



C.P. Lotus Corporation
卜蜂蓮花有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)
(於開曼群島註冊成立之有限公司)
Stock Code 股份代號: 00121

ANNUAL 年報 REPORT 2015



Have a fresh 在卜蜂蓮花開始

Vision

Become a strong community experiential retail platform with a close partnership to all households to grow together and achieve our 3-benefit philosophy: “Benefit to the country, people and company”.

Mission

Establish a responsible, unified and creative Lotus family, providing customers from our hearts the products and services with the greatest value, to ensure that Lotus becomes the most powerful retailer.

day at Lotus

新鮮的一天

願景

建立一個強大的社區零售體驗平台，成為所有家庭生活中的親密夥伴，共同成長，實現「利國、利民、利企業」的三利原則。

使命

建立一個有責任心、團結、創新的大家庭，為顧客提供最有價值的商品和用心的服務，確保卜蜂蓮花成為最強大的零售企業。



Our Company

我們的公司



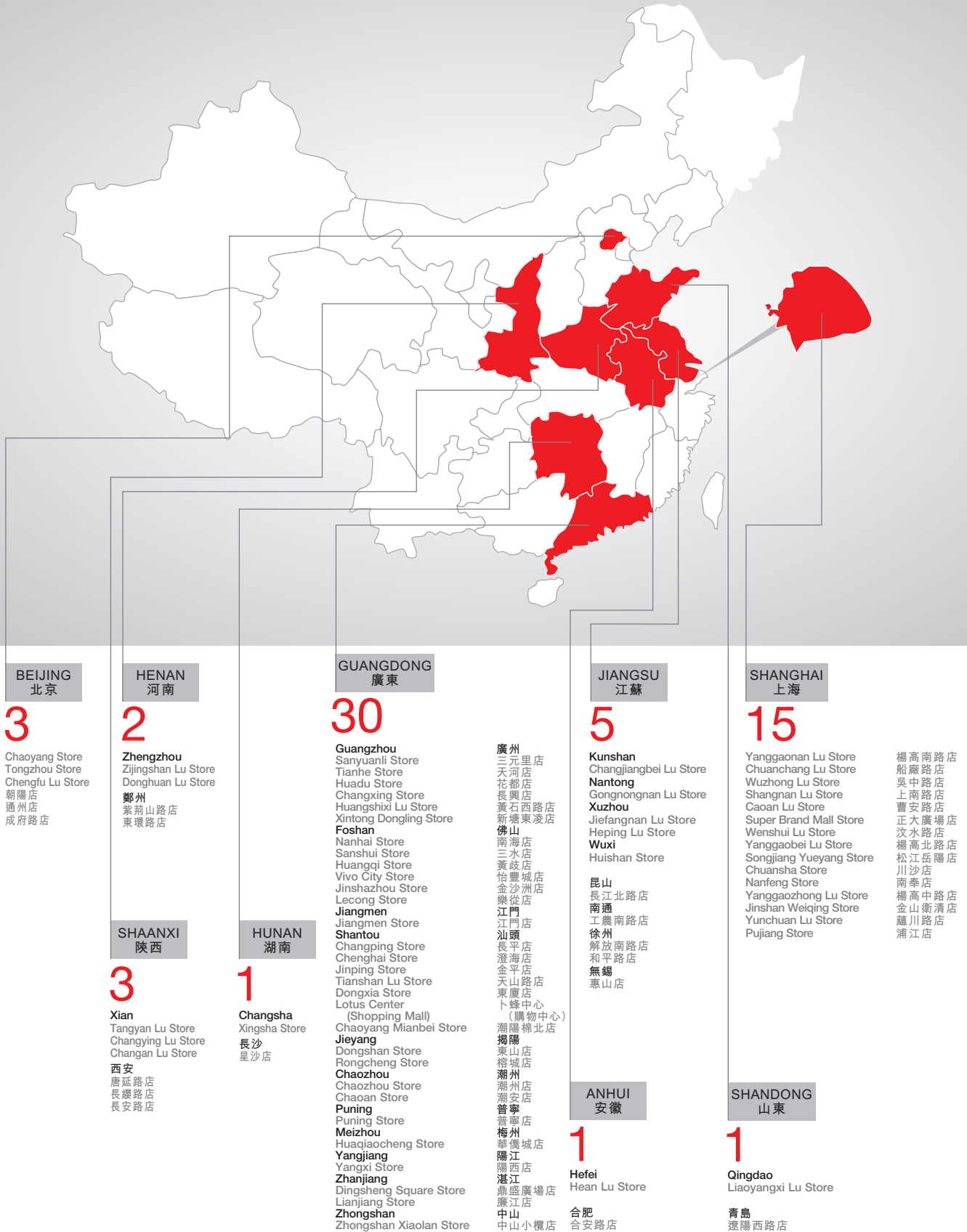
C.P. Lotus Corporation (“CP Lotus”) is one of the leading retail operators in China. CP Lotus currently owns and operates 60 retail stores and 1 shopping mall under the brand name “Lotus”, offering fresh and pleasurable shopping experience to all families by providing a neat and comfortable environment, an assortment of high-quality and safe merchandise, and a warm and friendly service.

Our ultimate controlling shareholder, Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited (“CP Group”), is one of the leading conglomerates in Asia with over 90 years of operating experience in various industries including Agro-Industry & Food, retail and telecom. While the CP Group is headquartered in Thailand, it is one of the largest and oldest foreign investors in China today.

卜蜂蓮花有限公司（「卜蜂蓮花」）乃中國市場領先的零售商之一。卜蜂蓮花目前已開設並經營60家以「卜蜂蓮花」命名的零售門店及1所購物中心，通過整潔舒適的環境、豐富優質且安全的商品和親切友好的服務，為所有家庭提供新鮮、愉快的購物體驗。

卜蜂蓮花有限公司的最終控股股東Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited（「卜蜂集團」）是亞洲領先的企業集團之一，在農牧及食品業、零售業和電訊業等多個領域擁有超過90年的悠久歷史。總部位於泰國的卜蜂集團（在中國稱為「正大集團」）目前已成為中國規模最大、歷史最悠久的外資投資方之一。

Store and Shopping Mall Network 門店及購物中心分佈



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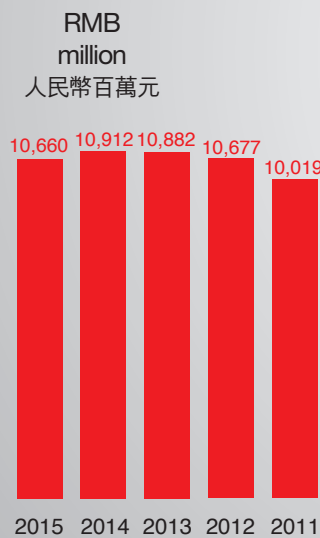
財務曆程及股東資料

Financial Highlights

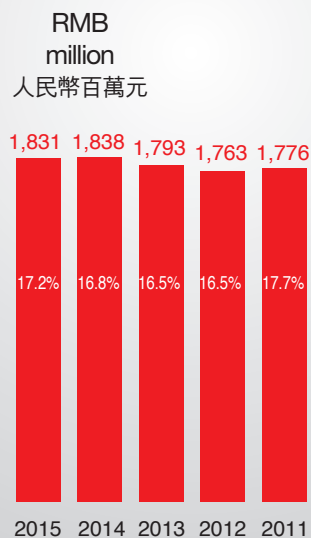
財務摘要

02

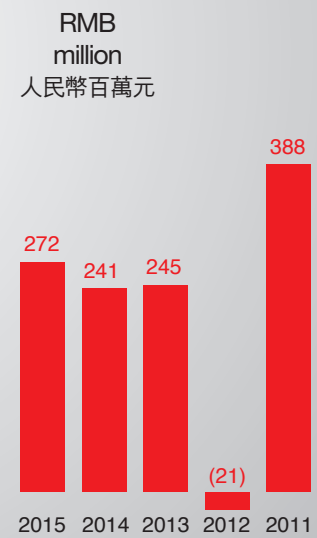
			Revenue 收入	Gross Profit 毛利	Loss for the year 年度虧損	EBITDA 息稅折舊及 攤銷前損益
2015	RMB million	人民幣 百萬元	10,660.4	1,831.4	(18.1)	272.2
2014	RMB million	人民幣 百萬元	10,912.0	1,838.0	(58.4)	240.8
	Change	變動	(2.3)%	(0.4)%	(69.0)%	13.0%



REVENUE TREND
收入趨勢



GROSS PROFIT AND
GP RATIO TREND
毛利及毛利率趨勢



EBITDA TREND
息稅折舊及攤銷前
損益趨勢



Chairman's Statement

主席報告書

04

I am happy to report an improved result for 2015 despite it being a very challenging year for retail in China.

Operation Environment

The growth of China's economy continued to ease in 2015. Gross domestic product grew 6.9%, down from 7.3% in the previous year and the slowest in 25 years. Growth was in line with private sector forecasts and the Chinese government's official target of about 7.0 percent for the year. Although retail sales growth cooled to 10.6 percent from 2014's 12.0 percent, the share of total economic activity accounted for by consumption rose to 56.4 percent, up 5.0 percentage points from 2014, and attributable for 66.4% of the 2015 GDP growth. The growth was largely driven by growth in spending on online commerce which grew by 33.3% over the previous year, supported by solid wage growth; and an encouraging sign when the government continues to nurture a consumer economy.

Business Review

The Group recorded a revenue of RMB10,660.4 million and a loss attributable to equity shareholders of RMB18.0 million, an improvement from a loss of RMB58.4 million in 2014 primarily as a result of structural cost reductions.

We opened a total of five new stores in 2015, all of which are in the Guangdong province, adding a total sales floor area of 35,230 square meters. We also opened a shopping mall, LOTUS CENTER in Shantou with a building area of approximately 33,000 square meters with one of the new stores located in this mall. The Group currently has a network of 60 stores and has plans to open a further six to eight stores in 2016.

Governance

We have continued to ensure full compliance with all relevant rules and regulations. In this annual report, the directors' report requirements under the new Companies Ordinance of Hong Kong (incorporated in the Listing Rules under paragraph 28 of Appendix 16) are fully complied with. In addition, we will adopt and comply, in a timely manner, the various recommendations and amendments put forward by the Stock Exchange in the consultation conclusion paper on risk management and internal control to further improve our policies and processes in these areas; and on review of the environmental, social and governance reporting guide to provide the stakeholders a deeper understanding of the non-financial performance of the Group.

儘管2015年對於中國的零售業來說是充滿挑戰的一年，我在此仍要高興地向大家報告有改善的2015年公司業績。

營運環境

二零一五年中國經濟增速持續放緩。全年國內生產總值增長6.9%，低於去年的7.3%，為25年以來最低。該增速與私營部門預測及中國政府官方7.0%的增長目標一致。儘管零售業銷售增長由二零一四年的12.0%降至10.6%，但消費支出佔經濟活動總量的比重上升至56.4%，較二零一四年上漲5.0%，對二零一五年國民生產總值增長的貢獻度超過66.4%。該增長主要受益於電子商務33.3%的增長、工資水平的持續增長以及政府鼓勵消費經濟的積極信號。

業務回顧

本集團錄得收入人民幣106.6億元及股東應佔虧損人民幣1,800萬元，主要受惠於結構性成本調整，二零一四年虧損人民幣5,840萬元已獲改善。

我們在二零一五年共開設五家新店舖，全部位於廣東省，新增銷售面積35,230平方米。我們同時新開一所購物中心，位於汕頭的卜蜂中心，總面積約33,000平方米並有一家新店位於其中。目前本集團共開設60家店舖，並計劃於二零一六年開設六至八家店舖。

企業管治

本集團一直致力於確保全面符合所有相關法律法規。本年報完全符合香港新公司法中董事報告(被納入上市規則附錄16第28段)的所有規定。此外，我們將及時採取並遵守聯交所在諮詢意見總結文件中提出的有關風險管理及內部監控的各項建議，以進一步改進本集團的有關政策及流程；以及審視環境、社會及管治報告指引，以加深股東對本集團非財務方面表現的瞭解。

Chairman's Statement

主席報告書

05

To streamline the business and strategic development of the Group, Mr. Li Wen Hai was re-designated as executive chairman of the Company while Mr. Weng Hai Xin was appointed as chief executive officer effective 1 December 2015. Mr. Weng has been working with the Group since 2003 and I am confident that he and his management team is capable of leading the development and expansion of our business.

Prospect

We expect the current year will continue to be very challenging not only for the Group but also for traditional brick-and-mortar retailers with the deflationary environment in China likely to continue and e-commerce retailers continue to invest in grocery retailing, which increases price competition. However, we remain confident in China's long term economy and to show our commitment, we are planning to open six to eight new stores in 2016. In the years coming, we believe sustainable growth has to come from innovation and technology progress. We will continuously look for more innovative ideas and solutions to better serve the needs of our customers and take our overall shopping experience one step further. Mobile commerce and online and offline integration will be some of the key aspects of the Group's development.

In addition, cost control remains at the heart of the business and we remain determined that cost savings must come through innovation and efficiency rather than any compromise to our services.

Appreciation

I would like to take this opportunity, on behalf of the Board, to extend our appreciation and gratitude to our shareholders, banks and vendors for their continuing trust and support, and to every one of my colleagues across the business for their hard work and contribution to what has been an encouraging year for the Group. Lastly, I would also like to thank my fellow Board members for their continued guidance and support.

Soopakij Chearavanont
Chairman

29 February 2016

為了本集團業務及未來策略計劃順利發展，李聞海先生調任為本公司執行董事長；同時翁海鑫先生於二零一五年十二月一日獲委任為首席執行官。翁先生自二零零三年加入本集團，我有信心翁先生及他的管理團隊有能力帶領我們的業務繼續發展。

前景

我們預期，由於中國可能繼續通貨緊縮的背景及網上零售商繼續加大對雜貨零售的投資帶來的價格競爭，今年對於本集團及傳統實體零售業來說仍將是充滿挑戰的一年。然而，我們仍然對中國長期經濟前景充滿信心並且為了體現我們的承諾，我們計劃於二零一六年新開六至八家店舖。在未來幾年中，我們相信創新及科技進步將帶來持續增長。我們將持續尋求創造性的概念及解決方案以更好地服務我們的顧客並且進一步提升我們的整體購物體驗。移動電子商務及綫上綫下的整合將是集團發展的主要方面之一。

此外，成本控制仍將是我們業務的核心；同時我們仍然堅信縮減成本必須來自創新及提高效率而非降低我們的服務。

致謝

本人謹此代表董事會，向過去一年中給予卜蜂蓮花信任及大力支持的股東、銀行及供應商，以及各業務上辛勤工作並為本集團如此令人鼓舞的業績作出貢獻的每一位員工表示衷心的感謝。最後，向一直指導和支持我的各董事會成員表示衷心的感謝。

謝吉人
主席

二零一六年二月二十九日

Management's Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

Key Performance Indicators ("KPIs")

KPIs of revenue, margin and expenses are detailed in the financial review. Details of other key performance indicators used in the management of the business are provided below:

關鍵表現指標 (「關鍵表現指標」)

收入、利率及費用之關鍵表現指標已詳列於財務回顧。其他用於業務管理之關鍵表現指標如下：

Retail selling space 零售銷售空間		2015 二零一五年	2014 二零一四年	Change 變動
Store numbers 店舖數目		60	55	9.1%
Square meters ('000) 平方米(千)		726.1	662.9	9.5%

Selling space is defined as the sales floor area and area sub-leased to others, excludes shopping mall

銷售空間為銷售樓層面積及分租予他方之面積，但不包括購物中心

Like-for-like sales growth 同比店舖增長		2015 二零一五年	2014 二零一四年	Change 變動
Sales growth 銷售增長		-3.60%	1.10%	-4.70%

Like-for-like sales growth is calculated by comparing the sales derived in the stores, which were opened over 12 full months as of the end of two consecutive years

同比店舖增長以比較於連續兩個年末，已開業超過12個整月之店舖之銷售計算

Average customer count per day 每日平均顧客人次		2015 二零一五年	2014 二零一四年	Change 變動
Customer visit 訪店客數		5,324	5,656	-5.9%

Average customer count is calculated as total customer count divided by 365 days of like-for-like store

平均顧客人次以同比店舖之總人次除以365天計算

Management's Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

07

FINANCIAL REVIEW

C.P. Lotus Corporation (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group") recorded a net loss attributable to equity shareholders of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2015 (the "Reporting Period") of RMB18.0 million (2014: loss of RMB58.4 million).

財務回顧

卜蜂蓮花有限公司(「本公司」)及其附屬公司(統稱「本集團」)於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度(「報告期間」)錄得本公司股東應佔虧損淨額為人民幣18,000,000元(二零一四年：人民幣58,400,000元之虧損)。

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

綜合損益表

For the year ended 31 December 2015

截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度

		2015 二零一五年 RMB million 人民幣百萬元	2014 二零一四年 RMB million 人民幣百萬元	Change 變動 RMB million 人民幣百萬元	Change 變動 %
Revenue	收入	10,660.4	10,912.0	(251.6)	(2.3)
Gross profit	毛利	1,831.4	1,838.0	(6.6)	(0.4)
Other revenue and other net loss	其他收益及其他虧損淨額	491.9	478.5	13.4	2.8
Distribution and store operating costs	商店配送及營運成本	(1,915.1)	(1,913.8)	(1.3)	0.1
Administrative expenses	行政費用	(334.3)	(350.0)	15.7	(4.5)
Finance costs	融資成本	(73.8)	(76.2)	2.4	(3.1)
Income tax	所得稅	(18.2)	(34.9)	16.7	(47.9)
Loss for the year	年度虧損	(18.1)	(58.4)	40.3	(69.0)
Loss for the year attributable to:	以下人士應佔年度虧損:				
Equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東	(18.0)	(58.4)	40.4	(69.2)
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	n/a
		(18.1)	(58.4)	40.3	(69.0)

Revenue fell by RMB251.6 million or 2.3% to RMB10,660.4 million. The reduction was due to the fact that the revenue generated by five new stores opened in 2015 was offset by the loss in revenue from the disposal of seven loss-making stores to Whole Sino Limited ("WSL") on 30 April 2014 and negative 3.6% growth in same store sales which was a result of the continued easing of the economy, the government's anti-waste campaign and intensified competition from online retailers. Apparel, electronics and hardline continued to be the worst performing categories.

Gross profit margin was 17.2% of sales (2014: 16.8%). Gross margin is comprised of front and back margin. Front margin is sales minus direct cost of sales; back margin represents income from suppliers such as discounts and allowances. Front margin improved by 0.3 percentage point to 8.2% and back margin also improved from 8.9% to 9.0%. The improvement in front margin was mainly the result of enhancement of the merchandise mix. Overall margin in the fresh category was reduced due to online retailers stepping up their investment in grocery retailing. The back margin improved marginally as a result of lower sales, the actual amount reduced as a result of lower volume rebate received from suppliers. During the year under review, the Group organised five "50% off Thanks Giving" activities which helped boost sales. Gross profit margin was 18.9% if sales to WSL were excluded (2014: 18.6%).

收入減少人民幣251,600,000元或2.3%至人民幣10,660,400,000元。減少主要由於在二零一五年五家新店所帶來之收入被二零一四年四月三十日出售七家虧損店舖予Whole Sino Limited(「WSL」)所引致之收入損失所抵銷及因經濟持續放緩、政府之反浪費計劃及來自線上零售商之競爭加劇使同比店舖之銷售負增長3.6%。服裝、電子產品及家居用品繼續成為表現最差之商品類別。

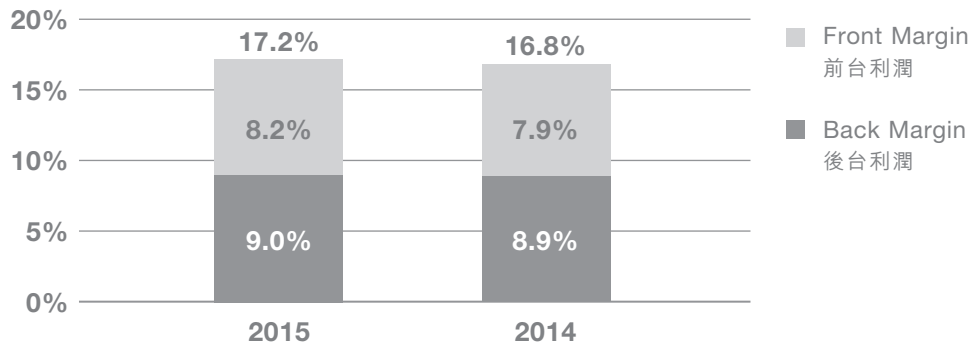
毛利率乃銷售額之17.2%(二零一四年：16.8%)。毛利率由前台利潤與後台利潤所組成。前台利潤指銷售額減去直接銷售成本；後台利潤指來自供應商之收入，如折扣及津貼。前台利潤改善0.3%至8.2%及後台利潤亦由8.9%改善至9.0%。前台利潤改善主要由於增強商品組合。生鮮類別之整體利潤減少因線上零售商增加其雜貨零售投資。後台利潤因銷售減低而輕微改善，實際數額減少因從供應商收取之返利減少。於回顧年度內，本集團舉辦五次「感恩5折」活動以促進銷售。撇除予WSL之銷售，毛利率為18.9%(二零一四年：18.6%)。

Management's Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

GROSS PROFIT MARGIN

毛利率



Other revenue and other net loss was RMB491.9 million or 4.6% of sales (2014: RMB478.5 million or 4.4% of sales), comprised mainly lease income which is income received from the leasing of store space. Lease income increased by RMB18.6 million to RMB432.1 million as a result of contribution from the five new stores and a shopping mall opened during the year under review and higher rental charged upon lease renewal. An exchange loss of RMB68.5 million as a result of RMB depreciation since August 2015 was recorded against our US dollars ("USD") borrowing; however, such loss was completely offset by the gain from the USD non-deliverable forward contract entered on 20 July 2015. The contract matures on 22 July 2016.

Distribution and store operating costs was RMB1,915.1 million or 18.0% of sales (2014: RMB1,913.8 million or 17.5% of sales). It comprised mainly stores rental, personnel expenses, utilities and depreciation and amortisation for a total of RMB1,594.1 million and 4.9%, 6.5%, 1.8% or 1.7% of sales respectively. Personnel expenses increased by approximately RMB12.0 million only despite opening of five new stores and annual increase in statutory minimum wages as a result of continued refining of cost structure and improvement in productivity and work efficiency.

Administrative expenses was RMB334.3 million or 3.1% of sales compared to RMB350.0 million or 3.2% of sales in 2014. It mainly included personnel expenses of RMB260.7 million, depreciation and amortisation charge of RMB19.0 million, rental of RMB18.5 million and professional fee of RMB6.6 million. Savings mainly from reduction of personnel expenses amounted to RMB23.9 million.

Financial costs was RMB73.8 million, or 0.7% of sales, a reduction of RMB2.4 million from last year.

Income tax was RMB18.2 million (2014: RMB34.9 million).

Net loss attributable to equity shareholders of the Company was RMB18.0 million (2014: RMB58.4 million), the improvement was due to disciplined expenses management and increase from other net income which overcame the effect of negative growth in same store sales.

其他收益及其他虧損淨額為人民幣491,900,000元或銷售額之4.6% (二零一四年：人民幣478,500,000元或銷售額之4.4%)，主要包括收取出租店舖之租賃收入。因回顧年度內開設五家新店及購物中心及於續租時上調收取之租金，租賃收入增加人民幣18,600,000元至人民幣432,100,000元。自二零一五年八月人民幣貶值使本集團之美元(「美元」)貸款產生匯兌虧損人民幣68,500,000元；然而，該虧損由本公司於二零一五年七月二十日訂立之無本金交割美元遠期合約之溢利完全抵銷。合約將於二零一六年七月二十二日到期。

商店配送及營運成本為人民幣1,915,100,000元或銷售額之18.0% (二零一四年：人民幣1,913,800,000元或銷售額之17.5%)。其主要包括店舖租賃費用、人事費用、公用事業費、折舊及攤銷開支合共人民幣1,594,100,000元及分別為銷售額之4.9%、6.5%、1.8%或1.7%。由於持續精簡成本結構及生產力與工作效率之改善，儘管開設五家新店及每年增加法定最低工資，人事費用僅增加約人民幣12,000,000元。

行政費用為人民幣334,300,000元或銷售額之3.1% (二零一四年：人民幣350,000,000元或銷售額之3.2%)。其主要包括人事費用人民幣260,700,000元、折舊及攤銷開支人民幣19,000,000元、租賃費用人民幣18,500,000元及專業費用人民幣6,600,000元。節省開支主要由於人事費用減少人民幣23,900,000元。

財務開支為人民幣73,800,000元，或銷售額之0.7%，對比去年減少人民幣2,400,000元。

所得稅為人民幣18,200,000元 (二零一四年：人民幣34,900,000元)。

本公司股東應佔虧損淨額為人民幣18,000,000元 (二零一四年：人民幣58,400,000元)，改善因嚴格費用管理及其他收益淨額增加抵銷同比店舖銷售之負增長。

Management's Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

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Capital expenditure was RMB324.7 million for the year under review, mainly for the opening of new stores, renovation of existing stores and replacement of equipment. The Group financed its capital expenditure through a combination of cash generated from its operating activities and banking facilities.

資本開支於回顧年度內為人民幣324,700,000元，主要為開設新店舖、現有店舖翻新及重置設備。本集團從營運業務及銀行融資所產生之現金組合提供予其資本開支。

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

綜合財務狀況報表

As at 31 December 2015

於二零一五年十二月三十一日

		2015 二零一五年 RMB million 人民幣百萬元	2014 二零一四年 RMB million 人民幣百萬元	Change 變動 RMB million 人民幣百萬元	Change 變動 %
Property, plant and equipment & Interests in leasehold land held for own use under operating leases	物業、房產及設備及營運租賃之自用土地租賃權益	1,797.2	1,686.4	110.8	6.6
Goodwill	商譽	2,911.8	2,911.8	-	-
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等額	165.8	140.1	25.7	18.3
Pledged bank deposits	已抵押銀行存款	59.4	71.9	(12.5)	(17.4)
Inventories	存貨	1,221.4	1,058.9	162.5	15.3
Trade and other receivables	營運及其他應收款項	737.1	815.1	(78.0)	(9.6)
Other assets	其他資產	234.9	260.9	(26.0)	(10.0)
Total Assets	總資產	7,127.6	6,945.1	182.5	2.6
Bank and other loans	銀行及其他貸款	1,085.5	1,144.2	(58.7)	(5.1)
Trade payables and other liabilities	營運應付款項及其他負債	3,992.1	3,790.8	201.3	5.3
Total liabilities	總負債	5,077.6	4,935.0	142.6	2.9
Net Assets	資產淨額	2,050.0	2,010.1	39.9	2.0
Share capital	股本	405.7	396.1	9.6	2.4
Reserves	儲備	1,642.7	1,612.3	30.4	1.9
Non-controlling Interests	非控股權益	1.6	1.7	(0.1)	(5.9)
Total Equity	權益總額	2,050.0	2,010.1	39.9	2.0

Property, plant and equipment & Interests in leasehold land held for own use under operating lease increased, mainly because of additions in property, plant and equipment of RMB324.7 million for the opening of the five new stores, a shopping mall and other store renovation; depreciation and amortisation for the year of RMB187.4 million, and because certain property, plant and equipment with carrying amount of RMB26.3 million was disposed of or impaired during the year under review.

物業、房產及設備及營運租賃之自用土地租賃權益增加主要因開設五家新店、購物中心與其他店舖翻新而添置物業、房產及設備人民幣324,700,000元；於年度內之折舊及攤銷合共人民幣187,400,000元，及因於回顧年度內出售或減值之物業、房產及設備賬面值為人民幣26,300,000元。

Management's Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

Goodwill of RMB2,911.8 million represents the goodwill amount of RMB2,477.3 million, arising from the Company's acquisition of the Lotus stores owned by Shanghai Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd ("SLS") in prior years (the "SLS acquisition"), and the additional interest of Qingdao Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd. and Shantou Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd. acquired in October 2008, and also the amount of RMB434.5 million arising from the acquisition of four hypermarkets in Wuxi, Xuzhou, Hefei and Changsha from WSL on 1 January 2012. The amount of goodwill arising from the SLS acquisition reduced from RMB2,680.9 million to RMB2,438.4 million after seven stores was disposed of on 30 April 2014. Impairment test on the goodwill value is carried out annually based on a number of market assumptions including discount rates, forecast growth rates and expected changes to direct prices and selling costs. No impairment of goodwill was recorded in 2015.

Cash and cash equivalents amounted to RMB165.8 million as of 31 December 2015 (2014: RMB140.1 million).

Pledged bank deposits amounted to RMB59.4 million as at 31 December 2015 (2014: RMB71.9 million), a decrease of RMB12.5 million, mainly due to a reduction in the issuance of bank accepted bills for payments to suppliers during the year under review.

Inventories balance was RMB1,221.4 million as at 31 December 2015, an increase of RMB162.5 million with an average inventory turnover days of 47 days (2014: 44 days). The increase in inventory at the end of 2015 was due to more number of stores and an earlier Chinese New Year in 2016 than in 2015.

Trade and other receivables reduced by RMB78.0 million to RMB737.1 million (2014: RMB815.1 million). Included in the balance was RMB341.7 million (2014: RMB296.6 million) of trade receivables and other debtors. All the trade receivables and other debtors, apart from rental deposits of RMB97.0 million, are expected to be recovered within one year and thus no provision was made. Also included in the balance was RMB319.6 million (2014: RMB518.5 million) of receivables from related companies, a reduction of RMB198.9 million. The reduction was primarily payment made by WSL for the consideration in respect of the acquisition of seven stores from the Group. The forward exchange contract with a net fair value of RMB75.8 million (2014: nil) has been recognised as derivative financial instruments and included in the trade and other receivables during the year under review.

Other assets of RMB234.9 million mainly comprised of intangible assets of RMB166.5 million, deferred tax assets of RMB31.3 million and prepaid lease payments for premises of RMB33.7 million. Intangible assets relate to operating lease agreements acquired in the acquisition of subsidiaries in 2008 and in 2012. Intangible assets are amortised using the straight-line method over the remaining lease terms which vary from 10 to 30 years.

商譽人民幣2,911,800,000元，人民幣2,477,300,000元為本公司於過往年度收購由上海易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司（「上海蓮花」）擁有之卜蜂蓮花店舖（「上海蓮花收購」），以及於二零零八年十月增持青島易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司及汕頭易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司之權益所產生之商譽數額及於二零一二年一月一日向WSL收購於無錫、徐州、合肥及長沙之四家大型超市而產生人民幣434,500,000元之商譽。於二零一四年四月三十日，出售七家店舖後，上海蓮花收購之商譽數額由人民幣2,680,900,000元下降至人民幣2,438,400,000元。商譽價值之減值測試，為每年根據多項市場假設（包括貼現率、預測增長率及直接售價與銷售成本之預期改變）進行。於二零一五年並無錄得商譽減值。

現金及現金等額於二零一五年十二月三十一日為人民幣165,800,000元（二零一四年：人民幣140,100,000元）。

已抵押銀行存款於二零一五年十二月三十一日為人民幣59,400,000元（二零一四年：人民幣71,900,000元），減少人民幣12,500,000元，主要由於回顧年度內減少向供應商付款而發出銀行承兌匯票。

存貨結餘於二零一五年十二月三十一日為人民幣1,221,400,000元，增加人民幣162,500,000元，而平均存貨周轉日數為47日（二零一四年：44日）。存貨於二零一五年年終增加主要由於店舖數目增加及於二零一六年之農曆新年比二零一五年提早。

營運及其他應收款項減少人民幣78,000,000元至人民幣737,100,000元（二零一四年：人民幣815,100,000元）。此數額當中包括營運應收款項及其他應收款項人民幣341,700,000元（二零一四年：人民幣296,600,000元）。除了租賃按金人民幣97,000,000元外，預期所有營運應收款項及其他應收款項將可於一年內收回及因此並未計提撥備。此數額當中亦包括應收相關企業款項人民幣319,600,000元（二零一四年：人民幣518,500,000元），減少人民幣198,900,000元。減少主要來自由WSL支付向本集團收購七家店舖之代價。外匯遠期合約之公允值淨額人民幣75,800,000元（二零一四年：無）已確認為衍生金融工具及於回顧年度內計入營運及其他應收款項。

其他資產為人民幣234,900,000元，主要包含無形資產人民幣166,500,000元、遞延稅項資產人民幣31,300,000元及預付物業租賃費人民幣33,700,000元。無形資產乃關於在二零零八年及二零一二年收購附屬公司時收購營運租賃協議。無形資產以直線法於餘下租賃期（介乎10至30年）進行攤銷。

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管理層討論及分析

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Bank and other loans amounted to RMB1,085.5 million as at 31 December 2015, a reduction of RMB58.7 million, mainly due to the repayment of certain bank loans and exchange effect during the year under review.

銀行及其他貸款於二零一五年十二月三十一日為人民幣1,085,500,000元，主要於回顧年度內因償還若干銀行貸款及外匯影響減少人民幣58,700,000元。

LOAN PORTFOLIO

貸款組合

As at 31 December 2015

於二零一五年十二月三十一日

		Bank loans 銀行貸款 RMB million 人民幣百萬元	Loans from third parties 第三方提供 之貸款 RMB million 人民幣百萬元	Total 總額 RMB million 人民幣百萬元
Within one year	一年內	267.1	43.5	310.6
Over one year	超過一年	774.9	-	774.9
Total	總額	1,042.0	43.5	1,085.5

RMB1,042.0 million was the outstanding amount as at 31 December 2015 of a USD200.0 million syndicated loan led by The Siam Commercial Bank Public Company Limited with a term of seven years, expiring in December 2018.

以The Siam Commercial Bank Public Company Limited為首之200,000,000美元七年期銀團貸款(於二零一八年十二月到期)，於二零一五年十二月三十一日之未償還數額為人民幣1,042,000,000元。

Trade payables and other liabilities as at 31 December 2015 was RMB3,992.1 million (2014: RMB3,790.8 million) of which RMB139.6 million (2014: RMB108.2 million) was due to related parties.

營運應付款項及其他負債於二零一五年十二月三十一日為人民幣3,992,100,000元(二零一四年：人民幣3,790,800,000元)，當中人民幣139,600,000元(二零一四年：人民幣108,200,000元)為應付相關人士之款項。

Reserves balance was RMB1,642.7 million as at 31 December 2015 (2014: 1,612.3 million). It comprises share premium of RMB1,933.2 million, other reserves of RMB231.7 million and accumulated losses of RMB522.2 million.

儲備於二零一五年十二月三十一日之結餘為人民幣1,642,700,000元(二零一四年：人民幣1,612,300,000元)。此包含股份溢價人民幣1,933,200,000元、其他儲備人民幣231,700,000元及累計虧損人民幣522,200,000元。

Capital structure

The Group finances its own working capital requirement through a combination of funds generated from operations and bank and other borrowings.

資本架構

本集團以營運與銀行及其他貸款共同產生之資金作為其營運資本。

Liquidity and financial resources

During the year under review, the Group's sources of funds were generated primarily from operating activities and banking facilities. The increase in net cash and cash equivalents was mainly due to the cash generated from operation, cash proceeds from disposal of seven stores and net proceeds from exercise of share options exceeding the CAPEX payments and repayment of bank loans and interest. We expect we will continue to have sufficient cash to meet our business needs.

流動性及財務資源

於回顧年度內，本集團之資金來源主要源自營運業務及銀行融資。現金及現金等額淨額增加主要由於營運產生之現金、出售七家店舖收取之現金款項及行使購股權之款項淨額超過支付資本開支與償還銀行貸款及利息。本集團預期將繼續產生充足現金，以應付業務所需。

Management's Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

		For the year ended 31 December 截至十二月三十一日 止年度	
		2015 二零一五年	2014 二零一四年
Cash and cash equivalents (RMB million)	現金及現金等額(人民幣百萬元)	165.8	140.1
Bank and other loans (RMB million)	銀行及其他貸款(人民幣百萬元)	1,085.5	1,144.2
Net cash inflow/(outflow) after effect of foreign exchange rate changes (RMB million)	現金流入/(流出)淨額 (經考慮外幣匯率轉變之影響) (人民幣百萬元)	25.7	(126.1)
Current ratio (x)	流動比率(倍)	0.53	0.57
Quick ratio (x)	速動比率(倍)	0.24	0.28
Gearing ratio (x) (defined as bank and other loans divided by total equity)	資本與負債比率(倍) (以銀行及其他貸款 除以總權益計算)	0.53	0.57

During the year under review, bank loans bear interest at three-month London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") plus 3.5% per annum and other loans bear interest at three-month LIBOR plus 1.5% per annum.

Foreign currency exposure

The Directors consider that as the Group's retail operations are all based in the PRC, the Group is not exposed to significant currency risks in its retail operations.

The Group is exposed to foreign currency risk from bank loans and other loans which are denominated in USD. The Company entered into a USD non-deliverable forward contract with a notional amount of USD170.2 million on 20 July 2015 which expires on 22 July 2016. A gain of RMB72.8 million was recorded for the year ended 31 December 2015 from the forward contract as a result of the depreciation of the RMB. The Group does not enter into derivative transactions for speculative purposes.

Contingent liabilities

As at 31 December 2015, the Company had issued one guarantee to an independent third party which expires in 2025 and one guarantee to a bank which expires in April 2016 in respect of finance lease arrangement entered into by a subsidiary. The Directors do not consider it probable that claims will be made against the Company under either of the guarantees. The maximum liability of the Company as at 31 December 2015 under the guarantees issued was 100% of the future minimum lease payments under the lease arrangements entered into by the subsidiary of RMB60.0 million.

於回顧年度內，銀行貸款按三個月倫敦銀行同業拆息(「倫敦銀行同業拆息」)加年利率3.5%計息及其他貸款按三個月倫敦銀行同業拆息加年利率1.5%計息。

外匯風險

董事認為本集團之所有零售業務均位於中國，本集團於其零售業務概無重大之外匯風險。

本集團面對之外匯風險為以美元結算之銀行貸款及其他貸款。本公司於二零一五年七月二十日訂立一項金額為170,200,000美元之無本金交割美元遠期合約，並於二零一六年七月二十二日到期。截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度，人民幣貶值使遠期合約產生人民幣72,800,000元之溢利。本集團沒有進行任何投機目的之衍生交易。

或然負債

於二零一五年十二月三十一日，本公司向獨立第三方發出一項於二零二五年到期之擔保，並且發出一項於二零一六年四月到期之銀行擔保，為其附屬公司訂立之融資租賃安排作擔保。董事並不認為以上任何擔保將可能向本公司索償。本公司於發出之擔保下於二零一五年十二月三十一日之最大負債乃附屬公司訂立租賃協議之未來最少租賃付款之100%為人民幣60,000,000元。

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管理層討論及分析

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Charge on assets

As at 31 December 2015, the Group had outstanding the following charges, which had all been created in favour of Bangkok Bank Public Company Limited, Hong Kong Branch, as security agent for the USD200.0 million syndicated loan referred to above:

- (i) share charge by the Company over all shares of its subsidiary, Prime Global Retail Management & Advisory Limited;
- (ii) equitable share mortgage by the Company over all shares of its subsidiaries, Chia Tai Trading (Beijing) Company Limited, Chia Tai Trading (Qingdao) Company Limited, Chia Tai Trading (Xian) Company Limited, Chia Tai Trading (Zhengzhou) Company Limited, Chia Tai Distribution Investment Company Limited, Yangtze Supermarket Investment Co. Limited and Union Growth Investments Limited ("Union Growth");
- (iii) equitable share mortgage by Union Growth over all shares of its subsidiary, Lotus-CPF (PRC) Investment Company Limited ("Lotus-CPF"), and 10,821,033 shares of Chia Tai-Lotus (Guangdong) Investment Co. Ltd. ("CT-Lotus"); and
- (iv) equitable share mortgage by Lotus-CPF over 97,389,312 shares of its subsidiary, CT-Lotus.

The abovementioned share charge and equitable share mortgages were created to secure the Group's syndicated term loan facility of USD200.0 million which will finally mature on 31 December 2018, with instalment payments scheduled during its term. As at 31 December 2015, the total principal outstanding was USD160.3 million.

Employees, training and remuneration policy

The Group employed approximately 14,330 employees as at 31 December 2015, of which approximately 1,560 were head office staff and approximately 12,770 were store employees. The Group remunerates its employees based on their performance and experience and prevailing market rate. Other employee benefits include insurance and medical cover, and subsidised training programs.

資產抵押

於二零一五年十二月三十一日，本集團以盤谷銀行香港分行（為上述200,000,000美元銀團貸款抵押之代理人）為受益者之未贖回抵押如下：

- (i) 本公司以其附屬公司栢力環球零售管理及諮詢有限公司之全部股份抵押之股份押記；
- (ii) 本公司以其附屬公司Chia Tai Trading (Beijing) Company Limited、Chia Tai Trading (Qingdao) Company Limited、Chia Tai Trading (Xian) Company Limited、Chia Tai Trading (Zhengzhou) Company Limited、Chia Tai Distribution Investment Company Limited、Yangtze Supermarket Investment Co. Limited 與Union Growth Investments Limited (「Union Growth」) 之全部股份抵押之股份權益押記；
- (iii) Union Growth以其附屬公司Lotus-CPF (PRC) Investment Company Limited (「Lotus-CPF」) 之全部股份及Chia Tai-Lotus (Guangdong) Investment Co. Ltd. (「CT-Lotus」) 之10,821,033股股份抵押之股份權益押記；及
- (iv) Lotus-CPF以其附屬公司CT-Lotus之97,389,312股股份抵押之股份權益押記。

以上提及之股份押記及股份權益押記，乃為本集團200,000,000美元銀團定期貸款融資之抵押，此貸款將最終於二零一八年十二月三十一日到期，並於期內定期分期償還。於二零一五年十二月三十一日，未償還本金額為160,300,000美元。

僱員、培訓及酬金政策

於二零一五年十二月三十一日，本集團共聘用約14,330名僱員，當中約1,560名為總部之職員及約12,770名為店舖之員工。本集團根據僱員之表現與經驗及當時之市場薪酬，釐訂其薪金。其他僱員福利包括保險及醫療與資助培訓。

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BUSINESS REVIEW

Store network

During the year under review, the Group opened five new stores, all of which are situated in the Guangdong Province. The five new stores have a total sales floor area of approximately 35,230 square meters. Four of them are located in second and third tier cities such as Zhanjiang, Zhongshan and Shantou and one is located in Guangzhou. In addition, the Group opened a mall with 45,000 square meters, Lotus Center, in Shantou in which one of the new stores is located. The Group now owns and operates a total of 60 retail stores with a total sales floor area of over 129,800 square meters and a shopping mall which is a new business format for the Group.

Optimisation of merchandise and enhanced relationship with suppliers

During the year under review, the Group continued to review and enhance its merchandise mix and offerings. The merchandise team had compiled a core assortment list and developed the buying and selling strategies and targets for 17 core product categories. We continued to expand our direct sourcing capabilities and identified more product supply origins. More direct purchases for fresh food were made providing our customers with better range and lower prices. In addition, the Group continued to invest in quality control to ensure freshness and food safety.

The Group continued to review its inventory level regularly, in particular the slow-moving items, and continued to strengthen inventory management, such as forecast and stock clearance plan after tab promotions end.

As disposable income continues to rise and customers look for more premium products, we have expanded our import team capability to bring in a wider range of imports products. Currently, we import mainly snacks, beverages and health supplements, to which we will add kitchenware and other groceries. Our objective is for import sales to account for over 10% of total sales. Our second bakery central kitchen was opened in one of the stores in Guangzhou which supplies bakery products to 20 stores in the area. The bakery central kitchen enabled us to broaden the product categories as well as better control the quality and consistency of our products on offer.

The abolishment of the one-child policy and allowing all couples to have two children is expected to further boost the consumption of maternal and baby products. We continued to refresh the designated areas for the "Mother and Baby Centre" in each store and we will continue to bring in a wider variety of leading products to increase our competitiveness.

業務回顧

店舖網絡

於回顧年度內，本集團共開設五家新店，均位於廣東省。五家新店之總銷售面積約為35,230平方米。當中四家店舖位於二/三線城市如湛江、中山及汕頭，一家位於廣州。此外，本集團於汕頭開設一所45,000平方米之購物中心-卜蜂中心(其中一家新店所在之處)。本集團現擁有及經營合共60家零售店舖(總銷售樓層面積超過129,800平方米)及一所購物中心(本集團之新業務模式)。

優化商品及改善與供應商之關係

於回顧年度內，本集團繼續檢討及加強其商品組合及供應。採購團隊已編制核心分類清單及發展採購與銷售策略，對準於17種核心產品類別。本集團繼續擴充直接採購能力及鑒認更多產品供應來源。更多新鮮食品的直接採購為顧客提供更佳之採購種類及更低之價格。此外，本集團繼續投資於質量監控以確保新鮮及食品安全。

本集團繼續定期檢討其存貨水平(尤其滯銷項目)及繼續加強存貨管理，如於促銷結束後之預測及清貨計劃。

由於可支配收入持續上升及顧客尋求更優質產品，本集團已擴張進口團隊之能力以帶來更多種類之進口產品。現時，我們主要進口小食、飲品及保健品，並將增加廚具及其他雜貨。我們的目標為進口銷售佔總銷售逾10%。第二家烘焙中央廚房已於廣州其中一家店舖開幕，供應該區20家店舖之麵包產品。烘焙中央廚房讓我們增加產品類別及可更佳控制我們供應的產品質量及一致性。

廢除一孩政策及允許所有夫婦生育兩個小孩預期進一步促進孕婦及嬰兒產品之消費。我們繼續更新每家店舖「母嬰中心」之指定區域，並將繼續引入更多知名產品以增加我們的競爭力。

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The Group further enhanced the data-based approach for supplier selection and procurement. The Group selected suppliers in an open, fair and transparent manner and formed strategic alliance with the suppliers to carry out monitoring and assessment, so as to keep abreast with market trends and improve sales by bringing in new products. Meanwhile, the Group strictly performed its obligations under contracts and offered promotional display of products accordingly, gaining wide recognition among the suppliers. In a survey "Advantage Report Mirror" carried out by The Advantage Group International Inc., which interviewed over 100 major suppliers in China on their perceptions of 23 major retail operators in areas such as category/business development, logistics and retail execution, Lotus ranked 6th, one place up from 2014. We continued to work closely with our suppliers. The annual vendor conference held in June 2015 was attended by representatives of over 600 vendors. Our vendor service team continued to provide high quality service to our vendors with its own designated office and meeting space to receive vendors and answer enquiries.

Improvement of operation and system efficiency

The Group continued to make use of systems and tools to improve operating efficiency. During the year under review, we continued to enhance the features/functions of our vendor platform system including early availability of performance reports and more flexible inquiry options. In addition, we introduced the new Certificate Authority function which allows platform service agreement to be executed online to reduce the use of paper, save space and make documentation and information sharing easier. We also completed the development of the "invoice-tracking" system with a delivery company. Both our suppliers and our operating subsidiaries would be able to track the status of the invoices online. This new system will go live in the first quarter of 2016.

All our shopping carts are now coin-operated, meaning that customers have to return the shopping cart to the designated area after use in order to get the coin back. We have started the use of electronic price-tag in our Fresh department which allows instant price changes to reflect the level of freshness of the products. This helps reduce shrinkage and ensure no price discrepancy at check-out. In addition, we also added information such as origin, specialties and recipe recommendation etc on the pricing board for our customers to better understand what they are buying and how they can be cooked.

During the year under review, we set up a nationwide invoice processing centre in Shantou. All invoices are now sent and processed by this centre for better invoice management and to reduce processing time.

本集團進一步加強供應商選擇及採購之數據基礎方案。本集團以公開、公平及透明方式選擇供應商，並與供應商組成戰略聯盟以實行監察及評估，與市場並進及引入新產品以改善銷售。同時，本集團嚴格執行合約之責任並相應地提供推廣性產品展示，贏得供應商間之廣泛認可。於The Advantage Group International Inc.之「Advantage Report Mirror」調查，訪問了超過100家於中國之主要供應商，於彼等視為屬商業發展、物流及零售類別範疇之23家主要零售營辦商中，卜蜂蓮花排行第6，較二零一四年上升一位。本集團繼續與供應商緊密合作。本集團於二零一五年六月舉辦年度供應商會議，超過600家供應商代表出席。我們的供應商服務團隊繼續為供應商提供優質服務，擁有其指定辦公室及會議空間以接待供應商及解答疑問。

提升營運及系統效率

本集團繼續利用系統及工具改善營運效率。於回顧年度內，本集團繼續增加供應商平台系統之特色/功能，包括可更早提供表現報告及更彈性查詢選擇。此外，本集團引進新電子簽章功能讓平台服務協議可於線上執行以減少用紙、節省儲存空間及使文件與資料更容易共享。本集團亦完成與一家物流公司發展「發票追蹤」系統。我們的供應商及營運附屬公司均可於線上追蹤發票狀況。新系統將於二零一六年第一季投入服務。

所有我們的購物車現以投幣式運作，即顧客於使用完畢後歸還購物車到指定區域時取回硬幣。我們已開始於生鮮部門使用電子價格標籤，允許即時價格變化以反映產品之新鮮度。此有助減少耗損及確保於結帳時概無價格差異。此外，我們亦於價格板上增加原產地、特色及建議食譜等資料供顧客更加了解他們所購買的產品及烹調方法。

於回顧年度內，本集團已於汕頭設立全國發票處理中心。所有發票均現由此中心發送及處理，致使更佳之發票管理及縮短處理時間。

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During the Reporting Period, the Group upgraded the current e-contract system enabling the data on the e-contract to be shared with the Virtual Memory System. This helped remove the need for duplicate entry and eliminate human error in data-input and improve efficiency. In addition, the Group developed a report analysis system which is integrated with the Customer Relationship Management System; this enabled merchandising report, distribution centre ("DC") report, lease area report etc to be downloaded and viewed on personal computer and on mobile equipment and these reports are updated every 10 to 15 minutes.

We continued our commitment to total quality management ("TQM") to achieve operational excellence. Currently 48 of our retail stores and all DCs are ISO9001 certified. We will continue to work on improving and implementing our TQM.

Optimisation of supply chain management

DCs are an integral part of our retail business and the Group continued to strengthen its network and improved functionality and efficiency. During the year under review, the Group continued to strengthen its supply chain process and procedures and continued to make use of tools and equipment to improve efficiency and lower human errors. Ear audio equipment was introduced to all floor staff in our DCs and they would follow the instructions issued by the computerised voice system rather than rely on a hand-held communication device.

We changed the compensation structure of our staff in our DCs. They are now paid based on the number of pieces handled rather than paid by hour. The change has resulted in a more efficient workforce while the Group was able to save on overtime expenses.

Strengthening of customer satisfaction and enhancement of brand awareness

The Group continued our very successful "50% off Thanks Giving" activities throughout the year. The activity was held in March, May, July, August and November with over 40 carefully selected products were sold at 50% off each time. The activity was not only well-received by our customers but we received very positive support from our vendors too as this created a platform/opportunity for vendors not only to be able to sell more but also a platform for them to introduce new products.

To encourage and reward our members to visit more frequently and spend more, we launched "Members' spend week-by-week": customers who visit our stores in consecutive weeks and spend over a certain amount of money each week will be rewarded with cash rebate based on the amount they spent.

於報告期間，本集團提升現時之電子合約系統，使電子合約之數據可與虛擬記憶系統共享。此有助移除重複輸入與減少數據輸入之人為錯誤及改善效率。此外，本集團已發展與顧客服務管理系統整合之報告分析系統；採購報告、配送中心（「配送中心」）報告、租賃區域報告等已可於個人電腦及流動設備下載及閱覽及此等報告於每10至15分鐘更新一次。

本集團繼續承諾全面品質管理（「全面品質管理」）以達致卓越營運。現時，本集團之48家零售店舖與所有配送中心均已取得ISO9001認證。本集團將繼續改善及實施我們的全面品質管理。

優化供應鏈網絡管理

配送中心乃本集團零售業務之重要部份，本集團已繼續加強其網絡及改善其功能與效率。於回顧年度內，本集團繼續加強其供應鏈網絡流程與程序，並繼續使用工具及設備改善效率及降低人為錯誤。我們已為配送中心之所有樓層員工引入語音耳機設備，他們會按電腦化語音系統發出之指示，而不需再依靠手持之溝通裝置。

我們改變配送中心員工之薪酬架構。他們之薪酬現基於他們處理之數量，而不再基於工作時數。此改變帶來更高效率之勞動力及本集團可節省超時支出。

加強顧客忠誠度及品牌認知

本集團繼續於年內舉行其非常成功之「感恩5折」活動。活動於三月、五月、七月、八月及十一月舉行，並於每次精心挑選超過40項產品以五折價格出售。此活動不僅深受我們的顧客歡迎，還得到我們的供應商積極支持，因此活動不僅為供應商提供平台/機會銷售更多產品，還提供平台給供應商推介新產品。

為鼓勵及獎賞我們的會員更頻繁到訪店舖及多消費，我們推出「會員尊享周周刷」活動：顧客連續每週到訪我們店舖及每週消費超過若干金額，將根據其消費金額獲現金回贈獎賞。

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Our performance depends on our ability to attract and retain customers and to service their demands. We continued to make sure our customer service centre in each store and also our call centre were operating effectively and there was sufficient capacity to handle volumes. In addition, we also conducted focus group survey to assess customer opinions and satisfaction levels to ensure that our staff remains focused on delivering excellent customer service.

Continued store innovation

The Group continued its efforts to transform our stores into lifestyle model designed to provide one-stop shopping convenience and a more comfortable shopping environment. During the year under review, we completed the major renovation work of four stores.

The Group continued to improve the tenant mix in our lease areas adjacent to our stores to offer our customers diversified and well-known brands. We continued to renovate vacant or low-productivity areas into revenue generating leasable areas in order to increase our lease income and bring in more customers. We cooperated with Rucker Park China, the largest sports stadium chain in Shanghai, and converted the roof of one of our Shanghai stores into a Rucker Park.

People development

Training and development is one of the strategic priorities in attracting, developing and retaining a knowledgeable and skilled workforce. We continued to work closely with C.P. Corporate University with an objective to develop a pool of high quality talents to support the continued development and expansion of our business; additional faculties were established such as Operation Faculty, Merchandise Faculty and Leadership Development Faculty during the year under review. We have put together a training team of over 100 trainers which offers over 200 courses to 337 chosen core talents. In addition, we continued to broaden cooperation with well-known academic organisation; our "Spring Pink" project has been selected by Harvard Business School as one of its Global FIELD projects in China.

Employees are the most valuable asset and resource of the Group and we are committed to improving the work environment and conditions for employees. During the year under review, the Group enhanced sanitary inspection across its headquarters building, stores and office premises; and we also installed direct-drinking water and disinfectant spray in the head office so as to ensure an improved work environment for its employees. In addition, the Group and the workers' union continued to send a variety of holiday gifts to employees during festivals such as Chinese New Year, Dragon Boat Festival and Mid-Autumn Festival. To enhance employees' physical and mental health, we organised "Sunlight Running" with one of our suppliers in June; Shanghai Pudong Medical Women's Association offered free examination to our female employees in August and our medical consultant arranged free "Moxa-wool Moxibustion Lecture" and "Cream Formula Clinic" in October.

我們之表現取決於我們吸引及保留顧客之能力及服務他們的需求。本集團繼續確保我們每家店舖之客戶服務中心及我們的客戶服務熱線有效地運作及有足夠能力處理大量需求。此外，本集團亦進行集中組別調查以評估顧客意見及滿意度，確保我們的員工維持專注於傳遞最佳顧客服務。

持續店舖創新

本集團繼續致力轉化店舖為生活館模式之設計，為顧客提供一站式便利購物體驗及更舒適之購物環境。於回顧年度內，本集團完成翻新四家店舖。

本集團繼續改善我們店舖毗連的出租區之租戶種類，以為顧客提供更多樣化及知名品牌。我們繼續翻新空置及低生產力區域為產生收入之出租區，以增加我們的租賃收入及帶來更多顧客。本集團與中國洛克公園（上海最大之體育連鎖店）合作，並改建其中一家上海店舖之頂部為洛克公園。

發展員工

培訓與發展乃吸引、培養及保留知識技能型員工的首要戰略之一。我們繼續與正大企業大學緊密合作，目標為發展一群優質員工以支持本集團業務之持續發展與擴展；於回顧年度內，新增院系如營運院系、採購院系、領導發展院系。我們已有超過100位導師提供超過200個課程予337名揀選核心人才。此外，我們繼續開拓與知名學術機構合作；我們的「粉紅春天」計劃被Harvard Business School選為於中國之其中一項國際領域計劃。

僱員為本集團最有價值之資產及資源，本集團承諾為僱員改善工作環境及條件。於回顧年度內，本集團加強總部大樓、店舖及辦公室建築之衛生巡查；及我們亦於總部安裝直接飲用水裝置及消毒噴霧，以確保為僱員提供已改善之工作環境。此外，本集團及員工工會繼續於節日（如農曆新年、端午節及中秋節）派送各種佳節禮物予員工。為加強僱員的生理及精神健康，我們於六月與其中一個供應商舉辦「健康跑」；上海浦東醫藥婦女協會於八月為我們的女性僱員提供免費檢查及我們的醫護顧問於十月為僱員安排免費「艾灸保健講座」及「膏方門診」。

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管理層討論及分析

The Human Resources department also underwent certain changes in 2015 as we continued to find ways to improve our work efficiency through the use of technology. The employee leave application and approval procedure is now being processed online and the successful launch of “Auto Recruiting and Approval Process” system had significantly shortened the recruiting and approval time and facilitates a paperless office.

In 2016, we will be working around the 7 Chinese characters principle of “Health, Innovation and Growth” to complete the optimisation of the organisation structure of each function. We will continue to make use of new technology to improve efficiency, reduce costs and further promote a paperless office. We will also continue to reinforce and improve the performance management process and performance bonus scheme to incentivise our workforce. In addition, the “Jiren Foundation” which was set up in 2015 to reward outstanding performance will be giving out its first award.

Social responsibility

Observing the business mission “For the Country, For the People and For the Company”, the Group continued to be actively involved in the community, focusing on helping and developing people and at the same time placing great importance in protecting the environment. Our efforts in protecting the environment are discussed in the section “Safety, Occupational Health and Environmental Policy”.

In March 2015, the Group launched its annual “Spring Pink” activities to promote love and care to help women in need. Journalists from 10 media outlets attended and over 100 articles about the event were printed.

We continued to focus on activities related to young people and children. We continued to work with primary schools in Shanghai on the “Lotus Heart: Smart Kid, Good Kid” program which was designed to nurture their sense of responsibilities towards the society and the family while enhancing their self-esteem and encourage them to be more adventurous. We celebrated Children Day with local communities and organised drawing activities and kids fashion shows in our stores. We also cooperated with the Shanghai Elderly Association to organise calligraphy activities for the elderly to celebrate Chinese New Year.

Legal and regulatory compliance

The Group strives to comply in all material respects with the relevant laws and regulations which are regarded as having a significant impact on the Group, and has not come across incidence of material breach or non-compliance during the year under review.

由於本集團繼續透過利用科技設法改善工作效率，人事部亦於二零一五年進行若干改變。僱員請假申請及審批程序現已可於線上處理及「自動化招聘審批流程」系統之成功推出，明顯縮短招聘及審批時間，並促進無紙化辦公室。

於二零一六年，我們將圍繞著「健康、創新、促飛躍」的七字方針完成優化組織架構之每項功能。本集團將繼續利用新科技改善效率、減低成本及進一步推行無紙化辦公室。我們亦將繼續加強及改善表現管理流程及績效獎金計劃以激勵員工。此外，於二零一五年為獎勵卓越表現而成立之「吉人基金會」將頒發其首個獎項。

社會責任

秉持「利國、利民、利企業」之經營理念，本集團繼續熱心參與公益，集中於幫助及發展人民，並同時重視保護環境。本集團在保護環境上之努力於「安全、職業健康及環境政策」一節詳述。

於二零一五年三月，本集團推行年度「粉紅春天」活動以推廣關愛以幫助有需要之婦女。10家傳媒記者參加及已刊印超過100篇有關活動之文章。

本集團繼續集中更多有關年青人及兒童的活動。我們與上海的小學合辦「心蓮心 聰慧成長」活動培養兒童對社會及家庭的責任感，並同時增強兒童自我認知能力及鼓勵兒童更多的探索能力。本集團與地區慶祝兒童節及於我們店舖舉辦繪畫活動及兒童時裝表演。我們亦與上海老年協會合作，為長者舉辦書法比賽以慶祝農曆新年。

法律及規例之遵守

本集團致力遵守在各主要方面被視為對本集團有顯著影響之相關法律及規例，並於回顧年度內概無重大違反或未能遵守之情況。

Management's Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論及分析

Safety, Occupational Health and Environmental ("SHE") Policy

As a responsible employer and store operator, the Group pays great attention to the health and safety of our employees, our customers and our business partners. In addition, we also recognise we have a responsibility and an obligation to work to reduce the direct impact of our business operations on the natural environment. Our performance in SHE is an integral part of our business activities and a foundation for sustainable development. Our SHE commitment includes:

- Promote SHE culture in the organisation and implement SHE policy and procedures to create a sustainable future;
- Improve the environmental quality and ensure that the safety and health of our employees is the top priority;
- Comply with all rules and regulations relating to our business operation;
- Prevention of pollution, disease, injury and accidents;
- Continuous training to employees to increase awareness and knowledge and encourage participation in SHE activities;
- Explore opportunities through research and new technology to promote energy saving, resource recovery, recycling and re-use of resources; and
- Establish effective communication channel to convey the SHE policy to employees, customers, business partners and the public.

We undertook the following energy saving and health and safety measures during the year under review:

We carried out the annual analysis on the store environments and identified the risk factors for management and control and issued the "Environmental factors identification table". Measures taken include the installation of sound insulation facilities around Rucker Park and the use of environmental protective detergent in our laundry rooms. To support the promotion of energy saving, we participated in the Earth Hour 2015 organised by the World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) by switching off non-essential lights at all our stores and regional head offices for an hour on 29 March 2015. All employees are called on to develop a habit of energy saving such as turning off the lights during lunch and switch off idle computers and equipment and print on both sides to save paper.

安全、職業健康及環境 ("SHE") 政策

作為一個負責任之僱主及店舖經營者，本集團極為注視我們僱員、顧客及商業夥伴之健康及安全。此外，我們亦認為我們有責任及義務去努力減低我們企業營運對自然環境的直接影響。我們於SHE的表現為構成整體業務活動之部份及可持續發展之基礎。我們之SHE承諾如下：

- 於機構內推廣SHE文化及實施SHE政策及程序以創造可持續之未來；
- 改善環境質素及確保我們僱員之安全及健康為優先重點；
- 符合所有關乎我們企業營運之規則及規例；
- 防止污染、疾病、傷害及意外；
- 持續向僱員培訓以增強認知度及知識，並鼓勵參與SHE活動；
- 透過研發及以新科技探索機會而推廣節能、資源回收、再造及資源再用；及
- 成立有效溝通渠道向僱員、顧客、商業夥伴及公眾傳遞SHE政策。

於回顧年度內，我們推行以下節能及健康及安全措施：

我們進行店舖環境年度分析及鑒認管理及控制風險因素並發出《環境因素識別表》。實行措施包括於洛克公園四周安裝隔音設備及於我們之洗衣房使用保護環境之清潔劑。為支持節能之推廣，我們參與世界自然基金會二零一五年之「地球一小時」，於二零一五年三月二十九日把所有店舖及地區總部非必要的燈光關掉一小時。所有僱員均被要求培養節能習慣，如於午膳時間熄燈、關掉閒置的電腦及設備及雙面印刷以節省紙張。

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The SHE department identified a total of 48 policies relating to SHE matters promulgated by relevant government departments and ensured that the Group is in full compliance. The Group has not been found in material breach or non-compliance of any of these policies. We prepared and released a total of 18 documents and forms on SHE related matters such as "SHE objective, target KPIs and management proposal", "Categorisation of wastes", and "Manual for emission of greenhouse gas and noise pollution" in order to help ensure all our employees follow the standard procedures and ensure they are aware of what is expected from them. We have engaged a qualified oil recycling vendor to collect and handle the waste/used oil generated by the Fresh department. In addition, we clean the fresh lampblack pipelines regularly and a third party vendor carry out testing to ensure the work is done properly and meet the relevant standards.

We have started putting in place in all our stores waste recycling and sorting bin to sort waste by category and recycle the waste as much as possible and to ensure that, hazardous waste will be isolated and processed separately.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties Facing the Group

The Group's businesses, financial condition, results of operations or growth prospects may be affected by risks and uncertainties pertaining to the Group's businesses. The Directors believe that the factors set out below are considered to be the principal risks faced by the Group. They do not comprise all of the risks associated with our business and are not set out in priority order, and we acknowledge that additional risks not presently known to management, or currently deemed to be less material, may also have an adverse effect on the business.

Business risks

Unclear strategy or strategy not being implemented – Our business may suffer if we do not have a clearly defined strategy or if our strategy follows the wrong direction, or is not effectively communicated or implemented. The Group operates in a highly competitive industry and the retail industry itself is undergoing a transformational change in this digital age. An unclear or unsuccessful strategy to compete against the growth of e-commerce as well as against any other competitors and failure to compete on critical areas including price, product range, quality and multichannel service may adversely affect our market share and profitability.

SHE部門鑒認合共48項相關政府部門頒佈有關SHE議題的政策並確保本集團全面遵從。本集團並未發現對任何該等政策有重大違反或未遵從。我們亦制定及發出合共18項有關SHE專項之文件及表格，如《SHE方針目標指標和管理方案控制程序》、《廢棄物分類處置狀況檢查表》及《污水廢氣排放及噪聲控制作業指導書》以幫助確保我們所有僱員跟隨標準程序及確保他們覺察對其之要求。我們亦聘用一合資格之油脂回收商負責收集及處理由生鮮部門產生之廢棄油脂。此外，我們定期清潔生鮮油煙管道及聘用第三方商戶執行測試以確保工作適當地進行及符合相關標準。

我們開始在我們所有店舖放置廢物回收及分類箱以將廢物按類整理及盡量循環再用及確保有害物質分開獨立處理。

本集團面對的主要風險及不明朗因素

本集團之業務、財務狀況、營運業績或增長展望可能受本集團業務相關之風險及不明朗因素影響。董事相信下列因素被認為本集團面對之主要風險。此等並未包含與我們業務有關之所有風險及並非按優先次序而排列，以及我們承認管理層現時仍未知悉之附加風險，或現時被視為較不重要者，亦可能帶來業務之不利影響。

業務風險

不清晰策略或策略並未實行 – 倘我們沒有一個清晰明確策略或倘我們的策略隨着錯誤方向，或未能有效地溝通或實行，或會影響我們的業務。本集團於高競爭性行業營運及零售業本身於此電子時代經歷轉型改革。一個不清晰或不成功策略與電子商業增長競爭及與任何其他競爭對手競爭及於關鍵範疇包括價格、產品種類、質素及多渠道服務競爭之失敗可能對我們的市場佔有率及盈利帶來不利影響。

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Product safety – Concerns regarding the safety of products offered at our stores or the safety and quality of our supply chain could cause customers to avoid purchasing certain products from us even if the basis for the concern is beyond our control or whether or not based on fact. These concerns could discourage consumers from buying from us and may have an adverse effect on our turnover and our reputation. Our business may also suffer if we fail to work with our suppliers to ensure our products are designed and delivered to meet a high standard and to ensure we can trace provenance.

New store locations – The Group is primarily engaged in the operation of hypermarkets. The supply of locations for new hypermarkets is scarce and as a result, competition to secure these locations is intense. Our growth prospect will be adversely affected if we fail to secure suitable locations on terms acceptable to us.

Rising rental cost – As all but one of the Group's stores are located at leased premises, the Group may face significant rent hikes when the current leases expire. Failure to negotiate lease renewal on terms acceptable to the Group will have adverse effect on the operation and the financial performance of the Group.

Reliance on key systems – The Group relies heavily on the use of information technology in our day to day operation. Any significant failure in the IT processes of the retail operations in our stores or in our supply chain could impact our ability to trade. The damage or interruption of any of the systems can be due to events that are beyond the control of the Group; and despite having proper control procedures in place, the Group cannot fully guarantee that our systems are foolproof.

Economic and legislative risks

The Group may be affected by any adverse development in the economic and regulatory environment in the PRC. Uncertainties in the economic environment include inflation and deflation, the effects of the outbreak of any severe infectious disease, changes in interest rates and taxation, statutory minimum wage and currency exchange control. Any deterioration in the economic climate may lead to the overall decline in our sales that would restrict the growth and profitability of the Group. Whilst the Group strives to continue to take effective measures to protect ourselves against such risks with prudent financial management and efficient operating procedures, there is no assurance that adverse development in the economic and regulatory environment will not adversely affect the Group.

Foreign exchange and interest rate risks

The Group's retail operations are all based in the PRC and all of our revenue and a substantial portion of our expenditure are denominated in Renminbi, the Group is therefore not exposed to significant currency risk in its operations. The Group is exposed to foreign currency risk from bank loans and other loans which are denominated in USD. As RMB is not a freely convertible currency, exchange rate volatility may therefore have an adverse effect on our statement of financial position and/or statement of profit or loss.

產品安全 – 對於我們店舖供應之產品安全之憂慮或我們供應鏈之安全及品質可引致顧客避免向我們購買若干產品（即使憂慮基於非我們所能控制或是否基於事實）。此等憂慮可阻礙顧客向我們購買及可能會帶來我們營業額及聲譽之不利影響。倘我們未能與我們的供應商合作以確保我們的產品按高標準設計及運送及確保我們可追查來源，我們的業務也可能受影響。

新店位置 – 本集團主要從事經營大型超市。新大型超市之位置供應稀少及因此得到此等位置之競爭激烈。倘我們未能以可接受之條款得到合適位置，我們的增長展望將受不利影響。

租金上升 – 由於本集團之店舖（除一家外）均位於租賃物業，於現時租約到期時可能面對顯著租金上升。倘未能於續租時商議本集團可接受之條款，將會為本集團之營運及財務表現帶來不利影響。

倚賴重要系統 – 本集團於我們日常營運倚重使用資訊科技。任何我們店舖或供應鏈內之零售運作之資訊科技程序中的重大故障，均可影響我們之交易能力。任何系統上的損毀或中斷可引致本集團控制以外之事件；及即使已具備適當之控制程序，本集團未能完全保證我們的系統不會出錯。

經濟及立法風險

本集團可能受中國經濟及監管環境之任何不利發展影響。經濟環境之不明朗因素包括通脹及通縮、任何嚴重傳染病爆發之影響、息率及稅務改變、法定最低工資及外匯監控。任何經濟氣候惡化可能帶來我們銷售整體下降，並限制本集團之增長及盈利。雖然本集團致力繼續採取有效措施，以審慎財務管理及有效營運程序保護我們免受該等風險，仍無法保證經濟及監管環境之不利發展將不會對本集團造成不利影響。

外幣匯兌及息率風險

本集團之零售業務全部位於中國，而所有我們的收入及我們大部份開支均以人民幣結算，本集團因此於其業務概無重大之外匯風險。本集團面對之外匯風險為以美元結算之銀行貸款及其他貸款。由於人民幣並非自由兌換貨幣，兌換率之不穩定可能因此對我們的財務狀況報表及／或損益表產生不利影響。

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As the interest rates for the Group's bank and other loans are based on LIBOR, our statement of profit or loss may be adversely affected by rising interest rates.

The Group operates a centralised treasury function which is responsible for managing its liquidity, interest and foreign currency risks. The Group's treasury function operates under a Board-approved policy. This includes approved counter-parties and other limits which are designed to mitigate the Group's exposure to financial risks. However, there can be no guarantee that the Group would be able to compensate or hedge against such adverse effects.

Funding and liquidity risks

The Group finances its operations by a combination of funds generated from operating activities, banking facilities and other borrowing. A weak performance could put pressure on our free cash flow and credit metrics and affect our ability to borrow or increase our cost of our borrowing. In addition, an underperformance against plans may result in impairment of asset values.

People

The Group's continuing development is dependent on the ability to attract, retain, develop and motivate the best people with the right capabilities at all levels. Any failure to do so could limit our ability to succeed. While the Group offers competitive compensation packages as well as subsidised training program, professional courses and seminars as well as regular on the job training, the retention of key employees cannot be guaranteed.

LOOKING FORWARD

We expect 2016 is going to be another challenging year with the growth of the Chinese economy expected to continue to ease. However, we see this as an opportunity as the growth becomes more driven by domestic consumption rather than export-or investment-driven. As disposal income continues to rise, thanks to the solid wage growth and the deflationary environment, contribution from domestic consumption to GDP will continue to eclipse contribution from investment. We continue to believe our business model is sustainable. In 2016, we plan to further expand our retail network by opening six to eight new stores and another Lotus Center in Xian. Whilst we expect competition from e-commerce to intensify, it is also our strong belief that shopping is for many people a pleasurable social experience that cannot be duplicated online. It is therefore important for us to be able to deliver a personal, seamless and differentiated shopping experience to attract and retain customers. Mobile commerce and online and offline integration will be some of the key aspects of the Group's development to enhance the shopping experience.

由於本集團之銀行及其他貸款息率均以倫敦銀行同業拆息為基礎，我們的損益表可能受息率增加而帶來不利影響。

本集團以集中財務職能運作，負責管理其流動性、息率及外匯風險。本集團之財務職能按董事會批准政策運作。此包括批准之交易方及其他上限，以減輕本集團面對之財務風險。然而，概無法保證本集團可彌補或對沖該等不利影響。

資金及流動風險

本集團以營運業務、銀行融資及其他貸款產生之資金作為其營運資本。疲弱之表現可帶來我們自由現金流及信用度之壓力及影響我們借貸能力或增加我們的借貸成本。此外，計劃表現不佳可能帶來資產價值之減值。

員工

本集團之持續發展有賴吸引、保留、培養及鼓勵各階層具合適能力之最優秀人材。任何以上不足可限制我們成功之能力。儘管本集團提供具競爭力之薪酬福利及資助培訓、專業課程與研討會及在職培訓，核心僱員之保留並未能保證。

展望

隨著中國經濟增長預期持續放緩，我們預期二零一六年將為另一具挑戰性年度。然而，我們視之為機遇，因增長變為多由國內消費帶動而非出口或投資帶動。由於可支配收入持續增加，有賴實質工資增長及通貨緊縮的環境，國內消費貢獻至國內生產總值將持續令投資貢獻失色。我們繼續相信我們的商業模式可持續發展。於二零一六年，我們計劃開設六至八家新店及西安卜蜂中心以進一步擴展我們的零售網絡。雖然預期電子商貿競爭更加劇烈，我們仍堅信對大多數人來說，購物是一種令人愉悅的社會體驗，無法在網絡上予以複製。因此，向顧客提供個人的、無縫的、差異化的購物體驗以吸引及留住現有顧客顯得尤為重要。移動電子商務及線上線下的整合將為本集團發展加強購物體驗之其中之關鍵方向。

Corporate Governance Report

企業管治報告書

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The Company is committed to maintaining the highest standards of corporate governance that properly protect and promote the interests of all shareholders at all times. The Board believes that good corporate governance practices are the cornerstones for a successful business, not an exercise in compliance.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CODE

The Board regularly reviews the Group's corporate governance guidelines and practices. During the year, the Company has applied the principles and complied with all the relevant code provisions prescribed in the Corporate Governance Code ("Code Provisions") as set out in Appendix 14 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing Rules"), except that the Chairman did not attend the annual general meeting held on 16 June 2015 due to another important business engagement, which deviated from code provision E.1.2.

THE BOARD

The Board is accountable to the shareholders for the leadership and control of the Company and is collectively responsible for promoting the success of the Company and its businesses. The Board decides on corporate strategies and supervises the financial performance, management and organisation on behalf of the shareholders.

The Board delegates the authority and responsibility for implementing day-to-day operations, business strategies and management of the Group's businesses to certain executive directors and senior management and certain specific responsibilities to the Board committees.

Board Composition

As at the date of this report, the Board comprises of fifteen members, ten of whom are executive directors (including a Chairman, an Executive Chairman and four Vice Chairmen) and five are independent non-executive directors. Detailed biographies of the directors can be found on pages 30 to 34 of this annual report.

Chairman and Chief Executive Officer ("CEO")

The roles of Chairman and CEO of the Company are separated and the positions are held by separate individuals with a view to maintaining an effective segregation of duties between management of the Board and day-to-day management of the Group's business. There is no financial, business, family or other material/relevant relationship between the Chairman and the CEO.

Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont is the Chairman of the Company. He is responsible for overseeing the function of the Board and formulating overall strategies and policies of the Company and providing leadership to the Board so that the Board works efficiently and discharges its responsibilities and that all key and appropriate issues are discussed by the Board in a timely manner.

本公司承諾謹守奉行最高標準之企業管治，以於任何時間妥善保障及促進全體股東權益。董事會相信良好的企業管治實踐乃成功企業之基石，不僅限於執行遵守守則。

企業管治守則

董事會定期監控本集團之企業管治方針及慣例。於年內，本公司已應用原則及遵守香港聯合交易所有限公司證券上市規則（「上市規則」）附錄十四所載之《企業管治守則》之所有相關守則條文（「守則條文」），惟主席因另一重要業務約會而未能出席於二零一五年六月十六日舉行之股東週年大會，因而偏離守則條文E.1.2條。

董事會

董事會就本公司之領導及監控向股東負責，並共同負責促進本公司及其業務之成果。董事會決定有關企業策略及為股東監督財務表現、管理及組織。

董事會委派若干執行董事及高級管理人員權力及責任處理日常營運事務、業務策略及本集團之業務管理及若干特定責任予董事委員會。

董事會之組成

於本報告日，董事會共有十五位成員，當中十位為執行董事（包括一位主席、一位執行董事長及四位副董事長）及五位為獨立非執行董事。董事之履歷詳情載於本年報第30至34頁內。

主席及首席執行官（「首席執行官」）

本公司主席及首席執行官之職務已明確區分，並分別由兩人擔任，以維持識別董事會管理與本集團業務日常管理職務之有效分工。主席與首席執行官概無任何財務、業務、親屬或其他重大／相關之關係。

謝吉人先生為本公司之主席。彼負責監察董事會之功能及制訂本公司整體策略與政策、領導董事會使其有效率地工作及履行職責，致使所有重要及合適之事項可獲董事會適時處理。

Corporate Governance Report

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Mr. Li Wen Hai was CEO of the Company during the year until 1 December, when he ceased to be CEO & Senior Vice Chairman of the Company and was re-designated as Executive Chairman of the Company and Mr. Weng Hai Xin was appointed as CEO of the Company. The CEO is responsible for managing the Group's business and operations.

Board and Committee Attendance

The Board held four regular meetings in 2015, including to perform the corporate governance functions of reviewing the Company's corporate governance policies and practices, the training and continuous professional development of directors, the Company's policies and practices on compliance with legal and regulatory requirements, the compliance of the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers as set out in Appendix 10 of the Listing Rules (the "Model Code"), written employee guidelines, and the compliance with the Code Provisions.

Details of the attendance of each individual director at Board meetings, committee meetings and general meetings during 2015 are set out below:

李聞海先生於年內為本公司之首席執行官，直至十二月一日，彼不再擔任本公司之首席執行官兼資深副董事長，並調任為本公司之執行董事長及翁海鑫先生獲委任為本公司之首席執行官。首席執行官負責管理本集團之業務及營運。

董事會及委員會之出席率

董事會於二零一五年舉行四次定期董事會會議，包括履行企業管治職能，以檢討本公司之企業管治政策及常規、董事培訓及持續專業發展、本公司對法律及監管規定方面之政策及常規之遵守、對上市規則附錄十所載之《上市發行人董事進行證券交易的標準守則》（「標準守則」）、僱員書面指引及對守則條文之遵守。

每位董事於二零一五年內出席董事會會議、委員會會議及股東大會之詳情載列如下：

Directors	董事	No. of meetings attended/held 出席/舉行會議之數目				
		Shareholder 股東大會	Board 董事會	Nomination Committee 提名委員會	Remuneration Committee 薪酬委員會	Audit Committee 審核委員會
Executive Directors						
Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont	謝吉人先生	0/1	2/4	1/1	2/2	-
Mr. Li Wen Hai	李聞海先生	1/1	4/4	-	-	-
Mr. Narong Chearavanont	謝明欣先生	1/1	4/4	-	-	-
Mr. Chan Yiu-Cheong, Ed	陳耀昌先生	1/1	4/4	-	-	-
Mr. Michael Ross	羅家順先生	0/1	3/4	-	-	-
Mr. Yang Xiaoping	楊小平先生	0/1	0/4	-	-	-
Mr. Meth Jiaravanont	謝克俊先生	1/1	4/4	-	-	-
Mr. Suphachai Chearavanont	謝鎔仁先生	0/1	0/4	-	-	-
Mr. Umroong Sanphasitvong	Umroong Sanphasitvong先生	1/1	4/4	-	2/2	2*
Mr. Piyawat Titasattavorakul	Piyawat Titasattavorakul先生	0/1	3/4	-	-	-
Independent Non-Executive Directors						
Mr. Viroj Sangsnit	Viroj Sangsnit先生	1/1	4/4	1/1	2/2	2/2
Mr. Songkitti Jaggabatara	Songkitti Jaggabatara先生	1/1	4/4	-	2/2	2/2
Mr. Itthaporn Subhawong	Itthaporn Subhawong先生	1/1	4/4	-	-	-
Mr. Prasobsook Boondech	Prasobsook Boondech先生	1/1	4/4	-	-	-
Mr. Cheng Yuk Wo	鄭毓和先生	1/1	4/4	1/1	2/2	2/2
No. of meetings	會議數目	1	4	1	2	2

* attended on voluntary basis

* 自願參加

Messrs. Soopakij Chearavanont, Narong Chearavanont and Suphachai Chearavanont are brothers. They are the cousins of Mr. Meth Jiaravanont. Mr. Michael Ross is the brother-in-law of Messrs. Soopakij Chearavanont, Narong Chearavanont and Suphachai Chearavanont and cousin-in-law of Mr. Meth Jiaravanont. Save as disclosed above, there are no family relationships among members of the Board and between the Chairman and the CEO.

謝吉人先生、謝明欣先生及謝鎔仁先生乃兄弟之關係。彼等乃謝克俊先生之堂弟。羅家順先生乃謝吉人先生、謝明欣先生及謝鎔仁先生之姐夫及謝克俊先生之堂妹夫。除以上披露者外，其他董事會成員之間及主席與首席執行官之間概無任何親屬關係。

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Continuous Professional Development

The individual training record of each director of the Company was received for the year ended 31 December 2015. Messrs. Soopakij Chearavanont, Li Wen Hai, Narong Chearavanont, Chan Yiu-Cheong, Ed, Michael Ross, Meth Jiaravanont, Umroong Sanphasitvong, Piyawat Titasattavorakul, Viroj Sangsnit, Songkitti Jaggabatarata, Itthaporn Subhawong, Prasobsook Boondech and Cheng Yuk Wo participated in continuous professional development by attending seminars relevant to business or directors' duties and responsibilities. Messrs. Yang Xiaoping and Suphachai Chearavanont participated in continuous professional development by reading relevant materials.

Securities Transactions by Directors/Officers

The Company has adopted the Model Code as the code of conduct regarding securities transactions by directors. Having made specific enquiry of all directors, they have confirmed that they have fully complied with the required standards as set out in the Model Code. Officers/employees deemed to be in possession of unpublished price-sensitive or confidential information in relation to the Company or its shares are required to be prohibited from dealing in securities of the Company in accordance with written guidelines.

Appointment, Re-election and Removal

During the year, there was no resignation and appointment of directors.

Any newly appointed director would be briefed by the Company's lawyers about their duties and obligations as a director of a listed company in Hong Kong.

The executive directors are not appointed for a specific term. The independent non-executive directors are appointed for a term of one year, which is renewable. All the directors are subject to retirement by rotation and re-election by shareholders at general meetings of the Company, in accordance with the Articles of Association of the Company (the "Articles").

Directors who are appointed by the Board must retire at the next following general meeting/annual general meeting after their appointments, but they are eligible for re-election at that general meeting, and such election is separate from the normal retirement of directors by rotation. According to the Articles, at least one-third of the directors who have served the longest on the Board since their last re-election are required to retire by rotation at each annual general meeting. The retiring directors are eligible for re-election at the same annual general meeting.

持續專業發展

本公司已收到每位董事截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度之培訓記錄。謝吉人先生、李聞海先生、謝明欣先生、陳耀昌先生、羅家順先生、謝克俊先生、Umroong Sanphasitvong先生、Piyawat Titasattavorakul先生、Viroj Sangsnit先生、Songkitti Jaggabatarata先生、Itthaporn Subhawong先生、Prasobsook Boondech先生及鄭毓和先生出席與業務或董事職責相關之研討會參與持續專業發展。楊小平先生及謝鎔仁先生閱讀相關資料參與持續專業發展。

董事／高級職員之證券交易活動

本公司已採納標準守則作為董事證券交易行為之操守守則。經向所有董事作出明確查詢後，彼等確認已完全遵守標準守則所規定之標準。被視為擁有有關本公司或其股份之未公佈的股價敏感或保密資料之高級職員／僱員，須根據書面指引禁止對本公司之證券進行交易。

委任、重選及罷免

於年內，概無董事辭任及委任。

任何新委任之董事將獲本公司之律師概述彼等作為香港上市公司董事之職責。

執行董事並無固定任期。獨立非執行董事之任期為一年（可續任）。所有董事須根據本公司之組織章程細則（「細則」）輪席告退及於本公司之股東大會上膺選連任。

獲董事會委任之董事，須在接受委任後的首個股東大會／股東週年大會上退任，但可於該股東大會上膺選連任及該重選並不計入一般董事之輪席告退。根據細則，最少三分之一董事，自彼等上次重選起於董事會之任期最長者，須於每屆股東週年大會上輪席告退。退任董事亦可於同一股東週年大會上膺選連任。

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BOARD AND OTHER COMMITTEES

Audit Committee

The Audit Committee consists of three independent non-executive directors of the Company, namely, Messrs. Cheng Yuk Wo (Chairman), Viroj Sangsnit and Songkitti Jaggabatara, with the purpose of monitoring the integrity of the Group's financial statements and provides assurances to the Board that these comply with accounting standards and stock exchange and legal requirements in relation to financial reporting. The Audit Committee met twice in 2015 to review work done by internal and external auditors and oversees the financial reporting system and internal control procedures. The Audit Committee receives updates from Internal Audit and has dialogues with senior management on their control responsibilities. Written terms of reference are posted on the Company's website.

During the year under review, the remuneration paid/payable to the Group's external auditors, Messrs. KPMG is set out as follows:

董事委員會

審核委員會

審核委員會由本公司三位獨立非執行董事：鄭毓和先生（主席）、Viroj Sangsnit先生及Songkitti Jaggabatara先生組成，以監察本集團財務報告之完整性及向董事會提供保證已遵守與財務報告有關之會計準則及聯交所與法律要求。審核委員會於二零一五年舉行兩次會議，並審閱內部與外聘核數師之工作報告及監督財務報告系統與內部監控程序。審核委員會收取內部審計部門之更新並與高級管理人員商討彼等之監控責任。職權範圍已載於本公司之網站。

於回顧年度內，本集團已付／應付外聘核數師－畢馬威會計師事務所之酬金載列如下：

Fee Paid/Payable
已付／應付費用
2015
二零一五年
(RMB' 000)
(人民幣千元)

Audit Services	審計服務	3,600
Other Services	其他服務	200

Remuneration Committee

The Remuneration Committee consists of three independent non-executive directors of the Company, namely, Messrs. Cheng Yuk Wo (Chairman), Viroj Sangsnit and Songkitti Jaggabatara, and two executive directors of the Company, namely, Messrs. Soopakij Chearavanont and Umroong Sanphasitvong. The main roles and responsibilities of the Remuneration Committee are set out by the Board with clearly defined written terms of reference which are posted on the Company's website. The Remuneration Committee is responsible for the formulation of the Group's remuneration policies and for the approval of remuneration packages for all directors except that its members do not participate in the determination of their own remuneration. The Remuneration Committee determines the remuneration of executive directors and senior management, including benefits in kind, fees, salaries, allowances, bonuses, incentive payment, share option, pension right and compensation payment (including any compensation payable for loss or termination of their office or appointment etc). The determination of the Remuneration Committee are made in consultation with and taking recommendations from the Chairman of the Board and other advisers as appropriate and submitted for endorsement by the Board. The Remuneration Committee met twice in 2015 to discharge its duties. Details of the directors' emoluments are set out in Note 6 to the financial statements.

薪酬委員會

薪酬委員會由本公司三位獨立非執行董事：鄭毓和先生（主席）、Viroj Sangsnit先生及Songkitti Jaggabatara先生，及本公司兩位執行董事：謝吉人先生與Umroong Sanphasitvong先生組成。薪酬委員會之職權由董事會釐定及職權範圍已載於本公司之網站。薪酬委員會負責釐定本集團之薪酬政策及批准所有董事之薪酬待遇，惟其成員不可參與釐定其各自之薪酬。薪酬委員會釐定執行董事及高級管理人員之薪酬，包括非現金利益、費用、薪金、津貼、花紅、獎金、購股權、退休金權利及賠償金額（包括喪失或終止職務或委任之任何應付賠償等）。薪酬委員會之決定乃諮詢及採納董事會主席及其他顧問之意見（如適用），並提呈董事會批准。薪酬委員會於二零一五年舉行兩次會議以履行其職責。董事薪酬詳情載於財務報告附註6。

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Nomination Committee

The Nomination Committee consists of one executive director of the Company, Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont (Chairman), and two independent non-executive directors of the Company, namely, Messrs. Viroj Sangsnit and Cheng Yuk Wo. The main roles and responsibilities of the Nomination Committee include determining and reviewing the nomination policy and Board diversity policy, making recommendations as to the structure, size and composition of the Board at least annually, the appointment and re-appointment of the directors and identify their suitabilities and to access the independence of the independent non-executive directors. The Nomination Committee met once in 2015 to discharge its duties, including assessing the independency of independent non-executive directors under the guidelines of the Listing Rules and review the Board diversity policy and terms of reference. Written terms of reference are posted on the Company's website.

SUMMARY OF BOARD DIVERSITY POLICY

According to the Board diversity policy of the Company, selection of candidates will be based on a range of diversity perspectives, including but not limited to, gender, age, culture and educational background, ethnicity, professional experience, skills, knowledge and length of service in the Company. The ultimate decision will be based on merit and contribution that the selected candidates will bring to the Board. Steady progress was made on achieving those objectives.

INTERNAL CONTROL, RISK MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL REPORTING

The Board is responsible for managing business and operational risks and maintaining a proper and effective system of internal control to safeguard the shareholders' investment and the Group's assets against unauthorised use or disposition. The Board has conducted a review of the effectiveness of the internal control system of the Company and its subsidiaries. The Group has adopted comprehensive procedures with duly assigned levels of authority in areas of financial and operational controls, and risk management to ensure that its assets and resources remain secure at all times.

The role of the Audit Committee is, through dialogue with management, and the use of risk management and internal audit functions, to review the effectiveness of the internal control systems and to report to the Board any significant risks and issues.

提名委員會

提名委員會由本公司一位執行董事：謝吉人先生（主席），及本公司兩位獨立非執行董事：Viroj Sangsnit先生與鄭毓和先生組成。提名委員會之主要職能包括至少每年釐定及檢討提名政策及董事會多元化政策、就董事會之架構、人數及組成提出建議、委任及重新委任董事及確認彼等之合適性，並評核獨立非執行董事之獨立性。提名委員會於二零一五年舉行一次會議以履行其職責，包括按上市規則指引評核獨立非執行董事之獨立性及檢討董事會多元化政策及職權範圍。職權範圍已載於本公司之網站。

董事會多元化政策概要

根據本公司之董事會多元化政策，揀選候選人將根據一系列多元化觀點，包括但不限於，性別、年齡、文化及教育背景、種族、專業經驗、技能、知識及於本公司之服務年期。最終決定取決於揀選之候選人將為董事會帶來之優勢及貢獻。達標之進度平穩。

內部監控、風險管理及財務報告

董事會致力管理業務與營運風險，並維持合適而有效之內部監控系統，以保障股東之投資及本集團之資產免遭未經授權挪用或處置。董事會已對本公司及其附屬公司之內部監控系統之有效性進行檢討。本集團已採納全面之程序，就財務與營運監控及風險管理範疇制定適當之授權架構，確保本集團資產及資源一直得到保障。

審核委員會之角色乃透過與管理層之對話，及履行其風險管理及內部審核職能，以檢討內部監控系統之成效並向董事會匯報任何重大風險及問題。

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The risk management function is responsible for analysing possible risks that may affect the Group's business operations; find measures to eliminate, prevent and control risk. The Group has invested in distribution centres and information technology systems such as the store management system and the distribution centre system. Information technology has played a major role in assisting the Group to achieve higher efficiency in data storage and analysis. Therefore, an error or problem in the information technology systems will affect the Group's ability to manage store operation on a normal basis and may negatively affect the Group's operating performance.

The internal audit department is fully independent of business operations. It has full and complete access to any of the Group's records, physical properties and personnel relevant to a review. The authority of the department is defined by the Audit Committee and reports administratively to the CEO and functionally to the Audit Committee.

The objective of operation audit is to provide an independent and objective evaluation of the quality and effectiveness of store operations including internal controls established by the management. Each store has to go through a monthly detailed inspection of key operating activities such as cash movement, goods receiving, claims and payments. Storewide physical counts are carried out at least once a year. The operation audit department reports to the Chief Financial Officer.

The Board acknowledges its responsibility for the preparation of financial statements which aim to give a true and fair view of the Group's state of affairs. The Directors are not aware of any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt upon the Group's ability to continue as a going concern.

SHAREHOLDERS' RIGHTS

Pursuant to Article 72 and 73 of the Articles, general meetings can be convened on the written requisition of any two members of the Company deposited at the registered office specifying the objects of the meeting and signed by the requisitionists.

風險管理職能負責分析可能影響本集團業務營運之潛在風險；找出消除、預防及監控風險之措施。本集團已投資於配送中心及資訊科技系統，如店舖管理系統及配送中心系統。資訊科技對本集團達到更高之數據儲存及分析效率有極大幫助。因此，資訊科技系統之錯誤或問題，將會影響本集團於日常運作中管理店舖營運之能力，並可能對本集團之營運表現造成負面影響。

內部審核部門完全獨立於業務營運。其可全面而完整地接觸任何與檢討工作有關之本集團記錄、實物財產及人員。該部門之權力由審核委員會界定，在行政方面向首席執行官匯報及在職能方面向審核委員會匯報。

營運審核之目的乃對店舖營運之質素及效率提供獨立客觀之評估，包括管理層訂立之內部監控措施。每家店舖之主要營運活動，如現金流動、收取貨品、索償及付款，均須每月進行詳盡檢查。全店實地盤點於每年至少進行一次。營運審核部門向首席財務長匯報。

董事會確認負責編製旨在能真實及公平地反映本集團業務狀況之財務報告。董事並不知悉任何關於事件或情況之重大不明朗因素而可對本集團之持續經營能力構成重大疑問。

股東權利

根據細則第72及73條，本公司之任何兩名股東可以書面申請召開股東大會，並須於說明會議目的之書面申請上簽署及交至註冊辦事處。

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Any extraordinary general meeting called for the passing of a special resolution shall be called by notice in writing of not less than a period which is the longer of twenty-one days and ten clear business days, and any other extraordinary general meeting shall be called by notice in writing of not less than a period which is the longer of fourteen days and ten clear business days. The notice shall be exclusive of the day on which it is served or deemed to be served and of the day for which it is given, and shall specify the place, the day and the hour of meeting and, in case of special business (as defined in Article 75 of the Articles), particulars of the resolutions to be considered at the meeting, and shall be given, in the manner mentioned in the Articles or in such other manner, if any, as may be prescribed by the Company in general meeting, to such persons as are, under the Articles, entitled to receive such notices from the Company. However, a meeting of the Company called by shorter notice is deemed to have been duly called if it is so agreed by a majority in number of the members having a right to attend and vote at the meeting, being a majority together holding not less than ninety-five per cent in nominal value of the shares giving that right.

Shareholders' enquiries put to the Board or any proposals to be put forward at general meetings can be emailed to contact@cplotuscorp.com or by mail to:

C.P. Lotus Corporation
21/F., Far East Finance Centre
16 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong

COMMUNICATIONS WITH SHAREHOLDERS AND INVESTORS

Effective communication with shareholders and investors and the provision of high standards of disclosure and financial transparency have always been one of the Group's priorities. A number of formal communication channels are available to communicate to shareholders the performance of the Group including the annual and interim report and press releases and announcements. Annual general meeting and other general meetings provide a useful opportunity for the Board to maintain a constructive dialogue with our shareholders.

The Group is committed to maintaining continuing open dialogues with institutional investors and analysts as a means of developing their understanding of our strategy, operations, management and plans and as a forum for them to raise any issues they may have and to provide the Group with valuable feedbacks and insights.

The Company's website <http://www.cplotuscorp.com> provides an additional channel for shareholders and interested parties to access the Group's information.

CONSTITUTIONAL DOCUMENTS

There was no significant change in the Company's constitutional documents during the year ended 31 December 2015.

任何通過一項特別決議案之股東特別大會須發出不少於二十一日及十個完整營業日(以較長期間者為準)之書面通告,及任何其他股東特別大會須發出不少於十四日及十個完整營業日(以較長期間者為準)之書面通告。通告並不包括送達或被視為送達之日期及不包括發出日期,並應說明會議的地點、日期及時間,並在特別業務(按細則第75條之定義)之情況下,說明會議上將考慮的決議案之明細,並應按細則指明或以本公司在股東大會上規定的其他方式(如有),向根據細則有權收到本公司通告之人士發出。然而,本公司會議以較短通告召開,倘獲有權與會並在會上投票表決的大多數股東贊成,大多數乃指持有不少於授予該表決權的股份面值百分之九十五,會議被視作適當召開。

股東向董事會提出查詢或在股東大會提出任何建議,可電郵至contact@cplotuscorp.com或郵寄至:

卜蜂蓮花有限公司
香港夏慤道十六號
遠東金融中心二十一樓

與股東及投資者之溝通

與股東及投資者之有效溝通及提供高水平之披露與財務透明度乃本集團一貫重點之一。若干正式之溝通渠道可讓股東掌握本集團之表現,包括年度及中期報告與新聞稿及公告。股東週年大會及其他股東大會為董事會與股東提供建設性交流之有效機會。

本集團致力與機構投資者及分析員維持持續開放交流讓彼等對本集團之策略、營運、管理及計劃作進一步了解,並為彼等提出任何意見及為本集團提供寶貴信息及灼見之平台。

本公司之網站為<http://www.cplotuscorp.com>,提供額外渠道使股東及有興趣人士獲取本集團之資料。

組織章程文件

於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止之年度內,本公司之組織章程文件概無重大變更。

Biographical Details of Directors

董事履歷詳情

Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont, aged 52, is Executive Director and Chairman of the Company and has been an Executive Director since 2000. He has been a member of the Remuneration Committee of the Company and the Chairman of the Nomination Committee of the Company since 1 April 2012. Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont obtained a Bachelor of Science degree in the College of Business and Public Administration of New York University, USA and has extensive multinational investment and management experience in various industries. He is an executive director and Vice Chairman of C.P. Pokphand Co. Ltd., a non-executive director and the Chairman of Chia Tai Enterprises International Limited and a non-executive director of Ping An Insurance (Group) Company of China, Ltd., which are companies listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont is also a director of True Corporation Public Company Limited, CP ALL Public Company Limited and Siam Makro Public Company Limited, all of which are listed on The Stock Exchange of Thailand. He is also the Chairman of True Visions Public Company Limited.

Mr. Li Wen Hai, aged 58, has been an Executive Director of the Company since September 2006. He was re-designated as Vice Chairman of the Company with effect from 18 April 2008 and re-designated as Senior Vice Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of the Company with effect from 22 October 2013. He ceased to be Senior Vice Chairman and Chief Executive Officer and was re-designated as Executive Chairman of the Company with effect from 1 December 2015. Mr. Li obtained a Master degree in Business Administration from Huazhong Normal University, PRC and is a senior economist. He has extensive experience in retail business.

Mr. Narong Chearavanont, aged 51, has been an Executive Director of the Company since 2001. He was re-designated as Vice Chairman of the Company in September 2006. He obtained a Bachelor of Science degree in Business Administration from New York University, USA, Certificate of Advance Management Program in Transforming Proven Leaders into Global Executives from Harvard Business School, Harvard University, USA and an Honorary Doctorate degree of Business Administration from Ramkamhaeng University, Thailand. Mr. Narong Chearavanont has extensive experience in the retail and trading industries. He is a director of True Corporation Public Company Limited, CP ALL Public Company Limited and Siam Makro Public Company Limited, all of which are listed on The Stock Exchange of Thailand.

謝吉人先生，52歲，為本公司之執行董事及主席及自二零零零年出任為執行董事。彼自二零一二年四月一日為本公司之薪酬委員會成員及本公司之提名委員會主席。謝吉人先生持有美國紐約大學商業及公共管理學院之理學士學位，並擁有跨國性投資及管理不同行業之資深經驗。彼現為卜蜂國際有限公司之執行董事及副董事長、正大企業國際有限公司之非執行董事及董事長及中國平安保險(集團)股份有限公司之非執行董事(三家均為香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上市之公司)。謝吉人先生亦為True Corporation Public Company Limited、CP ALL Public Company Limited及Siam Makro Public Company Limited之董事(所有均為泰國證券交易所上市之公司)。彼亦為True Visions Public Company Limited之主席。

李聞海先生，58歲，自二零零六年九月出任為本公司之執行董事。彼於二零零八年四月十八日調任為本公司之副董事長及於二零一三年十月二十二日調任為本公司之資深副董事長兼首席執行官。彼於二零一五年十二月一日不再擔任本公司之資深副董事長兼首席執行官，並調任為執行董事長。李先生乃中國華中師範大學工商管理系之碩士研究生及高級經濟師。彼擁有零售業務之資深經驗。

謝明欣先生，51歲，自二零零一年出任為本公司之執行董事。彼於二零零六年九月調任為本公司之副董事長。彼持有美國紐約大學工商管理系之理學士學位、美國哈佛大學哈佛商學院進階管理證書(Certificate of Advance Management Program in Transforming Proven Leaders into Global Executives)及泰國Ramkamhaeng University工商管理系之榮譽博士學位。謝明欣先生擁有零售及貿易業務之資深經驗。彼為True Corporation Public Company Limited、CP ALL Public Company Limited及Siam Makro Public Company Limited之董事(所有均為泰國證券交易所上市之公司)。

Biographical Details of Directors

董事履歷詳情

Mr. Chan Yiu-Cheong, Ed, aged 53, has been an Executive Director and Vice Chairman of the Company since 1 April 2012. He obtained a Bachelor degree from the University of Chicago, USA and a Master degree from the Sloan School of Management, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA. Mr. Chan was a Regional Director North Asia of the Dairy Farm Group and a director of Dairy Farm Management Services Limited from November 2001 to November 2006. He was the President and Chief Executive Officer of Walmart China from November 2006 to October 2011. Mr. Chan is currently a Vice Chairman of Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited. He is also a non-executive director of Treasury Wine Estates Limited, a company listed on the Australian Securities Exchange and an independent non-executive director of Link Real Estate Investment Trust, which is listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

Mr. Michael Ross, aged 51, has been an Executive Director of the Company since September 2006. He was re-designated as Executive Vice Chairman of the Company with effect from 1 May 2008 and ceased to hold such position with effect from 1 September 2010. Mr. Ross was re-designated as Vice Chairman of the Company with effect from 1 January 2012. He obtained a Master degree in Science from University of Salford, United Kingdom and a Bachelor degree in Hospitality Management from The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong. He completed an Executive Program at the Kennedy School of Government of Harvard University in USA in 2009. He has extensive experience in retail business. Since joining Lotus Supercenter in 1999, he has served in major key positions in Business Development, Operations and Merchandising. During this period, Mr. Ross also served as Regional President in Southern Region & Eastern Region of Lotus. Mr. Ross has been a member of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) Shanghai Pudong New Area Committee since June 2013.

陳耀昌先生，53歲，自二零一二年四月一日出任為本公司之執行董事及副董事長。彼持有美國芝加哥大學之學士及美國麻省理工學院斯隆商學院碩士學位。陳先生於二零零一年十一月至二零零六年十一月期間曾為牛奶公司集團北亞區董事。彼於二零零六年十一月至二零一一年十月曾為沃爾瑪中國之總裁兼首席執行官。陳先生現為Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited之副董事長。彼亦為Treasury Wine Estates Limited（一家於澳洲證券交易所上市之公司）之非執行董事及領展房地產投資信託基金（於香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上市）之獨立非執行董事。

羅家順先生，51歲，自二零零六年九月出任為本公司之執行董事。彼於二零零八年五月一日調任為本公司之執行副董事長及於二零一零年九月一日不再擔任該職位。羅先生於二零一二年一月一日調任為本公司之副董事長。彼持有英國University of Salford科學系之碩士學位及香港理工大學酒店管理系學士學位。於二零零九年，彼取得美國哈佛大學肯尼迪學院政府公共管理課程研修證書。彼擁有零售業務之資深經驗。自一九九九年加入易初蓮花以來，彼於事業發展部、營運部及商品部擔任過重要職位。於此期間內，羅先生還曾任職易初蓮花華南區項目總監及華東區項目總監。羅先生自二零一三年六月為中國人民政治協商會議上海市浦東新區政協委員。

Biographical Details of Directors

董事履歷詳情

Mr. Yang Xiaoping, aged 52, has been an Executive Director of the Company since April 2000. He was re-designated as Vice Chairman of the Company with effect from 14 May 2007 and ceased to hold such position with effect from 1 September 2010. Mr. Yang was re-designated as Vice Chairman of the Company with effect from 1 January 2012. He has more than 20 years' of extensive experience in international trading and investment in the PRC and has good contact with central, provincial and municipal governors. Mr. Yang is a non-executive director of Ping An Insurance (Group) Company of China, Ltd. and CITIC Limited, both of which are listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited, and Tianjin Binhai Teda Logistics (Group) Corporation Limited, a company listed on the GEM Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

Mr. Meth Jiaravanont, aged 57, has been an Executive Director of the Company since 2005. He obtained a Bachelor of Arts degree in Economics from Occidental College, California, USA and a Master degree in Business Administration from New York University, USA. Mr. Meth Jiaravanont has extensive experience in investment, finance, banking and strategic business development in Asia and USA. He is currently a non-executive director of C.P. Pokphand Co. Ltd., a company listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. He is currently also the Senior Executive Assistant to the Chairman-Finance of Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited and a director of CPPC Public Company Limited.

Mr. Suphachai Chearavanont, aged 49, has been an Executive Director of the Company since 2000. He obtained a Bachelor of Science degree in Business Administration from Boston University in USA, majoring in Financial Management. Mr. Suphachai Chearavanont has extensive experience in the telecommunication and broadcasting industries. He is an executive director of C.P. Pokphand Co. Ltd., a company listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited, a director, President and Chief Executive Officer of True Corporation Public Company Limited and a director of Siam Makro Public Company Limited, both of which are listed on The Stock Exchange of Thailand. Mr. Suphachai Chearavanont is also a director and Chief Executive Officer of True Visions Public Company Limited and True Move Company Limited.

楊小平先生，52歲，自二零零零年四月出任為本公司之執行董事。彼於二零零七年五月十四日調任為本公司之副董事長，及於二零一零年九月一日不再擔任該職位。楊先生於二零一二年一月一日調任為本公司之副董事長。彼擁有超過二十年於國際貿易之資深經驗及在中國市場之投資經驗，並與中央、省及縣領導人建立良好聯繫。楊先生現為中國平安保險(集團)股份有限公司及中國中信股份有限公司(兩家均為香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上市之公司)及天津濱海泰達物流集團股份有限公司(一家於香港聯合交易所有限公司創業板上市之公司)之非執行董事。

謝克俊先生，57歲，自二零零五年出任為本公司之執行董事。彼持有美國加州Occidental College之經濟學文學士學位及美國紐約大學工商管理碩士學位。謝克俊先生擁有於亞洲及美國之投資、金融、銀行及策略性業務發展之資深經驗。彼現為卜蜂國際有限公司(一家於香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上市之公司)之非執行董事。彼現亦為Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited之董事長(財務)資深執行助理及CPPC Public Company Limited之董事。

謝鎔仁先生，49歲，自二零零零年出任為本公司之執行董事。彼持有美國波士頓大學工商管理系之理學士學位，並主修金融管理。謝鎔仁先生擁有電訊及廣播業務之資深經驗。彼現為卜蜂國際有限公司(一家於香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上市之公司)之執行董事、True Corporation Public Company Limited之董事及總裁兼首席執行官及Siam Makro Public Company Limited之董事(二家均為泰國證券交易所上市之公司)。謝鎔仁先生亦為True Visions Public Company Limited及True Move Company Limited之董事及首席執行官。

Biographical Details of Directors

董事履歷詳情

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Mr. Umroong Sanphasitvong, aged 63, has been an Executive Director of the Company since 2005. He was appointed as a member of the Remuneration Committee of the Company in December 2006. He obtained a Bachelor and a Master degree in Accounting from Thammasat University, Thailand and has extensive experience in financial management. Mr. Sanphasitvong is currently a director of True Corporation Public Company Limited, CP ALL Public Company Limited and Siam Makro Public Company Limited, all of which are listed on The Stock Exchange of Thailand, and of CPPC Public Company Limited. He is also the Deputy Group Chief Financial Officer of Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited.

Mr. Piyawat Titasattavorakul, aged 62, has been an Executive Director of the Company since 1 September 2010. He obtained a Bachelor Degree majoring in Marketing from Ramkhamhaeng University, Thailand. He has extensive experience in the marketing and retail business. Mr. Titasattavorakul is a Vice Chairman of the Executive Committee and a director of CP ALL Public Company Limited, and also a director of Siam Makro Public Company Limited, both of which are listed on The Stock Exchange of Thailand.

Mr. Viroj Sangsnit, aged 80, has been an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company and a member of the Audit Committee of the Company since 1999. He is also a member of the Remuneration Committee of the Company. He was appointed as a member of the Nomination Committee of the Company with effect from 1 April 2012. Mr. Sangsnit was the Deputy Minister of Transport from 1991 to 1992 and the Deputy of Minister of Defense in 1996 in Thailand.

Mr. Songkitti Jaggabatara, aged 65, has been an Independent Non-Executive Director and a member of the Audit Committee and the Remuneration Committee of the Company since 1 April 2012. He obtained a Bachelor of Science degree from the Chulachomklao Royal Military Academy, Thailand and graduated from National Defence College of Thailand. Mr. Jaggabatara served in the Royal Thai Armed Forces for 39 years and was appointed as Chief of Defence Forces of the Royal Thai Armed Forces in 2008. He retired from the Royal Thai Armed Forces on 30 September 2011. Mr. Jaggabatara is currently an Advisor to Kasetphand Industry Co., Ltd., a subsidiary of Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited.

Umroong Sanphasitvong先生，63歲，自二零零五年出任為本公司之執行董事，並於二零零六年十二月獲委任為本公司之薪酬委員會成員。彼持有泰國 Thammasat University 會計系之學士及碩士學位，擁有金融管理之資深經驗。Sanphasitvong 先生現為 True Corporation Public Company Limited、CP ALL Public Company Limited、Siam Makro Public Company Limited (所有均為泰國證券交易所上市之公司) 及 CPPC Public Company Limited 之董事。彼亦為 Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited 之集團副首席財務長。

Piyawat Titasattavorakul先生，62歲，自二零一零年九月一日出任為本公司之執行董事。彼持有泰國 Ramkhamhaeng University 之市場學系學士學位。彼擁有於市場營銷及零售業務之資深經驗。Titasattavorakul 先生現為 CP ALL Public Company Limited 之行政委員會副董事長與董事，亦為 Siam Makro Public Company Limited 之董事 (二家均為泰國證券交易所上市之公司)。

Viroj Sangsnit先生，80歲，自一九九九年出任為本公司之獨立非執行董事及本公司之審核委員會成員。彼亦為本公司之薪酬委員會成員。彼於二零一二年四月一日獲委任為提名委員會之成員。Sangsnit 先生於一九九一至一九九二年出任泰國運輸部副部長及於一九九六年出任泰國國防部副部長。

Songkitti Jaggabatara先生，65歲，自二零一二年四月一日出任為本公司之獨立非執行董事及本公司之審核委員會與薪酬委員會成員。彼持有泰國 Chulachomklao Royal Military Academy 之理學士學位，並畢業於泰國 National Defence College。Jaggabatara 先生於 Royal Thai Armed Forces 服役 39 年，並於二零零八年獲委任為 Royal Thai Armed Forces 之三軍總長。彼於二零一一年九月三十日退役 Royal Thai Armed Forces。Jaggabatara 先生現為 Kasetphand Industry Co., Ltd. (Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited 之一家附屬公司) 之顧問。

Biographical Details of Directors

董事履歷詳情

Mr. Itthaporn Subhawong, aged 64, has been an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company since 31 December 2012. He graduated from National Defence College of Thailand. Mr. Subhawong served in the Royal Thai Air Force (“RTAF”) for 37 years and was appointed as Air Chief Marshal of the RTAF in 2007. He was appointed the 21st Commander-in-Chief of the RTAF on 1 October 2008. Mr. Subhawong retired as Commander-in-Chief of the RTAF on 30 September 2012.

Mr. Prasobsook Boondech, aged 70, has been an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company since 31 December 2012. He obtained a Bachelor of Laws degree from Thammasat University, Thailand. Mr. Boondech was admitted as Barrister-at-Law, Institute of Legal Education, Thai Bar Association, Thailand in 1967 and Barrister-at-Law, Lincoln’s Inn, England in 1972. He has extensive experience in the legal field and is a lecturer on Family Law, Faculty of Law, Chulalongkorn University and Institute of Legal Education, Thai Bar Association, Thailand. Mr. Boondech was the President of the Senate of Thailand from 2008 to 2011.

Mr. Cheng Yuk Wo, aged 55, has been an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company and the Chairman of the Audit Committee of the Company since 2004. He was a member of the Remuneration Committee of the Company and became its Chairman on 1 April 2012, when he also became a member of the Nomination Committee of the Company. Mr. Cheng obtained a Master of Science (Economics) degree, majoring in Accounting and Finance from London School of Economics, England and a Bachelor of Arts (Honours) degree in Accounting from University of Kent, England. He is a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales and the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and a member of the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada. Mr. Cheng has over 20 years’ of expertise in accounting, finance and corporate advisory services.

Mr. Cheng is currently an independent non-executive director of Chia Tai Enterprises International Limited, CSI Properties Limited, Chong Hing Bank Limited, HKC (Holdings) Limited, Goldbond Group Holdings Limited, GPMC Holdings Limited, DTXS Silk Road Investment Holdings Company Limited, Top Spring International Holdings Limited and Liu Chong Hing Investment Limited, all of which are listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

Itthaporn Subhawong先生，64歲，自二零一二年十二月三十一日出任為本公司之獨立非執行董事。彼畢業於泰國National Defence College。Subhawong先生於Royal Thai Air Force (「RTAF」)服役37年，並於二零零七年獲委任為RTAF之空軍上將。彼於二零零八年十月一日獲委任為RTAF之第二十一任總司令。Subhawong先生於二零一二年九月三十日退任RTAF之總司令一職。

Prasobsook Boondech先生，70歲，自二零一二年十二月三十一日出任為本公司之獨立非執行董事。彼持有泰國Thammasat University法律系之學士學位。Boondech先生於一九六七年認許為泰國Institute of Legal Education，Thai Bar Association之大律師及於一九七二年認許為英國Lincoln’s Inn之大律師。彼擁有於法律方面之資深經驗及為泰國Chulalongkorn University法律系與Institute of Legal Education，Thai Bar Association家庭法之講師。Boondech先生於二零零八至二零一一年曾為泰國上議院主席。

鄭毓和先生，55歲，自二零零四年出任為本公司之獨立非執行董事及本公司之審核委員會主席。彼曾為本公司之薪酬委員會成員及於二零一二年四月一日成為本公司之薪酬委員會主席及本公司之提名委員會成員。鄭先生持有英國倫敦大學經濟學院科學(經濟)碩士(主修會計及金融)及英國肯特大學會計系之榮譽文學士學位。彼乃英格蘭及威爾斯特許會計師公會及香港會計師公會之資深會員，亦為加拿大特許會計師公會之會員。鄭先生擁有逾二十年於會計、金融及企業顧問服務之專業知識。

鄭先生現為正大企業國際有限公司、資本策略地產有限公司、創興銀行有限公司、香港建設(控股)有限公司、金榜集團控股有限公司、中糧包裝控股有限公司、大唐西市絲路投資控股有限公司、萊蒙國際集團有限公司及廖創興企業有限公司之獨立非執行董事(所有均為香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上市之公司)。

Report of the Directors

董事報告書

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The directors present their annual report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The Company is an investment holding company. Through its subsidiaries, the Company is principally engaged in the operation of large scale hypermarket stores located in the northern, southern and eastern parts of China.

BUSINESS REVIEW

The business review of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2015 is set out in "Management's Discussion and Analysis" from pages 14 to 22.

RESULTS AND DIVIDENDS

The results of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2015 are set out in the consolidated statement of profit or loss on page 50 of the financial statements.

The directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend in respect of the year (2014: Nil).

SHARE CAPITAL

Details of the share capital of the Company are set out in note 24 to the financial statements.

On 21 May 2015, 610,800,660 ordinary shares of par value of HK\$0.02 each were issued at a price of HK\$0.1080 per share as a result of the exercise of all the outstanding share options granted on 24 May 2005. Net proceeds from the share issue amounted to HK\$65,966,000 (equivalent to RMB52,021,000).

DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVES

At 31 December 2015, the aggregate amount of reserves available for distribution to equity shareholders of the Company was HK\$2,276,932,000 (equivalent to RMB1,907,617,000) (2014: HK\$2,681,660,000 (equivalent to RMB2,115,541,000)) as computed in accordance with the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands.

MAJOR CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS

The aggregate purchases attributable to the Group's five largest suppliers accounted for less than 30% of the Group's total purchases for the year.

The aggregate sales attributable to the Group's five largest customers accounted for less than 30% of the Group's total revenue for the year.

董事謹提呈彼等之年報及截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度之經審核財務報告。

主要業務

本公司乃一家投資控股公司。本公司透過其附屬公司主要於華北、華南及華東地區經營大型超市。

業務回顧

本集團於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度之業務回顧載於「管理層討論及分析」第14頁至22頁。

業績及股息

本集團於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度之業績載於財務報告第50頁之綜合損益表內。

董事不建議派發本年度之股息(二零一四年：無)。

股本

本公司之股本詳情載於財務報告附註24。

於二零一五年五月二十一日，因行使所有於二零零五年五月二十四日授出而未行使之購股權，本公司以每股0.1080港元發行610,800,660股每股面值0.02港元之普通股。發行股份所得款項淨額為65,966,000港元(相等於人民幣52,021,000元)。

可供分派儲備

於二零一五年十二月三十一日，根據開曼群島之公司法計算，累計之可供分派予本公司股東之儲備為2,276,932,000港元(相等於人民幣1,907,617,000元)(二零一四年：2,681,660,000港元(相等於人民幣2,115,541,000元))。

主要顧客及供應商

本集團於本年度向五大供應商之累計採購額，佔本集團總採購額少於30%。

本集團於本年度向五大顧客之累計銷售額，佔本集團總收入少於30%。

CHARITABLE DONATIONS

Charitable donations made by the Group during the year amounted to RMB4,000 (2014: RMB7,000).

DIRECTORS

The directors of the Company during the year and up to the date of this report were:

Executive Directors:

Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont
Mr. Li Wen Hai
Mr. Narong Chearavanont
Mr. Chan Yiu-Cheong, Ed
Mr. Michael Ross
Mr. Yang Xiaoping
Mr. Meth Jiaravanont
Mr. Suphachai Chearavanont
Mr. Umroong Sanphasitvong
Mr. Piyawat Titasattavorakul

Independent Non-Executive Directors:

Mr. Viroj Sangsnit
Mr. Songkitti Jaggabatara
Mr. Itthaporn Subhawong
Mr. Prasobsook Boondech
Mr. Cheng Yuk Wo

In accordance with Article 116 of the Company's Articles of Association, Messrs. Michael Ross, Yang Xiaoping, Meth Jiaravanont, Suphachai Chearavanont and Piyawat Titasattavorakul will retire by rotation and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election at the forthcoming annual general meeting ("AGM"). Details of the directors proposed to be re-elected at the forthcoming AGM are set out in the relevant circular to be despatched to the shareholders of the Company.

The independent non-executive directors of the Company are appointed for a term of one year, which is renewable and are subject to retirement by rotation and re-election at the AGM of the Company in accordance with the Company's Articles of Association.

The Company has received, from each of the independent non-executive directors, an annual confirmation of his independence pursuant to Rule 3.13 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") (the "Listing Rules"), and considers that all of the independent non-executive directors are independent.

慈善捐款

本集團於年內之慈善捐款為人民幣4,000元(二零一四年: 人民幣7,000元)。

董事

於年內及截至本報告日, 本公司之董事如下:

執行董事:

謝吉人先生
李聞海先生
謝明欣先生
陳耀昌先生
羅家順先生
楊小平先生
謝克俊先生
謝鎔仁先生
Umroong Sanphasitvong先生
Piyawat Titasattavorakul先生

獨立非執行董事:

Viroj Sangsnit先生
Songkitti Jaggabatara先生
Itthaporn Subhawong先生
Prasobsook Boondech先生
鄭毓和先生

根據本公司之組織章程細則第116條, 羅家順先生、楊小平先生、謝克俊先生、謝鎔仁先生及Piyawat Titasattavorakul先生將輪值告退, 並表示願意於應屆股東週年大會(「股東週年大會」)上膺選連任。建議於應屆股東週年大會重選之董事資料載於將寄發予本公司股東之有關通函內。

本公司之獨立非執行董事之任期為一年(可續任), 並須按本公司之組織章程細則於本公司之股東週年大會上輪值告退及膺選連任。

本公司已收到每位獨立非執行董事按香港聯合交易所有限公司(「聯交所」)證券上市規則(「上市規則」)第3.13條之年度確認函, 及確認所有獨立非執行董事均為獨立人士。

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DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS

Details of directors' emoluments are set out in note 6 to the financial statements.

DIRECTORS' SERVICE CONTRACTS

No director proposed for re-election at the forthcoming AGM has a service contract which is not determinable by the employer within one year without payment of compensation (other than statutory compensation).

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN TRANSACTION, ARRANGEMENT AND CONTRACT OF SIGNIFICANCE

No transaction, arrangement and contract of significance, in which a director of the Company or an entity connected with a director of the Company had a material interest, either directly or indirectly, subsisted at the end or at any time during the year ended 31 December 2015.

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN COMPETING BUSINESS

As at 31 December 2015, the directors were not aware that any of the directors had interests in any business apart from the Group's business, which competes or is likely to compete, either directly or indirectly, with the business of the Group which falls to be disclosed under the Listing Rules.

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

As at 31 December 2015, the interests and short positions of the directors and chief executive of the Company in shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any associated corporation (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance ("SFO")) as recorded in the register required to be kept under Section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") were as follows:

董事酬金

董事酬金詳情載於財務報告附註6。

董事服務合約

概無建議於應屆股東週年大會重選之董事與本集團簽訂由本集團於一年內終止而須作出任何賠償(法定賠償除外)之服務合約。

董事於重要交易、安排及合約之權益

於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度之年終或年內之任何時間，本公司之董事或與本公司董事有關連之實體概無直接或間接擁有重大權益之重要交易、安排及合約。

董事於競爭業務之權益

於二零一五年十二月三十一日，董事概不知悉任何董事持有與本集團業務以外直接或間接構成競爭或可能構成競爭之任何業務，而須按上市規則披露。

董事及最高行政人員於股份、相關股份及債權證中擁有之權益及淡倉

於二零一五年十二月三十一日，本公司之董事及最高行政人員根據證券及期貨條例(「證券條例」)第352條須予備存之登記冊所記錄者；或根據《上市發行人董事進行證券交易的標準守則》(「標準守則」)已通知本公司及聯交所於本公司或任何相聯法團(定義見證券條例第XV部)之股份、相關股份及債權證中擁有之權益及淡倉如下：

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DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES (Continued)

董事及最高行政人員於股份、相關股份及債權證中擁有之權益及淡倉(續)

(i) Long positions in shares of the Company

(i) 於本公司好倉之股份

Name of directors	董事名稱	Number of shares held	Approximate percentage of shareholding
		持有股份數目	持股量概約百分比
Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont	謝吉人先生	183,240,198	1.66%
Mr. Narong Chearavanont	謝明欣先生	183,240,198	1.66%
Mr. Yang Xiaoping	楊小平先生	183,240,198	1.66%
Mr. Meth Jiaravanont	謝克俊先生	61,080,066	0.55%
Mr. Suphachai Chearavanont	謝鎔仁先生	122,160,132	1.11%
Mr. Umroong Sanphasitvong	Umroong Sanphasitvong先生	61,080,066	0.55%

(ii) Long positions in shares of associated corporations

(ii) 於相聯法團好倉之股份

Name of directors	Name of associated corporations	Number of shares held	Approximate percentage of shareholding
董事名稱	相聯法團名稱	持有股份數目	持股量概約百分比
Mr. Li Wen Hai	Kinghill Limited	171,428	0.05%
李聞海先生			
Mr. Yang Xiaoping	Kinghill Limited	171,428	0.05%
楊小平先生			

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 December 2015, none of the directors and chief executive of the Company had any interest or short positions in shares, underlying shares and debentures of Part XV of the Company or any associated corporation (within the meaning of the SFO) as recorded in the register required to be kept under Section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

除以上披露者外，於二零一五年十二月三十一日，概無本公司之董事及高級行政人員根據證券條例第352條須予備存之登記冊所記錄者；或根據標準守則規定已通知本公司及聯交所於本公司或任何相聯法團(定義見證券條例第XV部)之股份、相關股份及債權證中擁有之權益及淡倉。

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SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' AND OTHER PERSONS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

As at 31 December 2015, the interests and short positions of the substantial shareholders and other persons, other than a director or chief executive of the Company, in shares and underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept under Section 336 of the SFO were as follows:

Long positions in shares of the Company

Name of shareholders	股東名稱	Notes	Number of shares held	Approximate percentage of shareholding
		附註	持有股份數目	持股量概約 百分比
C.P. Holding (BVI) Investment Company Limited ("CPH")	C.P. Holding (BVI) Investment Company Limited (「CPH」)	(1)	18,083,521,003	164.11%
Worth Access Trading Limited ("Worth Access")	Worth Access Trading Limited (「Worth Access」)	(1)	18,083,521,003	164.11%
CPG Overseas Company Limited ("CPG Overseas")	CPG Overseas Company Limited (「CPG Overseas」)	(1)	18,083,521,003	164.11%
Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited ("CPG")	Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited (「CPG」)	(1)	18,450,001,399	167.44%

Note:

(1) Worth Access had declared an interest in the same 18,083,521,003 shares in which CPH had declared an interest by virtue of Worth Access' shareholding in CPH. CPG Overseas had declared an interest in the same 18,083,521,003 shares by virtue of its shareholding in Worth Access. CPG had declared an interest in the same 18,083,521,003 shares by virtue of its shareholding in CPG Overseas and an interest in 366,480,396 shares by virtue of its shareholding in a subsidiary.

Save as disclosed above, as at 31 December 2015, none of the substantial shareholders and other persons, other than a director or chief executive of the Company, had any interest or short positions in shares and underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept under Section 336 of the SFO.

CONTRACTS OF SIGNIFICANCE

Save as disclosed in the section "Continuing Connected Transactions" and note 30 to the financial statements, no contract of significance between the Company or any of its subsidiaries and a controlling shareholder of the Company or any of its subsidiaries were entered into or subsisted during the year ended 31 December 2015.

大股東及其他人士於股份及相關股份中持有之權益及淡倉

於二零一五年十二月三十一日，大股東及本公司董事或最高行政人員以外之其他人士根據證券條例第336條須予備存之登記冊所記錄者於本公司之股份及相關股份中擁有之權益及淡倉如下：

於本公司好倉之股份

Notes	Number of shares held	Approximate percentage of shareholding
附註	持有股份數目	持股量概約 百分比
(1)	18,083,521,003	164.11%
(1)	18,083,521,003	164.11%
(1)	18,083,521,003	164.11%
(1)	18,450,001,399	167.44%

附註：

(1) Worth Access公佈因擁有CPH之股權而同樣擁有CPH已公佈之18,083,521,003股股份權益。CPG Overseas公佈因擁有Worth Access之股權而同樣擁有18,083,521,003股股份權益。CPG公佈因擁有CPG Overseas之股權而同樣擁有該18,083,521,003股股份權益及因擁有一家附屬公司之股權而同樣擁有其366,480,396股股份權益。

除以上披露者外，本公司於二零一五年十二月三十一日概無大股東及本公司董事或最高行政人員以外之其他人士根據證券條例第336條須予備存之登記冊所記錄者於本公司股份及相關股份中擁有之權益及淡倉。

重要合約

除於「持續關連交易」一節及財務報告附註30所披露外，截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止之年度內，概無本公司或任何其附屬公司與本公司之控股股東或任何其附屬公司訂立或存在之重要合約。

PERMITTED INDEMNITY PROVISION

A permitted indemnity provision (whether made by the Company or otherwise) was in force for the year ended 31 December 2015.

Pursuant to the Company's Articles of Association, every director shall be entitled to be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against all losses or liabilities which he may sustain or incur in or about the execution of the duties of his office or otherwise in relation thereto. There is appropriate directors' and officers' liability insurance coverage for the directors and officers of the Group.

MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS

No contracts concerning the management and administration of the whole or any substantial part of the business of the Company were entered into or in existence during the year ended 31 December 2015.

EMOLUMENT POLICY

The Group's emolument policy and long-term incentive schemes of the Group are set out in "Employees, training and remuneration policy" on page 13 of this annual report.

The emolument payable to any director of the Company was determined with reference to his duties and responsibilities within the Group and his anticipated time and effort to be spent on the Company's matters.

SHARE OPTION SCHEMES

The share option scheme adopted by shareholders of the Company on 31 May 2002 (the "Old Scheme") expired on 30 May 2012. The shareholders of the Company approved the termination of the Old Scheme and the adoption of a new share option scheme (the "New Scheme") in place of the Old Scheme at the annual general meeting of the Company on 22 June 2012. Upon the termination of the Old Scheme, no further share options would be granted under the Old Scheme. However, the rules of the Old Scheme would remain in full force and effect to the extent necessary to give effect to the exercise of any share option granted prior to its termination which were outstanding for the time being, or otherwise to the extent as may be required in accordance with the rules of the Old Scheme. All outstanding share options granted under the Old Scheme prior to its termination would continue to be valid and exercisable in accordance with the rules of the Old Scheme.

Pursuant to the Old Scheme, the Company had on 6 June 2002, 10 November 2003 and 24 May 2005 granted to certain grantees options carrying the rights to subscribe for ordinary shares in the capital of the Company at exercise prices of HK\$0.07, HK\$0.19 and HK\$0.11 per share respectively. Under the rules of the Old Scheme, adjustments to the exercise price and number of outstanding share options were made from the date of completion of the open offer on 23 December 2011. The exercise prices were adjusted to HK\$0.0687, HK\$0.1865 and HK\$0.1080 per share respectively.

獲准許的彌償條文

截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度，獲准許的彌償條文（不論是否由本公司訂立）正有效。

根據本公司之組織章程細則，每位董事有權就其任期內，或因執行其職務而可能遭致或發生與此相關之一切損失或責任從本公司資產中獲得賠償。本公司已為本集團董事及高級職員購買適當的董事及高級職員責任保險作為保障。

管理合約

截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度，概無就本公司全部或任何重大部份業務之管理及行政訂立任何合約。

薪酬政策

本集團之薪酬政策及本集團之長期獎勵計劃載於本年報第13頁之「僱員、培訓及酬金政策」。

支付予本公司任何董事之薪酬參照彼於本集團之職責及彼於處理本公司事務預期所需之時間及努力而釐定。

購股權計劃

本公司之股東於二零零二年五月三十一日採納之購股權計劃（「舊計劃」）已於二零一二年五月三十日到期。本公司之股東已於本公司於二零一二年六月二十二日之股東週年大會上通過終止舊計劃及採納新購股權計劃（「新計劃」）以取代舊計劃。隨著舊計劃終止，概無購股權將按舊計劃進一步授出。然而，舊計劃之規則仍然全面有效，以致於所需令其終止前授出之任何現時尚未行使之購股權有效，或其他所需方面根據舊計劃之規則有效。所有根據舊計劃下於其終止前授出之尚未行使購股權將根據舊計劃之規則繼續有效及可行使。

根據舊計劃，本公司於二零零二年六月六日、二零零三年十一月十日及二零零五年五月二十四日授予若干獲授人分別以每股行使價0.07港元、0.19港元及0.11港元之購股權認購本公司股本中普通股之權利。根據舊計劃之規則，未行使購股權之行使價及數目於公開發售完成當日（二零一一年十二月二十三日）起作出調整。行使價分別調整至每股0.0687港元、0.1865港元及0.1080港元。

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SHARE OPTION SCHEMES (Continued)

There were outstanding as at 1 January 2015 options granted under the Old Scheme to subscribe for an aggregate of 610,800,660 ordinary shares in the Company at HK\$0.1080 per share. All of them were exercised on 21 May 2015. The weighted average closing price of the ordinary shares of the Company immediately before the date of exercise was HK\$0.1819.

No share options have been granted under the New Scheme since its adoption. As at the date of this annual report, options to subscribe for 918,544,241 ordinary shares of the Company were available for issue under the New Scheme, representing approximately 8.34% of 11,019,072,390 ordinary shares of the Company in issue.

Details of the movements in share options under the Old Scheme during the year are as follows:

購股權計劃(續)

於二零一五年一月一日，根據舊計劃授出尚未行使之購股權以每股0.1080港元可認購本公司合共610,800,660股普通股。所有購股權已於二零一五年五月二十一日獲悉數行使。本公司之普通股在緊接購股權行使日期之前的加權平均收市價為0.1819港元。

繼採納新計劃後，概無授出新計劃之購股權。於本年報日，根據新計劃下可授出購股權以認購本公司918,544,241股普通股，佔本公司現時已發行11,019,072,390股普通股約8.34%。

於年內，根據舊計劃之購股權變動詳情載列如下：

Category of participant	Date of grant	Exercisable period	Adjusted exercise price	Number of share options						As at 31 December 2015
				As at 1 January 2015	Granted during the year	Exercised during the year	Cancelled during the year	Lapsed during the year	As at 31 December 2015	
參與人組別	授出日期	行使期限	調整後之行使價 HK\$ 港元	於二零一五年一月一日	年度內授出	年度內行使	年度內註銷	年度內失效	於二零一五年十二月三十一日	
(i) Directors 董事										
Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont 謝吉人先生	24 May 2005 二零一五年五月二十四日	24 May 2005 to 23 May 2015 二零一五年五月二十四日至 二零一五年五月二十三日	0.1080	61,080,066	-	61,080,066	-	-	-	
Mr. Narong Chearavanont 謝明欣先生	24 May 2005 二零一五年五月二十四日	24 May 2005 to 23 May 2015 二零一五年五月二十四日至 二零一五年五月二十三日	0.1080	61,080,066	-	61,080,066	-	-	-	
Mr. Yang Xiaoping 楊小平先生	24 May 2005 二零一五年五月二十四日	24 May 2005 to 23 May 2015 二零一五年五月二十四日至 二零一五年五月二十三日	0.1080	61,080,066	-	61,080,066	-	-	-	
Mr. Meth Jiaravanont 謝克俊先生	24 May 2005 二零一五年五月二十四日	24 May 2005 to 23 May 2015 二零一五年五月二十四日至 二零一五年五月二十三日	0.1080	61,080,066	-	61,080,066	-	-	-	
Mr. Suphachai Chearavanont 謝銘仁先生	24 May 2005 二零一五年五月二十四日	24 May 2005 to 23 May 2015 二零一五年五月二十四日至 二零一五年五月二十三日	0.1080	61,080,066	-	61,080,066	-	-	-	
Mr. Umroong Sanphasitvong Umroong Sanphasitvong先生	24 May 2005 二零一五年五月二十四日	24 May 2005 to 23 May 2015 二零一五年五月二十四日至 二零一五年五月二十三日	0.1080	61,080,066	-	61,080,066	-	-	-	
(ii) Participants other than directors/employees/ suppliers in aggregate 除董事/僱員/供應商以外 之參與人總額	24 May 2005 二零一五年五月二十四日	24 May 2005 to 23 May 2015 二零一五年五月二十四日至 二零一五年五月二十三日	0.1080	244,320,264	-	244,320,264	-	-	-	

ARRANGEMENT TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

Save as disclosed in the section “Share Option Schemes” above, neither the Company nor any of its holding companies or any of its subsidiaries was a party to any arrangement to enable the directors of the Company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate at the end of the year or at any time during the year ended 31 December 2015.

EQUITY-LINKED AGREEMENTS

As at 31 December 2015, the total convertible preference shares of the Company in issue included 1,518,807,075 Series A convertible preference shares, 3,897,110,334 Series B convertible preference shares, 3,671,509,764 Series C convertible preference shares and 2,211,382,609 Series D convertible preference shares.

1,518,807,075 Series A convertible preference shares were issued on 31 October 2008 pursuant to the Acquisition Agreement dated 17 May 2007 as part of the consideration for the acquisition of subsidiaries. Details are set out in the circular dated 29 June 2007.

3,897,110,334 Series B convertible preference shares were issued on 30 June 2010 pursuant to the Agreement dated 16 March 2010 to redeem convertible bonds issued by the Company at the aggregate principal amount of HK\$1,519,873,031. Details are set out in the circular dated 1 April 2010.

3,673,765,764 Series C convertible preference shares were issued on 23 December 2011 pursuant to the Underwriting Agreement dated 14 October 2011 and the open offer as set out in the prospectus dated 2 December 2011. Net proceeds from the issue of Series C convertible preference shares amounted to HK\$805,056,000. Up to 31 December 2015, a total of 2,256,000 Series C convertible preference shares were converted to ordinary shares.

2,211,382,609 Series D convertible preference shares were issued on 1 January 2012 pursuant to the Acquisition Agreement dated 14 October 2011 as the consideration for the acquisition of subsidiaries. Details are set out in the circular dated 1 November 2011.

The holders of these preference shares have the right to convert any preference shares into the Company's ordinary shares at any time at the conversion ratio of 1 to 1 each subject to the minimum public float requirement under the Listing Rules. Adjustments to the conversion price are only made upon dilutive and other events which are related to the Company issuing new shares or convertible debts.

Save as disclosed above, the section “Share Option Schemes” and note 25 to the financial statements, no equity-linked agreement was entered into or subsisted during the year ended 31 December 2015.

購入股份或債權證之安排

除上述「購股權計劃」一節所披露外，於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度之年終或年內之任何時間，本公司、其任何控股公司或其任何附屬公司概無作為任何安排下之一方，而使本公司之董事能藉購入本公司或任何其他法人團體之股份或債權證而獲取利益。

股票掛鈎協議

於二零一五年十二月三十一日，本公司之已發行可換股優先股總數分別包括1,518,807,075股A系列可換股優先股、3,897,110,334股B系列可換股優先股、3,671,509,764股C系列可換股優先股及2,211,382,609股D系列可換股優先股。

於二零零八年十月三十一日，本公司根據二零零七年五月十七日之收購協議發行1,518,807,075股A系列可換股優先股，作為收購附屬公司之部份代價。詳情載於二零零七年六月二十九日之通函內。

於二零一零年六月三十日，本公司根據二零一零年三月十六日之協議發行3,897,110,334股B系列可換股優先股以贖回累計本金額1,519,873,031港元之本公司已發行可換股債券。詳情載於二零一零年四月一日之通函內。

於二零一一年十二月二十三日，本公司根據二零一一年十月十四日之包銷協議及載於二零一一年十二月二日有關公開發售之章程發行3,673,765,764股C系列可換股優先股。發行C系列可換股優先股所得款項淨額為805,056,000港元。截至二零一五年十二月三十一日，合共2,256,000股C系列可換股優先股已兌換為普通股。

於二零一二年一月一日，本公司根據二零一一年十月十四日之收購協議發行2,211,382,609股D系列可換股優先股，作為收購附屬公司之代價。詳情載於二零一一年十一月一日之通函內。

此等優先股持有人享有於任何時間以每1對1的比率兌換任何優先股為本公司普通股之權利，但須符合上市規則維持最低公眾持股量之規定。兌換價之調整只限於攤薄及其他與本公司發行新股或可換股債務之事項。

除上述、「購股權計劃」一節及財務報告附註25所披露外，截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止之年度內，概無訂立或存在之股票掛鈎協議。

Report of the Directors

董事報告書

DISCLOSURE PURSUANT TO RULE 13.18 OF LISTING RULES

On 29 November 2011, the Company entered into an agreement (the "Facility Agreement") with a group of banks in Thailand pursuant to the terms and subject to the conditions of which, the Company was granted a term loan facility of US\$28 million, the principal outstanding amount of which is required to be repaid by 12 instalments commencing in June 2013 up to and until December 2018.

Pursuant to the Facility Agreement, it would be an event of default thereunder if the controlling shareholder of the Company, CPH fails to legally and beneficially own (directly or indirectly) at least 51% of the total issued and paid up ordinary shares in the Company. As at the date of this report, CPH is interested in approximately 61.61% of the total ordinary shares of HK\$0.02 each in the capital of the Company in issue.

The occurrence of the aforesaid event of default would render all outstanding liabilities of the Company under the Facility Agreement to become immediately due and payable.

DISCLOSURE PURSUANT TO RULE 13.51B(1) OF LISTING RULES

Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont is the Chairman, a non-executive director and the chairman of the nomination committee of Chia Tai Enterprises International Limited, a company which became listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange on 3 July 2015.

Mr. Li Wen Hai, continued to be Executive Director but ceased to be Senior Vice Chairman and Chief Executive Officer and was re-designated as Executive Chairman of the Company on 1 December 2015.

Mr. Chan Yiu-Cheong, Ed has been appointed as an independent non-executive director of Link Real Estate Investment Trust, which is listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange, with effect from 15 February 2016.

Mr. Yang Xiaoping has been appointed as a non-executive director of CITIC Limited, a company listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange, with effect from 3 August 2015.

Mr. Cheng Yuk Wo is an independent non-executive director, the chairman of audit committee and remuneration committee and a member of the nomination committee of Chia Tai Enterprises International Limited, a company which became listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange on 3 July 2015.

Mr. Cheng has been appointed as an independent non-executive director of DTXS Silk Road Investment Holdings Company Limited (formerly known as UDL Holdings Limited), a company listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange, with effect from 2 November 2015.

Mr. Cheng resigned as independent non-executive director of Imagi International Holdings Limited, a company listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange, with effect from 28 January 2016.

根據上市規則第13.18條須予披露資料

於二零一一年十一月二十九日，本公司與泰國銀團訂立協議（「融資協議」），根據其條款及條件，本公司獲授定期貸款融資28,000,000美元，貸款未償還之本金須於二零一三年六月起至二零一八年十二月止分十二期償還。

根據融資協議，倘本公司之控股股東CPH未能合法及實益擁有（直接或間接）本公司已發行及繳足普通股總數之最少51%，將構成違約事項。於本報告日，CPH持有本公司股本中已發行每股0.02港元普通股總數約61.61%。

如發生上述違約事項，將導致本公司於融資協議項下之所有尚未償還債項即時到期並需償還。

根據上市規則第13.51B(1)須予披露資料

謝吉人先生為正大企業國際有限公司（一家於二零一五年七月三日成為聯交所主板上市之公司）之董事長、非執行董事及提名委員會主席。

李聞海先生於二零一五年十二月一日繼續出任本公司之執行董事，惟不再擔任資深副董事長兼首席執行官，並調任為本公司之執行董事長。

陳耀昌先生於二零一六年二月十五日獲委任為領展房地產投資信託基金（於聯交所主板上市）之獨立非執行董事。

楊小平先生於二零一五年八月三日獲委任為中國中信股份有限公司（一家於聯交所主板上市之公司）之非執行董事。

鄭毓和先生為正大企業國際有限公司（一家於二零一五年七月三日成為聯交所主板上市之公司）之獨立非執行董事、審核委員會及薪酬委員會主席及提名委員會成員。

鄭先生於二零一五年十一月二日獲委任為大唐西市絲路投資控股有限公司（前稱太元集團有限公司）（一家於聯交所主板上市之公司）之獨立非執行董事。

鄭先生於二零一六年一月二十八日辭任意馬國際控股有限公司（一家於聯交所主板上市之公司）獨立非執行董事之職務。

CONTINUING CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS

Purchase and Supply Agreements

On 25 November 2013, the Company entered into the 2014 Purchase Agreement with High Orient Enterprises Limited (“HOEL”) to purchase certain merchandise from HOEL or any of the HOEL Related Entities (as defined in that agreement) for the term from 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2016.

On 25 November 2013, the Company entered into the 2014 Supply Agreement with Whole Sino Limited (“WSL”) under which any subsidiaries of the Company would supply certain merchandise to WSL or any of the WSL Related Entities (as defined in that agreement) for the term from 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2016.

Leases and Sub-lease

On 26 May 2008, Kunshan Tailian Supermarket Co., Ltd. (“Kunshan Tailian”) and Kunshan Xinmin Property Co., Ltd. (昆山莘閔房地產有限公司) (“Kunshan Xinmin”) entered into a lease (the “Kunshan Lease”) in relation to a property located at West side of North Changjiang Road, Zhoushi Town, Kunshan, the PRC, with an area of approximately 29,466 square meters for the term from 26 May 2008 to 24 November 2024. On 15 December 2014, Shanghai Kinghill Ltd. (上海帝泰發展有限公司) (“Shanghai Kinghill”) acquired 100% equity interest in Kunshan Xinmin.

On 31 October 2008, Hefei Ailian Supermarket Co., Ltd. (“Hefei Ailian”) and Tongshan Development & Management (Hefei) Co., Ltd. (桐山實業開發管理(合肥)有限公司) (“Tongshan Enterprise”) entered into a lease (the “Hefei Lease”) in relation to a property located at Southeast Corner, Junction of He’an Road and Furong Road, Hefei Economic & Technological Development Area, Hefei, the PRC, with an area of approximately 23,100 square meters for the term from 1 November 2008 to 17 March 2025. The Hefei Lease Assignment Agreement, which took effect from 1 April 2014 was entered into among Hefei Ailian, Tongshan Enterprise and Anhui Zhengtong Enterprises Co., Ltd. (安徽正桐實業有限公司) (“Anhui Zhengtong”) to assign the Hefei Lease from Tongshan Enterprise to Anhui Zhengtong.

Shantou Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd. (“Shantou Lotus”) and Ping An Trust Co., Ltd. (平安信託有限責任公司) entered into a lease (the “Shantou Lease”) in relation to a property located at Feng Ze Zhuang, Changping Road, Longhu District, Shantou, the PRC, with an area of approximately 20,400 square meters for the term from 12 December 2005 to 11 December 2025. The Shantou Lease was subsequently revised and assumed by 汕頭市信平投資諮詢有限公司 (“Xinping Investment”) as lessor on 1 December 2013. On 5 March 2015, Shanghai Kinghill acquired 100% equity interest in Xinping Investment.

持續關連交易

採購及供應協議

於二零一三年十一月二十五日，本公司與High Orient Enterprises Limited (「HOEL」) 訂立二零一四年採購協議以向HOEL或任何HOEL相關企業(按該協議之定義)採購若干商品，年期自二零一四年一月一日起至二零一六年十二月三十一日止。

於二零一三年十一月二十五日，本公司與Whole Sino Limited (「WSL」) 訂立二零一四年供應協議，當中本公司之任何附屬公司可向WSL或任何WSL相關企業(按該協議之定義)供應若干商品，年期自二零一四年一月一日起至二零一六年十二月三十一日止。

租賃協議與分租協議

於二零零八年五月二十六日，昆山泰蓮超市有限公司(「昆山泰蓮」)與昆山莘閔房地產有限公司(「昆山莘閔」)就位於中國昆山市周市鎮長江西路側(面積約29,466平方米)之物業訂立租賃協議(「昆山租賃協議」)，年期自二零零八年五月二十六日起至二零二四年十一月二十四日止。於二零一四年十二月十五日，上海帝泰發展有限公司(「上海帝泰」)收購昆山莘閔100%股本權益。

於二零零八年十月三十一日，合肥愛蓮超市有限公司(「合肥愛蓮」)及桐山實業開發管理(合肥)有限公司(「桐山實業」)就位於中國合肥市合肥經濟開發區合安路與芙蓉路交叉口東南角(面積約23,100平方米)之物業訂立租賃協議(「合肥租賃協議」)，年期自二零零八年十一月一日起至二零二五年三月十七日止。合肥愛蓮、桐山實業及安徽正桐實業有限公司(「安徽正桐」)已訂立於二零一四年四月一日生效之合肥租賃主體變更協議以由桐山實業變更合肥租賃協議之主體至安徽正桐。

汕頭易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司(「汕頭蓮花」)及平安信託有限責任公司就位於中國汕頭市龍湖區長平路豐澤莊(面積約20,400平方米)之物業訂立租賃協議(「汕頭租賃協議」)，年期自二零零五年十二月十二日至二零二五年十二月三十一日止。汕頭租賃協議隨後於二零一三年十二月一日被修訂及汕頭市信平投資諮詢有限公司(「信平投資」)承接為出租方。於二零一五年三月五日，上海帝泰收購信平投資100%股本權益。

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董事報告書

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CONTINUING CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

Leases and Sub-lease (Continued)

On 25 November 2013, Shanghai Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd. (“SLS”) and Shanghai Kinghill entered into a lease (the “2014 Super Brand Mall Lease”) in relation to a portion of the Super Brand Mall situated at No. 168 Lujiazui Xi Road, Pudong New District, Shanghai, the PRC, with a total floor area of approximately 13,500 square meters for the monthly rental of RMB1,500,000, equivalent to an annual rental of RMB18,000,000 for the term from 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2016.

On 15 December 2014, SLS and Chia Tai Commercial Real Estate Management Co., Ltd. (正大商業房地產管理有限公司) (“CTCREM”) entered into a sub-lease (the “2015 SLS Sub-Lease”), for the term from 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2016, for a monthly rent of RMB529,500 from 1 January 2015 to 30 April 2015 and a monthly rent of RMB555,750 from 1 May 2015 to 31 December 2016, equivalent to an annual rent of RMB6,564,000 for the year ended 31 December 2015, plus (i) a commission of 5% on the excess of subletting rental income received by CTCREM over the rent receivable by SLS under the 2015 SLS Sub-Lease; and (ii) a commission of 15% on the advertising and promotion income received by CTCREM derived from the property located at No. 2128 Yang Gao Zhong Lu, Pudong New District, Shanghai, the PRC, with an area of approximately 6,527 square meters.

Kunshan Tailian, Hefei Ailian, Shantou Lotus and SLS are wholly-owned subsidiaries of the Company established in the PRC.

CPG is interested in approximately 64.93% of the issued share capital of the Company, and is therefore the controlling shareholder of the Company. At the time the relevant transactions were entered into and throughout 2015, four members of the Chearavanont family, namely Mr. Jaran Chiaravanont, Mr. Montri Jiaravanont, Mr. Sumet Jiaravanon and Mr. Dhanin Chearavanont (together, the “Chearavanont Shareholders”), had a combined 51.31% shareholding interest in CPG and were also regarded as the controlling shareholder of the Company.

As each of Anhui Zhengtong, Kunshan Xinmin, Shanghai Kinghill, CTCREM and HOEL is also an indirect subsidiary of CPG, Anhui Zhengtong, Kunshan Xinmin, Shanghai Kinghill, CTCREM and HOEL are connected persons of the Company for the purposes of the Listing Rules.

As WSL was wholly-owned by a company which was, at the time when the 2014 Supply Agreement was entered into and throughout 2015, directly held as to 51.31% of its issued share capital by the Chearavanont Shareholders in aggregate, WSL was then an associate of the Chearavanont Shareholders and a connected person of the Company for the purposes of the Listing Rules.

持續關連交易 (續)

租賃協議與分租協議 (續)

於二零一三年十一月二十五日，上海易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司(「上海蓮花」)與上海帝泰就位於中國上海市浦東新區陸家嘴西路168號正大廣場之部份(總樓房面積約13,500平方米之租賃)訂立租賃協議(「二零一四年正大廣場租賃協議」)，每月租金為人民幣1,500,000元，相等於每年租金人民幣18,000,000元，年期自二零一四年一月一日起至二零一六年十二月三十一日止。

於二零一四年十二月十五日，上海蓮花與正大商業房地產管理有限公司(「正大商房」)訂立分租協議(「二零一五年上海蓮花分租協議」)，年期自二零一五年一月一日起至二零一六年十二月三十一日止，二零一五年一月一日至二零一五年四月三十日之每月租金為人民幣529,500元及二零一五年五月一日至二零一六年十二月三十一日之每月租金為人民幣555,750元，相等於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度每年租金人民幣6,564,000元，加上(i)正大商房分租收入減去於二零一五年上海蓮花分租協議下上海蓮花應收租金差額後5%之佣金；及(ii)正大商房源自有關位於中國上海市浦東新區楊高中路2128號之物業(面積約6,527平方米)之廣告及推廣收入15%之佣金。

昆山泰蓮、合肥愛蓮、汕頭蓮花及上海蓮花均為本公司於中國成立之全資附屬公司。

CPG持有本公司已發行股本約64.93%權益，並因此為本公司之控股股東。於相關交易訂立時及於二零一五年之年度，謝氏家族股東之四名成員：謝正民先生、謝大民先生、謝中民先生及謝國民先生(統稱「謝氏家族股東」)透過彼等合共持有51.31%股權之CPG，同時被視為本公司之控股股東。

由於安徽正桐、昆山莘閔、上海帝泰、正大商房及HOEL乃CPG之間接附屬公司，根據上市規則，安徽正桐、昆山莘閔、上海帝泰、正大商房及HOEL乃本公司之關連人士。

由於WSL由一家謝氏家族股東當時合共持有51.31%已發行股本之公司全資持有(於訂立二零一四年供應協議時及於二零一五年之年度)，根據上市規則，WSL當時乃謝氏家族股東之聯繫人士及為本公司之關連人士。

CONTINUING CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

The transactions contemplated under each of the Kunshan Lease, the Hefei Lease, the Shantou Lease, the 2014 Super Brand Mall Lease and the 2015 SLS Sub-Lease constituted continuing connected transactions exempt from independent shareholders' approval but were subject to reporting and announcement requirements under the Listing Rules.

The transactions contemplated under the 2014 Purchase Agreement and the 2014 Supply Agreement constituted non-exempt continuing connected transactions for the Company within the meaning of the Listing Rules and they were approved by the independent shareholders of the Company on 20 December 2013 and 30 April 2014.

Details of the abovementioned continuing connected transactions are set out in the announcements dated 25 November 2013, 14 March 2014, 15 December 2014 and 6 March 2015 and the circulars dated 5 December 2013 and 4 April 2014.

The actual transactions and approved annual caps for the abovementioned continuing connected transaction agreements during the year from 1 January 2015 to 31 December 2015 are as follows:

持續關連交易(續)

昆山租賃協議、合肥租賃協議、汕頭租賃協議、二零一四年正大廣場租賃協議及二零一五年上海蓮花分租協議項下之交易構成上市規則下獲豁免獨立股東批准規定之持續關連交易及只須符合上市規則有關申報及公告之規定。

二零一四年採購協議及二零一四年供應協議項下之交易構成上市規則下本公司不獲豁免持續關連交易，並已於二零一三年十二月二十日及二零一四年四月三十日獲本公司之獨立股東批准。

上述之持續關連交易詳情載於二零一三年十一月二十五日、二零一四年三月十四日、二零一四年十二月十五日及二零一五年三月六日之公告及二零一三年十二月五日及二零一四年四月四日之通函內。

上述持續關連交易協議於二零一五年一月一日至二零一五年十二月三十一日之年度內之實際交易與獲批年度上限如下：

		Actual Transactions	Approved Annual Caps
		實際交易 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	獲批年度 上限 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
<i>Non-exempt continuing connected transaction agreements:</i>	<i>不獲豁免持續關連交易協議：</i>		
2014 Purchase Agreement	二零一四年採購協議	97,078	166,100
2014 Supply Agreement	二零一四年供應協議	991,377	1,492,900
<i>Exempt continuing connected transaction agreements:</i>	<i>獲豁免持續關連交易協議：</i>		
Kunshan Lease	昆山租賃協議	8,198	N/A
Hefei Lease	合肥租賃協議	8,384	N/A
Shantou Lease	汕頭租賃協議	14,930	N/A
2014 Super Brand Mall Lease	二零一四年正大廣場租賃協議	18,000	18,000
2015 SLS Sub-Lease	二零一五年上海蓮花分租協議	7,293	8,000

The Company's auditors were engaged to report on the Group's continuing connected transactions in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Assurance Engagements (HKSAE) 3000 "Assurance Engagements other than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information" and with reference to Practice Note 740 "Auditor's letter on Continuing Connected Transactions under the Hong Kong Listing Rules" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The auditors have issued their unqualified letter containing their findings and conclusions in respect of the continuing connected transactions disclosed by the Company in accordance with Rule 14A.56 of the Listing Rules. A copy of the auditors' letter has been provided by the Company to the Stock Exchange.

本公司核數師已獲聘根據香港會計師公會頒佈之香港核證工作準則第3000號「審核或審閱歷史財務資料以外之核證工作」及參照實務說明第740號「關於香港上市規則所述持續關連交易之核數師函件」報告本集團之持續關連交易。核數師已根據上市規則第14A.56條發出無保留意見函件，當中載有核數師對有關本公司披露以上持續關連交易之調查結果及結論。本公司已將核數師函件副本送呈聯交所。

Report of the Directors

董事報告書

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CONTINUING CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

The independent non-executive directors of the Company have reviewed the continuing connected transactions and confirmed that the transactions were entered into:

- (a) in the ordinary and usual course of business of the Group;
- (b) on normal commercial terms or better; and
- (c) according to the agreements governing them on terms that are fair and reasonable and in the interests of the shareholders of the Company as a whole.

PRE-EMPTIVE RIGHTS

No pre-emptive rights exist under the Company's Articles of Association and laws of the Cayman Islands where the Company is incorporated.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee comprises three independent non-executive directors of the Company. The Audit Committee has reviewed with management the accounting principles and practices adopted by the Group and discussed internal control and financial reporting matters, including the review of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

During the year, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities.

SUFFICIENCY OF PUBLIC FLOAT

Based on information that is publicly available to the Company and within the knowledge of the directors of the Company as at the date of this report, the Company has maintained the prescribed public float under the Listing Rules.

AUDITORS

Messrs. KPMG retire and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-appointment. A resolution for the re-appointment of Messrs. KPMG as auditors of the Company will be proposed at the forthcoming AGM.

On behalf of the Board

Soopakij Chearavanont
Director

Hong Kong, 29 February 2016

持續關連交易(續)

本公司之獨立非執行董事已審閱持續關連交易及確認此等交易：

- (a) 在本集團之日常業務中訂立；
- (b) 按一般商務條款或更佳條款進行；及
- (c) 根據有關交易之協議進行，條款公平合理，並且符合本公司股東之整體利益。

優先購買權

根據本公司之組織章程細則及開曼群島(本公司之成立地點)之法例，概無優先購買權。

審核委員會

審核委員會之成員包括本公司之三位獨立非執行董事。審核委員會與管理層已檢討本集團採納之會計準則及規例，並討論內部監控及財務報告事項，包括審閱截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度之財務報告。

購買、出售或贖回本公司之上市 證券

於年內，本公司及其任何附屬公司概無購買、出售或贖回本公司之任何上市證券。

足夠公眾持股量

於本報告日，根據本公司所得之公眾資料及本公司董事知悉，本公司已按上市規則規定維持所述之公眾持股量。

核數師

畢馬威會計師事務所將退任，並願意膺選連任。重選畢馬威會計師事務所為本公司核數師之決議案將於應屆股東週年大會上提呈。

承董事會命

董事
謝吉人

香港，二零一六年二月二十九日

Independent Auditor's Report

獨立核數師報告書

Independent auditor's report to the shareholders of C.P. Lotus Corporation

(incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of C.P. Lotus Corporation (“the Company”) and its subsidiaries (together “the Group”) set out on pages 50 to 117, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2015, the consolidated statement of profit or loss, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated cash flow statement for the year then ended and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Directors' responsibility for the consolidated financial statements

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. This report is made solely to you, as a body, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

致卜蜂蓮花有限公司 股東之獨立核數師報告書

(於開曼群島註冊成立之有限責任公司)

本核數師(以下簡稱「我們」)已審核載列於第50至第117頁卜蜂蓮花有限公司(「貴公司」)及其附屬公司(統稱「貴集團」)之綜合財務報告,此綜合財務報告包括於二零一五年十二月三十一日之綜合財務狀況報表與截至該日止年度之綜合損益表、綜合損益及其他全面收入報表、綜合權益變動報表與綜合現金流量報表,及主要會計政策概要與其他詮釋資料。

董事就綜合財務報告須承擔之責任

貴公司之董事須負責根據香港會計師公會頒佈之香港財務報告準則及香港公司條例之披露規定編製及真實而公允地列報該等綜合財務報告及董事認為該內部控制可使綜合財務報告不存在由於欺詐或錯誤而導致之重大錯誤陳述。

核數師之責任

我們之責任乃根據我們之審核對該等綜合財務報告發表意見。本報告僅向整體股東報告並概無其他用途。我們概不就本報告之內容,對任何其他人士負責或承擔法律責任。

我們已根據香港會計師公會頒佈之香港核數準則進行審核。該等準則要求我們遵守道德規範,並規劃及執行審核,以合適確定此等綜合財務報告是否不存有任何重大錯誤陳述。

Independent Auditor's Report

獨立核數師報告書

Auditor's responsibility (Continued)

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of the consolidated financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2015 and of the Group's financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards and have been properly prepared in compliance with the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

KPMG
Certified Public Accountants
8th Floor, Prince's Building
10 Chater Road
Central, Hong Kong

29 February 2016

核數師之責任(續)

審核涉及執行程序以獲取有關綜合財務報告所載金額及披露資料之審核憑證。所選定之程序取決於核數師之判斷，包括評估由於欺詐或錯誤而導致綜合財務報告存有重大錯誤陳述之風險。於評估該等風險時，核數師考慮與該公司編製及真實而公允地列報綜合財務報告相關之內部控制，以設計適當之審核程序，但並非為對公司之內部控制之有效性發表意見。審核亦包括評價董事所採納之會計政策之合適性及會計估計之合理性與評定綜合財務報告之整體列報方式。

我們相信，我們所獲之審核憑證是充足和適當的，為我們的審核意見提供了基礎。

意見

我們認為，該等之綜合財務報告已根據香港財務報告準則真實而公允地反映 貴集團於二零一五年十二月三十一日之財務狀況及截至該日止年度 貴集團之財務表現及現金流量，並已按照香港公司條例之披露規定妥為編製。

畢馬威會計師事務所
執業會計師
香港中環
遮打道十號
太子大廈八樓

二零一六年二月二十九日

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

綜合損益表

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for the year ended 31 December 2015 (Expressed in Renminbi Yuan)
截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度(以人民幣元為單位)

		Note 附註	2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Revenue	收入	2	10,660,452	10,911,966
Cost of sales	銷售成本	14	(8,829,048)	(9,073,969)
Gross profit	毛利		1,831,404	1,837,997
Other revenue	其他收益	3	521,273	503,057
Other net loss	其他虧損淨額	3	(29,347)	(24,521)
Distribution and store operating costs	商店配送及營運成本		(1,915,061)	(1,913,760)
Administrative expenses	行政費用		(334,339)	(350,051)
Profit from operations	經營溢利		73,930	52,722
Finance costs	融資成本	4(a)	(73,777)	(76,194)
Profit/(loss) before taxation	除稅前溢利/(虧損)	4	153	(23,472)
Income tax	所得稅	5	(18,224)	(34,972)
Loss for the year	年度虧損		(18,071)	(58,444)
Attributable to:	以下人士應佔:			
Equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東		(17,958)	(58,428)
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益		(113)	(16)
			(18,071)	(58,444)
Loss per share	每股虧損	8		
Basic (RMB cents)	基本(人民幣分)		(0.08)	(0.27)
Diluted (RMB cents)	攤薄(人民幣分)		(0.08)	(0.27)

The notes on pages 55 to 117 form part of these financial statements. 第55至117頁之附註乃本財務報告之部份。

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income

綜合損益及其他全面收入報表

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For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Expressed in Renminbi Yuan)
截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度(以人民幣元為單位)

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Loss for the year	年度虧損	(18,071)	(58,444)
Other comprehensive income for the year (after tax and reclassification adjustments)	年度其他全面收入 (除稅及重分類調整後)		
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:	其後可重分類至損益之項目：		
Exchange differences on translation of financial statements of entities outside the People's Republic of China ("PRC")	換算中華人民共和國(「中國」)以外公司財務報告之匯兌差額	5,956	(957)
Total comprehensive income for the year	年度全面收入總額	(12,115)	(59,401)
Attributable to:	以下人士應佔：		
Equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東	(12,002)	(59,385)
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	(113)	(16)
		(12,115)	(59,401)

The notes on pages 55 to 117 form part of these financial statements. 第55至117頁之附註乃本財務報告之部份。

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

綜合財務狀況報表

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(Expressed in Renminbi Yuan)
(以人民幣元為單位)

	Note	31 December 2015 二零一五年 十二月三十一日 RMB'000 人民幣千元	31 December 2014 二零一四年 十二月三十一日 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	9	1,661,887	1,544,735
Interests in leasehold land held for own use under operating leases	9	135,358	141,652
		1,797,245	1,686,387
Intangible assets	10	166,481	181,147
Goodwill	11	2,911,778	2,911,778
Prepaid lease payments for premises	13	20,852	36,645
Other long-term prepayments		3,390	5,083
Deferred tax assets	23(b)	31,262	25,329
		4,931,008	4,846,369
Current assets			
Prepaid lease payments for premises	13	12,849	12,859
Inventories	14	1,221,436	1,058,912
Trade and other receivables	15	737,066	815,081
Pledged bank deposits	16	59,436	71,881
Cash and cash equivalents	17	165,842	140,054
		2,196,629	2,098,787
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	18	3,764,731	3,557,155
Bank loans	19	267,118	121,497
Other loans	20	43,500	-
Obligations under finance leases	21	9,895	8,968
Current taxation	23(a)	20,402	14,592
Provisions	22	1,101	471
		4,106,747	3,702,683
Net current liabilities		(1,910,118)	(1,603,896)
Total assets less current liabilities		3,020,890	3,242,473
Non-current liabilities			
Bank loans	19	774,860	981,768
Other loans	20	-	40,961
Obligations under finance leases	21	153,784	163,679
Deferred tax liabilities	23(b)	42,225	45,950
		970,869	1,232,358
NET ASSETS		2,050,021	2,010,115
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Share capital	24(c)	405,726	396,093
Reserves		1,642,671	1,612,285
Total equity attributable to equity shareholders of the Company		2,048,397	2,008,378
Non-controlling interests		1,624	1,737
TOTAL EQUITY		2,050,021	2,010,115

Approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 29 February 2016.

於二零一六年二月二十九日獲董事會批准及授權刊發。

Soopakij Chearavanont

謝吉人
Director
董事

Umroong Sanphasitvong

Director
董事

The notes on pages 55 to 117 form part of these financial statements.

第55至117頁之附註乃本財務報告之部份。

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

綜合權益變動報表

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For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Expressed in Renminbi Yuan)
截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度(以人民幣元為單位)

Attributable to equity shareholders of the Company
本公司股東應佔

		Share capital 股本 (note 24(c)) RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Share premium 股份溢價 (note 24(d)) RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Share option reserve 購股權儲備 (note 24(d)) RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Revaluation reserve 重估儲備 (note 24(d)) RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Exchange reserve 匯兌儲備 (note 24(d)) RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Accumulated losses 累計虧損 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Total 總額 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Non-controlling interests 非控股權益 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Total 總額 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
At 1 January 2014	於二零一四年一月一日	396,093	1,836,932	53,841	(9,166)	235,886	(445,823)	2,067,763	1,753	2,069,516
Loss for the year	年度虧損	-	-	-	-	-	(58,428)	(58,428)	(16)	(58,444)
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收入	-	-	-	-	(957)	-	(957)	-	(957)
Total comprehensive income for the year	年度全面收入總額	-	-	-	-	(957)	(58,428)	(59,385)	(16)	(59,401)
At 31 December 2014	於二零一四年十二月三十一日	396,093	1,836,932	53,841	(9,166)	234,929	(504,251)	2,008,378	1,737	2,010,115
At 1 January 2015	於二零一五年一月一日	396,093	1,836,932	53,841	(9,166)	234,929	(504,251)	2,008,378	1,737	2,010,115
Loss for the year	年度虧損	-	-	-	-	-	(17,958)	(17,958)	(113)	(18,071)
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收入	-	-	-	-	5,956	-	5,956	-	5,956
Total comprehensive income for the year	年度全面收入總額	-	-	-	-	5,956	(17,958)	(12,002)	(113)	(12,115)
Shares issued upon exercise of share options (note 24(c))	行使購股權而發行之股份 (附註24(c))	9,633	96,229	(53,841)	-	-	-	52,021	-	52,021
At 31 December 2015	於二零一五年十二月三十一日	405,726	1,933,161	-	(9,166)	240,885	(522,209)	2,048,397	1,624	2,050,021

The notes on pages 55 to 117 form part of these financial statements. 第55至117頁之附註乃本財務報告之部份。

Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

綜合現金流量報表

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For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Expressed in Renminbi Yuan)
截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度(以人民幣元為單位)

	Note 附註	2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Operating activities	營運業務		
Profit/(Loss) before taxation	除稅前溢利/(虧損)	153	(23,472)
Adjustments for:	經以下調整:		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	物業、房產及設備之折舊	4(c) 181,129	170,179
Amortisation of land lease premium	土地租賃價款之攤銷	4(c) 6,294	6,294
Amortisation of intangible assets	無形資產之攤銷	4(c) 10,838	11,609
Impairment losses	減值虧損	3 15,020	-
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	出售物業、房產及設備之虧損	3 10,565	17,554
Gain on disposal of seven stores to Whole Sino Limited ("WSL")	向Whole Sino Limited ("WSL")出售七家店舖之溢利	31 -	(294)
Finance costs	融資成本	4(a) 73,777	76,194
Interest income	利息收入	3 (4,490)	(5,090)
Foreign exchange loss	外幣匯兌虧損	69,140	4,021
Gain on the forward foreign exchange contracts	遠期外匯期貨合約之溢利	3 (72,765)	-
Operating profit before changes in working capital	營運資金變動前之營運溢利	289,661	256,995
Decrease/(increase) in prepaid lease payments for premises	預付物業租賃費減少/(增加)	15,803	(7,911)
Increase in inventories	存貨增加	(162,524)	(16,465)
Decrease in bank deposits pledged for inventory purchases and guarantees to landlords	存貨採購及向業主擔保之銀行存款抵押減少	12,445	32,580
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other receivables	營運及其他應收款項(增加)/(減少)	(35,396)	247,686
Increase/(decrease) in trade and other payables	營運及其他應付款項增加/(減少)	208,207	(233,979)
Cash generated from operations	營運產生之現金	328,196	278,906
PRC tax paid	已付中國稅項	23(a) (22,072)	(40,328)
Net cash generated from operating activities	營運業務產生之現金淨額	306,124	238,578
Investing activities	投資業務		
Payment for purchases of property, plant and equipment	購買物業、房產及設備之付款	(324,739)	(249,331)
Interest received	已收利息	4,490	5,090
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	出售物業、房產及設備之款項	4,530	22,457
Net cash inflows from disposal of seven stores to WSL	出售七家店舖予WSL之現金流入淨額	31 188,545	10,802
Net cash used in investing activities	投資業務使用之現金淨額	(127,174)	(210,982)
Financing activities	融資業務		
Repayment of bank loans	銀行貸款之還款	(126,033)	(71,871)
Capital element of finance leases paid	支付融資租賃之本金部份	(8,968)	(7,783)
Interest element of finance leases paid	支付融資租賃之利息部份	(16,653)	(17,478)
Interest on bank loans paid	銀行貸款之利息	(48,445)	(48,991)
Interest on other loans paid	其他貸款之利息	(775)	(724)
Interest on issuance of bank accepted bills	銀行發出之承兌匯票利息	(4,361)	(4,553)
Loan arrangement and guarantee fees paid	支付貸款安排及擔保費用	(1,215)	(2,369)
Net proceeds from exercise of share options	行使購股權之款項淨額	24(c) 52,021	-
Net cash used in financing activities	融資業務使用之現金淨額	(154,429)	(153,769)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等額增加/(減少)淨額	24,521	(126,173)
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	外幣匯率轉變之影響	1,267	71
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	於一月一日之現金及現金等額	140,054	266,156
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 December	於十二月三十一日之現金及現金等額	165,842	140,054

The notes on pages 55 to 117 form part of these financial statements.

第55至117頁之附註乃本財務報告之部份。

Notes to the Financial Statements

財務報告附註

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For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Expressed in Renminbi Yuan unless otherwise indicated)
截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度(除另有說明外,以人民幣元為單位)

1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (“HKFRSs”), which collective term includes all applicable individual Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, Hong Kong Accounting Standards (“HKASs”) and Interpretations issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (“HKICPA”), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. These financial statements also comply with the applicable disclosure provisions of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (“the Listing Rules”). A summary of the significant accounting policies adopted by the Group is set out below.

The HKICPA has issued certain new and revised HKFRSs that are first effective or available for early adoption for the current accounting period of the Group and the Company. Note 1(e) provides information on any changes in accounting policies resulting from initial application of these developments to the extent that they are relevant to the Group for the current and prior accounting periods reflected in these financial statements.

(b) Basis of preparation of the financial statements

The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the “Group”).

As the Group’s hypermarket stores are all located in the PRC and most of the Group’s transactions are conducted and denominated in Renminbi (“RMB”), which is the functional currency of the Company’s operating subsidiaries, the financial statements are presented in RMB, rounded to the nearest thousand, unless otherwise stated. The functional currency of the Company is Hong Kong Dollars (“HK\$”).

The Group incurred a loss of approximately RMB18.1 million for the year ended 31 December 2015. As at 31 December 2015, the Group had net current liabilities of approximately RMB1,910.1 million.

In view of these circumstances, the directors have given careful consideration to the future liquidity and performance of the Group and its available sources of finance in assessing whether the Group will have sufficient financial resources to continue as a going concern.

1 主要會計政策

(a) 合規聲明

本財務報告已根據香港會計師公會(「香港會計師公會」)所頒佈之所有適用香港財務報告準則(「香港財務報告準則」),此統稱包括所有適用之個別香港財務報告準則、香港會計準則(「香港會計準則」)及詮釋、香港公認會計原則及香港公司條例之披露規定編製。本財務報告亦符合香港聯合交易所有限公司證券上市規則(「上市規則」)之適用披露條文。下文載列本集團採納之主要會計政策概要。

香港會計師公會已頒佈若干首次生效或可供本集團及本公司於即期會計期間提早採納之新訂及經修訂香港財務報告準則。附註1(e)提供有關於首次應用此等發展導致與本集團即期及過往會計期間有關,並反映於本財務報告會計政策之任何變動資料。

(b) 財務報告編製基準

截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度之綜合財務報告包括本公司及其附屬公司(統稱「本集團」)。

由於本集團之大型超市全部位於中國及本集團大部份交易均以人民幣(「人民幣」)(本公司營運附屬公司之功能貨幣)進行及結算,本財務報告以人民幣呈列,除另有說明外,計算至最接近千位。本公司之功能貨幣為港元(「港元」)。

截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度,本集團產生之虧損約為人民幣18,100,000元。於二零一五年十二月三十一日,本集團之流動負債淨額約為人民幣1,910,100,000元。

鑑於此等情況,董事對本集團之未來流動資金與業績及其可能之資金來源以評估本集團是否將有充足財務資源繼續持續經營已作出仔細考慮。

Notes to the Financial Statements

財務報告附註

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For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Expressed in Renminbi Yuan unless otherwise indicated)
截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度(除另有說明外,以人民幣元為單位)

1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(b) Basis of preparation of the financial statements (Continued)

The directors note that the Group's profit from operations for the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014 was approximately RMB73.9 million and RMB52.7 million respectively. In addition, the Group generated cash from operating activities of approximately RMB306.1 million during the year ended 31 December 2015.

The Company has received a letter of support from its ultimate holding company, which confirmed that it will continue to provide adequate support to the Group so as to enable it to continue its operations for the foreseeable future. The Directors consider that the ultimate holding company will continue, and be able, to do so.

Based on the Group's 2016 business plan and cash flow forecast and the letter of support provided by the ultimate holding company, the directors consider that the Group will have sufficient financial resources for its working capital and capital expenditure requirements and that it will be able to meet its financial obligations as and when they fall due. Accordingly, the consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

(c) Basis of measurement

The measurement basis used in the preparation of the financial statements is the historical cost basis except that the derivative financial instruments are stated at their fair value as explained in note 1(h).

(d) Use of estimation and judgement

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with HKFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(b) 財務報告編製基準(續)

董事知悉本集團截至二零一五年及二零一四年十二月三十一日止年度之經營溢利分別約為人民幣73,900,000元及人民幣52,700,000元。此外,本集團於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度內由營運業務所產生之現金約為人民幣306,100,000元。

本公司已從其最終控股公司收到一份支持函件確認將繼續向本集團提供充足支持,以使其於可預見將來繼續其運作。董事認為最終控股公司將繼續及有能力作出支持。

根據本集團二零一六年之業務計劃及現金流量預報及由最終控股公司提供的支持函件,董事認為本集團將擁有充足財務資源以應付其營運資金及資本開支要求,並能應付其到期之財務責任。據此,綜合財務報告以持續經營基準而編製。

(c) 計量基準

除已於附註1(h)解釋之衍生金融工具乃按公允值列賬外,編製此等財務報告所採用之計量基準為歷史成本法。

(d) 使用估計及判斷

編製符合香港財務報告準則之財務報告需要管理層作出影響採納政策及資產、負債、收入及開支之報告金額之判斷、估計及假設。該等估計及相關假設以過往經驗及在若干情況下屬合理之不同其他因素作依據,所得結果構成未能從其他來源得出之資產及負債賬面值之判斷基準。實際結果或會有別於該等估計。

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財務報告附註

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(d) Use of estimation and judgement (Continued)

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

Judgements made by management in the application of HKFRSs that have significant effect on the financial statements and major sources of estimation uncertainty are discussed in note 34.

(e) Change in accounting policies

The HKICPA has issued the following amendments to HKFRSs that are first effective for the current accounting period of the Group:

- Amendments to HKAS 19, *Employee benefits: Defined benefit plans: Employee contributions*
- Annual improvements to HKFRSs 2010-2012 Cycle
- Annual improvements to HKFRSs 2011-2013 Cycle

These developments do not have an impact on the Group's financial results or financial position.

The Group has not applied any new standard or interpretation that is not yet effective for the current accounting period.

(f) Subsidiaries and non-controlling interests

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. The Group controls an entity when it is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. When assessing whether the Group has power, only substantive rights (held by the Group and other parties) are considered.

An investment in a subsidiary is consolidated into the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases. Intra-group balances, transactions and cashflows and any unrealised profits arising from intra-group transactions are eliminated in full in preparing the consolidated financial statements. Unrealised losses resulting from intra-group transactions are eliminated in the same way as unrealised gains but only to the extent that there is no evidence of impairment.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(d) 使用估計及判斷(續)

本集團會持續檢討該等估計及相關假設。倘會計估計之修訂僅影響當期, 將於該段期間確認有關修訂; 或倘修訂影響當期及未來期間, 將於修訂當期及未來期間確認有關修訂。

有關管理層在應用香港財務報告準則時所作出對財務報告有重大影響之判斷, 及不明確估計之主要來源, 已於附註34詳述。

(e) 會計政策之變動

香港會計師公會已頒佈以下香港財務報告準則的修訂, 於本集團即期會計期間首次生效:

- 香港會計準則第19號之修訂本, *員工福利: 界定福利計劃: 員工供款*
- 香港財務報告準則二零一零年至二零一二年週期之年度改進
- 香港財務報告準則二零一一年至二零一三年週期之年度改進

此等修訂對本集團之財務業績或財務狀況並無影響。

本集團於即期會計期間並未採納任何尚未生效之新準則或詮釋。

(f) 附屬公司及非控股權益

附屬公司乃本集團控制之企業。當本集團通過參與一家企業之經營以承擔可變動回報的風險或取得相應權利, 以及有運用權力影響該等回報金額的能力, 均視為控制權。於評估本集團是否有權力時, 惟由本集團及其他人士持有的實質性權力才被考慮。

於一家附屬公司之投資於擁有控制權日期起綜合至綜合財務報告, 直至該控制權終止為止。集團內部之結餘與交易和現金流及因內部交易而產生之任何未實現溢利, 均於編製綜合財務報告時全數抵銷。在沒有跡象出現減值之情況下, 集團內部交易所產生之未實現虧損, 按與未實現溢利相同之方法抵銷。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(f) Subsidiaries and non-controlling interests (Continued)

Non-controlling interests represent the equity in a subsidiary not attributable directly or indirectly to the Company, and in respect of which the Group has not agreed any additional terms with the holders of those interests which would result in the Group as a whole having a contractual obligation in respect of those interests that meets the definition of a financial liability. For each business combination, the Group can elect to measure any non-controlling interests either at fair value or at the non-controlling interests' proportionate share of the subsidiary's net identifiable assets. Non-controlling interests are presented in the consolidated statement of financial position within equity, separately from equity attributable to the equity shareholders of the Company. Non-controlling interests in the results of the Group are presented on the face of the consolidated statement of profit or loss and the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income as an allocation of the total profit or loss and the total comprehensive income for the year between non-controlling interests and the equity shareholders of the Company.

Changes in the Group's interests in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for as equity transactions, whereby adjustments are made to the amounts of controlling and non-controlling interests within consolidated equity to reflect the change in relative interests, but no adjustments are made to goodwill and no gain or loss is recognised.

When the Group loses control of a subsidiary, it is accounted for as a disposal of the entire interest in that subsidiary, with a resulting gain or loss being recognised in profit or loss. Any interest retained in that former subsidiary at the date when control is lost is recognised at fair value and this amount is regarded as the fair value on initial recognition of a financial asset or, when appropriate, the cost on initial recognition of an investment in an associate or joint venture.

In the Company's statement of financial position, an investment in a subsidiary is stated at cost less impairment losses (see note 1(l)), unless the investment is classified as held for sale (or included in a disposal group that is classified as held for sale).

1 主要會計政策(續)

(f) 附屬公司及非控股權益(續)

非控股權益乃附屬公司之權益但不直接或間接由本公司應佔,就此而言,本集團並無與該等權益之持有人協定任何額外條款,以致本集團整體需就該等權益承擔涉及金融負債所界定之契約責任。於每次業務合併,本集團可選擇以公允值或按應佔附屬公司可辨別淨資產之比例而計量任何非控股權益。非控股權益於綜合財務狀況報表之權益項目中與本公司股東應佔權益分開列示。本集團業績內之非控股權益於綜合損益表及綜合損益及其他全面收入報表內,以非控股權益與本公司股東之間分配之本年度損益總額及全面收入總額列示。

本集團於附屬公司之權益變動,如不會導致喪失控制權,便會按權益交易列賬,並在綜合權益項目中調整控股及非控股權益之數額,以反映相關權益之變動,惟不會調整商譽及不會確認損益。

當本集團失去於附屬公司之控制權時,按出售有關附屬公司之全部權益列賬,由此產生溢利或虧損在損益中確認。在失去控制權日所保留有關前附屬公司之權益,按公允值確認,此數額在該權益初始確認於金融資產時當作其公允值,或(如適用)在初始確認於聯營公司或合營企業之投資時當作成本。

於本公司之財務狀況報表內,於一家附屬公司之投資按成本扣除減值虧損列示(見附註1(l)),惟有關投資被分類為待出售(或計入分類為待出售之出售組合)除外。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(g) Goodwill

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of subsidiaries represents the excess of (i) the aggregate of the fair value of the consideration transferred, the amount of any non-controlling interest in the acquiree and the fair value of the Group's previously held equity interest in the acquiree; over (ii) the net fair value of the acquiree's identifiable assets and liabilities measured as at the acquisition date.

When (ii) is greater than (i), then the excess is recognised immediately in profit or loss as a gain on a bargain purchase.

Goodwill is stated at cost less accumulated impairment losses. Goodwill arising on a business combination is allocated to each cash-generating unit ("CGU"), or groups of CGUs, that is expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination and is tested annually for impairment (see note 1(l)).

On disposal of a CGU during the year, any attributable amount of purchased goodwill is included in the calculation of the profit or loss on disposal.

(h) Derivative financial instruments

Derivative financial instruments are recognised initially at fair value. At the end of each reporting period, the fair value is remeasured. The gain or loss on remeasurement to fair value is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

(i) Property, plant and equipment

The following items of property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses (see note 1(l)):

- buildings held for own use which are situated on leasehold land, where the fair value of the building could be measured separately from the fair value of the leasehold land at the inception of the lease (see note 1(k)); and
- other items of plant and equipment.

Gains or losses arising from the retirement or disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment are determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the item and are recognised in profit or loss on the date of retirement or disposal.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(g) 商譽

收購附屬公司所產生之商譽乃(i)轉讓代價之公允值,被收購方之任何非控股權益額及本集團先前持有被收購方之股本權益公允值之總和,超過(ii)被收購方於收購日之可辨別資產及負債之公允值淨額。

當(ii)大於(i),此超出額將即時在損益中確認為議價收購之溢利。

商譽按成本扣減累計減值虧損列賬。業務合併產生之商譽會分配至預期於合併中獲益的每個現金產生單位(「現金產生單位」)或現金產生單位組,並每年進行減值測試(見附註1(l))。

於年內出售之現金產生單位,應佔之已收購商譽之任何相關金額均於出售時計入損益內。

(h) 衍生金融工具

衍生金融工具初始時按公允值確認,並於每個報告期間時重新計量公允值。重新計量公允值所產生之溢利或虧損將即時在損益內確認。

(i) 物業、房產及設備

以下物業、房產及設備之項目按成本扣減累計折舊及減值虧損(見附註1(l))列賬:

- 位於租賃土地之持有作自用之樓宇,於建立租賃時,樓宇之公允值可與租賃土地之公允值分開計算(見附註1(k));及
- 其他房產及設備項目。

報廢或出售物業、房產及設備項目所產生之損益以出售所得款項淨額與項目賬面值之差額釐定,並於報廢或出售日確認於損益內。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(i) Property, plant and equipment (Continued)

Depreciation is calculated to write off the cost of items of property, plant and equipment, less their estimated residual value, if any, using the straight line method over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful lives adopted for the purpose of calculating depreciation during the periods presented are as follows:

- Buildings situated on leasehold land are depreciated over the shorter of the unexpired term of the lease and their estimated useful lives, being no more than 30 years after the date of completion.
- Leasehold improvements 13 – 20 years or over the remaining term of the lease, whichever is shorter
- Furniture, fixtures and equipment 3 – 8 years
- Motor vehicles 3 – 8 years

Where parts of an item of property, plant and equipment have different useful lives, the cost of the item is allocated on a reasonable basis between the parts and each part is depreciated separately. Both the useful life of an asset and its residual value, if any, are reviewed annually.

Stores under fit out represent the cost of leasehold improvements and other fit out costs incurred to date. Stores under fit out are transferred to leasehold improvements and the relevant other asset categories when the stores are substantially ready for their intended use. No depreciation is provided in respect of stores under fit out.

(j) Intangible assets (other than goodwill)

Intangible assets represent the favourable aspect of operating leases relative to market terms acquired in business combinations, where the acquiree is the lessee. These intangible assets are recognised and measured at fair value upon acquisition. The fair value is determined based on a comparison of the market and contractual rental rates at the date of acquisition.

Intangible assets associated with favourable aspects of operating leases acquired in a business combination are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment losses (see note 1(l)). Amortisation is charged to profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the remaining lease term.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(i) 物業、房產及設備(續)

物業、房產及設備之項目之折舊以直線法在以下其各自估計使用年期中沖銷其成本(已扣除估計餘值(如有))計算。於期間內為計算折舊而採納之估計使用年期如下:

- 位於租賃土地之樓宇按未屆滿租賃期及其估計使用年期(即完成日起計不超過30年)之較短者計算折舊。
- 租賃裝修 13-20年或租賃剩餘年期之較短者
- 傢俬、裝置及設備 3-8年
- 汽車 3-8年

如物業、房產及設備項目之組成部份有不同使用年期,有關項目之成本會按照合理基準分配至各個部份,而每個部份會獨立計算折舊。一項資產之使用年期及其餘值(如有)每年均予以檢討。

裝修中之店舖乃截至現時之租賃裝修成本及其他裝修成本。如店舖已預備投入其預計用途,裝修中之店舖將轉移至租賃裝修及相關之其他資產類別。裝修中之店舖概無計算折舊。

(j) 無形資產(商譽除外)

無形資產乃當業務合併時,被收購方為承租人,所得之營運租賃較市場條款有利。此等無形資產於收購時被確認並以公允值計量。公允值按收購日之市場及合約租金比較而釐定。

於業務合併中所收購之有利營運租賃之無形資產,以成本扣除累計攤銷及減值虧損(見附註1(l))列示。攤銷以直線法於餘下租賃期於損益中列支。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(k) Leased assets

An arrangement, comprising a transaction or a series of transactions, is or contains a lease if the Group determines that the arrangement conveys a right to use a specific asset or assets for an agreed period of time in return for a payment or a series of payments. Such a determination is made based on an evaluation of the substance of the arrangement and is regardless of whether the arrangement takes the legal form of a lease.

(i) Classification of assets leased to the Group

Assets that are held by the Group under leases which transfer to the Group substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as being held under finance leases. Leases which do not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the Group are classified as operating leases.

(ii) Assets acquired under finance leases

Where the Group acquires the use of assets under finance leases, the amounts representing the fair value of the leased asset, or, if lower, the present value of the minimum lease payments, of such assets are included in property, plant and equipment and the corresponding liabilities, net of finance charges, are recorded as obligations under finance leases. Depreciation is provided at rates which write off the cost or valuation of the assets over the term of the relevant lease or, where it is likely the Group will obtain ownership of the asset, the life of the asset, as set out in note 1(i). Impairment losses are accounted for in accordance with the accounting policy as set out in note 1(l). Finance charges implicit in the lease payments are charged to profit or loss over the period of the leases so as to produce an approximately constant periodic rate of charge on the remaining balance of the obligations for each accounting period. Contingent rentals are charged to profit or loss in the accounting period in which they are incurred.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(k) 租賃資產

倘本集團決定於協定期限內通過一項交易或一連串交易以一筆或一連串付款為代價取得一項或多項特定資產之使用權之安排,則該項安排屬於或包含租賃。該項決定乃按安排之實質而評估,而不論該項安排是否採取租賃之法律形式。

(i) 本集團租賃資產之分類

本集團以租賃方式持有之資產,而租賃使與所有權相關之絕大部份風險及回報已轉移至本集團,有關之資產便會分類為以融資租賃持有;如租賃不會使與所有權相關之絕大部份風險和回報轉移至本集團,便會分類為營運租賃。

(ii) 以融資租賃收購之資產

若本集團以融資租賃收購資產之使用權,以租賃資產之公允值數額或最低租賃付款之現值之較低者,包括於物業、房產及設備,同時,相關負債(扣除融資費用),列作融資租賃責任。折舊乃於相關租賃期間或資產使用期間(若本集團將取得資產所有權),按撇銷資產成本或估值之比率計算(見附註1(i))。減值虧損按附註1(l)所載之會計政策計算。租賃付款所包含之融資費用將於租賃期間於損益中列支,使各會計期間對責任結餘以相若之固定期間比率扣減。或然租金將於產生之會計期間於損益中列支。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(k) Leased assets (Continued)

(iii) Operating lease charges

Where the Group has the use of assets held under operating leases, payments made under the leases are charged to profit or loss in equal instalments over the accounting periods covered by the lease term, except where an alternative basis is more representative of the pattern of benefits to be derived from the leased asset. Lease incentives received are recognised in profit or loss as an integral part of the aggregate net lease payments made. Contingent rentals are charged to profit or loss in the accounting period in which they are incurred.

The cost of acquiring land held under an operating lease is amortised on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease term.

(l) Impairment of assets

(i) Impairment of receivables

Current and non-current receivables that are stated at cost or amortised cost are reviewed at the end of each reporting period to determine whether there is objective evidence of impairment. Objective evidence of impairment includes observable data that comes to the attention of the Group about one or more of the following loss events:

- significant financial difficulty of the debtor;
- a breach of contract, such as a default or delinquency in interest or principal repayments;
- it becoming probable that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation; and
- significant changes in the market, economic or legal environment that have an adverse effect on the debtor.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(k) 租賃資產(續)

(iii) 營運租賃費用

若本集團以營運租賃持有資產之使用權,根據租賃作出之付款在租期所涵蓋之會計期間內,以等額在損益中列支;惟其他基準能更有代表性反映租賃資產所產生之收益模式除外。租賃所收取之獎勵作為累計租賃付款淨額之組成部份在損益中確認。或然租金將於產生之會計期間於損益中列支。

以營運租賃收購土地之成本按直線法在租期內攤銷。

(l) 資產減值

(i) 應收款項之減值

本集團在每個報告日審閱已按成本或攤餘成本入賬之流動與非流動應收款項,以確定是否有客觀之減值憑證。減值之客觀憑證包括可見之數據,為以下一項或多項本集團注意之虧損事件:

- 債務人之重大財務困難;
- 違反合約,如未履行或延遲利息或本金之還款;
- 債務人可能將會破產或進行其他財務重組;及
- 市場、經濟或法律上之重大變更致使對債務人有不利影響。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(I) Impairment of assets (Continued)

(i) Impairment of receivables (Continued)

If any such evidence exists, the impairment loss is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the financial asset's original effective interest rate (i.e. the effective interest rate computed at initial recognition of the assets), where the effect of discounting is material. This assessment is made collectively where these financial assets share similar risk characteristics, such as similar past due status, and have not been individually assessed as impaired. Future cash flows for financial assets which are assessed for impairment collectively are based on historical loss experience for assets with credit risk characteristics similar to the collective group.

If in a subsequent period the amount of an impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be linked objectively to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognised, the impairment loss is reversed through profit or loss. A reversal of an impairment loss shall not result in the asset's carrying amount exceeding that which would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised in prior years.

(ii) Impairment of other assets

Internal and external sources of information are reviewed at the end of each reporting period to identify indications that the following assets may be impaired or, except in the case of goodwill, an impairment loss previously recognised no longer exists or may have decreased:

- property, plant and equipment;
- interests in leasehold land held for own use under operating leases;
- intangible assets;
- goodwill;
- prepaid lease payments for premises; and
- investments in subsidiaries in the Company's statement of financial position

1 主要會計政策(續)

(I) 資產減值(續)

(i) 應收款項之減值(續)

如任何以上憑證出現,則減值虧損以資產之賬面值及估計未來現金流之現值之差額計量。若貼現之影響重大,估計未來現金流之現值以金融資產原先之實際利率貼現計算(即計算此等資產之初始有效利率)。此等金融資產具備類似的風險特徵,例如類似的逾期情況及不曾單獨評估為減值,則有關評估會共同進行。共同評估有否減值的金融資產,其未來現金流量會根據與整個組別具有類似信貸風險特徵的資產之過往虧損情況而評估。

如一項減值虧損在其後之期間減少,而減少客觀上與減值虧損確認後發生之事件有關,應通過損益回撥減值虧損。減值虧損之回撥不應使資產之賬面值超逾其在以往年度沒有確認任何減值虧損而應已釐定之數額。

(ii) 其他資產之減值

本集團於每個報告期末審閱內部及外來之信息來源,以確定以下資產是否出現減值迹象(惟商譽除外),或是以往確認之減值虧損已不再存在或可能已經減少:

- 物業、房產及設備;
- 營運租賃之自用土地租賃權益;
- 無形資產;
- 商譽;
- 預付物業租賃費;及
- 於本公司財務狀況報表附屬公司之投資

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(I) Impairment of assets (Continued)

(ii) Impairment of other assets (Continued)

If any such indication exists, the asset's recoverable amount is estimated. In addition, for goodwill, the recoverable amount is estimated annually whether or not there is any indication of impairment.

– Calculation of recoverable amount

The recoverable amount of an asset is the greater of its fair value less costs of disposal and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. Where an asset does not generate cash inflows largely independent of those from other assets, the recoverable amount is determined for the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows independently (i.e. a CGU).

– Recognition of impairment losses

An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss if the carrying amount of an asset, or the CGU to which it belongs, exceeds its recoverable amount. Impairment losses recognised in respect of CGUs are allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the CGU (or group of units) and then, to reduce the carrying amount of the other assets in the unit (or group of units) on a pro rata basis, except that the carrying value of an asset will not be reduced below its individual fair value less costs of disposal (if measurable), or value in use (if determinable).

1 主要會計政策(續)

(I) 資產減值(續)

(ii) 其他資產之減值(續)

如出現任何此類迹象,便需估計資產之可收回數額。此外,就商譽而言,不論是否有任何減值迹象存在,亦於每年估計其可收回數額。

– 計算可收回數額

一項資產之可收回數額乃其售價淨額與使用價值之較高者。在評估使用價值時,預計未來現金流會按照能反映當時市場對貨幣時間值及資產特定風險之評估之稅前貼現率貼現至其現值。如資產未能產生主要獨立於其他資產所產生之現金流入,以獨立產生現金流入之最小資產組別(即現金產生單位)釐定可收回數額。

– 確認減值虧損

當一項資產或所屬現金產生單位之賬面值高於其可收回數額,便會於損益中確認減值虧損。就現金產生單位確認之減值虧損會首先分配予減少已分配至該現金產生單位(或該組單位)之任何商譽之賬面值,然後按比例減少該單位(或該組單位)內其他資產之賬面值;惟一項資產之賬面值不得減少至低於其個別公允值扣減出售成本後所得數額或其使用價值(如能釐定)。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(l) Impairment of assets (Continued)

(ii) Impairment of other assets (Continued)

– Reversals of impairment losses

In respect of assets other than goodwill, an impairment loss is reversed if there has been a favourable change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. An impairment loss in respect of goodwill is not reversed.

A reversal of an impairment loss is limited to the asset's carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised in prior years. Reversals of impairment losses are credited to profit or loss in the year in which the reversals are recognised.

(iii) Interim financial reporting and impairment

Under the Listing Rules, the Group is required to prepare an interim financial report in compliance with HKAS 34, *Interim financial reporting*, in respect of the first six months of the financial year. At the end of the interim period, the Group applies the same impairment testing, recognition, and reversal criteria as it would at the end of the financial year (see notes 1(l)(i) and (ii)).

Impairment losses recognised in an interim period in respect of goodwill are not reversed in a subsequent period. This is the case even if no loss, or a smaller loss, would have been recognised had the impairment been assessed only at the end of the financial year to which the interim period relates.

(m) Inventories

Inventories are carried at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Cost is calculated using the moving weighted average cost formula and comprises all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(l) 資產減值(續)

(ii) 其他資產之減值(續)

– 撥回減值虧損

就商譽以外之資產而言,如用以釐定可收回數額之估計出現正面之變化,有關之減值虧損便會撥回;惟商譽之減值虧損不可回撥。

所回撥之減值虧損以假設在以往年度沒有確認任何減值虧損而釐定之資產賬面值為限。回撥之減值虧損在確認回撥之年度內計入損益。

(iii) 中期財務報告及減值

根據上市規則,本集團須根據香港會計準則第34號,《中期財務報告》就財政年度首六個月編製中期財務報告。於中期完結時,本集團採用於財務年度完結時採用之同一減值測試、確認及回撥條件(見附註1(l)(i)及1(ii))。

於中期內就商譽所確認之減值虧損不可在往後期間回撥。假設在中期相關之財政年度完結時才評估減值,此時即使沒確認虧損或確認較少虧損,亦不會回撥減值虧損。

(m) 存貨

存貨以成本及可變現淨額兩者中之較低者入賬。

成本以加權平均成本法計算,並包括所有採購成本、變換成本及將存貨達致其現時地點及狀況所產生之其他成本。

可變現淨額以日常業務過程中之估計售價扣減估計完成成本及銷售所需之估計成本後所得數額。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(m) Inventories (Continued)

When inventories are sold, the carrying amount of those inventories is recognised as an expense in the period in which the related revenue is recognised. The amount of any write-down of inventories to net realisable value and all losses of inventories are recognised as an expense in the period the write-down or loss occurs. The amount of any reversal of any write-down of inventories, arising from an increase in net realisable value, is recognised as a reduction in the amount of inventories recognised as an expense in the period in which the reversal occurs.

(n) Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are initially recognised at fair value and thereafter stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less allowance for impairment of doubtful debts (see note 1(l)), except where the receivables are interest-free loans made to related parties without any fixed repayment terms or the effect of discounting would be immaterial. In such cases, the receivables are stated at cost less allowance for impairment of doubtful debts.

(o) Interest-bearing borrowings

Interest-bearing borrowings are recognised initially at fair value less attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, interest-bearing borrowings are stated at amortised cost with any difference between the amount initially recognised and redemption value being recognised in profit or loss over the period of the borrowings, together with any interest and fees payable, using the effective interest method.

(p) Preference share capital

Preference share capital is classified as equity if it is non-redeemable, or redeemable only at the Company's option, and any dividends are discretionary. Dividends on preference share capital classified as equity are recognised as distributions within equity.

(q) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are initially recognised at fair value. Except for financial guarantee liabilities measured in accordance with note 1(u)(i), trade and other payables are subsequently stated at amortised cost unless the effect of discounting would be immaterial, in which case they are stated at cost.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(m) 存貨(續)

出售存貨後,該等存貨之賬面值於相關收入獲確認之期間確認為支出。存貨數額之任何撇減至可變現淨額與存貨之所有虧損均於出現撇減或虧損之期間內確認為支出。可變現淨額增加產生之任何存貨撇減值回撥,將於回撥出現之期間確認為支出之存貨額減少。

(n) 營運及其他應收款項

營運及其他應收款項按公允值初始確認,其後按攤餘成本扣減呆壞賬減值虧損(見附註1(l))列賬;惟若應收款項為提供予相關人士不設固定還款期之免息貸款或其貼現影響並不重大除外。在此等情況下,應收款項會按成本扣減呆壞賬減值虧損列賬。

(o) 附息借貸

附息借貸按公允值扣減應佔交易成本初始確認。初始確認後,附息借貸以攤餘成本列賬,而初始確認金額與贖回價值之任何差額,均以實際利率法於借貸期內連同任何應付利息及費用在損益中確認。

(p) 優先股本

優先股本如不能贖回,或惟根據本公司意願贖回,及任何股息均隨意,將被分類為權益。分類為權益之優先股本之股息確認為權益內可分派部份。

(q) 營運及其他應付款項

營運及其他應付款項按公允值初始確認。除根據附註1(u)(i)計算之財務擔保負債外,營運及其他應付款項其後按攤餘成本入賬,惟若貼現影響並不重大,則按成本入賬。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(r) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and on hand, demand deposits with banks and other financial institutions, and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, having been within three months of maturity at acquisition. Bank overdrafts that are repayable on demand and form an integral part of the Group's cash management are also included as a component of cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of the consolidated cash flow statement.

(s) Employee benefits

(i) Short term employee benefits and contributions to defined contribution retirement plans

Salaries, annual bonuses, paid annual leave, contributions to defined contribution retirement plans and the cost of non-monetary benefits are accrued in the year in which the associated services are rendered by employees. Where payment or settlement is deferred and the effect would be material, these amounts are stated at their present values.

(ii) Share-based payments

The fair value of share options granted to employees is recognised as an employee cost with a corresponding increase in share option reserve within equity. The fair value is measured at grant date using the binomial lattice model, taking into account the terms and conditions upon which the options were granted. Where the employees have to meet vesting conditions before becoming unconditionally entitled to the options, the total estimated fair value of the options is spread over the vesting period, taking into account the probability that the options will vest.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(r) 現金及現金等額

現金及現金等額包括銀行存款及現金、存放於銀行和其他財務機構之活期存款,及短期與高流動性之投資,該等投資可隨時換算為已知數額之現金(價值變動風險不大),並在購入後三個月內到期。就編製綜合現金流量報表而言,現金及現金等額亦包括須按要求償還、並構成本集團現金管理一部份之銀行透支。

(s) 僱員福利

(i) 短期僱員福利及定額供款退休計劃之供款

薪金、年度花紅、有薪年假、定額供款退休計劃之供款及非貨幣福利成本於僱員提供相關服務之年度內列為開支。如延遲付款或結算會造成重大之影響,此等數額會以現值列賬。

(ii) 以股份為基礎支付

授予僱員之購股權以公允值確認為僱員成本,同時相應增加於權益中之購股權儲備。公允值於授出日使用二項模式計量,並考慮授出購股權時之條款及條件。當僱員於無條件獲授購股權前,應先符合歸屬條件。根據考慮購股權歸屬之可能性,估計之購股權公允值總額按歸屬期分攤。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(s) Employee benefits (Continued)

(ii) Share-based payments (Continued)

During the vesting period, the number of share options that is expected to vest is reviewed. Any resulting adjustment to the cumulative fair value recognised in prior years is charged/credited to the profit or loss for the year of the review, unless the original employee expenses qualify for recognition as an asset, with a corresponding adjustment to the share option reserve. On vesting date, the amount recognised as an expense is adjusted to reflect the actual number of options that vest (with a corresponding adjustment to the share option reserve) except where forfeiture is only due to not achieving vesting conditions that relate to the market price of the Company's shares. The equity amount is recognised in the share option reserve until either the option is exercised (when it is transferred to the share premium account) or the option expires (when it is released directly to retained profits/accumulated losses).

(t) Income tax

Income tax for the year comprises current tax and movements in deferred tax assets and liabilities. Current tax and movements in deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that they relate to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case the relevant amounts of tax are recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, respectively.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of reporting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities arise from deductible and taxable temporary differences respectively, being the differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their tax bases. Deferred tax assets also arise from unused tax losses and unused tax credits.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(s) 僱員福利(續)

(ii) 以股份為基礎支付(續)

於歸屬期內,將檢討預期歸屬之購股權數目。任何對過往年度確認的累計公允值所作之任何最終調整將於檢討年度在損益中列支/抵扣,相應之調整於購股權儲備反映,惟初始僱員開支符合資格於一項資產中確認除外。在歸屬日,確認為支出之數額將作出調整,以反映歸屬的實際購股權數目(於購股權儲備作出相應之調整),惟因本公司之股份市價致使歸屬情況未能達到而引致作廢除外。權益金額確認於購股權儲備,直至購股權獲行使(在此情況下將轉至股份溢價帳)或購股權到期屆滿(在此情況下將直接撥回撥保留溢利/累計虧損內)。

(t) 所得稅

本年度所得稅包括即期所得稅及遞延稅項資產及負債之變動。即期所得稅及遞延稅項資產及負債之變動均在損益內確認,惟其他全面收入或直接於權益確認之項目除外,此等相關稅項數額分別於其他全面收入或直接於權益中確認。

即期所得稅乃年度應課稅收入,根據在報告期末已執行或實質上已執行之稅率計算之預期應付稅項,及過往年度應付稅項之任何調整。

遞延稅項資產及負債分別由可抵扣及應課稅暫時差額產生。暫時差額指資產及負債就財務報表而言之賬面值與此等資產及負債之稅基之差額。遞延稅項資產亦可由未動用之可抵扣稅務虧損及未動用之稅務抵免產生。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(t) Income tax (Continued)

Apart from certain limited exceptions, all deferred tax liabilities, and all deferred tax assets to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the asset can be utilised, are recognised. Future taxable profits that may support the recognition of deferred tax assets arising from deductible temporary differences include those that will arise from the reversal of existing taxable temporary differences, provided those differences relate to the same taxation authority and the same taxable entity, and are expected to reverse either in the same period as the expected reversal of the deductible temporary difference or in periods into which a tax loss arising from the deferred tax asset can be carried back or forward. The same criteria are adopted when determining whether existing taxable temporary differences support the recognition of deferred tax assets arising from unused tax losses and credits, that is, those differences are taken into account if they relate to the same taxation authority and the same taxable entity, and are expected to reverse in a period, or periods, in which the tax loss or credit can be utilised.

The limited exceptions to recognition of deferred tax assets and liabilities are those temporary differences arising from goodwill not deductible for tax purposes, the initial recognition of assets or liabilities that affect neither accounting nor taxable profit (provided they are not part of a business combination), and temporary differences relating to investments in subsidiaries to the extent that, in the case of taxable differences, the Group controls the timing of the reversal and it is probable that the differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future, or in the case of deductible differences, unless it is probable that they will reverse in the future.

The amount of deferred tax recognised is measured based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of the assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not discounted.

The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset is reviewed at each reporting date and is reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow the related tax benefit to be utilised. Any such reduction is reversed to the extent that it becomes probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available.

Additional income taxes that arise from the distribution of dividends are recognised when the liability to pay the related dividends is recognised.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(t) 所得稅(續)

除了若干有限之例外情況,所有遞延稅項負債和遞延稅項資產(只以未來可能有應課稅溢利予以抵銷之資產為限)均予以確認。支持確認由可抵扣暫時差額所產生之遞延稅項資產之未來應課稅溢利(包括因回撥目前之應課稅暫時差額而產生之數額;但此等回撥之差額必須與同一稅務機關及同一應課稅實體有關,並預期在可抵扣暫時差額預計回撥之同一期間或遞延稅項資產所產生可抵扣稅務虧損可向後期或向前期之期間內回撥)。在決定目前存在之應課稅暫時差額是否足以支持確認由未動用稅務虧損與稅務抵免所產生之遞延稅項資產時,亦會採用同一準則,即差額是否與同一稅務機關及同一應課稅實體有關,及是否預期在能夠使用未動用稅務虧損與稅務抵免回撥之同一期間內回撥。

確認為遞延稅項資產及負債之有限例外情況乃產生自不可抵扣稅項之商譽之暫時差額,資產或負債之初始確認不影響會計或應課稅溢利(不可為業務合併之一部份);以及投資附屬公司之暫時差額(如屬應課稅差額,只限於本集團可控制回撥之時間,而且在可預見之將來不大可能回撥之暫時差額;或如屬可抵扣差額,則只限於可能在將來回撥之差額)。

遞延稅項乃按照資產及負債賬面值之預期實現或清償方式,根據在報告日已執行或實質上已執行之稅率確認。遞延稅項資產及負債均不予貼現。

遞延稅項資產之賬面值於每個報告日評估。預期不再可能獲得足夠之應課稅溢利以抵扣相關之稅務利益時,該遞延稅項資產之賬面值便會調低;但如日後有可能獲得足夠之應課稅溢利,有關減額便會回撥。

股息分派產生之額外所得稅於確認支付相關股息負債時確認。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(t) Income tax (Continued)

Current tax balances and deferred tax balances, and movements therein, are presented separately from each other and are not offset. Current tax assets are offset against current tax liabilities, and deferred tax assets against deferred tax liabilities if the Company or the Group has the legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and the following additional conditions are met:

- in the case of current tax assets and liabilities, the Company or the Group intends either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously; or
- in the case of deferred tax assets and liabilities, if they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either:
 - the same taxable entity; or
 - different taxable entities, which, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered, intend to realise the current tax assets and settle the current tax liabilities on a net basis or realise and settle simultaneously.

(u) Financial guarantees issued, provisions and contingent liabilities

(i) Financial guarantees issued

Financial guarantees are contracts that require the issuer (i.e. the guarantor) to make specified payments to reimburse the beneficiary of the guarantee (the "holder") for a loss the holder incurs because a specified debtor fails to make payment when due in accordance with the terms of a debt instrument.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(t) 所得稅(續)

即期與遞延稅項結餘及其變更將各自列示且不予抵銷。即期及遞延稅項資產只會在本公司或本集團有合法可強制執行權利,並且符合以下附帶條件之情況下,方可分別以即期稅項資產抵扣即期稅項負債、以遞延稅項資產抵扣遞延稅項負債:

- 即期稅項資產及負債:本公司或本集團計劃按淨額基準結算,或同時變現該資產及償還該負債;或
- 遞延稅項資產及負債:此等資產及負債必須與同一稅務機關就以下其中一項徵收之所得稅有關:
 - 同一應課稅實體;或
 - 不同之應課稅實體:此等實體預期在未來每個有重大遞延稅項負債需償還或重大遞延稅項資產可收回之期間內,按淨額基準實現即期稅項資產及償還即期稅項負債,或同時實現該資產及清償該負債。

(u) 發出之財務擔保、撥備及或然負債

(i) 發出之財務擔保

財務擔保乃由簽發者(即擔保人)預備特別款項以補償擔保受益人(「持有人」)因特定債務人未能根據債務文據之條款於到期日償還貸款之損失之契約。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(u) Financial guarantees issued, provisions and contingent liabilities (Continued)

(i) Financial guarantees issued (Continued)

Where the Group issues a financial guarantee, the fair value of the guarantee is initially recognised as deferred income within trade and other payables. The fair value of financial guarantees issued at the time of issuance is determined by reference to fees charged in an arm's length transaction for similar services, when such information is obtainable, or is otherwise estimated by reference to interest rate differentials, by comparing the actual rates charged by lenders when the guarantee is made available with the estimated rates that lenders would have charged, had the guarantees not been available, where reliable estimates of such information can be made. Where consideration is received or receivable for the issuance of the guarantee, the consideration is recognised in accordance with the Group's policies applicable to that category of asset. Where no such consideration is received or receivable, an immediate expense is recognised in profit or loss on initial recognition of any deferred income.

The amount of the guarantee initially recognised as deferred income is amortised in profit or loss over the term of the guarantee as income from financial guarantees issued. In addition, provisions are recognised in accordance with note 1(u)(ii) if and when (i) it becomes probable that the holder of the guarantee will call upon the Group under the guarantee, and (ii) the amount of that claim on the Group is expected to exceed the amount currently carried in trade and other payables in respect of that guarantee, i.e. the amount initially recognised, less accumulated amortisation.

(ii) Other provisions and contingent liabilities

Provisions are recognised for other liabilities of uncertain timing or amount when the Group or the Company has a legal or constructive obligation arising as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made. Where the time value of money is material, provisions are stated at the present value of the expenditure expected to settle the obligation.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(u) 發出之財務擔保、撥備及或然負債(續)

(i) 發出之財務擔保(續)

倘本集團發出財務擔保,擔保之公允值初始於營運及其他應付款項中確認為遞延收入。倘相關信息可獲取時發出之財務擔保之公允值是參考發出擔保時通過正常交易方式下同類服務所收取的費用而釐定的,或者倘相關信息可靠估計時,參考有擔保貸款和無擔保貸款的利率差異而釐定,倘就簽發擔保可收取或應收取代價,則代價根據本集團適用於該類別資產之政策確認。倘並無收取或應收取代價,則於初始確認任何遞延收入時在損益內確認為即時開支。

初始確認為遞延收入之擔保金額於擔保期內在損益中攤銷確認為發出財務擔保之收入。此外,倘若及當(i)擔保之持有人根據擔保要求本集團履行擔保;及(ii)向本集團索償之金額超出當時就該擔保在營運及其他應付款項內列賬之金額(即初始確認金額扣減累計攤銷後之餘額),將根據附註1(u)(ii)確認撥備。

(ii) 其他撥備及或然負債

撥備乃本集團或本公司因過往事項而產生之法定或推定責任之時間或金額不明確之其他責任,並將需以經濟利益流出以完成責任及作出可靠估計。若貨幣時間值屬重大,撥備需按預期完成責任之支出現值入賬。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(u) Financial guarantees issued, provisions and contingent liabilities (Continued)

(ii) Other provisions and contingent liabilities (Continued)

Where it is not probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required, or the amount cannot be estimated reliably, the obligation is disclosed as a contingent liability, unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote. Possible obligations, whose existence will only be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more future events, are also disclosed as contingent liabilities unless the probability of outflow of economic benefits is remote.

(v) Revenue recognition

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable. Provided it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue and costs, if applicable, can be measured reliably, revenue is recognised in profit or loss as follows:

(i) Sale of goods

Revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the customers. Revenue excludes value added tax or other sales taxes and is after deduction of any trade discounts.

(ii) Rental income from operating leases

Rental income receivable under operating leases is recognised in profit or loss in equal instalments over the periods covered by the lease term, except where an alternative basis is more representative of the pattern of benefits to be derived from the use of the leased asset. Lease incentives granted are recognised in profit or loss as an integral part of the aggregate net lease payments receivable. Contingent rentals are recognised as income in the accounting period in which they are earned.

(iii) Promotion and service income

Promotion and service income not related to the purchase of goods are recognised when the services are rendered.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(u) 發出之財務擔保、撥備及或然負債(續)

(ii) 其他撥備及或然負債(續)

若流出經濟利益之可能性較低,或數額未能作出可靠估計時,該責任將披露為或然負債,惟流出經濟利益之可能性極低者除外。僅由於一項或多項未來事項之發生或不發生而確認是否存在之可能責任亦需披露為或然負債,惟流出經濟利益之可能性極低者除外。

(v) 收入確認

收入按已收及應收代價之公允值計量。如經濟效益很可能流入本集團,而收入及成本(如適用)能可靠地計量時,收入將按下列基準在損益中確認:

(i) 銷售貨品

收入於擁有權之重大風險及收益轉移予顧客時確認。收入並不包括增值稅或其他銷售稅,亦經扣除任何貿易折扣。

(ii) 營運租賃之租賃收入

營運租賃之應收租賃收入在租賃期所涵蓋之會計期間內以等額在損益中確認;惟其他基準能更有代表性地反映使用租賃資產所產生之收益模式除外。租賃獎勵均在損益中確認為累計應收租賃款項淨額之主要部份。或然租金在其賺取之會計期間內確認為收入。

(iii) 推廣及服務收入

推廣及服務收入(與購買貨品無關)於提供服務時確認。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(v) Revenue recognition (Continued)

(iv) Dividends

Dividend income from unlisted investments is recognised when the shareholder's right to receive payment is established.

(v) Interest income

Interest income is recognised as it accrues using the effective interest method.

(vi) Government grants

Government grants are recognised in the statement of financial position initially when there is reasonable assurance that they will be received and that the Group will comply with the conditions attaching to them. Grants that compensate the Group for expenses incurred are recognised as income in profit or loss on a systematic basis in the same periods in which the expenses are incurred. Grants that compensate the Group for the cost of an asset are deducted from the carrying amount of the asset and consequently are effectively recognised in profit or loss over the useful life of the asset by way of reduced depreciation expense.

(w) Translation of foreign currency

Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the end of the reporting period. Except as noted below, exchange gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies that are stated at fair value are translated using the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates the fair value was measured.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(v) 收入確認(續)

(iv) 股息

非上市投資之股息收入於股東收取款項之權利確立時確認。

(v) 利息收入

利息收入按實際利率法於應計時確認。

(vi) 政府補助

政府補助於本集團能夠合理確認將會收取及將遵守附帶條件的情況下初始計入財務狀況報表。補償本集團已產生之開支補助將於損益中於費用發生的相同期間系統確認為收入。補償本集團資產成本之補助,在相關資產賬面值中扣除,其後於該資產的可使用年期內以減少折舊開支方式於損益確認。

(w) 外幣換算

年內之外幣交易按交易日之外幣匯率換算。以期末外幣計值之貨幣資產及負債按報告日之外幣匯率換算。除以下所示,匯兌盈虧在損益中確認。

以歷史成本計量之外幣非貨幣資產及負債按交易日之外幣匯率換算。以外幣為計值並以公允值列賬之非貨幣資產及負債按釐定公允值當日之外幣匯率換算。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(w) Translation of foreign currency (Continued)

The results of entities outside the PRC are translated into RMB at the exchange rates approximating the foreign exchange rates ruling at the dates of the transactions. The assets and liabilities of entities outside the PRC are translated into RMB at the closing foreign exchange rates at the end of reporting period. The resulting exchange differences are recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated separately in equity in the exchange reserve.

Exchange differences arising from monetary items that in substance form part of the net investment in foreign operations are recognised in other comprehensive income in the consolidated financial statements.

On disposal of a foreign operation, the cumulative amount of the exchange differences relating to that foreign operation is reclassified from equity to profit or loss when the profit or loss on disposal is recognised.

(x) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset, which necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of that asset. Other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they are incurred.

The capitalisation of borrowing costs as part of the cost of a qualifying asset commences when expenditure for the asset is being incurred, borrowing costs are being incurred and activities that are necessary to prepare the asset for its intended use or sale are in progress. Capitalisation of borrowing costs is suspended or ceases when substantially all the activities necessary to prepare the qualifying asset for its intended use or sale are interrupted or complete.

(y) Related parties

- (a) A person, or a close member of that person's family, is related to the Group if that person:
- has control or joint control over the Group;
 - has significant influence over the Group; or
 - is a member of the key management personnel of the Group or the Group's parent.
- (b) An entity is related to the Group if any of the following conditions applies:
- The entity and the Group are members of the same group (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others).
 - One entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or an associate or joint venture of a member of a group of which the other entity is a member).

1 主要會計政策(續)

(w) 外幣換算(續)

中國以外公司之業績按與交易日之外幣匯率相若之匯率換算為人民幣。中國以外公司之資產及負債則按報告期末之外幣匯率換算為人民幣。產生之匯兌差額確認於其他全面收入,並獨立累計於匯兌儲備之權益中。

實質上構成海外業務投資淨額的貨幣項目產生之匯兌差額,計入綜合財務報告之其他全面收入。

出售海外業務時,如出售之溢利或虧損被確認,與海外業務有關之累計匯兌差額之數額由權益重新分類至損益。

(x) 借貸成本

借貸成本若與收購、建造或生產資產直接相關,並需長時間投入擬定用途或銷售,將予以資本化作為該資產之成本。其他借貸成本於產生期間列支。

於資產的開支產生、借貸成本產生及預備資產投入擬定用途或銷售所必須的準備工作進行時,借貸成本將開始資本化為合資格資產之成本部份。當預備資產投入擬定用途或銷售所必須的準備工作終止或完成時,借貸成本資本化將停止或完結。

(y) 相關人士

- (a) 一名人士,或該人士之一名近親,被視為與本集團相關:
- 該人士對本集團有控制權或共同控制權;
 - 該人士重大影響本集團;或
 - 該人士為本集團或本集團母公司之主要管理層成員。
- (b) 一家企業被視為與本集團相關,倘以下任何條件相符:
- 該企業與本集團為同一集團之成員(即指母公司、附屬公司及同系附屬公司與對方相關)。
 - 一家企業乃另一家企業之聯營公司或合資企業(或集團成員之聯營公司或合資企業,而另一家企業為成員)。

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1 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(y) Related parties (Continued)

(b) (Continued)

- (iii) Both entities are joint ventures of the same third party.
- (iv) One entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity.
- (v) The entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the Group or an entity related to the Group.
- (vi) The entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a).
- (vii) A person identified in (a)(i) has significant influence over the entity or is a member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity).
- (viii) The entity, or any member of a group of which it is a part, provides key management personnel services to the group or to the group's parent.

Close members of the family of a person are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by, that person in their dealings with the entity.

(z) Segment reporting

Operating segments, and the amounts of each segment item reported in the financial statements, are identified from the financial information provided regularly to the Group's most senior executive management for the purposes of allocating resources to, and assessing the performance of, the Group's various operations.

Individually material operating segments are not aggregated for financial reporting purposes unless the segments have similar economic characteristics and are similar in respect of the nature of products and services, the type or class of customers, the methods used to distribute the products or provide the services, and the nature of the regulatory environment. Operating segments which are not individually material may be aggregated if they share a majority of these criteria.

1 主要會計政策(續)

(y) 相關人士(續)

(b) (續)

- (iii) 兩家企業均為同一第三方之合資企業。
- (iv) 一家企業為一家第三方企業之合資企業,而另一家企業為該第三方業之聯營公司。
- (v) 該企業為本集團或一家與本集團相關之企業之僱員受益退休福利計劃。
- (vi) 該企業由上文(a)所述之一名人士控制或共同控制。
- (vii) 上文(a)(i)所述之一名人士對該企業有重大影響或為該企業(或該企業之母公司)之主要管理層成員。
- (viii) 該企業(或任何該企業所屬集團之企業成員)向本集團或本集團母公司提供主要管理層成員服務。

一名人士之近親乃於處理該企業之事務時預期可影響該人士或受該人士影響之家庭成員。

(z) 分部報告

營運分部及財務報告內報告各分部項目之金額,乃取自向本集團最高資深行政管理層定期提供用作向本集團若干業務分配資源及評估表現之財務資料。

個別重大之營運分部不會為財務報告目的而合計,惟有關分部具有類似經濟特性,並且具有類似之產品及服務性質、客戶類型或類別、分銷產品或提供服務方法,以及監管環境性質除外。個別非重大之營運分部倘符合上述大多數準則可予合計。

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2 REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION 2 收入及分部資料

The principal activity of the Group is the operation of hypermarket stores in the PRC. Revenue represents the net amounts received and receivable for goods sold by the Group to external customers, less returns, discounts and value added taxes.

The Group's customer base is diversified and there is no customer with whom transactions have exceeded 10% of the Group's revenue.

All revenue from external customers are generated in the PRC and all significant operating assets of the Group are located in the PRC. Accordingly, the Group has a single operating and reportable segment – operation of hypermarket stores in the PRC.

本集團之主要業務乃於中國經營大型超市。收入乃本集團向外來顧客銷售貨品收取或應收之淨額扣除退貨、折扣及增值稅。

本集團之顧客基礎多樣化,概無顧客之交易佔本集團收入超過10%。

所有外來顧客之收入來自於中國及本集團所有重大營運資產位於中國。因此,本集團僅有一個業務及報告分部 – 於中國經營大型超市。

3 OTHER REVENUE AND OTHER NET LOSS 3 其他收益及其他虧損淨額

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Other revenue	其他收益		
Leasing of store premises	店舖物業租賃收入	432,125	413,500
Other promotion and service income	其他推廣及服務收入	76,058	71,495
Interest income	利息收入	4,490	5,090
Government grants (note (i))	政府補助(附註(i))	8,600	12,972
		521,273	503,057
Other net loss	其他虧損淨額		
Net foreign exchange loss	匯兌虧損淨額	(68,472)	(5,701)
Gain on the forward foreign exchange contracts (note 15)	遠期外匯期貨合約之溢利(附註15)	72,765	-
Net loss from store project cancellations (note (ii))	取消店舖計劃之虧損淨額(附註(ii))	(8,055)	(1,560)
Net gain on disposal of seven stores to WSL (note 31)	向WSL出售七家店舖之溢利淨額(附註31)	-	294
Impairment losses	減值虧損		
– property, plant and equipment (note 9(a))	– 物業、房產及設備(附註9(a))	(11,192)	-
– intangible assets (note 10)	– 無形資產(附註10)	(3,828)	-
Net loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	出售物業、房產及設備之虧損淨額	(10,565)	(17,554)
		(29,347)	(24,521)

Notes:

- (i) Government grants represent subsidies received from local authorities.
- (ii) This represents the losses incurred in relation to the cancellation of certain store-opening projects in 2015.

附註:

- (i) 政府補助為地方政府提供之津貼。
- (ii) 此為二零一五年取消若干開店計劃帶來之虧損。

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4 PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE TAXATION

4 除稅前溢利/(虧損)

Profit/(loss) before taxation is arrived at after charging:

除稅前溢利/(虧損)自列支後產生:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
(a) Finance costs: Interest on borrowings wholly-repayable within five years: – Bank loans – Other loans Finance charges on obligations under finance leases (note 21) Interest on issuance of bank accepted bills	(a) 融資成本: 於五年內悉數償還之 貸款利息: – 銀行貸款 – 其他貸款 融資租賃責任之融資 費用(附註21) 銀行發出之承兌 匯票利息	48,445 775 16,653 4,361	48,991 724 17,478 4,553
Total interest expense on financial liabilities not at fair value through profit or loss Loan arrangement and guarantee fees	非按公允值計入損益之 金融負債之總利息 貸款安排及擔保費用	70,234 3,543	71,746 4,448
		73,777	76,194
		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
(b) Staff costs: Salaries, wages and other benefits Contributions to defined contribution retirement plans (note 29)	(b) 僱員成本: 薪金、工資及其他福利 定額供款退休計劃 之供款(附註29)	844,814 84,939	858,997 79,971
		929,753	938,968
		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
(c) Other items: Depreciation (note 9(a)) Amortisation – land lease premium (note 9(a)) – intangible assets (note 10) Auditors' remuneration – audit services Operating lease charges – property rentals Donations Cost of inventories (note 14)	(c) 其他項目: 折舊(附註9(a)) 攤銷 – 土地租賃價款 (附註9(a)) – 無形資產(附註10) 核數師酬金 – 審計服務 營運租賃費用 – 物業租賃 捐款 存貨成本(附註14)	181,129 6,294 10,838 3,600 485,997 4 8,829,048	170,179 6,294 11,609 3,780 479,617 7 9,073,969

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5 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

5 於綜合損益表之所得稅

(a) Taxation in the consolidated statement of profit or loss represents:

(a) 於綜合損益表之稅項乃：

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Current tax – PRC	即期稅項－中國		
Provision for the year	年度撥備	31,733	34,509
(Over)/under-provision in respect of prior years	往年度(超額)/未足額撥備	(3,851)	1,402
		27,882	35,911
Deferred tax	遞延稅項		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences (note 23(b))	產生及回撥暫時差額(附註23(b))	(9,658)	(939)
Taxation expense	稅項費用	18,224	34,972

Income tax is calculated at the rates prevailing in the relevant jurisdictions.

所得稅按相關司法權區之現行稅率計算。

No provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax has been made as the Company and its subsidiaries did not generate any assessable profits in Hong Kong during the year.

由於本公司及其附屬公司概無於香港產生任何應課稅溢利，故於本年度內未就香港利得稅作出撥備。

Pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands, the Group is not subject to any income tax in the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands.

根據開曼群島及英屬維爾京群島之法例及法規，本集團概無於開曼群島及英屬維爾京群島產生任何所得稅。

Pursuant to the Corporate Income Tax Law (“CIT law”) of the PRC, subsidiaries of the Group established in the PRC are subject to PRC income tax at 25% (2014: 25%) on their assessable profits as determined in accordance with the CIT law.

根據中國企業所得稅法(「企業所得稅法」)，本集團於中國成立之附屬公司之應評稅溢利稅率按企業所得稅法為25%(二零一四年：25%)。

Further, under the CIT law, 10% withholding tax is levied on the foreign investor in respect of dividend distributions arising from a foreign invested enterprise’s profit earned after 1 January 2008. As at 31 December 2015, the PRC subsidiaries of the Group had accumulated losses and therefore no deferred tax liabilities were recognised in this regard.

此外，於企業所得稅法下，就外商投資企業就其於二零零八年一月一日後所賺取之溢利向其海外投資者分派股息，徵收10%有關股息分派之預扣稅。於二零一五年十二月三十一日，本集團之中國附屬公司產生累計虧損，因此，概無對此確認遞延稅項負債。

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5 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (Continued)

5 於綜合損益表之所得稅(續)

(b) Reconciliation between tax expense and accounting profit at applicable tax rates:

(b) 稅項費用與會計溢利按適用稅率計算之對賬如下:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Profit/(loss) before taxation	除稅前溢利/(虧損)	153	(23,472)
Notional tax on profit/(loss) before taxation, calculated at 25% (2014: 25%) (note)	以25%計算之除稅前溢利/(虧損)假設稅項(二零一四年: 25%)(附註)	38	(5,868)
(Over)/under-provision in prior years	往年度(超額)/未足額撥備	(3,851)	1,402
Tax effect of non-deductible expenses	不可扣除開支之稅務影響	14,126	11,458
Tax effect of non-taxable income	非課稅收入之稅務影響	(16,849)	-
Tax effect of tax losses not recognised	未確認稅務虧損之稅務影響	28,296	23,100
Tax effect of prior year's recognised tax losses expired/reversed	已到期/轉回往年已確認稅項虧損之稅務影響	2,135	4,002
Tax effect of prior year's unrecognised tax losses utilised	使用往年未確認稅務虧損之稅務影響	(6,268)	-
Tax effect of temporary differences not recognised	未確認暫時差額之稅務影響	597	878
Actual tax expense	實際稅項費用	18,224	34,972

Note: The PRC Corporate Income Tax rate of 25% (2014: 25%) is used as the operations of the Group are substantially based in the PRC.

附註: 由於本集團主要於中國營運,故以25%(二零一四年: 25%)之中國企業所得稅稅率計算。

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6 DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION

Directors' emoluments disclosed pursuant to section 383(1) of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance and Part 2 of the Companies (Disclosure of Information about Benefits of Directors) Regulation are as follows:

For the year ended 31 December 2015:

6 董事酬金

根據香港公司條例第383(1)條及《公司(披露董事利益資料)規例》第2部披露之董事酬金如下:

截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度:

	Directors' fees	Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind	Discretionary bonus	Retirement benefit scheme contributions	Sub-total	Share-based payments	Total
	董事袍金	薪金、津貼及非現金利益	酌定之花紅	退休金供款	小計	以股份為基礎支付	總額
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Executive directors	執行董事						
Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont	-	4,702	-	14	4,716	-	4,716
Mr. Li Wen Hai	-	4,826	-	-	4,826	-	4,826
Mr. Narong Chearavanont	-	3,537	-	-	3,537	-	3,537
Mr. Chan Yiu-Cheong, Ed	-	4,357	-	14	4,371	-	4,371
Mr. Michael Ross	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mr. Yang Xiaoping	-	227	-	1	228	-	228
Mr. Meth Jiaravanont	-	753	-	-	753	-	753
Mr. Suphachai Chearavanont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mr. Umroong Sanphasitvong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mr. Piyawat Titasattavorakul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Independent non-executive directors	獨立非執行董事						
Mr. Viroj Sangsnit	193	-	-	-	193	-	193
Mr. Songkitti Jaggabatara	193	-	-	-	193	-	193
Mr. Itthaporn Subhawong	193	-	-	-	193	-	193
Mr. Prasobsook Boondech	193	-	-	-	193	-	193
Mr. Cheng Yuk Wo	193	-	-	-	193	-	193
Total	965	18,402	-	29	19,396	-	19,396

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6 DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION (Continued)

6 董事酬金(續)

For the year ended 31 December 2014:

截至二零一四年十二月三十一日止年度:

		Salaries, allowances and benefits in kind	Discretionary bonus	Retirement benefit scheme contributions	Sub-total	Share- based payments 以股份為 基礎支付	Total	
	Directors' fees	薪金、津貼及 非現金利益	酌定之花紅	退休金供款	小計	基礎支付	總額	
	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	
	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	
Executive directors	執行董事							
Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont	謝吉人先生	-	4,670	-	13	4,683	-	4,683
Mr. Li Wen Hai	李聞海先生	-	3,640	-	-	3,640	-	3,640
Mr. Narong Chearavanont	謝明欣先生	-	5,012	-	-	5,012	-	5,012
Mr. Chan Yiu-Cheong, Ed	陳耀昌先生	-	4,294	-	13	4,307	-	4,307
Mr. Michael Ross	羅家順先生	-	3,684	-	-	3,684	-	3,684
Mr. Yang Xiaoping	楊小平先生	-	3,898	-	13	3,911	-	3,911
Mr. Meth Jiaravanont	謝克俊先生	-	742	-	-	742	-	742
Mr. Suphachai Chearavanont	謝鎔仁先生	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mr. Umroong Sanphasitvong	Umroong Sanphasitvong先生	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mr. Piyawat Titasattavorakul	Piyawat Titasattavorakul先生	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Independent non-executive directors	獨立非執行董事							
Mr. Viroj Sangsnit	Viroj Sangsnit先生	190	-	-	-	190	-	190
Mr. Songkitti Jaggabatara	Songkitti Jaggabatara先生	190	-	-	-	190	-	190
Mr. Itthaporn Subhawong	Itthaporn Subhawong先生	190	-	-	-	190	-	190
Mr. Prasobsook Boondech	Prasobsook Boondech先生	190	-	-	-	190	-	190
Mr. Cheng Yuk Wo	鄭毓和先生	190	-	-	-	190	-	190
Total	總額	950	25,940	-	39	26,929	-	26,929

During the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014, there were no amounts paid or payable by the Group to the directors as an inducement to join or upon joining the Group or as compensation for loss of office. In addition, no director waived any emoluments for the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014.

截至二零一五年及二零一四年十二月三十一日止之年度內,本集團概無向董事支付或應付金額作為邀請加入本集團或於加入時之報酬或離職之賠償。此外,於截至二零一五年及二零一四年十二月三十一日止之年度內,概無董事放棄任何酬金。

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7 INDIVIDUALS WITH HIGHEST EMOLUMENTS

Of the five individuals with the highest emoluments, four (2014: five) are directors whose emoluments are disclosed in note 6. The aggregate of the emoluments in respect of the other one (2014: nil) individual is as follows:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Salaries and other emoluments	薪金及其他酬金	4,744	-
Discretionary bonus	酌定之花紅	-	-
Share-based payments	以股份為基礎支付	-	-
Retirement scheme contributions	退休金供款	-	-
		4,744	-

在五位最高薪酬僱員中,四位(二零一四年:五位)為董事,其酬金已於附註6披露。餘下之一位(二零一四年:無)僱員之累計酬金詳情如下:

8 LOSS PER SHARE

(a) Basic

The calculation of the basic loss per share is based on the following data:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Loss for the year attributable to equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東應佔之年度虧損	(17,958)	(58,428)

The weighted average number of shares is calculated based on the following data:

		2015 二零一五年	2014 二零一四年
Number of ordinary shares in issue at 1 January	於一月一日已發行之普通股股數	10,408,271,730	10,408,271,730
Effect of ordinary shares issued upon exercise of share options on 21 May 2015	於二零一五年五月二十一日行使購股權而發行普通股之影響	376,520,955	-
Number of Series A convertible preference shares in issue	已發行之A系列可換股優先股股數	1,518,807,075	1,518,807,075
Number of Series B convertible preference shares in issue	已發行之B系列可換股優先股股數	3,897,110,334	3,897,110,334
Number of Series C convertible preference shares in issue	已發行之C系列可換股優先股股數	3,671,509,764	3,671,509,764
Number of Series D convertible preference shares in issue	已發行之D系列可換股優先股股數	2,211,382,609	2,211,382,609
Total	總額	22,083,602,467	21,707,081,512

As set out in note 24(c), the holders of the convertible preference shares are entitled to receive the same dividends as the holders of ordinary shares.

(b) Diluted

The diluted loss per share for the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014 are the same as the basic loss per share as all potential ordinary shares are anti-dilutive.

7 最高薪酬僱員

在五位最高薪酬僱員中,四位(二零一四年:五位)為董事,其酬金已於附註6披露。餘下之一位(二零一四年:無)僱員之累計酬金詳情如下:

8 每股虧損

(a) 基本

每股基本虧損按下列資料計算:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Loss for the year attributable to equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東應佔之年度虧損	(17,958)	(58,428)

加權平均股份數目以下列資料計算:

		2015 二零一五年	2014 二零一四年
Number of ordinary shares in issue at 1 January	於一月一日已發行之普通股股數	10,408,271,730	10,408,271,730
Effect of ordinary shares issued upon exercise of share options on 21 May 2015	於二零一五年五月二十一日行使購股權而發行普通股之影響	376,520,955	-
Number of Series A convertible preference shares in issue	已發行之A系列可換股優先股股數	1,518,807,075	1,518,807,075
Number of Series B convertible preference shares in issue	已發行之B系列可換股優先股股數	3,897,110,334	3,897,110,334
Number of Series C convertible preference shares in issue	已發行之C系列可換股優先股股數	3,671,509,764	3,671,509,764
Number of Series D convertible preference shares in issue	已發行之D系列可換股優先股股數	2,211,382,609	2,211,382,609
Total	總額	22,083,602,467	21,707,081,512

根據附註24(c),可換股優先股持有人可享有與普通股持有人收取相同股息之權利。

(b) 攤薄

於截至二零一五年及二零一四年十二月三十一日止年度之每股攤薄虧損與每股基本虧損相同,因所有潛在普通股均屬反攤薄性。

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9 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT AND LEASEHOLD LAND

9 物業、房產及設備及租賃土地

(a) Reconciliation of carrying amount

(a) 賬面值之對賬

		Buildings	Leasehold improvements	Furniture, fixtures and equipment	Motor vehicles	Stores under fit out	Sub-total	Interests in leasehold land held for own use under operating leases	Total
		樓宇	租賃裝修	傢俬、裝置及設備	汽車	裝修中之店舖	小計	營運租賃之自用土地租賃權益	總額
		RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000	RMB' 000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
Cost:	成本:								
At 1 January 2014	於二零一四年一月一日	234,340	1,852,379	546,255	24,721	39,645	2,697,340	201,042	2,898,382
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	-	-	18	42	-	60	-	60
Additions	添置	-	38,237	36,647	769	173,678	249,331	-	249,331
Transfer	轉移	-	88,656	90,375	2,703	(181,734)	-	-	-
Disposals	出售	-	(68,916)	(55,436)	(2,729)	(4,419)	(131,500)	-	(131,500)
Disposal to WSL (note 31)	出售予WSL(附註31)	(16)	(321,884)	(54,042)	(2,225)	(39)	(378,206)	-	(378,206)
At 31 December 2014	於二零一四年十二月三十一日	234,324	1,588,472	563,817	23,281	27,131	2,437,025	201,042	2,638,067
At 1 January 2015	於二零一五年一月一日	234,324	1,588,472	563,817	23,281	27,131	2,437,025	201,042	2,638,067
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	-	-	133	110	-	243	-	243
Additions	添置	-	2,308	32,137	12,531	277,763	324,739	-	324,739
Transfer	轉移	-	170,787	114,536	910	(286,233)	-	-	-
Disposals	出售	-	(14,633)	(57,399)	(5,576)	(270)	(77,878)	-	(77,878)
At 31 December 2015	於二零一五年十二月三十一日	234,324	1,746,934	653,224	31,256	18,391	2,684,129	201,042	2,885,171
Accumulated depreciation and impairment losses:	累計折舊及減值虧損:								
At 1 January 2014	於二零一四年一月一日	88,800	658,830	213,791	12,485	634	974,540	53,096	1,027,636
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	-	-	17	39	-	56	-	56
Charge for the year	年度內確認	11,406	99,465	56,915	2,393	-	170,179	6,294	176,473
Written back on disposal	出售之回撥	-	(43,645)	(44,913)	(2,297)	(634)	(91,489)	-	(91,489)
Written back on disposal to WSL (note 31)	出售予WSL之回撥(附註31)	(5)	(121,414)	(37,837)	(1,740)	-	(160,996)	-	(160,996)
At 31 December 2014	於二零一四年十二月三十一日	100,201	593,236	187,973	10,880	-	892,290	59,390	951,680
At 1 January 2015	於二零一五年一月一日	100,201	593,236	187,973	10,880	-	892,290	59,390	951,680
Exchange adjustments	匯兌調整	-	-	130	284	-	414	-	414
Charge for the year	年度內確認	11,405	92,595	70,139	6,990	-	181,129	6,294	187,423
Impairment losses (note 3)	減值虧損(附註3)	-	7,920	3,272	-	-	11,192	-	11,192
Written back on disposal	出售之回撥	-	(12,574)	(46,644)	(3,565)	-	(62,783)	-	(62,783)
At 31 December 2015	於二零一五年十二月三十一日	111,606	681,177	214,870	14,589	-	1,022,242	65,684	1,087,926
Net book value:	賬面值:								
At 31 December 2015	於二零一五年十二月三十一日	122,718	1,065,757	438,354	16,667	18,391	1,661,887	135,358	1,797,245
At 31 December 2014	於二零一四年十二月三十一日	134,123	995,236	375,844	12,401	27,131	1,544,735	141,652	1,686,387

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9 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT AND LEASEHOLD LAND (CONTINUED)

9 物業、房產及設備及租賃土地(續)

(a) Reconciliation of carrying amount (Continued)

Impairment losses

As at 31 December 2015, leasehold improvements, furniture, fixtures and equipment, and intangible assets used in certain stores of the Group were stated net of impairment losses of RMB7,920,000, RMB3,272,000 and RMB3,828,000 respectively. In calculating these losses, the recoverable amounts of the relevant assets were determined on the basis of their value in use. The pre-tax discount rate of 11% used reflects the current market assessment of the time value of money and the risks specific to the CGUs.

(b) The analysis of net book value of properties is as follows:

(a) 賬面值之對賬(續)

減值虧損

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,本集團若干店舖之租賃裝修、傢俬、裝置及設備及無形資產之列示,已分別扣除為人民幣7,920,000元、人民幣3,272,000元及人民幣3,828,000元之減值虧損。於計算此等虧損,相關資產的可收回數額按其使用價值而釐定。稅前貼現率為11%反映現在市場評估現金產生單位之金額時間值及現金產生單位特有之風險。

(b) 物業之賬面值分析如下:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
In the PRC	於中國內		
– medium-term leases	– 中期租賃	258,076	275,775
<i>Representing:</i>	<i>分別為:</i>		
Buildings	樓宇	122,718	134,123
Interests in leasehold land held for own use under operating leases	營運租賃之自用土地租賃權益	135,358	141,652
		258,076	275,775

(c) Assets held under finance leases

At 31 December 2015, the net book value of buildings held under finance leases of the Group was RMB102,449,000 (2014: RMB113,246,000). The leases do not include contingent rentals. The buildings are situated in the PRC and held under medium term land use rights.

(c) 融資租賃持有之資產

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,本集團融資租賃樓宇之賬面值為人民幣102,449,000元(二零一四年:人民幣113,246,000元)。此租賃並不包括或然租金。樓宇位於中國,並以中期土地使用權持有。

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10 INTANGIBLE ASSETS

10 無形資產

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Cost:	成本:		
At 1 January	於一月一日	237,250	263,250
Disposal to WSL (note 31)	出售予WSL(附註31)	-	(26,000)
At 31 December	於十二月三十一日	237,250	237,250
Accumulated amortisation/and impairment losses:	累計攤銷/及減值虧損:		
At 1 January	於一月一日	56,103	57,223
Charge for the year	年度內確認	10,838	11,609
Impairment loss (notes 3 and 9(a))	減值虧損(附註3及9(a))	3,828	-
Written back on disposal to WSL (note 31)	出售予WSL之回撥(附註31)	-	(12,729)
At 31 December	於十二月三十一日	70,769	56,103
Net book value:	賬面值:	166,481	181,147

Intangible assets relate to operating lease agreements acquired in the acquisition of subsidiaries in 2008 and 2012. The fair value on acquisition was determined based on a valuation report prepared by independent third party valuers and comparison of the market rental rates at the dates of acquisition and the estimated present value of payments due under the lease contracts entered into by the acquired subsidiaries. The intangible assets are amortised using the straight-line method over the remaining lease terms which vary from 10 to 30 years.

The amortisation charge for the year is included in "Distribution and store operating costs" in the consolidated statement of profit or loss.

無形資產與於二零零八年及二零一二年收購附屬公司所收購之營運租賃協議相關。收購之公允值按獨立第三方估值師編製之估價報告與收購日之市值租金比較及所收購附屬公司簽訂租賃合同應付款項之估計現值而釐定。無形資產以直線法按餘下租賃期(由10至30年不等)攤銷。

於年內之攤銷費用包括於綜合損益表內之「商店配送及營運成本」。

11 GOODWILL

11 商譽

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Cost:	成本:		
At 1 January	於一月一日	2,962,782	3,205,282
Disposal to WSL (note 31)	出售予WSL(附註31)	-	(242,500)
At 31 December	於十二月三十一日	2,962,782	2,962,782
Accumulated impairment losses:	累計減值虧損:		
At 1 January and 31 December	於一月一日及十二月三十一日	(51,004)	(51,004)
Carrying amount:	賬面值:		
At 31 December	於十二月三十一日	2,911,778	2,911,778

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11 GOODWILL (Continued)

Impairment tests for CGUs containing goodwill

As at 31 December 2015 and 2014, the carrying amount of goodwill is allocated to the Group's CGUs as follows:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
East China Region	華東地區	2,784,373	2,784,373
South China Region	華南地區	124,007	124,007
North China Region	華北地區	3,398	3,398
		2,911,778	2,911,778

During the year ended 31 December 2014, goodwill of RMB 242,500,000 previously included in the East China region was allocated to the subsidiaries and assets sold to WSL (note 31).

The recoverable amount of the respective CGU is determined based on value in use calculations. The key assumptions for the value in use calculations are those relating to the discount rate, forecast growth rates, and the expected changes to selling prices and direct costs. These calculations use cash flow projections based on financial budgets approved by management covering a one-year period, which are extrapolated up to the following ten years by using estimated growth rates of 0% – 5% per annum (2014: 0% to 5% per annum). The forecasts are extrapolated beyond ten years based on estimated long-term average growth rates of 2% (2014: 2%) per annum. The growth rates used do not exceed the long-term average growth rates for the business in which the CGU operates. The pre-tax discount rate of 11% (2014: 11%) used reflects the current market assessment of the time value of money and the risks specific to the CGUs. Changes in gross margin, selling prices and direct costs are based on past practices and expectations of future changes in the market.

No impairment losses at goodwill were recognised for the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014 as the recoverable amounts of the respective CGUs so determined were higher than their carrying amounts.

11 商譽(續)

包含商譽之現金產生單位減值測試

於二零一五年及二零一四年十二月三十一日,商譽之賬面值分配至本集團之現金產生單位如下:

截至二零一四年十二月三十一日止之年度內,先前包含在華東地區之商譽人民幣242,500,000元,已被分配至出售予WSL之附屬公司及資產(附註31)。

個別現金產生單位可收回數額之計算基於使用價值。計算使用價值之主要假設乃有關之貼現率、預測增長率及售價與直接成本之預期改變。此等計算所用之預期現金流量基於已獲管理層批准之一年期財務預算,並以每年0%至5%(二零一四年:每年0%至5%)之估計增長率而推展至未來十年。超過十年的預測乃基於估計每年2%(二零一四年:2%)的長期平均增長率而推斷。所採用的增長率為不超出現金產生單位所在行業的長期平均增長率。稅前貼現率為11%(二零一四年:11%)反映現在市場評估現金產生單位之金額時間值及現金產生單位特有之風險。毛利、售價與直接成本之變更基於過往慣例及預期將來之市場改變。

截至二零一五年及二零一四年十二月三十一日止之年度內,由於個別現金產生單位所釐定之可收回數額較其賬面值高,概無商譽減值虧損之確認。

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12 INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES

12 附屬公司權益

The following list contains only the particulars of the Group's subsidiaries which principally affected the results, assets or liabilities of the Group. The Group's effective interest in the entities below are all held by subsidiaries of the Company. The entities below are all companies established in the PRC with limited liability.

以下列表僅包含主要影響本集團業績、資產或負債之本集團附屬公司資料。本集團於以下企業之有效權益全部由本公司之附屬公司持有。以下企業均為於中國成立之有限責任公司。

Name of companies 公司名稱	Registered and paid up capital 註冊及已繳股本		Group's effective interest 本集團之有效權益	
	2015	2014	2015	2014
	二零一五年	二零一四年	二零一五年 %	二零一四年 %
北京易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司 Beijing Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd.	USD25,000,000美元 (note 1) (附註1)	USD25,000,000美元	100	100
西安易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司 Xian Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣19,000,000元 (note 1) (附註1)	RMB人民幣19,000,000元	100	100
鄭州易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司 Zhengzhou Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd.	USD5,000,000美元/ USD4,922,924美元 (note 1) (附註1)	USD5,000,000美元/ USD4,922,924美元	100	100
青島易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司 Qingdao Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd.	USD6,500,000美元 (note 1) (附註1)	USD6,500,000美元	100	100
廣州易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司 Guangzhou Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd.	USD48,000,000美元 (note 1) (附註1)	USD48,000,000美元	100	100
汕頭易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司 Shantou Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd.	USD12,000,000美元 (note 3) (附註3)	USD12,000,000美元	100	100
佛山市南海區華南通商發展有限公司 Foshan Nanhai Hua Nan Tong Trading Development Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣3,000,000元 (note 1) (附註1)	RMB人民幣3,000,000元	100	100
廣東華南通商發展有限公司 Guangdong Hua Nan Tong Trading Development Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣29,500,000元 (note 1) (附註1)	RMB人民幣29,500,000元	100	100
上海易初蓮花連鎖超市有限公司 Shanghai Lotus Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd.	USD180,000,000美元/ USD132,200,000美元 (note 1) (附註1)	USD132,200,000美元	100	100
上海長發購物中心有限公司 Shanghai Changfa Shopping Centre Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣25,000,000元 (note 1) (附註1)	RMB人民幣25,000,000元	100	100
上海怡蓮超市有限公司 Shanghai Yilian Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣10,000,000元 (note 4) (附註4)	RMB人民幣10,000,000元	100	100
上海采蓮超市有限公司 Shanghai Cailian Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣60,000,000元 (note 4) (附註4)	RMB人民幣60,000,000元	100	100

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12 INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (Continued)

12 附屬公司權益(續)

Name of companies 公司名稱	Registered and paid up capital 註冊及已繳股本		Group's effective interest 本集團之有效權益	
	2015 二零一五年	2014 二零一四年	2015 二零一五年 %	2014 二零一四年 %
南通通蓮超市有限公司 Nantong Tonglian Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣500,000元 (note 4) (附註4)	RMB人民幣500,000元	100	100
昆山泰蓮超市有限公司 Kunshan Tailian Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣10,000,000元 (note 4) (附註4)	RMB人民幣10,000,000元	100	100
上海雅蓮超市有限公司 Shanghai Yalian Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣13,500,000元 (note 1) (附註1)	RMB人民幣13,500,000元	100	100
上海佳蓮超市有限公司 Shanghai Jialian Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣13,500,000元 (note 1) (附註1)	RMB人民幣13,500,000元	100	100
佛山市卜蜂蓮花管理諮詢有限公司 Foshan C.P. Lotus Management Consulting Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣8,949,000元 (note 4, 5) (附註4、5)	RMB人民幣8,949,000元	100	100
卜蜂蓮花企業管理有限公司 C.P. Lotus Corporate Management Co., Ltd.	USD16,800,000美元 (note 1, 5) (附註1、5)	USD16,800,000美元	100	100
上海蓮源物流有限公司 Shanghai Lianyuan Logistics Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣1,000,000元 (note 2, 5) (附註2、5)	RMB人民幣1,000,000元	100	100
上海卜蜂喜多屋食品有限公司 Shanghai CP Xi Duo Wu Foods Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣10,000,000元 (note 3, 5) (附註3、5)	RMB人民幣10,000,000元	80	80
西安德蓮貿易有限公司 Xian Delian Trading Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣600,000元 (note 2, 5) (附註2、5)	RMB人民幣600,000元	100	100
無錫愛蓮連鎖超市有限公司 Wuxi Ailian Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣14,500,000元 (note 1) (附註1)	RMB人民幣14,500,000元	100	100
合肥愛蓮超市有限公司 Hefei Ailian Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣14,500,000元 (note 1) (附註1)	RMB人民幣14,500,000元	100	100
長沙初蓮超市有限公司 Changsha Chulian Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣14,500,000元 (note 1) (附註1)	RMB人民幣14,500,000元	100	100
徐州雅蓮連鎖超市有限公司 Xuzhou Yalian Supermarket Chain Store Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣6,000,000元 (note 4) (附註4)	RMB人民幣6,000,000元	100	100
湛江卜蜂蓮花超市有限公司 Zhanjiang C.P. Lotus Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣10,000,000元 (note 4) (附註4)	RMB人民幣10,000,000元	100	100
廣州卜蜂蓮花超市有限公司 Guangzhou C.P. Lotus Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣3,000,000元 (note 4) (附註4)	-	100	-
汕頭金平東廈卜蜂蓮花超市有限公司 Shantou Jinping Dongxia C.P. Lotus Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣20,000,000元 (note 4) (附註4)	-	100	-
汕頭潮陽棉北卜蜂蓮花超市有限公司 Shantou Chaoyang Mianbei C.P. Lotus Supermarket Co., Ltd.	RMB人民幣3,000,000元 (note 4) (附註4)	-	100	-

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12 INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (Continued)

Notes:

- (1) These are wholly-foreign-owned enterprises.
- (2) The equity interest is held by individual nominees on behalf of the Company. These companies are domestic enterprises in the PRC legally owned by PRC nationals. Pursuant to the various agreements in place between the Group and the nominees, the Group operates the business owned by the nominee companies and in return is entitled to all the profit or loss from the operation of the nominee companies. As the Group bears the risks and rewards of its operation of the nominee companies, the directors of the Company, after taking legal advice, consider that the Group has effective control over these enterprises. Therefore the financial results and positions of these enterprises have been consolidated into the Group since their respective dates of establishment.
- (3) These are Sino-foreign joint ventures established in the PRC.
- (4) These are domestic enterprises in the PRC. Guangzhou C.P. Lotus Supermarket Co., Ltd., Shantou Jinping Dongxia C.P. Lotus Supermarket Co., Ltd. and Shantou Chaoyang Mianbei C.P. Lotus Supermarket Co., Ltd. are newly established in the PRC in 2015.
- (5) C.P. Lotus Corporate Management Co., Ltd. is engaged in the provision of management services to subsidiaries within the Group. Shanghai Lianyuan Logistics Co., Ltd. and Foshan C.P. Lotus Management Consulting Co., Ltd. are engaged in the provision of logistic services. Shanghai CP Xi Duo Wu Foods Co., Ltd. and Xian Delian Trading Co., Ltd. are engaged in the provision of sourcing products. All other companies listed above are involved in the operation of hypermarket stores in the PRC.

13 PREPAID LEASE PAYMENTS FOR PREMISES

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
At 1 January	於一月一日	49,504	41,593
Additions	增加	-	17,500
Charged to profit or loss for the year	年度內列支至損益	(15,803)	(9,589)
At 31 December	於十二月三十一日	33,701	49,504
Represented by:	分別為:		
Non-current portion	非即期部份	20,852	36,645
Current portion	即期部份	12,849	12,859
		33,701	49,504

These amounts represent prepaid rentals for hypermarket stores operated by the Group.

12 附屬公司權益(續)

附註:

- (1) 此等為外商獨資企業。
- (2) 由受托代理人代本公司持有股本權益。此等公司均由中國自然人合法持有之中國本地企業。根據本集團與代理人已訂立之若干協議,本集團經營由代理公司持有之業務及因此應得代理公司營運之所有溢利或虧損。由於本集團承擔所有其營運代理公司之風險及收益,本公司董事經考慮法律意見後,認為本集團擁有有效控制權於此等企業,因此,此等企業之財務業績及狀況自其各自之成立日綜合於本集團內。
- (3) 此等為於中國成立之中外合資企業。
- (4) 此等為於中國之本地企業。廣州卜蜂蓮花超市有限公司、汕頭金平東廈卜蜂蓮花超市有限公司及汕頭潮陽棉北卜蜂蓮花超市有限公司為二零一五年於中國成立之新公司。
- (5) 卜蜂蓮花企業管理有限公司,為本集團旗下之附屬公司提供管理服務。上海蓮源物流有限公司及佛山市卜蜂蓮花管理諮詢有限公司從事物流服務。上海卜蜂喜多屋食品有限公司及西安德蓮貿易有限公司從事採購商品。所有其他上列之公司均於中國經營大型超市業務。

13 預付物業租賃費

此等數額乃本集團經營大型超市之預付租賃費。

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14 INVENTORIES

All inventories as at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014 are trading merchandise. The analysis of the amount of inventories recognised as an expense is as follows:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Carrying amount of inventories sold	售出存貨之賬面值	8,813,853	9,056,677
Write-down of inventories	存貨之減值	15,195	17,292
		8,829,048	9,073,969

14 存貨

所有於二零一五年十二月三十一日及二零一四年十二月三十一日之存貨均為貿易商品。確認為支出之存貨數額分析如下:

15 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

			2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Trade receivables	營運應收款項	(i)	38,767	33,982
Other debtors	其他應收款項	(i)	302,881	262,620
Amounts due from related companies (note 30(b))	應收相關企業款項 (附註30(b))	(i)	319,648	518,479
Derivative financial instruments	衍生金融工具	(ii)	75,770	-
			737,066	815,081

15 營運及其他應收款項

(i) All of the trade and other receivables apart from rental deposits of the Group amounting to RMB96,951,000 (2014: RMB71,746,000) are expected to be recovered within one year.

Sales to retail customers are mainly made in cash or via major credit cards. Credit terms of 30 to 90 days are offered to related companies and corporate customers with ongoing relationship.

As of the end of the reporting period, the ageing analysis of trade receivables due from third parties and related companies, based on the invoice date (or date of revenue recognition, if earlier) and net of allowance for doubtful debts, is as follows:

			2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Within 30 days	三十日內		144,177	167,658
31 to 60 days	三十一日至六十日		94,117	95,022
61 to 90 days	六十一日至九十日		479	1,662
Over 90 days	超過九十日		2,753	1,162
			241,526	265,504

(i) 除租賃按金人民幣96,951,000元(二零一四年:人民幣71,746,000元)外,所有本集團之營運及其他應收款項預期於一年內收回。

零售顧客之銷售主要以現金或經由主要信用卡交易。三十至九十日之付款期提供予有持續關係之相關企業及公司客戶。

來自第三者及相關企業之營運應收款項扣除呆壞賬之撥備,按發票日期(或以收入確認日期,若較早),於報告期末之賬齡分析如下:

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15 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (Continued)

- (ii) At 31 December 2015, the Group had a USD non-delivered forward exchange contract with a notional amount of USD170,200,000. The forward exchange contract is recognised as “derivative financial instruments” at its net fair value of RMB75,770,000 (2014: nil). The forward exchange contract has maturity of less than one year after the end of the reporting period, and the amount is expected to be recovered within one year. The fair value of the derivative financial instruments at the end of the reporting period is determined based on the valuation techniques disclosed in note 26(e).

Included in the Group's above trade receivables are debtors with aggregate carrying amount of RMB5,225,000 (2014: RMB5,685,000) which are past due at the reporting date with ageing analysis as follows:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Overdue	逾期		
1 to 30 days	一至三十日	1,993	2,861
31 to 60 days	三十一日至六十日	479	1,662
61 to 90 days	六十一日至九十日	876	699
Over 90 days	超過九十日	1,877	463
		5,225	5,685

The directors consider no impairment provision is required in respect of the above trade debtors as they are due from either related companies controlled by the ultimate controlling shareholder or counterparties that have a good track record with the Group.

16 PLEDGED BANK DEPOSITS

At 31 December 2015, RMB49,450,000 (2014: RMB57,278,000) of the Group's bank deposits were pledged to banks as guarantees for the issuance of bank accepted bills for payments to suppliers.

In addition, at 31 December 2015, RMB9,986,000 (2014: RMB14,603,000) of the Group's bank deposits were pledged to banks for the issuance of letters of guarantee to landlords of certain subsidiaries.

15 營運及其他應收款項(續)

- (ii) 於二零一五年十二月三十一日,本集團有一項金額為170,200,000美元之無本金交割美元外匯遠期合約。外匯遠期合約公允淨值為人民幣75,770,000元(二零一四年:無)被確認為「衍生金融工具」。此外匯遠期合約於報告期末結束後少於一年內到期及此數額預期於一年內收回。截至報告期末,衍生金融工具之公允價值乃按附註26(e)所披露之估值技術而釐定。

本集團上述之營運應收款項包括已逾期應收款額合共人民幣5,225,000元(二零一四年:人民幣5,685,000元),於報告日之賬齡分析如下:

董事認為無需對上述營運應收款項計提減值撥備,因此等數額乃自最終控股股東控制之相關企業或與本集團有良好往績紀錄之交易方之應收款項。

16 已抵押銀行存款

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,本集團之銀行存款為人民幣49,450,000元(二零一四年:人民幣57,278,000元)已抵押予銀行作為向供應商付款而發出銀行承兌匯票之擔保。

此外,於二零一五年十二月三十一日,人民幣9,986,000元(二零一四年:人民幣14,603,000元)之本集團銀行存款已抵押予銀行以向若干附屬公司之房東發出擔保函件。

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17 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

17 現金及現金等額

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Cash at bank and in hand	銀行結存及現金	165,842	140,054

Cash and cash equivalents of the Group amounting to RMB19,618,000 (2014: RMB18,386,000) are non-interest bearing.

本集團無付息之現金及現金等額為人民幣19,618,000元(二零一四年:人民幣18,386,000元)。

18 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

18 營運及其他應付款項

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Notes payable	應付票據	146,618	138,546
Trade creditors	營運應付款項	2,322,090	2,259,093
Advance receipts from customers	預收顧客之款項	481,291	480,764
Other creditors and accrued charges	其他應付款項及應付費用	675,167	570,509
Amounts due to related companies (note 30(b))	應付相關企業款項(附註30(b))	139,565	108,243
		3,764,731	3,557,155

All of the trade and other payables are expected to be settled within one year.

所有營運及其他應付款項預期於一年內償還。

Advance receipts from customers represent the unutilised balance of prepaid card sold by the Group.

預收顧客之款項為本集團銷售預付卡之未使用餘額。

The above balances with related parties are unsecured, non-interest bearing and repayable on demand.

以上所有與相關人士有關之數額均為無抵押、不付息及按要求償還。

Included in the Group's trade and other payables are trade creditors and notes payable of RMB2,468,708,000 (2014: RMB2,397,639,000) with the following ageing analysis, based on the invoice date as at the end of the reporting period:

本集團之營運及其他應付款項包括營運應付款項及應付票據人民幣2,468,708,000元(二零一四年:人民幣2,397,639,000元),報告期末其賬齡根據發票日期分析如下:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Uninvoiced purchases	未開具發票之採購	996,750	935,199
Within 30 days	三十日內	1,220,070	1,267,956
31 to 60 days	三十一至六十日	83,436	69,056
61 to 90 days	六十一至九十日	55,535	61,049
More than 90 days	超過九十日	112,917	64,379
		2,468,708	2,397,639

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19 BANK LOANS

At 31 December 2015, the bank loans were repayable as follows:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Within 1 year	一年內	267,118	121,497
After 1 year but within 2 years	一年後但兩年內	322,371	251,683
After 2 years but within 5 years	兩年後但五年內	452,489	730,085
		774,860	981,768
		1,041,978	1,103,265

At 31 December 2015, the Group's bank loans are secured/guaranteed as follows:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Secured bank loans	已抵押銀行貸款		
– Secured by assets held by the Group	– 以本集團之資產抵押	1,041,978	1,103,265

At 31 December 2015, the Group has drawn down floating rate bank loans of USD160,320,000 (equivalent to RMB1,041,978,000) (2014: USD180,160,000 (equivalent to RMB1,103,265,000)), bearing interest at three-month London Interbank Offered Rate (“LIBOR”) plus 3.50% per annum (2014: three-month LIBOR plus 3.50% per annum), which are secured by the share capital of certain subsidiaries of the Company. These bank loans were drawn from term loan facilities which expire on 31 December 2018 with instalment repayments scheduled during their terms.

於二零一五年十二月三十一日, 銀行貸款之還款期如下:

於二零一五年十二月三十一日, 本集團之銀行貸款已抵押/擔保如下:

於二零一五年十二月三十一日, 本集團已提取浮動利率銀行貸款160,320,000美元(相等於人民幣1,041,978,000元)(二零一四年: 180,160,000美元(相等於人民幣1,103,265,000元)), 按三個月倫敦銀行同業拆息(「倫敦銀行同業拆息」)加年利率3.50%計息(二零一四年: 三個月倫敦銀行同業拆息加年利率3.50%), 以本公司若干附屬公司之股本作抵押。此等銀行貸款以定期貸款融資形式而提取, 於二零一八年十二月三十一日到期, 並於期內按其條款定期分期償還。

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20 OTHER LOANS

20 其他貸款

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Loans from a third party	第三方之貸款	43,500	40,961

The loans from a third party are unsecured and bear interest at three-month US dollar LIBOR plus 1.50% per annum, which will be fully repayable in 2016.

向獨立第三方之貸款並無抵押,按三個月美元倫敦銀行同業拆息加年利率1.50%,於二零一六年全部償還。

21 OBLIGATIONS UNDER FINANCE LEASES

21 融資租賃責任

At 31 December 2015, the Group had obligations under finance leases repayable as follows:

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,本集團之應付融資租賃責任如下:

		2015 二零一五年		2014 二零一四年	
		Present value of the minimum lease payments 最低租賃 付款現值 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Total minimum lease payments 最低租賃 付款總額 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Present value of the minimum lease payments 最低租賃 付款現值 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Total minimum lease payments 最低租賃 付款總額 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Within 1 year	一年內	9,895	25,620	8,968	25,620
After 1 year but within 2 years	一年後但兩年內	11,345	26,035	9,895	25,620
After 2 years but within 5 years	兩年後但五年內	43,307	79,641	38,496	78,844
After 5 years	五年後	99,132	123,372	115,288	150,205
		153,784	229,048	163,679	254,669
		163,679	254,668	172,647	280,289
Less: Total future interest expenses	減: 未來利息 開支總額		(90,989)		(107,642)
Present value of lease obligations	租賃責任之現值		163,679		172,647

22 PROVISIONS

22 撥備

As at 31 December 2015, certain suppliers have commenced legal actions against the Group in respect of disputes on purchase agreements. Provisions have been made for the directors' best estimate of the expected costs associated with these disputes. The provision balance at 31 December 2015 is expected to be utilised within one year.

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,若干供應商已就有關採購協議之糾紛開始對本集團訴訟。撥備乃董事對有關訴訟之預期成本作出最適當之評估。於二零一五年十二月三十一日之撥備餘額預期將於一年內使用。

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23 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

23 綜合財務狀況報表內之所得稅

(a) Current taxation in the consolidated statement of financial position represents:

(a) 綜合財務狀況報表內之即期稅項乃:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Balance at the beginning of the year	年度期初結餘	14,592	19,009
(Over)/under-provision in respect of prior year	往年度(超額)/未足額撥備	(3,851)	1,402
Provision for PRC income tax for the year	年度內中國所得稅撥備	31,733	34,509
PRC income tax paid	已繳之中國所得稅	(22,072)	(40,328)
		20,402	14,592

(b) Deferred tax assets and liabilities recognised

(b) 已確認之遞延稅項資產及負債

The components of deferred tax assets/(liabilities) recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position and the movements during the year are as follows:

於年內已確認於綜合財務狀況報表之遞延稅項資產/(負債)之構成部份及其轉變如下:

		Tax losses	Property, plant and equipment	Interests in leasehold land held for own use under operating leases	Intangible assets	Others	Total
		稅項虧損	物業、房產及設備	營運租賃之自用土地租賃權益	無形資產	其他	總額
		RMB' 000 人民幣千元	RMB' 000 人民幣千元	RMB' 000 人民幣千元	RMB' 000 人民幣千元	RMB' 000 人民幣千元	RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Deferred tax arising from:	遞延稅項產生自:						
At 1 January 2014	於二零一四年一月一日	17,945	6,219	(11,244)	(51,507)	13,709	(24,878)
Credited/(charged) to profit or loss (note 5(a))	計入/(列支)至損益(附註5(a))	(7,409)	(602)	942	2,902	5,106	939
Disposal to WSL (note 31)	出售予WSL(附註31)	-	-	-	3,318	-	3,318
At 31 December 2014	於二零一四年十二月三十一日	10,536	5,617	(10,302)	(45,287)	18,815	(20,621)
At 1 January 2015	於二零一五年一月一日	10,536	5,617	(10,302)	(45,287)	18,815	(20,621)
Credited/(charged) to profit or loss (note 5(a))	計入/(列支)至損益(附註5(a))	5,933	(502)	943	3,667	(383)	9,658
At 31 December 2015	於二零一五年十二月三十一日	16,469	5,115	(9,359)	(41,620)	18,432	(10,963)

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23 INCOME TAX IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Continued)

23 綜合財務狀況報表內之所得稅(續)

(b) Deferred tax assets and liabilities recognised (Continued)

(b) 已確認之遞延稅項資產及負債(續)

An analysis of the net deferred tax asset and liability is set out as follows:

遞延稅項資產及負債淨額之分析如下:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Net deferred tax assets	遞延稅項資產淨額	31,262	25,329
Net deferred tax liabilities	遞延稅項負債淨額	(42,225)	(45,950)
		(10,963)	(20,621)

(c) Deferred tax assets not recognised

(c) 未確認之遞延稅項資產

Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of the items below as it is not probable that future taxable profits against which these items can be utilised will be available in the relevant tax jurisdictions and entities.

上述項目相關之遞延稅項資產項目尚未確認,因不太可能獲得有關稅務司法權區及企業可用於抵銷上述項目未來應課稅之溢利。

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Tax losses	稅項虧損	692,236	795,723
Deductible temporary differences	可抵扣之暫時差額	120,115	117,729
		812,351	913,452

Excluding the tax losses of the Company which do not expire, the tax losses can be carried forward up to five years from the year in which the loss originated, and will expire in the following years:

除本公司之稅項虧損沒有到期日外,稅項虧損可於虧損產生年度起之以後五年內使用,並於下列年期到期:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
2015	二零一五年	-	188,128
2016	二零一六年	131,562	129,478
2017	二零一七年	206,576	207,042
2018	二零一八年	150,211	151,269
2019	二零一九年	61,596	92,400
2020	二零二零年	113,185	-
		663,130	768,317

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24 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS

24 股本、儲備及股息

(a) Movement in components of equity

The reconciliation between the opening and closing balances of each component of the Group's consolidated equity is set out in the consolidated statement of changes in equity. Details of the changes in the Company's individual components of equity between the beginning and the end of the year are set out below:

		Share premium	Share option reserve	Exchange reserve	Retained earnings/ (Accumulated losses)	Total
		股份溢價 (Note (d)) (附註(d)) RMB' 000 人民幣千元	購股權儲備 (Note (d)) (附註(d)) RMB' 000 人民幣千元	匯兌儲備 (Note (d)) (附註(d)) RMB' 000 人民幣千元	保留溢利/ (累計虧損) (Note (e)) (附註(e)) RMB' 000 人民幣千元	總額 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
At 1 January 2014	於二零一四年一月一日	1,836,932	53,841	(307,858)	891,463	2,474,378
Loss for the year	年度虧損	-	-	-	(383,899)	(383,899)
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收入	-	-	11,432	-	11,432
Total comprehensive income for the year	年度全面收入總額	-	-	11,432	(383,899)	(372,467)
At 31 December 2014	於二零一四年十二月三十一日	1,836,932	53,841	(296,426)	507,564	2,101,911
At 1 January 2015	於二零一五年一月一日	1,836,932	53,841	(296,426)	507,564	2,101,911
Loss for the year	年度虧損	-	-	-	(418,767)	(418,767)
Other comprehensive income	其他全面收入	-	-	150,317	-	150,317
Total comprehensive income for the year	年度全面收入總額	-	-	150,317	(418,767)	(268,450)
Shares issued upon exercises of share options (Note 24(c))	行使購股權而發行股份 (附註24(c))	96,229	(53,841)	-	-	42,388
At 31 December 2015	於二零一五年十二月三十一日	1,933,161	-	(146,109)	88,797	1,875,849

(a) 權益構成部份之變動

本集團之綜合權益的每個組成部分的期初與期末結餘之間的調節, 載於綜合權益變動報表。本公司之權益的各個組成部分年初與年末之變動詳情載列如下:

(b) Dividends

No dividend was paid or proposed during the years ended 31 December 2015 and 2014, nor has any dividend been proposed since the reporting date.

(b) 股息

截至二零一五年及二零一四年十二月三十一日止之年度內, 概無派發或建議派發股息, 並自報告日起無建議派發任何股息。

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24 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (Continued)

24 股本、儲備及股息(續)

(c) Authorised and issued share capital

(c) 法定及已發行股本

		2015 and 2014 二零一五年及二零一四年	
		No. of shares 股數 ('000) (千)	HK\$' 000 千港元
Authorised:	法定:		
Ordinary shares at par value of HK\$0.02 each	每股面值0.02港元 之普通股	34,000,000	680,000
Series A convertible preference shares at par value of HK\$0.02 each	每股面值0.02港元之 A系列可換股優先股	2,000,000	40,000
Series B convertible preference shares at par value of HK\$0.02 each	每股面值0.02港元之 B系列可換股優先股	4,000,000	80,000
Series C convertible preference shares at par value of HK\$0.02 each	每股面值0.02港元之 C系列可換股優先股	4,500,000	90,000
Series D convertible preference shares at par value of HK\$0.02 each	每股面值0.02港元之 D系列可換股優先股	2,500,000	50,000

		2015 二零一五年		2014 二零一四年	
		No. of shares 股數 ('000) (千)	RMB' 000 人民幣千元	No. of shares 股數 ('000) (千)	RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Issued and fully paid:	已發行及繳足:				
Ordinary shares	普通股				
At 1 January	於一月一日	10,408,272	205,526	10,408,272	205,526
Shares issued under share option scheme	於購股權計劃下 發行之股份	610,800	9,633	-	-
At 31 December	於十二月三十一日	11,019,072	215,159	10,408,272	205,526
Convertible preference shares	可換股優先股				
At 1 January/31 December	於一月一日/ 十二月三十一日	11,298,810	190,567	11,298,810	190,567
Total at 31 December	於十二月三十一日 之總額	22,317,882	405,726	21,707,082	396,093

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time and are entitled to one vote per share at general meetings of the Company. All ordinary shares rank equally with regard to the Company's residual assets.

普通股持有人享有收取不時宣派股息之權利及於本公司股東大會享有每股一票權。所有普通股對本公司之剩餘資產享有同等地位。

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24 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (Continued)

(c) Authorised and issued share capital (Continued)

At 31 December 2015 and 2014, the total convertible preference shares in issue included 1,518,807,075 Series A convertible preference shares, 3,897,110,334 Series B convertible preference shares, 3,671,509,764 Series C convertible preference shares and 2,211,382,609 Series D convertible preference shares, respectively.

All the convertible preference shares are non-voting shares. The holders of these shares are entitled to receive the same dividends as the holders of ordinary shares. In addition, the holders of these shares have the right to convert any preference share into the Company's ordinary shares at any time at the conversion price at the rate of 1 to 1 each subject to the minimum public float requirement as set out under the Listing Rules being maintained. Adjustments to the conversion price are only made upon dilutive and other events which are related to the Company issuing new shares or convertible debts.

On 21 May 2015, 610,800,660 ordinary shares of par value of HK\$0.02 each were issued at a price of HK\$0.108 per share (equivalent to RMB0.085 per share) to settle all the outstanding options granted on 24 May 2005. Net proceeds from the shares issued amounted to HK\$65,966,000 (equivalent to RMB52,021,000) out of which HK\$12,216,000 (equivalent to RMB9,633,000) and HK\$53,750,000 (equivalent to RMB42,388,000) were recorded in share capital and share premium, respectively. In addition, the share option reserve of RMB53,841,000 originally resulted from the issuance of the respective share options was transferred to share premium accordingly.

(d) Nature and purpose of reserves

(i) Share premium

The application of the share premium account is governed by the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands.

Under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands, share premium is distributable to the shareholders of the Company provided that immediately following the date on which the dividend is proposed to be distributed, the Company will be in a position to pay off its debts as and when they fall due in the ordinary course of business.

24 股本、儲備及股息(續)

(c) 法定及已發行股本(續)

於二零一五年及二零一四年十二月三十一日,本公司之已發行可換股優先股總數分別包括1,518,807,075股A系列可換股優先股、3,897,110,334股B系列可換股優先股、3,671,509,764股C系列可換股優先股及2,211,382,609股D系列可換股優先股。

所有可換股優先股乃不享有投票權之股份。此等股份之持有人享有與普通股持有人收取相同股息之權利。此外,此等股份之持有人可享有於任何時間以兌換價以每1對1的比率轉換任何優先股為本公司普通股之權利,但須符合上市規則維持最低公眾持股量之規定。兌換價之調整只限於攤薄及其他與本公司發行新股或可換股債務之事項。

於二零一五年五月二十一日,因行使所有於二零零五年五月二十四日授出而未行使之購股權,本公司以每股0.108港元(相等於每股人民幣0.085元)發行610,800,660股每股面值0.02港元之普通股。發行股份所得款項淨額為65,966,000港元(相等於人民幣52,021,000元),當中12,216,000港元(相等於人民幣9,633,000元)及53,750,000港元(相等於人民幣42,388,000元)分別計入股本及股份溢價賬。此外,源於發行購股權之購股儲備人民幣53,841,000元也相應地轉至股份溢價。

(d) 儲備之性質及目的

(i) 股份溢價

股份溢價賬之應用需參照開曼群島之公司法。

根據開曼群島之公司法,股份溢價可分派予本公司之股東,惟於緊隨建議分派股息後,本公司將有能力償還因正常業務而產生之到期債項。

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24 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (Continued)

24 股本、儲備及股息(續)

(d) Nature and purpose of reserves (Continued)

(ii) Revaluation reserve

The revaluation reserve represents the difference between the Group's share of the fair value of the associate's net assets and the Group's interest in associate at the date the associate became a subsidiary of the Group.

(iii) Share option reserve

The share option reserve represents the fair value of the actual or estimated number of unexercised share options granted to employees of the Company recognised in accordance with the accounting policy adopted for share-based payments in note 1(s)(ii). The share option reserve of RMB53,841,000 was transferred to share premium upon the exercise of the respective share options on 21 May 2015 as set out in note 24(c).

(iv) Exchange reserve

The exchange reserve comprises all foreign exchange differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of entities outside the PRC. The reserve is dealt with in accordance with the accounting policy set out in note 1(w).

(e) Distributability of reserves

At 31 December 2015, the aggregate amount of reserves available for distribution to equity shareholders of the Company was HK\$2,276,932,000 (equivalent to RMB1,907,617,000) (2014: HK\$2,681,660,000 (equivalent to RMB2,115,541,000)) as computed in accordance with the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands.

(d) 儲備之性質及目的(續)

(ii) 重估儲備

重估儲備乃於聯營公司成為本集團之一家附屬公司當日,本集團於聯營公司所佔之資產淨額公允值與本集團於該聯營公司之權益差額。

(iii) 購股權儲備

購股權儲備乃根據附註1(s)(ii)採納以股份為基礎支付之會計政策,授予本公司僱員之實際或估計未行使購股權數目之公允值列賬。因於二零一五年五月二十一日行使購股權而將購股權儲備人民幣53,841,000元轉至股份溢價之詳情,載列於附註24(c)。

(iv) 匯兌儲備

匯兌儲備包含所有因換算中國以外地區企業業務之財務報告而產生之匯兌差額。儲備根據載列於附註1(w)之會計政策處理。

(e) 儲備之分派性

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,根據開曼群島之公司法計算,累計之可供分派予本公司股東之儲備為2,276,932,000港元(相等於人民幣1,907,617,000元)(二零一四年:2,681,660,000港元(相等於人民幣2,115,541,000元))。

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24 CAPITAL, RESERVES AND DIVIDENDS (Continued)

(f) Capital management

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern so that it can provide returns for equity holders and benefits for other stakeholders and secure access to finance at a reasonable cost.

The Group actively and regularly reviews its capital structure to ensure it is in compliance with any loan covenants. The Group was in compliance with the financial covenants as at 31 December 2015. The Group also monitors capital on the basis of the gearing ratio which is calculated by dividing bank and other loans by total equity.

25 EQUITY-SETTLED SHARE-BASED TRANSACTIONS

The Company operates a share option scheme for the purpose of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants who contribute to the success of the Group's operations. The basis of eligibility of any of the eligible persons to the grant of options shall be determined by the Board of directors from time to time on the basis of their contribution or potential contribution to the development and growth of the Group. The original share option scheme (the "Original Scheme") was effective during the period of 10 years from 31 May 2002. On 22 June 2012, the shareholders of the Company approved to adopt a new share option scheme (the "New Scheme") and to terminate the Original Scheme. All options granted under the Original Scheme prior to its termination will continue to be valid and exercisable in accordance with the terms of the Original Scheme. The New Scheme will remain in force for 10 years from 22 June 2012 unless otherwise cancelled or amended.

The terms of the New Scheme and the Original Scheme are similar. Under the terms of the New Scheme and any other share option schemes, the maximum number of unexercised share options currently permitted to be granted is an amount equivalent, upon their exercise, to 10% of the ordinary shares of the Company in issue at any time. The maximum number of shares issuable under the New Scheme and any other share option schemes to each eligible participant within a 12-month period is limited to 1% of the ordinary shares of the Company in issue at any time. Any further grant of share options in excess of this limit is subject to shareholders' approval in a general meeting. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the ordinary shares which may be issued upon exercise of all outstanding options granted and yet to be exercised under the New Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Company at any time shall not exceed 30% of the ordinary shares in issue from time to time.

24 股本、儲備及股息(續)

(f) 資本管理

本集團於管理資本之目的乃保證本集團繼續以持續經營基準營運之能力,致使為其股東提供回報及為其他有利利益關係之人士帶來益處,並確保以一個合理成本融資。

本集團積極及定期地監察其資本結構以確保遵守任何貸款契諾。本集團已於二零一五年十二月三十一日遵守財務契諾。本集團亦以資本與負債比率(以銀行及其他貸款除以總權益計算)作為監控資本之基準。

25 以股份為基礎結算之交易

本公司採納一項購股權計劃,作為對本集團業務有貢獻之合資格人士作出鼓勵及獎賞。獲授購股權之任何合資格人士之合資格基準,需由董事會不時根據彼等對本集團之發展及增長所作出之貢獻或潛在貢獻而釐定。原購股權計劃(「原計劃」)於二零零二年五月三十一日起之十年期間有效。於二零一二年六月二十二日,本公司之股東批准採納一項新購股權計劃(「新計劃」)及終止原計劃。所有根據原計劃下於其終止前授出之購股權,根據原計劃之條款仍繼續有效及可行使。除非被註銷或修訂,新計劃將由二零一二年六月二十二日起之十年內維持有效。

新計劃與原計劃之條款大致相同。根據新計劃及任何其他購股權計劃之條款,現行批准授出之未行使購股權最高數目,乃於購股權行使時相等於本公司於任何時間已發行普通股之10%。根據新計劃及任何其他購股權計劃,於十二個月內可發行予每位合資格人士之最高股份數目,乃於本公司任何時間已發行普通股之1%。任何超逾此限額而進一步授出之購股權,須獲股東於股東大會上批准。除上述者外,於新計劃及本公司之任何其他購股權計劃,授出而未獲行使之購股權獲悉數行使後,發行之普通股數目不得超逾不時已發行普通股之30%。

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25 EQUITY-SETTLED SHARE-BASED TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

The offer of a grant of share options may be accepted within 21 days from the date of offer, upon payment of a nominal consideration of HK\$10 in total by the grantee. The exercise period of the share options granted is determinable by the Board of directors, which is not later than ten years from the date of the offer of the share options or the expiry date of the Scheme, if earlier. No vesting period is set for each grant of options.

The exercise price of the share options is determined by the Board of directors, but may not be less than the higher of (i) the closing price of the Company's shares as stated in the daily quotation sheets issued by The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Daily Quotation Sheets") on the date of the offer of the share options; and (ii) the average closing price of the Company's shares as stated in the Daily Quotation Sheets for the five trading days immediately preceding the date of the offer; and (iii) the nominal value of the Company's shares.

Both the exercise price and the number of securities comprised in each option outstanding are subject to adjustments in the event of capitalisation issue, rights issue, sub-division or consolidation of shares or reduction of capital.

No options have been granted under the New Scheme to date.

The number and exercise prices of share options of the Original Scheme at 31 December are as follows, whereby all options are settled by physical delivery of shares:

		2015 二零一五年		2014 二零一四年	
		Exercise price 行使價	Number of share options 購股權數目	Exercise price 行使價	Number of share options 購股權數目
Options granted - on 24 May 2005	授出之購股權 - 於二零零五年五月二十四日	-	-	HK\$0.1080港元	610,800,660
Equivalent to	相等於	-		RMB人民幣0.085元	

The above options vested immediately from the date of grant and with a contractual life of 10 years. Each option entitles the holder to subscribe for one ordinary share in the Company. During the year ended 31 December 2015, all the above outstanding share options were exercised at the price of HK\$0.1080 per share (equivalent to RMB0.085 per share). There are no other unexercised share options outstanding at 31 December 2015.

25 以股份為基礎結算之交易 (續)

承授人可於購股權授出後21天內接納購股權, 並須支付面值代價10港元。授出購股權之行使期限由董事會決定, 但不遲於授出購股權當日起之十年或計劃到期日(如較早)。每次授出之購股權概無歸屬期。

購股權之行使價由董事會決定, 惟不可低於以下之較高者: (i) 授出購股權當日, 本公司之股份根據香港聯合交易所有限公司發出之每日價位表(「每日價位表」)之收市價; 及(ii) 本公司之股份於每日價位表內, 授出購股權前五個交易日之平均收市價; 及(iii) 本公司之股份面值。

每股包含於未行使購股權之行使價及證券數目須於資本發行、配股、分拆或合併股份或削減資本時進行調整。

至現在, 概無任何購股權於新計劃下授出。

於十二月三十一日, 原計劃之購股權數目及行使價載列如下, 而所有購股權均以實股交割:

以上購股權由授出當日起即日獲得歸屬, 契約年期為十年。每股購股權給予持有人認購本公司一股普通股之權利。截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止之年度內, 以上所有尚未行使之購股權, 以行使價每股0.1080港元(相等於每股人民幣0.085元)獲悉數行使。於二零一五年十二月三十一日, 本公司無其他尚未行使之購股權。

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26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES

Exposure to credit, liquidity, interest rate and currency risks arises in the normal course of the Group's business.

The Group's exposure to these risks and the financial risk management policies and practices used by the Group to manage these risks are described below.

(a) Credit risk

The Group's credit risk is primarily attributable to trade and other receivables. Management monitors the exposures to these credit risks on an ongoing basis.

Credit risk in respect of trade receivables is limited as the balances mainly arise from credit card sales. Credit terms of 30 to 90 days are offered in rare cases to corporate customers with ongoing relationship.

The Group grants 60 days to WSL and its related entities for store merchandise sales to them.

As set out in note 30(b), the Group had receivables due from WSL and its related entities and other subsidiaries and associates of Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited ("CPG"), the ultimate holding company, amounting to approximately RMB319.6 million (2014: RMB518.5 million) as at 31 December 2015, which represents approximately 43.4% (2014: 63.6%) of the Group's total trade and other receivables. Given CPG is the Company's ultimate holding company, the directors consider that these amounts are fully recoverable.

Except for the above, the Group has no other significant concentration of credit risk on trade and other receivables. Cash and deposits are placed with banks which the directors consider have sound credit ratings.

The maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying amount of each financial asset in the statement of financial position. The Group does not provide any guarantees which would expose the Group to credit risk.

(b) Liquidity risk

The liquidity of the Group is primarily dependent on its ability to maintain adequate cash inflow from operations and obtain adequate finance from external parties or its ultimate holding company to meet its debt obligations and committed future capital expenditures as and when they fall due.

As at 31 December 2015, the Group had net current liabilities of approximately RMB1,910.1 million (2014: RMB1,603.8 million).

26 金融風險管理及公允值

本集團正常業務過程中涉及信貸、流動資金、利率及外匯風險。

本集團承擔之此等風險及本集團採納之財務風險管理政策及慣例以管理此等風險詳情載列如下。

(a) 信貸風險

本集團之信貸風險主要來自營運及其他應收款項。管理層持續監察此等信貸風險。

營運應收款項之信用風險主要限於信用咭銷售應收款。三十至九十日付款期仍少數提供予有持續關係之公司客戶。

本集團就其店舖商品之銷售給予WSL及其相關企業六十日付款期。

根據附註30(b)所載,於二零一五年十二月三十一日,本集團向WSL及其相關企業及Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited ("CPG") (最終控股公司)之其他附屬公司及聯營公司應收之款項約為人民幣319,600,000元(二零一四年:人民幣518,500,000元),此等數額佔本集團之營運及其他應收款項總額約43.4%(二零一四年:63.6%)。由於CPG乃本公司之最終控股公司,董事認為此等款項將可全數收回。

除以上者外,本集團之營運及其他應收款項概無其他信貸過度集中之風險。現金及存款存放於董事認為擁有高信貸評級之銀行。

承擔之最高信貸風險乃財務狀況報表內各金融資產之賬面值。本集團概無提供任何擔保而使本集團承擔信貸風險。

(b) 流動資金風險

本集團之流動資金狀況主要取決於其業務能維持足夠營運現金流入及取得外方或其最終控股公司之足夠融資以應付到期之債務及未來已承擔之資本開支之能力。

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,本集團之流動負債淨額約為人民幣1,910,100,000元(二零一四年:人民幣1,603,800,000元)。

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26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES (Continued)

26 金融風險管理及公允值(續)

(b) Liquidity risk (Continued)

In preparing the financial statements, the directors have considered the cash flow forecast of the Group for the twelve months ending 31 December 2016, which was prepared based on historical cash requirements of the Group which may impact the operations of the Group during the next twelve-month period. The directors are of the opinion that the assumptions which are included in the cash flow forecast are reasonable. However, as with all assumptions in regard to future events, these are subject to inherent limitations and uncertainties and some or all of these assumptions may not be realised.

Based on the cash flow forecast prepared and the letter of support provided by the ultimate holding company (note 1(b)), the directors have determined that adequate liquidity exists to finance the working capital and capital expenditure requirements of the Group for the forthcoming year.

The following are the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments and excluding the impact of netting agreements:

(b) 流動資金風險(續)

於編製財務報告時,董事已考慮本集團截至二零一六年十二月三十一日止十二個月之現金流量預報,此乃根據本集團過往現金需求而可能影響本集團未來十二個月期間之營運而編製。董事認為包括於現金流量預報之假設屬合理。然而,所有有關未來項目之假設(根據現存之限制及未知之數),若干或全部此等假設或不會實現。

根據已編製之現金流量預報及由最終控股公司提供的支持函件(附註1(b)),董事認為本集團之流動資金足以應付來年之營運資金及資本開支要求。

以下乃金融負債之契約期限,包括估計利息付款及撇除結算協議之影響:

		Contractual undiscounted cash outflow 契約非貼現現金流出					
		Within 1 year or on demand 一年內或 已到期 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	More than 1 year but less than 2 years 一年後但 兩年內 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	More than 2 years but less than 5 years 兩年後但 五年內 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	More than 5 years 五年後 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Total 總額 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	Carrying amount 賬面值 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
31 December 2015	二零一五年十二月三十一日						
Non-derivative financial liabilities	非衍生工具之金融負債						
Bank loans	銀行貸款	(307,131)	(350,858)	(466,413)	-	(1,124,402)	1,041,978
Other loans	其他貸款	(44,418)	-	-	-	(44,418)	43,500
Notes payable, creditors and accrued charges	應付票據、應付款項 及應付未付費用	(3,625,166)	-	-	-	(3,625,166)	3,625,166
Amounts due to related companies	應付相關企業款項	(139,565)	-	-	-	(139,565)	139,565
Obligations under finance leases	融資租賃責任	(25,620)	(26,035)	(79,641)	(123,373)	(254,669)	163,679
		(4,141,900)	(376,893)	(546,054)	(123,373)	(5,188,220)	5,013,888
31 December 2014	二零一四年十二月三十一日						
Non-derivative financial liabilities	非衍生工具之金融負債						
Bank loans	銀行貸款	(161,782)	(286,184)	(766,653)	-	(1,214,619)	1,103,265
Other loans	其他貸款	(721)	(41,682)	-	-	(42,403)	40,961
Notes payable, creditors and accrued charges	應付票據、應付款項 及應付未付費用	(3,448,912)	-	-	-	(3,448,912)	3,448,912
Amounts due to related companies	應付相關企業款項	(108,243)	-	-	-	(108,243)	108,243
Obligations under finance leases	融資租賃責任	(25,620)	(25,620)	(78,844)	(150,205)	(280,289)	172,647
		(3,745,278)	(353,486)	(845,497)	(150,205)	(5,094,466)	4,874,028

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26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES (Continued)

26 金融風險管理及公允值(續)

(c) Interest rate risk

(i) Interest rate profile

The Group's exposure to changes in interest rates relates primarily to the Group's cash and cash equivalents, pledged bank deposits, bank loans, other loans, and obligations under finance leases.

The following table details the interest rate profile of the Group's net borrowings (interest-bearing liabilities less interest-bearing financial investments excluding cash held for short-term working capital purposes) at the end of the reporting period.

		2015 二零一五年		2014 二零一四年	
		Effective interest rate 有效利率	Carrying value 賬面值 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Effective interest rate 有效利率	Carrying value 賬面值 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Variable rate instruments:	浮動利率工具:				
Pledged bank deposits	已抵押之銀行存款	1.04%	59,436	2.14%	71,881
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等額	0.38%	146,224	0.39%	121,668
Bank loans	銀行貸款	4.10%	(1,041,978)	3.76%	(1,103,265)
Other loans	其他貸款	2.11%	(43,500)	1.76%	(40,961)
			(879,818)		(950,677)
Fixed rate instruments:	固定利率工具:				
Obligations under finance leases	融資租賃責任	9.8%-10.03%	(163,679)	9.8%-10.03%	(172,647)

(ii) Sensitivity analysis

At 31 December 2015, it is estimated that a change of 100 basis points in interest rates, with all other variables held constant, would increase/decrease the Group's net loss and retained profits by the amounts shown below:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Variable rate instrument:	浮動利率工具:		
100 basis point increase	增加100個基點	8,798	9,507
100 basis point decrease	減少100個基點	(8,798)	(9,507)

(c) 利率風險

(i) 利率概況

本集團承擔之利率波動風險,主要關乎本集團之現金及現金等額、已抵押之銀行存款、銀行貸款、其他貸款及融資租賃責任。

下表詳列本集團於報告期末之借貸淨額(附息負債扣減附息財務投資(撇除作為短期營運資金目的所持有之現金))之利率概況。

(ii) 敏感度分析

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,估計息率之100個基點變更(其他所有可變因素維持不變)將增加/減少本集團之虧損淨額及保留溢利數額如下:

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26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES (Continued)

26 金融風險管理及公允值(續)

(c) Interest rate risk (Continued)

(c) 利率風險(續)

(ii) Sensitivity analysis (Continued)

(ii) 敏感度分析(續)

The sensitivity analysis above has been determined assuming that the change in interest rates had occurred at the reporting date and had been applied to the exposure to interest rate risk for financial instruments in existence at that date. The analysis is performed on the same basis for 2014.

以上之敏感度分析假設利率於報告日變更及於當日已存在之金融工具應用利率風險。分析與二零一四年之基準相同。

(d) Currency risk

(d) 外匯風險

The directors consider that as the Group's retail operations are all based in the PRC, the Group is not exposed to significant currency risk in its retail operations.

董事認為本集團之零售業務全部位於中國,本集團於其零售業務概無重大外匯風險。

The Group is exposed to foreign currency risk from bank loans held by certain PRC subsidiaries, which are denominated in USD. At 31 December 2015, the relevant bank loans amounted to USD137,920,000 (2014: USD154,960,000). The Group used a forward exchange contract to economically hedge the currency risk of the above bank loans. Changes in the fair value of the forward exchange contract are recognised in profit or loss. The net fair value of the forward exchange contract at 31 December 2015 is RMB75,770,000, which is recognised as "derivative financial instruments" in the consolidated statement of financial position. The forward exchange contract has maturity of less than one year after the end of the reporting period.

本集團之外匯風險主要源自若干中國附屬公司以美元為結算單位之銀行貸款。於二零一五年十二月三十一日,相關之銀行貸款為137,920,000美元(二零一四年:154,960,000美元)。本集團使用一項外匯遠期合約經濟地對沖上述銀行貸款之外匯風險。外匯遠期合約公允值之變動確認於損益內。於二零一五年十二月三十一日,外匯遠期合約公允淨值為人民幣75,770,000元並在綜合財務狀況報表內被確認為「衍生金融工具」。此外匯遠期合約於報告期末結束後少於一年內到期。

RMB is not a freely convertible currency and the PRC government may at its discretion restrict access to foreign currencies for current account transactions in the future. Changes in the foreign exchange control system may prevent the Group from satisfying sufficient foreign currency demand and the Group may not be able to pay dividends in foreign currencies to its shareholders.

人民幣並非自由匯兌貨幣及中國政府於未來或考慮限制現時會計交易以外幣進行。外幣匯兌控制系統之改變或妨礙本集團滿足足夠外匯需求及本集團或未能向其股東以外幣派發股息。

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26 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FAIR VALUES (Continued)

26 金融風險管理及公允值(續)

(e) Fair value measurement

(e) 公允值之計量

(i) Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value

(i) 按公允值計量之金融資產及負債

At 31 December 2015, the Group has certain derivative financial instruments – exchange forward contract, which is measured at fair value. When measuring the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Group uses market observable data as far as possible. Fair values are categorised into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in the valuation technique as follows:

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,本集團之若干衍生金融工具—外匯遠期合約,以公允值計量。當計量一項資產或一項負債的公允值時,本集團盡可能採用市場可觀察的數據。公允值是根據以下估值方法的資料運用被劃分為不同等級:

Level 1: unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities at the measurement date.

第一級: 在計量日有相同資產或負債於活躍市場上未經調整的報價。

Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in level 1 that are observable for the assets or liabilities, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

第二級: 除包含於第一級報價外,其他直接(即價格)或間接(即源自價格者)可觀察的有關資產或債務的資料。

Level 3: significant unobservable inputs. Unobservable inputs are inputs for which market data are not available.

第三級: 重大不可觀察的資料。不可觀察的資料為無法獲得的市場數據。

The fair value measurement of the forward exchange contract as at 31 December 2015 is categorised into Level 2 fair value measurement and is determined by discounting the contractual forward price and deducting the current spot rate offered by issuance bank. The Group did not hold any other financial assets and liabilities carried at fair value as at 31 December 2015 and 2014.

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,外匯遠期合約之公允值計量被劃分為第二級公允值計量,及由貼現合同遠期外匯價格,並扣除發行銀行提供的當前現貨價格而確定。於二零一五年及二零一四年十二月三十一日,本集團並無其他按公允值列賬之金融資產及負債。

(ii) Fair value of financial assets and liabilities carried at other than fair value

(ii) 按非公允值計量之金融資產及負債的公允值

The carrying amount of the Group's financial assets and liabilities carried at cost or amortised cost are not materially different from their fair value as at 31 December 2015 and 2014.

於二零一五年及二零一四年十二月三十一日,本集團之金融資產及負債按成本或攤餘成本入賬之賬面值與其公允值並無重大差異。

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27 OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

As lessee

At 31 December 2015, total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are payable as follows:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Within 1 year	一年內	583,871	464,732
After 1 year but within 5 years	一年後但五年內	477,912	418,646
After 5 years	五年後	13,034	16,497
		1,074,817	899,875

The Group is the lessee in respect of a number of office and store premises held under operating leases. The leases typically run for an initial period up to 20 years, with an option to renew the lease when all terms are renegotiated. Lease payments are usually increased every 1 to 7 years to reflect market rentals. None of the leases includes contingent rentals. The store leases typically provide the Group with the ability to cancel the leases within the lease period on payment of a penalty and/or after a minimum period of leasing.

As lessor

Property rental income earned net of negligible outgoings from subletting of the Group's leased properties during the year amounted to approximately RMB432,125,000 (2014: RMB413,500,000).

At 31 December 2015, the total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are receivable as follows:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Within 1 year	一年內	190,133	186,532
After 1 year but within 5 years	一年後但五年內	121,254	96,470
After 5 years	五年後	45,165	22,667
		356,552	305,669

27 營運租賃之承擔

為承租人

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,不可取消之營運租賃之未來最低租賃應付款項總額如下:

本集團乃若干辦公室及店舖物業之營運租賃承租人。租賃一般之初始期可達至二十年,並於再商議所有條款時有權選擇續租。租賃付款通常每一至七年增加以反映市場租務狀況。此等租賃概無包括或然租賃。店舖租賃通常讓本集團於租賃期內以支付罰款及/或於最低租賃期後可取消租賃。

為出租人

於年內,本集團之租賃物業租金收入於扣減分租輕微開支後約為人民幣432,125,000元(二零一四年:人民幣413,500,000元)。

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,不可取消之營運租賃之未來最低應收租賃款項總額如下:

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27 OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS (Continued)

As lessor (Continued)

The leases typically run for an initial period of 3 months to 2 years, with an option to renew the lease when all terms are renegotiated. In addition to the minimum rental payments disclosed above, the tenants have commitments to pay additional rent of a proportion of turnover for certain sub-leased properties if the turnover generated from those sub-leased properties exceeds the predetermined levels. Contingent rentals are not included in the above commitments as it is not possible to estimate the amounts which may be payable.

28 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

Capital commitments outstanding at 31 December 2015 not provided for in the consolidated financial statements were as follows:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Contracted for	已訂約	59,849	18,898
Authorised but not contracted for	已批准但未訂約	840,034	273,352
		899,883	292,250

All of the above capital commitments were made in respect of the establishment of new hypermarket stores and renovation work on existing stores.

29 EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT BENEFITS

The Group has arranged for its Hong Kong employees to join a Mandatory Provident Fund (the "MPF scheme"), a defined contribution scheme managed by an independent trustee. Under the rules of the MPF scheme, each of the Group and the employee make monthly contributions to the scheme at 5% of the employees' gross earnings, subject to a maximum of HK\$1,500 per month per employee. The only obligation of the Group with respect to the MPF scheme is to make the required contributions under the scheme.

Employees of the Group in the PRC participate in several defined contribution retirement schemes organised separately by PRC municipal governments in regions where the major operations of the Group are located. The Group is required to contribute to these schemes at rates ranging from 13% to 21% (2014: 12% to 21%) of salary costs including certain allowances. A member of the retirement schemes is entitled to retirement benefits equal to a fixed proportion of the salary at the retirement date. The retirement benefit obligations of all existing and future retired staff of the Group are assumed by these schemes.

27 營運租賃之承擔(續)

為出租人(續)

租賃一般之初始期為三個月至兩年,並於再商議所有條款時有權選擇續租。除上述披露之最低租賃付款外,若干分租物業當其產生之營業額超過預定之水平時,租戶承諾按營業額之若干部份繳付額外之租金。由於未能評估承租人應付金額,以上之承擔並未包括或然租金。

28 資本承擔

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,於綜合財務報告尚未撥備之資本承擔如下:

上述所有資本承擔均為成立新大型超市及為現有店舖之翻新工程而設。

29 僱員退休福利

本集團安排香港之僱員參與強制性公積金(「強積金計劃」),一個由獨立信託人管理之供款計劃。根據強積金計劃規例,本集團及僱員每月各按僱員總收入之5%對計劃供款,最高供款額為每僱員每月1,500港元。本集團對強積金計劃之唯一責任乃按計劃繳付所需供款。

本集團在中國之僱員參與於集團主要經營地區,由中國地區政府分別管理之若干退休供款計劃。本集團需為此等計劃按薪金成本(包括若干津貼)繳付13%至21%(二零一四年:12%至21%)之供款。退休計劃成員享有於退休日以其薪金之固定部份作為退休福利。本集團透過此等計劃履行其對所有現在及未來退休僱員之退休福利責任。

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30 MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

30 重大相關人士之交易

(a) The Group entered into the following material transactions with entities controlled by, or related to, the ultimate holding company, CPG, during the year.

(a) 本集團於年內與由最終控股公司CPG控制/相關之企業之重大交易如下。

		2015 二零一五年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Continuing related party transactions (note (i)):	持續相關人士之交易 (附註(i)):		
Store merchandise sold to WSL and its related entities	銷售店舖商品予WSL及其相關企業	991,377	1,005,270
Store merchandise purchased from High Orient Enterprises Limited ("HOEL") and its related entities	採購店舖商品自High Orient Enterprises Limited (「HOEL」) 及其相關企業	97,078	146,914
Rental income from Chia Tai Commercial Real Estate Management Co., Ltd. ("CTCREM") and its subsidiary	租賃收入自正大商業房地產管理有限公司 (「正大商房」) 及其附屬公司	7,293	8,566
Rental expenses to	租賃支出支付予		
- Shanghai Kinghill Limited ("SKL")	- 上海帝泰發展有限公司 (「上海帝泰」)	18,000	18,000
- Anhui Zhengtong Enterprises Co., Ltd.	- 安徽正桐實業有限公司	8,384	6,288
- Kunshan Xinmin Property Co., Ltd.	- 昆山莘閔房地產有限公司	8,198	375
- Shantou Xinping Investment Consultation Co., Ltd.	- 汕頭市信平投資諮詢有限公司	14,930	-
Master trademark fee paid to CPG	主商標費用支付予CPG	879	816
Other related party transactions (note (ii)):	其他相關人士之交易 (附註(ii)):		
Reimbursement of staff costs (note (iii))	僱員成本退還 (附註(iii))	16,145	14,367
Allocation of administrative expenses at cost to WSL and its related entities (note (iii))	行政費用以成本分配予WSL及其相關企業 (附註(iii))	9,826	11,010
Guarantee fee payable to Zheng Xin Bank Co., Ltd.	擔保費用支付予正信銀行有限公司	525	-
Training expense to Nanjing Tech University Pujiang Institute	培訓費用支付予南京工業大學浦江學院	-	2,377

Notes:

- (i) These related party transactions constitute continuing connected transactions as defined in Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules and the Company has complied with the disclosure requirements in accordance with Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules. In addition, master trademark fee paid to CPG is exempt from the disclosure requirements in Chapter 14A of the listing rules.
- (ii) These related party transactions constitute connected transactions as defined in Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules, however they are exempt from the disclosure requirements in Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.
- (iii) The employment contracts of certain individuals who previously worked for the Group but now work for WSL and its related entities on a full-time basis remained with the Group. The employment costs of such individuals were reimbursed by WSL and its related entities to the Group. Total staff costs disclosed in note 4(b) are stated net of such reimbursement.

Further, following the organisation restructuring in 2013, the Group shares certain administrative services with WSL and its related entities. The Group charges the costs applicable to WSL and its related entities on a cost basis.

附註:

- (i) 此等相關人士之交易構成上市規則第14A章定義下之持續關連交易及本公司已遵守根據上市規則第14A章之披露規定。此外,支付予CPG之主商標費用於上市規則第14A章下獲豁免披露。
- (ii) 此等相關人士之交易構成上市規則第14A章定義下之關連交易,然而,於上市規則第14A章下獲豁免披露。
- (iii) 若干曾於本集團工作但現為WSL及其相關企業全職工作之人士之僱傭合約仍保留於本集團。每位員工之僱傭成本由WSL及其相關企業退還予本集團。於附註4(b)披露之僱員成本總額已撇除該退還。

此外,緊隨於二零一三年之架構重組,本集團與WSL及其相關企業分享若干行政服務。本集團以成本價格收取應用於WSL及其相關企業之費用。

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30 MATERIAL RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

30 重大相關人士之交易(續)

(b) The Group had the following balances with related companies:

(b) 本集團與相關企業之結餘如下:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Due from related companies	應收相關企業款項		
- WSL and its related entities	- WSL及其相關企業	315,152	517,425
- HOEL and its related entities	- HOEL及其相關企業	422	311
- CTCREM and its subsidiary	- 正大商房及其附屬公司	4,074	665
- Other related companies	- 其他相關企業	-	78
		319,648	518,479
Due to related companies	應付相關企業款項		
- CPG	- CPG	915	812
- WSL and its related entities	- WSL及其相關企業	85,736	70,701
- HOEL and its related entities	- HOEL及其相關企業	22,559	21,452
- SKL and its subsidiaries	- 上海帝泰及其附屬公司	30,073	14,996
- Other related companies	- 其他相關企業	282	282
		139,565	108,243

(c) Key management personnel remuneration

(c) 主要管理人員酬金

Remuneration of key management personnel of the Group, including amounts paid to the Company's directors as disclosed in note 6, is as follows:

本集團主要管理人員之酬金,包括附註6披露之支付予本公司董事之金額如下:

		2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
Short-term employee benefits	短期僱員福利	24,112	27,502
Post-employment benefits	受僱期後福利	30	40
Termination benefits	合約終止補償	-	-
Equity compensation benefits	權益代價福利	-	-
		24,142	27,542

Total remuneration is included in "staff costs" (see note 4(b)).

酬金總額包括於「僱員成本」(見附註4(b))內。

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31 DISPOSAL OF SEVEN STORES TO WSL IN 2014

On 14 March 2014, the Company entered into an agreement to dispose of seven stores and the Group's equity interest in certain wholly-owned subsidiaries in the PRC (collectively, the "Disposal Group") to WSL, a related company of the Company, for a consideration of approximately RMB231.2 million. The disposal was completed on 30 April 2014.

For the year ended 31 December 2014, the above subsidiaries and stores in the Disposal Group contributed approximately RMB201.6 million to the Group's revenue and accounted for approximately RMB33.9 million of the Group's net loss.

This transaction constituted a connected transaction as defined in Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules and the Company has complied with the disclosure requirements in accordance with Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

The major classes of assets and liabilities in the Disposal Group as at the date of disposal were as follows:

31 於二零一四年向WSL出售七家店舖

於二零一四年三月十四日,本公司簽訂協議以約人民幣231,200,000元之代價出售七家店舖及本集團於中國若干全資附屬公司之股本權益(統稱「出售組合」)予本公司之相關企業WSL。出售已於二零一四年四月三十日完成。

截至二零一四年十二月三十一日止年度,以上出售組合內之附屬公司及店舖佔本集團之收入約人民幣201,600,000元及本集團之虧損淨額約人民幣33,900,000元。

此交易根據上市規則第14A章定義下已構成一項關連交易及本公司已遵守根據上市規則第14A章之披露規定。

於出售日期,出售組合內之主要資產及負債類別如下:

		RMB'000 人民幣千元
Property, plant and equipment (note 9(a))	物業、房產及設備(附註9(a))	217,210
Intangible assets (note 10)	無形資產(附註10)	13,271
Goodwill (note 11)	商譽(附註11)	242,500
Inventories	存貨	63,151
Trade and other receivables	營運及其他應收款項	4,896
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等額	5,198
Trade and other payables	營運及其他應付款項	(312,000)
Deferred tax liabilities (note 23(b))	遞延稅項負債(附註23(b))	(3,318)
Net assets disposed of	出售資產淨額	230,908
Gain on disposal (note 3)	出售之溢利(附註3)	294
Cash consideration receivable	應收現金代價款項	231,202
An analysis of the net inflow of cash and cash equivalents in respect of the disposal is as follows:	有關出售之現金及現金等額流入淨額分析如下:	
Consideration received, satisfied in cash	已收代價款項以現金方式收取	16,000
Cash and cash equivalents disposed of	出售之現金及現金等額	(5,198)
Net inflow of cash and cash equivalents in respect of the disposal	有關出售之現金及現金等額流入淨額	10,802

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32 COMPANY-LEVEL STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

32 本公司財務狀況報表

	Note	31 December 2015 RMB'000 人民幣千元	31 December 2014 RMB'000 人民幣千元
	附註		
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment		1,296	190
Interests in subsidiaries		2,797,484	3,083,361
Other long-term prepayments		1,590	2,080
		2,800,370	3,085,631
Current assets			
Trade and other receivables		93,451	13,307
Cash and cash equivalents		23,566	12,024
		117,017	25,331
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables		473,167	442,579
Bank loans		36,595	17,229
Other loans		16,264	15,315
		526,026	475,123
Net current liabilities		(409,009)	(449,792)
Total assets less current liabilities		2,391,361	2,635,839
Non-current liabilities			
Bank loans		109,786	137,835
		109,786	137,835
NET ASSETS		2,281,575	2,498,004
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Share capital	24(c)	405,726	396,093
Reserves	24(a)	1,875,849	2,101,911
TOTAL EQUITY		2,281,575	2,498,004

Approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 29 February 2016.

於二零一六年二月二十九日獲董事會批准及授權刊發。

Soopakij Chearavanont
謝吉人
Director
董事

Umroong Sanphasitvong
Director
董事

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33 IMMEDIATE AND ULTIMATE HOLDING COMPANIES

At 31 December 2015, the directors consider the immediate holding company to be C.P. Holding (BVI) Investment Company Limited, which is incorporated in the British Virgin Islands, and ultimate holding company to be Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited, which is incorporated in the Kingdom of Thailand. None of these entities produces financial statements available for public use.

34 ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The selection of critical accounting policies, the judgements and other uncertainties affecting application of those policies and the sensitivity of reported results to changes in conditions and assumptions are factors to be considered when reviewing the consolidated financial statements. Notes 11 and 26 contain information about the assumptions and their risk factors relating to goodwill impairment and financial instruments. Other key sources of estimation uncertainty are as follows:

(a) Going concern

The directors of the Company have given careful consideration to the future liquidity of the Group in light of the Group's net current liabilities of approximately RMB1,910.1 million. The directors consider that it is appropriate to prepare the financial statements using a going concern basis. Further details are set out in notes 1(b) and 26(b). Should the Group be unable to continue as a going concern, all of the Group's assets and liabilities would have to be stated at net realisable value. In particular, the non-current assets and the non-current liabilities would have to be reclassified as current assets and current liabilities respectively and provision for contingent liabilities may be required as a result.

(b) Depreciation of property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives, after taking into account the estimated residual value. The Group reviews annually the estimated useful lives of the assets and their residual values, if any. The useful lives are based on the Group's historical experience with similar assets. The depreciation expense for future periods is adjusted if there are significant changes from previous estimates.

33 直接及最終控股公司

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,董事認為本公司之直接控股公司為於英屬維爾京群島註冊成立之C.P. Holding (BVI) Investment Company Limited, 及最終控股公司為於泰國註冊成立之Charoen Pokphand Group Company Limited。此等公司概無為公眾人士而編製之財務報告。

34 會計估計及判斷

估計及判斷會被持續評估,並根據過往經驗及其他因素進行,包括在某些情況下對未來事件之預測認為合理。在審閱綜合財務報告時,所考慮之因素包括重要會計政策之選擇、影響該等政策應用之判斷及其他不明朗因素,及報告結果對條件及假設變更之敏感度。附註11及26包括有關商譽減值及金融工具之假設及其各自風險因素之資料。其他估計不明朗因素之主要來源如下:

(a) 持續經營

本公司之董事對本集團之未來流動資金(有關本集團之流動負債淨額約人民幣1,910,100,000元)已作出仔細考慮。董事認為以持續經營基準編製財務報告屬合適。進一步詳情載於附註1(b)及26(b)。倘本集團無法繼續持續經營,本集團之所有資產及負債需按可變現淨額列示。尤其是非流動資產及非流動負債分別重分類至流動資產及流動負債,並可能需因此撥備或然負債。

(b) 物業、房產及設備折舊

物業、房產及設備經計及估計餘值後,按估計使用年期以直線法折舊。本集團每年審閱資產之估計使用年期及其餘值(如有)。使用年期乃根據本集團對類似資產之過往經驗釐定。倘過往估計出現重大變更時,未來期間之折舊開支會予以調整。

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34 ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS (Continued)

(c) Impairment

If circumstances indicate that the carrying value of property, plant and equipment, leasehold land, goodwill and other non-current assets may not be recoverable, these assets may be considered “impaired”, and an impairment loss may be recognised in accordance with HKAS 36, “*Impairment of assets*”. The carrying amounts of these assets are reviewed periodically in order to assess whether the recoverable amounts have declined below the carrying amounts. These assets are tested for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that their recorded carrying amounts may not be recoverable, except for goodwill which is tested annually for impairment. When such a decline has occurred, the carrying amount is reduced to the recoverable amount. Determining whether goodwill is impaired requires an estimation of the value in use of the CGUs to which goodwill has been allocated. The recoverable amount is the greater of the net selling price and the value in use. It is difficult to precisely estimate selling prices because quoted market prices for the Group’s assets are not readily available. In determining the value in use, expected cash flows generated by the asset are discounted to their present value, which requires significant judgement relating to revenue and amount of operating costs. The Group uses all readily available information in determining an amount that is a reasonable approximation of recoverable amount, including estimates based on reasonable and supportable assumptions and projections of revenue and amount of operating costs.

(d) Deferred tax

At 31 December 2015, the Group has recognised a deferred tax asset in relation to tax losses carried forward of certain PRC subsidiaries, as set out in note 23 (b). The realisability of the deferred tax asset mainly depends on whether it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the asset can be utilised. In assessing the need to recognise a deferred tax asset, management considers all available evidence, including projected future taxable income, tax planning strategies, historical taxable income, and the expiration period of the losses carried forward. In cases where the actual future taxable profits are less than expected, a reversal of a deferred tax asset may arise, which will be recognised in profit or loss in the period in which such a reversal takes place.

34 會計估計及判斷(續)

(c) 減值

倘情況顯示於物業、房產及設備、租賃土地、商譽及其他非流動資產之賬面值可能無法收回時,此等資產或會被視為「減值」,而減值虧損可按香港會計準則第36號,「*資產減值*」而確認。此等資產之賬面值會定期審閱,以評估可收回數額是否已跌至低於賬面值。當有事件或變動顯示此等資產之記錄賬面值可能無法收回時,此等資產會進行減值測試,惟每年進行減值測試之商譽除外。在出現減值時,賬面值會減至可收回數額。釐定商譽有否減值須估計商譽分配予之現金產生單位之使用價值。可收回數額為售價淨額或使用價值之較高者。由於並未取得本集團資產之市場報價,因此難於準確估計銷售價。於釐定使用價值時,資產產生之預期現金流按其現值貼現,而此需要就收益及營運成本金額作出重大判斷。本集團利用所有現有資料釐定可收回數額之合理概約金額,包括基於收益及營運成本金額之合理及有支持之假設與預測而作出估計。

(d) 遞延稅項

於二零一五年十二月三十一日,本集團已確認披露於附註23(b)若干中國附屬公司與稅項虧損結轉相關之一項稅項資產。遞延稅項資產之實現主要基於未來應課稅溢利是否可抵扣可使用之資產。於評估確認一項遞延稅項資產時,管理層考慮所有可得之證據,包括預期未來應課稅收入、稅務計劃策略、過往應課稅收入,及虧損結轉之屆期。當實際未來應課稅溢利低於預期,一項遞延稅項資產回撥可能出現,並將於該回撥出現之期間確認於損益。

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35 POSSIBLE IMPACT OF AMENDMENTS, NEW STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015

Up to the date of issue of these financial statements, the HKICPA has issued a few amendments and new standards which are not yet effective for the year ended 31 December 2015 and which have not been adopted in these financial statements.

35 已頒佈惟尚未於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度生效之修訂、新準則及詮釋之可能影響

直至刊發本財務報告之日期為止,香港會計師公會已頒佈多項修訂及新準則,惟尚未於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度生效及並未於本財務報告內採納。

		Effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 於會計期間開始或以後生效	
Annual improvements to HKFRSs 2012-2014 Cycle	香港財務報告準則二零一二年至二零一四年週期之年度改進	1 January 2016	二零一六年一月一日
HKFRS 14, <i>Regulatory deferral accounts</i>	香港財務報告準則第14號, <i>規管遞延賬目</i>	1 January 2016	二零一六年一月一日
Amendments to HKFRS 11, <i>Accounting for acquisitions of interests in joint operations</i>	香港財務報告準則第11號(修訂本), <i>收購合營業務權益的會計方法</i>	1 January 2016	二零一六年一月一日
Amendments to HKAS 16 and HKAS 38, <i>Clarification of acceptable methods of depreciation and amortisation</i>	香港會計準則第16號(修訂本)及香港會計準則第38號, <i>澄清折舊及攤銷的可接受方法</i>	1 January 2016	二零一六年一月一日
Amendments to HKAS 16 and HKAS 41, <i>Agriculture: Bearer plants</i>	香港會計準則第16號(修訂本) 及香港會計準則第41號, <i>農業: 生產性植物</i>	1 January 2016	二零一六年一月一日
Amendments to HKAS 27, <i>Equity method in separate financial statements</i>	香港會計準則第27號(修訂本), <i>獨立財務報告之權益法</i>	1 January 2016	二零一六年一月一日
Amendments to HKFRS 10, HKFRS 12 and HKAS 28, <i>Investment entities: Applying the consolidation exception</i>	香港財務報告準則第10號(修訂本)、香港財務報告準則第12號 及香港會計準則第28號, <i>投資實體: 綜合豁免的使用</i>	1 January 2016	二零一六年一月一日
Amendments to HKAS 1, <i>Disclosure initiative</i>	香港會計準則第1號(修訂本), <i>主動披露</i>	1 January 2016	二零一六年一月一日
HKFRS 15, <i>Revenue from contracts with customers</i>	香港財務報告準則第15號, <i>來自顧客合約之收益</i>	1 January 2018	二零一八年一月一日
HKFRS 9, <i>Financial instruments</i>	香港財務報告準則第9號, <i>金融工具</i>	1 January 2018	二零一八年一月一日

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35 POSSIBLE IMPACT OF AMENDMENTS, NEW STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2015 (Continued)

The Group is in the process of making an assessment of what the impact of these amendments and standards is expected to be in the period of initial application. So far it has concluded that the adoption of them is unlikely to have a significant impact on the Group's results of operations and financial position.

In addition, the International Accounting Standards Board issued a new standard, IFRS 16, *Leases*, effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019. We expect that the HKICPA will issue the equivalent standard soon to maintain convergence with IFRSs. IFRS 16 provides comprehensive guidance for the identification of lease arrangements and their treatment by lessees and lessors. In particular, IFRS 16 introduces a single lessee accounting model, whereby assets and liabilities are recognised for all leases, subject to limited exceptions. It replaces IAS 17, *Leases* and the related interpretations including IFRIC 4, *Determining whether an arrangement contains a lease*. The Group is the lessee in respect of a number of store premises and warehouses to operate hypermarket stores in the PRC and has rental income from subletting of the Group's leased property. The new lease accounting standard is expected to have significant impact on the Group's results of operations and financial position. The Group is still in the process of making a detailed assessment of what the impact of the new standard is expected to be in the period of initial application.

35 已頒佈惟尚未於截至二零一五年十二月三十一日止年度生效之修訂、新準則及詮釋之可能影響(續)

本集團正在評估此等修訂及準則於首次應用期間之影響。迄今之結論乃採納該等修訂均不會對本集團之營運業績及財務狀況產生重大影響。

此外,國際會計準則理事會已頒佈一項新準則,國際財務報告準則第16號,租賃,於二零一九年一月一日開始或以後年度期間生效。我們預計香港會計師公會快將頒佈同等準則,以保持與國際財務報告準則趨同。國際財務報告準則第16號就承租人和出租人彼等之租賃安排的識別及處理提供了全面指引。特別是國際財務報告準則第16號引進了單一承租人的會計模式,即所有租賃之資產與負債予以確認(有限度之例外情況除外)。它取代了國際會計準則第17號,租賃及相關的詮釋(包括國際財務報告詮釋委員會—詮釋第4號,確定一項安排是否包含租賃)。本集團作為若干店舖物業及倉庫之承租人以經營其於中國之大型超市及有源自分租本集團租賃物業之分租收入。新的租賃會計標準預期將會對本集團之營運業績及財務狀況產生重大影響。本集團仍在詳細評估有關新準則於首次應用之預期影響。

Summary of Financial Information

財務資料概要

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(Expressed in Renminbi Yuan)
(以人民幣元為單位)

A summary of the results, assets and liabilities of the Group for the last five financial years is as follows:

本集團過去五個財政年度之業績、資產及負債概要如下：

		2011 二零一一年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2012 二零一二年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2013 二零一三年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2014 二零一四年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元	2015 二零一五年 RMB' 000 人民幣千元
RESULTS	業績					
Revenue	收入	10,019,305	10,677,425	10,881,553	10,911,966	10,660,452
Profit/(loss) before taxation	除稅前溢利/(虧損)	34,686	(324,494)	(21,121)	(23,472)	153
Income tax	所得稅	(10,926)	(67,145)	(75,801)	(34,972)	(18,224)
Profit/(loss) for the year	年度溢利/(虧損)	23,760	(391,639)	(96,922)	(58,444)	(18,071)
Attributable to:	以下人士應佔：					
Equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東	23,813	(391,530)	(96,837)	(58,428)	(17,958)
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	(53)	(109)	(85)	(16)	(113)
Profit/(loss) for the year	年度溢利/(虧損)	23,760	(391,639)	(96,922)	(58,444)	(18,071)
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	資產及負債					
Total assets	總資產	6,909,213	7,717,340	7,631,416	6,945,156	7,127,637
Total liabilities	總負債	(4,906,728)	(5,644,600)	(5,561,900)	(4,935,041)	(5,077,616)
NET ASSETS	資產淨額	2,002,485	2,072,740	2,069,516	2,010,115	2,050,021
CAPITAL AND RESERVES	資本及儲備					
Total equity attributable to equity shareholders of the Company	本公司股東應佔權益總額	2,000,538	2,070,902	2,067,763	2,008,378	2,048,397
Non-controlling interests	非控股權益	1,947	1,838	1,753	1,737	1,624
TOTAL EQUITY	權益總額	2,002,485	2,072,740	2,069,516	2,010,115	2,050,021

Corporate Information

公司資料

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Executive Directors

Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont (*Chairman*)
Mr. Li Wen Hai (*Executive Chairman*)
Mr. Narong Chearavanont (*Vice Chairman*)
Mr. Chan Yiu-Cheong, Ed (*Vice Chairman*)
Mr. Michael Ross (*Vice Chairman*)
Mr. Yang Xiaoping (*Vice Chairman*)
Mr. Meth Jiaravanont
Mr. Suphachai Chearavanont
Mr. Umroong Sanphasitvong
Mr. Piyawat Titasattavorakul

Independent Non-Executive Directors

Mr. Viroj Sangsnit
Mr. Songkitti Jaggabatara
Mr. Itthaporn Subhawong
Mr. Prasobsook Boondech
Mr. Cheng Yuk Wo

Audit Committee

Mr. Cheng Yuk Wo (*Chairman*)
Mr. Viroj Sangsnit
Mr. Songkitti Jaggabatara

Remuneration Committee

Mr. Cheng Yuk Wo (*Chairman*)
Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont
Mr. Umroong Sanphasitvong
Mr. Viroj Sangsnit
Mr. Songkitti Jaggabatara

Nomination Committee

Mr. Soopakij Chearavanont (*Chairman*)
Mr. Viroj Sangsnit
Mr. Cheng Yuk Wo

Company Secretary

Ms. Choi Yi Mei

Authorized Representatives

Mr. Umroong Sanphasitvong
Ms. Choi Yi Mei

執行董事

謝吉人先生 (*主席*)
李聞海先生 (*執行董事長*)
謝明欣先生 (*副董事長*)
陳耀昌先生 (*副董事長*)
羅家順先生 (*副董事長*)
楊小平先生 (*副董事長*)
謝克俊先生
謝鎔仁先生
Umroong Sanphasitvong先生
Piyawat Titasattavorakul先生

獨立非執行董事

Viroj Sangsnit先生
Songkitti Jaggabatara先生
Itthaporn Subhawong先生
Prasobsook Boondech先生
鄭毓和先生

審核委員會

鄭毓和先生 (*主席*)
Viroj Sangsnit先生
Songkitti Jaggabatara先生

薪酬委員會

鄭毓和先生 (*主席*)
謝吉人先生
Umroong Sanphasitvong先生
Viroj Sangsnit先生
Songkitti Jaggabatara先生

提名委員會

謝吉人先生 (*主席*)
Viroj Sangsnit先生
鄭毓和先生

公司秘書

蔡綺媚小姐

授權代表

Umroong Sanphasitvong先生
蔡綺媚小姐

Corporate Information

公司資料

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Registered Office

P.O. Box 309
Ugland House
Grand Cayman
KY1-1104
Cayman Islands

註冊辦事處

P.O. Box 309
Ugland House
Grand Cayman
KY1-1104
Cayman Islands

Principal Place of Business

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Far East Finance Centre
16 Harcourt Road
Hong Kong

主要營業地點

香港夏慤道十六號
遠東金融中心二十一樓

Auditors

Messrs. KPMG
8th Floor, Prince's Building
10 Chater Road
Central
Hong Kong

核數師

畢馬威會計師事務所
香港中環
遮打道十號
太子大廈八樓

Principal Bankers

The Siam Commercial Bank Public
Company Limited
Standard Chartered Bank (Hong Kong) Limited

主要往來銀行

The Siam Commercial Bank Public
Company Limited
渣打銀行(香港)有限公司

Share Registrars

Hong Kong
Tricor Progressive Limited
Level 22
Hopewell Centre
183 Queen's Road East
Hong Kong

股份過戶登記處

香港
卓佳廣進有限公司
香港皇后大道東一百八十三號
合和中心二十二樓

Cayman Islands

Maples Corporate Services Limited
P.O. Box 309
Ugland House
Grand Cayman
KY1-1104
Cayman Islands

開曼群島

Maples Corporate Services Limited
P.O. Box 309
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Cayman Islands

Share Listing

The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited
Stock Code: 00121

股份上市地點

香港聯合交易所有限公司
股份代號：00121

Company Website

<http://www.cplotuscorp.com>

公司網站

<http://www.cplotuscorp.com>

Financial Calendar and Shareholder Information

財務曆程及股東資料

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FINANCIAL CALENDAR 2016 二零一六年財務曆程

Annual Results announced 已公佈之年度業績	29 February 2016 二零一六年二月二十九日
Annual General Meeting 股東週年大會	June 2016 二零一六年六月
2016 Interim Results 二零一六年中期業績	August 2016 二零一六年八月
Financial year end 財務年度終結日	31 December 十二月三十一日

SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION 股東資料

Share Capital 股本	Nominal value 面值 HK\$ 港元	Number of shares 股數	HK\$' 000 千港元
As at 31 December 2015 於二零一五年十二月三十一日			
Ordinary Shares 普通股			
Authorised 法定	0.02	34,000,000,000	680,000
Issued and Fully Paid-up 已發行及繳足	0.02	11,019,072,390	220,381
Series A Convertible Preference Shares A系列可換股優先股			
Authorised 法定	0.02	2,000,000,000	40,000
Issued and Fully Paid-up* 已發行及繳足*	0.02	1,518,807,075	30,376
Series B Convertible Preference Shares B系列可換股優先股			
Authorised 法定	0.02	4,000,000,000	80,000
Issued and Fully Paid-up* 已發行及繳足*	0.02	3,897,110,334	77,942
Series C Convertible Preference Shares C系列可換股優先股			
Authorised 法定	0.02	4,500,000,000	90,000
Issued and Fully Paid-up** 已發行及繳足**	0.02	3,671,509,764	73,430
Series D Convertible Preference Shares D系列可換股優先股			
Authorised 法定	0.02	2,500,000,000	50,000
Issued and Fully Paid-up* 已發行及繳足*	0.02	2,211,382,609	44,228

* Held by C.P. Holding (BVI) Investment Company Limited

* 由C.P. Holding (BVI) Investment Company Limited持有

** Held by C.P. Holding (BVI) Investment Company Limited & Public

** 由C.P. Holding (BVI) Investment Company Limited及公眾持有

Shareholding 持股量

As at 31 December 2015 於二零一五年十二月三十一日	Number of shares 股數	% of issued share capital 已發行股本 之百分比
C.P. Holding (BVI) Investment Company Limited	6,788,319,021	61.61%
Public & Others 公眾及其他	4,230,753,369	38.39%
TOTAL 總數	11,019,072,390	100%

Stock Code 股份代號

Hong Kong Stock Exchange	香港聯交所	00121
Reuters	Reuters	0121 HK
Bloomberg	Bloomberg	121 HK

Request for Feedback

請求意見

Please email to contact@cplotuscorp.com for any comments on our public announcements and disclosures.

如對本公司之公告及披露有任何意見，請電郵至 contact@cplotuscorp.com。



C.P. Lotus Corporation
卜蜂蓮花有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

(於開曼群島註冊成立之有限公司)

Stock Code 股份代號 : 00121