和讜钤年

中國和謵新能源汽車控股有限公司 China Harmony New Energy Auto Holding Limited
（Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability）
Stock code ： 3836

Interim Report
2016

## Table of Contents

| 2 | Corporate Information |
| :--- | :--- |
| 4 | Chairman's Statement |
| 6 | Financial Highlights |
| 8 | Industry Overview |
| 9 | Business Overview |
| 13 | Financial Overview |
| 19 | Corporate Governance and Other Information |
| 25 | Unaudited Financial Statements |

## Corporate Information

| Board of Directors | Company Secretary |
| :---: | :---: |
| Executive Directors | Ms. WONG Wai Yee, Ella |
| Mr. FENG Changge (Chairman) | Authorized Representatives |
| Mr. LIU Fenglei |  |
| Mr. Yang Lei | Mr. QIAN Yewen |
| Mr. QIAN Yewen | Mr. YANG Lei (Ms. WONG Wai Yee, Ella as alternate) |
| Ms. MA Lintao |  |
|  | Auditors |
| Non-executive Director |  |
|  | Ernst \& Young |
| Mr. FAN Qihui | Certified Public Accountants |
|  | 22/F, CITIC Tower |
| Independent Non-executive Directors | 1 Tim Mei Avenue |
|  | Central, Hong Kong |
| Mr. XIAO Changnian |  |
| Mr. LIU Zhangmin | Principal Banks |
| Mr. XUE Guoping |  |
|  | China CITIC Bank, Zhengzhou Branch |
| Audit Committee | Shanghai Pudong Development Bank, Zhengzhou Branch China Merchants Bank, Zhengzhou Branch |
| Mr. XIAO Changnian (Chairman) | The Bank of East Asia, Zhengzhou Branch |
| Mr. LIU Zhangmin | Bank of Communications, Zhengzhou Branch |
| Mr. XUE Guoping |  |
|  | Registered Office |
| Remuneration Committee |  |
|  | Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive |
| Mr. XUE Guoping (Chairman) | PO Box 2681 |
| Mr. LIU Zhangmin | Grand Cayman, KY1-1111 |
| Mr. YANG Lei | Cayman Islands |
| Nomination Committee | Principal Place of Business and Headquarter in the PRC |
| Mr. FENG Changge (Chairman) |  |
| Mr. XUE Guoping | 15A, Tower A, World Trade Center Building, |
| Mr. XIAO Changnian | Shangwuneihuan Road, CBD Zhengdongxin District Zhengzhou, Henan Province PRC |

## Corporate Information

## Principal Place of Business in Hong Kong

Level 54, Hopewell Centre<br>183 Queen's Road East

Hong Kong

## Cayman Islands Share Registrar

Codan Trust Company (Cayman) Limited
Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive
PO Box 2681
Grand Cayman, KY1-1111
Cayman Islands
Hong Kong Share Registrar

Tricor Investor Services Limited
Level 22, Hopewell Centre
183 Queen's Road East
Hong Kong
Company's website
www.hexieauto.com

## Stock Code

## Chairman's Statement

Dear Shareholders,

On behalf of the board of directors (the "Board") of China Harmony New Energy Auto Holding Limited ("China Harmony Auto" or the "Company" or "we"), I am pleased to present the report for the results of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") for the first half of 2016.

In the first half of 2016, the Group continued to actively implement the strategy for transformation, vigorously developing after-sales services and new energy vehicles while constantly improving the margin of new vehicles sales, and achieved fruitful results.

- Revenue of the Group amounted to approximately RMB4,928.2 million, of which, revenue from new vehicle sales decreased by $4.9 \%$ to RMB4,011.4 million and revenue from aftersales services increased by $15.8 \%$ to RMB916.8 million as compared with the same period of 2015.
- Gross profit of the Group amounted to approximately RMB611.1 million, which was an increase of $11.6 \%$ over the corresponding period in 2015, among which, gross profit of after-sales services amounted to approximately RMB428.6 million, accounting for $70.1 \%$ of the gross profit of the Group and representing an increase of 3.4 percentage points over the same period in 2015.
- Gross profit margin of the Group was $12.4 \%$, representing a year-on-year increase of 1.5 percentage points as compared with the first half of 2015 and a half-on-half increase of 2.2 percentage points over the second half of 2015. Among which, gross profit margin of new vehicle sales was $4.5 \%$, which was a year-on-year increase of 0.2 percentage point as compared with the first half of 2015 , and a half-on-half increase of 0.7 percentage point as compared with the second half of 2015; and gross profit margin of after-sales services was $46.8 \%$, representing a year-on-year increase of 0.6 percentage point over the first half of 2015 and a half-on-half increase of 2.7 percentage points over the second half of 2015.
- The commission income (mainly from insurance agency, vehicle financing agency and pre-owned cars agency services) of the Group was approximately RMB133.4 million, representing an increase of $1.6 \%$ as compared with the same period of 2015.
- Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (EBITDA) amounted to approximately RMB553.9 million, representing an increase of $4.8 \%$ as compared with the same period of 2015.
- Profit for the period of the Group attributable to owners of the parent was approximately RMB306.1 million, representing an increase of $9.6 \%$ over the corresponding period of 2015.


## Chairman's Statement

- Excluding the expenses of restricted share unit scheme and share option scheme, profit for the period of the Group attributable to owners of the parent was approximately RMB317.2 million, representing an increase of $10.4 \%$ over the corresponding period of 2015.
- Basic and diluted earnings per share were RMBO.20 and RMBO.20, respectively.

The Company delivered remarkable results in the first half of 2016, which was attributable to the continuous efforts of all our staff, as well as the strong support of all our shareholders and business partners. On behalf of the Board, I would like to take this opportunity to extend my sincere gratitude to all of them. With constant effort and desire for excellence, we will deliver fruitful results and remarkable return to our shareholders.

## FENG Changge

Chairman of the Board

31 August 2016

## Financial Highlights



## Gross profit and gross profit margin of after-sales service



Gross profit and gross profit margin of new car sales


EBITDA


Adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the parent*


## Industry Overview

In the first half of 2016, China's automobile industry saw a stable growth in sales and the increase was significantly higher than that in the same period last year. According to China Association of Automobile Manufacturers, sales volume of passenger vehicles reached 11.04 million in China in the first half of 2016, representing an increase of $9.2 \%$ as compared with the same period of last year, of which, new energy vehicle sales maintained rapid growth. Statistics of China Association of Automobile Manufacturers showed that sales of new energy vehicles in China reached 170,000 units in the first half of 2016, increasing by $126.9 \%$ as compared with the corresponding period of last year. Among which, sales volume of pure electric vehicles reached 126,000 units, increasing by $161.6 \%$ over the same period of last year. It is expected that the proportion of new energy vehicles sales in total vehicle sales in China will continue to grow, bringing great opportunities for development of new energy vehicles.

With the sustained release of potential of the automobile market in China, vehicle ownership maintained a rapidly growing trend. According to the Traffic Management Bureau of the Ministry of Public Security, as at the end of June 2016, vehicle ownership totalled 184 million units and the number of motorists was 296 million individuals in China. In the first half of 2016, a net growth of 11.35 million units in vehicle ownership was recorded and the number of newlyregistered vehicles reached 13.28 million units, which was 1.99 million units higher than that in the same period of last year, representing an increase of $17.62 \%$ year-on-year. The Group believes that the rapid growth in vehicle ownership will further boost the development of the automobile after-sale services market.

## Business Overview

In the first half of 2016，the Group continued to actively implement the strategy for transformation，vigorously developing after－sales services and new energy vehicles while constantly improving the margin of new vehicles sales， and achieved fruitful results．

## Proactive Transformation of Network Layout

## Strong Market Position of Dealership Outlets

As of the date of this report，the Group owned a total of 48 dealership outlets，covering 21 cities across China，and distributed 11 luxury and ultra－luxury brands，of which， 7 were luxury brands such as BMW，MINI，Lexus，Jaguar，Land Rover，Volvo and Zinoro；and 4 were ultra－luxury brands such as Rolls－Royce，Aston Martin，Ferrari and Maserati．The Group solidified and continued to strengthen its regional dominance in the regions of Central China，particularly Henan Province，and vigorously enhanced the operational efficiency of dealership outlets in developed coastal regions such as Beijing，Shanghai，Xiamen，Guangzhou，Suzhou，Changzhou，Wuxi and so on．

## Accelerated Growth of Comprehensive After－sales Services Outlets

As of the date of this report，the Group operated a total of 181 independent comprehensive after－sales services outlets， of which 45 were centre outlets and 136 were community stores，covering 49 cities across China．Operating under the brand＂Harmony Auto Maintenance（和諧汽修）＂，the Group＇s comprehensive after－sales services outlets offer after－ sales services for mainstream luxury and ultra－luxury automobile models，which are not only limited to those 11 brands under the Group＇s dealership．The Group＇s strategy on the layout of comprehensive after－sales services outlets is to develop community stores covering the neighbourhood of each centre outlet，acting as the core in order to achieve full coverage of business categories and target markets as well as to penetrate the distribution channel and attract more customer flow to the centre outlets through community stores．In addition，the Group is one of the major after－sales services cooperative partners of Tesla in China．

## Continued Stability of New Vehicles Sales

For the six months ended 30 June 2016，the Group recorded new vehicle sales volume of 10,710 units，increased by $0.3 \%$ as compared with 10,679 units in the first half of 2015 ．As the Group＇s newly opened dealership outlets under brands such as BMW and Lexus，etc．will become more mature；Lexus resumes normalized new car supply to its dealers and new models are being launched by brands distributed by the Group，the Group believes that these factors will support future growth of our new car sales volume．

## Continued Rapid Growth of After－sales Services

The Group offers after－sales services to customers through dealership outlets and comprehensive after－sales services outlets．Comprehensive after－sales service is one of the Group＇s strategic focuses for transformation．As at the date of this report，the number of comprehensive after－sales services outlets operated by the Group reached 181. Comprehensive after－sales services outlets serve as high－end maintenance workshops specializing in after－sales services，premium accessories installation and car insurance agency for luxury and ultra－luxury vehicles．The rapid entry of the Group＇s comprehensive after－sales services outlets into the enormous luxury and ultra－luxury vehicle markets has generated significant growth in revenue．

## Business Overview

In the first half of 2016，the Group continued to expand the network of comprehensive after－sales services outlets and successively opened centre outlets and community stores in cities including Changsha，Nanchang，Kunming，Hefei and Weifang．As a result，the coverage of comprehensive after－sales services outlets reached 49 cities．At the same time， the Group enhanced the operational efficiency and profitability of comprehensive after－sales services business through the following measures：

1．Expanding strategic cooperation with large insurance companies．The Group has signed strategic cooperation agreements with national insurance companies，such as Ping An Insurance，China Pacific Insurance，People＇s Insurance Company of China（PICC）and Bank of China Group Insurance，and insurance companies have become an important channel to attract customers to after－sales services outlets．

2．Broadening value－added services of community stores．Aside from the basic services including car washing， car beauty，maintenance and sending customers to centre outlets，the Group has added membership system， prepayment，insurance agency and other value－added services at community stores．As at the date of this report，the Group＇s comprehensive after－sales services outlets，including centre and community stores，attracted approximately 10,000 prepaid card members．

3．Rapidly promoting 020 （online－to－offline）after－sales services business．In November 2015，the Group entered into a strategic cooperation agreement with Alibaba Automobile（as defined below）with 020 after－sales services being one of the priorities for cooperation and significant results were achieved to date．In the first half of 2016 ， the Group＇s flagship stores at Tmall and JD．com attracted a traffic of 264，000 individuals to after－sales services， most of which are from mobile devices．In addition，there was a steady rise in the number of visitors and transaction volume of the Group on both platforms． 020 stores in cooperation with other automobile e－commerce platforms will be available soon．

## Rapid Progress of New Energy Vehicles Projects

In March 2015，the Company entered into a strategic cooperation framework agreement in respect of＂internet + intelligent electric vehicle＂with Foxconn Technology Group and Shenzhen Tencent Industrial Investment Fund Limited to actively explore innovative cooperation in the area of internet and intelligent electric car．So far，the above strategic cooperation progressed well．

## Establishment of Aiche Company

In December 2015，the Group entered into an agreement with 河南和諧富騰互聯網加智能電動汽車新能源合夥企業（有限合夥）（Henan Harmony Futeng Internet and Intelligent Electric Vehicle New Energy Partnership（Limited Partnership）＊）（＂Harmony Futeng＂）in respect of making joint capital contributions to establish 浙江愛車互聯網智能電動車有限公司（Zhejiang Aiche Internet and Intelligent Electric Vehicle Company Limited＊）（＂Aiche Company＂）with a registered capital of RMB550 million，which will be owned as to $28 \%$ by the Group and $55 \%$ by Harmony Futeng，and as to $17 \%$ by other investors to be introduced in the future．The Aiche Company acquired $87.57 \%$ equity interests in 浙江綠野汽車有限公司（Green Field Motor Co．，Ltd．＊）（＂Green Field Motor＂）to become its direct controlling shareholder．

As at the date of this report，the equity reorganization of Aiche Company and Green Field Motor as referred to above was in progress．

In the first half of 2016，the management and research and development teams of Aiche Company were further enhanced．They have completed the design of brand new economical electric vehicles and will launch the first model to the market as soon as possible．

## Business Overview

## Establishment of Future Mobility Corporation

The Group intends to develop high－end＂internet＋intelligent electric vehicle＂projects with its strategic partners through Future Mobility Corporation Limited（＂FMC＂）in a bid to enter into this fast－growing and highly promising market．

In the first half of 2016，FMC steadily put in place its management and research and development teams．Core founding team members mainly came from BMW，Benz，Tesla，Google and other world－class automobile and technology companies in the areas of research and development，design，powertrain engineering，autonomous driving，engineering， marketing，etc．．Full－runner show car are scheduled to be launched for pre－sale in the second half of 2017 and for delivery to customers in 2019．The Group believes that the strong team of founding partners has laid a solid foundation for the success of the high－end＂internet＋intelligent electric vehicle＂projects．

## Progress of Comprehensive Strategic Cooperation with Alibaba Automobile

On 2 November 2015，the Group entered into a strategic cooperation framework agreement with the Alibaba Automobile business unit（＂Alibaba Automobile＂）of 浙江天貓技術有限公司（Zhejiang Tmall．com Technology Co．，Ltd．＊）， an affiliate of Alibaba Group Holding Ltd．，to carry out comprehensive strategic cooperation in respect of＂Internet＋ Automobile Sales and Services＂．

In the first half of 2016，the Group and Alibaba Automobile successfully pushed ahead with the above strategic cooperation：most of the Group＇s independent after－sales services outlets being included in the car port network of Alibaba Automobile；the Harmony Auto flagship store and direct－sale store set up by the Group at the Tmall platform attracting a large number of visits which led to a continuous increase in transactions in terms of volume and amount． The strategic cooperation between the Group and Alibaba Automobile in respect of automobile finance was also under way．

## Future Outlook and Development Strategies

In the opinion of the Group，the penetration rate of automobiles in China is still lagging behind that of developed countries and car ownership is far from saturation，hence extensive room still exists for new automobile sales．With the increase of household income growth and upgraded consumer spending，the luxury and ultra－luxury automobile markets are set to resume normal growth．

As at 30 June 2016，vehicle ownership in China reached 184 million．According to estimates made by research institutions in the industry，automobiles aged three years and above，and six years and above currently account for over $60 \%$ and $40 \%$ of total number of automobiles in China，respectively．The increase in car ownership and the growth in average automobile age would further foster the booming growth of after－market services for automobiles， and its market scale is likely to reach RMB1 trillion in the next few years．As compared with developed countries，the automobile after－market in China is extensively fragmented at present．Along with the increasing demand for quality services and safety among consumers，the market would become more concentrated and industry leaders would be highly benefited．

As the world＇s largest automobile market in scale，China still has a low new energy vehicles penetration level．With encouragement and support from governmental policies，the increase in awareness on environmental protection among consumers as well as industry development maturing over time，it is anticipated that new energy vehicles industry will continue with its rapid development．

## Business Overview

The Company will continue to execute the following development strategies with an aim to further boost its profitability and create greater value for its shareholders:

- steadily developing 4 S outlets business with focus on enhancing its new car sales gross margin and after-sales service revenue;
- rapidly developing comprehensive after-sales services businesses, vigorously expanding community stores network on top of centre outlets to form a nationwide network and further enhancing its leading position in the country;
- proactively developing new energy automobile business while accelerating talent recruitment, research and development and product launch;
- fully utilizing internet platform, facilitating after-sales services and businesses of pre-owned automobiles and parallel imports of automobiles, realizing online and offline interaction and complementary functions; and
- proactively enhancing the penetration of automobile finance, increasing commission income and expanding financial leasing business.


## Financial Overview

## Revenue

Revenue of the Group was RMB4,928.2 million for the first half of 2016 , representing a decrease of $1.6 \%$ over the first half of 2015.

Revenue from sales of new passenger vehicles decreased by $4.9 \%$ from RMB4,216.3 million in the first half of 2015 to RMB4,011.4 million in the first half of 2016, accounting for $81.4 \%$ of the revenue ( $84.2 \%$ in the same period of 2015 ). The drop in sales revenue of new passenger vehicles was mainly due to discounts in the average selling price.

Revenue from after-sales services increased by $15.8 \%$ to RMB916.8 million in the first half of 2016 from RMB791.8 million in the first half of 2015 , accounting for $18.6 \%$ of the total revenue in the first half of 2016 as compared with $15.8 \%$ in the first half of 2015. Among which, after-sales services revenue derived from our dealership outlets increased to RMB628.4 million in the first half of 2016 , representing an increase of $11.1 \%$ as compared with RMB565.6 million in the first half of 2015. A steadily growing trend was maintained. Our comprehensive after-sales services outlets contributed revenue of RMB288.4 million in the first half of 2016, an increase of $27.5 \%$ from RMB226.2 million in the first half of 2015. The proportion of after-sales services revenue attributable to comprehensive after-sales services outlets also increased to $31.5 \%$ in 2016 from $28.6 \%$ in the first half of 2015 . Looking into the future, our fast-growing comprehensive after-sales services outlets, which are in operation or will be in operation, will make greater contribution to the growth of the Group's after-sales services and become an important profit growth driver of the Group.

## Cost of sales and services provided

Our cost of sales and services decreased by $3.2 \%$ from RMB4,460.4 million in the first half of 2015 to RMB4,317.1 million in the first half of 2016. Cost of sales attributable to sales of new passenger vehicles decreased by $5.1 \%$ from RMB4,034.1 million in the first half of 2015 to RMB3,828.9 million in the first half of 2016. Cost of sales attributable to after-sales services increased by $14.5 \%$ from RMB426.3 million in the first half of 2015 to RMB488.2 million in the first half of 2016.

## Gross profit and gross profit margin

Our gross profit amounted to RMB611.1 million in the first half of 2016, representing a growth of $11.6 \%$ as compared to RMB547.7 million in the first half of 2015. Our gross profit margin was $12.4 \%$ in the first half of 2016 , increasing by 1.5 percentage points from $10.9 \%$ in the first half of 2015 and increasing by 2.2 percentage points from $10.2 \%$ in the second half of 2015.

Gross profit from sales of new passenger vehicles remained stable at RMB182.5 million in the first half of 2016 as compared to RMB182.3 million in the first half of 2015. In the first half of 2016, sales of new vehicles reported gross profit margin of $4.5 \%$, representing increases of 0.2 percentage point and 0.7 percentage point as compared against that for the first half and the second half of 2015, respectively. The rise in gross profit margin was mainly due to the increase in rebate support to dealership among automobile manufacturers in general during the first half of 2016 and the installation rate of the Group's clients Collectibles was rising.

## Financial Overview

Gross profit from our after-sales services increased by $17.3 \%$ from RMB365.5 million in the first half of 2015 to RMB428.6 million in the first half of 2016 , which accounted for $70.1 \%$ of the total gross profit in the first half of 2016 as compared to $66.7 \%$ in the first half of 2015 . Among which:

- gross profit derived from after-sales services provided by our dealership outlets increased by $15.6 \%$ from RMB265.3 million to RMB306.8 million.
- our comprehensive after-sales services outlets reported an increase of $21.6 \%$ in gross profit from after-sales services to RMB121.8 million from RMB100.2 million.

In the first half of 2016 , gross profit margin of our after-sales service was $46.8 \%$, representing an increase of 0.6 percentage point comparing with $46.2 \%$ of gross profit margin from our after-sales services in the first half of 2015 and an increase of 2.7 percentage points as compared to $44.1 \%$ of gross profit margin from our after-sales services in the second half of 2015.

## Selling expenses

In the first half of 2016 , selling expenses amounted to RMB319.6 million, increasing by $13.6 \%$ from RMB281.4 million in the first half of 2015 . It was mainly attributed to the increase of selling expenses of newly-built comprehensive aftersales services outlets.

## Administrative expenses

As compared to RMB49.4 million in the first half of 2015, administrative expenses increased by $52.0 \%$ to RMB75.1 million in the first half of 2016. It was mainly attributed to the increase of number of employees as a result of development of new businesses as well as the increased expenses for the employee share incentive plan (total expenses of restricted share unit scheme and share option scheme amounted to RMB11.1 million in the first half of 2016, which was higher than RMB7.9 million for the same period of 2015).

## Other income and gains, net

Other income and gains, net increased by $7.7 \%$ from RMB248.6 million in the first half of 2015 to RMB267.7 million in the first half of 2016, and the increase was primarily due to:

- the commission income (mainly from insurance agency, vehicle financing agency and pre-owned cars agency services) for the first half of 2016 was RMB133.4 million, representing an increase of $1.6 \%$ from RMB131.4 million in the first half of 2015; a slow growth in the commission income is primarily attributable to a decline in the insurance agency commission income arising from car insurance policy reforms;
- a 19.4\% decrease in bank interest income from RMB41.5 million in the first half of 2015 to RMB33.4 million in the first half of 2016, mainly due to the decrease in the deposit balance, the decrease in our structural deposits, and the decline in the RMB deposit rate;
- a $98.6 \%$ growth in interest income of entrusted loans and other loans to third parties from RMB38.1 million in the first half of 2015 to RMB75.7 million in the first half of 2016 , primarily due to the utilization of the advantages of sufficient cash, thus making it possible for us to generate interest income higher than bank deposits with sound risk management.


## Financial Overview

## Finance costs

The Group's finance costs for the first half of 2016 was RMB50.8 million, representing a decrease of $39.9 \%$ as compared to RMB84.7 million in the first half of 2015, primarily due to the decrease of the benchmark rate set by the People's Bank of China (the "PBOC") in the second half of 2015, and the average bank and other borrowings of the Group in the first half of 2016 was lower than the first half of 2015.

## Earnings before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA)

The Group's EBITDA for the first half of 2016 was RMB553.9 million, representing a growth of $4.8 \%$ as compared to RMB528.5 million in the first half of 2015.

## Profit from operations

Based on the reasons discussed above, the Group's profit from operations for the first half of 2016 was RMB484.1 million, representing an increase of $4.0 \%$ as compared to RMB465.6 million for the first half of 2015.

## Profit for the period

The Group's profit attributable to owners of the parent for the first six months of 2016 was RMB306.1 million, representing an increase of $9.6 \%$ as compared against RMB279.3 million for the first six months of 2015.

## Adjusted profit for the period

Excluding the expenses of restricted share unit scheme and share option scheme, the Group's profit attributable to owners of the parent for the first half of 2016 was RMB317.2 million, representing an increase of $10.4 \%$ from RMB287.3 million in the first half of 2015.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

## Cash flow

The Group's primary uses of cash are to pay for the purchases of passenger vehicles, spare parts and automobile accessories, to establish new dealership outlets and after-sales services outlets and to fund its working capital and operating expenses. The Group's liquidity needs were financed through a combination of short-term bank loans and cash flows generated from its operating activities.

## Financial Overview

As at 30 June 2016, cash and deposits of the Group totalled RMB3,474.4 million, of which, HK\$1,493.1 million (equivalent to RMB1,281.3 million) was deposited in Hong Kong dollars ("HKD"). The Group's HKD deposit's appreciation compared with RMB was equivalent to approximately RMB25.9 million for the first half of 2016, and RMB78.3 million for the second half of 2015. These appreciation changes had not been included in the Group's operating profit and profit for the respective period attributable to the owner of the Company.

For the first half of 2016 and the first half of 2015 , our net cash from operating activities was RMB187.8 million and RMB717.2 million, respectively. The year-on-year decrease in our net cash from operating activities in the first half of 2016 was mainly due to changes in working capital, of which: (1) prepayments, deposits and other receivables increased by RMB93.1 million; (2) level of inventory increased by RMB44.3 million; and (3) bills payable decreased by RMB325.2 million.

Prior to the changes in working capital and the payment of taxes, our net cash from operating profit was RMB599.0 million in the first half of 2016.

For the first half of 2016 and the first half of 2015, net cash used in investing activities was RMB1,114.7 million and RMB608.5 million, respectively. The year-on-year increase in net cash from investing activities in the first half of 2016 was mainly attributed to an increase of RMB833.8 million in the Group's fixed deposits for increasing return from our cash balance.

Net cash generated from financing activities for the first half of 2016 and the first half of 2015 was RMB241.3 million and RMB1,921.3 million, respectively, primarily due to the fact that the Company raised proceeds of RMB2,651.0 million from issuing new shares in the first half of 2015 while no equity financing activities took place in the first half of 2016.

Taking into account the Group's existing cash and cash equivalents, anticipated cash flow from the operating activities, available bank facilities and other borrowings, the Board believes that the Group's liquidity needs can be satisfied.

## Net current assets

As at 30 June 2016, the Group had net current assets of RMB2,103.8 million.

## Capital expenditure

In the first half of 2016, the Group's capital expenditure (primarily used for the purchase of property, plant and equipment in connection with the establishment of new outlets and prepayments), was RMB402.9 million (the first half of 2015: RMB254.0 million).

## Financial Overview

## Inventory

The Group's inventories primarily consist of new passenger vehicles, spare parts and automobile accessories. Each of the Group's outlets individually manages its orders for new passenger vehicles and after-sales services products, but its headquarters implements active warning, supervision and management on inventories of all stores to ensure a reasonable inventory balance.

The Group's inventories slightly increased by 3.9 from RMB1,273.5 million as of 31 December 2015 to RMB1,322.9 million as of 30 June 2016, primarily due to an increase in the Group's inventory of new passenger vehicles by $3.5 \%$ from RMB1,134.1 million as of 31 December 2015 to RMB1,173.7 million as at 30 June 2016. As the management of the Company always pays attention to the turnover of inventory, the Group established an inventory warning management system, and introduced promotion, marketing plans and corresponding measures in accordance with market trend which benefit customers. The Group also established a unified dynamic inventory management system to consolidate the inventory resources and reduce part of the inventory.

The Group's average inventory turnover days for the first half of 2016 were 54 days, being a decrease of 6 days as compared to the first half of 2015. Among which, average inventory turnover days for luxury vehicles were 49 days, and the Group maintained relatively rapid turnover of inventory.

## Bank loans and other borrowings

As at 30 June 2016, the Group had bank loans and other borrowings in the aggregate amount of RMB2,399.9 million, representing a year-on-year decrease of $0.7 \%$ as compared to RMB2,416.5 million as at 31 December 2015. The table below sets forth breakdowns of our bank loans and other borrowings as of the indicated dates:

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { June } \\ 2016 \\ \text { RMB’000 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { December } \\ 2015 \\ \text { RMB'000 } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bank loans repayable: |  |  |
| Within one year or on demand | 1,750,755 | 1,798,504 |
| In the second year | 11,120 | 15,360 |
| In the third to fifth years | - | 6,000 |
|  | 1,761,875 | 1,819,864 |
| Other borrowings repayable: |  |  |
| Within one year or on demand | 638,071 | 596,588 |
| Total | 2,399,946 | 2,416,452 |

As at 30 June 2016, the Group's net cash ratio, which is calculated by net cash (cash and deposits minus interest bearing liability) divided by the total equity attributable to owners of the parent was $17.8 \%$.

## Financial Overview

As at 30 June 2016, certain of the Group's bank loans and other borrowings were secured by mortgages or pledges over its assets. The Group's assets, subject to these mortgages or pledges as at 30 June 2016, consisted of (i) inventories in the amount of RMB532.0 million; (ii) property, plant and equipment in the amount of RMB30.0 million; and (iii) land use rights in the amount of RMB12.1 million. In addition, certain of the Group's bank loans and other borrowings were guaranteed by the Controlling Shareholder or affiliates of the Controlling Shareholder. As at 30 June 2016, the Group did not have bank borrowings, loans or bonds payable denominated in foreign currency.

## Contingent liabilities

As at 30 June 2016, the Company did not have any material contingent liabilities or guarantees.

## Interest rate risk and foreign exchange risk

The Group is exposed to interest rate risk resulting from fluctuations in interest rate on our debt. Certain of its borrowings have floating interest rates that are mostly linked to the benchmark rates of the People's Bank of China. Increases in interest rate could result in an increase in the Group's cost of borrowing. If this occurs, it could adversely affect the Group's finance costs, profit and the Group's financial condition. The interest rates on bank loans and overdrafts in China depend on the benchmark lending rates published by the PBOC. The Group does not currently use any derivative instruments to manage its interest rate risk.

Substantially all of the Group's revenue, cost of revenue and expenses are denominated in Renminbi. The Group also uses Renminbi as its reporting currency. The Group does not believe its operations are currently subject to any significant direct foreign exchange risk and have not used any derivative financial instruments to hedge its exposure to such risk.

## Employees and remuneration policies

As at 30 June 2016, the Group had a total of 5,171 employees (31 December 2015: 4,417 employees). Relevant staff cost for the first half of 2016 was approximately RMB169.1 million (including employee share incentive of RMB11.1 million), while the staff cost was approximately RMB139.4 million for the first half of 2015 (including employee share incentive of RMB7.9 million). According to the restricted share unit scheme (the "RSU Scheme") adopted by the Company in May 2013 (which was amended by the Board in August 2013 as agreed upon by all participants of the restricted share unit scheme), as at 30 June 2016, a total of $19,110,898$ shares under the RSU Scheme had been issued and granted to a number of directors, senior management personnel and employees of the Group and two of them were current directors. For the six months ended 30 June 2016, 2,578,145 restricted shares unit were exercised and a total of $9,199,412$ restricted shares unit were exercised as of 30 June 2016. As at the date of this report, the Group had 9,911,486 RSU Awards (as defined below) outstanding under the RSU Scheme.

The Company operates a share option scheme (the "Share Option Scheme") for the purpose of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants who contribute to success of the Group's operations. Eligible participants of the Share Option Scheme include employees of the Company and its subsidiaries. The Share Option Scheme became effective on 26 June 2015, and unless otherwise cancelled or amended, will remain in force for ten years from that date. As at 30 June 2016, the Company had 40,500,000 share options outstanding under the Share Option Scheme, which represented approximately $2.6 \%$ of the Company's shares in issue as at that date.

For further details of the RSU Scheme and the Share Option Scheme, please refer to the sections headed "Restricted Share Unit Scheme" and "Share Option Scheme" below. The Group regularly reviews its compensation policies and employee benefits with reference to market practices and individual performance.

## Corporate Governance and Other Information

## Directors' and Chief Executive's Interests and Short Positions in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures

As at 30 June 2016, the interests and short positions of the directors (the "Directors") or the chief executive of the Company in the shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company and its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO")) as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to section 352 of the SFO or as notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers ("Model Code") were as follows:

|  |  |  | Shares |  | Underlying Shares under RSU Scheme | Underlying Shares under Share Option Scheme |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Name | Position | Personal Interests | Family Interests ${ }^{(5)}$ | Interests of controlled corporation | Beneficiaries | Personal Interests ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | Approximate <br> \% of <br> Shareholding <br> Interest |
| Mr. FENG Changge | Director | - | - | 682,066,160 (L) ) $^{(1)}$ | - | - | 682,066,160 (L) | 43.28\% |
| Ms. MA Lintao | Director | - | 682,066,160 (L) ${ }^{(1)}$ | - | - | - | 682,066,160 (L) | 43.28\% |
| Mr. YANG Lei | Director | 1,486,607 (L) | - | - | 977,740 (L) ) $^{(2)}$ | $3,000,000{ }^{(3)}$ | 5,464,347 (L) | 0.34\% |
| Mr. LIU Fenglei | Director | 379,954 (L) | - | - | 250,633 (L) ${ }^{(2)}$ | - | 630,587 (L) | 0.04\% |
| Mr. QIAN Yewen | Director | 412,000 (L) | - | - | - | 8,000,000 ${ }^{(3)}$ | 8,412,000 (L) | 0.53\% |

## Notes:

(1) These 682,066,160 shares in the Company are held by Eagle Seeker Company Limited ("Eagle Seeker"). Mr. FENG Changge is deemed to be interested in the said $682,066,160$ Shares by virtue of Eagle Seeker being controlled by Mr. FENG Changge. Ms. MA Lintao is Mr. FENG Changge's spouse and is therefore deemed to be interested in all the shares of the Company in which Mr. FENG Changge is deemed to be interested in.
(2) These Shares represent Shares underlying the RSU Awards (as defined below) granted to the relevant Directors pursuant to the RSU Scheme. For further details, please refer to the section headed "Restricted Share Unit Scheme" below.
(3) These interests represent options to subscribe Shares in accordance with the Share Option Scheme granted to the relevant Directors. For further details, please refer to the section headed "Share Options Scheme" below.
(4) "Personal Interests" represents interests directly beneficially owned.
(5) "Family Interests" represents interests of spouse or child under 18.
(6) The letter "L" denotes the long position in the shares of the Company.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2016, none of the Directors nor the chief executive of the Company had any interests or short positions in any of the shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to section 352 of the SFO or as notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

## Corporate Governance and Other Information

## Restricted Share Unit Scheme

On 20 May 2013, the RSU Scheme of the Company was approved and adopted by the then shareholders of the Company. The purpose of the RSU Scheme is to attract skilled and experienced personnel, to incentivize them to remain with the Group and to motivate them to strive for the future development and expansion of the Group by providing them with the opportunity to own equity interests in our Company.

An award granted under the RSU Scheme (the "RSU Award") gives a participant in the RSU Scheme (the "RSU Participant") a conditional right when the RSU Award vests to obtain either shares of the Company (the "Shares") or an equivalent value in cash with reference to the market value of the Shares on or about the date of vesting, as determined by the Board in its absolute discretion.

On 28 May 2013, RSU Awards in respect of an aggregate of 19,110,898 new Shares, representing approximately $1.21 \%$ of the Shares in issue as at the date of this report, were granted pursuant to the RSU Scheme to several RSU Participants, two of which were Directors. The RSU Awards granted to the RSU Participants on 28 May 2013 pursuant to the RSU Scheme originally had a vesting period of four years as follows: $10 \%$ on 2 January 2014, 30\% on 2 January 2015, 30\% on 2 January 2016 and $30 \%$ on 2 January 2017. Pursuant to a resolution passed by the Board on 27 August 2013 and as confirmed by each of the RSU Participants, the vesting period in respect of the RSU Awards granted is extended from four years to five years as follows: 10\% on 2 January 2014, 10\% on 30 June 2014, 20\% on 2 January 2015, 20\% on 2 January 2016, 20\% on 2 January 2017 and $20 \%$ on 2 January 2018. Other than the aforesaid, the terms of the RSU Scheme remain unchanged. Please refer to the prospectus of the Company dated 31 May 2013 for further details of the principal terms of the RSU Scheme. As of 30 June 2016, 4,755,215 RSU Awards were cancelled/ lapsed/forfeited due to the resignation of certain RSU Participants and 9,199,412 RSU Awards were exercised.

## Corporate Governance and Other Information

Details of the RSU Awards granted and outstanding under the RSU Scheme are set out below:


Notes:
(1) Mr. YU Feng resigned as an executive Director and Chief Executive Officer of the Company with effect from 19 October 2015.
(2) Mr. CUI Ke resigned as an executive Director and Vice President of the Company with effect from 1 September 2015.

## Corporate Governance and Other Information

## Share Option Scheme

The Company has adopted the Share Option Scheme on 26 June 2015, which is made pursuant to Chapter 17 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (the "Listing Rules"), for the purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating talented employees to strive towards long term performance targets set by the Group and to provide them with an incentive to work better for the interest of the Group. A summary of the Share Option Scheme has been set out in note 18 to the financial statement.

Details of the options to subscribe for ordinary shares of the Company (the "Share Options") granted, pursuant to the Share Option Scheme and the movement during the period are set out below:

|  |  | Number of Share Options |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Outstanding |  |  | Lapsed/ |  |  | Outstanding |
|  |  | Exercise <br> price per | as at <br> 1 January | Granted during | Exercised during | cancelled during | Vested <br> during | $\begin{array}{r} \text { as at } \\ 30 \text { June } \end{array}$ |
| Name of Grantees | Date granted | Share | 2016 | the period | the period | the period | the period | 2016 |

Directors
Mr. YANG Lei

- Executive Director, Chief Operating


Mr. QIAN Yewen

- Executive Director and

| Chief Financial Officer | 2 July 2015 | HK\$10.60 | $8,000,000^{(2)}$ | - | - | - | - | $8,000,000^{22}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other eligible employees | 29 June 2015 | HK $\$ 10.60$ | $34,000,000^{(1)}$ | - | - | $4,500,000$ | - | $29,500,000$ |

Total
40,500,000

## Notes:

(1) The option period of the $37,000,000$ Share Options is from 29 June 2015 to 28 June 2025. All Share Options granted on 29 June 2015 will vest and become exercisable as follows: (i) 40\% on 29 November 2015; (ii) 30\% on 29 June 2016; and (iii) the balance of 30\% on 29 June 2017.
(2) On 2 July 2015, the Company granted 8,000,000 Share Options to Mr. QIAN Yewen, the chief financial officer of the Company. The option period of the Share Options is from 2 July 2015 to 1 July 2025. All Share Options granted on 2 July 2015 will vest and become exercisable as follows: (i) $20 \%$ on 2 December 2015; (ii) $20 \%$ on 2 July 2016; (iii) $20 \%$ on 2 July 2017 ; (iv) $20 \%$ on 2 July 2018; and (v) the balance of $20 \%$ on 2 July 2019.

## Corporate Governance and Other Information

## Substantial Shareholders' and Other Persons' Interests and Short Positions in Shares and Underlying Shares

As at 30 June 2016, as far as the Company is aware, the following persons (other than the Directors or the chief executive of the Company) had interests or short positions in the Shares or underlying Shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under section 336 of the SFO:

|  | Capacity/ <br> Nature of Interest | Number of Shares <br> Directly or | Approximate \% <br> of Shareholding <br> Indirectly Held |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Name |  |  |  |$\quad$|  |
| :--- |
| Interest |

Notes:
(1) Eagle Seeker is wholly owned by Mr. FENG Changge, an executive Director and the chairman of the Company.
(2) Foxconn (Far East) Limited ("Foxconn") is wholly owned by Hon Hai Precision Industry Co. Ltd. ("Hon Hai"), a company listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange. Accordingly, Hon Hai is deemed to have interest in the 128,734,000 Shares held by Foxconn.
(3) The letter "L" denotes long position in such Shares.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2016, no persons (other than the Directors or the chief executive of the Company) had any interests or short positions in the Shares or underlying Shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under section 336 of the SFO.

## Purchase, Sale or Redemption of the Company's Listed Securities

During the six months ended 30 June 2016, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities.

## Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors

The Company has adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix 10 of the Listing Rules as its code of conduct regarding Directors' securities transactions. All Directors have confirmed, following specific enquiry by the Company, that they have complied with the Model Code for the six months ended 30 June 2016.

## Corporate Governance and Other Information

## Compliance with the Corporate Governance Code

For the six months ended 30 June 2016, the Company has complied with the applicable code provisions of the Corporate Governance Code (the "Code") as set out in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules, save and except for the deviation as set out below.

Pursuant to code provision E.1.2 of the Code, the chairman of the Board should attend the annual general meeting and should also invite the chairmen of the nomination, audit and remuneration committees to attend. Mr. Feng Changge, the chairman of the Board and the chairman of the nomination committee, Mr. Xiao Changnian, the chairman of the audit committee and Mr. Xue Guoping, the chairman of the remuneration committee were not able to attend the annual general meeting of the Company held on 18 May 2016 due to business commitments.

The Board will continue to review and monitor the corporate governance practices of the Company for the purpose of complying with the Code and maintaining a high standard of corporate governance practices of the Company.

## Interim Dividend

The Board does not recommend the payment of interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2016.

## Audit Committee

The Company established an audit committee (the "Audit Committee") with written terms of reference in compliance with the Listing Rules and the Code. As at the date of this report, the Audit Committee consists of three members, namely Mr. Xiao Changnian, Mr. Liu Zhangmin and Mr. Xue Guoping, all of whom are independent non-executive Directors of the Company. Mr. Xiao Changnian is the chairman of the Audit Committee.

The Audit Committee has reviewed the unaudited interim results for the six months ended 30 June 2016.

## Interim Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

|  | Notes | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue | 4(a) | 4,928,161 | 5,008,101 |
| Cost of sales and services | 5(b) | $(4,317,071)$ | $(4,460,364)$ |
| Gross profit |  | 611,090 | 547,737 |
| Other income and gains, net | 4(b) | 267,737 | 248,649 |
| Selling and distribution expenses |  | $(319,631)$ | $(281,417)$ |
| Administrative expenses |  | $(75,065)$ | $(49,351)$ |
| Profit from operations |  | 484,131 | 465,618 |
| Finance costs | 6 | $(50,843)$ | $(84,662)$ |
| Share of profits and losses of Joint ventures Associates |  | $\begin{aligned} & (7,233) \\ & (5,167) \end{aligned}$ | 386 |
| Profit before tax | 5 | 420,888 | 381,342 |
| Income tax expense | 7 | $(111,868)$ | $(98,889)$ |
| Profit for the period |  | 309,020 | 282,453 |
| Attributable to: |  |  |  |
| Owners of the parent |  | 306,134 | 279,330 |
| Non-controlling interests |  | 2,886 | 3,123 |
|  |  | 309,020 | 282,453 |
| Earnings per share attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent | 9 |  |  |
| Basic (RMB) |  | 0.20 | 0.22 |
| Diluted (RMB) |  | 0.20 | 0.21 |

The accompanying notes on pages 33 to 56 form an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

## Interim Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income <br> For the six months ended 30 June 2016

|  | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited <br> RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 <br> Unaudited <br> RMB’000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD | 309,020 | 282,453 |
| Other comprehensive income/(loss) to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: |  |  |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations | 25,887 | $(6,833)$ |
| Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period, net of tax | 25,887 | $(6,833)$ |
| Total comprehensive income for the period, net of tax | 334,907 | 275,620 |
| Attributable to: |  |  |
| Owners of the parent | 332,021 | 272,497 |
| Non-controlling interests | 2,886 | 3,123 |
|  | 334,907 | 275,620 |

The accompanying notes on pages 33 to 56 form an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

## Interim Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

30 June 2016

|  | Notes | 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | 31 December 2015 <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NON-CURRENT ASSETS |  |  |  |
| Property, plant and equipment |  | 2,858,392 | 2,842,151 |
| Land use rights |  | 12,097 | 12,297 |
| Intangible assets |  | 5,875 | 5,923 |
| Prepayments | 10 | 512,181 | 205,365 |
| Investments in joint ventures |  | 392,180 | 399,413 |
| Investments in associates |  | 156,705 | 7,872 |
| Deferred tax assets |  | 66,657 | 52,030 |
| Total non-current assets |  | 4,004,087 | 3,525,051 |
| CURRENT ASSETS |  |  |  |
| Inventories | 11 | 1,322,916 | 1,273,497 |
| Trade receivables | 12 | 95,663 | 86,369 |
| Prepayments, deposits and other receivables | 13 | 2,196,850 | 1,951,726 |
| Structured deposits |  | - | 305,000 |
| Pledged bank deposits |  | 252,283 | 384,298 |
| Cash in transit |  | 40,719 | 39,435 |
| Cash and cash equivalents |  | 3,181,394 | 3,489,888 |
| Total current assets |  | 7,089,825 | 7,530,213 |
| CURRENT LIABILITIES |  |  |  |
| Bank loans and other borrowings | 14 | 2,388,826 | 2,395,092 |
| Trade and bills payables | 15 | 593,170 | 864,094 |
| Other payables and accruals |  | 1,216,040 | 1,183,211 |
| Income tax payable |  | 787,947 | 683,244 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 4,985,983 | 5,125,641 |
| NET CURRENT ASSETS |  | 2,103,842 | 2,404,572 |
| TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES |  | 6,107,929 | 5,929,623 |

## Interim Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

30 June 2016

|  | Notes | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { June } \\ 2016 \end{array}$ <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | 31 December 2015 <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES |  |  |  |
| Bank loans and other borrowings | 14 | 11,120 | 21,360 |
| Deferred tax liabilities |  | 24,242 | 21,196 |
| Total non-current liabilities |  | 35,362 | 42,556 |
| NET ASSETS |  | 6,072,567 | 5,887,067 |
| EQUITY |  |  |  |
| Equity attributable to owners of the parent |  |  |  |
| Share capital | 16 | 12,498 | 12,498 |
| Reserves |  | 6,029,860 | 5,843,263 |
|  |  | 6,042,358 | 5,855,761 |
| Non-controlling interests |  | 30,209 | 31,306 |
| Total equity |  | 6,072,567 | 5,887,067 |

The accompanying notes on pages 33 to 56 form an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

## Interim Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

Attributable to owners of the parent

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Share award reserve RMB'000* | Share option reserve RMB'000* | Exchange fluctuation reserve RMB'000* | Retained profits <br> RMB'000* | Total RMB'000 | Non- <br> controlling <br> interests <br> RMB'000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| At 1 January 2016 | 12,498 | 3,629,373 | - | 168,220 | 371,200 | 30,582 | 10,502 | 72,140 | 1,561,246 | 5,855,761 | 31,306 | 5,887,067 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 306,134 | 306,134 | 2,886 | 309,020 |
| Other comprehensive income for the period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25,887 | - | 25,887 | - | 25,887 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25,887 | 306,134 | 332,021 | 2,886 | 334,907 |
| Acquisition of non-controlling interests | - | - | 1,583 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,583 | $(3,983)$ | $(2,400)$ |
| Final 2015 dividend declared | - | $(158,074)$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(158,074)$ | - | $(158,074)$ |
| Equity-settled share award expense (note 17) | - | - | - | - | - | 2,611 | - | - | - | 2,611 | - | 2,611 |
| Restricted shares exercised | - | 13,558 | - | - | - | $(13,558)$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Equity-settled share option arrangements (note 18) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8,456 | - | - | 8,456 | - | 8,456 |
| At 30 June 2016 (Unaudited) | 12,498 | 3,484,857 | 1,583 | 168,220 | 371,200 | 19,635 | 18,958 | 98,027 | 1,867,380 | 6,042,358 | 30,209 | 6,072,567 |

These reserve accounts comprise the consolidated reserves of RMB6,029,860,000 (31 December 2015: RMB5,843,263,000) in the interim consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2016

## Interim Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

|  |  |  |  | Attributab | to owners of | the parent |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Share } \\ \text { award } \\ \text { reserve } \\ \text { RMB'000 }^{\prime} \end{array}$ | Exchange <br> fluctuation <br> reserve <br> RMB'000 |  | Proposed <br> final <br> dividend <br> RMB'000 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { RMB'000 } \end{array}$ | controlling <br> interests <br> RMB'000 |  |
| At 1 January 2015 | 8,633 | 1,024,508 | 122,841 | 371,200 | 52,613 | 721 | 1,043,232 | 102,405 | 2,726,153 | 19,610 | 2,745,763 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | - | - | - | - | 279,330 | - | 279,330 | 3,123 | 282,453 |
| Other comprehensive income for the period: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations | - | - | - | - | - | $(6,833)$ | - | - | $(6,833)$ | - | $(6,833)$ |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | - | - | - | $(6,833)$ | 279,330 | - | 272,497 | 3,123 | 275,620 |
| Non-controlling interests arising from establishment of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a new subsidiary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 600 | 600 |
| Final 2014 dividend declared | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(102,405)$ | $(102,405)$ | - | $(102,405)$ |
| Issue of shares | 3,865 | 2,593,794 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,597,659 | - | 2,597,659 |
| Equity-settled share award expense (note 17) | - | - | - | - | 7,390 | - | - | - | 7,390 | - | 7,390 |
| Equity-settled share option arrangements (note 18) | - | - | - | - | 530 | - | - | - | 530 | - | 530 |
| At 30 June 2015 (Unaudited) | 12,498 | 3,618,302 | 122,841 | 371,200 | 60,533 | $(6,112)$ | 1,322,562 | - | 5,501,824 | 23,333 | 5,525,157 |

## Interim Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

|  | Notes | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 Unaudited RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 Unaudited RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating activities |  |  |  |
| Profit before tax |  | 420,888 | 381,342 |
| Adjustments for: |  |  |  |
| Share of profits and losses of joint ventures |  | 7,233 | - |
| Share of profits and losses of associates |  | 5,167 | (386) |
| Depreciation of items of property, plant and equipment | 5(c) | 81,157 | 61,604 |
| Amortisation of land use rights | 5(c) | 200 | 200 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 5(c) | 805 | 714 |
| Interest income | 4(b) | $(109,147)$ | $(79,580)$ |
| Net loss/(gain) on disposal of items of property, plant and equipment | 5(c) | 5,222 | $(6,634)$ |
| Reversal of impairment of inventories |  | $(5,092)$ | - |
| Equity-settled share award expense | 5(a) | 2,611 | 7,390 |
| Equity-settled share option expense | 5(a) | 8,456 | 530 |
| Finance costs | 6 | 50,843 | 84,662 |
|  |  | 468,343 | 449,842 |
| Decrease in pledged bank deposits |  | 132,015 | 200,468 |
| Increase in cash in transit |  | $(1,284)$ | $(14,743)$ |
| Increase in trade receivables |  | $(9,294)$ | $(7,642)$ |
| (Increase)/decrease in prepayments, deposits and other receivables |  | $(93,127)$ | 13,913 |
| (Increase)/decrease in inventories |  | $(44,327)$ | 10,345 |
| (Decrease)/increase in trade and bills payables |  | $(270,924)$ | 406 |
| Increase in other payables and accruals |  | 25,173 | 78,543 |
| Cash generated from operations |  | 206,575 | 731,132 |
| Income tax paid |  | $(18,746)$ | $(13,938)$ |
| Net cash generated from operating activities |  | 187,829 | 717,194 |
| Investing activities |  |  |  |
| Purchase of items of property, plant and equipment |  | $(402,924)$ | $(253,963)$ |
| Proceeds from disposal of items of property, plant and equipment |  | 41,400 | 70,773 |
| Purchase of intangible assets |  | (757) | $(1,711)$ |
| Investment in an associate |  | $(154,000)$ | ) |
| Prepayment for purchase of equity interests from third parties |  | - | $(30,450)$ |
| Dividends received from an associate |  | - | 4,875 |
| Repayment of advance from an associate |  | - | 294 |
| Advances to Mr. Feng Changge (the "Controlling Shareholder"), net |  | (811) | 860 |
| Advance to an associate |  | (910) | - |
| Loans to a third party |  | $(180,000)$ | - |
| Entrusted loans made to third parties |  | - | $(402,050)$ |
| Increase in time deposits |  | $(833,803)$ | $(518,000)$ |
| Decrease in structured deposits |  | 305,000 | 459,500 |
| Interest received |  | 112,123 | 61,376 |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | $(1,114,682)$ | $(608,496)$ |

## Interim Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

|  | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 Unaudited RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Financing activities |  |  |
| Proceeds from issue of new shares | - | 2,651,039 |
| Share issue expenses | - | $(53,380)$ |
| Proceeds from bank loans and other borrowings | 4,092,170 | 4,024,614 |
| Repayment of bank loans and other borrowings | $(4,108,676)$ | $(4,502,523)$ |
| Acquisition of non-controlling interests | $(2,400)$ | ) |
| Contributions from non-controlling shareholders | - | 600 |
| Interest paid | $(64,351)$ | $(96,661)$ |
| Dividends paid | $(158,074)$ | $(102,405)$ |
| Net cash (used in)/generated from financing activities | $(241,331)$ | 1,921,284 |
| Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents | $(1,168,184)$ | 2,029,982 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period | 2,666,488 | 830,680 |
| Effect of foreign exchange rate changes, net | 25,887 | $(6,833)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period | 1,524,191 | 2,853,829 |
| ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents as stated in the statement of cash flows | 1,524,191 | 2,853,829 |
| Non-pledged time deposits with original maturity of more than three months when acquired | 1,657,203 | 728,400 |
| Cash and cash equivalents as stated in the statement of financial position | 3,181,394 | 3,582,229 |

The accompanying notes on pages 33 to 56 form an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

## 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

China Harmony New Energy Auto Holding Limited (the "Company", formerly known as China Harmony Auto Holding Limited), was incorporated on 24 September 2012 as an exempted company in the Cayman Islands with limited liability under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands. The registered address of the Company is Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681, Grand Cayman, KY1-1111, Cayman Islands. The shares of Company were listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") on 13 June 2013 ("Listing").

The Company is an investment holding company. The Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") were principally engaged in the sale and service of motor vehicles in Mainland China.

In the opinion of the directors of the Company (the "Directors"), the ultimate holding company of the Company is Eagle Seeker Company Limited, which is incorporated in the British Virgin Islands ("BVI").

## 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### 2.1 Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2016 (the "Reporting Period") have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA"). The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements for the year end 31 December 2015, which have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs").

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Renminbi ("RMB") and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand except when otherwise indicated. These interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved for issue on 31 August 2016. These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have not been audited.

# Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### 2.2 Changes in accounting policies and disclosures

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, except for the adoption of the new and revised standards and interpretation as of 1 January 2016, noted below:

The following new standard and amendment to standards are mandatory for the first time for the financial year beginning 1 January 2016:

Amendments to HKFRS 10,
HKFRS 12 and HKAS 28 (2011)
Amendments to HKAS 1
Amendments to HKAS 16 and HKAS 38

Amendments to HKAS 16 and HKAS 41
Amendments to HKAS 27 (2011)
Amendments to HKFRS 11
Annual Improvements 2012-2014 Cycle

Investment Entities: Applying the Consolidation Exception
Disclosure Initiative
Clarification of Acceptable Methods of Depreciation and Amortisation
Agriculture: Bearer Plants
Equity Method in Separate Financial Statement
Accounting for Acquisitions of Interests in Joint Operations
Amendments to a number of HKFRSs

The adoption of these revised HKFRSs had no significant financial effect on these financial statements.

### 2.3 New and revised HKFRSs and new disclosure requirements under the Hong Kong companies ordinance not yet adopted

The Group has not applied the following new and revised HKFRSs that have been issued but are not yet effective, in these financial statements.

## HKFRS 9

HKFRS 15
HKFRS 16
Amendments to HKFRS 2

Amendents to HKFRS 10 and HKAS 28 (2011)
Amendments to HKAS 7
Amendments to HKAS 12

Financial Instruments ${ }^{2}$
Revenue from Contracts with Customers ${ }^{2}$
Leases ${ }^{3}$
Classification and Measurement of Share-based Payment Transactions ${ }^{4}$

Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture ${ }^{4}$
Disclosure Initiative ${ }^{1}$
Recognition of Deferred Tax Assets for Unrealised Losses ${ }^{1}$

# Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 

## 3. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group's principal business is the sale and service of motor vehicles. For management purposes, the Group operates in one business unit based on its products, and has one reportable segment which is the sale of motor vehicles and the provision of related services.

No operating segments have been aggregated to form the above reportable operating segment.

## Information about geographical area

Since all of the Group's revenue were generated from the sale and service of motor vehicles in Mainland China and over $90 \%$ of the Group's identifiable assets and liabilities were located in Mainland China, no geographical segment information is presented in accordance with HKFRS 8 Operating Segments.

## Information about major customers

Since no revenue from sales to a single customer amounted to $10 \%$ or more of the Group's revenue during the period, no major customer information is presented in accordance with HKFRS 8 Operating Segments.

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 4. REVENUE, OTHER INCOME AND GAINS, NET

(a) Revenue

Revenue, which is also the Group's turnover, represents the net invoiced value of goods sold and the value of services rendered after allowances for returns, trade discounts, where applicable.

|  | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue from the sale of motor vehicles | 4,011,387 | 4,216,343 |
| Others | 916,774 | 791,758 |
|  | 4,928,161 | 5,008,101 |

(b) Other income and gains, net
$\left.\begin{array}{l|r|r|r}\hline & \begin{array}{r}\text { For the six } \\ \text { months ended } \\ \mathbf{3 0} \text { June }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { For the six } \\ \text { months ended } \\ \text { 30 June }\end{array} \\ \text { 2016 }\end{array}\right)$

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

## 5. PROFIT BEFORE TAX

The Group's profit before tax is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

| (a) |  | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Employee benefit expense (including directors' and chief executive's remuneration) |  |  |
|  | Wages and salaries | 134,486 | 112,413 |
|  | Equity-settled share award expense | 2,611 | 7,390 |
|  | Equity-settled share option expense | 8,456 | 530 |
|  | Other welfare | 23,556 | 19,068 |
| (b) |  | 169,109 | 139,401 |
|  | Cost of sales and services |  |  |
|  | Cost of sales of motor vehicles | 3,828,915 | 4,034,055 |
|  | Others | 488,156 | 426,309 |
|  |  | 4,317,071 | 4,460,364 |

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 5. PROFIT BEFORE TAX (continued)

| (c) |  | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited <br> RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Other items |  |  |
|  | Depreciation of items of property, plant and equipment | 81,157 | 61,604 |
|  | Amortisation of land use rights | 200 | 200 |
|  | Amortisation of intangible assets | 805 | 714 |
|  | Net loss/(gain) on disposal of items of property, plant and equipment | 5,222 | $(6,634)$ |
|  | Advertisement and business promotion expenses | 28,562 | 29,751 |
|  | Bank charges | 4,340 | 5,852 |
|  | Lease expenses | 51,787 | 39,957 |
|  | Logistics and petroleum expenses | 10,222 | 12,062 |
|  | Office expenses | 6,728 | 4,502 |
|  | Foreign exchange differences, net | (475) | (130) |

## 6. FINANCE COSTS

|  | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited <br> RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 <br> Unaudited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest expense on bank borrowings wholly repayable within five years | 57,605 | 82,932 |
| Interest expense on other borrowings | 6,746 | 13,729 |
| Less: Interest capitalised | $(13,508)$ | $(11,999)$ |
|  | 50,843 | 84,662 |

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

## 7. INCOME TAX

|  | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 Unaudited RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 Unaudited RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current Mainland China corporate income tax Deferred tax | $\begin{gathered} 123,449 \\ (11,581) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107,186 \\ (8,297) \end{array}$ |
|  | 111,868 | 98,889 |

Pursuant to Section 6 of the Tax Concessions Law (2011 Revision) of the Cayman Islands, the Company has obtained an undertaking from the Governor-in-Cabinet that no law which is enacted in the Cayman Islands imposing any tax to be levied on profits or income or gain or appreciation shall apply to the Company or its operations.

The subsidiaries incorporated in the BVI are not subject to income tax as these subsidiaries do not have a place of business (other than a registered office only) or carry on any business in the BVI.

The subsidiaries incorporated in Hong Kong are subject to income tax at the rate of $16.5 \%$ on the estimated assessable profits arising in Hong Kong during the period. No provision for Hong Kong profits tax has been made as the Group had no assessable profits arising in Hong Kong during the period.

According to the Corporate Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China (the "CIT Law"), the income tax rate for Mainland China subsidiaries is $25 \%$.

# Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 8. DIVIDENDS

|  | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 Unaudited RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 Unaudited RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dividends on ordinary shares declared during the period |  |  |
| Final dividends for 2015: HK12 cents (2014: HK10 cents) | 158,074 | 102,405 |

The board of directors (the "Board") of the Company has resolved not to declare any interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2016 (six months ended 30 June 2015: Nil).

## 9. EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO ORDINARY EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT

The calculation of the basic earnings per share amount is based on the profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent, and the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period. The number of shares for the period has been arrived at after eliminating the restricted shares of the Company held under the share award scheme.

The calculation of the diluted earnings per share amount is based on the profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent. The weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation is the number of ordinary shares used in the basic earnings per share calculation, and the weighted average number of ordinary shares assumed to have been issued at no consideration on the deemed exercise of all dilutive potential ordinary shares under the restricted share unit scheme and the share option scheme.

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

## 9. EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO ORDINARY EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT (continued)

The calculations of basic and diluted earnings per share are based on:
?

| For the six | For the six |
| ---: | ---: |
| months ended | months ended |
| $\mathbf{3 0}$ June | 30 June |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | 2015 |
| Unaudited | Unaudited |
| RMB'000 | RMB'000 |
|  |  |
| $\mathbf{3 0 6 , 1 3 4}$ | 279,330 |


|  | Number of shares |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 Unaudited | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 Unaudited |
| Shares |  |  |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period used in the basic earnings per share calculation | 1,565,775,025 | 1,290,931,463 |
| Effect of dilution - weighted average number of ordinary shares: <br> - Restricted shares <br> - Share options | 4,311,026 | $14,769,744$ |
|  | 1,570,086,051 | 1,305,701,207 |

# Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 10. PREPAYMENTS

|  | 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | 31 December 2015 <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prepayments for purchase of items of property, plant and equipment Prepaid lease for buildings and land use rights | $\begin{array}{r} 447,445 \\ 64,736 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 167,377 \\ 37,988 \end{array}$ |
|  | 512,181 | 205,365 |

## 11. INVENTORIES

|  | 30 June 2016 Unaudited RMB'000 | 31 December <br> 2015 <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Motor vehicles | 1,173,684 | 1,134,079 |
| Spare parts and accessories | 149,232 | 139,418 |
|  | 1,322,916 | 1,273,497 |

At 30 June 2016, certain of the Group's inventories with an aggregate carrying amount of approximately RMB532,014,000 (31 December 2015: RMB367,279,000) were pledged as security for the Group's bank loans and other borrowings (note 14(a)).

At 30 June 2016, certain of the Group's inventories with an aggregate carrying amount of approximately RMB204,048,000 (31 December 2015: RMB293,646,000) were pledged as security for the Group's bills payable (note 15(a)).

# Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 12. TRADE RECEIVABLES

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { June } \\ 2016 \end{array}$ <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | 31 December 2015 <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trade receivables | 95,663 | 86,369 |

The Group seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables and has a credit control department to minimise credit risk. Overdue balances are reviewed regularly by senior management. In view of the aforementioned and the fact that the Group's trade receivables relate to a large number of diversified customers, there is no significant concentration of credit risk. The Group does not hold any collateral or other credit enhancements over the trade receivable balances. Trade receivables are non-interest-bearing.

An aged analysis of the trade receivables as at each reporting date (based on the invoice date) is as follows:

|  | 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | 31 December 2015 <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Within 3 months | 83,934 | 78,673 |
| More than 3 months but less than 1 year | 11,729 | 7,696 |
|  | 95,663 | 86,369 |

An aged analysis of the trade receivables that are not considered to be impaired is as follows:

| 30 June | 31 December |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 2015 | 2015 |  |
| Audited |  |  |
| RMB'000 |  |  |
| Unaudited | RMB'000 |  |
|  |  |  |

Receivables that were neither past due nor impaired relate to a large number of diversified customers for whom there was no recent history of default.

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 13．PREPAYMENTS，DEPOSITS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { June } \\ 2016 \end{array}$ <br> Unaudited RMB＇000 | 31 December 2015 <br> Audited <br> RMB＇000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prepayments to suppliers | 437，780 | 405，350 |
| Rebate receivables | 378，835 | 430，880 |
| Loans to third parties（i） | 1，025，000 | 845，000 |
| VAT recoverable（ii） | 129，358 | 133，650 |
| Interest receivables | 9，139 | 12，115 |
| Staff advances | 8，728 | 5，013 |
| Insurance commission receivable | 50，445 | 54，010 |
| Others | 157，565 | 65，708 |
|  | 2，196，850 | 1，951，726 |

Notes：
（i）The loans granted to third parties with an amount of RMB145，000，000 as of 30 June 2016 （31 December 2015：RMB145，000，000） are guaranteed by the Controlling Shareholder and 河南和諧實業集團有限公司（Henan Hexie Industrial Group Co．，Ltd．（＂Hexie Industrial Group＂）），which is controlled by the Controlling Shareholder．These loans granted to the third party earn interest at fixed interest rates of $16 \%$（31 December 2015：18\％per annum）with a maturity period of one year．

During the period，the Group granted entrusted loans to third parties with amounts of RMB880，000，000（31 December 2015： RMB700，000，000），which bear interest at the rate of $17 \%$ per annum（31 December 2015：from $17 \%$ to $20 \%$ per annum）with a maturity period of one year．
（ii）The Group＇s sales of motor vehicles are subject to Mainland China Value Added Tax（＂VAT＂）．Input VAT on purchases can be deducted from output VAT payable．The VAT recoverable is deductible input VAT，which has not been claimed from the tax bureau．The applicable tax rate for domestic sales of the Group is $17 \%$ ．

None of the above assets is past due．The financial assets included in the above balances relate to receivables for which there was no recent history of default．

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 14. BANK LOANS AND OTHER BORROWINGS

|  |  | Amount RMB'000 | Effective interest rate | ber <br> Amount RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current |  |  |  |  |
| Bank loans | 4.4-7.5 | 1,750,755 | 4.6-8.7 | 1,798,504 |
| Other borrowings | 7.5-8.7 | 638,071 | 7.5-8.7 | 596,588 |
|  |  | 2,388,826 | 8.7 | 2,395,092 |
| Non-current |  |  |  |  |
| Bank loans | 8.7 | 11,120 |  |  | 21,360 |
|  |  | 2,399,946 |  |  | 2,416,452 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { June } \\ 2016 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { December } \\ 2015 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  | Unaudited | Audited |
|  |  |  |  | RMB'000 |
| Bank loans and other borrowings representing: |  |  |  |  |
| - secured |  | (a) | 270,299 | 326,945 |
| - guaranteed |  | (b) | 896,580 | 736,720 |
| - secured and guaranteed |  | (a)(b) | 1,100,947 | 898,723 |
| - unsecured |  |  | 132,120 | 454,064 |
|  |  |  | 2,399,946 | 2,416,452 |
| Analysed into: |  |  |  |  |
| Bank loans repayable: |  |  |  |  |
| Within one year or on demand |  |  | 1,750,755 | 1,798,504 |
| In the second year |  |  | 11,120 | 15,360 |
| In the third to fifth years, inclusive |  |  | - | 6,000 |
|  |  |  | 1,761,875 | 1,819,864 |
| Other borrowings repayable: |  |  |  |  |
| Within one year or on demand |  |  | 2,399,946 | 2,416,452 |

# Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 14．BANK LOANS AND OTHER BORROWINGS（continued）

（a）Certain of the Group＇s bank loans and other borrowings are secured by：
（i）mortgages over the Group＇s land use rights situated in Mainland China，which had an aggregate carrying value of approximately RMB12，097，000 as at 30 June 2016 （31 December 2015： RMB12，297，000）；
（ii）mortgages over the Group＇s buildings，which had an aggregate carrying value of approximately RMB30，045，000 as at 30 June 2016 （31 December 2015：RMB31，245，000）；and
（iii）mortgages over the Group＇s inventories，which had an aggregate carrying value of approximately RMB532，014，000 as at 30 June 2016 （31 December 2015：RMB367，279，000）．
（b）Certain of the Group＇s bank loans and other borrowings are guaranteed by：
（i）certain of the Group＇s bank loans and other borrowings amounting to RMB1，501，047，000 were guaranteed by the Controlling Shareholder as at 30 June 2016 （31 December 2015： RMB1，048，723，000）；
（ii）certain of the Group＇s bank loans and other borrowings amounting to RMB26，480，000 were guaranteed by the Controlling Shareholder and Hexie Industrial Group as at 30 June 2016 （31 December 2015：RMB36，720，000）；
（iii）certain of the Group＇s bank loans amounting to RMB15，000，000 were guaranteed by the Controlling Shareholder，and secured by certain of the land use rights of 河南和諧置業有限公司 （＂Henan Hexie Property Co．，Ltd．＂），which is controlled by the Controlling Shareholder，as at 30 June 2016 （31 December 2015：RMB15，000，000）；and
（iv）certain of the Group＇s bank loans amounting to RMB455，000，000 were guaranteed by the Controlling Shareholder and Henan Hexie Property Co．，Ltd．as at 30 June 2016 （31 December 2015：RMB535，000，000）．

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 15. TRADE AND BILLS PAYABLES

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { June } \\ 2016 \end{array}$ <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | 31 December $2015$ <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trade payables | 211,763 | 157,531 |
| Bills payable | 381,407 | 706,563 |
| Trade and bills payables | 593,170 | 864,094 |

An aged analysis of the trade and bills payables as at each reporting date, based on the invoice date, is as follows:

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { June } \\ 2016 \\ \text { Unaudited } \\ \text { RMB'000 } \end{array}$ | 31 December 2015 <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Within 3 months | 566,012 | 769,762 |
| 3 to 6 months | 21,961 | 91,549 |
| 6 to 12 months | 3,149 | 789 |
| Over 12 months | 2,048 | 1,994 |
| Total | 593,170 | 864,094 |

The trade and bills payables are non-interest-bearing.
(a) Certain of the Group's bills payable are secured by mortgages over the Group's inventories, which had an aggregate carrying value of approximately RMB204,048,000 as at 30 June 2016 (31 December 2015: RMB293,646,000).
(b) Certain of the Group's bills payable amounting to RMB5,530,900 were guaranteed by the Controlling Shareholder as at 30 June 2016 (31 December 2015: RMB52,318,000).
(c) Certain of the Group's bills payable amounting to RMB4,223,000 were guaranteed by Hexie Industrial Group as at 31 December 2015.

# Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 16. SHARE CAPITAL

## Authorised:

$\left.\begin{array}{rr}\text { As at 30 June } 2016 \\ \text { and } 31 \text { December 2015 } \\ \text { No. of shares at } \\ \text { HK\$0.01 each }\end{array}\right\}$

Issued and fully paid:

|  | As at 30 June 2016 |  | As at 31 December 2015 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. of shares at HK\$0.01 each | Equivalent to RMB'000 | No. of shares at HK\$0.01 each | Equivalent to RMB'000 |
| Ordinary shares | 1,565,789,191 | 12,419 | 1,563,211,046 | 12,399 |
| Restricted shares ${ }^{(a)}$ | 9,911,486 | 79 | 12,489,631 | 99 |
|  | 1,575,700,677 | 12,498 | 1,575,700,677 | 12,498 |


|  | Number of issued and fully paid shares | Nominal <br> value of shares <br> HK\$'000 | Share premium without proposed final dividend HK\$'000 | Equivalent <br> nominal value of shares RMB'000 | Equivalent <br> share premium without proposed final dividend RMB'000 | Declared final dividend RMB'000 | Equivalent <br> share <br> premium <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| At 1 January 2015 | 1,094,236,898 | 10,942 | 1,513,603 | 8,633 | 1,194,164 | $(67,251)$ | 1,126,913 |
| Issue of new shares | 481,463,779 | 4,815 | 3,300,188 | 3,865 | 2,647,174 | - | 2,647,174 |
| Restricted shares exercised (note (a)) | - | - | 33,137 | - | 26,181 | - | 26,181 |
| Final 2014 dividend declared | - | - | - | - | - | $(102,405)$ | $(102,405)$ |
| Share issue expenses | - | - | $(77,450)$ | - | $(68,490)$ | - | $(68,490)$ |
| At 31 December 2015 and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 January 2016 | 1,575,700,677 | 15,757 | 4,769,478 | 12,498 | 3,799,029 | $(169,656)$ | 3,629,373 |
| Restricted shares exercised (note (a)) | - | - | 17,161 | - | 13,558 | - | 13,558 |
| Final 2015 dividend declared | - | - | - | - | - | $(158,074)$ | $(158,074)$ |
| As at 30 June 2016 | 1,575,700,677 | 15,757 | 4,786,639 | 12,498 | 3,812,587 | $(327,730)$ | 3,484,857 |

## Note:

(a) Pursuant to the resolution of the Board of the Company on 28 May 2013, 19,110,898 restricted shares of HK\$0.01 each were allotted and issued and to be converted as fully paid at par on 13 June 2013, by way of capitalisation of the sum of HK\$191,000 (equivalent to approximately RMB151,000) standing to the credit of the share premium account. These restricted shares were issued for the purpose of the Company's Restricted Share Unit Scheme ("RSU Scheme") and managed by a professional trustee. For further details of the RSU Scheme, please refer to note 17 below.

# Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 17. RSU SCHEME

The Company's RSU Scheme was approved and adopted by the then shareholder on 20 May 2013 for the primary purpose of attracting skilled and experienced personnel, to incentivise them to remain with the Group and to motivate them to strive for the future development and expansion of the Group by providing them with the opportunity to acquire equity interests in the Company. The terms of the RSU Scheme are not subject to the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules as the RSU Scheme does not involve the grant of options by the Company to subscribe for new shares.

Under the RSU Scheme, the vesting of the granted RSUs is conditional upon the eligible participants remaining in employment with the Group during the respective vesting periods. A participant in the RSU Scheme (the "RSU Participant") does not have any contingent interest in any shares underlying an RSU award unless and until such shares are actually transferred to the RSU Participant. Further, an RSU Participant may not exercise voting rights in respect of the shares underlying their RSU award and, unless otherwise specified by the board of directors of the Company in its entire discretion in the RSU grant letter to the RSU Participant, nor do they have any rights to any cash or non-cash income, dividends or distributions and/or the sale proceeds of non-cash and non-scrip distributions from any shares underlying an RSU award.

On 28 May 2013, RSU awards in respect of an aggregate of 19,110,898 shares, representing approximately $1.75 \%$ of the total shares issued on the date the listing of the Company's shares, had been granted, at nil consideration, to 18 RSU Participants pursuant to the RSU Scheme, of which five of the RSU Participants are Directors. All RSU awards granted pursuant to the RSU Scheme to the RSU Participants have a vesting period of four years as follows: 10\% on 2 January 2014, 30\% on 2 January 2015, 30\% on 2 January 2016 and 30\% on 2 January 2017. Each RSU awards granted pursuant to the RSU Scheme has the same terms and conditions. The grant and vesting of the RSU awards granted pursuant to the RSU Scheme are in compliance with Rule 10.08 of the Listing Rules.

On 27 August 2013, each of the five Directors of the RSU Participants agreed to, and as confirmed and approved by the board of directors, reduce the RSU awards granted to them by 62,000 units each. The aggregate amount of the RSU awards so reduced (i.e. 310,000 RSU awards) were granted to an employee of the Company. As a result of the foregoing, the total number of RSU awards granted under the RSU Scheme remains unchanged.

Pursuant to a resolution passed by the board of directors on 27 August 2013 and as confirmed by each of the RSU Participants, the vesting period in respect of the RSU awards granted is extended from four years to five years as follows: $10 \%$ on 2 January 2014, 10\% on 30 June 2014, 20\% on 2 January 2015, 20\% on 2 January 2016, 20\% on 2 January 2017 and 20\% on 2 January 2018. Other than the adjustments in the number of shares underlying the RSU awards granted to certain RSU Participants as described in the previous paragraph and the duration of the vesting period, the terms of the RSU Scheme remain unchanged.

The fair value of the RSU awards granted as at the grant date was RMB82,554,000 (RMB4.32 each), of which the Group recognised a total RSU award expense of RMB2,611,000 during the six months ended 30 June 2016 (six months ended 30 June 2015: RMB7,390,000).

# Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 17. RSU SCHEME (continued)

The fair value of services received in return for shares granted is measured by reference to the fair value of shares granted. The fair value of the shares granted is measured at the grant date at the market value of the shares, adjusted for the exclusion of expected dividends to be received in the vesting period.

As at 30 June 2016, a total of 4,755,215 RSU awards were cancelled/lapsed/forfeited due to the resignation of certain RSU Participants and 9,199,412 RSU awards were exercised. At the end of the period, the Company had 5,156,271 RSU awards outstanding under the RSU Scheme.

## 18. SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The Company operates a Share Option Scheme for the purpose of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants who contribute to the success of the Group's operations. Eligible participants of Share Option Scheme include directors and employees of the Company and its subsidiaries. The Share Option Scheme became effective on 26 June 2015, unless otherwise cancelled or amended, will remain in force for ten years from that date.

The maximum number of unexercised share options currently permitted to be granted under Share Option Scheme is an amount equivalent, upon their exercise, to $10 \%$ of the shares of the Company in issue on 26 June 2015. The maximum number of shares issuable under share options to each eligible participant in Share Option Scheme within any 12-month period is limited to $1 \%$ of the shares of the Company in issue. Any further grant of share options in excess of this limit is subject to shareholders' approval in a general meeting.

Share options granted to a director, chief executive or substantial shareholder of the Company, or to any of their associates, are subject to approval in advance by the independent non-executive directors. In addition, any share options granted to a substantial shareholder or an independent non-executive director of the Company, or to any of their associates, in excess of $0.1 \%$ of the shares of the Company in issue at any time or with an aggregate value (based on the price of the Company's shares at the date of grant) in excess of HK\$5 million, within any 12-month period, are subject to shareholders' approval in advance in a general meeting.

The offer of a grant of share options may be accepted within 28 days from the date of offer, an amount of HK\$1.00 is payable upon acceptance of the grant of options and such payment shall not be refundable and shall not be deemed to be a part payment of the exercise price. The exercise period of the share options granted is determinable by the directors, and commences after a vesting period and ends on the expiry date of the option period.

The exercise price of share options is determinable by the directors, but may not be less than the highest of (i) the Stock Exchange closing price of the Company's shares on the date of offer of the share options; and (ii) the average of the closing prices of the Company's shares as stated in the daily quotation sheets issued by the Stock Exchange for the five business days immediately preceding the date of offer; and (iii) the nominal value of the Share.

Share options do not confer rights on the holders to dividends or to vote at shareholders' meetings.

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

## 18. SHARE OPTION SCHEME (continued)

The following share options were outstanding under Share Option Scheme during the period:

|  | As at 30 Weighted average exercise price HK\$ per share | 2016 <br> Number of options '000 |  | 2015 <br> Number of options '000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| At 1 January | 10.60 | 45,000 | - |  |
| Granted during the period | - | - | 10.60 | 37,000 |
| Forfeited during the period | 10.60 | $(4,500)$ | - | - |
| At 30 June | 10.60 | 40,500 | 10.60 | 37,000 |

The exercise price and exercise period of the share options outstanding as at the end of the reporting period are as follows:

30 June 2016

| Number of options ’000 | Exercise price* HK\$ per share | Exercise period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40,500 | 10.60 | 1-1-2019 to 31-12-2020 |
| 30 June 2015 |  |  |
| Number of options | Exercise price* |  |
| '000 | HK\$ per share | Exercise period |
| 37,000 | 10.60 | 1-1-2019 to 31-12-2020 |

[^0]The fair value of the share options granted on 29 June 2015 and 2 July 2015 was RMB90,997,000 (RMB1.89 each and RMB2.05 each), of which the Group recognised a share option expense of RMB8,456,000 during the six months ended 30 June 2016 (six months ended 30 June 2015: RMB530,000).

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 19. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS BY CATEGORY

The carrying amounts of each of the categories of the Group's financial instruments as at each reporting date were as follows:

Financial assets

|  | Loans and receivables |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | 31 December $2015$ <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| Trade receivables | 95,663 | 86,369 |
| Financial assets included in prepayments, deposits and other receivables | 1,629,712 | 1,412,726 |
| Structured deposits | - | 305,000 |
| Pledged bank deposits | 252,283 | 384,298 |
| Cash in transit | 40,719 | 39,435 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 3,181,394 | 3,489,888 |
|  | 5,199,771 | 5,717,716 |

Financial liabilities

|  | Financial liabilities at amortised cost |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 June | 31 December |
|  | 2016 | 2015 |
|  | Unaudited | Audited |
|  | RMB'000 | RMB'000 |
| Trade and bills payables | 593,170 | 864,094 |
| Financial liabilities included in other payables and accruals | 214,078 | 230,715 |
| Bank loans and other borrowings | 2,399,946 | 2,416,452 |
|  | 3,207,194 | 3,511,261 |

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

## 20. FAIR VALUE AND FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Management has assessed that the fair values of cash and cash equivalents, cash in transit, pledged bank deposits, structured deposits, trade receivables, loans and receivables, financial assets included in prepayments, deposits and other receivables, amounts due from/to a related party, trade and bill payables and financial liabilities included in other payables and accruals approximate to their carrying amounts largely due to the short term maturities of these instruments.

The fair values of bank loans and other borrowings have been calculated by discounting the expected future cash flows using rates currently available for instruments with similar terms, credit risk and remaining maturities, which are also approximate to their carrying amounts. The Group's own non-performance risk for bank loans and other borrowings as at 30 June 2016 was assessed to be insignificant.

As the end of the period, neither the Group nor the Company had any financial asset or liability measured at fair value (31 December 2015: Nil).

During the period, there were no transfers of fair value measurements between Level 1 and Level 2 and no transfers into or out of Level 3 for both financial assets and financial liabilities (31 December 2015: Nil).

## 21. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 30 June 2016, neither the Group nor the Company had any significant contingent liabilities.

# Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 

For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 22. COMMITMENTS

(a) Capital commitments

The Group had the following capital commitments at each reporting date not provided for these financial statements are as follows:

|  | 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | 31 December 2015 <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Contracted, but not provided for land use rights and buildings | 199,229 | 209,588 |
| Contracted, but not provided for equity interests investment in Green Field Motor Co., Ltd | - | 154,000 |

(b) Operating lease commitments

At each reporting date, the Group had total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases falling due as follows:

|  | 30 June 2016 Unaudited |  | 31 December 2015 Audited |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Properties RMB'000 | Land RMB'000 | Properties RMB'000 | Land RMB'000 |
| Within one year | 104,294 | 16,805 | 105,616 | 16,366 |
| In the second to fifth years, inclusive | 286,251 | 70,796 | 278,116 | 71,603 |
| After five years | 164,516 | 190,474 | 164,355 | 203,896 |
|  | 555,061 | 278,075 | 548,087 | 291,865 |

The Group is the lessee in respect of a number of properties and land held under operating leases. The leases typically run for an initial period of one to thirty years, with an option to renew the leases when all the terms are renegotiated.

## Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

## 23. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

Mr. Feng Changge is the Controlling Shareholder of the Group and is also considered to be a related party of the Group.

In addition to the disclosures in note 13 , note 14 and note 15 to the financial statements, the Group had the following transactions and balances with related parties during the period:
(a) Balances with related parties

The Group had the following significant balances with its related parties as at 30 June 2016 and 31 December 2015, respectively.

Due from a related party:


Due to related parties:

|  | 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | 31 December 2015 <br> Audited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Non-trade related: |  |  |
| The Controlling Shareholder |  |  |
| - Mr. Feng Changge | 606 | - |
| Hexie Industrial Group | - | 1,417 |

Balances with related parties were unsecured and non-interest-bearing and had no fixed repayment terms.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
For the six months ended 30 June 2016

## 23. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (continued)

(b) Compensation of key management personnel of the Group

|  | For the six months ended 30 June 2016 <br> Unaudited RMB'000 | For the six months ended 30 June 2015 <br> Unaudited <br> RMB'000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Short term employee benefits | 2,118 | 1,580 |
| Equity-settled share award expense | 1,416 | 4,740 |
| Equity-settled share option expense | 2,724 | 43 |
| Post-employee benefits | 94 | 103 |
| Total compensation paid to key management personnel | 6,352 | 6,466 |


[^0]:    * The exercise price of the share options is subject to adjustment in the case of rights or bonus issues, or other similar changes in the Company's share capital.

