

DA MING INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

Stock code:1090

2016 Interim Report



Contents

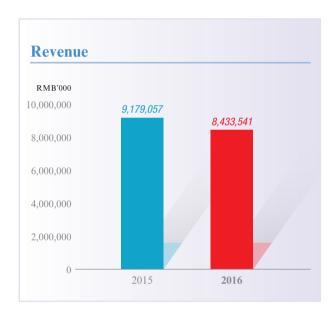
1	Financial and Operating Highlights
3	Management Discussion and Analysis
11	Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position
13	Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Comprehensive Income Statemen
14	Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity
15	Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows
16	Notes to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
30	Other information



FINANCIAL AND OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS

Financial Highlights

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2016	2015	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	% change
Revenue	8,433,541	9,179,057	-8.1%
Gross profit	382,377	105,907	+261.0%
Total comprehensive income/(losses) for the period	109,250	(87,865)	+224.3%





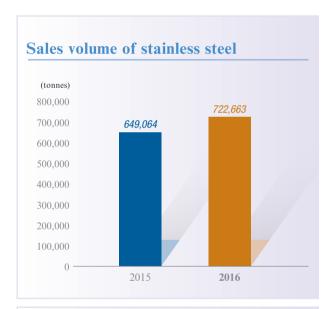


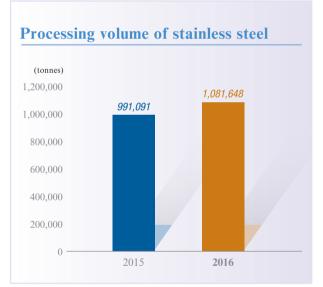
FINANCIAL AND OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS

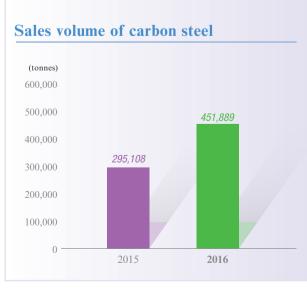
Operating Highlights

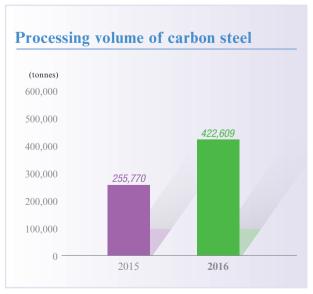
	Six months ended 30 June			
	2016	2015	% change	
Stainless steel Sales volume (tonnes)	722,663	649,064	+11.3%	
Processing volume (tonnes)	1,081,648	991,091	+9.1%	
Processing multiple (note)	1.50	1.53		
Carbon steel Sales volume (tonnes)	451,889	295,108	+53.1%	
Processing volume (tonnes)	422,609	255,770	+65.2%	
Processing multiple	0.94	0.87		

Note: Processing multiple = Processing volume/Sales volume









BUSINESS REVIEW

We are a leading metals processing service provider providing comprehensive processing service to modern manufacturers in China. The Group has established seven processing centres strategically located in Wuxi, Hangzhou, Tianjin, Taiyuan, Shandong, Wuhan and Jingjiang. Currently, we have nine processing platforms including Cutting, Slitting, Grinding, Forming, Welding, Heat Treatment, Machining, Spraying and Assembling providing full range processing services on stainless steel, carbon steel and other metallic materials.





The first phase of our Jingjiang processing centre comprising Daming Heavy Industry and Daming Metal Technology commenced their businesses on 28 November 2015. Daming Metal Technology mainly provides processing services of high strength carbon steel products while Daming Heavy Industry engages in the manufacturing of parts for machinery equipment, large structural parts and pressurized containers. During the six months ended 30 June 2016, our Jingjiang processing centre recorded an encouraging results in the sales volume and processing volume in carbon steel business of 135,776 tonnes and 122,235 tonnes respectively.







The Group recorded a net profit of approximately RMB109.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2016 representing a significant increase of approximately 224.3% as compared with the net loss of approximately RMB87.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2015. The improvement in operating results was mainly due to (i) a relatively stable market price of stainless steel and carbon steel raw materials during the first half year of 2016; and (ii) improvement in operating efficiency and tight control on operating expenses.

The sales volume of our stainless steel processing business increased from approximately 649,000 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to approximately 723,000 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2016 representing an increase of approximately 11% while the processing volume increased from approximately 991,000 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to approximately 1,082,000 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2016 representing an increase of approximately 9%.



The sales volume of our carbon steel processing business increased from approximately 295,000 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to approximately 452,000 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2016 representing an increase of approximately 53% while the processing volume increased from approximately 256,000 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to approximately 423,000 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2016 representing an increase of approximately 65%.



The sales volume and processing volume of our processing centres for the six months ended 30 June 2016 and the corresponding period in 2015 are as follows:

Stainless steel

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2016 tonnes	2015 tonnes	% change
Sales volume	264 500	222 002	. 0. 20
Wuxi	364,522	333,893	+9.2%
Hangzhou	127,592	106,039	+20.3%
Tianjin	98,589	76,391	+29.1%
Taiyuan	54,332	40,283	+34.9%
Wuhan	34,002	25,900	+31.3%
Jingjiang	10,512	1,250	+741.0%
Shandong	33,114	21,106	+56.9%
Other sales offices		44,202	n/a
Total	722,663	649,064	+11.3%
Processing volume			
Wuxi	607,335	671,949	-9.6%
Hangzhou	164,533	133,162	+23.6%
Tianjin	126,286	117,317	+7.6%
Taiyuan	98,721	50,316	+96.2%
Wuhan	35,711	18,347	+94.6%
Jingjiang	31,860	10,547	n/a
Shandong	17,202		n/a
Shandong			11/0
Total	1,081,648	991,091	+9.1%
Carbon steel	Six months end		
	2016	2015	
	tonnes	tonnes	% change
Sales volume			
Wuxi	75,285	61,028	+23.4%
Hangzhou	108,334	116,249	-6.8%
Taiyuan	93,081	71,680	+29.9%
Jingjiang	135,776	12,459	+989.8%
Wuhan	39,003	20	+194,915%
Other sales offices	410	33,672	-98.8%
	451,889	295,108	+53.1%
Processing volume Wuxi	45,930	58,799	-21.9%
Hangzhou	110,274	110,440	-0.2%
Taiyuan	109,113	72,619	+50.3%
Jingjiang	122,235	13,912	+778.6%
Wuhan	35,057	-	n/a
	422 600	255 770	±65.20/

422,609

255,770

+65.2%

FINANCIAL REVIEW AND ANALYSIS

During the six months ended 30 June 2016, we recorded a revenue of approximately RMB8,434 million, gross profit of approximately RMB382 million and profit attributable to equity holders of the Company of approximately RMB103 million. Total assets of the Group as at 30 June 2016 amounted to approximately RMB6,821 million while equity attributable to equity holders of the Company amounted to approximately RMB1,906 million.

Revenue

Our revenue for the six months ended 30 June 2016 amounted to approximately RMB8,434 million comprising approximately RMB7,422 million from our stainless steel business and approximately RMB1,012 million from our carbon steel business. As compared with the revenue for the six months ended 30 June 2015 of approximately RMB9,179 million, it represented a decrease of approximately 8.1%. Such decrease was mainly due to the decrease in the average market price of stainless steel and carbon steel raw materials. The decrease was partially offset by the following factors:

- i) the increase in the sales volume of both our stainless steel and carbon steel processing businesses. The sales volume of our stainless steel processing business increased from 649,064 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to 722,663 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2016 representing an increase of approximately 11.3%. The sales volume of our carbon steel processing business also increased from 295,108 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to 451,889 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2016 representing an increase of approximately 53.1%.
- the increase in processing fee income as reflected by the increase in the processing volume of our stainless steel processing business from 991,091 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to 1,081,648 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2016 representing an increase of approximately 9.1%. The processing volume of our carbon steel processing business also increased from 255,770 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to 422,609 tonnes for the six months ended 30 June 2016 representing an increase of approximately 65.2%.

Analysis of revenue by key industry segments

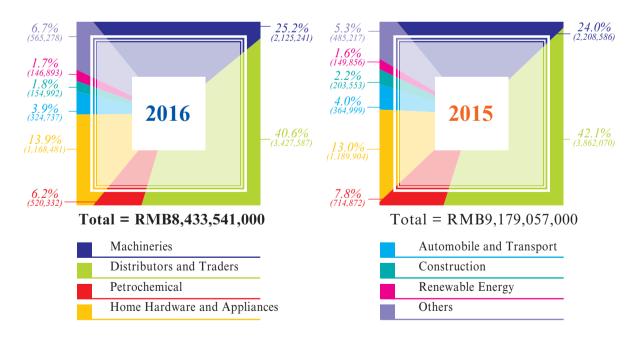
During the six months ended 30 June 2016 and the corresponding period in 2015, our revenue by key industry segments are shown below:

Revenue

Six months ended 30 June

	2016		2015	
Industry	RMB'000	%	RMB'000	%
Machineries	2,125,241	25.2	2,208,586	24.0
Distributors and Traders	3,427,587	40.6	3,862,070	42.1
Petrochemical	520,332	6.2	714,872	7.8
Home Hardware and Appliances	1,168,481	13.9	1,189,904	13.0
Automobile and Transport	324,737	3.9	364,999	4.0
Construction	154,992	1.8	203,553	2.2
Renewable Energy	146,893	1.7	149,856	1.6
Others	565,278	6.7	485,217	5.3
Total	8,433,541	100.0	9,179,057	100.0

RMB'000



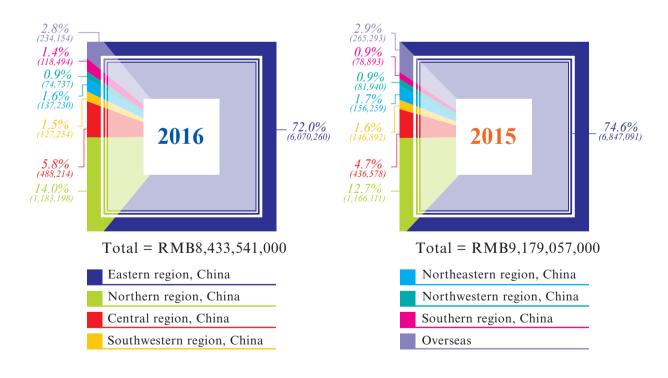
Analysis of revenue by geographical regions

During the six months ended 30 June 2016 and the corresponding period in 2015, our revenue by geographical regions are shown below:

Six	months	ended	30	June

	2016		2015	
Region	RMB'000	%	RMB'000	%
Eastern region, China	6,070,260	72.0	6,847,091	74.6
Northern region, China	1,183,198	14.0	1,166,111	12.7
Central region, China	488,214	5.8	436,578	4.7
Southwestern region, China	127,254	1.5	146,892	1.6
Northeastern region, China	137,230	1.6	156,259	1.7
Northwestern region, China	74,737	0.9	81,940	0.9
Southern region, China	118,494	1.4	78,893	0.9
Overseas	234,154	2.8	265,293	2.9
Total	8,433,541	100.0	9,179,057	100.0

RMB'000



Gross profit

Gross profit increased significantly from approximately RMB105.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to approximately RMB382.4 million for the six months ended 30 June 2016 mainly due to the improvement in operating efficiency.

Other income

Other income decreased from approximately RMB8.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to approximately RMB7.7 million for the six months ended 30 June 2016 mainly due to the decrease in government grants received.

Distribution costs

Distribution costs increased from approximately RMB68.0 million for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to approximately RMB79.8 million for the six months ended 30 June 2016. Such increase was mainly due to the increase in staff costs and transportation costs as a result of the increase in sales volume.

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses increased from approximately RMB91.4 million for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to approximately RMB95.2 million for the six months ended 30 June 2016. Such increase was mainly due to the increase in staff costs and the increase in research and development costs.

Finance costs

Finance costs decreased from approximately RMB69.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2015 to approximately RMB66.7 million for the six months ended 30 June 2016. The decrease in finance costs was mainly due to the decrease in interest expenses on bank acceptance notes.

Income tax expense/credit

The Group recorded an income tax expense of approximately RMB38.5 million for the six months ended 30 June 2016 as compared to an income tax credit of approximately RMB27.7 million for the six months ended 30 June 2015 due to the operating profit recorded for the six months ended 30 June 2016.

Profit/(Losses) for the period

The Group recorded a net profit of approximately RMB109.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2016 as compared with a net losses of approximately RMB87.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2015. The increase was mainly due to the improvement in operating efficiency and the tight control on operating expenses.

Foreign exchange risk management

The Group mainly operates in the PRC with most of the transactions denominated and settled in RMB. However, the Group has certain trade receivables, restricted bank balances, cash and cash equivalents, trade payables, other payables and borrowings denominated in foreign currencies, mainly United States Dollar and Hong Kong Dollar, which are exposed to foreign currency translation risk.

Our management will closely monitor the exchange rate fluctuations to ensure sufficient precautionary measures against any adverse impacts.

LIQUIDITY, CAPITAL STRUCTURE AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES

As at 30 June 2016, the borrowings of the Group amounted to approximately RMB2,034.1 million. Notes payable amounted to approximately RMB1,566.3 million while the bank balances were approximately RMB665.4 million of which approximately RMB532.7 million were restricted bank deposits for issuing letter of credit and notes payable.

As at 30 June 2016, the Group recorded a net current liabilities of approximately RMB113.4 million mainly due to the financing of the Group's capital expenditures by short term borrowings.

The gearing ratios as at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015 were 46.95% and 43.26% respectively. The ratios are calculated as net debt divided by total capital. Net debt is calculated as total borrowings less cash and cash equivalents while total capital is calculated as total equity plus net debt.

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 30 June 2016, the Group did not have any material contingent liabilities.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 June 2016

	Note	As at 30 June 2016 <i>RMB'000</i>	As at 31 December 2015 RMB'000 (Restated)
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Land use rights		244,634	247,491
Property, plant and equipment	6	2,822,818	2,769,572
Investment properties		7,357	7,645
Intangible assets		2,136	2,272
Deferred income tax assets		74,988	104,987
Other non-current assets		79,724	53,814
		3,231,657	3,185,781
Current assets			
Inventories	7	1,702,312	1,257,126
Trade receivables	8	352,427	201,163
Prepayments, deposits and other receivables	9	869,217	558,352
Restricted bank deposits		532,696	357,611
Cash and cash equivalents		132,661	207,007
		3,589,313	2,581,259
Total assets		6,820,970	5,767,040
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company			
Share capital	10	97,400	97,400
Reserves		1,808,860	1,710,283
		1,906,260	1,807,683
Non-controlling interests		241,942	235,629
Total equity		2,148,202	2,043,312

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 June 2016

Note	As at 30 June 2016 <i>RMB'000</i>	As at 31 December 2015 <i>RMB'000</i> (Restated)
11	922 927	765,660
11		43,560
	· ·	6,040
	970,032	815,260
12	2,066,407	1,394,582
	520,955	508,511
		3,178
11	1,111,162	999,472
	2,110	2,725
	3,702,736	2,908,468
	4,672,768	3,723,728
	6,820,970	5,767,040
	11	30 June 2016 RMB'000 11 922,927 40,918 6,187 970,032 12 2,066,407 520,955 2,102 1,111,162 2,110 3,702,736 4,672,768

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED COMPREHENSIVE INCOME STATEMENT

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

		Six months ended 2016	30 June 2015
	Note	RMB'000	RMB'000
Revenue	13	8,433,541	9,179,057
Cost of sales	14	(8,051,164)	(9,073,150)
Gross profit		382,377	105,907
Other income – net		7,672	8,915
Other losses – net		(574)	(1,091)
Distribution costs	14	(79,787)	(68,034)
Administrative expenses	14	(95,200)	(91,368)
Operating profit/(losses)		214,488	(45,671)
Finance income	15	4,467	5,467
Finance costs	15	(71,212)	(75,375)
Finance costs – net	15	(66,745)	(69,908)
Profit/(losses) before income tax		147,743	(115,579)
Income tax (expense)/credit	16	(38,493)	27,714
Profit/(losses) for the period		109,250	(87,865)
Other comprehensive income for the period			
Total comprehensive income/(losses)			
for the period		109,250	(87,865)
Attributable to:			
Equity holders of the Company		102,937	(88,143)
Non-controlling interests		6,313	278
		109,250	(87,865)
Earnings/(losses) per share for profit attributable to equity			
holders of the Company during the period			
(expressed in RMB per share)			
 basic earnings/(losses) per share 	17	0.09	(0.08)
diluted earnings/(losses) per share	17	0.09	(0.08)
Interim dividends			

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

	Attributable to equity holders of the Company		Non- controlling	Total
	Share Capital RMB'000	Reserves RMB'000	interests RMB'000	equity RMB'000
Balance at 1 January 2016 (restated) Comprehensive income	97,400	1,710,283	235,629	2,043,312
Profit for the period		102,937	6,313	109,250
Total comprehensive income				
for the period		102,937	6,313	109,250
Transaction with owners				
Employee share options scheme				
 value of employee services 	_	2,033	_	2,033
Employee share award scheme				
value of employee services	_	6,462	_	6,462
Shares held for Share Award Scheme	_	(6,718)	_	(6,718)
Effect of business combination		() ,		() /
under common control		(6,137)		(6,137)
Total transaction with owners		(4,360)		(4,360)
Balance at 30 June 2016	97,400	1,808,860	241,942	2,148,202
	Attributable to	equity holders	Non-	
	of the Co	ompany	controlling	Total
	Share Capital RMB'000	Reserves RMB'000	interests RMB'000	equity RMB'000
Balance at 1 January 2015 Comprehensive losses	89,215	1,681,085	235,954	2,006,254
(Losses)/profit for the period	_	(88,143)	278	(87,865)
Total comprehensive (losses)/profit				
for the period		(88,143)	278	(87,865)
Transaction with owners				
Employee share options scheme	_	2,000	_	2,000
Dividend paid		(16,369)		(16,369)
Total transaction with owners		(14,369)		(14,369)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

	Six months ende	d 30 June
	2016	2015
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Cash flows from operating activities		
Cash flows from operations	(466,690)	(112,169)
Interest received	4,467	5,467
Interest paid	(71,212)	(75,375)
Income tax paid	(39,699)	(31,277)
Net cash used in operating activities	(573,134)	(213,354)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(112,612)	(206,196)
Other investing cash flow	(28,552)	2,052
Net cash used in investing activities	(141,164)	(204,144)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net change in borrowings	268,957	375,757
Net change in restricted bank deposits	(175,085)	(94,996)
Dividend paid to the Company's shareholders	-	(16,369)
Net change in bank acceptance notes	552,798	83,340
Purchase of shares held for share award scheme	(6,718)	
Net cash from financing activities	639,952	347,732
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(74,346)	(69,766)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	207,007	292,054
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	132,661	222,288

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The Company was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 14 February 2007 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law, Cap. 22 (Law 3 of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. The Company's registered office is Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681, Grand Cayman, KY1-1111, Cayman Islands.

The shares of the Company have been listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited since 1 December 2010.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2016 have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and Appendix 16 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have not been reviewed by external auditors but have been reviewed by the Company's audit committee.

(i) Going Concern

The Group meets its day-to-day working capital requirements through its bank facilities. The current economic conditions continue to create uncertainty particularly over (a) the level of demand for the Group's products; and (b) the availability of bank finance for the foreseeable future. The Group's forecasts and projections, taking account of reasonably possible changes in trading performance, show that the Group should be able to operate within the level of its current facilities.

As at 30 June 2016, the Group's current liabilities exceeded its current assets by approximately RMB113,423,000 (31 December 2015: RMB327,209,000). Total equity of the Group amounted to RMB2,148,202,000 and total liability amounted to RMB4,672,768,000. The Group meets its day-to-day working capital requirements mainly through its bank borrowings and facilities with banks in PRC that are refinanced and/or renewed every twelve months. In preparing this financial statements, the directors of the Company have considered the Group's available sources of funds as follows:

- The Group expects a satisfactory growth in the business in the next 12 months; and;
- The available financing including PRC bank borrowings to be renewed during the next 12 months, the directors are confident that these bank financing could be renewed and/or extended for at least another twelve months upon renewal based on the Group's past experience and good credit standing; and
- Other available sources of financing from banks and other financial institutions given the Group's credit history and that most of the Group's property, plant and equipment are free of pledge or restriction and would be available to secure further financing.

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

Having considered the above, the directors of the Company believe that the Group has adequate resources to continue operation for the foreseeable future of not less than 12 months from the approval date of these financial statements. The directors therefore are of the opinion that it is appropriate to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the consolidated financial statements.

(ii) Business combination under common control

In March 2016, the Group acquired 65% equity interest in Jiangsu Daming Steel Union Logistics Company Limited. The transaction has been accounted for using the principles of merger accounting as prescribed in Hong Kong Accounting Guideline 5, "Merger Accounting for Common Control Combinations" issued by HKICPA.

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial information for the comparative period have been restated to incorporate the financial statements of the entity and business in which the common control combination as if it had been combined from the date when they first came under control of Mr. Zhou Keming and Ms. Xu Xia. Details are set out in note 14.

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Except as described below, the accounting policies applied are consistent with those of the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, as described in those annual financial statements.

Taxes on income in the interim periods are accrued using the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

(a) New and amended standards adopted by the Group

HKFRS 7 (Amendments) "Financial instruments: Disclosures condensed interim financial statements" is effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016. This amendment clarifies that the additional disclosure required by the amendments to HKFRS 7, 'Disclosure – Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities' is not specifically required for all interim periods, unless required by HKAS 34.

HKAS 19 (Amendments) "Employee benefits" is effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016. This amendment clarifies that, when determining the discount rate for post-employment benefit obligations, it is the currency that the liabilities are denominated in that is important, and not the country where they arise. The assessment of whether there is a deep market in high-quality corporate bonds is based on corporate bonds in that currency, not corporate bonds in a particular country. Similarly, where there is no deep market in high-quality corporate bonds in that currency, government bonds in the relevant currency should be used.

HKAS 34 (Amendments) "Interim financial reporting" is effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016. This amendment clarifies what is meant by the reference in the standard to 'information disclosed elsewhere in the interim financial report'. It also amends HKAS 34 to require a cross-reference from the interim financial statements to the location of that information. The amendment is retrospective.

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

Amendments and interpretations as mentioned above are not expected to have a material effect on the Group's operating results, financial position or comprehensive income.

(b) Standards, amendments and interpretations to existing standards effective in 2016 but not relevant to the Group.

		annual periods beginning on or after
HKAS 1 (Amendment)	Disclosure initiative	1 January 2016
HKAS 16 (Amendment)	Property, plant and equipment	1 January 2016
HKAS 27 (Amendment)	Separate financial statements	1 January 2016
HKAS 38 (Amendment)	Intangible assets	1 January 2016
HKAS 41 (Amendment)	Agriculture	1 January 2016
HKFRS 5 (Amendment)	Non-current assets held for sale and discontinued operations	1 January 2016
HKFRS 7 (Amendment)	Financial instruments: Disclosures – Application of the disclosure requirements	
	to a servicing contract	1 January 2016
HKFRS 11 (Amendment)	Joint arrangements	1 January 2016
HKFRS 12 (Amendment)	Disclosure of interests in other entities	1 January 2016
HKFRS 14	Regulatory deferral accounts	1 January 2016

(c) The following new standards, new interpretations and amendments to standards and interpretations have been issued but are not effective for the financial year beginning on 1 January 2016 and have not been early adopted by the Group:

Effective for annual periods beginning on or after

Effective for

HKFRS 9	Financial instruments	1 January 2018
HKFRS 15	Revenue from contracts with customers	1 January 2018
HKFRS 16	Leases	1 January 2019
HKFRS 10 (Amendment)	Consolidated financial statements	To be determined
HKAS 28 (Amendment)	Investment in associates	To be determined

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

4. ESTIMATES

The preparation of unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015.

5. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

5.1 Financial risk factors

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including currency risk and fair value interest rate risk), credit risk, and liquidity risk.

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2015.

There have been no changes in the risk management department since year end or in any risk management policies.

5.2 Fair value estimation

There are no financial assets/liabilities carried at fair value determined by valuation method. The carrying value of cash and cash equivalents, restricted bank deposits, trade and other receivables and financial liabilities including trade and other payables and borrowings are assumed to approximate their fair values.

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

6. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Buildings and plant RMB'000	Machinery RMB'000	Vehicles RMB'000	Office equipment and others RMB'000	Leasehold improvements RMB'000	Construction in progress RMB'000	Total RMB'000
At 1 January 2015							
Cost	427,877	1,289,931	22,560	38,554	832	933,585	2,713,339
Accumulated depreciation	(63,201)	(351,583)	(12,246)	(18,176)	(832)		(446,038)
Net book amount	364,676	938,348	10,314	20,378	_	933,585	2,267,301
Year ended 31 December 2015							
Opening net book amount	364,676	938,348	10,314	20,378	_	933,585	2,267,301
Additions	2,550	6,039	6,889	4,993	-	573,420	593,891
Transfer	315,489	565,241	-	3,849	-	(884,579)	-
Effect of business combination							
under common control	-	-	1,044	14	-	_	1,058
Disposals	-	(68)	(1,248)	(254)	-	_	(1,570)
Depreciation	(14,018)	(66,778)	(3,955)	(6,357)			(91,108)
Closing net book amount							
(restated)	668,697	1,442,782	13,044	22,623		622,426	2,769,572
At 31 December 2015							
Cost	745,916	1,860,919	27,647	45,295	-	622,426	3,302,203
Accumulated depreciation	(77,219)	(418,137)	(14,603)	(22,672)			(532,631)
Net book amount (restated)	668,697	1,442,782	13,044	22,623		622,426	2,769,572
Six months ended 30 June 2016							
Opening net book amount							
(restated)	668,697	1,442,782	13,044	22,623	-	622,426	2,769,572
Additions	41,432	75,143	811	1,277	-	10,427	129,090
Transfer	_	5,522	-	-	-	(5,522)	-
Disposals	-	(14,464)	(1,335)	(839)	-	_	(16,638)
Depreciation	(11,032)	(46,132)	(877)	(1,165)			(59,206)
Closing net book amount	699,097	1,462,851	11,643	21,896		627,331	2,822,818
At 30 June 2016							
Cost	787,348	1,927,120	27,123	45,733	_	627,331	3,414,655
Accumulated depreciation	(88,251)	(464,269)	(15,480)	(23,837)			(591,837)
Net book amount	699,097	1,462,851	11,643	21,896	-	627,331	2,822,818

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

7. INVENTORIES

	As at 30 June 2016 <i>RMB'000</i>	As at 31 December 2015 RMB'000 (Restated)
Raw materials Finished goods	1,311,434 390,878 1,702,312	796,952 460,174 1,257,126

For the six months ended 30 June 2016, the Group had reversed approximately RMB22,417,000 for the previous write-down of inventories to their net realisable value. A provision of approximately RMB64,427,000 was provided for the six months ended 30 June 2015. These amounts have been included in the cost of sales in the unaudited condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

8. TRADE RECEIVABLES

	As at 30 June 2016 <i>RMB'000</i>	As at 31 December 2015 RMB'000 (Restated)
Accounts receivable Notes receivable	166,055	135,223
bank acceptance notescommercial acceptance notes	182,472 4,676	60,168 6,572
Less: provision for impairment	353,203 (776)	201,963 (800)
Trade receivables – net	352,427	201,163

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

The Group's sales are mainly made on (i) cash on delivery; (ii) notes receivable with maturity within 6 months; and (iii) credit terms of 1-90 days. Ageing analysis of trade receivables is as follows:

	As at 30 June 2016 <i>RMB'000</i>	As at 31 December 2015 RMB'000 (Restated)
Accounts receivable - Within 30 days - 30 days to 3 months - 3 months to 6 months - 6 months to 1 year - 1 year to 2 years	152,834 8,344 4,295 541 41	112,877 5,025 17,189 46 86
Notes receivable – Within 6 months	166,055 187,148 353,203	135,223 66,740 201,963

9. PREPAYMENTS, DEPOSITS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	As at	As at
	30 June 2016	31 December 2015
	RMB'000	RMB'000
		(Restated)
Prepayment for purchase of raw materials	412,834	362,418
Value added tax recoverable	217,367	170,252
Export tax refund	16,526	11,675
Deposits and other receivables	222,490	14,007
	869,217	558,352

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

10. SHARE CAPITAL

	Number of shares		
	'000	HKD'000	RMB'000
Authorised share capital As at 31 December 2015 and 30 June 2016	1,500,000	150,000	128,886
Issued and fully paid up			
As at 31 December 2015 and 30 June 2016	1,141,250	114,125	97,400

11. BORROWINGS

	As at 30 June 2016 <i>RMB'000</i>	As at 31 December 2015 RMB'000 (Restated)
Non-current Bank borrowings	751,278	711,945
Borrowing and finance lease arrangement	922,927	53,715 765,660
Current Bank borrowings	1,047,394	933,032
Borrowing and finance lease arrangement	1,111,162	999,472
Representing:		
Bank borrowings		
- Unsecured	1,537,248	1,380,500
- Secured	134,000	111,575
- Guaranteed	127,424	152,902
Finance lease arrangement	235,417	120,155
	2,034,089	1,765,132

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

12. TRADE PAYABLES

	As at 30 June 2016 <i>RMB'000</i>	As at 31 December 2015 <i>RMB'000</i> (Restated)
Accounts payable Notes payable	500,129 1,566,278	381,102 1,013,480
	2,066,407	1,394,582
The ageing analysis of the trade payable is as follows:		
	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2016 RMB'000	2015 RMB'000
	KMB 000	(Restated)
Within 6 months	2,066,176	1,394,368
6 months to 1 year	17	206
1 year to 2 years	206	8
2 years to 3 years	8	
	2,066,407	1,394,582

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

13. SALES AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

	Six n	Six months ended	
	30 June 2016	30 June 2015	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Sales of goods	8,433,541	9,179,057	

The chief operating decision-maker has been identified as the executive directors and all top management. The decision-maker reviews the Group's internal reporting in order to assess performance and allocate resources.

Based on these reports, the decision-maker has determined that single business segment information is presented as all of the Group's sales and operating profits are derived from the sales of stainless steel and carbon steel products and all of the Group's productions and operating assets are located in Mainland China which is considered as one segment with similar risks and returns.

The Group is domiciled in Mainland China. The result of its sales from external customers in different countries and regions is as follows:

	Six months ended		
	30 June 2016	30 June 2015	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
 Mainland China Hong Kong and other overseas countries and regions* 	8,199,387 234,154	8,913,764 265,293	
Total sales	8,433,541	9,179,057	

^{*} Other overseas countries and regions for the six months ended 30 June 2016 mainly represented North America, Australia, Russia, Middle East and South East Asia.

Other overseas countries and regions for the six months ended 30 June 2015 mainly represented North America, Australia, Europe, Middle East and South East Asia.

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

14. EXPENSES BY NATURE

Expenses included in cost of sales, distribution costs and administrative expenses were analysed as follows:

	Six months ended		
	30 June 2016	30 June 2015	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Changes in inventories of finished goods	(113,595)	(174,918)	
Raw materials consumed	7,972,172	8,999,426	
Stamp duty, property tax and other surcharges	14,630	10,951	
Transportation costs	60,894	52,583	
Employee benefit expenses, including directors'	,	,	
emoluments	164,933	141,041	
Depreciation and amortisation	58,543	43,577	
Operating lease rental for buildings	2,807	1,399	
Utilities charges	18,387	14,502	
(Reversal of)/provision for write-down of inventories	(22,417)	64,427	
Entertainment and travelling expenses	12,708	13,442	
Professional service expenses	2,202	1,931	
Others	54,887	64,191	
Total cost of sales, distribution costs and administrative			
expenses	8,226,151	9,232,552	

15. FINANCE COSTS - NET

	Six mon	Six months ended		
	30 June 2016	30 June 2015		
	RMB'000	RMB'000		
Interest expenses on bank borrowings	41,100	41,734		
Interest expenses on bank acceptance notes	27,351	35,810		
Exchange losses/(gains), net	2,761	(2,169)		
Total finance costs	71,212	75,375		
Interest income	(4,467)	(5,467)		
	66,745	69,908		

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

16. INCOME TAX EXPENSE/(CREDIT)

	Six n	Six months ended		
	30 June 2016 30 Ju			
	RMB'000	RMB'000		
Current income tax expense				
 Mainland China corporate income tax 	38,493	6,793		
Deferred income tax credit		(34,507)		
	38,493	(27,714)		

The Company was incorporated in the Cayman Islands as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law, Cap. 22 (Law 3 of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of Cayman Islands and, accordingly, is exempted from payment of Cayman Islands income tax.

The subsidiary incorporated in British Virgin Islands under the International Business Companies Acts of the British Virgin Islands is exempted from payment of British Virgin Islands income tax.

Hong Kong profits tax has not been provided as there is no estimated assessable profit arising in or derived from Hong Kong during the financial periods.

The PRC corporate income tax is calculated based on the statutory profit of subsidiaries incorporated in the PRC in accordance with the PRC tax laws and regulations, after adjustments on certain income and expense items, which are not assessable or deductible for income tax purposes.

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

17. EARNINGS/(LOSSES) PER SHARE

(a) Basic

Basic earnings/(losses) per share is calculated by dividing the profit/(losses) attributable to equity holders of the company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

	Six m	Six months ended			
	30 June 2016	30 June 2015			
	RMB'000	RMB'000			
Profit/(losses) attributable to equity holders of the company	102,937	(88,143)			
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue (thousands)	1,141,250	1,037,500			
Basic earnings/(loss) per share (RMB)	0.09	(0.08)			

(b) Diluted

Diluted earnings/(losses) per share is calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding to assume conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares. The dilutive potential ordinary shares of the company are share options. For the share options, a calculation is done to determine the number of shares that could have been acquired at fair value (determined as the average annual market share price of the company's shares) based on the monetary value of the subscription rights attached to outstanding share options. The number of shares calculated as above is compared with the number of shares that would have been issued assuming the exercise of the share options.

	Six months ended			
	30 June 2016	30 June 2015		
	RMB'000	RMB'000		
Profit/(losses) attributable to equity holders of the company	102,937	(88,143)		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue (thousands) Adjustments for share option plan (thousands)	1,141,250 128	1,037,500 530		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for diluted earnings/(losses) per share (thousands)	1,141,378	1,038,030		
Diluted earnings/(loss) per share (RMB)	0.09	(0.08)		

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

18. COMMITMENTS

(a) Capital commitments

	As at 30 June 2016 <i>RMB'000</i>	As at 31 December 2015 <i>RMB'000</i>
Contracted but not provided for:		
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	219,855	275,812

(b) Operating lease commitments

The Group leases certain office premises, plant and equipment under non-cancellable operating lease agreements.

The future aggregate minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

	As at 30 June 2016 <i>RMB'000</i>	As at 31 December 2015 <i>RMB'000</i>
Not later than 1 year Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	2,796 2,820	756
	5,616	756

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company is committed to ensuring high standards of corporate governance in enhancing shareholders' value and safeguarding interests of shareholders and other stakeholders.

The Company has complied with the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code"), including new code provisions, of the revised Corporate Governance Code and Corporate Governance Report as set out in Appendix 14 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing Rules") during the six months ended 30 June 2016 except for the deviation from code provisions A.2.1 and A.6.7.

Under code provision A.2.1 of the CG Code, the roles of chairman and chief executive should be separated and should not be performed by the same individual. During the reporting period, the positions of the chairman and the chief executive officer were held by Mr. Zhou Keming. The Company adopted the CG Code as its own code of corporate governance.

The Company is of the view that Mr. Zhou Keming, with his profound expertise in the stainless steel industry, shall continue his dual capacity as the chairman and the chief executive officer of the Company. The Board would nevertheless review this arrangement from time to time in light of prevailing circumstances. For detailed information, please refer to the Corporate Governance Report in the Company's 2015 Annual Report.

Under code provision A.6.7 of the CG Code, the independent non-executive directors and non-executive directors should attend general meeting of the Company. Mr. Shen Dong, a non-executive director of the Company and Mr. Chen Xuedong and Mr. Lu Daming, both are independent non-executive directors of the Company, were absent from the annual general meeting of the Company held on 3 June 2016 due to their other business commitments.

MODEL CODE

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers set out in Appendix 10 of the Listing Rules (the "Model Code") as its code of conduct regarding securities transactions by the directors. Having made specific enquiry with all directors of the Company (the "Directors"), all Directors confirmed that they have complied with the required standard set out in the Model Code during the six months ended 30 June 2016.

SHARE CAPITAL

Details of the movements in the share capital of the Company are set out in Note 10 to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

INTERIM DIVIDENDS

The Directors do not recommend payment of an interim dividend in respect of the six months ended 30 June 2016 (2015: nil).

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

There was no purchase, sale or redemption of the Company's listed shares by the Company or any of its subsidiaries during the six months ended 30 June 2016.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee of the Company has discussed with the management and reviewed the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2016 and considered that the Company has complied with all applicable accounting standards and requirements.

CHANGE IN INFORMATION OF DIRECTORS

Pursuant to Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules, the changes in information of Directors of the Company subsequent to the date of the 2015 Annual Report of the Company are set out below:

Name of Directors	Details of Change
Mr. Zhou Keming	Being a director of Jiangsu Daming Steel Union Logistics Company Limited, a subsidiary of the Company.
Mr. Zhang Feng	Being a director and the legal representative of Jiangsu Daming Steel Union Logistics Company Limited, a subsidiary of the Company.
Dr. Fukui Tsutomu	Appointed as the chairman of the board of Jiangsu Daming Precision Sheet Metal Company Limited, a subsidiary of the Company, with effect from 22 June 2016.
Mr. Lu Daming	Appointed as an independent director of Huadian Heavy Industries Company Limited, a company whose shares are listed on The Shanghai Stock Exchange (with stock code 601226), with effect from May 2016.

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The Company adopted a share option scheme on 9 November 2010. Principal terms of the share option scheme were set out in our 2015 Annual Report.

Particulars of share options outstanding under the share option scheme at the beginning and at the end of the financial period for the six months ended 30 June 2016 and share options granted, exercised, cancelled or lapsed under the share option scheme during such period are as follows:

		Number of share options						
Name or category of participant	Date of grant	Exercise price (HK\$)	As at 1 January 2016	Granted during the period	Exercised during the period	Cancelled/ lapsed during the period	As at 30 June 2016	Exercise period
Directors Mr. Tang Zhonghai	21 December 2010	2.452	600,000(1)	-	-	-	600,000	21 December 2013 to 20 December 2020
Dr. Fukui Tsutomu	23 December 2014	2.364	500,000(2)	-	-	-	500,000	23 December 2017 to 22 December 2024
Mr. Zhang Feng	21 December 2010	2.452	300,000(1)	-	-	-	300,000	21 December 2013 to 20 December 2020
	23 December 2014	2.364	100,000(2)	-	-	-	100,000	23 December 2017 to 22 December 2024
Mr. Kang In Soo (resigned on 24 March 2016)	23 December 2014	2.364	400,000(2)	-	-	-	400,000	23 December 2017 to 22 December 2024
Other employees in aggregate	21 December 2010	2.452	4,600,000(1)	-	-	-	4,600,000	21 December 2013 to 20 December 2020
	23 December 2014	2.364	15,750,000(2)	-	-	-	15,750,000	23 December 2017 to 22 December 2024
Total			22,250,000	-	-	-	22,250,000	

^{(1) 30%} of share options are exercisable from the third anniversary date of the date of grant; 60% of share options are exercisable from the fourth anniversary date of the date of grant; and all share options are exercisable from the fifth anniversary date of the date of grant.

^{(2) 40%} of share options are exercisable from the third anniversary date of the date of grant; 70% of share options are exercisable from the fourth anniversary date of the date of grant; and all share options are exercisable from the fifth anniversary date of the date of grant.

SHARE AWARD SCHEME

The Company adopted a share award scheme on 25 August 2011. Principal terms of the share award scheme were set out in our 2015 Annual Report.

For the period ended 30 June 2016, a total of 2,864,000 awarded shares were granted to directors and selected employees of the Group. As at 30 June 2016, the independent trustee holds 16,106,000 shares of the Company for the share award scheme.

Particulars of share awards movements for the six months ended 30 June 2016 are as follows:

		As at	Number of Awarded Shares As at Granted Vested As at			
Name of awardees	Date of grant	1 January 2016	during the period	during the period	30 June 2016	Vesting date/period
Mr. Zhou Keming	17 June 2016	_	26,000	(26,000)	-	30 June 2016
Ms. Xu Xia	17 June 2016	_	24,000	(24,000)	-	30 June 2016
Mr. Zou Xiaoping	17 June 2016	_	26,000	(26,000)	_	30 June 2016
Mr. Tang Zhonghai	15 October 2014	450,000	_	_	450,000	31 October 2014 to 31 October 2016
	17 June 2016	_	30,000	(30,000)	-	30 June 2016
Mr. Zhang Feng	15 October 2014	180,000	_	-	180,000	31 October 2014 to 31 October 2016
	17 June 2016	_	24,000	(24,000)	-	30 June 2016
Dr. Fukui Tsutomu	17 June 2016	_	26,000	(26,000)	-	30 June 2016
Other employees in aggregate	15 October 2014	2,934,000	_	_	2,934,000	31 October 2014 to 31 October 2016
	17 June 2016	_	2,708,000	(2,708,000)	_	30 June 2016
Total		3,564,000	2,864,000	(2,864,000)	3,564,000	

EMPLOYMENT POLICY

The Group employed a total of 3,443 staffs as at 30 June 2016 (2015: 3,090).

The remuneration of the Directors and employees was based on their performance, skills, knowledge, experiences and market trend. The remuneration committee reviews the remuneration policies and packages of the Group on a regular basis. In addition to basic salaries, employees may be offered with discretionary bonus on individual performance. The Group has also adopted share option scheme and share award scheme for its employees, providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants with reference to their contribution.

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES' INTERESTS AND/OR SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY OR ANY ASSOCIATED CORPORATION

As at 30 June 2016, the interests and short positions of each director and chief executive in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company and its associated corporation (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance ("SFO")), as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under section 352 of Part XV of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") pursuant to the Model Code, were as follows:

(a) Long and short position in the shares and underlying shares of the Company

Name of Director	Nature of interests	Number of shares/ underlying shares held	% of issued share capital
Mr. Zhou Keming (also Chief Executive Officer)	Corporate (3), family and personal	740,961,000 (4)	64.93%
Ms. Xu Xia	Corporate (3), family and personal	740,961,000 (4)	64.93%
Mr. Zou Xiaoping	Family and personal	5,026,000 (5)	0.44%
Mr. Tang Zhonghai	Personal	1,080,000 (6)	0.09%
Dr. Fukui Tsutomu	Family and Personal	1,442,000 (7)	0.13%
Mr. Zhang Feng	Personal	2,024,000 (8)	0.18%

- The shares are held by Ally Good Group Limited, which is owned as to 77.2% by Mr. Zhou Keming and 22.8% by Ms. Xu Xia. Ms. Xu Xia is the spouse of Mr. Zhou Keming.
- (4) 740,911,000 shares are held by Ally Good Group Limited (see note 3 above), 26,000 shares are held by Mr. Zhou Keming and 24,000 shares are held by Ms. Xu Xia.
- (5) 5,000,000 shares are held by Mr. Zou Xiaoping's spouse, Ms. Li Jun and 26,000 shares are held by Mr. Zou Xiaoping.
- The interest comprises 30,000 shares, 600,000 underlying shares in respect of the share options granted pursuant to the share option scheme and 450,000 underlying shares in respect of the awarded shares granted pursuant to the share award scheme as disclosed under sections headed share option scheme and share award scheme.
- The interest comprises 866,000 shares held by Dr. Fukui Tsutomu's spouse, Ms. Mizuho Fukui, 76,000 shares held by Dr. Fukui and 500,000 underlying shares in respect of the share options granted pursuant to the share option scheme as disclosed under section headed share option scheme.
- (8) The interest comprises 1,444,000 shares, 400,000 underlying shares in respect of the share options granted pursuant to the share option scheme and 180,000 underlying shares in respect of the awarded shares granted pursuant to the share award scheme as disclosed under sections headed share option scheme and share award scheme.

A ------

OTHER INFORMATION

(b) Long position in the shares in associated corporation(s)

Name of Director	Name of associated corporation (9)	Nature of interests	Number of shares held	% of issued share capital of associated corporation	
Mr. Zhou Keming	Ally Good Group Limited	Personal (10)	1,000	100%	
Ms. Xu Xia	Ally Good Group Limited	Personal (10)	1,000	100%	

⁽⁹⁾ As at 30 June 2016, Ally Good Group Limited is the holder of 64.92% of the issued share capital of the Company and is an associated corporation under SFO.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2016, none of the directors or chief executive and their associates, had interests or short positions in any shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company and its associated corporations which were recorded in the register required to be kept under section 352 of the SFO or notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

At no time during the reporting period was the Company, its subsidiaries, its associated companies, its fellow subsidiaries or its parent company a party to any arrangement to enable the directors and chief executives of the Company (including their spouse and children under 18 years of age) to hold any interest or short positions in the shares or underlying shares in, or debenture of the Company or its associated corporation.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS AND/OR SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES OF THE COMPANY

As at 30 June 2016, the interests or short positions of every person, other than a director or chief executive of the Company, in the shares and underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept under section 336 of the SFO, are set out below:

Aggregate long position in the shares and underlying shares of the Company

Name of Shareholder	Number of ordinary shares held	percentage of the Company's issued share capital
Long position Ally Good Group Limited Baosteel Group Corporation	740,911,000 ⁽¹¹⁾ 103,750,000	64.92% 9.09%

⁽¹¹⁾ As Ally Good Group Limited is owned as to 77.2% by Mr. Zhou Keming and 22.8% by Ms. Xu Xia, they have interest in these shares as disclosed under the previous section.

Save as disclosed above, no other parties were recorded in the register of the Company required to be kept under section 336 of the SFO as having interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company as at 30 June 2016.

EVENT AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD

During 5 July 2016 to 22 July 2016, the independent trustee acquired 898,000 shares from the market for the share award scheme.

^{(10) 772} shares are held by Mr. Zhou Keming and 228 shares are held by Ms. Xu Xia. Ms. Xu Xia is the spouse of Mr. Zhou Keming.