬港元	百萬港元		
Raw materials	原材料	-	2.8		
Consumables and others	消費品及其他	10.4	9.9		
		10.4	12.7		

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Inventories amounting to HK\$2.9 million (2010: Nil) were written down for the year ended 31 December 2011.

28 Properties held for sale

At 31 December 2011, properties held for sale that are carried at net realisable value amounted to HK\$157.6 million (2010: HK\$370.8 million). In 2010, a write back of provision for impairment losses of HK\$0.3 million was credited to the consolidated income statement.

At 31 December 2011, no properties held for sale (2010: HK\$115.8 million) was pledged as securities for the Group's borrowings (Note 36).

存貨乃按成本與可變現淨值之較低者列賬。 截至二零一一年十二月三十一日止年度,為 數2,900,000港元(二零一零年:無)之存貨 被撇減。

28 作銷售用途之物業

於二零一一年十二月三十一日,作銷售用途之物業按可變現淨值列賬,其金額為157,600,000港元(二零一零年:370,800,000港元)。於二零一零年,綜合損益表已計入減值虧損撥備回撥300,000港元。

於二零一一年十二月三十一日,並無作銷售 用途之物業(二零一零年:115,800,000港元)作為本集團所獲借款之抵押(附註36)。

29 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

29 按公平值在損益表列賬之金融資產

		Group		Company	
		本	集團	本名	公司
		2011	2010	2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
Equity securities:	股本證券:				
 Listed in Hong Kong 	-香港上市,				
at market value	按市值	0.2	0.3	-	0.3
- Unlisted	一非上市	13.8	13.3	-	-
		14.0	13.6	-	0.3

Changes in fair values of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are recorded in other income in the consolidated income statement (Note 6).

按公平值在損益表列賬之金融資產公平值變動,計入綜合損益表內其他收入(附註6)。

The fair value of equity securities is based on the current bid price quoted in the market at the balance sheet date.

股本證券之公平值乃根據於結算日市場所報 當時買入價計算。

30 Trade and other receivables

30 應收賬款及其他應收款

		Group 本集團		Company 本公司	
		2011	2010	2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
Trade receivables	應收賬款	142.4	91.5	-	_
Less: provision for impairment of	減:應收款				
receivables	減值撥備	(11.6)	(19.0)	-	-
Trade receivables – net	應收賬款淨額	130.8	72.5	_	_
Bills receivable	應收票據	17.2	26.0	-	_
Retention receivables	應收保留款額	30.3	29.3	-	_
Other receivables and deposits,	其他應收款及				
net of provisions	按金(已扣除撥備)	231.9	244.0	1.1	1.7
Gross amounts due from customers	應收客戶合約工程				
for contract works (Note 31)	款項總額(附註31)	9.0	10.0	-	_
Amounts due from related	應收關聯公司				
companies (Note b)	款項(附註b)	6.6	3.3	-	-
		425.8	385.1	1.1	1.7

30 Trade and other receivables (Continued)

Notes:

(a) The ageing analysis of trade receivables at year end, net of provision for impairment, was as follows:

30 應收賬款及其他應收款(續)

附註:

(a) 於年結日,已扣除減值撥備後應收賬款之 賬齡分析如下:

		Group			
		本等	本集團		
		2011	2010		
		二零一一年	二零一零年		
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million		
		百萬港元	百萬港元		
0 to less than 2 months	零至少於2個月	70.9	45.0		
2 to less than 6 months	2至少於6個月	17.1	2.3		
6 to less than 12 months	6至少於12個月	31.3	15.9		
12 months and more	12個月及以上	11.5	9.3		
		130.8	72.5		

The Group's credit terms for the contracting business are negotiated with and entered into under normal commercial terms with its trade customers. Various group companies have different credit policies depending on the requirements of their markets and the businesses which they operate. Retention money receivables in respect of contracting services are settled in accordance with the terms of respective contracts.

There is no concentration of credit risk with respect to trade receivables, as the Group has a large number of customers.

- (b) Amounts due from related companies are unsecured, interest free and have no fixed terms of repayment. The balances are mainly denominated in Renminbi.
- (c) Depending on the line of business, trade receivables that are less than 12 months past due are not considered impaired. As at 31 December 2011, trade receivables of HK\$11.5 million (2010: HK\$9.3 million) were past due but not impaired. These relate to a number of independent customers for whom there is no recent history of default. No other receivables were past due or impaired.

As at 31 December 2011, trade receivables of HK\$11.6 million (2010: HK\$19.0 million) were impaired. A total provision of HK\$11.6 million (2010: HK\$19.0 million) was made against the receivables at the year end date.

本集團建築合約業務之信貸條款乃按照一般商業條款與其貿易客戶商議及簽訂。各 集團公司之信貸政策會因應其市場需求及 所經營業務而異。有關建築合約服務之應 收保留款額乃根據各份合約之條款結算。

由於本集團客戶為數不少,故應收賬款並無信貸集中之風險。

- (b) 應收關聯公司之款項為無抵押、免息及並 無固定還款期。餘額主要以人民幣計值。
- (c) 視乎業務範圍而定,於12個月內到期之 應收賬款毋須減值。於二零一一年十二月 三十一日,已逾期但無減值之應收賬款為 11,500,000港元(二零一零年:9,300,000 港元)。此等賬款與數名並無近期欠款記錄 之獨立客戶有關。其他應收款並無過期或 出現減值。

於二零一一年十二月三十一日,為數 11,600,000港元(二零一零年:19,000,000 港元)之應收賬款出現減值。於年結日,應 收款已作出撥備合共11,600,000港元(二零 一零年:19,000,000港元)。

30 應收賬款及其他應收款(續)

30 Trade and other receivables (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

附註:(續)

- (d) The carrying amounts of the Group's trade and other receivables are denominated in the following currencies:
- (d) 本集團之應收賬款及其他應收款之賬面值 以下列貨幣計值:

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Hong Kong dollars	港元	43.6	61.0
Renminbi	人民幣	382.2	323.4
US dollars	美元	-	0.7
		425.8	385.1

- (e) There is a bank borrowing secured by certain of the Group's trade receivables with carrying values of HK\$44.1 million (2010: HK\$26.4 million) (Note 36).
- (e) 本集團賬面值44,100,000港元(二零一零年:26,400,000港元)之若干應收賬款已抵押以取得一項銀行借款(附註36)。
- (f) Movements on the provision for impairment of trade receivables are as follows:
- (f) 應收賬款之減值撥備變動如下:

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
At 1 January	於一月一日	19.0	19.9
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	0.4	1.5
Reclassification from provision for other receivables	自其他應收款撥備重新分類	0.4	-
Reclassification to assets held for sale	重新分類至作出售用途之資產	-	(1.2)
Write back of provision for impairment losses	減值虧損撥備回撥	(0.4)	(0.8)
Trade receivables written off during the year as	年內撇銷為不可收回之		
uncollectible	應收賬款	(7.8)	(0.4)
At 31 December	於十二月三十一日	11.6	19.0

- (g) The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying value of each class of receivable mentioned above. The Group does not hold any collateral as security.
- (g) 於報告日期之最高信貸風險為上述各類應 收款之賬面值。本集團並無持有任何抵押 品作擔保。
- (h) Non-current receivable is secured, receivable within 14 months counting from the balance sheet date, with the rate of interest ranging from 6%-20% per annum. The balance is denominated in Hong Kong dollars.
- (h) 非流動應收款為有抵押、於年結日起計14 個月內收取且年利率介乎6%至20%不等。 其餘額以港元結算。

31 Construction contracts in progress

31 在建工程合約

		Group 本集團	
	2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	
Contract costs incurred plus attributable profits 合約成本加已確認應佔溢利減 recognised less provision for foreseeable losses 可預見虧損撥備 Progress payments received and receivable 已收及應收進度付款	1,568.1 (1,559.1)	1,908.9 (1,898.9)	
Representing: 代表:	9.0	10.0	
Gross amounts due from customers for contract 計入應收賬款及其他應收款之 works included in trade and other receivables (Note 30) 總額(附註30)	9.0	10.0	

32 Restricted cash

32 受限制現金

		Group 本集團		
		2011	2010	
		二零一一年	二零一零年	
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	
		百萬港元	百萬港元	
Restricted cash represents:	受限制現金指:			
Deposits placed with banks	存放於多家銀行之存款			
- for securing banking facilities granted to	一就本集團若干物業買家			
certain buyers of properties of the Group	獲授銀行融資	5.1	4.9	
- for securing performance bonds	一就取得履約保證	1.1	1.1	
- for securing certain bank loans	一就取得若干銀行借款	155.1	155.0	
Deposits placed with a bank	存放於一間銀行之存款			
- for the split of land title certificate in	一就物業項目拆分			
respect of property project	土地所有權證	-	82.9	
- with the account jointly held with a third party in	n 一就一項替代能源項目			
respect of an alternative energy project	與第三方共同持有賬戶	1.0	0.9	
Escrow accounts relating to pre-sale deposits held	託管賬目涉及一項物業			
for a property resettlement scheme	迴遷計劃之預售訂金	69.0	75.8	
Escrow accounts relating to deposits held for	託管賬目涉及多項物業			
property development projects	發展計劃之訂金	42.2	-	
		273.5	320.6	

33 Cash and cash equivalents

33 現金及現金等價物

		Gro	oup	Company		
		本组	美 團	本公司		
		2011	2010	2011	2010	
		二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年	
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物					
comprises the following:	包括以下各項:					
Cash at bank and on hand	銀行及手頭現金	2,339.2	1,274.3	6.6	4.9	
Short-term bank deposits	短期銀行存款	1,049.3	949.6	403.0	_	
		3,388.5	2,223.9	409.6	4.9	
Less: Restricted cash (Note 32)	減:受限制現金(附註32)	(273.5)	(320.6)	-	_	
		3,115.0	1,903.3	409.6	4.9	

		Group 本集團		Company 本公司		
		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年	2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年	
		HK\$ Million 百萬港元	HK\$ Million 百萬港元	HK\$ Million 百萬港元	HK\$ Million 百萬港元	
· ·	及現金等價物及 限制現金					
(a) Placed in banks in the PRC: (a) - denominated in Renminbi - denominated in	於中國各銀行存置: 一以人民幣結算 一以港元結算	1,468.3	1,279.7	-	-	
Hong Kong dollars – denominated in US dollars	一以美元結算	832.5 320.6	384.8 22.8	-	- -	
(b) Placed in banks in Hong Kong: (b) – denominated in Renminbi	於香港各銀行存置: -以人民幣結算	438.2	-	376.9	-	
denominated inHong Kong dollarsdenominated in US dollars	- 以港元結算 - 以美元結算	326.4 2.5	476.2 60.4	32.1 0.6	4.9 -	
		3,388.5	2,223.9	409.6	4.9	

33 Cash and cash equivalents (Continued)

33 現金及現金等價物(續)

The effective interest rates at the balance sheet date were as follows:

於結算日之實際利率如下:

	2011			2010			
	-	二零一一年		二零一零年			
	HK\$	US\$	RMB	HK\$	US\$	RMB	
	港元	美元	人民幣	港元	美元	人民幣	
	0.01%-		0.50%-	0.01%-		0.36%-	
Short-term bank deposits 短期銀行存款	2.68%	-	3.10%	1.07%	1.00%	1.98%	

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying value of the cash and bank balances stated above.

The short-term bank deposits of the Group and the Company have original maturities of three months or less.

於報告日期面對之最高信貸風險為上文所述 之現金及銀行結餘賬面值。

本集團及本公司短期銀行存款之原到期日為 三個月或以下。

34 Share capital

34 股本

			Number of	Ordinary
			shares	shares
			股份數目	普通股
		Note	(Million)	HK\$ Million
		附註	(百萬)	百萬港元
Authorised	法定			
At 1 January and	於二零一零年一月一日及			
31 December 2010,	十二月三十一日以及			
1 January and	二零一一年一月一日及			
31 December 2011	十二月三十一日		30,000.0	300.0
Issued and fully paid	已發行及繳足			
At 1 January 2010	於二零一零年一月一日		9,395.7	93.9
Exercise of bonus warrants "407"	行使紅利認股權證「407」	(a)	43.1	0.5
Exercise of bonus warrants "492"	行使紅利認股權證「492」	(b)	0.4	0.1
Issue of bonus shares	發行紅股	(c)	942.5	9.4
Repurchase during the year	年內購回	(d)	(2.0)	(0.1)
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日		10,379.7	103.8
At 1 January 2011	於二零一一年一月一日		10,379.7	103.8
Exercise of bonus warrants "407"	行使紅利認股權證「407」	(a)	353.5	3.5
Exercise of bonus warrants "492"	行使紅利認股權證「492」	(b)	100.4	1.0
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年十二月三十一日		10,833.6	108.3

34 Share capital (Continued)

Notes:

(a) On 22 May 2009, the Company issued 825,481,451 warrants (Warrant Code: 407) on the basis of 1 warrant for every 10 existing shares of the Company held by the shareholders ("bonus warrants "407""). The holders of bonus warrants "407" are entitled to subscribe at any time during 22 May 2009 to 21 May 2011 for fully paid shares at a subscription price of HK\$0.40 per share (subject to adjustment).

On 30 October 2009, the subscription price of bonus warrants "407" was adjusted to HK\$0.36 per share as a result of the issue of bonus shares.

On 30 April 2010, the subscription price of bonus warrants "407" was further adjusted to HK\$0.313 per share as a result of the issue of bonus shares.

43,072,732 new ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each were issued upon the exercise of 43,072,732 units of bonus warrants "407" for the year ended 31 December 2010. As at 31 December 2010, 491,317,391 units of bonus warrants "407" remained outstanding.

353,512,034 new ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each were issued upon the exercise of 353,512,034 units of bonus warrants "407" for the period from 1 January 2011 to 21 May 2011 and the outstanding bonus warrants "407" expired on 21 May 2011.

(b) On 9 June 2010, the Company issued 942,466,221 warrants (Warrant Code: 492) on the basis of 1 warrant for every 10 existing shares of the Company held by the shareholders ("bonus warrants "492""). The holders of bonus warrants "492" are entitled to subscribe at any time during 9 June 2010 to 8 June 2011 for fully paid shares at a subscription price of HK\$0.50 per share (subject to adjustment).

482,240 new ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each were issued upon the exercise of 482,240 units of bonus warrants "492" for the year ended 31 December 2010. As at 31 December 2010, 941,983,981 units of bonus warrants "492" remained outstanding.

34 股本(續)

附註:

(a) 於二零零九年五月二十二日,本公司按股東每持有10股本公司現有股份可獲發1份認股權證之基準,發行825,481,451份認股權證(「紅利認股權證「407」」,認股權證代號:407)。紅利認股權證「407」持有人有權於二零零九年五月二十二日至二零一一年五月二十一日期間任何時間以認購價每股0.40港元(可予調整)認購繳足股份。

於二零零九年十月三十日,紅利認股權 證[407]認購價因發行紅股而調整至每股 0.36港元。

於二零一零年四月三十日,紅利認股權證 「407」認購價因發行紅股而進一步調整至 每股0.313港元。

截至二零一零年十二月三十一日止年度,43,072,732股每股面值0.01港元之新普通股於43,072,732份紅利認股權證「407」獲行使時發行。於二零一零年十二月三十一日,尚有491,317,391份紅利認股權證「407」未行使。

於二零一一年一月一日至二零一一年五月二十一日期間,353,512,034股每股面值0.01港元之新普通股於353,512,034份紅利認股權證[407]獲行使時發行,未行使之紅利認股權證[407]於二零一一年五月二十一日期限屆滿。

(b) 於二零一零年六月九日,本公司按股東每 持有10股本公司現有股份可獲發1份認股 權證之基準,發行942,466,221份認股權 證(「紅利認股權證「492」」,認股權證代 號:492)。紅利認股權證「492」持有人有 權於二零一零年六月九日至二零一一年六 月八日期間任何時間以認購價每股0.50港 元(可予調整)認購繳足股份。

> 截至二零一零年十二月三十一日止年度, 482,240股每股面值0.01港元之新普通股 於482,240份紅利認股權證「492」獲行使時 發行。於二零一零年十二月三十一日,尚 有941,983,981份紅利認股權證「492」未行 使。

34 Share capital (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

- (b) (Continued)
 - 100,390,086 new ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each were issued upon the exercise of 100,390,086 units of bonus warrants "492" for the period from 1 January 2011 to 8 June 2011 and the outstanding bonus warrants "492" expired on 8 June 2011.
- (c) On 9 June 2010, the Company approved the issue of 942,466,221 bonus shares on the basis of 1 bonus share for every 10 ordinary shares held. The bonus shares are issued and credited as fully paid upon issue and rank pari passu in all respects with the existing shares with effect from the date of issue. The issue of bonus shares was funded by way of capitalisation of certain amounts standing to the credit of the Company's contributed surplus account.
- (d) For the year ended 31 December 2010, the Company repurchased a total of 2,000,000 of its own shares on the Stock Exchange, all of which have been cancelled as follows:-

34 股本(續)

附註:(續)

- (b) (*續*)
 - 於二零一一年一月一日至二零一一年六月 八日期間,100,390,086股每股面值0.01港 元之新普通股於100,390,086份紅利認股 權證「492」獲行使時發行,未行使之紅利 認股權證「492」於二零一一年六月八日期 限屆滿。
- (c) 於二零一零年六月九日,本公司按每持 有10股普通股可獲發1股紅股之基準發行 942,466,221股紅股。紅股發行時列作繳 足,於所有方面與發行日期現有股份享有 同等權益。紅股發行透過將本公司繳入盈 餘賬內若干進賬金額資本化之方式撥資。
- (d) 截至二零一零年十二月三十一日止年度, 本公司於聯交所購回其合共2,000,000股股份,該等股份全部已被註銷,詳情如下:-

		Number of shares	Total	Purchase price per share
Month/year		repurchased	purchase price	Highest and lowest
				每股購買價
年/月		購回股份數目	總購買價	最高及最低
			HK\$ Million	HK\$
			百萬港元	港元
January 2010	二零一零年一月	2,000,000	1.3	0.63

34 Share capital (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

(e) Share options are granted to employees, senior executives or officers, managers, directors or consultants of any members of the Group or any Invested Entity.

The exercise price must be at least the higher of

- the closing price of the shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheet on the date of grant;
- (ii) the average closing price of the shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotation sheets for the five business days immediately preceding the date of grant; and
- (iii) the nominal value of a share.

An option must be exercised within ten years from the date on which it is granted or such shorter period as the Board may specify at the time of grant. An offer of the grant of an option shall remain open for acceptance for a period of ten business days from the date of offer and a consideration of HK\$1 must be paid upon acceptance.

Movements in the number of share options outstanding and their related weighted average exercise prices are as follows:

34 股本(續)

附註:(續)

(e) 本公司向本集團旗下任何成員公司或投資 實體之僱員、高級行政人員或主要人員、 經理、董事或顧問授出購股權。

行使價須最少為以下較高者:

- (i) 股份於授出日期在聯交所每日報價 表所列收市價:
- (ii) 股份緊接授出日期前五個營業日在 聯交所每日報價表所列平均收市 價:及
- (iii) 股份面值。

購股權須於授出日期起計十年或董事會可能於授出時間指明之較短期間內行使。提呈授出之購股權可自提呈日期起計十個營業日期間內繼續公開接納,接納時須支付1港元代價。

尚未行使之購股權數目及有關加權平均行 使價變動如下:

		Average exercise price in HK dollar per share 每股平均 港元行使價	Number of options 購股權數目
At 1 January 2010	於二零一零年一月一日	1.465	235,840,000
Granted before the issue of bonus shares	發行紅股前已授出	0.630	30,000,000
Lapsed before the issue of bonus shares	發行紅股前已失效	1.431	(53,350,000)
Issue of bonus shares	發行紅股	_	21,249,000
Granted after the issue of bonus shares	發行紅股後已授出	0.488	30,000,000
Lapsed after the issue of bonus shares	發利紅股後已失效	1.227	(6,655,000)
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日	1.145	257,084,000
At 1 January 2011	於二零一一年一月一日	1.145	257,084,000
Granted	授出	0.360	10,000,000
Lapsed	失效	0.997	(82,005,000)
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年十二月三十一日	1.168	185,079,000

34 Share capital (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

(e) (Continued)

Number of outstanding share options at 31 December 2011 and 2010 are as follows:

34 股本(續)

附註:(續)

(e) (*續*)

於二零一一年及二零一零年十二月三十一 日尚未行使之購股權如下:

Date of grant	Exercise period	Exercise price per share (adjusted) 每股行使價	At 31 December 2011 於二零一一年	At 31 December 2010 於二零一零年
授出日期	行使期	(經調整) (HK\$) (港元)	十二月三十一日	十二月三十一日
15 December 2006	15 December 2007 to14 December 2016	1.174	7,774,250	14,792,250
二零零六年十二月十五日	二零零七年十二月十五日至二零一六年十二月十四日			
15 December 2006	15 December 2008 to 14 December 2016	1.174	13,582,250	25,077,250
二零零六年十二月十五日	二零零八年十二月十五日至二零一六年十二月十四日			
15 December 2006	15 December 2009 to 14 December 2016	1.174	14,822,500	17,847,500
二零零六年十二月十五日	二零零九年十二月十五日至二零一六年十二月十四日	1 001	0.050.000	0.050.000
3 July 2007 二零零十年十月三日	15 December 2007 to 2 July 2017	1.901	6,050,000	6,050,000
― 令令七年七月二日 3 July 2007	二零零七年十二月十五日至二零一七年七月二日 15 December 2008 to 2 July 2017	1.901	2 025 000	2 025 000
二零零七年七月三日	二零零八年十二月十五日至二零一七年七月二日	1.901	3,025,000	3,025,000
3 July 2007	15 December 2009 to 2 July 2017	1.901	3,025,000	3,025,000
二零零十年十月三日	二零零九年十二月十五日至二零一七年七月二日	1.001	0,020,000	0,020,000
1 February 2008	1 February 2009 to 31 January 2018	1.368	19,360,000	24,853,400
二零零八年二月一日	二零零九年二月一日至二零一八年一月三十一日		-,,	, ,
1 February 2008	1 February 2010 to 31 January 2018	1.368	29,040,000	37,280,100
二零零八年二月一日	二零一零年二月一日至二零一八年一月三十一日			
1 February 2008	1 February 2011 to 31 January 2018	1.368	48,400,000	62,133,500
二零零八年二月一日	二零一一年二月一日至二零一八年一月三十一日			
20 January 2010	20 January 2011 to 19 January 2013	0.573	-	6,600,000
二零一零年一月二十日	二零一一年一月二十日至二零一三年一月十九日	0.570		0.000.000
20 January 2010 二零一零年一月二十日	20 January 2012 to 19 January 2014	0.573	-	9,900,000
_ 专一专年一月	二零一二年一月二十日至二零一四年一月十九日 20 January 2013 to 19 January 2015	0.573		16,500,000
二零一零年一月二十日	二零一三年一月二十日至二零一五年一月十九日	0.575	_	10,500,000
1 September 2010	1 September 2011 to 31 August 2013	0.488	6,000,000	6,000,000
二零一零年九月一日	二零一一年九月一日至二零一三年八月三十一日	0.100	0,000,000	0,000,000
1 September 2010	1 September 2012 to 31 August 2014	0.488	9,000,000	9,000,000
二零一零年九月一日				
1 September 2010	1 September 2013 to 31 August 2015	0.488	15,000,000	15,000,000
二零一零年九月一日	二零一三年九月一日至二零一五年八月三十一日			
10 June 2011	10 June 2012 to 9 June 2014	0.360	2,000,000	-
二零一一年六月十日	二零一二年六月十日至二零一四年六月九日			
10 June 2011	10 June 2013 to 9 June 2015	0.360	3,000,000	_
二零一一年六月十日	二零一三年六月十日至二零一五年六月九日	0.000	E 000 000	
10 June 2011 二零一一年六月十日	10 June 2014 to 9 June 2016 二零一四年六月十日至二零一六年六月九日	0.360	5,000,000	=
一令 十八月 1 日	一令 ロサハカーロ主一令 ハサハカルロ	T /431	405.050.055	057.001.005
		Total 總計	185,079,000	257,084,000
Number of options exercisa	ble 可行使購股權數目		151,079,000	131,950,500

Other details of the share option schemes are set out in the Report of the Directors.

購股權計劃其他詳情載於董事會報告書。

35 Reserves 35 儲備

Group

本集團

			Capital	Capital				Employee		Available-	Retained	
		Share	reduction	redemption		Contributed	Other	share-based		for-sale	earnings/	
		premium	reserve	reserve	Capital	surplus	reserve	compensation	Exchange	investments	(Accumulated	
		(Note a)	(Note c)	(Note b)	reserve	(Note d)	(Note e)	reserve	reserve	reserve	losses)	Total
		股份溢價	股本削減儲備	資本贖回儲備		繳入盈餘	其他儲備	以股份支付		可供出售	保留溢利/	
		(附註a)	(附註c)	(附註b)	資本儲備	(附註d)	(附註e)	僱員酬金儲備	匯兑儲備	投資儲備	(累計虧損)	總額
		HK\$ Million										
		百萬港元										
Balance at 1 January 2010	於二零一零年一月一日結餘	10,172.4	594.1	14.6	147.4	116.3	-	93.4	1,072.9	(3.2)	127.7	12,335.6
Fair value gain on available-for-sale	可供出售金融資產之											
financial assets	公平值收益	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	3.2
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	469.5	(0.1)	-	469.4
Employee share option benefits	僱員購股權福利	-	-	-	-	-	-	(6.4)	-	-	-	(6.4)
Transfer between reserves	儲備間轉撥	(350.0)	-	_	_	350.0	_	_	_	-	-	_
Issue of bonus shares	發行紅股	_	_	_	_	(9.4)	_	_	_	-	_	(9.4)
Exercise of bonus warrants	行使紅利認股權證	14.7	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	14.7
Repurchase of shares	購回股份	(1.2)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(1.2)
Release of reserves	解除儲備	()										()
- upon liquidation of an associated	一於一間聯營公司											
company	清盤時	_	_	_	(0.1)	_	_	_	_	_	_	(0.1)
- upon lapse of share options	一於購股權失效時				(0.1)			(12.8)			12.8	(0.1)
	因下列原因							(12.0)			12.0	
Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries that do not result in a	導致附屬公司之											
loss of control arising from the	擁有權益變動但											
following factors	未導致失去控制權											
- exercise of a listed subsidiary's bonus												
warrants, distributed by the Group	一間上市附屬公司											
	之紅利認股權證	-	-	-	-	(1.4)	-	-	-	-	-	(1.4)
- distribution of certain shares of a	一分派本集團所持有											
subsidiary held by the Group	一間附屬公司之若干股份	-	-	-	-	(39.3)	-	-	-	-	-	(39.3)
- disposal of alternative energy	一出售替代能源業務予											
business to a non-wholly owned	本集團一間											
subsidiary of the Group	非全資附屬公司	-	-	-	-	-	8.1	-	-	-	-	8.1
Proposed distribution of proceeds	擬向一名非控股股東分配											
from sale of equity interest of a	因出售一間附屬公司											
subsidiary to a non-controlling	股本權益所得款項(附註 f)											
shareholder (Note f)		-	-	-	(80.9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(80.9)
Loss for the year	本年度虧損	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(293.8)	(293.8)
Balance at	於二零一零年											
31 December 2010	十二月三十一日結餘	9,835.9	594.1	14.6	66.4	416.2	8.1	74.2	1,542.4	(0.1)	(153.3)	12,398.5
Retained by:												
Company and subsidiaries	本公司及附屬公司	9,835.9	594.1	14.6	66.4	416.2	8.1	74.2	1,303.0	(0.1)	(890.8)	11,421.6
Associated companies	聯營公司	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.3	-	59.0	104.3
Jointly controlled entities	合營公司	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194.1	-	678.5	872.6
		9,835.9	594.1	14.6	66.4	416.2	8.1	74.2	1,542.4	(0.1)	(153.3)	12,398.5
Representing:	代表:									. , ,	, ,	
Reserves at 31 December 2010	於二零一零年十二月三十一日											

35 Reserves (Continued)

Group (Continued)

35 儲備*(續)* 本集團*(續)*

		Share premium (Note a) 股份溢價 (附註a) HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Capital reduction reserve (Note c) 股本削減儲備 (附註c) HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Capital redemption reserve (Note b) 資本績回儲備 (附註b) HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Capital reserve 資本儲備 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Contributed surplus (Note d) 繳入盈餘 (附註d) HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Other reserve (Note e) 其他儲備 (附註e) HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Employee share-based compensation reserve 以股份支付 僱員酬金儲備 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Exchange reserve 匯兑儲備 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Available— for-sale investments reserve 可供出售 投資儲備 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Retained earnings/ (Accumulated losses) 保留溢利/ (累計虧損) HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Total 總額 HKS Million 百萬港元
Balance at 1 January 2011	於二零一一年一月一日結餘	9,835.9	594.1	14.6	66.4	416.2	8.1	74.2	1,542.4	(0.1)	(153.3)	12,398.5
Fair value gain on available-for-sale	可供出售金融資產之											
financial assets	公平值收益	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	439.7	(0.2)	-	439.5
Employee share option benefits	僱員購股權福利	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	3.1
Transfer between reserves	儲備間轉撥	(1,134.0)	-	-	-	1,134.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exercise of bonus warrants	行使紅利認股權證	156.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156.3
Release of reserves	解除儲備											
- upon disposal of subsidiaries	-出售附屬公司時	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(202.7)	-	-	(202.7)
- upon disposal of an associated	-出售一間											
company	聯營公司時	-	-	-	(13.3)	-	-	-	(116.2)	-	-	(129.5)
- upon lapse of share options	一於購股權失效時	-	-	-	-	-	-	(13.9)	-	-	13.9	-
Changes in ownership interests in	因下列原因											
subsidiaries that do not result in a	導致附屬公司之											
loss of control arising from the	擁有權益變動但											
following factors	未導致失去控制權											
- exercise of a listed subsidiary's bonus	- 行使本集團分派一間上市											
warrants, distributed by the Group	附屬公司之紅利認股權證	-	-	-	-	(31.0)	-	-	-	-	-	(31.0)
- conversion of convertible preference	- 轉換本集團所持有											
shares and distribution of certain	一間附屬公司之											
shares of a subsidiary held by	可換股優先股及分派											
the Group	若干股份	-	-	-	-	(382.6)	-	-	-	-	-	(382.6)
2011 special cash dividend paid	二零一一年已付特別現金股息	-	-	-	-	(108.3)	-	-	-	-	-	(108.3)
Distribution of proceeds from the	向一名非控股股東分配											
sale of equity interest of a subsidiary	因出售一間附屬公司											
to a non-controlling shareholder	股本權益所得款項	-	-	-	(5.9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5.9)
Profit for the year	本年度溢利	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241.3	241.3
Balance at	於二零一一年											
31 December 2011	十二月三十一日結餘	8,858.2	594.1	14.6	47.2	1,028.3	8.1	63.4	1,663.2	0.7	101.9	12,379.7
Retained by:												
Company and subsidiaries	本公司及附屬公司	8,858.2	594.1	14.6	47.2	1,028.3	8.1	63.4	1,312.5	0.7	(711.2)	11,215.9
Associated companies	聯營公司	0,000.2	-	14.0	- 1.2	1,020.0	0.1	-	78.1	0.1	152.3	230.4
Jointly controlled entities	合營公司	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	272.6	_	660.8	933.4
oomay controlled ontales	HAAN	0.050.0	F04.4	110	47.0	4 000 0		00.4		0.7		
		8,858.2	594.1	14.6	47.2	1,028.3	8.1	63.4	1,663.2	0.7	101.9	12,379.7
Representing: Reserves at 31 December 2011	代表: 於二零一一年十二月三十一日 之儲備											12,271.4
2011 proposed special cash dividend	二零一一年擬派特別現金股息											108.3
												12,379.7

35 Reserves (Continued)

35 儲備(續)

Company

本公司

		Share premium (Note a) 股份溢價 (附註a) HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Contributed surplus (Note d) 繳入盈餘 (附註d) HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Employee share-based compensation reserve 以股份支付 僱員酬金儲備 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Exchange reserve 匯兑儲備 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Accumulated losses 累計虧損 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	Total 總額 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Balance at 1 January 2010	於二零一零年一月一日結餘	10,172.4	90.4	93.4	-	(62.7)	10,293.5
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	-	-	-	430.5	-	430.5
Employee share option benefits	僱員購股權福利	-	-	(6.4)	-	-	(6.4)
Transfer between reserves	儲備間轉撥	(350.0)	350.0	-	-	-	-
Release of reserves upon the	購股權失效時						
lapse of share options	解除儲備	-	-	(12.8)	-	12.8	-
Exercise of bonus warrants	行使紅利認股權證	14.7	-	-	-	-	14.7
Distribution of bonus warrants and	分派本公司上市附屬公司						
certain shares issued by the listed	發行之紅利認股權證及						
subsidiary of the Company	若干股份	-	(88.7)	-	-	-	(88.7)
Issue of bonus shares	發行紅股	-	(9.4)	-	-	-	(9.4)
Repurchase of shares	購回股份	(1.2)	-	-	-	-	(1.2)
Loss for the year	本年度虧損	-	-	-	-	(410.1)	(410.1)
Balance at	於二零一零年						
31 December 2010	十二月三十一日結餘	9,835.9	342.3	74.2	430.5	(460.0)	10,222.9
Representing: Reserves at 31 December 2010	代表: 於二零一零年十二月三十一日 之儲備						10,222.9
Balance at 1 January 2011	於二零一一年一月一日結餘	9,835.9	342.3	74.2	430.5	(460.0)	10,222.9
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	_	_	_	421.5	_	421.5
Employee share option benefits	僱員購股權福利	_	_	3.1	_	_	3.1
Transfer between reserves	儲備間轉撥	(1,134.0)	1,134.0	_	_	_	_
Release of reserves upon the	購股權失效時	, ,					
lapse of share options	解除儲備	_	_	(13.9)	_	13.9	_
Exercise of bonus warrants	行使紅利認股權證	156.3	_	` _	_	_	156.3
Distribution of certain shares of	分派本公司一間附屬公司之						
a subsidiary of the Company	若干股份	_	(210.0)	-	_	_	(210.0)
2011 special cash dividend paid	二零一一年已付特別現金股息	_	(108.3)	-	_	_	(108.3)
Loss for the year	本年度虧損	-	-	-	-	(551.6)	(551.6)
Balance at 31 December 2011	於二零一一年 十二月三十一日結餘	8,858.2	1,158.0	63.4	852.0	(997.7)	9,933.9
Representing: Reserves at 31 December 2011	代表: 於二零一一年十二月三十一日						
2011 proposed special cash dividence	之儲備 1 二零一一年擬派特別現金股息						9,825.6 108.3
							9,933.9

35 Reserves (Continued)

Notes:

- (a) The application of the share premium account is governed by the Companies Act 1981 of Bermuda (as amended).
- (b) The application of the capital redemption reserve account is governed by section 49H of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.
- (c) On 30 September 2005, by virtue of special resolutions of the Company with the sanction of an order of the High Court of the Hong Kong SAR, the nominal value of all the issued and paid up capital was reduced from HK\$1.00 to HK\$0.01 each, thereby reducing the issued and paid up capital of the Company by HK\$2,305.1 million and such amount was transferred to the Capital Reduction Reserve Account.
- (d) By a special resolution passed on 13 October 2011, the share premium account was reduced by HK\$1,134.0 million. The credit thus arising was transferred to the contributed surplus account of the Company. The Company applied its contributed surplus as enlarged to set-off and eliminate its entire accumulated losses.
 - By a special resolution passed on 1 June 2010, the share premium account was reduced by HK\$350.0 million and the reduced amount was credited to the contributed surplus account.
- (e) On 12 May 2010, the Group's wholly-owned subsidiary entered into sales and purchase agreement ("S&P") with the Group's non-wholly-owned subsidiary to dispose of the alternative energy business ("Target Business"). Based on the S&P, the purchase consideration is settled by way of issuing and allotting 1,385,170,068 convertible preference shares by such non-wholly-owned subsidiary. The fair value of which, on the S&P date, was HK\$1,018.1 million. On 31 August 2010, the acquisition was completed and the fair value of the respective convertible preference shares changed to HK\$853.8 million. As the Target Business remains as the Group's subsidiary upon the disposal, such disposal transaction is considered as a transaction with non-controlling shareholders. As a result, the Group has recognised a decrease in non-controlling interests of HK\$8.1 million and an increase in other reserve in equity of the same amount.
- (f) On 19 October 2010 and 31 December 2010, the Group has entered a Memorandum of Understanding ("MoU") and a Supplementary MoU with a non-controlling shareholder of a subsidiary respectively. The supplementary MoU has set out the principles on the distribution of proceeds arising from the disposal as in note 44. The Group recognised an increase in non-controlling interests of HK\$80.9 million and a decrease in capital reserve of the same amount.

35 儲備(續)

附註:

- (a) 股份溢價賬之用途受百慕達一九八一公司 法修訂本所管轄。
- (b) 資本贖回儲備賬之用途受香港公司條例第 49H條所管轄。
- (c) 於二零零五年九月三十日,根據經香港特區高等法院法令批准之本公司特別決議案,所有已發行及實繳股本之面值由每股1.00港元減至0.01港元,因此,本公司已發行及繳足股本減少2,305,100,000港元,有關金額轉撥至股本削減儲備賬。
- (d) 透過於二零一一年十月十三日通過之特別 決議案,股份溢價賬已減少1,134,000,000 港元。因而產生之金額已轉撥至本公司之 繳入盈餘賬。本公司將其已擴大之繳入盈 餘用於抵銷及撇銷其全部累計虧損。
 - 透過於二零一零年六月一日通過之特別決議案,股份溢價賬已減少350,000,000港元,而已減少之金額已入賬至繳入盈餘賬。
- (e) 於二零一零年五月十二日,本集團全資附屬公司與本集團非全資附屬公司訂立買賣協議(「買賣協議」),出售替代能源業務(「目標業務」)。根據買賣協議,購買代價由非全資附屬公司配發1,385,170,068股可換股優先股之方式支付。於買賣協議日,購買代價公平值為1,018,100,000港元。於二零一零年八月三十一日,收購完成,而相關可換股優先股之公平值為853,800,000港元。由於目標業務於出售後仍為本集團之附屬公司,故有關出售交易被視為與非控股股東之交易。因此,本集團已確認非控股權益減少8,100,000港元,而權益中之其他儲備則增加相同金額。
- (f) 於二零一零年十月十九日及二零一零年 十二月三十一日,本集團與一間附屬公 司一名非控股股東分別訂立諒解備忘錄 (「備忘錄」)及補充備忘錄。補充備忘錄載 有就附註44所述因出售所產生款項之分 派原則。本集團已確認非控股權益增加 80,900,000港元及資本儲備減少相同金額。

36 Borrowings - Group

36 借款-本集團

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Non-current			
Bank borrowings	銀行借款	2,455.8	2,463.3
Other loans	其他貸款	54.2	72.0
Finance lease liabilities	融資租賃負債	84.3	86.4
Loans from non-controlling shareholders	非控股股東貸款	396.6	320.9
		2,990.9	2,942.6
Current	流動		
Bank borrowings	銀行借款	684.8	672.1
Other loans	其他貸款	39.9	62.8
Finance lease liabilities	融資租賃負債	5.8	4.9
Loans from non-controlling shareholders	非控股股東貸款	9.5	_
		740.0	739.8
Total borrowings	借款總額	3,730.9	3,682.4

In 2011, the Group's bank borrowings are secured by the investment properties, prepaid land lease payments, properties, plant and equipment, toll road income, properties under development, trade receivables and pledged deposits of the Group (Notes 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 30 and 32), certain of which are also secured by the corporate guarantee provided by the Company or its subsidiary.

In 2010, in additional to the securities mentioned above, the Group's bank borrowings were also secured by properties held for sale (Note 28).

於二零一一年,本集團之銀行借款由本集團之投資物業、預付土地租賃款、物業、機器及設備、收費公路收入、發展中物業、應收賬款及抵押存款作抵押(附註16、17、18、19、20、30及32),其中若干項亦由本公司或其附屬公司提供之企業保證作抵押。

於二零一零年,除上文提及的抵押物外,本 集團之銀行借款亦由作銷售用途之物業作抵 押(附註28)。

36 Borrowings – Group (Continued)

(a) At 31 December 2011, the Group's bank borrowings and other loans were repayable as follows:

36 借款一本集團(續)

(a) 於二零一一年十二月三十一日,本集 團之銀行借款及其他貸款之還款期如 下:

		Secured bank borrowings 有抵押銀行借款		Unsecured other loans 無抵押其他貸款		To 總	
		2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
Within one year	一年內	684.8	672.1*	39.9	62.8	724.7	734.9
In the second year	第二年	505.7	276.1	20.8	20.0	526.5	296.1
In the third to fifth year	第三至第五年	672.6	746.3	26.6	40.5	699.2	786.8
After the fifth year	五年後	1,277.5	1,440.9	6.8	11.5	1,284.3	1,452.4
		3,140.6	3,135.4	94.1	134.8	3,234.7	3,270.2

- * Included in the balance was an amount of HK\$192.5 million which was classified as short term liability (irrespective of its repayment schedules stipulated in the loan agreements), as the loan agreements include a repayment on demand clause. This is to comply with Hong Kong Interpretation 5 "Presentation of financial statements classification by the borrower of a term loan that contains a repayment on demand clause".
- * 結餘包括金額192,500,000港元, 乃分類作短期負債(不論貸款協議訂 明之還款期),因貸款協議包含按通 知還款之條款。此為符合香港詮釋 第5號「財務報表的呈報一借款人根 據含有隨時通知償還條款之定期貸 款之分類」之要求。

	Bank bo 銀行	rrowings 借款	Other loans 其他貸款		Total 總額	
	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010
	二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年
	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
Wholly repayable within five years 須於五年內全部償還	936.3	877.1	-	42.8	936.3	919.9
Wholly repayable after five years 須於五年後全部償還	2,204.3	2,258.3	94.1	92.0	2,298.4	2,350.3
	3,140.6	3,135.4	94.1	134.8	3,234.7	3,270.2

- (b) The exposure of the Group's borrowings to interest rate changes and the contractual repricing dates at the end of the reporting year are as follows:
- (b) 本集團借款於報告年末之利率變動及 合約重新定價風險如下:

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
6 months or less	6個月或以下	3,221.1	3,146.0
6-12 months	6至12個月	509.8	536.4
		3,730.9	3,682.4

36 Borrowings - Group (Continued)

(c) The Group has finance lease liabilities at the balance sheet date as follows:

36 借款一本集團(續)

(c) 於結算日,本集團之融資租賃負債如下:

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Gross finance lease liabilities	融資租賃負債總額		
- minimum lease payments	一最低租賃款項	44.0	40.0
Within one year	一年內	11.6	10.8
In the second year	第二年	11.9	11.1
In the third to fifth year	第三至第五年	37.9	35.3
After the fifth year	五年後	61.1	71.1
		122.5	128.3
Future finance charges on finance leases	融資租賃之未來融資費用	(32.4)	(37.0)
Present value of finance lease liabilities	融資租賃負債之現值	90.1	91.3
The present value of finance lease liabilities	融資租賃負債之現值如下:		
is as follows:			
Within one year	一年內	5.8	4.9
In the second year	第二年	6.6	5.6
In the third to fifth year	第三至第五年	24.9	21.3
After the fifth year	五年後	52.8	59.5
		90.1	91.3

- (d) The loans from non-controlling shareholders are unsecured and interest free. The loans that are not expected to be repayable within twelve months are classified as non-current liabilities. The balance is mainly denominated in Renminbi.
- (e) The effective interest rates at the balance sheet date were as follows:
- (d) 自非控股股東之貸款為無抵押及免息。預計將不會於未來十二個月內償還之貸款被分類為非流動負債。餘額主要以人民幣計值。
- (e) 於結算日之實際利率如下:

		2011		2010	
		二零·	二零一一年		-零年
		HK\$	RMB	HK\$	RMB
		港元	人民幣	港元	人民幣
Bank borrowings	銀行借款	0.9%-3.33%	5.94%-8.65%	0.9%	5.31%-6.53%
Other loans	其他貸款	-	-	-	3.05%-5.00%

36 Borrowings - Group (Continued)

36 借款一本集團(續)

- (f) The carrying amounts of the borrowings are denominated in the following currencies:
- (f) 借款之賬面值按下列貨幣計值:

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Hong Kong dollars	港元	253.4	56.6
Renminbi	人民幣	3,477.5	3,625.8
		3,730.9	3,682.4

- (g) The Group has the following undrawn borrowing facilities:
- (g) 本集團有下列未動用借款信貸:

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Floating rate	浮動利率		
 expiring within one year 	一於一年內到期	-	200.0
 expiring beyond one year 	一於一年後到期	300.6	413.5
		300.6	613.5

The carrying amounts and fair value of the non-current borrowings are approximately the same.

非流動借款之賬面值與公平值相若。

37 Trade and other payables

37 應付賬款及其他應付款

		Group		Company	
		本集團		本名	2司
		2011	2010	2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元_
Trade payables	應付賬款	25.7	41.4	_	-
Retention payables	應付保留款額	60.9	27.4	_	_
Other payables and accruals	其他應付款及應計費用	1,044.0	833.2	14.1	10.3
		1,130.6	902.0	14.1	10.3

37 Trade and other payables (Continued)

- (a) At 31 December 2011, retention payables for contracts in progress amounting to HK\$66.7 million (2010: HK\$32.9 million) were included in non-current payables and current other payables, depending on their expected date of payment.
- (b) The ageing analysis of trade payables at year end was as follows:

37 應付賬款及其他應付款(續)

- (a) 於二零一一年十二月三十一日,在建工程合約之應付保留款額66,700,000港元(二零一零年:32,900,000港元)已分別視乎預期付款日,列為非流動應付款及其他流動應付款。
- (b) 於年結日,應付賬款之賬齡分析如 下:

Group
本集團

		2011	2010
		二零一一年 HK\$ Million	二零一零年 HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
0 to less than 2 months	零至少於2個月	6.2	5.7
2 to less than 6 months	2至少於6個月	7.2	3.0
6 to less than 12 months	6至少於12個月	2.2	0.8
12 months and more	12個月及以上	10.1	31.9
		25.7	41.4

- (c) The carrying amounts of the Group's trade and other payables are denominated in the following currencies:
- (c) 本集團應付賬款及其他應付款之賬面 值按以下貨幣列值:

		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
		HK\$ Million 百萬港元	HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Hong Kong dollars		69.6	148.6
Renminbi	人民幣	799.4	753.4
US dollars	美元	261.6	_
		1,130.6	902.0

- (d) As of 31 December 2011, the fair value of financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss is HK\$261.6 million (2010: HK\$264.9 million).
- (d) 於二零一一年十二月三十一日,按公 平值在損益表列賬之金融負債之公平 值為261,600,000港元(二零一零年: 264,900,000港元)。

38 Deferred income tax liabilities

38 遞延所得税負債

Group

The deferred income tax liabilities recognised and movements are as follows:

已確認之遞延所得税負債及其變動如下:

			本集	· [團	
		Fair value	Adjustments		
		adjustments	on prepaid		
		on investment	land lease		
		properties	payments	Other items	Total
			預付土地		
		投資物業	租賃款		
		公平值調整	公平值調整	其他項目	總額
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元	百萬港元
At 1 January 2010	於二零一零年一月一日	675.6	431.2	3.4	1,110.2
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	39.9	17.9	0.1	57.9
Net of amortisation capitalised in	於發展中物業已資本化之				
properties under development	攤銷扣除	-	(7.4)	_	(7.4)
Credited to income statement	於損益表計入(附註12)				
(Note 12)		(37.1)	(4.8)	(1.0)	(42.9)
At 31 December 2010	於二零一零年				
	十二月三十一日	678.4	436.9	2.5	1,117.8
At 1 January 2011	於二零一一年一月一日	678.4	436.9	2.5	1,117.8
Currency translation differences	匯兑換算差額	40.1	18.5	-	58.6
Transfer out for disposal of a	出售附屬公司轉出				
subsidiary (Note 43(b))	(附註43(b))	(24.6)	-	-	(24.6)
Net of amortisation capitalised in	於發展中物業已資本化之				
properties under development	攤銷扣除	-	(6.0)	-	(6.0)
(Credited)/charged to income	於損益表(計入)/扣除				
statement (Note 12)	(附註12)	(26.1)	(5.1)	1.4	(29.8)
At 31 December 2011	於二零一一年				
	十二月三十一日	667.8	444.3	3.9	1,116.0

Deferred income tax assets are recognised for tax losses carried forward to the extent that the realisation of the related tax benefits through the future taxable profits is probable. The Group did not recognise deferred income tax assets of HK\$358.9 million (2010: HK\$345.5 million) in respect of tax losses of HK\$1,704.1 million (2010: HK\$1,664.7 million) to carry forward against future taxable income. These tax losses have no expiry dates except for the tax losses of HK\$914.8 million (2010: HK\$875.5 million) which will expire at various dates up to and including 2016 (2010: 2015).

倘有可能透過未來應課税溢利將有關之稅項利益變現,則會就結轉之稅項虧損確認遞延稅項資產。本集團並無就稅項虧損1,704,100,000港元(二零一零年:1,664,700,000港元)確認遞延所得稅實資產358,900,000港元(二零一零年:345,500,000港元)可作結轉,用以抵銷日後應課稅收入。該等稅項虧損並無到期日,惟914,800,000港元(二零一零年:875,500,000港元)之稅項虧損將於截至二零一六年(二零一零年:二零一五年)止各個日期到期。

39 Derivative liability

A subsidiary of the Group allotted and issued 300,000,000 convertible preference shares at HK\$0.65 each on 23 November 2010 to STAR Butterfly Energy Ltd ("STAR"), a subsidiary of TPG. STAR may at any time during 4 years following the completion of the initial investment require the subsidiary to issue to them up to a maximum of 260,000,000 additional preference shares at a price of HK\$0.75 per each preference share. Derivative liability represented the subscription right granted to STAR, and was fair valued at 31 December 2011 and 2010.

40 Commitments - Group

(a) Capital commitments

Capital expenditure at the balance sheet date but not yet incurred is as follows:

39 衍生工具負債

本集團一間附屬公司於二零一零年十一月二十三日以每股0.65港元向TPG附屬公司STAR Butterfly Energy Ltd(「STAR」)配發及發行300,000,000股可換股優先股。STAR可於完成初步投資後4年內隨時要求該附屬公司每股優先股0.75港元之價格向其發行最多260,000,000股額外優先股。衍生工具負債指授予STAR之認購權,並於二零一一年及二零一零年十二月三十一日計算公平值。

40 承擔-本集團

(a) 資本承擔

於結算日已承擔但尚未產生之資本開 支如下:

Group

	本集團	本集團	
	2011 20	10	
	二零一一年 二零一零	年	
	HK\$ Million HK\$ Million	on	
	百萬港元百萬港	元	
(i) Capital commitments undertaken (i) 本集團之資	資本承擔		
by the Group			
(a) Property, plant and equipment (a) 物業、	·機器及設備		
Contracted but not provided for 一己言	订約但未撥備 99.0 73	3.2	
 Authorised but not contracted for −已持 	受權但未訂約 229.7 322	2.3	
(b) Property development projects (b) 物業發	後展項目		
 Contracted but not provided for 一己言 	汀約但未撥備 1,737.8 364	1.5	
- Authorised but not contracted for - 已抄	受權但未訂約 – 5	5.2	
	2,066.5 765	5.2	
by the jointly controlled entities			
Property development projects 物業發展3	項目		
Contracted but not provided for 已訂約	但未就本集團		
– the Group's share 應佔	部分作撥備 1,289.2 139	9.6	

40 Commitments – Group (Continued)

(b) Commitments under operating leases

The aggregate future minimum lease payments under noncancellable operating leases in respect of land and buildings are as follows:

40 承擔一本集團(續)

(b) 根據經營租賃之承擔 根據有關土地及樓宇之不可撤銷經營 租賃之未來最低租金總額如下:

	2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
	百萬港元	百萬港元
No later than 1 year — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	14.4	12.5
Later than 1 year and no later than 5 years	42.9	40.7
Later than 1 year and no later than 5 years — 年至五年 Later than 5 years 超過五年	42.9 47.9	40.7 55.8

(c) Future minimum rental receivable

The future aggregate minimum rental receivable under noncancellable operating leases is as follows:

(c) 未來最低應收租金

根據不可撤銷經營租賃之未來最低應 收租金總額如下:

	2011	2010
	二零一一年	二零一零年
	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
	百萬港元	百萬港元
No later than 1 year — 年內	90.3	59.9
Later than 1 year and no later than 5 years	164.4	120.1
Later than 5 years 超過五年	68.1	14.5
	322.8	194.5

The Group leases out investment properties under operating leases. The lease runs for an initial period of one to ten years, with an option to renew the lease when all terms are renegotiated. Lease payments are usually increased annually to reflect market rentals. No contingent rent was recognised in both 2010 and 2011.

本集團根據經營租賃將投資物業出租。租約初步為期一至十年,並且有權選擇在到期日後續期,屆時所有條款均可重新商定。租金一般會每年上調以反映市場租金。或然租金均未有在二零一零年及二零一一年內確認。

41 Contingent liabilities - Group

The Group's investment property located in Shenzhen, the PRC is subject to housing facility fund pursuant to <深圳經濟特區住宅區物業管理條例 > adopted on 1 November 1994. Contingent liabilities of RMB75.8 million (equivalent to approximately HK\$93.6 million) (2010: RMB75.8 million (equivalent to approximately HK\$89.7 million)) arising in this respect have been assessed by management with reference to the legal opinion previously obtained. Management have requested relief from the relevant local government authorities on the grounds that certain amounts of maintenance costs were already spent for the purposes as specified under the requirement of housing facility fund, hence no further provision for the fund is considered necessary.

42 Related party transactions

Other than the transactions and balances disclosed elsewhere in these financial statements, the material related party transactions during the year were:

41 或然負債-本集團

根據於一九九四年十一月一日採納之《深圳經濟特區住宅區物業管理條例》,本集團位於中國深圳之一項投資物業受限於房屋公用設施專用基金。管理層已於參考過往取得之法律意見後,評估就此產生之或然負債為人民幣75,800,000元(約相當於93,600,000港元)(二零一零年:人民幣75,800,000元(約相當於89,700,000港元))。由於已根據房屋公用設施專用基金規定就所指定目的支付若干保養成本金額,管理層已向相關當地政府機關提出寬免要求,因此其認為毋須對基金作進一步撥備。

42 關聯方交易

除此等財務報表其他部份披露之交易及結餘 外,年內訂立之重大關聯方交易如下:

			2011	2010
			二零一一年	二零一零年
		Note	HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		附註	百萬港元	百萬港元
Income from supply of water to	來自向海南金海漿紙業有限			
Jinhai Paper Pulping Industrial	公司(「金海」)供水之收入			
Company Limited ("Jinhai")		(a)	42.2	34.8
Consultancy fee paid	已付顧問費	(b)	-	(7.0)
Interest expense paid on shareholders' loans	已付股東貸款利息開支			
Creator Holdings Limited ("Creator")	一創逹集團有限公司			
	(「創達」)	(C)	-	(5.6)
- Genesis Capital Group Limited	-華創集團有限公司			
("Genesis")	(「華創」)	(d)	-	(32.1)

Notes:

(a) Yangpu Water Supply Company Limited, a subsidiary of which a 65% equity interest held by the Group, entered into a water supply agreement and a supplemental agreement with Jinhai, a company indirectly controlled by the Oei family, for a period of three years commencing from 1 January 2009. Income from Jinhai was conducted on terms as set out in the agreement and the supplemental agreement governing this transaction. The agreement was ended at 31 December 2011.

On 8 December 2011, the Group entered into the supplement agreement with Jinhai for extending the terms of the water supply agreement for a further three years from 1 January 2012.

附註:

(a) 本集團持有65%股本權益之附屬公司洋 浦供水有限責任公司與黃氏家族間接控制 之公司金海訂立供水協議及補充協議,由 二零零九年一月一日起為期三年。來自金 海之收入按規管此項交易之協議及補充協 議之條款進行。協議於二零一一年十二月 三十一日結束。

> 於二零一一年十二月八日,本集團與金海 訂立補充協議,以自二零一二年一月一日 起延長供水協議條款三年。

42 Related party transactions (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

- (b) On 2 March 2009, the Group entered into a consultancy services agreement with a company controlled by an Executive Director of the Company, who was appointed to hold that office on 4 September 2009 and resigned with effect from 20 December 2010, pursuant to which a fee was paid by the Group on a monthly basis for the provision of consultancy services rendered.
- (c) In November 2009, the Company entered into a revolving loan agreement with Creator (a company owned as to 50% by Mr. Oei Kang, Eric and as to the remaining 50% by his wife, Mrs. Oei Valonia Lau), one of the substantial shareholders of the Company, under which the Company might borrow up to HK\$800.0 million for a period of thirty-six months from the date of the agreement. The loan was unsecured, carried interest at the Hong Kong dollar prime rate plus 2% per annum and was repayable on demand.

The interest was paid on terms as set out in the agreement. There was no outstanding loan balance as at 31 December 2010 and 2011.

(d) In June 2010, the Company entered into a supplemental agreement with Genesis, one of the substantial shareholders of the Company, for amending and supplementing the revolving loan agreement dated 8 October 2007, under which the Company might borrow up to HK\$1,000.0 million for a period of ninety-six months from the date of the said loan agreement dated 8 October 2007. The loan is unsecured and carried interest at the Hong Kong dollar prime rate plus 2% per annum. The Company is required to repay the loan and accrued interest thereon at the expiry of the said agreement.

The interest was paid on terms as set out in the agreement. There was no outstanding loan balance as at 31 December 2010 and 2011.

(e) Key management compensation

Key management solely represents directors of the Company. The compensation paid or payable to key management is shown as below:

42 關聯方交易(續)

附註:(續)

- (b) 於二零零九年三月二日,本集團與本公司 一名執行董事(彼於二零零九年九月四日獲 委任及於二零一零年十二月二十日起辭任 該職務)控制的公司訂立顧問服務協議,據 此,本集團就所獲提供顧問服務支付月費。
- (c) 於二零零九年十一月,本公司與本公司其中一名主要股東創達(該公司50%股權由黃剛先生持有及餘下之50%權益由彼之妻子劉慧女士持有)訂立循環貸款協議。據此,本公司可於有關協議日期起計三十六個月期間內借入最多800,000,000港元。該等借款為無抵押、按港元最優惠利率加2%年利率計息及應要求償還。

利息按該協議所載條款支付。於二零一零 年及二零一一年十二月三十一日並無未償 還貸款結餘。

(d) 於二零一零年六月,本公司與本公司其中 一名主要股東華創訂立補充協議,以修訂 及補充日期為二零零七年十月八日之循環 貸款協議。據此,本公司可於上述日期為 二零零七年十月八日之貸款協議日期起計 九十六個月期間內借入最多1,000,000,000 港元。該筆貸款為無抵押、按港元最優惠 利率加2%年利率計息。本公司須於上述協 議到期日時償還貸款及應計利息。

> 利息按協議所載條款支付。於二零一零年 及二零一一年十二月三十一日並無未償還 貸款結餘。

(e) 主要管理層成員之補償

主要管理層成員僅指本公司董事。已支付 或應付予主要管理層成員之補償如下:

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Director's fees	董事袍金	1.6	1.7
Salary and other benefits	薪金及其他福利	31.1	29.0
Employer's contribution to pension scheme	退休金計劃之僱主供款	0.1	0.1
Share option benefits	購股權福利	3.5	2.5
		36.3	33.3

- (f) The Company has provided guarantees in respect of project loan facilities granted by banks to its subsidiaries. For details, please refer to pages 57 to 63 on Report of the Directors.
- (f) 本公司已就銀行授予其附屬公司之項目貸款融資提供擔保。有關詳情請參閱董事會報告書第57至63頁。

43 Notes to consolidated cash flow statement

43 綜合現金流量表附註

- (a) Reconciliation of operating profit/(loss) to net cash used in operations
- (a) 經營溢利/(虧損)與經營業 務所用現金淨額之對賬

		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Profit/(loss) before income tax	所得税前溢利/(虧損)	310.2	(414.0)
Finance income	財務收入	(29.0)	(18.9)
Depreciation and amortisation	折舊及攤銷	143.8	119.2
Employee share option benefits, net (Note 11)		4.7	(4.8)
Fair value adjustments on investment properties	投資物業公平值調整	142.0	98.9
Provision for impairment losses on assets (Note 7)	資產減值虧損之撥備(附註7)	26.0	38.0
Gain on disposal of subsidiaries	出售附屬公司之收益	(280.1)	-
Gain on disposal of an associated company	出售一間聯營公司之收益	(103.0)	_
Net exchange loss/(gain)	匯兑虧損/(收益)淨額	20.2	(1.0)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and	出售物業、機器及設備收益	2012	(1.0)
equipment		_	(11.9)
Write down of inventories	存貨撇減	2.9	(,
Fair value gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and	按公平值在損益表列賬之金融資產 及衍生工具負債公平值收益,		
derivative liability, net	淨額	(69.1)	(13.5)
Write back of costs provision	回撥成本之撥備	(180.8)	(6.9)
Finance costs	融資成本	192.4	225.6
Share of profits less losses of	應佔聯營公司溢利減虧損	(,,,,,	(0.0.0)
associated companies		(111.2)	(89.9)
Share of profits less losses of	應佔合營公司溢利減虧損	47.0	440
jointly controlled entities		17.6	14.9
Operating profit/(loss) before working capital	營運資金變動前經營溢利/(虧損)		
changes		86.6	(64.3)
Increase in properties under development	發展中物業增加	(434.3)	(143.8)
Increase in prepaid land lease payments	預付土地租賃款增加	(2.9)	(3.4)
Decrease in properties held for sale	作銷售用途之物業減少	223.3	161.5
Decrease in assets held for sales	作出售資產減少	51.2	-
(Increase)/decrease in inventories	存貨(增加)/減少	(0.1)	0.8
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other receivables	應收賬款及其他應收款(增加)/減少	(53.3)	44.5
Increase/(decrease) in other non-current	其他非流動應付款以及應付賬款及		
payables and trade and other payables	其他應付款增加/(減少)	4.3	(95.6)
Increase in non-controlling interests	非控股權益增加	2.4	2.3
Cash used in operations	營業所用現金	(122.8)	(98.0)

43 Notes to consolidated cash flow statement (Continued)

(b) Disposal of subsidiaries

In 2011, disposal of subsidiaries mainly represents the disposal of Dorboy Investment Limited and Shenzhen Jing-Guang Development Company Limited, effectively held 80% by the Group, which was classified as non-current assets held for sale (Note 44) as at 31 December 2010, and also the disposal of HKC Shenyang Heping Investments Limited and Xiangxin Real Estate (Shenyang) Company Limited, 100%-owned subsidiaries of the Group.

43 綜合現金流量表附註(續)

(b) 出售附屬公司

於二零一一年十二月三十一日,出售附屬公司主要包括出售本集團實際擁有80%之附屬公司一禧發投資有限公司及深圳京廣發展有限公司(已於二零一零年十二月三十一日分類為持作出售之非流動資產(附註44))及出售本集團實際擁有100%之附屬公司一香港建設瀋陽和平投資有限公司及香鑫置業(瀋陽)有限公司。

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Net assets disposed:	所出售資產淨值:		
Investment properties	投資物業	1,409.8	-
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	41.5	-
Trade and other receivables	應收賬款及其他應收款	2.2	-
Property, plant and equipment	物業、機器及設備	1.5	-
Shareholder's loan	股東貸款	(203.6)	-
Deferred taxation	遞延税項	(24.6)	-
Trade and other payables	應付賬款及其他應付款	(24.6)	-
Other loans	其他貸款	(76.0)	
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	84.1	-
		1,210.3	-
Release of exchange reserve upon disposal	於出售時解除匯兑儲備	(202.7)	-
Gain on disposal of subsidiaries	出售附屬公司之收益	280.1	-
Consideration	代價	1,287.7	-
Satisfied by:	以下列方式支付:		
Cash consideration	現金代價	992.0	_
Receivables	應收款項	295.7	-
		1,287.7	-

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued) 綜合財務報表附註(續)

43 Notes to consolidated cash flow statement (Continued)

(c) Analysis of net inflow of cash and cash equivalents in respect of disposal of subsidiaries

43 綜合現金流量表附註(續)

(c) 有關出售附屬公司之現金及 現金等價物流入淨額分析

		2011	2010
		二零一一年	二零一零年
		HK\$ Million	HK\$ Million
		百萬港元	百萬港元
Cash consideration	現金代價	992.0	_
Cash and cash equivalents disposed	所出售現金及現金等價物	(41.5)	-
		950.5	_

44 Non-current assets held for sale

On 2 March 2011, Dorboy Investment Limited, an 80%-owned subsidiary of the Group entered into a Disposal Framework Agreement with an independent third party for disposal of its entire equity interest, loan interests and liabilities in Shenzhen Jing-Guang Development Company Limited which is the owner of Jingguang Centre at Yanhe Road North, Luohu, Shenzhen, the PRC. The total amount of consideration is RMB850.0 million. The transaction was completed in 2011.

As at 31 December 2010, the assets and liabilities related to disposal group of non-current assets (part of the property investment and leasing segment) were presented as held for sale.

(a) Assets of disposal group classified as held for sale

44 持作出售之非流動資產

於二零一一年三月二日,本集團擁有80%之附屬公司禧發投資有限公司與獨立第三方訂立出售框架協議,出售深圳京廣發展有限公司之全部股本權益、貸款權益及負債,深圳京廣發展有限公司為位於中國深圳羅湖沿河北路京廣中心之擁有人。總代價為人民幣850,000,000元。交易已於二零一一年完成。

於二零一零年十二月三十一日,有關處置組 非流動資產(物業投資及租賃分部之一部分) 之資產及負債已按持作出售項目呈列。

(a) 持有待售的處置組的資產

2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元

Investment properties	投資物業	1,009.9
Property, plant and equipment	物業、機器及設備	0.8
Trade and other receivables	應收賬款及其他應收款	0.8
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	11.3
		1,022.8

44 Non-current assets held for sale (Continued)

44 持作出售之非流動資產(續)

- (b) Liabilities of disposal group classified as held for sale
- (b) 持有待售的處置組的負債

		HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Other payables	其他應付款	41.5
Bank borrowing	銀行借款	168.1
Other loan	其他貸款	76.0
		285.6

At 31 December 2010, certain investment properties with carrying value of HK\$698.2 million was pledged as securities for the bank borrowing.

於二零一零年十二月三十一日,若干 投資物業賬面值698,200,000港元已 就銀行借款作抵押。

(c) Cumulative income or expense recognised in other comprehensive income relating to disposal group classified as held for sale

(c) 於其他全面收入確認有關持 作出售類別之處置組之累計 收入或開支

> 2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元

2010 二零一零年

Principal Subsidiaries, Associated Companies and Jointly Controlled Entities

主要附屬公司、聯營公司及合營公司

Listed below are the principal subsidiaries, associated companies and jointly controlled entities which, in the opinion of the directors, principally affect the result and/or net assets of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2011.

下表載列董事認為對本集團截至二零一一年十二 月三十一日止年度業績及/或資產淨值有影響之 主要附屬公司、聯營公司及合營公司詳情。

1 Principal subsidiaries

1 主要附屬公司

	Name 名稱	Place of incorporation/ operation and kind of legal entity 註冊成立/經營地點及法律 實體類型	Issued share capital/ Principal activities Paid up registered capital 日發行股本/ 主要業務 實付註冊資本		Paid up registered capital 已發行股本/		effective interest 團之 本權益
				2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年	2011	2010 二零一零年
(a)	Investment holding 投資控股			_ - - - - - - - - - 	_ _ * 	_ -	\$ ⁻ \$+
	China Harvest Holdings Limited+中行集團有限公司+	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$1,000,000 1,000,000港元	HK\$1,000,000 1,000,000港元	75%**	75%**
	Eden Investment Group Limited+# 伊甸投資集團有限公司+#	British Virgin Islands/PRC 英屬處女群島/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	US\$1 1美元	US\$1 1美元	54.13%	59.18%
	HKC (China) Management Company Limited* 香港建設(中國)管理有限公司#	PRC Wholly foreign-owned enterprise 中國外商獨資企業	Provision of management services in the PRC 於中國提供管理服務	US\$8,000,000 8,000,000美元	US\$8,000,000 8,000,000美元	100%	100%
	HKC Guilin Expressway Company Limited+香港建設桂林高速公路有限公司+	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$1 1港元	H K\$1 1港元	100%	100%
	HKC Infrastructure (Holdings) Limited+# 香港建設基礎設施(控股)有限公司+#	British Virgin Islands/PRC 英屬處女群島/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	US\$1 1美元	US\$1 1美元	100%	100%
	HKC (Nanxun) Holdings Limited+ 香港建設(南潯)建材城控股有限公司+	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$2 2港元	HK\$2 2港元	100%	100%
	HKC Property Investments (China) Limited+# 香港建設物業投資(中國)有限公司+#	British Virgin Islands/PRC 英屬處女群島/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	US\$1 1美元	US\$1 1美元	100%	100%
	HKC Shenyang Hunan Investments Limited+香港建設瀋陽渾南投資有限公司+	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$1 1港元	HK\$1 1港元	100%	100%
	HKC (Yangpu) Water Supply Limited-香港建設(洋浦)供水有限公司-	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$10,000 10,000港元	HK\$10,000 10,000港元	100%	100%

1 Principal subsidiaries (Continued)

	Name	Place of incorporation/ operation and kind of legal entity 註冊成立/經營地點及法律 實體類型	Principal activities 主要業務	Paid up regio 已發行	Issued share capital/ Paid up registered capital 已發行股本/ 實付註冊資本		effective interest 團之 本權益
				2011	2010 二零一零年	2011	2010
(a)	Investment holding (Continued) 投資控股 (續)						
	HKE (Chongqing) Holdings Limited+#	British Virgin Islands/PRC 英屬處女群島/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	US\$1 1美元	US\$1 1美元	100%	100%
	HKE (Danjinghe) Wind Power Limited+香港新能源(單晶河)風能有限公司+	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$4 4港元	HK\$4 4港元	54.13%	59.18%
	Hong Kong Construction (Interior Contracting) Limited+ 香港建設(裝修工程)有限公司+	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$10,000 10,000港元	HK\$10,000 10,000港元	100%	100%
	Hong Kong Construction Tianjin Tuan Po Hu Investment Limited* 香港建設天津團泊湖投資有限公司*	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$462,000,000 462,000,000港元	H K\$1 1港元	100%	100%
	China Renewable Energy Investment Limited+中國再生能源投資有限公司+9	⁹ Cayman Islands/PRC 開曼群島/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$23,563,718 23,563,718港元	HK\$8,570,600 8,570,600港元	54.13%	59.18%
	Hong Kong Energy (Holdings) Limited+* 香港新能源(控股)有限公司+#	British Virgin Islands/PRC 英屬處女群島/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	US\$1 1美元	US\$1 1美元	100%	100%
	Hong Kong New Energy (Si Zi Wang Qi) Wind Power Limited+ 香港新能源(四子王旗)風能有限公司+	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$2 2港元	HK\$2 2港元	54.13%	59.18%
	Hong Kong New Energy (Si Zi Wang Qi II) Wind Power Limited+ 香港新能源(四子王旗二期)風能有限公司+	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$1,000 1,000港元	HK\$1,000 1,000港元	54.13%	59.18%
	HKC (Shanghai Guangtian) Holdings Limited+香港建設(上海廣田)控股有限公司+	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$1 1港元	-	100%	-
	Karbony Investment Limited+	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	Investment holding 投資控股	HK\$10,000,000 10,000,000港元	HK\$10,000,000 10,000,000港元	100%	100%

1 Principal subsidiaries (Continued)

		Place of incorporation/					
		operation and kind of		Issued sha	are capital/	Group's	effective
	Name	legal entity	Principal activities		stered capital		interest
		註冊成立/經營地點及法律	A service of		股本/		團之
	名稱	實體類型	主要業務	實付註	冊資本	實際股	本權益
				2011	2010	2011	2010
_				二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年
(a)	Investment holding (Continued)						
	投資控股 <i>(續)</i>						
	Noble Quest Enterprise Limited [#]	British Virgin Islands/Hong Kong	Investment holding	US\$1	US\$1	100%	100%
		英屬處女群島/香港	投資控股	1美元	1美元		
	Sinoriver International Limited+#	British Virgin Islands/PRC	Investment holding	US\$1	US\$1	54.13%	59.18%
	中川國際有限公司+#	英屬處女群島/中國	投資控股	1美元	1美元		
	The Legation Organization in the di	Llang Kang/DDC	la catacant la della c	LUZÊDO 40E 000	L IIV 000 405 000	70.00/	70.00/
	The Legation Quarter Limited+	Hong Kong/PRC	Investment holding	HK\$82,105,263	HK\$82,105,263	70.9%	70.9%
	四合投資經營管理有限公司+	香港/中國	投資控股	82,105,263港元	82,105,263港元		
(b)	Property investment						
	物業投資						
	Hong Kong Construction (China)	PRC	Investment in shopping mall of	US\$85,500,000	US\$85,500,000	100%	100%
	Engineering Company Limited+#	Wholly foreign-owned enterprise	South Ocean Centre,	85,500,000美元	85,500,000美元		
	香港建設(中國)工程有限公司+#	中國外商獨資企業	Shenzhen, the PRC				
			投資中國深圳市				
			南海中心的商場				
	Karbony Real Estate Development	PRC	Investment in offices, and	US\$155,000,000	US\$155,000,000	100%	100%
	(Shenzhen) Company Limited+#	Wholly foreign-owned enterprise	shopping mall of	155,000,000美元	155,000,000美元		
	祈福房地產開發(深圳)有限公司#	中國外商獨資企業	Shun Hing Square,				
			Shenzhen, the PRC				
			投資中國深圳市信興廣場的				
			辦公室及商場				
	Sky Universe Limited#	British Virgin Islands/PRC	Property holding of 9/F.,	US\$1	US\$1	100%	100%
		英屬處女群島/中國	Tower 1 South Seas Centre,	1美元	1美元		
			Tsimshatsui, Kowloon,				
			Hong Kong				
			持有位於香港九龍尖沙咀				
			南洋中心1期9樓之物業				

1 Principal subsidiaries (Continued)

(b)	Name 名稱 Property investment (Continued) 物業投資 <i>(績)</i>	Place of incorporation/ operation and kind of legal entity 註冊成立/經營地點及法律 實體類型	Principal activities 主要業務	Paid up regis 已發行	are capital/ stered capital 股本/ E冊資本 2010 二零一零年	equity 本集	effective interest 團之 本權益 2010 二零一零年
	東江米巷花園(北京)餐飲有限公司・	PRC Wholly foreign-owned enterprise 中國外商獨資企業	Investment in property for restaurants and retails in Beijing the PRC 投資中國北京市物業作餐廳及零售	U\$\$18,200,000 , 18,200,000美元	US\$10,660,000 10,660,000美元	70.9%	70.9%
(c)	Property development 物業發展						
	Huzhou Nanxun International Building Market Center Company Limited+# 湖州南潯國際建材城有限公司+#	PRC Wholly foreign-owned enterprise 中國外商獨資企業	Development and operation of a building materials centre in Huzhou, the PRC 於中國湖州發展及營運 建築材料中心	US\$48,000,000 48,000,000美元	US\$48,000,000 48,000,000美元	100%	100%
	Shanghai Guangtian Real Estate Development Company Limited+# 上海廣田房地產開發有限公司+#	PRC Sino-foreign equity joint venture 中國中外合資企業	Real estate development in Hongkou District in Shanghai, the PRC 於中國上海市虹口區 開發房地產	RMB1,300,004,573 人民幣 1,300,004,573元	RMB900,000,000 人民幣 900,000,000元	60%	60%
	Tianjin Jingang Real Estate Investment Company Limited+# 天津市金港置業投資有限公司+#	PRC Limited liability company 中國有限責任公司	Real estate development in Nankai District in Tianjin, the PRC 於中國天津市南開區 開發房地產	RMB500,000,000 人民幣 500,000,000元	RMB500,000,000 人民幣 500,000,000元	75%**	75%**
	Tianjin Renai Properties Development Company Limited+* 天津市仁愛置業發展有限公司+*	PRC Wholly foreign-owned enterprise 中國外商獨資企業	Real estate development in Tuanbo Lake of Jinhai County in Tianjin, the PRC 於中國天津市靜海縣 團泊湖開發房地產	HK\$452,200,000 452,200,000港元	HK\$304,200,000 304,200,000港元	100%	100%

1 Principal subsidiaries (Continued)

(c)	Name 名稱 Property development (Continued) 物業發展(續)	Place of incorporation/ operation and kind of legal entity 註冊成立/經營地點及法律 實體類型	Principal activities 主要業務	Paid up regi 已發行	are capital/ stered capital T股本/ 註冊資本 2010 二零一零年	equity 本集	effective interest 團之 本權益 2010 二零一零年
	Tianjin Ruigang Enterprise Management Company Limited+ 天津市瑞港企業管理有限公司+	PRC Wholly foreign-owned enterprise 中國外商獨資企業	Real estate development in Tianjin, the PRC 於中國天津市開發房地產	HK\$690,000,000 690,000,000港元	HK\$690,000,000 690,000,000港元	100%	100%
	鑫港置業(瀋陽)有限公司+#	PRC Wholly foreign-owned enterprise 中國外商獨資企業	Real estate development at Ningbo Road in Heping District in Shenyang, the PRC 於中國瀋陽市和平區寧波路 開發房地產	HK\$928,000,000 928,000,000港元	HK\$928,000,000 928,000,000港元	100%	100%
	香港建設(江門)物業發展有限公司+#	PRC Wholly foreign-owned enterprise 中國外商獨資企業	Real estate development in Jiangmen, the PRC 於中國江門市開發房地產	RMB260,000,000 人民幣 260,000,000元	RMB259,581,205.16 人民幣 259,581,205.16元	100%	100%
(d)	Infrastructure and alternative energy 基建及替代能源						
	Asia Wind Power (Mudanjiang) Company Limited+# 亞洲風力發電(牡丹江)有限公司+#	PRC Sino-foreign equity joint venture 中國中外合資企業	Wind Power project in Heilongjiang, the PRC 於中國黑龍江進行 風力發電項目	HK\$100,000,000 100,000,000港元	HK\$100,000,000 100,000,000港元	46.55%	50.89%
	Chongqing Huanqiu Petrochemical Company Limited+# 重慶環球石化有限公司+#	PRC Limited liability company 中國有限責任公司	Investment in ethanol energy business in Chongqing, the PRC. The business is currently ceased 於中國重慶市投資 乙醇能源業務。 該業務正停止。	RMB180,470,000 人民幣 180,470,000元	RMB180,470,000 人民幣 180,470,000元	70.65%	70.65

1 Principal subsidiaries (Continued)

		Place of incorporation/					
		operation and kind of		Issued sha	are capital/	Group's	effective
	Name	legal entity	Principal activities	Paid up regis	stered capital	equity	interest
		註冊成立/經營地點及法律			·股本/	本集	團之
	名稱	實體類型	主要業務	實付註	·冊資本	實際股	本權益
				2011	2010	2011	2010
				二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年
(d)	Infrastructure and alternative energy (Continued) 基建及替代能源(續)						
	HKC (Guilin) Expressway Company Limited+# 桂林港建高速公路有限公司+#	PRC Wholly foreign-owned enterprise 中國外商獨資企業	Construction and operation of a toll road in Guilin, the PRC on a Build-Operate-Transfer contract 根據建造一經營一轉移合同書 建造及營運之中國桂林市 收費公路	RMB543,900,000 人民幣 543,900,000元	RMB543,900,000 人民幣 543,900,000元	100%	100%
	Hong Kong Wind Power (Muling) Company Limited+# 香港風力發電(穆棱)有限公司+#	PRC Sino-foreign equity joint venture 中國中外合資企業	Wind Power project in Heilongjiang, the PRC 於中國黑龍江進行 風力發電項目	HK\$150,100,000 150,100,000港元	HK\$150,100,000 150,100,000港元	46.92%	51.30%
	Yangpu Water Supply Company Limited+# 洋浦供水有限責任公司+#	PRC Sino-foreign equity joint venture 中國中外合資企業	Operation and maintenance of raw water supply facilities and water supply services in Yangpu Economic Development Zone, Hainan, the PRC 於中國海南省洋浦經濟開發區營運及保養原水供應設施以及供水服務	RMB181,285,714 人民幣 181,285,714元	RMB181,285,714 人民幣 181,285,714元	65%	65%
	港建新能源四子王旗風能有限公司+#	PRC Sino-foreign equity joint venture 中國中外合資企業	Wind Power project in Siziwang Qi, Inner Mongolia, the PRC 中國內蒙古四子王旗之 風力發電項目	RMB166,480,000 人民幣 166,480,000元	RMB166,480,000 人民幣 166,480,000元	54.13%	59.18%

1 Principal subsidiaries (Continued)

		Place of incorporation/			* 1/	•	
	N	operation and kind of	B		are capital/	·	effective
	Name	legal entity	Principal activities	. •	stered capital	equity interest 本集團之	
		註冊成立/經營地點及法律	A more alle mile		股本/		
	名稱	實體類型	主要業務	實付註	冊資本	實際股	本權益
				2011	2010	2011	2010
				二零一一年	二零一零年	二零一一年	二零一零年
(d)	Infrastructure and alternative energy						
	(Continued)						
	基建及替代能源(續)						
	港能新能源四子王旗風能有限公司+#	PRC	Wind Power project in	RMB172,526,500	RMB8,824,056	54.13%	59.18%
	7000110007117 = 200140017171117	Sino-foreign equity joint venture	Siziwang Qi, Inner Mongolia,	人民幣	人民幣		
		中國中外合資企業	the PRC	172,526,500元	8,824,056元		
		ТЕГЛЕДЕЖ	中國內蒙古四子王旗之	112,020,00078	0,02 1,000/0		
			風力發電項目				
(e)	Construction/property services						
	建設/物業服務						
	Hong Kong Construction (Hong Kong)	Hong Kong	Provision of construction service	HK\$150,000,000	HK\$150,000,000	100%	100%
	Limited	香港	提供建設服務	150,000,000港元	150,000,000港元		
	香港建設(香港)工程有限公司						
	Hong Kong Construction (China)	PRC	Provision of construction service	US\$85,500,000	US\$85,500,000	100%	100%
	Engineering Company Limited+#	Wholly foreign-owned enterprise	提供建設服務	85,500,000美元	85,500,000美元		
	香港建設(中國)工程有限公司+#	中國外商獨資企業					
	Shenzhen Kumagai Property	PRC	Provision of property	HK\$60,000,000	HK\$60,000,000	100%	100%
	Management Company Limited+#	Sino-foreign equity joint venture	management service	60,000,000港元	60,000,000港元		
	深圳熊谷物業管理有限公司+#	中國中外合資企業	提供物業管理服務				

2 Principal associated companies

2 主要聯營公司

	Name 名稱	已發行	are capital/ d capital 股本/ 資本	Place of incorporation/ operation 註冊成立/經營地點	Group's equity 本集 實際股	interest 團之
		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年		2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
(a)	Property 物業					
	Hong Kong Construction SMC Development Limited+# 香港建設蜆殼發展有限公司+#	HK\$10,000,000 10,000,000港元	HK\$10,000,000 10,000,000港元	Hong Kong/PRC 香港/中國	40%	40%
(b)	Alternative energy 替代能源					
	CECIC HKC (Gansu) Wind Power Company Limited+# 中節能港建(甘肅)風力發電有限公司+#	RMB589,620,000 人民幣 589,620,000元	RMB589,620,000 人民幣 589,620,000元	PRC 中國	21.65%	23.67%
	CECIC HKC Wind Power Company Limited+#中節能港建風力發電(張北)有限公司+#	RMB545,640,000 人民幣 545,640,000元	RMB545,640,000 人民幣 545,640,000元	PRC 中國	21.65%	23.67%
	Linyi National Environmental New Energy Company Limited+# 臨沂中環新能源有限公司+#	RMB100,000,000 人民幣 100,000,000元	RMB100,000,000 人民幣 100,000,000元	PRC 中國	21.65%	23.67%
	CECIC HKE Wind Power Company Limited+#中節能港能風力發電(張北)有限公司+#	RMB323,260,000 人民幣 323,260,000元	RMB323,260,000 人民幣 323,260,000元	PRC 中國	16.24%	17.75%

3 Principal jointly controlled entities

3 主要合營公司

Name	Form of business structure/ Kind of legal entity 業務架構形式/	Place of establishment/ operation	Group's effectiv 本集	e equity interest
名稱	法律實體類型	成立/經營地點		本權益
			2011 二零一一年	2010 二零一零年
Property development 物業發展				
Shanghai Jingang North Bund Real Estate Company Limited+# 上海金港北外灘置業有限公司+#	enterprise	PRC 中國	25%	25%

Notes:

Unofficial English transliterations or translation for identification purposes only

- + Interest held by subsidiaries
- # Not audited by PricewaterhouseCoopers
- China Renewable Energy Investment Limited is listed on the Stock Exchange of which the stock code is 987.
- ** The companies are considered as wholly-owned subsidiaries of the Group from the accounting perspective, as the 25% shareholders of such companies are not entitled to receive any future dividends and sharing of residual interest.

Certain principal subsidiaries and associated companies were disposed of during 2011. For details, please refer to Note 22 and Note 43(b) to the consolidated financial statements.

附註:

附非正式英文字譯或翻譯僅供識別

- + 權益由附屬公司持有
- # 並非由羅兵咸永道會計師事務所審核
- 中國再生能源投資有限公司於聯交所上 市,股份代號為987。
- ** 由於該等公司之25%股東無權收取任何未來股息及應佔剩餘價值,故就會計角度而言,該等公司被視為本集團之全資附屬公司。

若干主要附屬公司及聯營公司已於二零一一年內出售。有關詳情請參閱綜合財務報表附註22及附註43(b)。

Five-Year Financial Summary 五年財務資料概要

Consolidated income statement Revenue		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2009 二零零九年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2008 二零零八年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元	2007 二零零七年 HK\$ Million 百萬港元
Profit/(loss) before income tax Income tax (expense)/credit	所得税前溢利/(虧損) 所得税(支出)/抵免	310 (120)	(414) 18	2,036	(2,921)	945 (95)
Profit/(loss) for the year Non-controlling interests	本年度溢利/(虧損)非控股權益	190 51	(396)	1,702 (246)	(2,810)	850 (15)
Profit/(loss) attributable to equity holders of the Company	本公司股東權益持有人應佔 溢利/(虧損)	241	(294)	1,456	(2,646)	835
Dividends		217	-	-	122	827
Consolidated balance sheet Net current assets Non-current assets Non-current liabilities	綜合資產負債表 流動資產淨值 非流動資產 非流動負債	2,014 16,393 (4,127)	1,993 16,036 (4,384)	1,608 16,562 (4,766)	1,833 14,022 (4,273)	5,938 10,450 (3,003)
Net assets including non-controlling interests	資產淨值(包括 非控股權益)	14,280	13,645	13,404	11,582	13,385
Share capital Reserves Non-controlling interests	股本 儲備 非控股權益	108 12,380 1,792	104 12,398 1,143	94 12,336 974	83 10,756 743	82 13,313 (10)
Total equity	權益總額	14,280	13,645	13,404	11,582	13,385
		2011 二零一一年 HK\$ 港元	2010 二零一零年 HK\$ 港元	2009 二零零九年 HK\$ 港元	2008 二零零八年 HK\$ 港元	2007 二零零七年 HK\$ 港元
Earnings/(loss) per share# - basic - diluted Dividend per share	每股盈利/(虧損)# -基本 -攤薄 每股股息	0.023 0.021	(0.028) (0.029)	0.15 0.14	(0.27)	0.13 0.13
attributable to the year Return on total equity	一年度應佔 權益總額回報率	0.020 1.3%	(2.9%)	12.7%	0.015 (24.3%)	0.135 6.4%

Note:

Return on total equity represents profit/loss for the year expressed as a percentage of the closing total equity for the year concerned.

Adjusted for bonus issue approved in 2009 and 2010

附註:

股東權益總額回報率為本年度溢利/虧損於有關年度年 終股東權益總額之百分比。

已就二零零九年及二零一零年經批准發行紅股作 出調整

Schedule of Principal Properties

主要物業一覽表

(as at the date of the annual report) (於本年報日期)

Investment properties – Completed

投資物業-已完成

Location	Existing use	Shareholding	(Approx.) GFA (sq.m.) (大約) 樓面總面積	(Approx.) Attributable GFA (sq.m.) (大約) 應佔樓面 總面積	Term of lease
地點	目前用途	股權	(平方米)	(平方米)	租賃期
The shopping mall and all car parking spaces, South Ocean Centre, Dongmen Road Central, Shenzhen, the PRC 位於中國深圳市東門中路南海中心的購物商場及所有停車場	Commercial 商業	100%	6,300	6,300	Medium 中期
The shopping mall, all car parking spaces and 1/F, 2/F and 58/F offices, Shun Hing Square, Di Wang Commercial Centre, No. 5002 Shennan Road East, Luohu, Shenzhen, the PRC 位於中國深圳市羅湖區深南東路5002號信興廣場地王商業中心的購物商場、 所有停車場及1樓、2樓及58樓辦公室	Commercial 商業	100%	31,000	31,000	Medium 中期
Various units for restaurants and retails, No. 23 Qianmen, Dong Dajie, Dongcheng, Beijing, the PRC 位於中國北京市東城區前門東大街23號的 多個作為餐飲及零售的單位	Commercial 商業	70.9%	17,100	12,100	Medium 中期
Various units for retails in Zone B & C, Construction Materials Market, Nanxun Economic Development District, Huzhou City, Zhejiang Province, the PRC 位於中國浙江省湖洲市南潯經濟開發區 建築及裝修材料商城B區及C區的多個 作為零售的單位	Commercial 商業	100%	114,000	114,000	Medium 中期
			_	163,400	

Schedule of Principal Properties (Continued) 主要物業一覽表(續)

(as at the date of the annual report) (於本年報日期)

Properties Under Development

a) For sale purpose

發展中物業

a) 作銷售用途

Location 地點	Intended use 擬定用途	Share- holding 股權	Stage of completion	Expected year of completion 預期落成年份	(Approx.) Site area (sq.m.) (大約) 地盤面積 (平方米)	(Approx.) GFA (sq.m.) (大約) 樓面總面積 (平方米)	(Approx.) Attributable GFA (sq.m.) (大約) 應佔樓面 總面積 (平方米)
A parcel of land along the eastern shore of Tuanbo Lake, Jinhai County, Tianjin, the PRC 位於中國天津市靜海縣團泊湖內東部 沿岸一幅土地	Residential 住宅	100%	Planning stage 規劃階段	-	804,000	836,000	836,000
A parcel of land located south of Hongqi South Road, Nankai District, Tianjin, the PRC 位於中國天津市南開區紅旗南路南側之 一幅土地	Residential 住宅	75%	Construction stage 工程階段	2012 - 2014 二零一二年至 二零一四年	54,000	150,000	113,000
Three parcels of land located at Ningpo Road, Heping District, Shenyang, the PRC 位於中國瀋陽市和平區寧波路之三幅土地	Residential and retail 住宅及零售	100%	Construction stage and Planning stage 工程階段及 規劃階段	2013 - 2017 二零一三年至 二零一七年	67,000	266,000	266,000
A parcel of land located at north of Hong Kong-Macau Pier, Jiangmen, Guangdong Province, the PRC 位於中國廣東省江門市 港澳碼頭北側之一幅土地	Residential and commercial 住宅及商業	100%	Construction stage and Planning stage 工程階段及 規劃階段	2013 - 2014 二零一三年至 二零一四年	95,000	189,000	189,000

Schedule of Principal Properties (Continued)

主要物業一覽表(續)

(as at the date of the annual report) (於本年報日期)

Properties Under Development (Continued)

b) For investment purpose

發展中物業(續)

b) 作投資用途

Location 地點	Intended use 擬定用途	Share- holding 股權	Stage of completion 落成階段	Expected year of completion 預期落成年份	(Approx.) Site area (sq.m.) (大約) 地盤面積 (平方米)	(Approx.) GFA (sq.m.) (大約) 樓面總面積 (平方米)	(Approx.) Attributable GFA (sq.m.) (大約) 應佔樓面 總面積 (平方米)
A parcel of land located in the north side of the International Passenger Transportation Terminal of Hongkou District, Shanghai, the PRC 位於中國上海市虹口區國際客運中心北側之一幅土地	Office, hotel and retail 辦公室、酒店 及零售	25%	Construction in progress 工程進行中	In 2014 於二零一四年	57,000	259,000	64,000
A parcel of land located at Lot 108, No. 4, Sichuan North Road, Hongkou District, Shanghai, the PRC 位於中國上海市虹口區 四川北路四號街坊108號地塊	Office and commercial 辦公室及商業	60%	Construction in progress 工程進行中	In 2015 於二零一五年	29,000	161,000	96,600

____160,600

Properties Held for Sale

持作銷售用途之物業

Location	Intended use	Shareholding	(Approx.) Site area (sq.m.)	(Approx.) GFA (sq.m.)	(Approx.) Attributable GFA (sq.m.) (大約)
			(大約) 地盤面積	(大約) 樓面總面積	應佔樓面 總面積
地點	擬定用途	股權	(平方米)	(平方米)	(平方米)
Various units for retails in Zone B & C, Construction Materials Market, Nanxun Economic Development District, Huzhou City, Zhejiang Province, the PRC 位於中國浙江省湖洲市南潯經濟開發區 建築及裝修材料商城B區及C區的多個 作為零售的單位	Commercial 商業	100%	26,000	53,000	53,000
				_	53,000

