

(Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability) (Stock Code: 156)



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The Directors of Lippo China Resources Limited (the "Company") present the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the six months ended 30 September 2018.

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

For the six months ended 30 September 2018

	Unaudited			
		Six months ende	d 30 September	
		2018	2017	
	Note	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Revenue	4	1,270,290	1,212,658	
Cost of sales		(715,908)	(692,471)	
Gross profit		554,382	520,187	
Administrative expenses		(337,855)	(326,714)	
Other operating expenses		(176,872)	(150,834)	
Net fair value gain on investment properties		22,470	53,070	
Net fair value gain/(loss) on financial instruments at		22,470	33,070	
fair value through profit or loss	5	(188,264)	80,858	
Write-back of provision/(Provision) for impairment losses on	J	(100,204)	00,030	
loans and receivables		(2,910)	20,040	
Loss on disposal of a subsidiary		(2,510)	(14,560)	
Gain on disposal of a joint venture		_	14,450	
Gain on derecognition of available-for-sale financial assets		_	12,919	
Finance costs		(26,786)	(16,303)	
Share of results of associates		(15,642)	(11,588)	
Share of results of joint ventures	6	(48,051)	208	
share of results of joint ventures	O	(40,031)		
Profit/(Loss) before tax	5	(219,528)	181,733	
Income tax	7	(17,006)	(14,925)	
income tax	,	(17,000)	(14,323)	
Profit/(Loss) for the period		(236,534)	166,808	
Attributable to:				
Equity holders of the Company		(256,384)	124,348	
Non-controlling interests		19,850	42,460	
3			· · · · ·	
		(236,534)	166,808	
		HK cents	HK cents	
Earnings/(Loss) per share attributable to				
equity holders of the Company	8			
Basic and diluted		(2.79)	1.35	

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income For the six months ended 30 September 2018

		Unaudited Six months ended 30 September		
	2018	2017		
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000		
Profit/(Loss) for the period	(236,534)	166,808		
Other comprehensive income/(loss)				
Other comprehensive income/(loss) to be reclassified to				
profit or loss in subsequent periods:				
Changes in fair value of available-for-sale financial assets	-	10,660		
Adjustment for derecognition of available-for-sale financial assets	- (0.4.420)	(12,919)		
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	(84,128)	87,755		
Exchange differences reclassified to profit or loss upon: Disposal of a foreign subsidiary		12 155		
Disposal of a foreign joint operation	_	13,155 2,021		
Share of other comprehensive income/(loss) of associates	(35,016)	7,206		
share of other comprehensive meaning (loss), or associates	(22,010)	.,200		
Net other comprehensive income/(loss) to be reclassified to				
profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of tax	(119,144)	107,878		
		<u> </u>		
Other comprehensive income/(loss) not to be reclassified to				
profit or loss in subsequent periods:				
Changes in fair value of equity instruments at fair value				
through other comprehensive income	(35,804)	_		
Gain on property revaluation	2,790	_		
Net other comprehensive loss not to be reclassified to	(22.044)			
profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of tax	(33,014)	_		
Other comprehensive income//less) for the period, not of tay	(152 150)	107 070		
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period, net of tax	(152,158)	107,878		
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period	(388,692)	274,686		
Attributable to:				
Equity holders of the Company	(372,273)	204,258		
Non-controlling interests	(16,419)	70,428		
	(388,692)	274,686		

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

As at 30 September 2018

	Note	30 September 2018 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	31 March 2018 HK\$'000 (Audited)
Non-current assets Intangible assets Exploration and evaluation assets Fixed assets Investment properties Interests in associates Interests in joint ventures Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Available-for-sale financial assets Debtors, prepayments and deposits Deferred tax assets	2(a) 2(a) 2(a) 10	204,249 476 935,233 861,886 753,558 42,722 229,693 531,852 – 35,684 7,021	213,238 356 964,227 844,220 805,948 90,941 - 393,053 42,427 8,326
Current assets Inventories Debtors, prepayments and deposits Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Tax recoverable Restricted cash Time deposits with original maturity of more than three months Cash and cash equivalents	10	212,956 589,236 803,526 311 146,240 67,041 1,077,932	302,406 530,385 1,738,110 7,408 65,959 73,027 1,201,861
Current liabilities Bank and other borrowings Creditors, accruals and deposits received Other financial liabilities Tax payable	11 12	2,897,242 893,384 547,365 9,546 165,705 1,616,000	3,919,156 628,197 1,071,815 14,513 172,884 1,887,409
Net current assets Total assets less current liabilities		1,281,242 4,883,616	2,031,747 5,394,483

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (Continued) As at 30 September 2018

	Note	30 September 2018 HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	31 March 2018 HK\$'000 (Audited)
Non-current liabilities			
Bank and other borrowings Creditors, accruals and deposits received Deferred tax liabilities	11 12	700,263 29,491 50,599	733,606 31,816 56,736
		780,353	822,158
Net assets		4,103,263	4,572,325
Equity Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company Share copital	13	1 705 007	1 705 007
Share capital Reserves	13	1,705,907 1,894,282	1,705,907 2,345,762
Non-controlling interests		3,600,189 503,074	4,051,669 520,656
		4,103,263	4,572,325

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in EquityFor the six months ended 30 September 2018

				Unau	dited			
	Attributable to equity holders of the Company							
	Share capital HK\$'000	Fair value reserve of financial assets at FVOCI* HK\$'000	Other assets revaluation reserve HK\$'000	Exchange equalisation reserve HK\$'000	Retained profits HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000	Non- controlling interests HK\$'000	Total equity HK\$'000
At 31 March 2018, as previously reported Impact on initial application of HKFRS 9 (Note 2(a))	1,705,907	19,776 (234,999)	-	167,398 -	2,158,588 201,724	4,051,669 (33,275)	520,656 (1,120)	4,572,325 (34,395)
At 1 April 2018, as adjusted Profit/(Loss) for the period	1,705,907	(215,223)	- -	167,398 -	2,360,312 (256,384)	4,018,394 (256,384)	519,536 19,850	4,537,930 (236,534)
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period: Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations Changes in fair value of equity instruments at fair value through	-	-	-	(48,759)	-	(48,759)	(35,369)	(84,128)
other comprehensive income Share of other comprehensive loss of associates Gain on property revaluation	- - -	(34,904) - -	- - 2,790	(35,016) –	- - -	(34,904) (35,016) 2,790	(900) - -	(35,804) (35,016) 2,790
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period Release of fair value reserve of equity instruments at fair value through	-	(34,904)	2,790	(83,775)	(256,384)	(372,273)	(16,419)	(388,692)
other comprehensive income upon disposal Change in non-controlling interests without change in control 2017/2018 final dividend declared to shareholders of the Company	- - -	11,117 - -	- - -	- - -	(11,117) 3 (45,935)	- 3 (45,935)	- (43) -	- (40) (45,935)
At 30 September 2018	1,705,907	(239,010)	2,790	83,623	2,046,879	3,600,189	503,074	4,103,263
	Share capital HK\$'000	Investment revaluation reserve HK\$'000	Other assets revaluation reserve HK\$'000	Exchange equalisation reserve HK\$'000	Retained profits HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000	Non- controlling interests HK\$'000	Total equity HK\$'000
At 1 April 2017 Profit for the period	1,705,907	21,876	-	13,392	2,363,780 124,348	4,104,955 124,348	483,929 42,460	4,588,884 166,808
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period: Changes in fair value of available-for-sale financial assets Adjustment for derecognition of available-for-sale financial assets Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	- - -	10,660 (12,919)	-	- - 59,787	-	10,660 (12,919) 59,787	- - 27,968	10,660 (12,919) 87,755
Exchange differences reclassified to profit or loss upon: Disposal of a foreign subsidiary Disposal of a foreign joint operation Share of other comprehensive income of an associate	- - -	- - -	- - -	13,155 2,021 7,206	- - -	13,155 2,021 7,206	- - -	13,155 2,021 7,206
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period 2016/2017 final dividend declared to shareholders of the Company Dividend declared and paid to non-controlling shareholders of a subsidiary		(2,259) - -	-	82,169 - -	124,348 (68,902) –	204,258 (68,902)	70,428 - (1,024)	274,686 (68,902) (1,024)
At 30 September 2017	1,705,907	19,617	_	95,561	2,419,226	4,240,311	553,333	4,793,644

FVOCI stands for fair value through other comprehensive income and the balance at 31 March 2018 represents investment revaluation reserve in relation to the available-for-sale financial assets under HKAS 39 basis.

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the six months ended 30 September 2018

	Unaudited Six months ended 30 Septembe		
		•	
	2018 HK\$'000	2017 HK\$'000	
	ПК\$ 000	UV\$ 000	
Net cash flows from/(used in) operating activities	247,210	(75,330)	
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of fixed assets	(31,391)	(47,561)	
Purchase of investment properties	_	(54,510)	
Purchase of interests in an associate	_	(311,055)	
Purchase of financial assets at fair value through			
other comprehensive income	(233,413)	_	
Purchase of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(270,583)	_	
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through			
other comprehensive income	28,629	_	
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value			
through profit or loss	19,410	_	
Disposal of a subsidiary, net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of	-	161,337	
Proceeds from disposal of a joint venture	-	28,345	
Advances to a joint venture	(10)	(138,247)	
Other net cash flows arising from investing activities	7,385	(15,924)	
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(479,973)	(377,615)	
_			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Other cash flows arising from financing activities	(23,383)	(24,743)	
Net cash flows from financing activities	138,351	856,1//	
Net in second decree and in a decree of the second	(0.4.463)	402.222	
·			
exchange realignments	(29,51/)	30,766	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	1,077,932	1,972,556	
through profit or loss Disposal of a subsidiary, net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of Proceeds from disposal of a joint venture Advances to a joint venture Other net cash flows arising from investing activities	- (10) 7,385	28,345 (138,247) (15,924)	

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The interim financial statements are unaudited, condensed and have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the applicable disclosure requirements of Appendix 16 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. The interim financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements as at 31 March 2018.

The accounting policies and basis of preparation adopted in the preparation of the interim financial statements are consistent with those used in the Group's audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2018, except for the adoption of the new and revised Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs"), HKASs and Interpretations (hereinafter collectively referred to as the "new and revised HKFRSs") as disclosed in Note 2 to the interim financial statements.

The financial information relating to the year ended 31 March 2018 that is included in the interim financial statements as comparative information does not constitute the Company's statutory annual consolidated financial statements for that year but is derived from those financial statements. Further information relating to these statutory financial statements required to be disclosed in accordance with section 436 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622) is as follows:

The Company has delivered the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2018 to the Registrar of Companies as required by section 662(3) of, and Part 3 of Schedule 6 to, the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622).

The Company's auditor has reported on those financial statements. The auditor's report was unqualified; did not include a reference to any matters to which the auditor drew attention by way of emphasis without qualifying its report; and did not contain a statement under sections 406(2), 407(2) or (3) of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622).

CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES 2.

The Group has adopted the following new and revised HKFRSs for the first time for the current period's financial statements:

Amendments to HKFRS 2

Amendments to HKFRS 4

HKFRS 9 HKFRS 15

Amendments to HKFRS 15

Amendments to HKAS 40

Amendments to HKFRS 1 included in Annual Improvements 2014-2016 Cycle

Amendments to HKAS 28 included in Annual Improvements 2014-2016 Cycle

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Classification and Measurement of Share-based Payment

Transactions

Applying HKFRS 9 Financial Instruments with HKFRS 4

Insurance Contracts Financial Instruments

Revenue from Contracts with Customers

Clarifications to HKFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with

Customers

Transfers of Investment Property

First-time Adoption of Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards

Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures

Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration

Except for HKFRS 9 and HKFRS 15, the application of other amendments and interpretation do not have material financial effects on the Group's financial statements. The Group has initially applied HKFRS 9 and HKFRS 15 with effect from 1 April 2018 and has taken transitional provisions and methods not to restate comparative information for prior periods. The comparative information continues to be reported under the accounting policies prevailing prior to 1 April 2018. The nature and effect of these changes in accounting policies are disclosed below.

(a) HKFRS 9 Financial Instruments

HKFRS 9 replaces HKAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement, bringing together all three aspects of the accounting for financial instruments: classification and measurement; impairment; and hedge accounting. The Group has adopted HKFRS 9 from 1 April 2018. The Group has not restated comparative information as permitted by the transitional provisions in HKFRS 9. The transition adjustments were recognised against the opening balance of equity at 1 April 2018. The following table gives a summary of the opening balance adjustments recognised for each line item in the consolidated statement of financial position that has been impacted by HKFRS 9:

	31 March 2018 As previously reported HK\$'000	Effect on adoption of HKFRS 9 HK\$'000	1 April 2018 As adjusted HK\$'000
Non-current assets Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Available-for-sale financial assets Total non-current assets Net assets	- 393,053 3,362,736 4,572,325	62,552 296,106 (393,053) (34,395) (34,395)	62,552 296,106 - 3,328,341 4,537,930
Equity Reserves Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interests Total equity	2,345,762 4,051,669 520,656 4,572,325	(33,275) (33,275) (1,120) (34,395)	2,312,487 4,018,394 519,536 4,537,930

The impacts from adopting HKFRS 9 related to the classification and measurement and the impairment requirements are summarised as follows:

Classification and measurement

Under HKFRS 9, the Group initially measures a financial asset at its fair value plus, in the case of a financial asset not at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs.

Under HKFRS 9, debt financial instruments are subsequently measured at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL"), amortised cost, or fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI"). The classification is based on two criteria: the Group's business model for managing the assets; and whether the instruments' contractual cash flows represent "solely payments of principal and interest" on the principal amount outstanding (the "SPPI criterion").

HKFRS 9 Financial Instruments (Continued)

Classification and measurement (Continued)

The new classification and measurement of the Group's financial assets are as follows:

- Debt instruments at amortised cost for financial assets that are held within a business model with the objective to hold the financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows that meet the SPPI criterion
- (ii) Debt instruments at FVOCI for financial assets that are held in a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets and the instrument fulfils the contractual cash flows character, with gains or losses recycled to profit or loss on derecognition.
- Equity instruments at FVOCI, with no recycling of gains or losses to profit or loss on derecognition. This category only includes equity instruments, which the Group invests in for strategic purpose and intends to hold for the foreseeable future and which the Group has irrevocably elected to so classify upon initial recognition or transition. Financial assets at FVOCI are not subject to an impairment assessment under HKFRS 9.
- (iv) Financial assets at FVPL comprise derivative financial instruments, equity instruments that are held for trading and all other equity instruments which the Group had not irrevocably elected, at initial recognition or transition, to classify as FVOCI. This category also includes debt instruments whose cash flow characteristics fail the SPPI criterion or are not held within a business model whose objective is either to collect contractual cash flows, or to both collect contractual cash flows and sell.

The assessment of the Group's business model was made as of the date of initial application, i.e. 1 April 2018. The assessment of whether contractual cash flows on debt instruments are solely comprised of principal and interest was made based on the facts and circumstances as at the initial recognition of the assets.

The accounting for the Group's financial liabilities remains largely the same as it was under HKAS 39.

The above changes in classification and measurement mainly affect the classification and measurement of the Group's available-for-sale ("AFS") financial assets. Besides, the Group's associate changed the classification and measurement of its financial assets to HKFRS 9 categories.

Impairment

The adoption of HKFRS 9 has changed the Group's accounting for impairments by replacing HKAS 39's incurred loss approach with a forward-looking expected credit loss ("ECL") approach.

HKFRS 9 requires an impairment on debt instruments recorded at amortised cost or at fair value through other comprehensive income, lease receivables, loan commitments and financial guarantee contracts that are not accounted for at fair value through profit or loss under HKFRS 9, to be recorded based on an expected credit loss model either on a twelve-month basis or a lifetime basis.

Upon adoption of HKFRS 9, the Group has applied the simplified approach and recorded lifetime expected losses that are estimated based on the present values of all cash shortfalls over the remaining life of all of its trade debtors. The results of the revision at 1 April 2018 have not resulted in any material change in impairment provision or any material impact on the carrying amount of the Group's financial assets.

(a) HKFRS 9 Financial Instruments (Continued)

The following table summarised the impact on changes in the classification and measurement of financial assets on 1 April 2018, the date of initial application of HKFRS 9:

	Note	HKAS 39 measurement category	HKFRS 9 measurement category	HKAS 39 carrying amount at 31 March 2018 HK\$'000	Re- classification HK\$'000	Re- measurement HK\$'000	HKFRS 9 carrying amount at 1 April 2018 HK\$'000
Available-for-sale financial assets:							
Equity securities	1	AFS	FVOCI	95,930	(95,930)	-	-
Debt securities	2	AFS	FVPL	18,057	(18,057)	-	-
Investment funds	3	AFS	FVPL	279,066	(279,066)	_	-
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	1	N/A	FVOCI	_	95,930	(33,378)	62,552
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	2,3	FVPL	FVPL	1,738,110	297,123	(1,017)	2,034,216
Total assets subject to HKFRS 9 impact on initial recognition				2,131,163	-	(34,395)	2,096,768

N/A: Not applicable

The following table summarised the impact of initial application of HKFRS 9 on the Group's equity as at 1 April 2018:

	Note	Fair value reserve of financial assets at FVOCI HK\$'000	Retained profits HK\$'000	Non- controlling interests HK\$'000
HKAS 39 carrying amount at 31 March 2018 Remeasurement of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Remeasurement of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Transfer from retained profits to fair value reserve of financial assets at FVOCI Transfer from fair value reserve of financial assets at FVOCI to retained profits Transfer of fair value reserve of financial assets at FVOCI by an associate	1 3 1 4 5	19,776 (33,378) - (182,299) (24,504) 5,182	2,158,588 - 103 182,299 24,504 (5,182)	520,656 - (1,120) - - -
Balance at 1 April 2018, as adjusted		(215,223)	2,360,312	519,536

Note:

- 1. Equity securities classified as AFS were reclassified to FVOCI because the Group invests in such investments for strategic purpose and intends to hold for the foreseeable future and the Group has irrevocably elected to so classify upon initial recognition or transition. Besides, certain unlisted equity instruments classified as AFS were previously carried at cost less impairment. Upon initial application of HKFRS 9 at 1 April 2018, difference between the carrying amount and fair value was adjusted to retained profits and the accumulated impairment was transferred from retained profits to fair value reserve of financial assets at FVOCI (formerly investment revaluation reserve).
- Certain debt securities were reclassified from AFS to FVPL as their cash flow characteristics fail the SPPI criterion or
 are not held within a business model whose objective is either to collect contractual cash flows, or to both collect
 contractual cash flows and sell.
- 3. Investment funds classified as AFS were reclassified to FVPL as their cash flows are not solely payments of principal and interest on the principal outstanding. Besides, certain investment funds classified as AFS were previously carried at cost less impairment. Upon initial application of HKFRS 9 at 1 April 2018, difference between the carrying amount and fair value was adjusted to retained profits.
- Investment revaluation reserve relating to debt securities and investment funds, which was previously presented under accumulated other comprehensive income, was transferred to retained profits.
- An associate reclassified its financial assets in accordance with HKFRS 9. The amount represented the share of transfer from fair value reserve of financial assets at FVOCI to retained profits.

(b) HKFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

HKFRS 15 supersedes HKAS 11 *Construction Contracts*, HKAS 18 *Revenue* and related Interpretations and it applies to all revenue arising from contracts with customers, unless those contracts are in the scope of other standards. HKFRS 15 establishes a new five-step model that applies to revenue arising from contracts with customers. Under HKFRS 15, revenues are recognised at amounts that reflect the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to customers.

The Group has elected to apply the modified retrospective approach for transition to the new revenue standard on 1 April 2018. Results for the periods beginning on or after 1 April 2018 are presented under HKFRS 15, while prior period amounts are not adjusted and continue to be reported in accordance with the previous basis. In addition, the Group has elected to apply HKFRS 15 retrospectively only to uncompleted contracts as at 1 April 2018. The major changes as a result of the adoption of HKFRS 15 are as follows:

Variable consideration

Some contracts with customers provide a right of return, trade discounts, free goods, promotion rebates or volume rebates. Such provisions give rise to variable consideration under HKFRS 15. The Group previously recognised revenue from the sale of goods measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, taking into account contractually defined terms of payment and excluding taxes or duty. If revenue could not be reliably measured, the Group deferred revenue recognition until the uncertainty was resolved. Under HKFRS 15, variable consideration is estimated and is constrained to the extent that it is highly probable that a significant reversal in the amount of cumulative revenue recognised will not occur when the uncertainty associated with the variable consideration is subsequently resolved.

Right of return

The Group previously recorded a provision for the net margin arising from expected returns. Under HKFRS 15, the Group estimates the amount of expected returns in determining the transaction price and recognises revenue based on the amounts to which the Group expects to be entitled through the end of the return period. The Group recognises the amount of expected returns as a refund liability, representing its obligation to return the customer's consideration. Separately, the Group recognises a related asset for the right to recover the returned goods.

The following table gives a summary of the amounts of affected line items in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss for the six months ended 30 September 2018 that has been impacted by HKFRS 15:

	Six months ended 30 September 2018			
	As presented	As presented		
	under		under	
	accounting	Effect on	accounting	
	policies pre	adoption of	policies from	
	1 April 2018	HKFRS 15	1 April 2018	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Revenue	1,272,889	(2,599)	1,270,290	
Cost of sales	(725,956)	10,048	(715,908)	
Gross profit	546,933	7,449	554,382	
Other operating expenses	(169,423)	(7,449)	(176,872)	

There is no material impact on loss for the period, and basic and diluted loss per share for the six months ended 30 September 2018.

(c) Issued but not yet effective new and revised HKFRSs

The Group has not applied the following new and revised HKFRSs, that have been issued but are not yet effective, in these financial statements:

Amendments to HKFRS 10 and HKAS 28 (2011)

Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture ²

HKFRS 16 HK(IFRIC)-Int 23 Leases 1

K(IFRIC)-Int 23 Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments ¹

- ¹ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019
- No mandatory effective date yet determined but available for adoption

The Directors of the Company anticipate that the adoption of HKFRS 16 will have impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements. The management is in the process of making an assessment of the full impact of it, and the result is consistent with assessment the management made and disclosed in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2018. It is expected that the adoption of other new and revised HKFRSs will have no significant impact on the financial performance and the financial position of the Group.

3. SEGMENT INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on their products and services, and has reportable operating segments as follows:

- (a) the property investment segment includes investments relating to letting and resale of properties;
- (b) the property development segment includes development and sale of properties;
- (c) the treasury investment segment includes investments in money markets;
- the securities investment segment includes investments in securities held-for-trading and for long-term strategic purpose;
- (e) the food businesses segment mainly includes distribution of consumer food and non-food products, food manufacturing and retailing, the management of restaurants and food court operations;
- (f) the healthcare services segment includes provision of healthcare management services;
- (g) the mineral exploration and extraction segment includes mineral exploration, extraction and processing; and
- (h) the "other" segment comprises principally money lending, the provision of property management services and investment in closed-end fund.

Management monitors the results of the Group's operating segments separately for the purpose of making decisions about resources allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on reportable segment profit/(loss) and comprises segment results of the Company and its subsidiaries, the Group's share of results of associates and joint ventures.

Segment results are measured consistently with the Group's profit/(loss) before tax except that the Group's share of results of associates and joint ventures, unallocated corporate expenses and certain finance costs are excluded from such measurement.

Segment assets exclude interests in associates and joint ventures, deferred tax assets, tax recoverable and other head office and corporate assets which are managed on a group basis.

Segment liabilities exclude tax payable, deferred tax liabilities and other head office and corporate liabilities which are managed on a group basis.

Inter-segment transactions are on an arm's length basis in a manner similar to transactions with third parties.

SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued) 3. Six months ended 30 September 2018

	Property investment HK\$'000	Property development HK\$'000	Treasury investment HK\$'000	Securities investment HK\$'000	Food businesses HK\$'000	Healthcare services HK\$'000	Mineral exploration and extraction HK\$'000	Other HK\$'000	Inter- segment elimination HK\$'000	Consolidated HK\$'000
Revenue External	15,004	_	3,316	28,953	1,216,176		_	6,841	_	1,270,290
Inter-segment	2,730	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,041	(2,730)	1,270,230
Total	17,734	-	3,316	28,953	1,216,176	-	-	6,841	(2,730)	1,270,290
Segment results	33,127	(6,106)	3,316	(179,938)	63,563		(4,735)	3,288	-	(87,485)
Unallocated corporate expenses Finance costs Share of results of associates Share of results of joint ventures	-	-	-	- -	- -	(3,674) (421)	- (47,630)	(11,968) -	-	(49,878) (18,472) (15,642) (48,051)
Loss before tax										(219,528)
Other segment information:										
Capital expenditure (Note)	651	-	-	-	29,594	-	125	4	-	30,374
Depreciation	(11,502)	-	-	-	(19,514)	-	(22)	(13)	-	(31,051)
Interest income	-	-	3,316	5,708	1,324	-	-	416	-	10,764
Finance costs	-	-	-	(3,097)	(1,989)	-	-	(3,228)	-	(8,314)
Loss on disposal of fixed assets Write-back of provision/(Provisions) for impairment losses on:	-	-	-	-	(639)	-	-	-	-	(639)
Fixed assets	-	-	-	-	999	-	-	-	-	999
Inventories	-	-	-	-	(6,040)	-	-	-	-	(6,040)
Loans and receivables	-	-	-	-	(2,910)	-	-	-	-	(2,910)
Net fair value loss on financial instruments at fair value										
through profit or loss Net fair value gain on	-	-	-	(188,264)	-	-	-	-	-	(188,264)
investment properties Unallocated:	22,470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,470
Capital expenditure (Note) Depreciation Finance costs										2,090 (4,270) (18,472)

3. **SEGMENT INFORMATION** (Continued)

Six months ended 30 September 2017

	Property investment HK\$'000	Property development HK\$'000	Treasury investment HK\$'000	Securities investment HK\$'000	Food businesses HK\$'000	Healthcare services HK\$'000	Mineral exploration and extraction HK\$'000	Other HK\$'000	Inter- segment elimination HK\$'000	Consolidated HK\$'000
Revenue External	17,996	-	3,768	16,223	1,167,105	-	-	7,566	-	1,212,658
Inter-segment	2,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,999)	
Total	20,995	-	3,768	16,223	1,167,105	-	-	7,566	(2,999)	1,212,658
Segment results	62,847	(15,781)	3,768	101,513	85,165	7,630	(32)	6,865	-	251,975
Unallocated corporate expenses Finance costs Share of results of associates Share of results of joint ventures	-	- 25	-	-	- 289	(13,178)	- (106)	1,590 -	-	(43,132) (15,730) (11,588) 208
Profit before tax										181,733
Other segment information: Capital expenditure (Note) Depreciation Amortisation of intangible assets	54,570 (7,176)	- - -	- - -	- - -	12,582 (22,948) (102)	- - -	240 (27)	- (23) -	- - -	67,392 (30,174) (102)
Interest income Finance costs Gain/(Loss) on disposal of:	-	-	3,768 -	1,103 -	1,808 (573)	-	-	692 -	-	7,371 (573)
A subsidiary A joint venture Available-for-sale financial assets	- - -	(14,560) - -	- - -	- - 5,730	- 14,450 -	- - -	- - -	-	-	(14,560) 14,450 5,730
Gain on derecognition of available-for-sale financial assets Write-back of provision/(Provisions) for impairment losses on:	-	-	-	-	-	12,919	-	-	-	12,919
Fixed assets	-	-	-	-	(28)	-	-	-	-	(28)
Inventories	-	-	-	-	(2,296)	-	-	-	-	(2,296)
Loans and receivables Net fair value gain on financial instruments at fair value	-	-	-	-	(1,412)	-	21,452	-	-	20,040
through profit or loss Net fair value gain on	-	-	-	80,170	204	484	-	-	-	80,858
investment properties Unallocated:	53,070	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53,070
Capital expenditure (<i>Note</i>) Depreciation Finance costs										51,333 (1,634) (15,730)

Note: Capital expenditure includes additions to fixed assets, investment properties and exploration and evaluation assets.

3. **SEGMENT INFORMATION** (Continued)

	Property investment HK\$'000	Property development HK\$'000	Treasury investment HK\$'000	Securities investment HK\$'000	Food businesses HK\$'000	Healthcare services HK\$'000	Mineral exploration and extraction HK\$'000	Other HK\$'000	Inter- segment elimination HK\$'000	Consolidated HK\$'000
At 30 September 2018 (unaudited) Segment assets Interests in associates Interests in joint ventures Unallocated assets	1,584,479 - -	13 - 366	262,895 - -	2,398,335 - -	1,300,981 - -	- 430,454 2,060	1,858 - 40,296	88,692 323,104 -	(959) - -	5,636,294 753,558 42,722 67,042
Total assets Segment liabilities Unallocated liabilities	341,726	141	-	114,004	565,231	419,778	43,285	416,027	(192,265)	6,499,616 1,707,927 688,426
Total liabilities										2,396,353
At 31 March 2018 (audited) Segment assets Interests in associates Interests in joint ventures Unallocated assets	1,594,800 - -	21,854 - 383	259,660 - -	2,726,624 - -	1,613,004 - -	- 454,394 2,474	1,949 - 88,084	92,273 351,554 -	(1,103) - -	6,309,061 805,948 90,941 75,942
Total assets										7,281,892
Segment liabilities Unallocated liabilities	302,206	209	-	471,553	580,760	420,374	91,136	432,256	(185,794)	2,112,700 596,867
Total liabilities										2,709,567

4. REVENUE

Revenue represents the aggregate of gross rental income, proceeds from sales of properties, income on treasury investment which includes interest income on bank deposits, income from securities investment which includes gain/(loss) on sales of securities investment, dividend income and related interest income, income from sales of goods and food and beverage, fees charged to food court tenants, gross income from property management, and interest and other income from money lending and other businesses, after eliminations of all significant intra-group transactions.

An analysis of the revenue of the Group is as follows:

	Six months ende 2018 HK\$'000	ed 30 September 2017 HK\$'000 (Restated)
Sales of goods Sales of food and beverage Service fee income	918,717 223,839 6,778	855,175 227,094 6,310
Revenue from contracts with customers (Note) Fees charged to food court tenants Property rental income Interest income Dividend income Other	1,149,334 64,130 15,004 10,348 23,245 8,229	1,088,579 66,877 17,996 7,371 15,608 16,227
	1,270,290	1,212,658

4. REVENUE (Continued)

Note:

Disaggregation of revenue is analysed as follows: *By operating segments:*

		Six	months ende	ed 30 Septemb	er	
		2018		-	2017	
	Revenue recognised at a point in time HK\$'000	Revenue recognised over time HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000	Revenue recognised at a point in time HK\$'000	Revenue recognised over time HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Revenue from contracts with customers:						
Food businesses Other	1,142,556 -	- 6,778	1,142,556 6,778	1,082,269 –	- 6,310	1,082,269 6,310
Total	1,142,556	6,778	1,149,334	1,082,269	6,310	1,088,579
Fees charged to food court tenants Property rental income Interest income Dividend income Other			64,130 15,004 10,348 23,245 8,229			66,877 17,996 7,371 15,608 16,227
			1,270,290			1,212,658

By geographical locations:

Six months ended 30 September	Six	months	ended	30	September
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		2018			2017	
	Revenue			Revenue		
	recognised	Revenue		recognised	Revenue	
	at a point	recognised		at a point	recognised	
	in time	over time	Total	in time	over time	Total
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Revenue from contracts with customers:						
Hong Kong	116,615	5,521	122,136	123,080	5,045	128,125
Mainland China	_	1,257	1,257	_	1,265	1,265
Republic of Singapore	689,083	-	689,083	675,484	_	675,484
Malaysia	336,858	-	336,858	283,705	-	283,705
Total	1,142,556	6,778	1,149,334	1,082,269	6,310	1,088,579
Fees charged to food court tenants			64,130			66,877
Property rental income			15,004			17,996
Interest income			10,348			7,371
Dividend income			23,245			15,608
Other			8,229			16,227
			1,270,290			1,212,658

The geographical location is based on the location of the customers.

5. PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE TAX

Profit/(Loss) before tax is arrived at after crediting/(charging):

	Six months ende 2018 HK\$'000	ed 30 September 2017 HK\$'000
Net fair value gain/(loss) on financial instruments at fair value		
through profit or loss:		
Held for trading financial assets at fair value		
through profit or loss:	(445.426)	E4 022
Equity securities Debt securities	(145,136)	51,023 737
Investment funds	(1,355) (18,234)	21,970
Other financial assets mandatorily classified at fair value	(10,234)	21,370
through profit or loss:		
Debt securities	(2,723)	_
Investment funds	(4,542)	_
Equity linked notes	15,585	_
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		(4.570)
designated as such upon initial recognition Derivative financial instruments	1,016	(1,679)
Derivative illiancial instruments	(32,875)	8,807
	(188,264)	80,858
Interest income:		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	5,708	1,103
Loans and advances	-	692
Promissory note Other	416 4.640	- 5,576
Gain on disposal of available-for-sale financial assets (Note)	4,040	5,730
Write-back of provision/(Provisions) for impairment losses on:		3,730
Fixed assets (Note)	999	(28)
Inventories (Note)	(6,040)	(2,296)
Depreciation	(35,321)	(31,808)
Amortisation of intangible assets	-	(102)
Foreign exchange gains/(losses) — net (Note)	(8,213)	5,902
Cost of inventories sold	(714,725)	(673,330)

Note: The amounts are included in "Other operating expenses" in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss.

6. SHARE OF RESULTS OF JOINT VENTURES

Share of results of joint ventures for the six months ended 30 September 2018 mainly included share of loss of Collyer Quay Limited ("CQL"). CQL is a joint venture consortium to invest in a company (the "JV Company") principally engaged in exploration, extraction and processing of mineral resources. The JV Company has commenced the copper production since the last quarter of 2017. As a result of the drop in copper price and the increased production cost during the period, the Group shared a loss of HK\$47,630,000 from the joint venture for the six months ended 30 September 2018 (2017 — HK\$106,000).

Reference was made to the Group's interest in a minority ownership interest in Skye Mineral Partners, LLC ("Skye") whose major asset, prior to the events described below, was substantially all of the equity interests in CS Mining, LLC ("CS Mining"), a company that owned a number of copper ore deposits in the Milford Mineral Belt in Beaver County, State of Utah in the U.S. The JV Company had acquired all or substantially all of the assets held by CS Mining in a sale process under its bankruptcy proceedings in August 2017. In January 2018, a verified complaint (the "Complaint") was filed in a United States state court in Delaware by the majority investors in Skye individually and derivatively on behalf of Skye against, among others, certain entities and persons in or related to the Group for, among other things, damages for diminution in the value of their equity interests in CS Mining based on an alleged scheme perpetrated by the Group on CS Mining. The Group believes that the Complaint is frivolous and wholly without merit and has opposed, and will continue to vigorously oppose, the allegations set forth in the Complaint and any other claim that the majority investors in Skye may seek to bring against the Group. In June 2018, a subsidiary of the Company commenced an involuntary Chapter 7 bankruptcy case (the "Skye Involuntary Bankruptcy") against Skye in the Delaware Bankruptcy Court. The majority investors of Skye opposed the Skye Involuntary Bankruptcy and moved to dismiss same. As of the date hereof, the Delaware Bankruptcy Court has not ruled on the motion to dismiss. For the reasons as mentioned above, the Group believes that such events will not have any material adverse impact on its financial position.

7. INCOME TAX

	Six months ende	Six months ended 30 September			
	2018 HK\$'000	2017 HK\$'000			
Hong Kong:					
Charge for the period	325	845			
Deferred	67	(106)			
	392	739			
Overseas:					
Charge for the period	16,280	10,992			
Underprovision/(Overprovision) in prior periods	(282)	2,463			
Deferred	616	731			
		_			
	16,614	14,186			
Total charge for the period	17,006	14,925			

Hong Kong profits tax has been provided at the rate of 16.5% (2017 - 16.5%) on the estimated assessable profits arising in Hong Kong during the period. For the companies operating in the Republic of Singapore and mainland China, corporate taxes have been calculated on the estimated assessable profits for the period at the rates of 17% and 25% (2017 - 17% and 25%), respectively. Taxes on profits assessable elsewhere have been calculated at the rates of tax prevailing in the countries/jurisdictions in which the Group operates.

8. EARNINGS/(LOSS) PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE COMPANY

(a) Basic earnings/(loss) per share

Basic earnings/(loss) per share is calculated based on (i) the consolidated profit/(loss) for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company; and (ii) the weighted average number of approximately 9,186,913,000 ordinary shares (2017 — approximately 9,186,913,000 ordinary shares) in issue during the period.

(b) Diluted earnings/(loss) per share

The Group had no potentially dilutive ordinary shares in issue during the six months ended 30 September 2018 and 2017.

9. INTERIM DIVIDEND

	Six months ended 30 September		
	2018	2017	
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	
Interior dividend declared of LIKO 2 cont			
Interim dividend, declared, of HK0.2 cent (2017 — HK0.2 cent) per ordinary share	18,374	18,374	

The interim dividend was declared after the end of the reporting period and hence was not accrued on that date.

10. DEBTORS, PREPAYMENTS AND DEPOSITS

Included in the balances are trade debtors with an aged analysis, based on the invoice date and net of provisions, as follows:

	30 September 2018 HK\$'000	31 March 2018 HK\$'000
Outstanding balances with ages: Within 30 days Between 31 and 60 days Between 61 and 90 days Between 91 and 180 days Over 180 days	303,460 70,335 36,231 20,150 937	249,760 65,834 45,449 25,362 102

11. BANK AND OTHER BORROWINGS

	30 September 2018 HK\$'000	31 March 2018 HK\$'000
Current portion: Bank loans:		
Secured (<i>Note (a))</i> Unsecured Other borrowings:	785,681 107,509	588,767 38,928
Obligations under finance leases (Note (c))	194	502
	893,384	628,197
Non-current portion: Secured bank loans (Note (a))	418,470	437,995
Other borrowings: Unsecured notes (<i>Note (b)</i>) Obligations under finance leases (<i>Note (c)</i>)	281,519 274	294,750 861
	700,263	733,606
	1,593,647	1,361,803
Bank and other borrowings by currency: Hong Kong dollar Singapore dollar United States dollar Malaysian Ringgit	1,101,492 361,971 102,659 27,525	1,026,762 296,113 - 38,928
	1,593,647	1,361,803
Bank loans repayable: Within one year In the second year In the third to fifth years, inclusive	893,190 418,470 – 1,311,660	627,695 39,802 398,193 1,065,690
Other borrowings repayable: Within one year In the second year In the third to fifth years, inclusive	194 194 281,599	502 502 295,109
	281,987	296,113

The Group's bank loans bear interest at floating rates ranging from 2.3% to 5.4% (31 March 2018 — 2.5% to 4.3%) per annum.

11. BANK AND OTHER BORROWINGS (Continued)

Note.

- (a) At the end of the reporting period, the bank loans were secured by:
 - first legal mortgages over certain investment properties and land and buildings of the Group with carrying amounts of HK\$450,270,000 (31 March 2018 — HK\$409,300,000) and HK\$714,125,000 (31 March 2018 — HK\$740,159,000), respectively;
 - (ii) bank deposits with a carrying amount of HK\$82,984,000 (31 March 2018 Nil);
 - (iii) floating charges over bank deposits with a carrying amount of HK\$461,152,000 (31 March 2018 Nil); and
 - (iv) financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income and financial assets at fair value through profit or loss with carrying amounts of HK\$202,598,000 (31 March 2018 — Nil) and HK\$617,647,000 (31 March 2018 — Nil), respectively.
- (b) The unsecured notes were issued in connection to the acquisition of TIH Limited, an associate of the Company, through a share offer (the "Offer"). The unsecured notes are redeemable at par on their respective maturity dates in January and February 2021. As at 30 September 2018, restricted cash balances with a carrying amount of HK\$51,614,000 (31 March 2018 HK\$53,846,000) were placed in a bank account of a subsidiary of the Company which is solely earmarked to satisfy the principal and interest repayment for the unsecured notes (other than those held by the joint offeror and other concert parties of the Offer).
- (c) The Group has obligations under finance leases for certain fixed assets. The implicit average interest rate in the leases ranges from 2.5% to 2.6% (31 March 2018 2.5% to 2.6%) per annum. At the end of the reporting period, the obligations under finance leases were secured by rights to certain leased fixed assets of the Group with a carrying amount of HK\$674,000 (31 March 2018 HK\$1,824,000).

12. CREDITORS, ACCRUALS AND DEPOSITS RECEIVED

Included in the balances are trade creditors with an aged analysis, based on the invoice date, as follows:

	30 September 2018 HK\$'000	31 March 2018 HK\$'000
Outstanding balances with ages: Within 30 days (<i>Note</i>) Between 31 and 60 days Between 61 and 90 days Between 91 and 180 days Over 180 days	130,336 42,025 9,192 11,535 263	652,662 60,031 13,070 14,212 407
	193,351	740,382

Note: The balance included payables for settlement of various securities investments of HK\$103,000 (31 March 2018 — HK\$460,970,000) which had been settled within 30 days after the end of the reporting period.

13. SHARE CAPITAL

	30 September 2018 HK\$'000	31 March 2018 HK\$'000
Issued and fully paid: 9,186,912,716 (31 March 2018 — 9,186,912,716) ordinary shares	1,705,907	1,705,907

In accordance with section 135 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622), the ordinary shares of the Company have no par value.

14. SHARE OPTION SCHEME

A share option scheme of Asia Now Resources Corp. ("Asia Now", a subsidiary of the Company) (the "ANR Share Option Scheme"), which was approved by the shareholders of Asia Now, the Company and Lippo Limited ("Lippo"), an intermediate holding company of the Company, was adopted on 11 September 2014.

As at the beginning and end of the period, there were no outstanding options granted under the ANR Share Option Scheme to subscribe for shares in Asia Now. No option of Asia Now was granted, exercised, cancelled or lapsed during the period.

Following the entering into receivership in August 2015, the listing of Asia Now was transferred from TSX Venture Exchange of Canada ("TSXVE") to NEX, a separate board of TSXVE which provides a trading forum for listed companies in Canada that have fallen below TSXVE's ongoing financial listing standards. The receivership of Asia Now was completed in April 2016. ANR Shares were subsequently delisted from NEX.

15. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Save as disclosed elsewhere in the interim financial statements, the Group had the following contingent liabilities at the end of the reporting period:

	30 September 2018 HK\$'000	31 March 2018 HK\$'000
Secured bankers' guarantee (Note (a)) Unsecured bankers' guarantee (Note (b))	14,803 17,916	20,116 14,792
	32,719	34,908

Note:

- (a) The Group had bankers' guarantees issued in lieu of rental and utility deposits for the premises used in the food businesses segment. As at 30 September 2018, fixed deposits of approximately HK\$11,642,000 (31 March 2018 HK\$12,113,000) were pledged to banks as security for bankers' guarantees issued.
- (b) The Group had bankers' guarantees issued to suppliers in the ordinary course of business and in lieu of rental and utility deposits for the premises used in the food businesses segment.

16. COMMITMENTS

The Group had the following commitments at the end of the reporting period:

	30 September 2018 HK\$'000	31 March 2018 HK\$'000
Commitments in respect of properties, plant and equipment: Contracted, but not provided for (Note (a))	194,851	5,703
Other commitments: Contracted, but not provided for (Note (b))	87,908	87,925
	282,759	93,628

Note:

- (a) The balance included the Group's commitments in relation to the construction of a new food factory in Malaysia of HK\$192,166,000 (31 March 2018 Nil).
- (b) The balance included the Group's commitments for financial assets at fair value through profit or loss of approximately HK\$82,458,000 (31 March 2018 available-for-sale financial assets of HK\$85,425,000).

17. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In addition to the transactions detailed elsewhere in the interim financial statements, the Group had the following transactions with related parties during the period:

- (a) During the period, the Group received rental income (including service charges) of HK\$315,000 (2017 HK\$2,830,000) from Lippo. The rentals were determined by reference to the then prevailing open market rentals.
- (b) During the period, the Group received rental income (including service charges) of HK\$776,000 (2017 HK\$1,471,000) from Hongkong Chinese Limited ("HKC"), a fellow subsidiary of the Company. The rentals were determined by reference to the then prevailing open market rentals.
- (c) During the period, the Group paid rental expense (including service charge) of HK\$1,795,000 (2017 HK\$1,752,000) to a joint venture of HKC. The rental was determined by reference to the then prevailing open market rentals.
- (d) During the period, the Group paid finance costs of HK\$1,936,000 (2017 Nil) to Lippo.
- (e) As at 30 September 2018, the Group had amounts due from associates and joint ventures of HK\$30,736,000 (31 March 2018 — HK\$30,736,000) and HK\$133,814,000 (31 March 2018 — HK\$134,336,000), respectively. The balances with the associates and joint ventures are unsecured, interest-free and have no fixed terms of repayment.

18. FAIR VALUE AND FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The carrying amounts and fair values of the Group's financial instruments carried at fair value, other than those with carrying amounts that reasonably approximate to fair values, are as follows:

	Carrying	Carrying amounts		values .
	30 September 2018 HK\$'000	31 March 2018 HK\$'000	30 September 2018 HK\$'000	31 March 2018 HK\$'000
Financial assets				
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	229,693	-	229,693	-
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Available-for-sale financial assets	1,335,378 -	1,738,110 201,456	1,335,378 -	1,738,110 201,456
	1,565,071	1,939,566	1,565,071	1,939,566
Financial liabilities				
Bank and other borrowings Other financial liabilities	281,519 9,546	294,750 14,513	280,575 9,546	300,950 14,513
	291,065	309,263	290,121	315,463

Management has assessed that the fair values of cash and cash equivalents, time deposits with original maturity of more than three months, restricted cash, financial assets included in debtors, prepayments and deposits and financial liabilities included in creditors, accruals and deposits received approximate to their carrying amounts largely due to the short term maturity of these instruments. In addition, the fair values of interest-bearing bank loans and obligations under finance leases approximate to their carrying amounts as they are floating rate instruments that are repriced to market interest rates at or near to the end of the reporting period and the Group's non-performance risk is considered to be minimal.

The Group's management is responsible for determining the policies and procedures for the fair value measurement of significant financial instruments. At each reporting date, the finance team analyses the movements in the values of financial instruments and determines major inputs applied in the valuation.

The fair values of the financial assets and liabilities are included at the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

18. FAIR VALUE AND FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair values:

The fair values of listed equity investments, debt securities and investment funds are based on quoted market prices.

The fair values of unlisted equity securities are mainly estimated using the discounted cash flow model. The valuation requires management to make assumptions about the model inputs, including forecast cash flows, the discount rate and volatility. These inputs are observable or can be corroborated by observable or unobservable market data.

The fair values of unlisted investment funds are assessed to approximate the net asset values indicated on the net asset value statements issued by the investment fund managers, which take into consideration the fair values of the underlying assets held under the investments. For unlisted investment funds classified under Level 3 of the fair value measurement hierarchy, when the net asset value increases/decreases 3% (31 March 2018 — 3%), the fair value will be increased/decreased by HK\$8,596,000 (31 March 2018 — HK\$4,345,000).

The fair values of unlisted debt securities are determined by reference to the quoted market prices from the broker using valuation technique with market observable inputs.

The fair value of financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss designated as such upon initial recognition within Level 2 of fair value hierarchy is determined by reference to the pro-rata share held by external parties of the net asset value of certain exchange traded fund, which is a subsidiary of the Group.

The fair values of the forward currency contracts are valued using a valuation technique with market observable inputs. The most frequently applied valuation techniques include forward pricing, using present value calculations.

The fair values of the unsecured notes have been calculated by discounting the expected future cash flows using rates currently available for instruments with similar terms, credit risk and remaining maturities. The Group's own non-performance risk for the unsecured notes as at the end of the reporting period was assessed to be insignificant.

Below is a summary of significant unobservable inputs to the valuation of the unlisted equity securities used in Level 3 fair value measurements as at 30 September 2018:

c:....:£:.....

	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Range	Sensitivity of fair value to the inputs
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income: Unlisted equity securities	Discounted cash flow analysis	Discount rates	20.2% to 29.2% (31 March 2018 — N/A)	When the volatility of the discount rates increases/decreases 5% (31 March 2018 — N/A), the fair value will be decreased/increased by HK\$3,121,000 and HK\$5,223,000 (31 March 2018 — N/A), respectively

18. FAIR VALUE AND FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued) Fair value hierarchy

The following table illustrates the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's financial instruments:

	Fair value measurement using			
	Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1) HK\$'000	Significant observable inputs (Level 2) HK\$'000	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
At 30 September 2018				
Assets measured at fair value Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income: Equity securities Held for trading financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:	203,299	-	26,394	229,693
Equity securities Debt securities	577,821 157,237	_	-	577,821 157,237
Investment funds Other financial assets mandatorily classified at fair value	67,617	851	-	68,468
through profit or loss: Debt securities Investment funds	-	245,315 -	_ 286,537	245,315 286,537
	1,005,974	246,166	312,931	1,565,071
Liabilities measured at fair value Other financial liabilities: Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss designated as such upon initial recognition	_	7,695	_	7,695
Foreign currency contracts	-	1,851	-	1,851
	-	9,546	-	9,546
At 31 March 2018 Assets measured at fair value				
Available-for-sale financial assets: Equity securities	38,580	_	_	38,580
Debt securities Investment funds	_	18,057	- 144,819	18,057 144,819
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:	000 276		111,013	,
Equity securities Debt securities	808,276 195,965	_	-	808,276 195,965
Investment funds Equity linked notes	355,580	1,882	- 376,407	357,462 376,407
Equity illined flotes	4 200 404	10.020		•
	1,398,401	19,939	521,226	1,939,566
Liabilities measured at fair value Other financial liabilities: Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss				
designated as such upon initial recognition Foreign currency contracts		8,711 5,802	- -	8,711 5,802
	-	14,513	-	14,513

18. FAIR VALUE AND FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

Fair value hierarchy (Continued)

The movements in fair value measurements in Level 3 for the six months ended 30 September 2018 are as follows:

	Equity securities at fair value through other comprehensive income HK\$'000	Investment funds mandatorily classified at fair value through profit or loss HK\$'000	Available- for-sale investment funds HK\$'000	Equity linked notes HK\$'000
At 31 March 2018, as previously reported Impact on initial application of HKFRS 9	- 23,972	- 278,049	144,819 (144,819)	376,407 -
At 1 April 2018, as adjusted Total gains/(losses) recognised in the statement of profit or loss	23,972	278,049 (4,542)	-	376,407 15,585
Total gains recognised in other comprehensive income Additions Disposals	444 3,021 (546)	21,589 -	- - -	506,909 (898,901)
Return of capital Exchange adjustments	(497) 	(5,143) (3,416)	-	-
At 30 September 2018	26,394	286,537	-	-

During the period, there were no transfers of fair value measurements between Level 1 and Level 2 and no transfers into or out of Level 3 (2017 — Nil). The Group's policy is to recognise transfers between levels of fair value hierarchy as at the end of the reporting period in which they occur.

	Fair value measurement using			
	Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1) HK\$'000	Significant observable inputs (Level 2) HK\$'000	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) HK\$'000	Total HK\$′000
At 30 September 2018 Liabilities for which fair values are disclosed Bank and other borrowings: Unsecured notes	_	-	280,575	280,575
At 31 March 2018 Liabilities for which fair values are disclosed Bank and other borrowings: Unsecured notes	-	-	300,950	300,950

19. COMPARATIVE AMOUNTS

Certain comparative amounts have been reclassified to conform with the current period's presentation and disclosures.

Business Review and Prospects

Business Review

Overview

The global economy maintained a moderate pace of growth during the period under review but multiple headwinds such as worsening trade disputes between the U.S. and mainland China, rising interest rates and depreciation in emerging market currencies loomed. The performance of the investment markets were adversely affected. Against this backdrop, the performance of the Group during the Period was also affected. However, its financial position remains strong.

Results for the Period

The Group recorded a consolidated loss attributable to shareholders of approximately HK\$256 million for the six months ended 30 September 2018 (the "Period"), as compared to a consolidated profit of approximately HK\$124 million for the six months ended 30 September 2017 ("2017"). The loss for the Period was mainly attributable to the net fair value loss on financial instruments marked to fair value through profit or loss due to the volatile stock markets, share of loss of joint ventures and finance costs during the Period.

Revenue for the Period totalled HK\$1,270 million (2017 — HK\$1,213 million). Food businesses are the principal sources of revenue of the Group, contributing to 96% (2017 — 96%) of total revenue.

The Group's other operating expenses mainly included distribution cost and selling and marketing expenses of HK\$87 million (2017 — HK\$68 million) and utilities charges of HK\$20 million (2017 — HK\$22 million) for food businesses, legal and professional fees of HK\$18 million (2017 — HK\$35 million), consultant and service fees of HK\$11 million (2017 — HK\$8 million), repairs and maintenance expenses of HK\$16 million (2017 — HK\$16 million) and exchange losses of HK\$8 million (2017 — gains of HK\$6 million). As a result of higher distribution cost and selling and marketing expenses and the exchange losses incurred during the Period, total other operating expenses increased to HK\$177 million (2017 — HK\$151 million) for the Period.

Food businesses

The Group's food businesses are mainly operated by Auric Pacific Group Limited ("Auric", together with its subsidiaries, the "APG Group"), a 50.30% subsidiary of the Company. The segment recorded a revenue of HK\$1,216 million (2017 — HK\$1,167 million), mainly from wholesale and distribution of fast moving consumer goods, food manufacturing and the food retail operations in chains of cafés and bistros, including Delifrance in Singapore and Hong Kong and Alfafa in Hong Kong.

The segment recorded a profit of HK\$64 million for the Period (2017 — HK\$85 million, included a non-recurring gain of HK\$14 million from the sale of a joint venture). During the Period, food retail operations and food manufacturing contributed lower earnings to the Group, but offset by the growth in earnings from wholesale and distribution of fast moving consumer goods.

In order to broaden its production capacity and lower its cost of production, the APG Group had awarded a construction contract with a contract sum of approximately RM60.5 million (equivalent to approximately HK\$114 million) to a contractor for the construction of a new food factory in Malaysia.

Property investment

The Group's property investment portfolio is located mainly in Hong Kong and mainland China and provides a stable recurring income to the Group.

Segment revenue from the property investment business for the Period amounted to HK\$18 million (2017 — HK\$21 million). The segment reported a profit of HK\$33 million for the Period (2017 — HK\$63 million), after taking into account the fair value gain on investment properties and depreciation.

Treasury and securities investments

The Group managed its investment portfolio in accordance with the investment committee's terms of reference and looked for opportunities to enhance yields and seek gains. The Group invested in a diversified portfolio including listed and unlisted equity securities, debt securities, investment funds and other structural products. Treasury and securities investments businesses recorded a total revenue of HK\$32 million during the Period (2017 — HK\$20 million), mainly attributable to the interest income and dividend income received from the investment portfolio. The stock markets were volatile during the Period and the Group recorded net fair value loss in the statement of profit or loss from its securities investments of HK\$188 million for the Period (2017 — gain of HK\$80 million). The net fair value loss included unrealised loss of HK\$155 million (2017 — gain of HK\$45 million) from the changes in fair value of financial instruments in this category and realised loss on disposal of HK\$33 million (2017 — gain of HK\$35 million). The unrealised loss, arising from uncertainties of the stock markets, has no impact to the cash flow of the Group. As a result, the treasury and securities investments businesses recorded a net loss of HK\$177 million in the statement of profit or loss for the Period (2017 — profit of HK\$105 million).

As at 30 September 2018, the treasury and securities investments portfolio of HK\$2,661 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$2,986 million) comprised mainly cash and bank balances of HK\$1,027 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$964 million), financial assets at fair value through profit or loss of HK\$1,335 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$1,736 million) and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income of HK\$230 million (31 March 2018 — Nil). The balance as at 31 March 2018 also included available-for-sale financial assets of HK\$283 million. Further details of securities investments under different categories are as follows:

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

As of 30 September 2018, the Group's financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL") amounted to HK\$1,335 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$1,738 million), comprising equity securities of HK\$578 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$808 million), debt securities of HK\$402 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$196 million) and investment funds of HK\$355 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$358 million). The balance as at 31 March 2018 also included equity linked notes ("ELNs") of HK\$376 million.

Business Review and Prospects (Continued)

Details of the major financial assets at FVPL were as follows:

		As at 3	0 September 2018	As at 31 March 2018	For the six months ended 018 30 September 2018	
	Fair value HK\$'000	Approximate percentage of financial assets at FVPL	Approximate percentage to the net assets	As at 31 March 2018 Fair value HK\$'000	Net fair value loss HK\$'000	
GSH Corporation Limited ("GSH")	177,704	13%	4%	220,941	(43,237)	
PPDAI Group Inc. ("PPDAI")	82,227	6%	2%	114,326	(32,027)	
Tencent Holdings Limited ("Tencent") 5-year US\$ Callable Credit Linked Certificates with principal and interest at risk on Oversea-Chinese Banking	78,845	6%	2%	69,930	(37,468)	
Corporation Limited ("CLN")	74,990	6%	2%	_	(1,648)	
Others (Note)	921,612	69%	23%	1,332,913	(42,025)	
Total	1,335,378	100%	33%	1,738,110	(156,405)	

Note: Others comprised of various securities, none of which accounted for more than 6% of the financial assets at FVPL as at 30 September 2018.

GSH

As at 30 September 2018, the fair value of the Group's equity securities in GSH amounted to HK\$178 million, representing approximately 13% of the Group's total financial assets at FVPL. GSH is a Singapore listed property developer in Southeast Asia with certain properties under development in Kuala Lumpur and Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia. The pre-sale of one of its residential projects in Kuala Lumpur received satisfactory response. GSH also owns and operates two hotels at Sutera Harbour Resort in Kota Kinabalu. In April 2018, GSH completed the acquisition of a 50% stake in a prime land parcel in the heart of Kuala Lumpur's Chinatown that could potentially be developed into a premium condominium. The Group received a dividend income of HK\$6 million from GSH for the Period. Given the volatility in the stock markets, the share price performance of GSH was not satisfactory, resulting in an unrealised fair value loss of HK\$43 million recognised for the Period. The share price performance of GSH may continue to fluctuate due to the prevailing stock market conditions, which is not directly related to the actual operational performance of GSH.

PPDAI

As at 30 September 2018, the Group held American Depository Shares ("ADSs") of PPDAI with a carrying amount of HK\$82 million, representing approximately 6% of the Group's total financial assets at FVPL.

PPDAI's ADSs are listed on the New York Stock Exchange. It is one of the leading online consumer finance marketplace in the PRC with strong brand recognition. Launched in 2007, PPDAI is one of the first entrants in online financing service in PRC connecting borrowers and investors, whose needs have not been met by traditional financial institutions. PPDAI generates revenues primarily from fees charged to borrowers for PPDAI's services in matching them with investors and for other related services. As of 30 September 2018, PPDAI had approximately 84 million cumulative registered users and reached 13.4 million cumulative number of borrowers. Based on its unaudited financial results for the three months ended 30 September 2018 ("Q3 2018"), operating revenues decreased to RMB1,104.3 million in Q3 2018 from RMB1,250.3 million in the same period of 2017, mainly due to the lower loan origination volume for the quarter with net profit substantially increased by 20% to RMB649.5 million for Q3 2018 from RMB541.4 million in the same period of 2017.

After the initial public offering (the "IPO") of PPDAI's ADSs, an announcement was made by the PRC Government putting a cap on the interest rate and restriction on the licensing in the online financing industry which affected many companies in this sector including PPDAI as reflected in their share price. Hence, the share price performance of PPDAI was not satisfactory. It also came to the Group's attention that a class action lawsuit has been filed by law firms in the U.S. against PPDAI. The filed complaint concerned whether PPDAI's filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission in connection with the IPO contained untrue statements or omitted material information regarding PPDAI's business practices, the interest rates on loans or the quality of loans. The Group recorded an unrealised fair value loss of HK\$32 million for the Period. Short term volatility is expected, as regulators in PRC is pushing through tough reforms in the Peer-to-Peer lending industry.

Tencent Shares

Since the last financial year, the Group acquired shares in Tencent (the "Tencent Shares") on the open market. As at 30 September 2018, the fair value of such Tencent Shares amounted to HK\$79 million, representing approximately 6% of the Group's total financial assets at FVPL. Given the volatility in the stock markets and the uncertainties of the regulations imposed on the products of Tencent, the price performance of Tencent Shares was not satisfactory, resulting in a fair value loss of HK\$37 million recognised for the Period.

CLN

The Group subscribed for the credit linked note linked to the credit risk of the reference entity, Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Limited and the issuer bank, BNP Paribas (the "CLN") with an aggregate nominal value of US\$10 million during the Period. This investment was made for the purpose of generating a floating rate yield on excess cash in the environment of rising interest rates. The stipulated yield upon satisfaction of a daily range accrual condition will be 3-month US\$ LIBOR + 257 bps. The CLN has a 5-year tenor and will mature in June 2023, and is callable at par value three years from the issue date. The Group intends to hold the CLN until maturity if uncalled.

During the Period, the Group received coupon interest of HK\$1.4 million from the CLN, and will continue to receive coupons on every subsequent quarter until maturity. As at 30 September 2018, the fair value of the CLN was HK\$75 million, representing approximately 6% of the Group's total financial assets at FVPL. Unrealised fair value loss of HK\$2 million was recorded for the Period.

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

In addition to the above investments under FVPL, the Group also invests in listed and unlisted equity securities which are held for long-term strategic purposes. As at 30 September 2018, the fair value of such investments amounted to approximately HK\$230 million and was recorded under financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") upon adoption of the new accounting standard for financial instruments on 1 April 2018. During the Period, unrealised fair value loss of HK\$36 million was recognised in other comprehensive income from these investments.

As at 30 September 2018, the major investment under this category was the Tencent Shares received on the expiry of the ELNs linked to Tencent Shares during the Period. Since the end of the last financial year, the Group subscribed for a number of ELNs which were linked to Tencent Shares. The Group recorded a realised gain in the statement of profit or loss of HK\$15 million upon maturity of ELNs and received a total of 607,878 Tencent Shares. These Tencent Shares are not intended to be held for trading and was designated at FVOCI at initial recognition. As at 30 September 2018, the fair value of these Tencent Shares amounted to HK\$196 million, representing approximately 86% of the Group's total financial assets at FVOCI. Unrealised fair value loss of HK\$34 million was recorded in other comprehensive income due to the volatility in the price of the Tencent Shares as mentioned above.

Healthcare services

The Group is optimistic about the prospects in the healthcare industry in Singapore, and has established its presence in this field in 2017. The Group is interested in approximately 40.82% of the issued shares in Healthway Medical Corporation Limited ("Healthway", together with its subsidiaries, the "HMC Group"). Healthway is a company listed on the Catalist Board of Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited (the "SGX-ST") and a well-established private healthcare provider in Singapore. The HMC Group owns, operates and manages close to 100 medical centres and clinics. During the Period, the HMC Group continued to review the performance of its business units and rebalance its network of clinics to continually improve operational efficacy. The HMC Group continues its rebranding exercise. It progressively refurbishes and refreshes its clinics to complement the vision of a network of clinics that is technology-enabled and hospitality-led. This has resulted in a reduction of operating hours in certain clinics that are undergoing refurbishment works. The ongoing business optimisation measures and the rebranding initiatives will continue to anchor the HMC Group's transformation efforts going forward. As a result of the above measures, the Group's share of loss from the HMC Group reduced to HK\$4 million (2017 — HK\$13 million). Coupled with the impact of depreciation of Singapore dollar during the Period, the Group's interest in Healthway decreased to HK\$430 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$454 million).

Mineral exploration and extraction

Reference was made to the Group's interest in a minority ownership interest in Skye Mineral Partners, LLC ("Skye") whose major asset, prior to the events described below, was substantially all of the equity interests in CS Mining, LLC ("CS Mining"), a company that owned a number of copper ore deposits in the Milford Mineral Belt in Beaver County, State of Utah in the U.S. A joint venture consortium (the "JV Company"), in which the Group has 45% effective interest, had acquired all or substantially all of the assets held by CS Mining (the "Assets") in a sale process under its bankruptcy proceedings in August 2017. In January 2018, a verified complaint (the "Complaint") was filed in a United States state court in Delaware by the majority investors in Skye individually and derivatively on behalf of Skye against, among others, certain entities and persons in or related to the Group for, among other things, damages for diminution in the value of their equity interests in CS Mining based on an alleged scheme perpetrated by the Group on CS Mining. The Group believes that the Complaint is frivolous and wholly without merit and has opposed, and will continue to vigorously oppose, the allegations set forth in the Complaint and any other claim that the majority investors in Skye may seek to bring against the Group. In June 2018, a subsidiary of the Company commenced an involuntary Chapter 7 bankruptcy case (the "Skye Involuntary Bankruptcy") against Skye in the Delaware Bankruptcy Court. The majority investors of Skye opposed the Skye Involuntary Bankruptcy and moved to dismiss same. As of the date hereof, the Delaware Bankruptcy Court has not ruled on the motion to dismiss. For the reasons as mentioned above, the Group believes that such events will not have any material adverse impact on its financial position.

Following the acquisition of the Assets by the JV Company, the JV Company has commenced the copper production since the last quarter of 2017. As a result of the drop in copper price and the increased production cost during the Period, the Group shared a loss of joint venture of HK\$48 million for the Period (2017 — HK\$0.1 million). The JV Company is considering various plans to minimise operating costs.

As at 30 September 2018, total assets under this segment (comprising segment assets and interests in a joint venture) decreased to HK\$42 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$90 million). Segment loss before accounting of share of results of a joint venture for the Period amounted to HK\$5 million (2017 — HK\$0.03 million).

Other business

In order to expand its scope of business in securities and fund investments in Asia, the Group had acquired 39.9% interest in TIH Limited ("TIH"), a company listed on the Main Board of SGX-ST in early 2018. TIH is an associate of the Group. The Group recorded a share of loss of HK\$14 million from its investment in TIH for the Period (2017 — not applicable), mainly attributable to the fair value loss on its investments at fair value through profit or loss. The interests in TIH as at 30 September 2018 amounted to HK\$305 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$334 million). The current volatility in the financial markets is expected to present opportunities for TIH to identify special situations, corporates deleveraging and non-core secondary assets at attractive valuations.

Financial Position

The Group's financial position remained healthy. As at 30 September 2018, its total assets amounted to HK\$6.5 billion (31 March 2018 — HK\$7.3 billion). Total liabilities amounted to HK\$2.4 billion (31 March 2018 — HK\$2.7 billion). The Group maintained a strong cash position. Current ratio as at 30 September 2018 amounted to 1.8 (31 March 2018 — 2.1).

As at 30 September 2018, total cash and bank balances (consisted of cash and cash equivalents, time deposits with original maturity of more than three months and restricted cash) amounted to HK\$1.3 billion (31 March 2018 — HK\$1.3 billion). Restricted cash balance as at 30 September 2018 increased to HK\$146 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$66 million), mainly due to the cash deposits pledged to banks as securities for facilities granted to the Group.

As at 30 September 2018, bank and other borrowings of the Group increased to HK\$1.6 billion (31 March 2018 — HK\$1.4 billion), which included bank loans of HK\$1.3 billion (31 March 2018 — HK\$1.1 billion), unsecured notes of HK\$0.3 billion (31 March 2018 — HK\$0.3 billion) and obligations under finance leases of HK\$0.5 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$1 million).

As at 30 September 2018, bank loans comprised secured bank loans of HK\$1,204 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$1,027 million) and unsecured bank loans of HK\$108 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$39 million) and were denominated mainly in Hong Kong dollars, Malaysian Ringgit, Singapore dollars and United States dollars. The bank loans were secured by fixed or floating charges on certain properties, bank deposits and securities investments of the Group. All of the bank loans carried interest at floating rates. The unsecured notes were unsecured, denominated in Singapore dollars, and carried interest at a rate of 2.25% per annum. The obligations under finance leases were secured by the rights to the leased fixed assets. Where appropriate, the Group would use interest rate swaps to modify the interest rate characteristics of its borrowings to limit interest rate exposure.

As at 30 September 2018, approximately 56% (31 March 2018 — 46%) of the bank and other borrowings were repayable within one year. As at 30 September 2018, the gearing ratio (measured as total borrowings, net of non-controlling interests, to equity attributable to equity holders of the Company) was 40.8% (31 March 2018 - 33.0%).

The net asset value attributable to equity holders of the Company decreased to HK\$3.6 billion as at 30 September 2018 (31 March 2018 — HK\$4.1 billion), mainly attributable to the loss for the Period, translation loss on foreign operations from the depreciation of Singapore dollar and the fair value loss on financial assets at FVOCI. This was equivalent to HK39 cents per share as at 30 September 2018 (31 March 2018 — HK44 cents per share).

The Group monitors the relative foreign exchange position of its assets and liabilities to minimise foreign currency risk. When appropriate, hedging instruments including forward contracts, swap and currency loans would be used to manage the foreign exchange exposure.

The Group had bankers' guarantees of approximately HK\$33 million as at 30 September 2018 (31 March 2018 — HK\$35 million) issued in lieu of rental and utility deposits for the premises used for operation of food businesses. Approximately 45% (31 March 2018 — 58%) of the bankers' guarantees were secured by certain bank deposits of the Group. Aside from the abovementioned, the Group had neither material contingent liabilities outstanding nor charges on the Group's assets at the end of the Period (31 March 2018 — Nil).

The Group's commitments are mainly related to the securities investments and food businesses. During the Period, the construction of the new factory for the food businesses was commenced. Hence, total commitment as at 30 September 2018 increased to HK\$283 million (31 March 2018 — HK\$94 million). The investments or capital assets will be financed by the Group's internal resources and/or external bank financing, as appropriate.

Staff and Remuneration

The Group had 1,848 employees as at 30 September 2018 (30 September 2017 — 1,853 employees). Staff costs (including directors' emoluments) charged to the statement of profit or loss for the Period amounted to HK\$211 million (2017 — HK\$200 million). The Group ensures that its employees are offered competitive remuneration packages. The Group also provides benefits such as medical insurance and retirement funds to employees to sustain competitiveness of the Group.

Prospects

Looking ahead, the global economic outlook is subject to increasing downside risks. The escalating trade frictions between the U.S. and mainland China, are the biggest risks to the global economy going forward. Such trade frictions will have an impact on investment and confidence. Meanwhile, the rising interest rates, normalisation of monetary policy, outcome of Brexit and geopolitical tensions are also bringing uncertainties to the global economy and investment markets.

The Group is watchful of market developments. It will cautiously monitor its investments and assess new business opportunities with a view to delivering sustainable long term shareholder return. The Group sees business potential in the healthcare and technology sectors.

Additional Information

Interim Dividend

The Directors have resolved to declare the payment of an interim dividend of HK0.2 cent per share (For the six months ended 30 September 2017 — HK0.2 cent per share) amounting to approximately HK\$18.4 million for the six months ended 30 September 2018 (For the six months ended 30 September 2017 — approximately HK\$18.4 million), which will be paid on Monday, 28 January 2019 to shareholders whose names appear on the Register of Members on Friday, 11 January 2019.

Closure of Register of Members

The Register of Members of the Company will be closed from Wednesday, 9 January 2019 to Friday, 11 January 2019 (both dates inclusive) during which period no transfer of share will be registered. In order to qualify for the interim dividend for the six months ended 30 September 2018, all transfers of shares accompanied by the relevant share certificates and transfer forms must be lodged with the Company's Registrar, Tricor Tengis Limited, Level 22, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Hong Kong not later than 4:30 p.m. on Tuesday, 8 January 2019.

Directors' and Chief Executive's Interests and Short Positions in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures of the Company and Associated **Corporations**

As at 30 September 2018, the interests or short positions of the Directors and chief executive of the Company in the shares and underlying shares of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO")) (the "Associated Corporations"), as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers under the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (the "Model Code"), were as follows:

Directors' and Chief Executive's Interests and Short Positions in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures of the Company and Associated Corporations (Continued)

Interests in shares and underlying shares of the Company and Associated Corporations

Name of Director	Personal interests (held as beneficial owner)	Family interests (interest of spouse)	Corporate interests (interest of controlled corporations)	Total interests	Approximate percentage of total interests in the issued shares
Number of ordinary shares in the	e Company				
Stephen Riady	-	-	6,890,184,389 Notes (i) and (ii)	6,890,184,389	74.99
James Siu Lung Lee	2,000	-	_	2,000	0.00
Number of ordinary shares in Lip	po Limited ("Lippo")				
Stephen Riady	-	-	369,800,219 <i>Note (i)</i>	369,800,219	74.98
John Luen Wai Lee	1,031,250	-	- Note (i)	1,031,250	0.21
Number of ordinary shares of Hi	(\$1.00 each in Hongkon	g Chinese Limite	d ("HKC")		
Stephen Riady	-	_	1,430,081,492 Notes (i) and (iii)	1,430,081,492	71.57
John Luen Wai Lee	2,000,270	270	_	2,000,540	0.10
King Fai Tsui James Siu Lung Lee	600,000 2,000	75,000 –	-	675,000 2,000	0.03

Note:

- (i) As at 30 September 2018, Lippo Capital Limited ("Lippo Capital"), an Associated Corporation of the Company, and through its wholly-owned subsidiary, J & S Company Limited, was directly and indirectly interested in an aggregate of 369,800,219 ordinary shares in, representing approximately 74.98% of the issued shares of, Lippo Lippo Capital was a 60% owned subsidiary of Lippo Capital Holdings Company Limited ("Lippo Capital Holdings"), an Associated Corporation of the Company, which in turn was a wholly-owned subsidiary of Lippo Capital Group Limited ("Lippo Capital Group"), an Associated Corporation of the Company. Dr. Stephen Riady ("Dr. Riady") was the beneficial owner of one ordinary share in, representing 100% of the issued share capital of, Lippo Capital Group.
- (ii) As at 30 September 2018, Lippo, through its 100% owned subsidiaries, was indirectly interested in 6,890,184,389 ordinary shares in, representing approximately 74.99% of the issued shares of, the Company.
- (iii) As at 30 September 2018, Lippo, through its 100% owned subsidiaries, was indirectly interested in 1,430,081,492 ordinary shares of HK\$1.00 each in, representing approximately 71.57% of the issued shares of, HKC.

As mentioned in Note (i) above, Dr. Riady was the beneficial owner of one ordinary share in, representing 100% of the issued share capital of, Lippo Capital Group. Through his interest in Lippo Capital Group, Dr. Riady was also interested or taken to be interested (through controlled corporations) in the issued shares of the following Associated Corporations of the Company as at 30 September 2018:

Directors' and Chief Executive's Interests and Short Positions in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures of the Company and Associated Corporations (Continued)

Interests in shares and underlying shares of the Company and Associated Corporations (Continued)

Name of Associated Corporation	Note	Class of shares	Number of shares interested	Approximate percentage of interest in the issued shares
Abital Trading Pte. Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	2	100
Auric Pacific Group Limited ("Auric")	(b)	Ordinary shares	80,618,551	65.48
Bentham Holdings Limited	(c)	Ordinary shares	1	100
Blue Regent Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	100	100
Boudry Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	10	100
	(a)	Non-voting deferred shares	1,000	100
Brimming Fortune Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	1	100
Broadwell Overseas Holdings Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	1	100
First Tower Corporation	(d)	Ordinary shares	1	100
Gainmate Hong Kong Limited	(e)	Ordinary shares	100	100
Grace Valley Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	1	100
Grand Peak Investment Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	2	100
Great Honor Investments Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	1	100
Greenorth Holdings Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	1	100
HKCL Investments Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	1	100
International Realty (Singapore) Pte. Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	2	100
J & S Company Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	1	100
Lippo Assets (International) Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	1	100
	(a)	Non-voting deferred shares	15,999,999	100
Lippo Capital	(c)	Ordinary shares	423,414,001	60
Lippo Capital Holdings	(f)	Ordinary shares	1	100
Lippo Finance Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	6,176,470	82.35
Lippo Investments Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	2	100
Lippo Realty Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	2	100
MG Superteam Pte. Ltd.	(a)	Ordinary shares	1	100
Multi-World Builders &	(a)	Ordinary shares	4,080	51
Development Corporation		,		
Silver Creek Capital Pte. Ltd. ("Silver Creek")	(a)	Ordinary shares	53,670,100	100
Skyscraper Realty Limited	(d)	Ordinary shares	10	100
The HCB General Investment (Singapore) Pte. Ltd.	(a)	Ordinary shares	100,000	100
Valencia Development Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	800,000	100
. a.c. icia Developinent Emittea	(a)	Non-voting deferred shares	200,000	100
Winroot Holdings Limited	(a)	Ordinary shares	1	100

Directors' and Chief Executive's Interests and Short Positions in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures of the Company and Associated Corporations (Continued)

Interests in shares and underlying shares of the Company and Associated Corporations (Continued)

Note:

- (a) Such share(s) was/were 100% held directly or indirectly by Lippo Capital, a 60% owned indirect subsidiary of Lippo Capital Group.
- (b) Of these shares, 4,999,283 ordinary shares were held by Jeremiah Holdings Limited ("Jeremiah"), a 60% owned indirect subsidiary of the Company; 20,004,000 ordinary shares were held by Nine Heritage Pte Ltd, an 80% owned direct subsidiary of Jeremiah; 36,165,052 ordinary shares were held by Pantogon Holdings Pte Ltd, a 100% owned indirect subsidiary of the Company and 759,000 ordinary shares were held by Max Turbo Limited, a 100% owned indirect subsidiary of the Company. Details of Dr. Riady's interest in the Company are disclosed in Notes (i) and (ii) above. In addition, as at 30 September 2018, 18,691,216 ordinary shares were held by Silver Creek. Accordingly, Dr. Riady was taken to be interested in an aggregate of 80,618,551 ordinary shares in, representing approximately 65.48% of the issued shares of, Auric.
- (c) Such share(s) was/were held directly by Lippo Capital Holdings which in turn was a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Lippo Capital Group.
- (d) Such share(s) was/were 100% held directly or indirectly by Lippo. Details of Dr. Riady's interest in Lippo are disclosed in Note (i) above.
- (e) 50 shares were held by Oddish Ventures Pte. Ltd., a 100% owned direct subsidiary of OUE Limited ("OUE"). OUE was indirectly owned as to approximately 68.65% by Fortune Code Limited ("Fortune Code"). HKC, through its 50% joint venture, Lippo ASM Asia Property Limited, held 92.05% interest in Fortune Code. 50 shares were held by Raising Fame Ventures Limited, a 100% owned indirect subsidiary of the Company. Details of Dr. Riady's interest in HKC and the Company are disclosed in Notes (i) to (iii) above.
- (f) Such share was 100% held directly by Lippo Capital Group.

As at 30 September 2018, none of the Directors or chief executive of the Company had any interests in the underlying shares in respect of physically settled, cash settled or other equity derivatives of the Company or any of its Associated Corporations.

All the interests stated above represent long positions. Save as disclosed herein, as at 30 September 2018, none of the Directors or chief executive of the Company had any interests or short positions in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its Associated Corporations which were required to be recorded in the register kept by the Company under Section 352 of the SFO or which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

As at 30 September 2018, none of the Directors or chief executive of the Company nor their spouses or minor children (natural or adopted) were granted or had exercised any rights to subscribe for any equity or debt securities of the Company or any of its Associated Corporations.

Share Option Scheme

Details of the share option scheme of a subsidiary of the Company are disclosed in Note 14 to the interim financial statements.

Purchase, Sale or Redemption of the Company's Listed Securities

During the six months ended 30 September 2018, there was no purchase, sale or redemption of the Company's listed securities by the Company or any of its subsidiaries.

Interests and Short Positions of Shareholders Discloseable under the Securities and Futures Ordinance

As at 30 September 2018, so far as is known to the Directors of the Company, the following persons (other than the Directors or chief executive of the Company) had interests or short positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 336 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO") as follows:

Interests of substantial shareholders in shares of the Company

Name of substantial shareholder	Number of ordinary shares	Approximate percentage of the issued shares
Skyscraper Realty Limited ("Skyscraper")	6,890,184,389	74.99
First Tower Corporation ("First Tower")	6.890.184.389	74.99
Lippo Limited ("Lippo")	6.890.184.389	74.99
Lippo Capital Limited ("Lippo Capital")	6,890,184,389	74.99
Lippo Capital Holdings Company Limited ("Lippo Capital Holdings")	6,890,184,389	74.99
Lippo Capital Group Limited ("Lippo Capital Group")	6,890,184,389	74.99
Madam Shincee Leonardi	6,890,184,389	74.99
PT Trijaya Utama Mandiri ("PT TUM")	6,890,184,389	74.99
Mr. James Tjahaja Riady	6,890,184,389	74.99
Madam Aileen Hambali	6,890,184,389	74.99

Note:

- 6,890,184,389 ordinary shares of the Company were held by Skyscraper directly as beneficial owner which in turn is a 100% owned subsidiary of First Tower. First Tower is a 100% owned subsidiary of Lippo. Lippo Capital, and through its wholly-owned subsidiary, J & S Company Limited, was directly and indirectly interested in 6,890,184,389 ordinary shares in, representing approximately 74.98% of the issued shares of, Lippo.
- 2. Lippo Capital Holdings owned 60% of the issued shares in Lippo Capital. Lippo Capital Group owned 100% of the issued share capital of Lippo Capital Holdings. Dr. Stephen Riady was the beneficial owner of 100% of the issued share capital of Lippo Capital Group. Madam Shincee Leonardi is the spouse of Dr. Stephen Riady.
- 3. PT TUM owned the remaining 40% of the issued shares in Lippo Capital. PT TUM was wholly owned by Mr. James Tjahaja Riady who is a brother of Dr. Stephen Riady. Madam Aileen Hambali is the spouse of Mr. James Tjahaja Riady.
- 4. Skyscraper's interests in the ordinary shares of the Company were recorded as the interests of First Tower, Lippo, Lippo Capital, Lippo Capital Holdings, Lippo Capital Group, Madam Shincee Leonardi, PT TUM, Mr. James Tjahaja Riady and Madam Aileen Hambali. The above 6,890,184,389 ordinary shares of the Company related to the same block of shares that Dr. Stephen Riady was interested, details of which are disclosed in the above section headed "Directors' and chief executive's interests and short positions in shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company and associated corporations".

All the interests stated above represent long positions. Save as disclosed herein, as at 30 September 2018, none of the substantial shareholders or other persons (other than the Directors or chief executive of the Company) had any interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 336 of the SFO.

Audit Committee

The Company has established an audit committee (the "Committee"). The existing members of the Committee comprise three independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Victor Ha Kuk Yung (Chairman), Mr. Edwin Neo and Mr. King Fai Tsui and one non-executive Director, Mr. Leon Nim Leung Chan. The Committee has reviewed with the management of the Company the accounting principles and practices adopted by the Group and financial reporting matters including the review of the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements of the Company for the six months ended 30 September 2018.

Corporate Governance

The Company is committed to ensuring a high standard of corporate governance practices. The Board of Directors of the Company (the "Board") believes that good corporate governance practices are increasingly important for maintaining and promoting investor confidence. Corporate governance requirements keep changing, therefore the Board reviews its corporate governance practices from time to time to ensure they meet public and shareholders' expectation, comply with legal and professional standards and reflect the latest local and international developments. The Board will continue to commit itself to achieving a high quality of corporate governance so as to safeguard the interests of shareholders and enhance shareholder value.

To the best knowledge and belief of the Directors, the Directors consider that the Company has complied with the code provisions of the Corporate Governance Code as set out in Appendix 14 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited for the six months ended 30 September 2018.

Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") contained in Appendix 10 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited as the code for securities transactions by Directors. Having made specific enquiry of all Directors, the Directors have complied with the required standard set out in the Model Code during the period under review.

> By Order of the Board **Lippo China Resources Limited** John Luen Wai Lee Chief Executive Officer

Hong Kong, 29 November 2018

Corporate Information

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Dr. Stephen Riady (Chairman) Mr. John Luen Wai Lee, BBS, JP (Chief Executive Officer) Mr. James Siu Lung Lee

Non-executive Director

Mr. Leon Nim Leung Chan

Independent non-executive Directors

Mr. Edwin Neo Mr. King Fai Tsui Mr. Victor Ha Kuk Yung

COMMITTEES

Audit Committee

Mr. Victor Ha Kuk Yung (Chairman) Mr. Leon Nim Leung Chan

Mr. Edwin Neo Mr. King Fai Tsui

Remuneration Committee

Mr. King Fai Tsui (Chairman) Mr. Leon Nim Leung Chan Mr. Victor Ha Kuk Yung Mr. Edwin Neo

Dr. Stephen Riady

Nomination Committee

Mr. King Fai Tsui (Chairman) Mr. Leon Nim Leung Chan Mr. Victor Ha Kuk Yung

Mr. Edwin Neo Dr. Stephen Riady

SECRETARY

Ms. Millie Yuen Fun Luk

AUDITOR

Ernst & Young

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

Fubon Bank (Hong Kong) Limited China CITIC Bank International Limited Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Limited

SOLICITORS

Howse Williams Bowers

REGISTRAR

Tricor Tengis Limited Level 22, Hopewell Centre 183 Queen's Road East Hong Kong

REGISTERED OFFICE

40th Floor, Tower Two Lippo Centre 89 Queensway Hong Kong

STOCK CODE

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