

## INTERIM REPORT中期報告

GREENHEART GROUP LIMITED (Incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability) (Stock Code: 94)







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## **CORPORATE INFORMATION**

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Wu Wai Leung, Danny\*
(Chief Executive Officer)
Lim Hoe Pin\*
Cheng Chi-Him, Conrad\*
Tsang On-Yip, Patrick\*
Simon Murray\*
Nguyen Van Tu, Peter\*\*
Tang Shun Lam, Steven\*\*
Wong Man Chung, Francis\*\*

- Executive Director
- \* Non-executive Director
- \*\* Independent non-executive Director

#### **AUDIT COMMITTEE**

Wong Man Chung, Francis (Chairman) Nguyen Van Tu, Peter Tang Shun Lam, Steven

## **REMUNERATION COMMITTEE**

Tang Shun Lam, Steven (Chairman) Nguyen Van Tu, Peter Tsang On-Yip, Patrick Wong Man Chung, Francis

#### NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Nguyen Van Tu, Peter (Chairman) Cheng Chi-Him, Conrad Tang Shun Lam, Steven Wong Man Chung, Francis

#### **COMPANY SECRETARY**

Tse Nga Ying

#### **AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVES**

Wu Wai Leung, Danny Tse Nga Ying

## **REGISTERED OFFICE**

Canon's Court 22 Victoria Street Hamilton HM 12 Bermuda

#### STOCK CODE

94

## PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

16/F., Dah Sing Financial Centre 108 Gloucester Road, Wanchai Hong Kong

Tel: (852) 2877 2989 Fax: (852) 2511 8998

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

Moore Stephens

#### SOLICITORS

Troutman Sanders Sit, Fung, Kwong & Shum

### PRINCIPAL BANKERS

The Hongkong & Shanghai Banking
Corporation Limited
Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited
China Construction Bank (Asia) Corporation
Limited
Bank of New Zealand

## PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR & TRANSFER OFFICE IN BERMUDA

Appleby Management (Bermuda) Limited Canon's Court 22 Victoria Street Hamilton HM 12 Bermuda

## BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR & TRANSFER OFFICE IN HONG KONG

Tricor Tengis Limited Level 22 Hopewell Centre 183 Queen's Road East Hong Kong

### **WEBSITE**

http://www.greenheartgroup.com/

#### INVESTOR RELATIONS

info@greenheartgroup.com

#### LETTER TO SHAREHOLDERS

Dear Shareholders,

## Championing Innovation and Sustainability from the Ground Up

The first half of 2015 (the "Period") saw the continued global economic sluggishness, including the slowing down of the powerhouse, China. Against the backdrop, Greenheart Group Limited ("Greenheart" or the "Company", and together with its subsidiaries, the "Group") delivered a fairly reasonable financial performance. During the Period under review, the worldwide market conditions were volatile and challenging. The depressed real estate market in China posed a fundamental impact on our industry. Nevertheless, we managed to revert the downward trend with a net loss of HK\$126,446,000, decrease of HK\$31,036,000 as compared to the same period of last year. The contained decrease was credited to a number of one-off non-cash events during the Period.

### **New Zealand**

Our operation in New Zealand has experienced a significant decline of 22.8 percent in export prices of A-grade radiata pine. The Group has acted promptly to address the situation with various measures, including termination of the contract with the exclusive shipping agent, which would provide the Group more flexibility in selecting ports and vessels. We will closely monitor the market conditions, and adjust the harvesting volume where necessary.

### **Suriname**

The management team of Greenheart has spearheaded reforms to enhance the efficiency of the operation in Suriname. A new generation of senior executives with high caliber and competencies has been brought in to lead the local team in Suriname. They will report directly to the Group's head office in Hong Kong under the re-organised and consolidated management flow. The new arrangement will modernize, and bring our Suriname operation more aligned with the vision and direction of Greenheart's management team.

We are working with several industry participants to bolster the effectiveness of sales efforts in different markets, and to maximize the synergies in logistics and distribution networks. We have been devoting attention to enhance efficiency and productivity, revamping the local management team, and streamlining the workforce so as to better define areas of responsibilities among business units.

## **LETTER TO SHAREHOLDERS (continued)**

In the second half of 2015, we will focus on overhauling of the Suriname operation to boosting the cost efficiency and liquidity so as to cope with market headwinds. Certain cost control measures have also been introduced by the Group's head office to tighten the operation cost and reduce general and administrative expenses.

## Leveraging China's "New Normal"

After a decade of spectacular growth, China is entering the stage of a more gradual development pace, coined as the "new normal". The phenomenon is not a cause for anxiety but optimism as pointed out by many economic analysts. Beijing is carving a new path for sustainable and better growth under the concept, facilitating the rise of the middle-class, and quality living across the country in general. As the consumption level of the Chinese middleclass increases, the pursuit of better lifestyle will bolster the demand for fine wood flooring products. The ongoing urbanization will also drive the growth of second and third-tier cities in China for both the residential and commercial construction projects, generating appetite for high-end wood flooring materials.

Under the Chinese central government's One-Belt-One-Road strategy, an aspiration to grow connectivity between China and other continents, opportunities for businesses to expand the market reach and coverage are bound to be created. The direction has spurred upbeat sentiment in investment and global trade. The initiative will serve to stimulate China's economic growth. This will in turn accelerate domestic consumption, and reinvigorate China's infrastructure development, fueling demand for construction projects. Our business will stand to benefit tremendously as the envisioned plan is taking shape.

In August 2015, the Company has completed a placement of 160,000,000 new shares at HK\$0.93 per share with a total net proceeds of approximately HK\$144.8 million and obtained a US\$10.0 million loan facility from Chow Tai Fook Enterprises Limited. After redeeming the Convertible Bonds with the redemption amount of approximately US\$22.2 million on 17 August 2015, the Company's external debt (excluding finance lease) has been reduced to approximately US\$25.0 million, representing only around 10.5 percent of the Group's total assets.

## **LETTER TO SHAREHOLDERS (continued)**

## **Appreciation**

We are very fortunate to have the board (the "Board") of directors (the "Directors") comprising of various outstanding and prominent figures. They include Executive Directors, Mr. Lim Hoe-Pin and myself; Non-Executive Directors, Messrs. Conrad Cheng Chi-Him, Patrick Tsang On-Yip and Simon Murray; and Independent Non-Executive Directors, Messrs. Peter Nguyen Van-Tu, Steven Tang Shun-Lam and Francis Wong Man-Chung.

Furthermore, apart from myself, the Executive Committee of the Group now consists of Mr. Lim Hoe-Pin, Executive Director; Ms. Daphne Tse, Chief Financial Officer; and Mr. Grant Fenton, Director of Project Planning and General Manager (New Zealand).

With the support from our new controlling shareholder, and professional investment and risk management teams, we are confident that Greenheart can navigate the challenging and ever-changing market conditions, and to capture valuable investment opportunities to realise favourable returns for our shareholders. The unwavering support of the new controlling shareholder, Newforest Limited and the ultimate holding company, Chow Tai Fook Enterprises Limited, and the depth and wealth of the renowned Greenheart management team will be instrumental in taking our business to a new level.

The Group's continued success depends on all its staff's commitment, dedication and professionalism. The Board would like to thank every member of staff for their diligence and dedication, and to express the sincere appreciation to our shareholders, clients and suppliers for their continuous and valuable support.

Wu Wai Leung, Danny

Chief Executive Officer and Executive Director

Hong Kong, 28 August 2015

#### MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

#### **BUSINESS REVIEW**

During the Period, the Group recorded a net loss of HK\$126,446,000, a decrease of HK\$31,036,000 as compared to the same period of last year. Such decrease was mainly attributable to the net effect of certain one-off non-cash events, including the reversal of accrued concession levy of HK\$13,441,000, increase of the fair value loss on plantation forest assets of HK\$19,970,000 and no material impairment (2014: HK\$27,854,000, in relation to the acquisition of Suma Lumber Company N.V.) was made during the Period.

#### Revenue

The Group's total revenue reduced to HK\$297,344,000 for the Period, representing a 16.0 percent decrease in revenue from HK\$354,167,000 in the same period last year. The decrease was mainly attributable to the New Zealand division as a result of the drop in average selling price of New Zealand radiata pine during the Period and decrease in sales volume in the Suriname division

During the Period, revenue contributed by the New Zealand division decreased to HK\$264,562,000, representing a 15.3 percent decrease from HK\$312,436,000 for the same period last year, despite an increase in sales volume by 15.3 percent. Such decrease was mainly due to the decrease in the average selling price to US\$97.3 per m<sup>3</sup> for the Period, as compared to US\$132.5 per m<sup>3</sup> for the same period last year.

Revenue contributed from the Suriname division also decreased 20.6 percent from HK\$41,282,000 for the same period last year to HK\$32,782,000 for the Period. The decrease was mainly due to decrease in sales volume of logs and lumber products.

There was no trading of logs and lumber products during the Period (2014: HK\$449,000).

## **BUSINESS REVIEW (continued)**

## **Gross profit**

The Group's gross profit for the Period decreased to HK\$71,272,000 from HK\$77,262,000 in the same period last year. The gross profit contribution from the New Zealand division was approximately HK\$94,231,000 (2014: HK\$112,350,000) while the Suriname division recorded a gross loss of HK\$22,959,000 (2014: HK\$35,105,000). There was no gross profit contributed from trading business for the Period (2014: HK\$17,000).

The Group's gross profit margin for the Period was approximately 24.0 percent as compared to 21.8 percent for the same period last year. The gross profit margin for the Group's New Zealand division for the Period was 35.6 percent (2014: 36.0 percent) while the Suriname division recorded a gross loss margin of 70.0 percent (2014: 85.0 percent).

Notwithstanding the decrease in the average selling price of New Zealand radiata pine, the gross profit margin for the New Zealand division remained relatively stable during the Period. It is because the effect of price reduction was offset by the decrease in non-cash forest depletion cost as a result of the decrease in the fair value of the plantation assets as at 31 December 2014 and the reduction of operating costs due to the depreciation of New Zealand dollars.

The negative gross profit margin for Suriname division has been improved during the Period, which was mainly due to the increase of the harvesting volume which reduced the unit fixed cost of logs, increase in average export selling prices of lumber as a result of the change of species mix since the second half of 2014 and the reduction of the forest concession levy in March 2015 with effective from 1 January 2015 as described below. These positive contribution however were offset partially by the increase of the production cost of lumber due to the temporary shut down of certain part of the sawmill in west Suriname for the capacity enhancement program and write-down of obsolete inventories during the Period.

## **BUSINESS REVIEW (continued)**

## Other income and gains

Other income and gains amounted to HK\$18,628,000 (2014: HK\$2,153,000) for the Period was mainly contributed by the reversal of accrued concession levy of HK\$13,441,000 (2014: Nil) as a result of new Ministerial Order announced in March 2015, which revokes the concession levy of SR\$20 per hectare per year as originally announced by Suriname government in 2014. Commencing from 1 January 2015, the concession fee is levied at SR\$5 per hectare per year.

The gain on disposal of carbon credit of HK\$2,999,000 (2014: Nil), rental income received from subcontractors in Suriname for the lease of plant and machinery of HK\$1,801,000 (2014: HK\$1,464,000) and bank and other interest income of HK\$28,000 (2014: HK\$287,000) also contributed to the other income and gains for the Period.

## Fair value loss on plantation forest assets

The fair value loss on plantation forest assets, located in New Zealand, amounted to HK\$86,918,000 (2014: HK\$66,948,000) for the Period. The loss was calculated based on the valuation report at the end of the Period prepared by an independent valuer, and was primarily attributable to the decreasing in the forecasted logs selling price in United State Dollars term

## Selling and distribution costs

Selling and distribution costs mainly represents trucking, barging and export handling expenses, ocean freight and logistic-related costs arising from the sale of logs and timber products. The decrease was primarily attributable to the substantial decrease in ocean freight rate for New Zealand radiata pine from US\$33.7 to US\$23.3 per m³ during the Period.

## **BUSINESS REVIEW (continued)**

## Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses slightly decreased by HK\$2,107,000 to HK\$31,515,000 for the Period. Such decrease was mainly because there was one-off severance payment of HK\$3,857,000 last year which was offset by additional legal and professional fee of HK\$1,890,000 incurred in relation to the Sales and the MGO made during the Period.

## **Provisions for impairment**

The provisions for impairment significantly decreased by HK\$31,477,000 to HK\$2,830,000 for the Period. The decrease was mainly due to the one-off impairment of goodwill of HK\$27,854,000, in relation to the acquisition of Suma Lumber, made in 2014 and the reduction in provisions of impairment on property, plant and equipment by HK\$2,495,000 to HK\$2,622,000 for the Period.

## Non-cash share option expenses

Share option expenses incurred in the Period of HK\$1,668,000 (2014: HK\$599,000) were non-cash in nature and represented mainly the fair value of share options granted in 2014, which became vested immediately as a result of the MGO made during the Period.

### Finance costs

Finance costs mainly represented (i) interest on Convertible Bonds of HK\$9,315,000 (2014: HK\$8,695,000); (ii) interest on loans from the Immediate Holding Company, the Former Intermediate Holding Company and the Former Immediate Holding Company of HK\$8,671,000 in aggregate (2014: HK\$8,091,000 in aggregate); (iii) interest on finance leases of HK\$631,000 (2014: HK\$1,236,000); and (iv) interest on interest-bearing bank borrowings of HK\$3,497,000 (2014: HK\$3,684,000). The finance costs for the Period slightly increased by HK\$408,000. As mentioned above, all the loans from the Former Intermediate Holding Company and the Former Immediate Holding Company were assigned to Newforest on 7 May 2015.

## **BUSINESS REVIEW (continued)**

### Tax

Tax credit for the Period mainly represented deferred tax credit of HK\$22,300,000 (2014: HK\$41,207,000), tax provision of HK\$5,328,000 (2014: HK\$8,612,000) arising from our New Zealand division and net exchange differences arising from the translation of foreign currency denominated income tax recoverable and deferred tax liabilities.

Deferred tax credit for the Period mainly arose from the New Zealand division and represented the net effect of deferred tax credits of HK\$39,579,000 (2014: HK\$31,623,000), which represented mainly the net movement of taxable temporary differences, including the fair value loss on the plantation forest assets, recognition of tax losses, different amortization/depreciation rates for tax and accounting purposes of the plantation forest assets and certain roads, and the period end foreign currency translation adjustment for United States dollar denominated term loans etc. and a deferred tax charge of HK\$17,279,000 (2014: deferred tax credit of HK\$9,584,000) arising from the temporary difference between the tax base and the carrying amount of the plantation forest assets due to the depreciation of New Zealand dollar exchange rate.

### **EBITDA**

The negative EBITDA of the Group decreased by HK\$12,788,000 from HK\$74,106,000 in the same period last year to HK\$61,318,000 for the Period.

The decrease in negative EBITDA of the Group was largely contributed by the Suriname division because of the reduction of negative gross profit, the reversal of accrued concession levy and the fact that no material impairment was made during the Period. As a result, the negative EBITDA of Suriname division was narrowed from HK\$78,055,000 in the same period of last year to HK\$12,805,000 for the Period.

Due to the increase in a fair value loss on planation assets by HK\$19,970,000 to HK\$86,918,000 for the Period and lower revenue as mentioned above, the EBITDA of the New Zealand division reduced from a positive of HK\$20,680,000 in the same period of last year to a negative of HK\$31,703,000 for the Period.

## **BUSINESS REVIEW (continued)**

## Loss for the Period attributable to equity holders of the Company

As a result of the aforementioned, the loss attributable to the equity holders of the Company decreased to HK\$107,583,000 for the Period from HK\$127,074,000 in the same period last year.

#### LIQUIDITY AND FINANCIAL REVIEW

As at 30 June 2015, the Group's current assets and current liabilities were HK\$248,770,000 and HK\$723,247,000 (31 December 2014: HK\$240,555,000 and HK\$678,835,000), respectively, of which the Group maintained cash and bank balances of approximately HK\$86,139,000 (31 December 2014: HK\$108,056,000). The Group's outstanding borrowings as at 30 June 2015 represented the loans from Immediate Holding Company amounting to HK\$429,116,000 (31 December 2014: loan from Former Intermediate Holding Company of HK\$312,000,000 and loans from Former Immediate Holding Company of HK\$105,042,000), interest-bearing bank borrowings amounting to HK\$195,000,000 (31 December 2014: HK\$195,000,000) and finance lease payables of HK\$14,310,000 (31 December 2014: HK\$18,816,000). Accordingly, the Group's gearing ratio, which was calculated on the basis of outstanding borrowings as a percentage of equity attributable to equity holders of the Company, was 84.4% (31 December 2014: 72.3%).

Notwithstanding that the Group had net current liabilities of HK\$474,477,000 as at 30 June 2015 (2014: HK\$438,280,000), on the basis that the extensions of the loans from Immediate Holding Company will be agreed, the Directors, after taking into account the measures as mentioned in note 2 to this report, are of the view that the Group will have sufficient working capital to finance its operations and to meet its financial obligations as and when they fall due in the foreseeable future.

As at 30 June 2015, there were 802,477,947 ordinary shares ("Shares") of the Company in issue.

The Group adopts conservative treasury policies in cash and financial management. Cash is generally placed in current deposits mostly denominated in United States dollars and Hong Kong dollars. The Group's liquidity and financing requirements are reviewed regularly.

## LIQUIDITY AND FINANCIAL REVIEW (continued)

Most of the Group's sales are denominated in United States dollars, to which the Hong Kong dollar is pegged and is the same currency in which all the Group's outstanding borrowings, and the majority of costs and expenses incurred in Hong Kong and Suriname, are denominated. The domestic sales generated from our New Zealand plantation assets are denominated in New Zealand dollars which can help to partly offset the Group's operating expenses payable in New Zealand dollars. During the Period, the Group entered into forward exchange contracts to manage the foreign exchange exposure on New Zealand. As at 30 June 2015, the Group recorded the fair value loss of outstanding forward exchange contracts of HK\$2,885,000 (31 December 2014: fair value gain of HK\$500,000).

### **PROSPECTS**

We anticipated China will remain the key market for the Company's products. In contrast to the fast-growth environment in the past decade, China is now pursuing a sustainable growth pattern, and China's economic structure, monetary policy and industry development have all been subject to a number of considerable changes. Due to the uncertainties of the China's economy, the export prices of New Zealand radiata pine have declined significantly during the Period. We started the Period with A-grade log of US\$136.9 per m³ which then dropped sharply to US\$105.7 per m³ in June. The Group has taken immediate measures to reduce costs. In late June, the Group ceased the contracting arrangement with its exclusive shipping agent in its New Zealand division and commenced to charter directly with owners. This should allow us having more flexibility in choosing the ports and vessels and saving costs.

Looking into the third quarter, it is expected that the China's economy will continue to face uncertainties caused by internal reduction in investment, higher leverage ratio, and continued negative PPI. The price of New Zealand radiata pine is still trending down and buyer confidence has not yet recovered. Although the significant decrease of the shipping costs, from average of US\$33.7 per m³ last year to US\$23.3 per m³ for the Period, has provided a buffer for the drop of the sales prices, the scale of the recent price downward adjustment has eroded most of the profits. Under the current price recessionary pressure, the Group has decided to slow down the harvesting with a view of retaining value in the plantation assets until a more favorable market returns. The New Zealand division is now reviewing its targeted harvesting volume in the remaining 2015 and will adjust the harvesting volume downward based on the market conditions and the contractor arrangements with the local forest manager and subcontractors.

## **PROSPECTS** (continued)

Regarding the Suriname division, the Management has been focusing efforts to enhance operating efficiency and productivity, in particular the sawmill in west Suriname. A new local management team has been put in place and will implement a number of vigorous measures to further streamline the work flow, optimizing the efficiency of the plant and rationalize the overall operational cost. The Management believes that the restructure of the local management team is needed and is integral to turnaround the Suriname division. Meanwhile, the Management is working with several industry participants aiming to improve the effectiveness of sales efforts in different markets and share the logistic skill and network which will provide synergy and benefits for all involved parties.

The overall operating environment is likely to be more complex and volatile in coming year. In managing our business during a continued weak market, the Management has taken active measures in reducing costs, including but not limited to downsizing the workforce, in particular in Suriname and reducing the office space etc. In the second half of 2015, all conscientious effort is going to making the turnaround of the Suriname operation, reducing costs and strengthening the liquidity position during the current depressed market.

In August 2015, the Company has completed a placement of 160,000,000 shares at HK\$0.93 per share with a total net proceeds of approximately HK\$144,800,000 and obtained a HK\$78,000,000 loan facility from Chow Tai Fook Enterprises Limited. After paying off the Convertible Bonds with the principle amount of US\$17,000,000 on 17 August 2015, the Company's external debts reduced to approximately HK\$209,310,000, representing around 27.7% of the equity attributable to the Company's shareholders as at 30 June 2015 only.

With the support from our new controlling shareholder and our professional investment and risk management team, we are confident that the Company can navigate through this volatile market and to capture valuable investment opportunities to maximum return for our shareholders.

### **CHARGE ON ASSETS**

As at 30 June 2015 and 31 December 2014, the Group's bank loan facilities are secured by:

- (i) All the present and after-acquired property (the "Personal Property") of certain indirect wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company (the "Selected Group Companies"); and
- (ii) A Fixed Charge over:
  - the Group's forestry land (located in New Zealand) with a net а carrying value of approximately HK\$89,986,000 (31 December 2014: HK\$103,713,000) ("Forestry Land");
  - Ь. the Group's plantation forest assets (located in New Zealand) with the net carrying value of approximately HK\$350,091,000 (31 December 2014: HK\$466,231,000) and all other estates and interests in the Forestry Land and all buildings, structures and fixtures on the Forestry Land: and
  - all other present and after-acquired property that is not Personal C. Property of the Selected Group Companies.

#### INTERIM DIVIDEND

The Board has resolved not to recommend any dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2015 (six months ended 30 June 2014: Nil).

#### **CAPITAL EXPENDITURE**

During the six months ended 30 June 2015, the Group spent approximately HK\$18,280,000 (year ended 31 December 2014: approximately HK\$52,812,000) on the acquisition of items of property, plant and equipment.

## **BUSINESS ACQUISITION AND DISPOSAL**

The Group had no material business acquisitions or disposal during the Period.

### **CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

As at 30 June 2015 and 31 December 2014, the Group did not have any significant contingent liabilities.

#### **SHARE OPTION SCHEME**

As at 1 January 2015, there were options to subscribe for 17,488,145 ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each in the share capital of the Company granted by the Company pursuant to the share option scheme, as adopted by the shareholders of the Company on 28 June 2012. Movements of the outstanding share options of the Company during the Period:

	Note	Number of shares
As at 1 January 2015		17,488,145
Lapsed during the Period		_
Cancelled during the Period	(a)	(4,899,302)
Exercised during the Period		(12,588,843)

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## SHARE OPTION SCHEME (continued)

Note:

Due to the unconditional mandatory general cash offer ("Option Offer") made to the (a) Company's option holders by Newforest (please refer to the composite offer and response document issued by Newforest and the Company relating to, among other things, the Option Offer dated 14 May 2015 for further details) for the then outstanding options granted, (i) all unvested options have been vested when the Option Offer was made on 14 May 2015; (ii) each option holder (or his personal representative(s)) may exercise all options (in whole or in part) at any time within 14 days after the Option Offer was made ("Change of Control Period"); and (iii) any vested option not exercised during the Change of Control Period would automatically lapse pursuant to the terms of the share option scheme where the option holders accepted the Option Offer, the options involved were cancelled. For the number of acceptance of the Option Offer, please refer to the Company's announcement dated 4 June 2015.

Accordingly, as at 30 June 2015, there was no outstanding option granted by the Company as a result of the Option Offer.

Subsequent to the end of the reporting period, on 17 July 2015, the Company granted a total of 13,700,000 share options with exercise price per share of HK\$1.23 (the "New Share Option") under the share option scheme adopted by the Company on 28 June 2012 to subscribe for a total of 13,700,000 shares of HK\$0.01 each in the share capital of the Company.

The New Share Option shall have a validity period of 5 years commencing from 17 July 2015, being the date of the grant.

#### EMPLOYMENT AND REMUNERATION POLICY

As at 30 June 2015, the number of employees of the Group was 421 (31 December 2014: 421). Employees' costs (including Directors' emoluments) amounted to approximately HK\$39,349,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2015 (2014: HK\$48,956,000). Remuneration of the employees includes salary and discretionary bonuses based on the Group's results and individual performance. Medical and retirement benefits schemes are made available to all levels of personnel.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

		For the six m	
	Notes	2015 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000	2014 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000
REVENUE	5	297,344	354,167
Cost of sales		(226,072)	(276,905)
Gross profit		71,272	77,262
Other income and gains Fair value loss on plantation forest assets Selling and distribution costs Administrative expenses Provisions for impairment Other operating expenses Non-cash share option expenses Finance costs	5 11	18,628 (86,918) (92,255) (31,515) (2,830) (1,076) (1,668) (22,114)	2,153 (66,948) (108,568) (33,622) (34,307) (2,309) (599) (21,706)
LOSS BEFORE TAX Tax	7 8	(148,476) 22,030	(188,644) 31,162
LOSS FOR THE PERIOD		(126,446)	(157,482)
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS)/INCOME Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations		(16,078)	8,655
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS)/INCOME FOR THE PERIOD, NET OF TAX OF NIL		(16,078)	8,655
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE LOSS FOR THE PE	RIOD	(142,524)	(148,827)
LOSS FOR THE PERIOD ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interests		(107,583) (18,863)	(127,074) (30,408)
		(126,446)	(157,482)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE LOSS FOR THE PE ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interests	RIOD	(123,661) (18,863)	(118,419) (30,408)
		(142,524)	(148,827)
LOSS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE COMPANY Basic and diluted	9	HK\$(0.136)	HK\$(0.161)

## **CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

	Notes	30 June 2015 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000	31 December 2014 (Audited) HK\$'000
NON-CURRENT ASSETS Property, plant and equipment	Notes	454,650	471,877
Prepaid land lease payments		29,690	30,548
Goodwill Timber concessions and cutting rights	10	7,624 749,225	7,624 758,707
Other intangible assets Plantation forest assets	11	515 350,091	2,382 466,231
Prepayments, deposits and other receivables		9,674	9,947
Total non-current assets		1,601,469	1,747,316
CURRENT ASSETS			40.441
Inventories Trade receivables	12	57,431 47,782	46,441 35,991
Prepayments, deposits and other receivables  Due from former affiliated companies	20(b)(iii)	54,647 -	38,629 7,370
Tax recoverable Cash and cash equivalents	( - ) ( )	2,771	4,068
·		86,139	108,056
Total current assets		248,770	240,555
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b> Trade payables	13	47,520	32,603
Other payables and accruals		40,308	30,164
Finance lease payables Loan from a former intermediate	16	10,603	10,117
holding company Loan from the former immediate	20(a)(i)	-	312,000
holding company	20(a)(ii)	_	62,400
Loans from the immediate holding company  Due to the immediate holding company	20(a)(i), 20(a)(ii) 20(b)(ii)	401,700 8,500	_
Due to former affiliated companies  Deposit received from a former fellow subsidia	20(b)(iii) ry 20(b)(i)	_	4,757 22,565
Convertible bonds	14	172,982	166,981
Tax payable		41,634	37,248
Total current liabilities		723,247	678,835
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES		(474,477)	(438,280)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		1,126,992	1,309,036

# **CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION** (continued)

		30 June 2015	31 December 2014
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	Notes	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Loans from the former immediate			
	20(a)(ii)	_	42,642
holding company  Loans from the immediate holding company	20(a)(ii) 20(a)(ii)	27,416	42,042
Interest-bearing bank borrowings	20(a)(ii) 15	195,000	195,000
Finance lease payables	16	3,707	8,699
Deferred tax liabilities	10	89,344	116,735
Deferred tax flabilities		09,344	110,733
Total non-current liabilities		315,467	363,076
NET ASSETS		811,525	945,960
EQUITY			
Equity attributable to equity holders			
of the Company			
Issued capital		8,025	7,899
Reserves		748,769	864,467
		756 704	972.700
Non controlling interests		756,794	872,366
Non-controlling interests		54,731	73,594
TOTAL EQUITY		811,525	945,960

## **CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**

For the six months ended 30 June 2015

						equity holde	rs of the Compa	ny					
	Issued capital HK\$'000	Share premium account HK\$'000	Contributed surplus HK\$'000	Share option reserve HK\$'000	Convertible bond equity reserve HK\$'000	Capital reserve HK\$'000	Land revaluation reserve HK\$'000	Merger reserve HK\$'000	Exchange fluctuation reserve HK\$'000	Accumulated losses HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000	Non- controlling interests HK\$'000	Total equity HK\$'000
At 1 January 2015 (audited)	7,899	1,459,232*	83,274*	2,287*	4,983*	846*	12,298*	265*	15,299*	(714,017)*	872,366	73,594	945,960
Loss for the Period Other comprehensive loss for the Period: Exchange differences on translation	-	-	-	-	-		•	-	-	(107,583)	(107,583)	(18,863)	(126,446
of foreign operations	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	(16,078)	-	(16,078)	-	(16,078
Total comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-			-	-	-	(16,078)	(107,583)	(123,661)	(18,863)	(142,524
Exercise of share options Equity-settled share	126	9,142	-	(2,847)	-	-		-	-		6,421	-	6,421
option arrangements Share options cancelled	:	:	:	1,668 (1,108)	:	:	:	:	:	- 1,108	1,668	:	1,668
At 30 June 2015 (unaudited)	8,025	1,468,374*	83,274*	.,	4,983*	846*	12,298*	265*	(779)*	(820,492)*	756,794	54,731	811,525
At 1 January 2014 (audited)	7,899	1,459,232	83,274	-	4,983	846	12,359	265	21,846	(580,714)	1,009,990	130,204	1,140,194
Loss for the Period Other comprehensive loss for the Period Exchange differences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(127,074)	(127,074)	(30,408)	(157,482
on translation of foreign operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,655	-	8,655	-	8,655
Total comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,655	(127,074)	(118,419)	(30,408)	(148,827
Equity-settled share option arrangements	-	-	-	599	-	-	-	-	-	-	599	-	599
At 30 June 2014 (unaudited)	7,899	1,459,232	83,274	599	4,983	846	12,359	265	30,501	(707,788)	892,170	99,796	991,966

<sup>\*</sup> These reserve accounts comprise the consolidated reserves of HK\$748,769,000 (31 December 2014: HK\$864,467,000) in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position.

## **CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

## For the six months ended 30 June

	2015 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	2014 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>
NET CASH FLOWS (USED IN)/FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(14,764)	16,673
NET CASH FLOWS USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(18,381)	(96,457)
NET CASH FLOWS FROM/(USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES	13,157	(2,112)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(19,988)	(81,896)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	108,056	204,014
EFFECT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATE CHANGE, NET	(1,929)	982
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD	86,139	123,100
ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS  Cash and bank balances	86,139	123,100

30 June 2015

#### **CORPORATE INFORMATION** 1.

Greenheart Group Limited is a limited liability company incorporated in Bermuda and the issued shares of which are listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange").

On 31 October 2014, Emerald Plantation Group Limited ("EPGL" or "Former Intermediate Holding Company"), Sino-Capital Global Inc. ("Sino-Capital" or "Former Immediate Holding Company") and Newforest Limited ("Newforest" or "Immediate Holding Company"), a company incorporated in Cayman Islands, had entered into certain sales and purchase agreements, pursuant to which Newforest conditionally agreed to purchase (i) from Sino-Capital of 496,189,028 ordinary shares of the Company (the "Sale Shares") (approximately 62.82% equity interest of the Company at that time) for a total consideration of US\$45,000,000 (equivalent to approximately HK\$351,000,000); (ii) from Sino-Capital of approximately 39.61% equity interest in Greenheart Resources Holdings Limited ("Greenheart Resources", a non-wholly owned subsidiary of the Company), being 3,036,000,000 ordinary shares of Greenheart Resources, for a total consideration of US\$10,000,000 (equivalent to approximately HK\$78,000,000); and (iii) the debt interests of EPGL and Sino-Capital in the Group (collectively the "Sales"). The Sales was completed on 7 May 2015 and Newforest became the holder of the Sale Shares and assumed all the rights and benefits of the loans from EPGL and Sino-Capital.

Upon completion of the aforesaid transaction, a mandatory unconditional cash offer ("MGO") was made by Newforest under The Hong Kong Code on Takeovers and Mergers for all the issued ordinary shares of the Company (other than those already owned by or agreed to be acquired by Newforest and parties acting in concert with it) and the convertible bonds of the Company with a total outstanding principal amount of US\$17,000,000 ("Convertible Bonds") held by Greater Sino Holdings Limited ("Greater Sino" or "Noteholder") and the cancellation of all outstanding options granted by the Company under the share option scheme of the Company on 14 May 2015. The MGO was completed on 4 June 2015 and Newforest obtained additional 124,802 ordinary shares of the Company.

Immediate after the MGO and as at 30 June 2015, Newforest held 496,313,830 shares, representing approximately 61.85% of the issued share capital of the Company, and is the Company's immediate holding company. In the opinion of the Directors, the ultimate holding company of the Company is Chow Tai Fook Enterprises Limited ("CTFE" or "Ultimate Holding Company"), a company incorporated in Hong Kong.

#### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND PRESENTATION

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the disclosure requirements of Appendix 16 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (the "Listing Rules"). These interim financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for plantation forest assets, forestry land and derivative financial instruments. Plantation forest assets are measured at fair value less costs to sell and forestry land and derivative financial instruments are measured in fair value. These interim financial statements are presented in Hong Kong dollar and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand except when otherwise indicated.

The Group had net current liabilities of approximately HK\$474,477,000 as at 30 June 2015, of which HK\$401,700,000 represented the loans from the Immediate Holding Company, with HK\$62,400,000, HK\$312,000,000 and HK\$27,300,000 are repayable on 26 December 2015, 21 March 2016 and 28 June 2016, respectively and the Convertible Bonds of HK\$172,982,000.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, up to the date of this report, the Group is still in discussion with the Immediate Holding Company for the extension of the repayment date of the above-mentioned loans from the Immediate Holding Company. On the basis that an extension will be agreed, in the opinion of the Directors, the Group will have sufficient working capital to finance its operations and to meet its financial obligations as and when they fall due in the foreseeable future, based on the cash flow projections of the Group and after taking into consideration of the following:

- on 4 August 2015, the placing of new shares under general mandate was completed and the net proceeds from the placement, after deducting the relating placing commission, professional fees and other related expenses, of approximately HK\$144,800,000 was received;
- (ii) on 12 August 2015, a facility agreement was entered into between CTFE, as lender and Greenheart Resources, as borrower, pursuant to which CTFE has agreed to grant a facility of US\$10,000,000 (equivalent to HK\$78,000,000) to Greenheart Resources.;
- (iii) on 10 July 2015, a supplemental agreement related to the loan agreement dated 27 May 2015 were signed with the Immediate Holding Company, pursuant to which the Immediate Holding Company agreed to provide a further US\$396,100 to Greenheart Resources to finance the Group's operation needs in west Suriname;

#### 2. **BASIS OF PREPARATION AND PRESENTATION (continued)**

- (iv) the Group is exploring different options to obtain alternative sources of funding, in particular to finance the Group's capital expenditure by way of, inter alia, leases and long term loans:
- (v) the Group has been working to improve operational efficiency and productivity of its Suriname operation by, inter alia, changing the local management team, downsizing the workforce, subcontracting out certain services, and commissioning a bio-energy plant to reduce fuel expenses;
- (vi) if necessary, the Group will consider disposing of certain of its non-current assets to meet its financial obligations; and
- (vii) various cost control measures have been taken by the Group and are continuing, to tighten the costs of operations and to reduce various general and administrative expenses.

Accordingly, these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

Should the Group be unable to continue as a going concern, adjustments would have to be made to restate the values of assets to their recoverable amounts, to provide for any further liabilities which might arise and to reclassify non-current assets and liabilities as current assets and liabilities, respectively. The effects of these adjustments have not been reflected in these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

#### IMPACT OF NEW AND REVISED HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS 3.

The accounting policies and basis of preparation adopted in the preparation of these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2014, except for the adoption of the following new and revised Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs", which also include HKASs and Interpretations) effective from 1 January 2015, noted below.

## IMPACT OF NEW AND REVISED HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS (continued)

Amendments to Defined Benefit Plans: Employee Contributions

HKAS19 (2011)

Annual improvements Amendments to a number of HKFRSs

2010-2012 Cycle

Annual improvements Amendments to a number of HKFRSs

2011-2013 Cycle

The adoption of the new and revised HKFRSs has had no significant financial impact on these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

### 4. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group has adopted HKFRS 8 *Operating Segments* which requires operating segments to be identified on the basis of internal reports about components of the Group that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker (i.e. the Directors) in order to allocate resources to segments and to assess their performance.

The Group manages its businesses by geographic location and the chief operating decision maker also review the segment information by such category to allocate resources to segments and to assess their performance. The Group has presented the following three reportable segments:

Suriname: Selective hardwood log harvesting, timber processing, marketing and

sale of logs and timber products

New Zealand: Softwood plantation management, log harvesting, marketing and sale

of logs

Elsewhere: Trading of logs and timber products

Management monitors the results of the Group's operating segments separately for the purpose of making decisions about resources allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on reportable segment profit/(loss), which is a measure of earning/(loss) before finance costs, tax, depreciation, forest depletion costs as a result of harvesting and amortization ("EBITDA"). EBITDA is further adjusted to exclude fair value gains or losses on plantation forest assets, government grants, interest income, write-down of inventories, impairment losses/reversal, non-cash share option expenses and reversal of accrued forest concession levy ("Adjusted EBITDA"), which is also a measure evaluated by management.

## 4. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

The following table presents revenue and profit/(loss) information regarding the Group's operating segments for the six months ended 30 June 2015:

## For the six months ended 30 June 2015

	Suriname^ HK\$'000	New Zealand^ <i>HK\$</i> ′000	Elsewhere^ <i>HK\$</i> '000	Unallocated HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
SEGMENT REVENUE	32,782	264,562	_	-	297,344
SEGMENT RESULTS ("Adjusted EBITDA")	(16,295)	55,194	-	(15,142)	23,757
Reconciliation of the segment results: Items other than finance costs, tax, forest depletion costs as a result of harvesting, depreciation and amortization					
Fair value loss on plantation		(05.050)			(05.050)
forest assets Interest income Impairment of property, plant	7	(86,918) 21	-	-	(86,918) 28
and equipment***	(2,622)	_	_	_	(2,622)
Impairment of trade receivables***	(208)	-	-	-	(208)
Write-down of inventories*	(7,128)	-	-	-	(7,128)
Non-cash share options expenses	-	-	-	(1,668)	(1,668)
Reversal of accrual forest concession fee	13,441	_	_	_	13,441
SEGMENT RESULTS ("EBITDA")	(12,805)	(31,703)	-	(16,810)	(61,318)
Finance costs Forest depletion cost	(3,393)	(9,406)	-	(9,315)	(22,114)
as a result of harvesting*	-	(35,012)	-	-	(35,012)
Depreciation	(14,026)	(1,465)		(615)	(16,106)
Amortization of harvest roading* Amortization of timber concessions	-	(8,894)	-	-	(8,894)
and cutting rights* Amortization of prepaid land lease	(4,036)	-	-	-	(4,036)
payments**	(857)	-	-	-	(857)
Amortization of other intangible assets*	(139)	-	-	-	(139)
LOSS BEFORE TAX					(148,476)

## 4. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

For the six months ended 30 June 2014

	Suriname^ HK\$'000	New Zealand ^ HK\$'000	Elsewhere^ HK\$'000	Unallocated HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
SEGMENT REVENUE	41,282	312,436	449	-	354,167
SEGMENT RESULTS ("Adjusted EBITDA")	(39,689)	86,609	18	(16,167)	30,771
Reconciliation of the segment results: Items other than finance costs, tax, forest depletion costs as a result of harvesting, depreciation and amortization					
Fair value loss on plantation					, ,
forest assets Interest income	- 270	(66,948)	-	- 17	(66,948) 287
Impairment of goodwill***	(27,854)	_	_	-	(27,854)
Reversal of impairment of other	(=-//				(=-//
intangible assets***	-	1,019	-	-	1,019
Impairment of property, plant and equipment*** Impairment of prepayments,	(5,117)	-	-	-	(5,117)
deposits and other receivables***	(2,355)	_	_	_	(2,355)
Write-down of inventories*	(3,310)	-	-	_	(3,310)
Non-cash share options expenses				(599)	(599)
SEGMENT RESULTS					
("EBITDA")	(78,055)	20,680	18	(16,749)	(74,106)
Finance costs Forest depletion cost	(3,460)	(9,551)	-	(8,695)	(21,706)
as a result of harvesting*	-	(61,753)	-	-	(61,753)
Depreciation	(12,408)	(1,180)	-	(732)	(14,320)
Amortization of harvest roading*	-	(10,607)	-	-	(10,607)
Amortization of timber concessions and cutting rights*	(5,790)	_	_	_	(5,790)
Amortization of prepaid land lease payments**	(224)	-	-	-	(224)
Amortization of other intangible assets*	(138)	-	-	-	(138)
LOSS BEFORE TAX					(188,644)

<sup>^</sup> Reportable Segments

<sup>\*</sup> Included in "Cost of sales" in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Included in "Administrative expenses" in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Included in "Provisions for impairment" in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

## 4. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

## **Geographical information**

Revenue is attributed to the following geographical regions:

	TOT the SIX II	ontiis ended	
	30 June		
	2015	2014	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Mainland China	219,343	271,695	
New Zealand	21,684	20,614	
Hong Kong	19,212	3,997	
Belgium	12,048	12,907	
India	11,670	30,581	
Suriname	8,487	12,484	
Netherlands	3,306	136	
Denmark	953	1,184	
United States of America	315	330	
Aruba	203	_	
Germany	123	117	
Thailand	_	122	

For the six months ended

297,344

354,167

For the six months ended

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## 4. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

### Information about major customers

During the six months ended 30 June 2015, the Group had transactions with two customers (2014: one customer) of the New Zealand division who contributed over 10% of the Group's total gross revenue before export tax for the Period. A summary of revenue earned from each of these major customers is set out below:

	30 J	une
	2015	2014
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Customer 1	58,592	80,114
Customer 2	48,325	N/A*
	106,917	80,114

<sup>\*</sup> The corresponding revenue of the related customer did not contribute over 10% of the Group's total gross revenue before export tax.

## 5. REVENUE, OTHER INCOME AND GAINS

	For the six months ended		
	30 June		
	2015	2014	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Revenue			
Sales of logs and timber products	297,344	354,167	
Other income and gains Bank interest income Other interest income Gain on disposal of carbon credits Rental income for the lease of plant and machinery Reversal of accrued forest concession levy Others	28 - 2,999 1,801 13,441 359	29 258 - 1,464 - 402	
	18,628	2,153	

## 6. FINANCE COSTS

	For the six months ended	
	30 June	
	2015	2014
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Interest on Convertible Bonds (note 14)	9,315	8,695
Interest on a loan from a Former Intermediate Holding Company	4,142	5,867
Interest on loans from the Former Immediate		
Holding Company	1,909	2,224
Interest on loans from the Immediate Holding Company	2,620	-
Interest on finance leases	631	1,236
Interest on interest-bearing bank borrowings	3,497	3,684
	22.114	21.700
	22,114	21,706

#### 7. LOSS BEFORE TAX

The Group's loss before tax is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	<b>2015</b> 2014	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Forest harvested as agricultural produce (note 11)	35,970	64,834
Amount capitalized in inventories	(958)	(3,081)
Forest depletion cost as a result of harvesting*	35,012	61,753
Amortization of timber concessions and cutting rights		
(note 10)	9,482	4,485
Amount released from/(capitalized in) inventories	(5,446)	1,305
Current period expenditure*	4,036	5,790
Fair value loss on derivative financial instruments*	3,385	

<sup>\*</sup> Included in "Cost of sales" disclosed in the condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

## 8. TAX

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided at the rate of 16.5% (2014: 16.5%) on the estimated assessable profits arising in Hong Kong during the Period.

New Zealand income tax has been provided at the rate of 28% (2014: 28%) on the estimated assessable profits arising in New Zealand during the Period.

Subsidiaries established in Suriname and New Zealand are subject to relevant tax rules and regulations of Suriname and New Zealand at the statutory tax rate of 36% and 28%, respectively. One of the Company's major subsidiaries in Suriname is currently enjoying a local income tax exemption for an original period of nine years from 2007 to 2016, which, subject to the approval by the Suriname authorities, may be renewable or extended for a further period upon expiry.

## 8. TAX (continued)

In 2014, the New Zealand Inland Revenue has commenced a transfer pricing audit on an indirect subsidiary of the Company which relates primarily to the interest rate paid for an intercompany loan. Up to the date of this report, the tax audit is still ongoing and therefore it is not practicable to state the outcome, amount and timing of additional income tax payment, if any. The Directors of the Company are of the opinion that it is not probable that the New Zealand Inland Revenue will succeed in assessing any material additional income tax and, accordingly, no provision for any liability has been made in these financial statements.

	For the six months ended		
	30 J	30 June	
	2015	2014	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Current – Hong Kong			
Charge for the Period	4,386	8,612	
Current – Elsewhere	942	-	
Foreign exchange difference on income tax			
(payable)/recoverable	130	(1,577)	
Deferred	(22,300)	(41,207)	
Foreign exchange difference on deferred tax liabilities	(5,188)	3,010	
	(22.070)	(71.162)	
	(22,030)	(31,162)	

### 9. LOSS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE COMPANY

The calculation of basic loss per share amount is based on the loss for the Period attributable to equity holders of the Company, and the weighted average of 793,414,659 (2014: 789,889,104) ordinary shares in issue during the Period.

In respect of the diluted loss per share amounts presented, no adjustment has been made to the basic loss per share amounts presented for the six months ended 30 June 2015 and 2014 as the impact of the share options and Convertible Bonds outstanding during these periods had either no dilutive effect or had an anti-dilutive effect on the basic loss per share amounts presented.

### 10. TIMBER CONCESSIONS AND CUTTING RIGHTS

	30 June	31 December
	2015	2014
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
At beginning of the Period/year:		
Cost	880,459	826,873
Accumulated amortization and impairment	(121,752)	(116,056)
Net carrying amount	758,707	710,817
Net carrying amount	756,707	710,817
Net carrying amount:		
At beginning of the Period/year	758,707	710,817
Acquisition of subsidiary	_	53,586
Amortization provided during the Period/year (note 7)	(9,482)	(5,696)
At end of the Period/year	749,225	758,707
At the end of Period/year:		
At the end of Period/year:  Cost	880,459	880,459
	-	
Accumulated amortization and impairment	(131,234)	(121,752)
Not coming an out	740 225	750 707
Net carrying amount	749,225	758,707

The Group is a natural forest concession owner and operator in Suriname and currently manages and operates certain forest concessions and cutting rights for the exploitation of timber on parcels of land in Suriname with terms ranging from 10 to 20 years.

During the year ended 31 December 2014, the Group acquired the entired issued shares of Suma Lumber Company N.V. which holds certain forest concessions and cutting rights of approximately 91,750 hectares of natural tropical hardwood forest in Suriname ("Suma Concessions") which were previously operated by the Group under a 2-year exclusive cutting right agreement. The acquisition was completed in February 2014 and HK\$53,586,000, being the fair value of the Suma Concessions, was added in the carrying amount of the timber concessions and cutting rights during the year ended 31 December 2014.

As at 30 June 2015, the Group's total forest concessions and cutting rights under management in Suriname covered a land area of approximately 322,000 hectares (31 December 2014: 322,000 hectares).

#### **PLANTATION FOREST ASSETS** 11.

	30 June 2015 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000	31 December 2014 (Audited) <i>HK\$</i> '000
Net carrying amount at beginning of the Period/year Transfer to/(from) Level 3 Additions Harvested as agricultural produce (note 7) Changes in fair value less costs to sell	466,231 - 6,748 (35,970) (86,918)	521,764 - 10,338 (98,304) 32,433
Net carrying amount at the end of Period/year	350,091	466,231

As at 30 June 2015, the Group managed radiata pine plantation forest assets in the Northland region of New Zealand, which had a total freehold title land base of approximately 13,000 hectares, of which approximately 11,000 hectares was net productive area. All the productive area was owned as freehold, except for approximately 66 hectares which are subject to the restrictions as set out in relevant New Zealand regulations.

The Group's plantation forest assets in New Zealand are regarded as biological assets which are measured at fair value less costs to sell at the end of each reporting period in accordance with HKAS 41 Agriculture. These assets were independently valued by Indufor Asia Pacific Limited ("Indufor") as at 30 June 2015. Indufor is an independent professional forest specialist consulting firm. The key consultant involved in this valuation is a member of the New Zealand Institute of Forestry, and has no present or prospective interest in the Group's plantation forest assets, and no personal interest or bias with respect to the Group. In the opinion of the directors of the Company, Indufor is independent and competent to determine the fair value of the Group's plantation forest assets.

Indufor has applied a net present value approach. This combines both a sales comparison approach and an income approach (as defined by the relevant valuation standards). The methodologies require the use of key assumptions and estimates in determining the fair value of the plantation assets. Indufor and the management review these assumptions and estimates periodically to identify any significant change in the fair value.

For the valuation of plantation forest assets in New Zealand as at 30 June 2015, Indufor updated the values from the full narrative valuation as at 31 December 2014 and relied on the field inspection results and base values provided in the valuation as at 31 December 2014. The plantation forest assets have not been re-inspected for valuation as at 30 June 2015, but the stock area, log prices, production and transport costs have been updated for the valuation as at 30 June 2015.

#### 11. PLANTATION FOREST ASSETS (continued)

The key inputs in the valuation of the plantation forest assets in New Zealand as at 30 June 2015 comprised yield, current and forecast log prices, current and forecast production costs, current and forecast transport costs and discount rate. Below is a quantitative summary of the key inputs to the valuation of plantation forest assets under discounted cash flow technique:

	Range	Average/Applied
Significant unobservable input		
Forecast unit log price at wharf gate (AWG)	US\$54-66/m <sup>3</sup>	US\$61/m³
Significant observable inputs		
Yield (m3/ha)	547-691	609
Production costs	US\$26-35/m <sup>3</sup>	US\$28/m³
Transport costs	US\$12-15/m <sup>3</sup>	US\$13/m <sup>3</sup>
Discount rate	8.5%	8.5%

A discount rate of 8.5% (2014: 8.5%) was applied to pre-tax cashflows to determine the value of the plantation forest assets in New Zealand as at 30 June 2015. The rate of 8.5% was determined by reference to discount rates published by public entities and government agencies in New Zealand, weighted average cost of capital analysis, internal rate of return analysis, surveyed opinion of forest valuers practice and the implied discount rate of forest sales transactions mainly in New Zealand over a period of time. Rates implied by forest transactions were given the greatest weighting and were the principal means of incorporating transaction evidence or a sales comparison approach.

Because of the increasing proportion of recently replanted young stands, Indufor has given some recognition this period to the cost of establishing these young stands. A hybrid model which gives weighting to both expectation and compounding cost approaches has been applied to the young age class stands (stands less than 8 years old).

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity at the end of the reporting period to a reasonable possible change in production cost, transport cost, log price and discount rate, with all other variables held constant, of the Group's loss before tax (due to changes in the fair value of plantation forest assets).

### 11. PLANTATION FOREST ASSETS (continued)

Change in production cost	Increase/ (decrease) in production cost %	(Increase)/ decrease in loss before tax HK\$'000
If the production cost increases	5	(39,924)
If the production cost decreases	(5)	39,924
Change in transport cost	Increase/ (decrease) in transport cost %	(Increase)/ decrease in loss before tax HK\$'000
If the transport cost increases	5	(13,899)
If the transport cost decreases	(5)	13,899
Change in log price	Increase/ (decrease) in log price %	(Increase)/ decrease in loss before tax HK\$'000
If the log price increases	5	56,039
If the log price decreases	(5)	(56,039)
Change in discount rate	Increase/ (decrease) in discount rate %	(Increase)/ decrease in loss before tax HK\$'000
If the discount rate increases	1	(10,801)
If the discount rate decreases	(1)	11,862

All the Group's plantation forest assets were pledged for Bank Loan Facilities granted to the Group as at 30 June 2015 and 31 December 2014 (note 15).

### 12. TRADE RECEIVABLES

	30 June	31 December
	2015	2014
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Trade receivables	48,334	36,427
Less: impairment	(552)	(436)
	47,782	35,991

The Group's trading terms with its customers are mainly letters of credit at sight to 90 days for New Zealand export sales or on open account with credit terms of 5 days to 60 days for others. Each open account customer has a maximum credit limit. The Group seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables so as to minimize credit risk. Overdue balances are reviewed regularly by senior management. The Group does not hold any collateral or other credit enhancements over its trade receivable balances. Trade receivables are non-interest-bearing.

An ageing analysis of the trade receivables as at the end of the Period, based on the invoice date and net of impairment, is as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2015	2014
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Within 1 month	45,622	29,291
1 to 3 months	1,925	6,532
Over 3 months	235	168
	47,782	35,991

# NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 13. TRADE PAYABLES

An ageing analysis of the trade payables as at the end of the Period, based on invoice date, is as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2015	2014
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Within 1 month	47,055	32,270
1 to 3 months	137	35
Over 3 months	328	298
-		
	47,520	32,603

The trade payables are non-interest-bearing and are normally settled on 30-day terms.

### 14. CONVERTIBLE BONDS

In August 2010, the Company issued US dollar denominated convertible notes with an aggregate principal amount of US\$25,000,000 with a maturity date of 17 August 2015 to Greater Sino Holdings Limited ("Greater Sino" or the "Noteholder"), a company in which a director of the Company has an indirect interest, for a total cash consideration of US\$24,750,000. The Noteholder has the right to convert the whole or part of the principal amount of the Convertible Bonds into ordinary shares of the Company at HK\$2.002\* each from time to time and may require the Company to redeem all or part of the Convertible Bonds on each of the dates falling on the third anniversary (i.e. 17 August 2013) and on the fourth anniversary (i.e. 17 August 2014) of the issuance date of the Convertible Bonds at the redemption amount as defined in the terms and conditions of the Convertible Bonds. In addition, the Noteholder may require the Company to redeem in whole or in part of the Convertible Bonds following the occurrence of a "Change of Control".

### 14. CONVERTIBLE BONDS (continued)

Due to the Change of Control in the Company's shareholding during the year ended 31 December 2013, the Noteholder required the Company to redeem the Convertible Bonds in part and on 20 February 2013, the Company redeemed US\$8,000,000 (equivalent to approximately HK\$62,400,000) of the principal amount of the Convertible Bonds at a redemption amount of approximately US\$9,542,000 (equivalent to approximately HK\$74,426,000). As a result, the outstanding principal amount of the Convertible Bonds was reduced to US\$17,000,000 (equivalent to approximately HK\$132,600,000) as at 31 December 2013 and 2014 and 30 June 2015. Under the terms and conditions of the Convertible Bonds, the Noteholder may subsequently exercise its redemption right (in whole or in part of its outstanding Convertible Bonds), by giving an exercise notice of at least 30 days prior to such further redemption, at any time prior to the maturity of the Convertible Bonds. As at 31 December 2014 and 30 June 2015, in view that the Convertible Bonds mature within one year, the entire outstanding liability component of the Convertible Bonds was classified as current liabilities as at 31 December 2014 and 30 June 2015.

On 14 July 2015, the Company received a notice from the Noteholder in which the Company was requested to redeem the Convertible Bonds on the maturity date of the Convertible Bonds, being 17 August 2015 (the "Maturity Date"), pursuant to the terms of the Convertible Bonds ("Redemption at Maturity").

Subequent to the Period end, on 17 August 2015, the Convertible Bonds were fully redeemed at the redemption amount of US\$22,162,780 (equivalent to HK\$172,870,000).

\* As detailed in note 23(b) to this report, as a result of the completion of the share placement at the Company on 4 August 2015, the conversion price of the outstanding Convertible Bonds has been adjusted from HK\$2.002 to HK\$1.943.

### 14. CONVERTIBLE BONDS (continued)

The summarized information of the Convertible Bonds as at 30 June 2015 is set out as follows:

Issuance date	17 August 2010
Maturity date	17 August 2015
Original principal amount	US\$25,000,000
Outstanding principal amount as at 30 June 2015	US\$17,000,000
Coupon rate	5%
Conversion price per ordinary share (HK\$)	2.002*

The Convertible Bonds is bifurcated into a liability component and an equity component for accounting purpose. The following tables summarize the movements in the principal amounts, liability and equity components of the Company's Convertible Bonds during the Period:

	30 June 2015 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000	31 December 2014 (Audited) HK\$'000
Principal amount outstanding At beginning and end of Period/year	132,600	132,600
Liability component  At beginning of Period/year Interest expense (note 6) Interest paid and payable	166,981 9,315 (3,314)	155,919 17,691 (6,629)
At end of Period/year	172,982	166,981
Equity component (included in convertible bonds equity reserve)  At beginning and end of Period/year	4,983	4,983

### 15. INTEREST-BEARING BANK BORROWINGS

During the year ended 31 December 2014, the Group's bank loan facilities were renegotiated with the interest rate reduced to base rate ("Base Rate"), as determined by Bank of New Zealand ("Bank"), plus 1.65% per annum and the final maturity date was extended to 28 February 2017.

At as 30 June 2015 and 31 December 2014, the Group's bank borrowings were denominated in United States dollars and amounted to HK\$195,000,000 (equivalent to US\$25,000,000), bearing interest rate at the base rate determined by the Bank plus 1.65% per annum.

The Group's bank loan facilities are subject to the fulfillment of certain financial covenants as required by the Bank. As at 30 June 2015, one of the financial covenants was not compliant and therefore caused a review of event according to the Bank Loan Facilities agreement with the Bank. Subsequently, the Group has rectified the non-compliance and the Bank has confirmed the continuity of the Bank Loan Facilities offered to the Group. As at the date of this report, all financial covenants related to the Bank Loan Facilities are met.

As at 30 June 2015 and 31 December 2014, the Group's bank loan facilities are secured by:

- (i) All the Personal Property of the Selected Group Companies; and
- (ii) A Fixed Charge over:
  - the Group's Forestry Land with a net carrying amount of approximately HK\$89,986,000 (31 December 2014: HK\$103,713,000);
  - the Group's plantation forest assets with a net carrying value of approximately HK\$350,091,000 (31 December 2014: HK\$466,231,000) and all other estates and interests in the Forestry Land and all buildings, structures and fixtures on the Forestry Land; and
  - all other present and after-acquired property that is not Personal Property of the Selected Group Companies.

### 16. FINANCE LEASE PAYABLES

The Group leases certain of its plant and machinery under hire purchase arrangements for its division in Suriname. These hire purchase arrangements are classified as finance leases with terms of five years.

At 30 June 2015, the total future minimum lease payments under finance leases and their present values were as follows:

			Present	Present
			value of	value of
	Minimum	Minimum	minimum	minimum
	lease	lease	lease	lease
	payments	payments	payments	payments
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2015	2014	2015	2014
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Amounts payable:				
Within one year	11,559	11,224	10,603	10,117
In the second year	3,701	9,034	3,707	8,699
In the third to fifth years,				
inclusive	_	_	_	_
Total minimum finance				
lease payments	15,260	20,258	14,310	18,816
				,
Future finance charges	(950)	(1,442)		
	(550)	(1,442)		
Total net finance lease payables	14,310	18,816		
Total flet illialice lease payables	14,510	10,010		
Portion classified as current				
liabilities	(10,603)	(10,117)		
iidDiiide3	(10,603)	(10,117)		
Non aurent parties	7 707	0.000		
Non-current portion	3,707	8,699		

### 17. OPERATING LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

### As lessee

The Group leases certain of its office properties and staff quarters under operating lease arrangements. Leases for office properties and staff quarters are negotiated for terms of one to three years.

At 30 June 2015, the Group had total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases falling due as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2015	2014
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Within one year	10,268	7,612
In the second to fifth years, inclusive	3,993	6,436
	14,261	14,048

### 18. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

In addition to the operating lease commitments detailed in note 17 above, the Group had the following capital commitments at the end of the Period:

30 June	31 December
2015	2014
(Unaudited)	(Audited)
HK\$'000	HK\$'000
2,301	2,301
	2015 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>

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# NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 19. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

### (a) Financial instrument by category

Save as the derivative financial instruments of the Group as at 30 June 2015 which are financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss of HK\$2,885,000 included in "Other payables and accruals" in the consolidated statement of financial position and classified as held for trading, all financial assets and liabilities of the Group as at 30 June 2015 are loans and receivables, and financial liabilities stated at amortized cost, respectively.

Save as the derivative financial instruments of the Group as at 31 December 2014 which are financial assets at fair value through profit or loss of HK\$500,000 included in current portion of "Prepayments, deposits and other receivables" in the consolidated statement of financial position and classified as held for trading, all financial assets and liabilities of the Group as at 31 December 2014 are loans and receivables, and financial liabilities stated at amortized cost, respectively.

### (b) Fair value and fair value hierarchy of financial instruments

All financial assets and liabilities are carried at amounts not materially different from their fair values as at 30 June 2015 and 31 December 2014.

All financial assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorized within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 based on valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is observable, either directly or indirectly
- Level 3 based on valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For financial assets and liabilities that are recognized in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorization (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

### 19. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

### (b) Fair value and fair value hierarchy of financial instruments (continued)

The Group entered into various forward exchange contracts with notional amount of NZ\$6,000,000 (equivalent to HK\$31,660,000) (31 December 2014: NZ\$16,500,000 (equivalent to HK\$100,347,000)) to manage its foreign exchange exposure on New Zealand dollars. These forward contracts are measured at fair value and are categorized as a Level 1 measurement.

During the Period, there were no transfers of fair value measuremens between Level 1 and Level 2 and no transfers into or out of Level 3 (2014: nil).

### 20. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

(a) In addition to the transactions detailed elsewhere in these interim financial statements, the Group entered into the following material transactions with related parties during the Period:

			For the six mo	
Name of related party	Nature of transaction		30 Ju 2015	2014
		Notes	(Unaudited) HK\$'000	(Unaudited) HK\$'000
The Immediate Holding Company	Interest expenses paid and payable on loans	(i), (ii)	2,620	-
A Former Intermediate Holding Company	Interest expenses paid and payable on a loan	(i)	4,142	5,867
The Former Immediate Holding Company	Interest expenses paid and payable on loans	(ii)	1,909	2,224
Noteholder	Interest expenses paid and payable on the Convertible Bonds	(iii)	9,315	8,695
The Former Ultimate Holding Company and a former fellow subsidiary	Recharge of license fee and administrative expenses received and receivable	(iv)	1,247	3,027
Former fellow subsidiary	Reimbursements	(v)	67	-
Former fellow subsidiary	Sales of logs and timber	(vi)	4,366	-

### 20. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) (continued)

### Notes:

(i) On 7 May 2015, the Former Intermediate Holding Company assigned all of its right and benefits under its loan to the Group, to the Immediate Holding Company.

The interest expenses were charged on an unsecured loan with principal amount of HK\$312,000,000 (i.e. US\$40,000,000) and interest rate based on London Interbank Offered Rate plus 3.5% per annum and repayable on 21 March 2016.

(ii) On 7 May 2015, the Former Immediate Holding Company assigned all of its right and benefits under its loans to the Group, to the Immediate Holding Company.

The interest expenses were charged based on the Hong Kong Prime Rate on the following loans:

- an unsecured loan with principal amount of HK\$62,400,000 (i.e. US\$8,000,000) which is repayable on 26 December 2015;
- an unsecured loan with principal amount of HK\$27,300,000 (i.e. US\$3,500,000) which is repayable on 28 June 2016;
- an unsecured loan with principal amount of HK\$23,400,000 (i.e. US\$3,000,000) (31 December 2014: HK\$15,342,000 (i.e. US\$1,967,000) which is repayable on 19 June 2017; and
- an unsecured loan with principal amount of HK\$4,016,000 (i.e. US\$515,000) which is drawn down during the Period and repayable on 27 May 2018.
- (iii) The amount disclosed above represents the imputed interest expenses charged to the profit or loss for accounting purpose for the Convertible Bonds. The actual coupon calculated based on the coupon rate of 5% per annum as set out in the terms and conditions of the Convertible Bonds is HK\$3,314,000 (2014: HK\$3,315,000).

### 20. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) (continued)

### Notes:

- (iv) The license fee and administrative expenses were recharged to Emerald Plantation Holdings Limited ("EPHL" or "Former Ultimate Holding Company") and a former fellow subsidiary with reference to the actual costs incurred.
- (v) The reimbursements were recharged by a former fellow subsidiary with reference to the actual costs incurred and paid on behalf of the Group in relation to certain administrative expenses.
- (vi) The sales of logs and timber products to a former fellow subsidiary were made with reference to the prevailing market prices and under normal commercial terms of the sales of similar type of products.
- (b) Outstanding balances with related parties
  - (i) The deposit received from a former fellow subsidiary is trade in nature, and is unsecured and interest-free.
  - (ii) The amounts due to the immediate holding company as at 30 June 2015 represented interest payables in relation to the loans from Immediate Holding Company, which were unsecured and repayable on demand.
  - (iii) Included in the amounts due from former affiliated companies as at 31 December 2014 was a trade balance with a former fellow subsidiary of HK\$3,031,000 with credit terms of 60 days which was unsecured and interest-free. The remaining balances with the Former Ultimate Holding Company and a former fellow subsidiary were unsecured, interest-free and repayable within one year.

The amounts due to former affiliated companies as at 31 December 2014 represented interest payables in relation to loans from Former Immediate Holding Company and loan from Former Intermediate Holding Company amounting to HK\$4,756,000 and HK\$1,000 respectively, which were unsecured and repayable on demand.

### 20. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(c) Compensation of key management personnel of the Group

## For the six months ended 30 June

	2015 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> ′000	2014 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000
Short-term employee benefits Equity-settled share option Pension scheme contribution	6,600 964 20	10,589 343 21
	7,584	10,953

### 21. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 30 June 2015 and 31 December 2014, the Group did not have any significant contingent liabilities.

### 22. COMPARATIVE AMOUNTS

Certain comparative amounts have been reclassified to conform to the presentation of the current Period.

### 23. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

The following significant events occurred subsequent to the end of the reporting period:

(a) On 14 July 2015, the Company received a notice from Greater Sino, in which the Company was requested to redeem the Convertible Bonds on the maturity date of the Convertible Bonds, being 17 August 2015, pursuant to the terms of the Convertible Bonds. The Convertible Bonds was redeemed at the redemption amount of U\$\$22,162,780 on 17 August 2015.

Further details are set out in the Company's announcements dated 15 July 2015.

- (b) On 15 July 2015, the Company entered into the placing agreement with the placing agent pursuant to which the Company agreed to place through the placing agent, on a best-effort basis, an aggregate of up to 160,000,000 placing shares, to not less than six places who and whose ultimate beneficial owners are third parties independent of and not connected with the Company and its connected persons, at the placing price of HK\$0.93 per placing share (the "Placing").
  - On 4 August 2015, the Placing was completed and net proceeds of approximately HK\$144,800,000 were received.
  - Further details are set out in the Company's announcements dated 15 July 2015 and 4 August 2015.
- (c) On 17 July 2015, the board of directors of the Company granted a total of 13,700,000 share options under the share option scheme adopted by the Company on 28 June 2012 to subscribe for a total of 13,700,000 shares of HK\$0.01 each in the share capital of the Company to certain directors of the Company at a subscription price of HK\$1.23 per share.
  - Further details are set out in the Company's announcement dated 17 July 2015.
- (d) On 12 August 2015, a facility agreement was entered into between CTFE, as lender and Greenheart Resources, as borrower, pursuant to which CTFE has agreed to grant a facility of US\$10,000,000 to Greenheart Resources.

### 24. APPROVAL OF THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 28 August 2015.

### **OTHER INFORMATION**

# DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

As at 30 June 2015, the interests and short positions of the Directors and chief executive of the Company in the share capital and underlying shares and debentures of the Company or its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO")), as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for the Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers, were as follows:

### Long Positions in shares and underlying shares of the Company

Name of Director	Capacity	Number of Shares held	Approximate percentage of the total issued share capital of the Company
Wu Wai Leung, Danny	Interest of controlled corporation (Note 1)	496,313,830	61.85
Simon Murray	Beneficial owner	2,035,889	0.25
Tong Yee Yung, Joseph (Note 2)	Beneficial owner	592,417	0.07
Wong Kin Chi (Note 2)	Beneficial owner	150,000	0.02

Note 1: Newforest is directly and beneficially owned as to 40% by Gateway Asia Resources Limited (a direct wholly-owned company of Wu Wai Leung, Danny). As such, Wu Wai Leung, Danny is deemed to be interested in the Shares in which Newforest is interested by virtue of Part XV of the SFO.

Note 2: Resigned as independent non-executive director of the Company on 2 July 2015.

### **DIRECTORS' RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBENTURES**

Save as disclosed in the paragraph headed "Directors' and Chief Executive's Interests and Short Positions in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures" above and in the paragraph headed "Share Option Scheme" below, at no time during the Period were rights to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in or debentures of the Company granted to any Director or their respective spouses or minor children, or were any such rights exercised by them; or was the Company, its holding company, or any of its subsidiaries or fellow subsidiaries a party to any arrangement to enable the Directors to acquire such rights in any other body corporate.

# SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The share option scheme (the "Scheme") of the Company was adopted by the Company at the special general meeting held on 28 June 2012 in compliance with Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules. The Scheme is valid and effective for a period of 10 years ending on the tenth anniversary of the date of adoption of the Scheme, i.e. 28 June 2022.

Movements of the share options of the Company during the Period are as follows:-

		Š	Number of share options	ptions				Exercise		Closing price of the Company's share	Weighted average closing price of the
Name or category of participant	At 1 January 2015	Granted during the Period	Exercised during the Period	Cancelled during the Period	Lapsed during the Period	As at 30 June 2015	Exercise period of share options (Note 1)	price of share options HKS	Date of grant of share option	.≡	Company's shares immediately before the exercise date
Directors, chief executive and a substantial shareholder and their associates											
Hui Tung Wah, Samuel (Note 2)	1,579,778	1	1,579,778	1	1	1	5 May 2014 to 4 May 2019	0.51	5 May 2014	0.51	1.39
Simon Murray	789,889	1	789,889	1	1	1	5 May 2014 to 4 May 2019	0.51	5 May 2014	0.51	1.28
Wong Kin Chi (Note 3)	789,889	1	1	789,889	1		5 May 2014 to 4 May 2019	0.51	5 May 2014	0.51	1
Wong Che Keung, Richard (Note 3)	789,889	1	789,889	1	1	1	5 May 2014 to 4 May 2019	0.51	5 May 2014	0.51	1.33
Tong Yee Yung, Joseph (Note 3)	789,889	1	789,889	1	1	1	5 May 2014 to 4 May 2019	0.51	5 May 2014	0.51	1.29
Employees (other than Directors) In aggregate	12,748,811	1	8,639,398	4,109,413	1	1	5 May 2014 to 4 May 2019	0.51	5 May 2014	0.51	139
	17,488,145	ı	12,588,843	4,899,302	1	1					

Note 1: The share options granted will be vested to each grantee in four tranches every six months over a period of two years from the date of grant.

Note 2: Resigned as executive director of the Company on 4 June 2015.

Note 3: Resigned as independent non-executive director of the Company on 2 July 2015.

### **SHARE OPTION SCHEME (continued)**

The fair values of the options granted during the period ended 30 June 2014 were calculated using the Binomial Option Pricing Model. The inputs to the model are as follows:

Date of grant of share option	5 May 2014
Share price at the date of grant	HK\$0.51
Exercise price per share	HK\$0.51
Expected volatility (%)	76.48
Risk-free interest rate (%)	1.343

The fair value of options granted during the period ended 30 June 2014 was HK\$4,001,881 (HK\$0.23 each). The Group recognized a share option expense of HK\$1,668,000 during the Period (2014: HK\$599,000).

Subsequent to the end of the reporting period, on 17 July 2015, the Company granted a total of 13,700,000 share options with exercise price per share of HK\$1.23 (the "New Share Option") under the share option scheme adopted by the Company on 28 June 2012 to subscribe for a total of 13,700,000 shares of HK\$0.01 each in the share capital of the Company.

Number of share options offered

### **OTHER INFORMATION (continued)**

### **SHARE OPTION SCHEME (continued)**

Name of Directors

The New Share Option shall have a validity period of 5 years commencing from 17 July 2015, being the date of the grant.

A total of 13,700,000 share options offered to the directors of the Company and their respective number of share options are as follows:

Wu Wai Leung, Danny	3,700,000
Lim Hoe Pin	3,000,000
Cheng Chi Him, Conrad	2,000,000
Tsang On Yip, Patrick	2,000,000
Nguyen Van Tu, Peter	1,000,000
Tang Shun Lam, Steven	1,000,000
Wong Man Chung, Francis	1,000,000

# SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' AND OTHER PERSONS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

So far as is known to the Directors and the chief executive of the Company, as at 30 June 2015, the following persons (not being Directors or chief executive of the Company) had, or were deemed to have, interests or short positions in the Shares or underlying shares of the Company which would fall to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO:

### Long Positions in Shares and underlying Shares:

Name of Shareholder	Capacity	Number of Shares	Number of underlying Shares	Approximate percentage of Issued share capital of the Company
Newforest	Beneficial owner (Note 1)	496,313,830	-	61.85
Cheng Yu Tung Family (Holdings II) Limited	Interest of controlled corporation (Note 1)	496,313,830	-	61.85
Cheng Yu Tung Family (Holdings) Limited	Interest of controlled corporation (Note 1)	496,313,830	-	61.85
Wu Wai Leung, Danny	Interest of controlled corporation (Note 1)	496,313,830	-	61.85
General Enterprise Management Services Limited	Interest of controlled corporation (Note 2)	7,000,000	66,012,987	9.10
Fortune Tiger Fund Limited	Interest of controlled corporation (Note 3)	-	66,012,987	8.23
Development Bank of Japan Inc.	Interest of controlled corporation (Note 4)	-	66,012,987	8.23
Asia Resources Fund Limited	Interest of controlled corporation (Note 5)	-	66,012,987	8.23
Greater Sino	Interest of controlled corporation (Note 5)	-	66,012,987	8.23

# SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' AND OTHER PERSONS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES (continued)

### Notes:

- Newforest is directly and beneficially owned as to 40% by Gateway Asia Resources Limited (a direct wholly-owned company of Wu Wai Leung, Danny) and as to 60% by Sharpfield Holdings Limited (a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Chow Tai Fook Enterprises Limited), respectively. Chow Tai Fook Enterprises Limited is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Chow Tai Fook (Holding) Limited, a 78.58% owned subsidiary of Chow Tai Fook Capital Limited. Chow Tai Fook Capital Limited is owned as to 48.98% and 46.65% by Cheng Yu Tung Family (Holdings) Limited and Cheng Yu Tung Family (Holdings II) Limited, respectively. As such, Wu Wai Leung, Danny, Cheng Yu Tung Family (Holdings) Limited and Cheng Yu Tung Family (Holdings) Limited and Cheng Yu Tung Family (Holdings II) Limited are deemed to be interested in the Shares in which Newforest is interested by virtue of Part XV of the SFO.
- 2. General Enterprise Management Services (International) Limited ("GEMS") was a person in accordance with whose directions Asia Resources Fund Limited is accustomed to act. GEMS is a wholly-owned subsidiary of General Enterprise Management Services Limited and therefore General Enterprise Management Services Limited is deemed to be interested in the Shares in which GEMS and Greater Sino Holdings Limited are interested by virtue of Part XV of the SFO.
- Fortune Tiger Fund Limited owned 23.26% of Asia Resources Fund Limited. As such, it is deemed
  to be interested in the Shares in which Asia Resources Fund Limited is interested by virtue of Part
  XV of the SFO.
- Development Bank of Japan Inc. owned 46.51% of Asia Resources Fund Limited. As such, it is deemed to be interested in the Shares in which Asia Resources Fund Limited is interested by virtue of Part XV of the SFO.
- Greater Sino is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Asia Resources Fund Limited, Asia Resources Fund Limited is also deemed to be interested in the Shares in which Greater Sino is interested by virtue of Part XV of the SFO.

Save as disclosed above, the Company has not been notified by any person (other than the Directors and the chief executive of the Company) who had, or was deemed to have, interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company as at 30 June 2015 which were required to be notified to the Company pursuant to the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO or which are recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under the SFO.

### AUDIT COMMITTEE

As at the date of this report, the audit committee of the Company (the "Audit Committee") has three members comprising the three independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Wong Man Chung, Francis (Chairman), Mr. Nguyen Van Tu, Peter and Mr. Tang Shun Lam, Steven. All of them were appointed on 2 July 2015. None of them are members of the former or existing auditors of the Company. The Board considers that the Audit Committee has extensive commercial experience in business, financial and legal matters. The primary duties of the Audit Committee include, among other matters, to review and monitor financial reporting and the judgment contained therein; to review financial and internal controls, accounting policies and practices with management and external auditors; and; to review the Company's compliance with the Corporate Governance Code ("CG Code") contained in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules.

The Audit Committee has reviewed and discussed with the Management the accounting principles and practices adopted by the Group and auditing, internal controls and financial reporting matters, and the Company's policies and practices on corporate governance. The Audit Committee has reviewed and discussed with the Management the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2015.

### COMPLIANCE WITH THE CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Board and the management of the Group are committed to maintaining a high standard of corporate governance which is reviewed and strengthened from time to time. The Company has complied with all the code provisions set out in the CG Code throughout the six months ended 30 June 2015 except for certain minor deviations as explained below:

Code Provisions A.2.2 to A.2.9 of the CG Code outline the role and responsibilities of the Chairman of the Board. Following the resignation of Mr. Wang Tong Sai, Eddie as the Nonexecutive Chairman of the Board on 4 June 2015, the Company does not have a Chairman of the Board, and hence the Company has not been in strict compliance with Code Provisions A.2.2 to A.2.9 of the CG Code, although the functions of the Chairman during the period have been performed by the executive Directors or the Company Secretary of the Company (as the case may be). It is the intention of the Board to appoint the Chairman as soon as practicable.

### **COMPLIANCE WITH THE CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES (continued)**

Under Code Provision A.5.6 of the CG Code, the nomination committee of the Company (the "Nomination Committee") (or the Board) should have a policy concerning the diversity of Board members, and should disclose the policy or a summary of the policy in the corporate governance report. The Nomination Committee reviews the board composition from time to time and presently considers that board diversity is self-evident and therefore no written policy is required.

Under Code Provision A.6.7 of the CG Code, the independent non-executive directors and other non-executive directors should attend the general meetings and develop a balanced understanding of the views of shareholders. It was noted that one of our non-executive Director, Mr. Simon Murray was unable to attend the annual general meeting of the Company held on 29 June 2015 due to unavoidable business commitments overseas.

### **DIRECTORS' SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS**

The Company has adopted a code of conduct regarding securities transactions by Directors ("Code of Conduct") on terms no less exacting than the required standard set out in the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules (the "Model Code"). All Directors have confirmed, following specific enquiry by the Company, that they have complied with the required standard set out in the Model Code and the Code of Conduct for the six months ended 30 June 2015.

### PURCHASE, REDEMPTION OR SALE OF LISTED SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY

Neither the Company, nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, redeemed or sold any of the Company's listed securities during the Period.

### FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report contains forward looking statements with respect to the financial conditions, results of operations and business of the Group. These forward looking statements represent the Company's expectations or beliefs concerning future events and involve known and unknown risks and uncertainty that could cause actual results, performance or events to differ materially from those expressed or implied in such statements.

### **APPRECIATION**

The Group's continued success depends on all its staff's commitment, dedication and professionalism. The Board would like to thank every member of staff for their diligence and dedication and to express its sincere appreciation to our shareholders, clients and suppliers for their continuous and valuable support.

By Order of the Board

Greenheart Group Limited

Wu Wai Leung, Danny

Chief Executive Officer and

Executive Director

Hong Kong, 28 August 2015

As at the date hereof, the Board comprises two executive Directors, namely Messrs. Wu Wai Leung, Danny and Lim Hoe Pin, three non-executive Directors, namely Messrs. Cheng Chi-Him, Conrad, Tsang On-Yip, Patrick and Simon Murray, and three independent non-executive Directors, namely Messrs. Nguyen Van Tu, Peter, Tang Shun Lam, Steven and Wong Man Chung, Francis.

Website: http://www.greenheartgroup.com