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RENHENG ENTERPRISE HOLDINGS LIMITED

仁恒實業控股有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability) (Stock Code: 3628)

INTERIM RESULTS ANNOUNCEMENT FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

HIGHLIGHTS

- Revenue for the six months ended 30 June 2018 was HK\$60,305,000, representing an increase of 363.6% as compared with the corresponding period in 2017;
- Profit attributable to shareholders of the Company for the six months ended 30 June 2018 was HK\$3,111,000, while loss attributable to shareholders of the Company for the six months ended 30 June 2017 was HK\$2,359,000;
- The Directors do not recommend the payment of an interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2018.

The board (the "Board") of directors (the "Directors") of RENHENG Enterprise Holdings Limited (the "Company") hereby announces the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2018 together with the unaudited comparative figures for the corresponding year in 2017 as follows:

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

| | For the six months ended 30 June | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Notes | 2018 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) | 2017 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) |
| | 110105 | (Chuunteu) | (01111111111) |
| Revenue | 3 | 60,305 | 13,009 |
| Cost of sales | - | (38,518) | (7,357) |
| Gross profit | | 21,787 | 5,652 |
| Other income and gains | 4 | 1,483 | 1,707 |
| Selling and distribution costs | | (7,917) | (2,960) |
| Administrative expenses | - | (9,328) | (6,758) |
| Profit (loss) before taxation | 5 | 6,025 | (2,359) |
| Taxation | 6 | (2,914) | |
| Profit (loss) for the period Other comprehensive (expense) income for the period: Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: | | 3,111 | (2,359) |
| Exchange difference arising on translation of foreign operations | - | (1,628) | 1,766 |
| Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period | | 1,483 | (593) |
| Earnings (loss) per share | 7 | HK cents | HK cents |
| - Basic | | 0.4 | (0.3) |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

| | Notes | As at 30 June 2018 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) | As at 31 December 2017 HK\$'000 (Audited) |
|--|----------|---|---|
| Non-current assets | | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 9 | 10,336 | 10,679 |
| Prepaid lease payment | | 2,489 | 2,558 |
| Investment properties | | 19,434 | 19,693 |
| Other receivables | 11 | 295 | 299 |
| | - | 32,554 | 33,229 |
| ~ | | | |
| Current assets | 10 | 20.210 | 10 171 |
| Inventories | 10 | 30,218 | 18,171 |
| Prepaid lease payment Trade and other receivables | 11 | 71 26 617 | 72 46,221 |
| Amounts due from customers for contract work | 11 | 26,617 | 40,221 8,671 |
| Financial assets designated as at fair value | | - | 8,071 |
| through profit or loss | | _ | 33,622 |
| Restricted bank deposits | | 14,731 | 12,234 |
| Bank balances and cash | | 64,092 | 16,836 |
| | - | 135,729 | 135,827 |
| | - | | |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 12 | 35,661 | 50,199 |
| Contract liabilities | | 10,110 | - |
| Tax payable | - | 7,002 | 5,051 |
| | - | 52,773 | 55,250 |
| | | 9 2 9 5 (| 00.577 |
| Net current assets | - | 82,956 | 80,577 |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | 115,510 | 113,806 |
| | | | 110,000 |
| Non-current liabilities | | | |
| Deferred tax liabilities | <u> </u> | 1,570 | 1,349 |
| | - | 113,940 | 112,457 |
| ~ ~ ~ ~ | | | |
| Capital and reserves | 10 | A 0.10 | 0.010 |
| Share capital | 13 | 2,010 | 2,010 |
| Share premium | | 41,818 | 41,818 |
| Reserves Accumulated losses | | 84,456 (14,344) | 86,084 |
| Total equity | - | <u>(14,344)</u> 113,940 | (17,455) |
| i otai equity | - | 113,740 | 112,457 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW

| | For the six months ended 30 June | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) |
| Net cash from (used in) operating activities | 15,463 | (20,357) |
| Investing activities | | |
| Release of restricted bank deposits | 12,234 | 8,367 |
| Receipt of bank interests | 728 | 356 |
| Placement of restricted bank deposits | (14,731) | (38,376) |
| Release of financial assets designated as at fair value | | |
| through profit or loss | 33,622 | - |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (603) | (91) |
| Net cash from (used in) investing activities | 31,250 | (29,744) |
| Financing activity | | |
| Advance from a director | 2,000 | - |
| Net cash from financing activity | 2,000 | - |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 48,713 | (50,101) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period | 16,836 | 68,291 |
| Effect of foreign exchange rate changes | (1,457) | 1,047 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period, | | |
| represented by bank balances and cash | 64,092 | 19,237 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2018 were unaudited but have been reviewed by the audit committee of the Company. The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 ("HKAS 34") *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA") as well as the applicable disclosure requirements of Appendix 16 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing Rules").

2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical basis except for investment properties and financial assets designated as at fair value through profit or loss that are measured at fair values at the end of the reporting period.

Other than changes in accounting policies resulting from application of new and amendments to Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs"), the accounting policies and methods of computation used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2018 are the same as those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2017.

Application of new and amendments to HKFRSs

In the current interim period, the Group has applied, for the first time, the following new and amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA which are mandatory effective for the annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2018 for the preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements:

| HKFRS 9 | Financial Instruments |
|-----------------------|--|
| HKFRS 15 | Revenue from Contracts with Customers and the related |
| | Amendments |
| HK(IFRIC)-Int 22 | Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration |
| Amendments to HKFRS 2 | Classification and Measurement of Share-based Payment Transactions |
| Amendments to HKFRS 4 | Applying HKFRS 9 Financial Instruments with HKFRS Insurance Contracts |
| Amendments to HKAS 28 | As part of the Annual Improvements to HKFRSs 2014 – 2016 Cycle |
| Amendments to HKAS 40 | Transfers of Investment Property |

The adoption of these new and amendments to HKFRSs in the current interim period has had no significant financial effect on the financial position or performance of the Group set out in these condensed consolidated financial statements except HKFRS 15 and HKFRS 9.

2.1 Impacts and changes in accounting policies of application on HKFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

The Group has applied HKFRS 15 for the first time in the current interim period. HKFRS 15 superseded HKAS 18 *Revenue*, HKAS 11 *Construction Contracts* and the related interpretations.

The Group recognises revenue from the following major sources:

- Revenue from sales of goods (including pneumatic feeding system, pre-pressing packing machine and other products)
- Revenue from construction of casing and flavouring system

The Group has applied HKFRS 15 retrospectively with the cumulative effect of initially applying this standard recognised at the date of initial application, 1 January 2018. Any difference at the date of initial application is recognised in the opening balance of equity and comparative information has not been restated, i.e. the information presented for 2017 has not been restated. Furthermore, in accordance with the transition provisions in HKFRS 15, the Group has elected to apply the standard retrospectively only to contracts that are not completed at 1 January 2018. Accordingly, certain comparative information may not be comparable as comparative information was prepared under HKAS 18 *Revenue* and HKAS 11 *Construction Contracts* and the related interpretations.

2.1.1 *Key changes in accounting policies resulting from application of HKFRS 15*

Revenue is recognised to depict the transfer of promised services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the Group expects to be entitled in exchange for those services. Specifically, the Group uses a 5-step approach to revenue recognition:

- Step 1: Identify the contract(s) with a customer
- Step 2: Identify the performance obligations in the contract
- Step 3: Determine the transaction price
- Step 4: Allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract
- Step 5: Recognise revenue when (or as) the entity satisfies a performance obligation.

The Group recognises revenue (or as) a performance obligation is satisfied, i.e. when "control" of the goods or services underlying the particular performance obligation is transferred to the customer.

A performance obligation represents a good and service (or a bundle of goods or services) that is distinct or a series of distinct goods or services that are substantially the same.

2.1.1 Key changes in accounting policies resulting from application of HKFRS 15(continued)

Control is transferred over time and revenue is recognised over time by reference to the progress towards complete satisfaction of the relevant performance obligation if one of the following criteria is met:

- the customer simultaneously received and consumes the benefits provided by the Group's performance as the Group performs;
- the Group's performance creates and enhances an assets that the customer controls as the Group performs; or
- the Group's performance does not create an asset with an alternative use to the Group and the Group has an enforceable right to payment for performance completed to date.

Otherwise, revenue is recognised at a point in time when the customer obtains control of the distinct good or service.

A receivable represents the Group's unconditional right to consideration, i.e. only the passage of time is required before payment of that consideration is due.

A contract liability represents the Group's obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer for which the Group has received consideration (or an amount of consideration is due) from the customer.

2.1.2 Summary of effects arising from initial application of HKFRS 15

For the sales of goods, revenue was recognised at the point when the customers acknowledged the receipt of goods, which was taken to be the point at which the customer accepts the goods and the related risks and rewards of ownership transferred. Under HKFRS 15, revenue is recognised when a customer obtains control of the goods and the sales of goods continue to measure on the same bases as measured before the effective of HKFRS 15.

For the construction of casing and flavouring system, contract revenue was recognised by reference to the stage of completion of the contract using output methods under HKAS 11. Under the application of HKFRS 15, not until a customer certifies the entire project being completed at the customer's premise, the Group does not has an enforceable right to payment for contracts completed at any point of time. Accordingly, the revenue from construction of casing and flavouring system is recognised at a point in time under HKFRS 15. The management of the Company has performed an assessment on the impact of the adoption of HKFRS 15 and concluded that no material impact on financial results exists, and therefore no adjustment to the opening balance of equity at 1 January 2018 was recognised.

2.1.2 Summary of effects arising from initial application of HKFRS 15 (continued)

The following reclassification and adjustments were made to the amounts recognised in the condensed consolidated financial position at 1 January 2018. Line items that were not affected by the changes have not been included.

| | Carrying amounts previously reported at 31 December 2017 | Impacts of adopting HKFRS 15 | Carrying amounts under HKFRS 15 at 1 January 2018* |
|---|--|------------------------------------|---|
| | HK\$'000 (Audited) | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Current assets | | | |
| Inventories | 18,171 | 11,310 | 29,481 |
| Trade and other receivables Amounts due from customers | 46,520 | (2,639) | 43,881 |
| for contract works | 8,671 | (8,671) | - |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Trade and other payables Contract liabilities | 50,199 | (13,931) 13,931 | 36,268 13,931 |

* The amounts in this column are before the adjustments from the application of HKFRS 9.

The following tables summarise the impacts of applying HKFRS 15 on the Group's condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the current interim period and its condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2018 for each of the line items affected. Line items that were not affected by the changes have not been included.

Impacts on condensed consolidated statement of profit and loss and other comprehensive income for the six months ended 30 June 2018

| | Six months ended 30 June 2018 | | |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | As reported | Impacts of adopting HKFRS 15 | Amounts without application of HKFRS 15 |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Revenue | 60,305 | 9,218 | 69,523 |
| Cost of sales | (38,518) | (6,200) | (44,718) |
| Income tax expense | (2,914) | (755) | (3,669) |
| Profit for the period Total comprehensive | 3,111 | 2,263 | 5,374 |
| income for the period | 1,483 | 2,263 | 3,746 |

2.1.2 Summary of effects arising from initial application of HKFRS 15 (continued)

Impacts on the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2018

| | As reported | Impacts of adopting HKFRS 15 | Amounts without application of HKFRS 15 |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Current assets | | | |
| Inventories | 30,218 | (6,200) | 24,018 |
| Trade and other receivables | 26,912 | 9,218 | 36,130 |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Trade and other payables | 35,661 | 10,110 | 45,771 |
| Contract liabilities | 10,110 | (10,110) | - |
| Tax payable | 7,002 | 755 | 7,757 |
| Capital and reserves | | | |
| Accumulated losses | 14,344 | (2,263) | 12,081 |

2.2 Impacts and changes in accounting policies of application on HKFRS 9 Financial Instruments

In the current period, the Group has applied HKFRS 9 *Financial Instruments* and the related consequential amendments to other HKFRSs. HKFRS 9 introduces new requirements for 1) the classification and measurement of financial assets and financial liabilities, 2) expected credit losses ("ECL") for financial assets and 3) general hedge accounting.

The Group has applied HKFRS 9 in accordance with the transition provisions set out in HKFRS 9 i.e. applied the classification and measurement requirements (including impairment) retrospectively to instruments that have not been derecognised as at 1 January 2018 (date of initial application) and has not applied the requirements to instruments that have already been derecognised as at 1 January 2018. The difference between carrying amounts as at 31 December 2017 and the carrying amounts as at 1 January 2018 are recognised in the opening balance of equity, without restating comparative information, if any.

2.2.1 Key changes in accounting policies resulting from application of HKFRS 9

The Group recognises a loss allowance for ECL on financial assets which are subject to impairment under HKFRS 9 (including trade receivables). The amount of ECL is updated at each reporting date to reflect changes in credit risk since initial recognition of the respective financial instrument.

Lifetime ECL represents the ECL that will result from all possible default events over the expected life of the relevant instrument. In contrast, 12-month ECL ("12m ECL") represents the portion of lifetime ECL that is expected to result from default events that are possible within 12 months after the reporting date. Assessment are done based on the Group's historical credit loss experience, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors, general economic conditions and an assessment of both the current conditions at the reporting date as well as the forecast of future conditions.

The Group always recognises lifetime ECL for trade receivables. The ECL on the trade receivables are assessed individually. For all other instruments, the Group measures the loss allowance equal to 12m ECL, unless when there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, the Group recognises lifetime ECL. The assessment of whether lifetime ECL should be recognised is based on significant increases in the likelihood or risk of a default occurring since initial recognition.

The measurement of ECL is a function of the probability of default, loss given default (i.e. the magnitude of the loss if there is a default) and the exposure at default. The assessment of the probability of default and loss given default is based on historical data adjusted by forward-looking information.

The Group has performed an assessment and concluded that no additional impairment for financial assets as at 1 January 2018 is recognised as the amount of additional impairment measured under the ECL model is immaterial. Apart from the foregoing, the application of HKFRS 9 has had no material effect on classification and measurement of financial assets in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

3. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

Revenue represents revenue arising from sale of goods and construction contracts of casing and flavouring system. An analysis of the Group's revenue is as follows:

| | For the six months ended 30 June | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) |
| Sales of goods | 12,372 | 11,149 |
| Revenue from construction contracts of casing and | | |
| flavouring system | 47,933 | 1,860 |
| | 60,305 | 13,009 |

3. **REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)**

The Group's operating activities are attributable to a single operating segment focusing on manufacture and sale of tobacco machinery products. An analysis of the Group's revenue by products is as follows:

| | For the six months ended 30 June | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | 2018 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) | 2017 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) |
| Revenue from construction contracts of casing and flavouring system Sales of | 47,933 | 1,860 |
| pneumatic feeding system pre-pressing packing machine other products | 7,884 3,251 1,237 | 9,730 388 1,031 |
| | 60,305 | 13,009 |

No analysis of segment assets or segment liabilities is presented as they are not regularly provided to the chief executive officer of the Company, being the chief operating decision maker of the Company. Accordingly, no segment information is presented. All of the Group's revenue are derived in the Peoples Republic of China (the "PRC") and the Group's non-current assets are all located in the PRC (excluding Hong Kong).

4. OTHER INCOME AND GAINS

| | For the six months ended 30 June | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2018 2 | |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) |
| Sales of scrap materials, parts and components, net gain | 693 | 711 |
| Rental income from investment properties | 62 | 207 |
| Bank interest income | 728 | 356 |
| Subsidy income (note) | <u> </u> | 433 |
| | 1,483 | 1,707 |

Note: Based on the document issued by the People's Government of Baoying, Bao Ying Ren Heng Industrial Co. Limited, subsidiary of the Company is entitled to tax refunds representing approximately 12.5% of the excess value added tax paid in prior year as compared with the reference amount as stated in that document.

There were no unfulfilled conditions attached to the subsidy and the refund, therefore, the Group recognised the income and refund upon receipts.

5. PROFIT (LOSS) BEFORE TAXATION

| | For the six months ended 30 June | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | 2018 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) | 2017 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) |
| Profit (loss) before taxation has been arriving at after charging: | | |
| Directors' emoluments | 810 | 870 |
| Other staff costs: | | |
| Salaries, bonus and allowances | 5,936 | 4,042 |
| Retirement benefits scheme contributions | 379 | 323 |
| Total staff costs | 7,125 | 5,235 |
| Auditor's remuneration | 450 | 375 |
| Construction contract costs recognised as an expense | 32,227 | 3,291 |
| Cost of inventories recognised as an expense | 6,291 | 4,066 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 835 | 890 |
| Operating lease rentals in respect of office premise | 132 | 132 |
| Release of prepaid lease payment | 37 | 37 |

6. TAXATION

| | For the six months ended 30 June | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) |
| The charge comprise: | | |
| PRC Enterprise Income Tax – current period | 2,666 | - |
| Deferred taxation | 248 | - |
| | 2,914 | <u> </u> |

No provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax has been made for the six months ended 30 June 2018 and 2017 as the Group has no assessable profit arisen in, or was derived from Hong Kong.

The provision for PRC Enterprise Income Tax is based on the estimated taxable income for PRC taxation purposes at 25% (six months ended 30 June 2017: 25%) pursuant to the Law of the PRC on Enterprise Income Tax and Implementation Legislation.

7. EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE

The calculation of the basic earnings (loss) per share attributable to owners of the Company for both periods is based on the following data:

| | For the six months ended 30 June | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| | 2018 HK\$'000 | 2017 HK\$'000 |
| Profit (loss) Profit (loss) for the period attributable to owners of the Company for the purposes of basic earnings (loss) per share | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) (2,359) |
| Number of shares Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purposes of calculating basic earnings (loss) per share | 804,000,000 | 804,000,000 |

No diluted earnings (loss) per share were presented for both periods as there were no potential ordinary shares in issue for both periods.

8. DIVIDEND

No dividends were paid, declared or proposed during the interim period. The directors of the Company have determined that no dividend will be paid in respect of the interim period.

9. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

During the six months ended 30 June 2018, the Group purchased property, plant and equipment amounting to HK\$603,000 (six months ended 30 June 2017: HK\$91,000).

10. INVENTORIES

| | As at 30 June | As at 31 December |
|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | HK\$'000 (Unaudited) | HK\$'000 (Audited) |
| Raw materials | 11,267 | 13,946 |
| Work in progress | 11,207 | 4,225 |
| | 30,218 | 18,171 |

11. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

| | As at 30 June 2018 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) | As at 31 December 2017 HK\$'000 (Audited) |
|------------------------------------|---|---|
| Trade and bills receivables | 9,406 | 35,902 |
| Less: Allowance for doubtful debts | (2,766) | (3,212) |
| | 6,640 | 32,690 |
| Retention money receivables | 14,309 | 6,445 |
| Prepayments and deposits | 3,485 | 4,362 |
| Other receivables | 3,042 | 3,526 |
| Less: Allowance for doubtful debts | (564) | (503) |
| | 20,272 | 13,830 |
| | 26,912 | 46,520 |
| Analysed for reporting purpose as: | | |
| Current assets | 26,617 | 46,221 |
| Non-current assets | 295 | 299 |
| | 26,912 | 46,520 |

The Group normally allows a credit period of three months to its trade customers. Before accepting any new customer, the Group will internally assess the credit quality of the potential customer and define appropriate credit limits. Retention money receivables refer to the sum retained by customers after the delivery and completion of the contracts but before the expiry of the warranty period given by the Group, which in general, a period of 12 months.

The following is an aged analysis of trade and bills receivables (net of allowance for doubtful debts) presented based on the invoice date at the end of the reporting period.

| | As at 30 June 2018 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) | As at 31 December 2017 HK\$'000 (Audited) |
|---|---|---|
| 0 – 90 days 91 – 365 days 1 – 2 years Over 2 years | 3,739 2,357 309 235 6,640 | 23,238 8,192 60 1,200 32,690 |

11. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

The following is an aged analysis of trade and bills receivables (net of allowance for doubtful debts) presented based on the invoice date at the end of the reporting period which are past due but not impaired as the management of the Group considers that there has not been a significant change in credit quality and the amounts are considered recoverable. The Group does not hold any collateral over these balances.

| | As at | As at |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| 91 – 365 days | 2,357 | 8,192 |
| 1-2 years | 309 | 60 |
| Over 2 years | 235 | 1,200 |
| | 2,901 | 9,452 |

12. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

| | As at 30 June 2018 HK\$'000 (Unaudited) | As at 31 December 2017 HK\$'000 (Audited) |
|---|---|--|
| Trade payables Bills payables | 11,389 13,163 | 17,783 8,661 |
| Advances from customers Amounts due to a director (<i>note</i>) Accrued welfare expense Valued added tax payable Other payables Other tax payables | 24,552 2,000 1,701 411 5,042 1,955 | 26,444 13,931 - 1,723 3,971 4,101 29 |
| | 35,661 | 50,199 |

Note: The amounts due to a director represented an advance from a director of the Company who is also the substantial shareholder with significant influence to the Company. The amounts are non-trade in nature, unsecured, non-interest bearing and repayable in one year term.

12. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES (continued)

The following is an aged analysis of trade and bills payables presented based on the invoice date at the end of the reporting period.

| | As at | As at |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| 0 – 90 days | 13,830 | 21,573 |
| 91 – 365 days | 9,883 | 4,415 |
| 1-2 years | 706 | 49 |
| Over 2 years | 133 | 407 |
| | 24,552 | 26,444 |

The average credit period on purchase of goods is 90 days.

13. SHARE CAPITAL

| Ordinary shares of HK\$0.0025 each | Number of shares | Amount HK\$'000 |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|
| Authorised: At 1 January 2017, 31 December 2017 (Audited) and 30 June 2018 (Unaudited) | 4,000,000,000 | 10,000 |
| Issued and fully paid: At 1 January 2017, 31 December 2017 (Audited) and 30 June 2018 (Unaudited) | 804,000,000 | 2,010 |

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The Group is principally engaged in the manufacture, sale and provision of maintenance, overhaul and modification services in respect of tobacco machinery products in the PRC. We generate our turnover primarily from projects related to three types of catalogued special-purpose tobacco machinery products, namely the casing and flavouring systems, pneumatic feeding systems and pre-pressing packing machines.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

For the six months ended 30 June 2018, the Group's revenue increased significantly by HK\$47,296,000 or 363.6% from HK\$13,009,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2017 to HK\$60,305,000 in the current period. Such increase in revenue was mainly attributable to the increase in revenue from construction contracts of casing and flavouring system which both the numbers of construction contracts completed and the average contract sum were more/ higher than the corresponding period. Revenue from construction contracts of casing and flavouring system were amounted to HK\$47,933,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2018 (six months ended 30 June 2017: HK\$1,860,000). Sales of pneumatic feeding systems has been dropped slightly for HK\$1,846,000 or 19.0% from HK\$9,730,000 during the six months ended 30 June 2017 to HK\$7,884,000 in the same period in 2018.

Gross profit margin for the six months ended 30 June 2018 was 36.1% (six months ended 30 June 2017: 43.4%). The decrease in gross profit margin was mainly resulted from different sales mix between the two periods. The gross profit margin from the construction contracts of casing and flavouring system are traditionally lower as these constructions are larger in scale with longer construction durations and required more manpower to complete.

The operating expenditure of the Group, comprising the selling and distribution costs and administrative expenses, amounted to HK\$17,245,000 and HK\$9,718,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2018 and 2017 respectively. The increase in operating expenditure was resulted from the increase in staff costs, research and development costs, entertainment and travel expense and etc. Our marketing personnel have been endeavouring great effort to promote our products and explode new opportunities.

Tax expense of HK\$2,914,000 was incurred for the six months ended 30 June 2018 (six months ended 30 June 2017: Nil). Tax expense was resulted from the profit earned by the PRC subsidiary and deferred taxation on the withholding tax on undistributed profit. The net profit for the six months ended 30 June 2018 was HK\$3,111,000 while it was a net loss of HK\$2,359,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2017.

As at 30 June 2018, the Group had a stable capital structure with net current assets of HK\$82,956,000 (31 December 2017: HK\$80,577,000). Bank balances and cash of the Group as at 30 June 2018 amounted to HK\$64,092,000 (31 December 2017: HK\$16,836,000), which were mainly denominated in Renminbi and Hong Kong dollars. The increase in bank balance and cash during the period was mainly resulted from the cash inflow from operating activities and release of financial assets designated as at fair value through profit or loss in early January 2018. During the six months ended 30 June 2018, an advance amounted to HK\$2,000,000 was received from a director who is also the substantial shareholder of the Company (31 December 2017: Nil) and there was no other borrowings, mortgages or charges as at 30 June 2018 (31 December 2017: Nil).

BUSINESS REVIEW

Benefiting from our quality focus strategy and long-standing relationships with customers, the group has successfully turned around to a profit of HK\$3,111,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2018. The revenue recognised for the first half of this year had already surpassed the full year amount of the previous year.

During this period, the Group generated majority of the revenue from the sale of catalogued specialpurpose tobacco machinery products, amounting to HK\$59,068,000 (six months ended 30 June 2017: HK\$11,978,000) with a drastic increase of HK\$47,090,000 or 393.1% against the preceding six month period. The revenue from construction contracts of casing and flavouring system was leading the growth. During the period under review, the Group has concluded 3 construction contracts of casing and flavouring system which contributed around 77.0% of the total sales. Based on the past experience, the duration to complete the manufacturing and installation of the systems and machineries vary by the design and complexity of the products.

With the strong backlog that we have on hand, we anticipate the Group to achieve annual improvement for the year 2018. Whereas on a longer-term basis, we believe that we are entering into a challenging era in identifying new cigarette manufacturers and tobacco redrying factories in the PRC. Our sales and marketing personnel will continue to strive to seek new opportunities and expand to other segment.

PRE-IPO SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The Company's pre-IPO share option scheme (the "Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme") was adopted pursuant to a written resolution passed by the shareholders on 20 October 2011. The purpose of the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme is to grant options to the participants as incentive or rewards for their contributions to the Group.

Options to subscribe for an aggregate of 1,300,000 shares at an exercise price of HK\$0.96 were granted to 10 participants including one executive Director, four members of the senior management of the Group and five employees of the Group, each at a consideration of HK\$10.00 under the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme on 20 October 2011.

Up to 30 June 2018, no outstanding options were resulted.

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The Company's share option scheme (the "Share Option Scheme") was adopted pursuant to a written resolution passed by the shareholders on 20 October 2011 for the primary purpose of providing the people and the parties working for the interests of the Group with an opportunity to obtain an equity interest in the Company, thus linking their interest with the interests of the Group and thereby providing them with an incentive to work better for the interests of the Group.

Up to 30 June 2018, no options were granted to Directors, eligible employees and other outside third parties under the Share Option Scheme.

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTEREST IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

As at 30 June 2018, the interests of Directors and chief executive of the Company in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance ("SFO")) which were notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (The "Stock Exchange") pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests or short positions which they are taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO), or as recorded in the register required to be kept under Section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange pursuant to the required standard of dealings by Directors as referred to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers contained in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules, were as follows:

Long positions

Ordinary shares of HK\$0.0025 each of the Company

| Name | Capacity/ Nature of Interest | Number of issued ordinary shares held | Approximate percentage of the issued share capital of the Company |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Directors Ms. Liu Li ⁽¹⁾ | Interest of controlled corporations | 600,000,000 | 74.6% |
| Mr. Xu Jiagui | Beneficial interest | 800,000 | 0.1% |

Note:

 Open Venture Global Limited ("Open Venture"), which is wholly owned by Ms. Liu Li, is interested in 240,000,000 shares of the Company while LinkBest Capital Limited ("LinkBest") was wholly owned by Mr. Wei Sheng Peng, spouse of Ms. Liu Li who passed away in May 2016. Under the grant of probate, the entire share of LinkBest was transferred to Ms. Liu Li in July 2017. LinkBest is interested in 360,000,000 shares of the Company.

The Company was advised by Ms. Liu Li that she has applied to the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong ("SFC") for a waiver pursuant to Note 6(a) to Rule 26.1 of the Hong Kong Code on Takeovers and Mergers and Share Buy-backs ("Takeovers Code") to dispense with the obligation to make a mandatory general offer for the shares of the Company arising from the share transfer of LinkBest. The waiver has been granted by the SFC on 5 March 2018.

Save as disclosed above, none of the Directors and the chief executive of the Company nor their associates had any interests or short positions in any shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations as at 30 June 2018.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' AND OTHER PERSONS' INTERESTS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

As at 30 June 2018, according to the register of interests required to be kept by the Company under Section 336 of the SFO other than the interests disclosed above in respect of Directors and chief executive of the Company, the following parties had interests in shares of the Company, as notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange, as follows:

Long positions

Ordinary shares of HK\$0.0025 each of the Company

| Name of shareholders | Capacity/ Nature of Interest | Number of issued ordinary shares held | Approximate percentage of the issued share capital of the Company |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| LinkBest ⁽¹⁾ | Beneficial owner | 360,000,000 | 44.8% |
| Open Venture ⁽²⁾ | Beneficial owner | 240,000,000 | 29.8% |
| Ms. Liu Li | Interest of controlled corporations | 600,000,000 | 74.6% |

Notes:

- LinkBest was wholly owned by Mr. Wei Sheng Peng, the spouse of Ms. Liu Li who passed away in May 2016. Under the grant of probate, the entire issued share capital of LinkBest was transferred to Ms. Liu Li in July 2017. A waiver pursuant to Note 6(a) to Rule 26.1 of the Takeover Codes had been granted by the SFC on 5 March 2018 to dispense with Ms. Liu Li's obligation to make a mandatory general offer of the shares of the Company arising from the share transfer of LinkBest.
- 2. Open Venture is wholly owned by Ms. Liu Li.

Save as disclosed above, the Company has not been notified of any other relevant interests or short positions in the issued share capital of the Company as at 30 June 2018.

COMPETING INTERESTS

None of the Directors nor their respective associates (as defined under the Listing Rules) had any interest in a business that competes or may compete with the business of the Group.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

During the six months ended 30 June 2018, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries has purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed secruities.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

Pursuant to the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") contained in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules which sets out the principles of good corporate governance and the code provisions (the "Code Provisions"), the Company has applied all the Code Provisions as set out in the CG Code during the six months ended 30 June 2018, save and except the Code Provision A.2.1 of the CG Code as follows:

The roles of chairman and chief executive officer are performed by the same individual.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company has established an audit committee on 20 October 2011, currently comprising three independent non-executive Directors and is chaired by Mr. Wong Yiu Kit, Ernest. The rest of the members are Mr. Kong Hing Ki and Mr. Wu Wei. The interim report for the six months ended 30 June 2018 has been reviewed by the audit committee in accordance with Listing Rules. The audit committee was of the opinion that such results complied with the applicable accounting standards and that adequate disclosures had been made.

By order of the Board **RENHENG Enterprise Holdings Limited Liu Li** *Chairman & Chief Executive Officer*

Hong Kong, 17 August 2018

As at the date of this announcement, the executive Directors are Ms. Liu Li and Mr. Xu Jiagui and the independent non-executive Directors are Mr. Wong Yiu Kit, Ernest, Mr. Kong Hing Ki and Mr. Wu Wei.