

(Incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability)



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CORPORATE INFORMATION

DIRECTORS

Lai Weixuan (Chairman)
Fu Fangxing
Zhang Zhibiao
Yu Xiaodong
Zhao Yang (Chief Executive Officer)
Chow Wai Kam*
Chu Yu Lin, David**
Li Ka Fai, David**
Zhang Ping**

- * Non-executive Director
- ** Independent Non-executive Directors

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Chu Yu Lin, David *(Chairman)* Li Ka Fai, David Zhang Ping

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Chu Yu Lin, David *(Chairman)* Lai Weixuan Li Ka Fai, David

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Zhang Ping (Chairman) Chu Yu Lin, David Fu Fangxing

COMPANY SECRETARY

Kwok Chi Ho

AUDITORS

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu

LEGAL ADVISER

Michael Li & Co. 19/F., Prosperity Tower No. 39 Queen's Road Central, Central, Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited

REGISTERED OFFICE

Victoria Place, 5th Floor 31 Victoria Street Hamilton HM 10, Bermuda

HEAD OFFICE AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS

Unit A, 20/F, Tower 2, Admiralty Centre 18 Harcourt Road, Admiralty, Hong Kong

SHARE REGISTRARS

Principal registrar

MUFG Fund Services (Bermuda) Limited 4th floor North Cedar House 41 Cedar Avenue Hamilton HM 12. Bermuda

Hong Kong registrar

Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited Rooms 1712-1716, 17th Floor Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East Wan Chai, Hong Kong

WEBSITE

www.avic.com.hk

STOCK CODE

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On behalf of the board (the "Board") of directors (the "Directors") of AVIC International Holding (HK) Limited (the "Company"), I am pleased to present the interim results of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2020.

OVERALL REVIEW

For the first half of 2020, the Group recorded revenue of HK\$651,410,000 (2019: HK\$764,471,000) and gross profit of HK\$175,634,000 (2019: HK\$209,147,000). Nevertheless, the Group recorded loss for the period of HK\$395,852,000 (2019: profit of HK\$37,895,000), which was mainly because:

- (1) as a result of the coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic (the "COVID-19 Pandemic") and the deteriorated economic environment, the general aviation aircraft piston engine business recorded loss for the period of HK\$391,280,000 (2019: profit of HK\$24,002,000); and
- (2) a fair value loss on an investment property of HK\$14,400,000 (2019:Nil) was recorded for the period;

which were partly offset by the reversal of impairment of an other receivable of HK\$11,268,000 (2019: impairment of HK\$57,000).

Basic loss per share amounted to HK $^{\circ}$ 4.25 (2019: basic earnings per share of HK $^{\circ}$ 0.41). The return on equity, calculated on the basis of profit/loss attributable to owners of the parent as a percentage of equity attributable to owners of the parent, was -12% (2019: 1%).





BUSINESS REVIEW

During the period, the Group has only one reportable operating segment, the general aviation aircraft piston engine business, which engages in the design, development and production of general aviation aircraft piston engines and spare parts as well as the provision of aftermarket services and support for piston engines.

For the first half of 2020, the general aviation aircraft piston engine business recognised revenue of HK\$651,410,000 (2019: HK\$764,471,000) and gross profit of HK\$175,634,000 (2019: HK\$209,147,000), and recorded loss for the period of HK\$391,280,000 (2019: profit of HK\$24,002,000). Impairment of goodwill of HK\$377,336,000 (2019: Nil) was recorded mainly due to the COVID-19 Pandemic and the deteriorated economic environment. Had the effect from the fair value adjustments on the identifiable assets acquired from the acquisition of the business in 2018 charged to current period's profit or loss of HK\$22,991,000 (2019: HK\$31,301,000) been excluded, the general aviation aircraft piston engine business would have recorded loss of HK\$368,289,000 (2019: profit of HK\$55,303,000).

General Aviation Manufacturers Association (GAMA) reported that piston airplane deliveries experienced an 11.7% decline during the first quarter of 2020 as compared with the same period of 2019 due to the outbreak of the COVID-19 Pandemic. Along with the piston market, turboprop, business jet, and rotorcraft deliveries also declined during the first quarter of 2020 as compared with the same period of 2019. As a result of the COVID-19 Pandemic, many Original Equipment Manufacturer ("OEM") customers have shut down or furloughed employees. Orders have been moved to 2021 or in more severe cases, canceled. Market demand continued to decrease. In this context, the general aviation aircraft piston engine business' revenue declined by 15% for the first half of 2020 as compared with the same period of 2019.



2020 has been challenging from the beginning, as the COVID-19 Pandemic brought forth further unforeseen headwinds. We confronted the evolving epidemic by implementing appropriate measures in accordance with local governmental policies and focusing on ensuring business continuity and stability. In the second quarter, a new management personnel was appointed for the general aviation aircraft piston engine business. The new management put forward the initiatives of demanding quality and practising business simplification to navigate the short-term pandemic induced market and financial volatility while simultaneously enhance long-term profitable growth and cash flows.

To preserve cash, we took actions to rightsize and eliminate 79 permanent positions. Additionally, team members went on furlough or received a reduction in pay. These efforts resulted in annual savings of millions of United States dollars. We also secured the local government aids.

We began the initiative to clear past due engine backlog on 27 April 2020. In less than 60 days, we successfully delivered US\$6.2 million in engines ahead of the goal date of 30 June 2020. Currently, we are diligently working to clear the past due aftermarket spare part backlog of US\$6.6 million, which started on 27 April 2020, with the goal of completion by the end of the third quarter.

International and domestic travel restrictions resulted from the COVID-19 Pandemic has led to a delay in the deliveries of equipment for the Blue Marlin factory modernisation program. The completion date of the program is now expected to be 2021.

During the period, we continued to develop relationships with new and existing OEM customers through successful project collaboration. We formed a new partnership with Tecnam, an Italian aeronautics manufacturer, to launch the P2010 TDI with our CD-170 engine. The CD-170 recently received approval from European Union Aviation Safety Agency for the Type Certificate validation. Another OEM partner, Diamond Aircraft Industries, recently introduced the DA50 RG powered by our CD-300 engine. The selection of the Jet-A engines by these customers reinforces the global demand for jet-fueled piston engines from general aviation industry.



FINANCIAL REVIEW

Convertible bonds

As at 30 June 2020, the Group held convertible bonds issued by Peace Map Holding Limited ("PMH") (stock code: 402) which was listed on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") but was subsequently delisted on 3 August 2020, and a convertible bond issued by an unlisted company in the United States of America (the "USA"). These convertible bonds are managed and their performance is evaluated on a fair value basis, and were included in financial assets at fair value through profit or loss. Fair values are mainly influenced by the prices or valuation of the underlying securities. The convertible bonds issued by PMH matured in 2018 but PMH failed to redeem them, therefore they were stated at the fair value of zero as at 31 December 2019 and 30 June 2020. As at 30 June 2020, the convertible bond issued by the unlisted company was stated at fair value of HK\$1,938,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$1,938,000).

Listed equity investments

As at 31 December 2019 and 30 June 2020, the Group held shares issued by PMH and AVIC Joy Holdings (HK) Limited ("AVIC Joy") (stock code: 260), also listed on the Stock Exchange, which were classified as equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income. Net changes in fair value are recognised as other comprehensive income. Gains and losses recorded in other comprehensive income for the equity investments will not be recycled to profit or loss when the investments are derecognised.

As at 30 June 2020, the fair values of the shares issued by PMH and AVIC Joy were assessed to be Nil (31 December 2019: Nil) and HK\$22,694,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$34,041,000) respectively.



FINANCIAL REVIEW (cont'd)

Joint ventures and an associate

During the period, the Group recorded share of losses of the joint ventures and an associate in an aggregate of HK\$730,000 (2019: HK\$405,000).

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses consist of salaries and wages, product liability expenses, engineering expenses, legal and professional expenses and other general expenses. During the period, the Group recorded administrative expenses of HK\$149,661,000 (2019: HK\$148,237,000).

LIQUIDITY, CAPITAL STRUCTURE AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES

The Group has consistently maintained sufficient working capital. As at 30 June 2020, the Group had current assets of HK\$1,688,846,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$1,654,279,000), including cash and bank balances and time deposits in an aggregate of HK\$937,688,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$990,386,000). The Group's current liabilities as at 30 June 2020 were HK\$597,146,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$527,355,000).

As at 30 June 2020, the Group's total equity amounted to HK\$3,168,513,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$3,573,694,000), comprising issued capital of HK\$930,337,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$930,337,000) and reserves of HK\$2,238,176,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$2,643,357,000). The Group's interest-bearing debts included interest-bearing bank borrowings of HK\$311,637,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$225,161,000) and lease liabilities of HK\$318,301,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$320,610,000). The Group's gearing ratio, calculated on the basis of the interest-bearing debts as a percentage of total equity plus the interest-bearing debts, was 17% (31 December 2019: 13%).

The Group's banking facilities are mainly utilised for general working capital requirements.



CHARGES ON THE GROUP'S ASSETS

As at 30 June 2020, the following Group's assets were pledged to secure the Group's bank facilities:

	30 June 2020 <i>HK\$</i> '000	31 December 2019 <i>HK\$'000</i>
Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other intangible assets Inventories Trade receivables Other assets	393,917 309,233 1,276,219 413,811 146,219 68,867	319,807 317,270 1,299,802 376,842 97,449 54,787
	2,608,266	2,465,957

EXPOSURE TO FOREIGN CURRENCY RISK

As most of the Group's business transactions, assets and liabilities are principally denominated in the functional currencies of the operating units, the Group's exposure to foreign currency risk is minimal.

MATERIAL ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSALS

Save for the transactions described elsewhere in this interim report, the Group had no material acquisitions or disposals during the period.

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 30 June 2020, the Group did not have any significant contingent liabilities (31 December 2019: Nil).



EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICY

As at 30 June 2020, there were 577 (31 December 2019: 650) employees in the Group. The employees' wages and salaries, excluding directors' remuneration, amounted to HK\$96,833,000 (2019: HK\$148,208,000) for the period. The Group recognises the importance of good relationship with employees. The Directors believe that the working environment and benefits offered to employees have contributed to building good staff relations and retention. The Group's remuneration policies are formulated based on the performance of individual employees and market conditions and are reviewed regularly. The Group also provides other staff benefits including medical and life insurance, and grants discretionary incentive bonuses and share options to eligible staff based on their performance and contributions to the Group.

OUTLOOK

Like other competitors, for the second half of 2020, the Group will continue to face the severe challenges brought by the COVID-19 Pandemic. Additionally, we have also been experiencing supply chain issues that started in late 2019. Corrective actions are in place, but the issues continue to impact our performance in 2020 negatively. We expect the revenue for 2020 will be lower than last year.

We will continue to take stringent cost control measures, including further adjustments to our workforce globally. In addition, we will focus on Accounts Payable/Accounts Receivable management along with inventory control to effectively manage the cash position.

In summary, 2020 is a year full of uncertainty. The Group will continue to focus on cash preservation and generation so as to cope with any sudden challenge.

APPRECIATION

I would like to take this opportunity to express my appreciation to my fellow Directors and all our staff for their support, hard work and dedication.

By order of the Board

AVIC International Holding (HK) Limited

Lai Weixuan

Chairman



OTHER INFORMATION

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES

Except for certain Directors who had non-beneficial interests in certain subsidiaries of the Company held for the benefits of the Company, as at 30 June 2020, none of the Directors and chief executive of the Company had an interest or short position in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (a) which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) (the "SFO") (including interests and short positions which they were taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO); (b) which were required, pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein; or (c) which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") as set out in Appendix 10 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (the "Listing Rules").

DIRECTORS' RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

Save as disclosed in the section headed "DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES" above and in the section headed "SHARE OPTION SCHEME" below, during the period no rights to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in or debentures of the Company had been granted to any of the Directors or their respective spouses or children under 18 years of age; no such rights had been exercised by them; and none of the Company, or any of its holding companies, subsidiaries or fellow subsidiaries was a party to any arrangement to enable the Directors to acquire such rights in any other body corporate.

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

At the annual general meeting held on 28 May 2014, the Company adopted a share option scheme (the "Scheme") for the purpose of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants to contribute to the business development and growth of the Group and to enable the Group to recruit high-calibre employees and attract or retain human resources that are valuable to the Group. Since the adoption of the Scheme, no options have been granted, exercised, lapsed, cancelled or outstanding thereunder as at 30 June 2020.



As at 30 June 2020, so far as is known to the Directors, the following persons (not being Directors or chief executive of the Company) had, or were deemed to have, interests or short positions in the shares, underlying shares of the Company which would fall to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO or which were required to be recorded in the register of interests required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO:

Long positions:

Name of shareholders	Capacity and nature of interest	Number of ordinary shares held	Percentage of the Company's issued share capital as at 30 June 2020
Tacko International Limited ("Tacko") (Note)	Beneficial owner	1,895,559,000	20.37
AVIC International (HK) Group Limited ("AVIC International (HK) Group") (Note)	Beneficial owner	2,421,341,390	26.03
AVIC International (HK) Group (Note)	Through a controlled corporation	4,316,900,390	46.40
AVIC International Holding Corporation ("AVIC International") (Note)	Through a controlled corporation	4,316,900,390	46.40
Aviation Industry Corporation of China, Ltd ("AVIC") (Note)	Through a controlled corporation	4,316,900,390	46.40

Note: According to notices of disclosure of interests filed with the Company, Tacko is a wholly-owned subsidiary of AVIC International (HK) Group, which in turn is a wholly-owned subsidiary of AVIC International. AVIC International is a non-wholly-owned subsidiary of AVIC (91.14% interest controlled by AVIC as at 30 June 2020). Accordingly, each of AVIC International (HK) Group, AVIC International and AVIC is deemed to be interested in the shares held by Tacko.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2020, no person had any interest or short position in the shares or underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept under Section 336 of the SFO.



PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF LISTED SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY

Neither the Company, nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during the period.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company is committed to maintaining good standards of corporate governance practices by emphasising transparency, accountability and responsibility to its shareholders.

Throughout the six months ended 30 June 2020, the Company applied the principles of, and complied with all the code provisions and, where applicable, the recommended best practices of the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") as set out in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules, except as noted hereunder.

Other than the non-executive Director appointed on 23 June 2015 and the independent non-executive Director appointed on 26 May 2017, the other two independent non-executive Directors are appointed without specific terms, a requirement provided by code provision A.4.1 of the CG Code. In accordance with the Bye-laws of the Company, one-third of the Directors (including non-executive Directors) for the time being shall retire from office by rotation at each annual general meeting provided that every Director shall be subject to retirement at least once every three years. The retiring Directors shall be eligible for re-election. Therefore, the Company is of the view that it has adopted adequate measures to ensure the corporate governance of the Company complies with the same level to that required under the CG Code.

The Company will periodically review and improve its corporate governance practices with reference to the latest development of corporate governance.



The Company has adopted the Model Code as the Company's code of conduct regarding securities transactions by the Directors. Having made specific enquiry of all the Directors, all of them confirmed that they have complied with the required standard as set out in the Model Code throughout the six months ended 30 June 2020.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company has an audit committee (the "Audit Committee") established in compliance with the Rule 3.21 of the Listing Rules for the purposes of reviewing and providing supervision over the Group's financial reporting process, risk management and internal control systems and the effectiveness of the Company's internal audit function including the review of this interim report. It currently comprises three independent non-executive Directors, namely, Mr. Chu Yu Lin, David (as Chairman), Mr. Li Ka Fai, David and Mr. Zhang Ping.

REVIEW OF INTERIM RESULTS

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial information for the six months ended 30 June 2020 has been reviewed by the Audit Committee, and has also been reviewed by Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA").



INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

For the six months ended 30 June

	Notes	2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	2019 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i> (Restated)
Revenue Cost of sales	4	651,410 (475,776)	764,471 (555,324)
Gross profit Other income Other gains and losses Impairment of goodwill Selling and distribution expenses Administrative expenses Research and development costs Finance costs Share of profits and losses of: Joint ventures An associate	4 4 11	175,634 14,093 (3,040) (377,336) (36,903) (149,661) (19,896) (8,859)	209,147 6,317 30,978 - (48,391) (148,237) (16,748) (2,139) (1,038) 633
(LOSS)/PROFIT BEFORE TAX Income tax credit (LOSS)/PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD, ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE PARENT	6 7	(406,698) 10,846 (395,852)	30,522 7,373 37,895
(LOSS)/EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO ORDINARY EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT Basic	8	(HK4.25 cents)	HK0.41 cent



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six months ended 30 June

	2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	2019 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>
(LOSS)/PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	(395,852)	37,895
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (EXPENSE)/INCOME		
Other comprehensive (expense)/income that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:		
Exchange differences: Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations Reclassification adjustment for a foreign	(1,871)	119
operation deregistered during the period NET OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (EXPENSE)/ INCOME THAT MAY BE RECLASSIFIED TO PROFIT OR LOSS IN SUBSEQUENT PERIODS	(1,871)	(1,721)
Other comprehensive expense that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:		
Equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income: Changes in fair value	(7,458)	(13,411)
NET OTHER COMPREHENSIVE EXPENSE THAT WILL NOT BE RECLASSIFIED TO PROFIT OR LOSS IN SUBSEQUENT PERIODS	(7,458)	(13,411)
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE EXPENSE FOR THE PERIOD, NET OF TAX	(9,329)	(15,013)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE (EXPENSE)/INCOME FOR THE PERIOD, ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE PARENT	(405,181)	22,882



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	Notes	30 June 2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	31 December 2019 (Audited) <i>HK\$'000</i> (Restated)
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Property, plant and equipment	10	477,699	410,880
Investment property	10	137,100	151,500
Right-of-use assets		309,436	317,688
Goodwill	11	21,828	399,821
Other intangible assets Investment in a joint venture		1,741,461	1,765,634
Investment in an associate		11,051	11,781
Equity investments designated		,	11,701
at fair value through other			
comprehensive income		23,083	34,430
		23,063	34,430
Financial assets at fair value		4 000	1 000
through profit or loss		1,938	1,938
Deferred tax assets		19,007	24,673
Total non-current assets		2,742,603	3,118,345
CURRENT ASSETS			
Inventories		512,186	490,265
Trade receivables	12	176,266	103,672
Due from fellow subsidiaries		26,330	20,011
Due from an associate		1,358	1,093
Loans to an associate		8,889	8,889
Prepayments, deposits and		00.400	00.000
other receivables		26,129 937,688	39,963 990,386
Cash and cash equivalents		937,088	990,386
Total current assets		1,688,846	1,654,279



	Note	30 June 2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	31 December 2019 (Audited) <i>HK\$'000</i> (Restated)
CURRENT LIABILITIES Due to intermediate holding companies Trade payables Other payables and accruals Provisions and other liabilities Tax payable Borrowings Lease liabilities	13	28,386 93,348 93,726 23,944 39,796 311,637 6,309	27,846 85,219 94,030 42,633 46,560 225,161 5,906
Total current liabilities		597,146	527,355
NET CURRENT ASSETS		1,091,700	1,126,924
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		3,834,303	4,245,269



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (cont'd)

	30 June 2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	31 December 2019 (Audited) <i>HK\$'000</i> (Restated)
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Other payables and accruals	36,828	31,109
Provisions and other liabilities	46,971	35,526
Lease liabilities	311,992	314,704
Defined benefit obligations	16,339	15,756
Deferred tax liabilities	253,660	274,480
Total non-current liabilities	665,790	671,575
Net assets	3,168,513	3,573,694
EQUITY		
Issued capital	930,337	930,337
Reserves	2,238,176	2,643,357
	_,,	2,310,001
Total equity	3,168,513	3,573,694

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (cont'd)



	Issued capital (Unaudited)	Share premium account (Unaudited)	Fair value reserve of equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income (Unaudited) HK\$2000	Reserve fund (Unaudited) #K\$'000	Exchange fluctuation reserve (Unaudited)	Retained profits (Unaudited)	Total equity (Unaudited)
At 1 January 2019	930,337	1,857,729	(765,634)	062'2	(31,688)	1,620,634	3,619,168
Profit for the period	ı	1	ı	1	1	37,895	37,895
Outler completelisive expense for the period: Exchange differences related to foreign operations	ı	1	ı	1	(1,602)	ı	(1,602)
oriariges in rain value or equity investments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income	ı	ı	(13,411)	ı	1	1	(13,411)
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the period	1	1	(13,411)	1	(1,602)	37,895	22,882
2018 special dividend <i>(note 9)</i> Deregistration of a subsidiary	1 1	1 1	1 1	(2,604)	1 1	(93,034) 2,604	(93,034)
At 30 June 2019	930,337	1,857,729	(779,045)	5,186	(33,290)	1,568,099	3,549,016



For the six months ended 30 June

	Note	2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	2019 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net cash flows (used in)/from operating activities		(35,481)	65,344
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchases of items of property,			
plant and equipment	10	(97,412)	(105,462)
Proceeds from disposal of items of property, plant and equipment Additions to other intangible assets Proceeds from disposal of other		3 (20,026)	2,984 (38,060)
intangible assets Proceeds from disposal of an unlisted equity investment designated at fair value through		-	32,194
other comprehensive income Receipt of repayment of a loan		3,889	_
from a third party Bank interest received Interest received on loans		11,268 6,276	- 4,999
to an associate Purchase of a financial asset		-	272
at fair value through profit or loss Overseas tax paid		Ξ	(1,163) (48,911)
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(96,002)	(153,147)



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (cont'd)

For the six months ended 30 June

	2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	2019 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>
CASH FLOWS FROM		
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
New bank loans	172,727	9,362
Repayment of bank loans	(86,251)	(6,200)
Repayment of an amount due to	,	,
an intermediate holding company	1,098	385
Repayment of principal portion of lease		
payments	(2,309)	(2,906)
Interest paid	(1,613)	(1,340)
Net cash flows from/(used in)	00.050	(000)
financing activities	83,652	(699)
NET DECREASE IN CASH		
AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(47,831)	(88,502)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	990,386	1,191,575
Effect of foreign exchange	000,000	1,101,010
rate changes, net	(4,867)	(5,474)
-		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
AT 30 JUNE	937,688	1,097,599
ANALYSIS OF BALANCES OF CASH		
AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
Cash and bank balances	201,687	597,840
Non-pledged time deposit with		
original maturity of less than three months when acquired	736,001	499,759
unee monus when acquired	730,001	499,109
	937,688	1,097,599
	307,000	1,001,000



1. Basis of preparation

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKAS") 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by the HKICPA as well as with the applicable disclosure requirements of Appendix 16 to the Listing Rules.

1A. Significant events in the current interim period

The outbreak of the Covid-19 Pandemic and the subsequent quarantine measures as well as the travel restrictions imposed by many countries have had negative impacts to the global economy, business environment and directly and indirectly affect the operations of the Group. In the USA, due to the government's anti-epidemic measures of closing public institutions like flight schools, the demand for engines was reduced. As such, the financial positions and performance of the Group were affected in different aspects, including reduction in revenue and recognising impairment of goodwill as disclosed in the relevant notes.

2. Principal accounting policies

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for an investment property and certain financial instruments, which are measured at fair values.

Other than additional accounting policies resulting from application of amendments to Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs"), the accounting policies and methods of computation used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2020 are the same as those presented in the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.



2. Principal accounting policies (cont'd)

Application of amendments to HKFRSs

In the current interim period, the Group has applied the Amendments to References to the Conceptual Framework in HKFRS Standards and the following amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA, for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2020 for the preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements:

Amendments to HKAS 1

Definition of Material

and HKAS 8

Definition of Rusiness

Amendments to HKFRS 3
Amendments to HKFRS 9.

Interest Rate Benchmark Reform

HKAS 39 and HKFRS 7

The application of the Amendments to References to the Conceptual Framework in HKFRS Standards and the amendments to HKFRSs in the current period has had no material impact on the Group's financial positions and performance for the current and prior periods and on the disclosures set out in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

3. Operating segment information

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on their products and services. The Group has only one reportable operating segment, the general aviation aircraft piston engine business, which is engaged in the design, development and production of general aviation aircraft piston engines and spare parts as well as the provision of aftermarket services and support for piston engines.



Management monitors the results of the Group's operating segments separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on reportable segment (loss)/profit before tax, which is a measure of adjusted (loss)/profit before tax. The adjusted (loss)/profit before tax is measured consistently with the Group's (loss)/profit before tax except that certain income, gains and losses, share of profits and losses of a joint venture and an associate as well as head office and corporate expenses are excluded from such measurement.

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue and results by reportable operating segment for the six months ended 30 June.

	General aviation aircraft piston engine business Total			
	2020 2019		2020 20	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	,	(Restated)		(Restated)
Segment revenue:				
Sales to external customers	651,410	764,471	651,410	764,471
Segment results	(402,395)	35,709	(402,395)	35,709
Reconciliation:				
Unallocated other income,				
other gains and losses			3,581	2,718
Corporate and other unallocated				
expenses			(7,154)	(7,616)
Share of profits and losses of:				
A joint venture			-	(922)
An associate			(730)	633
(Loss)/profit before tax			(406,698)	30,522





4. Revenue, other income, other gains and losses

An analysis of revenue, other income, other gains and losses is as follows:

For the six months ended 30 June

	ended 3	o Julie
	2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	2019 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i> (Restated)
Devenue from contracts with quotemore		
Revenue from contracts with customers Sales of aircraft engines and spare		
parts transferred at a point in time	605,963	696,665
Rendering of services transferred over time	45,447	67,806
	651,410	764,471
Disaggregated revenue information – Geographical markets		007.070
USA Europe	500,262 94,581	607,278 95,875
Others	56,567	61,318
	651,410	764,471
Other income		
Bank interest income	6,276	4,999
Interest income on loans to an associate	266 387	272 388
Distributorship fee income Service fee income	6,975	300
Others	189	658
	14,093	6,317
Other gains and losses		
Gain on deregistration of a subsidiary	-	1,721
Gain on disposal of other intangible assets (Loss)/gain on disposal of items of property,	_	32,194
plant and equipment	(5)	1,217
Fair value loss on an investment property Foreign exchange differences, net	(14,400) (42)	(5,306)
Reversal of impairment losses on	(/	(0,000)
financial assets, net: Reversal of impairment of		
trade receivables, net	139	1,209
Reversal of impairment/(impairment) of an other receivable*	11,268	(57)
	(3,040)	30,978
	(5,510)	23,310



* During the current interim period, the Group reversed the impairment loss of an other receivable of HK\$11,268,000 as repayment was received. The receivable was a loan made to an entity which the Group invested in and classified as an unlisted equity investment designated at fair value through other comprehensive income.

5. Finance costs

An analysis of finance costs is as follows:

For	the	six	months
eı	nded	d 30	June

	2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	2019 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>
Interest on interest-bearing bank borrowings Interest on lease liabilities	1,613 7,246	1,340 799
	8,859	2,139



6. (Loss)/profit before tax

The Group's (loss)/profit before tax is arrived at after charging:

For the six months ended 30 June

	2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	2019 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000
Cost of inventories sold*	436,866	496,990
Cost of services provided*	37,639	53,420
Write-down of inventories to		
net realisable value*	1,271	4,914
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	30,441	33,123
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	8,246	2,370
Amortisation of other intangible assets	43,424	41,381

^{*} Included in "cost of sales" in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss.



7. Income tax

No provision for Hong Kong profits tax has been made for the six months ended 30 June 2020 and 2019 as the Group did not generate any assessable profits arising in Hong Kong during those periods. Taxes on profits assessable elsewhere have been calculated at the rates of tax prevailing in the countries/jurisdictions in which the Group operates.

For the six months ended 30 June

	2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	2019 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>
Current – Hong Kong: Underprovision in prior years	99	_
Current – Elsewhere: Charge for the period	4,786	4,379
Overprovision in prior years	-	(19,080)
Deferred	(15,731)	7,328
	(10,846)	(7,373)



8. (Loss)/earnings per share attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent

The calculation of the basic (loss)/earnings per share amounts is based on the (loss)/profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent and the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

The calculation of basic (loss)/earnings per share is based on:

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2020	2019
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
(Loss)/earnings:		
(Loss)/profit attributable to ordinary equity		
holders of the parent	(395,852)	37,895

	ended 30 June	
	2020	2019
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Shares:		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares		
in issue during the period	9,303,374,783	9,303,374,783

9. Dividend

The Directors do not declare an interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2020 (2019: Nil).

On 15 March 2019, the Board declared a 2018 special dividend of HK1 cent per ordinary share, amounting to a total of approximately HK\$93,034,000.

10. Property, plant and equipment and investment property

During the six months ended 30 June 2020, the Group has additions of items of property, plant and equipment of HK\$97,412,000 (2019: HK\$105,462,000) and disposal of items of property, plant and equipment with net book value of HK\$8,000 (2019: HK\$1,767,000).

The Group's investment property consisted of a commercial property in Hong Kong. The Group's investment property was revalued based on valuation performed by LCH (Asia-Pacific) Surveyors Limited, an independent professionally qualified valuer. The loss arising from change in fair value of investment property of HK\$14,400,000 (2019: Nil) has been recognised in profit or loss for the six months ended 30 June 2020.

Below is a summary of the valuation techniques used and the key inputs to the valuation of investment property as at 30 June 2020:

	Valuation technique	Key input	Significant unobservable inputs
Commercial property	Market comparison approach	Adjusted unit price	HK\$32,262 – HK\$38,024 (31 December 2019: HK\$31,965 – HK\$43,274) per square feet

Under the market comparison approach, the property is valued on the market basis assuming sales in its existing state with the benefit of vacant possession and by making reference to comparable sales evidence as available in the relevant markets. Comparison is based on prices realised in actual transactions or asking prices of comparable properties. Appropriate adjustments are then made to account for the differences between such properties in terms of age, time, location, floor level and other relevant factors.



11. Goodwill

The Group's goodwill acquired through business combination has been allocated to the following cash-generating units ("CGU") for impairment testing:

- General aviation aircraft piston engine business in USA CGU ("USA CGU");
 and
- General aviation aircraft piston engine business in Germany CGU ("Germany CGU")

As at 30 June 2020, the carrying amount of goodwill allocated to USA CGU was HK\$7,777,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$385,770,000). During the six months ended 30 June 2020, the Group recognised impairment of goodwill directly related to USA CGU amounting to HK\$377,336,000 (2019: Nil) which was mainly due to the COVID-19 Pandemic and the deteriorated economic environment.

As at 30 June 2020, the carrying amount of goodwill allocated to Germany CGU was HK\$14,051,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$14,051,000).

11. Goodwill (cont'd)

The key assumptions used for value-in-use calculations are as follows:

	USA	Germany
	CGU	CGU
At 30 June 2020		
Gross amount (HK\$'000)	385,113	14,051
Impairment (HK\$'000)	(377,336)	
Carrying amount (HK\$'000)	7,777	14,051
Revenue's growth rates after the forecasted period	2.5%	2.5%
Annual discount rates	16.0%	16.2%
At 31 December 2019		
Gross amount (HK\$'000)	385,770	14,051
Impairment (HK\$'000)	_	
0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	005.770	44.054
Carrying amount (HK\$'000)	385,770	14,051
Revenue's growth rates after the forecasted period	2.5%	2.5%
•		
Annual discount rates	12.8%	15.5%

The recoverable amounts of both cash-generating units have been determined based on a value-in-use calculation using cash flow projections based on financial budgets approved by management covering a seven-year period for USA CGU and an eleven-year period for Germany CGU. Management determined budgeted gross margins based on past performance and its expectations of market development. The discount rates used are before tax and reflect specific risks relating to the relevant units. The cash flows beyond the forecast period are extrapolated using the growth rates stated above. These growth rates are based on relevant industry growth forecasts and do not exceed the average growth rate of the industry in which the units operate.

For Germany CGU, a rise in the pre-tax discount rate to 16.8% would result in an impairment.



12. Trade receivables

	30 June	31 December
	2020	2019
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Trade receivables Impairment losses under expected	180,520	108,066
credit loss model	(4,254)	(4,394)
	176,266	103,672

The Group's trading terms with its customers are mainly on credit, where partial advanced payment is required for certain customers. The credit period is generally 30 days. Each customer has a maximum credit limit.

The Group seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables. Overdue balances are reviewed regularly by senior management. As at 30 June 2020, the Group had certain concentrations of credit risk as 33% (31 December 2019: 32%) of the Group's trade receivables were due from one of the Group's key customers. The Group does not hold any collateral or other credit enhancements over its trade receivable balances. Trade receivables are non-interest-bearing.

An ageing analysis of the trade receivables as at the end of the reporting period, based on the invoice date and net of loss allowance, is as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2020	2019
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Within 1 month	132,602	76,361
1 to 2 months	15,027	11,726
2 to 3 months	7,138	2,441
Over 3 months	21,499	13,144
	176,266	103,672

13. Trade payables

An ageing analysis of the trade payables as at the end of the reporting period, based on the invoice date, is as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2020	2019
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Within 1 month	57,528	57,815
1 to 2 months	13,062	22,559
2 to 3 months	8,972	3,409
Over 3 months	13,786	1,436
	93,348	85,219

The trade payables are non-interest-bearing and are normally settled on 60-to-90-day terms.

14. Capital commitments

The Group had the following capital commitments at the end of the reporting period:

	30 June	31 December
	2020	2019
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Contracted, but not provided for:		
Plant and machinery	85,141	132,077



15. Related party transactions

(a) In addition to the transactions described elsewhere in the interim report, the Group had the following material transactions with related parties during the period:

For the six months ended 30 June

	Notes	2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000	2019 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>
Interest income on loans to an associate	<i>(i)</i>	266	272
Sales to a fellow subsidiary	(ii)	74,632	88,366
Short term lease payment to an intermediate holding company		(744)	_

Notes:

- (i) The interest income is charged on the loans to an associate at an interest rate of 6% (2019: 6%) per annum.
- (ii) The sales to a fellow subsidiary are determined according to terms agreed between the Group and the fellow subsidiary.

15. Related party transactions (cont'd)

- (b) Outstanding balances with related parties:
 - (i) The fully-impaired loan to a joint venture with a gross amount before impairment of HK\$1,700,000 is unsecured, bear interest at 5% (31 December 2019: 5%) per annum and is repayable on demand (31 December 2019: repayable within one year).
 - (ii) The loans to an associate are unsecured, bear interest at 6% (31 December 2019: 6%) per annum and are repayable within one year. The amount due from an associate is unsecured, non-interest-bearing and repayable on demand.
 - (iii) The amounts due to intermediate holding companies are unsecured, non-interest-bearing and repayable on demand.
 - (iv) The amounts due from fellow subsidiaries are unsecured, noninterest-bearing and with an ageing within three months.
- (c) Compensation of key management personnel of the Group:

For the six months ended 30 June

	2020 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>	2019 (Unaudited) <i>HK\$'000</i>
Short term employee benefits Post-employment benefits	720 18	1,280 15
Total compensation paid to key management personnel	738	1,295



16. Fair value and fair value hierarchy of financial instruments

The carrying amounts and fair values of the Group's financial instruments, other than those with carrying amounts that reasonably approximate to fair values, are as follows:

	Carrying amounts		Fair values	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Financial assets				
Equity investments designated				
at fair value through other				
comprehensive income	23,083	34,430	23,083	34,430
Financial assets at fair value				
through profit or loss	1,938	1,938	1,938	1,938
	25,021	39,368	25,021	39,368

Management has assessed that the fair values of trade receivables, balances with fellow subsidiaries, intermediate holding companies and an associate, financial assets included in prepayments, deposits and other receivables, cash and cash equivalents, trade payables, other payables and accruals and borrowings approximate to their carrying amounts largely due to the short term maturities of these instruments.

The Group's finance department headed by the chief financial officer is responsible for determining the policies and procedures for the fair value measurement of financial instruments. At each reporting date, the finance department analyses the movements in the values of financial instruments and determines the major inputs applied in the valuation. The valuation is reviewed and approved by the chief financial officer and then reported to the chief executive officer. The valuation process and results are discussed with the audit committee twice a year for interim and annual financial reporting.



The fair values of the financial assets and liabilities are included at the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair values:

The fair values of listed equity investments are categorised into Level 1 based on quoted market prices. The directors believe that the estimated fair values resulting from the valuation technique, which are recorded in the consolidated statement of financial position, and the related changes in fair values, which are recorded in other comprehensive income, are reasonable, and that they were the most appropriate values at the end of the reporting period.

The Group invested in certain unlisted equity and debt investments. The Group has estimated the fair value of these unlisted equity and debt investments with reference to the issued prices of recent transactions.



16. Fair value and fair value hierarchy of financial instruments (cont'd)

Below is a summary of significant unobservable inputs to the valuation of financial instruments which are categorised into Level 3 together with a quantitative sensitivity analysis as at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019:

	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable input	Rate	Sensitivity of fair value to the input
Unlisted equity investment	Market approach	Issued prices of recent transactions	HK\$40 (31 December 2019: HK\$40)	1% (31 December 2019: 1%) increase/ decrease in issued prices of recent transactions would result in increase/ decrease in fair value by HK\$4,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$4,000)
Unlisted convertible bond	Market approach	Yield rate	7% (31 December 2019: 7%)	er 1% (31 December 2019: 1%) increase/ decrease in yield rate would result in decrease/increase in fair value by HK\$128,000/ HK\$139,000 (31 December 2019: HK\$169,000/ HK\$185,000)

16. Fair value and fair value hierarchy of financial instruments (cont'd)

Fair value hierarchy

The following tables illustrate the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's financial instruments:

Assets measured at fair value:

	Fair value measurement using			
	Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1)	Significant observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) HK\$'000	Total <i>HK\$</i> '000
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>
As at 30 June 2020 (Unaudited)				
Equity investments designated				
at fair value through other				
comprehensive income	22,694	-	389	23,083
Financial assets at fair value				
through profit or loss	-		1,938	1,938
	22,694	_	2,327	25,021
As at 31 December 2019 (Audited)				
Equity investments designated				
at fair value through other				
comprehensive income	34,041	-	389	34,430
Financial assets at fair value				
through profit or loss	_	_	1,938	1,938
	34,041	_	2,327	36,368



16. Fair value and fair value hierarchy of financial instruments (cont'd)

Fair value hierarchy (cont'd)

During the period, there were no transfers of fair value measurements between Level 1 and Level 2 and no transfers into or out of Level 3 for both financial assets (2019: Nil).

The movements in fair value measurements within Level 3 during the period are as follows:

	2020	2019
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Equity investments designated at fair value		
through other comprehensive income		
- unlisted:		
At 1 January and 30 June	389	389
Financial assets at fair value		
through profit or loss:		
At 1 January	1,938	_
Addition	_	1,938
At 30 June	1,938	1,938

The Group did not have any financial liabilities measured at fair values as at 30 June 2020 and 31 December 2019.

17. Comparative information

Certain comparative financial information has been reclassified in order to conform with the current period's presentation.



Deloitte.

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TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF AVIC INTERNATIONAL HOLDING (HK) LIMITED

Introduction

We have reviewed the condensed consolidated financial statements of AVIC International Holding (HK) Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") set out on pages 14 to 42, which comprise the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as of 30 June 2020 and the related condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss, statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and certain explanatory notes. The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited require the preparation of a report on interim financial information to be in compliance with the relevant provisions thereof and Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("HKAS 34") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with HKAS 34. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review, and to report our conclusion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.



Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. A review of these condensed consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with HKAS 34.

Other Matter

The comparative condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss, statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2019 and the relevant explanatory notes included in these condensed consolidated financial statements were extracted from the interim financial information of the Group for the six-month period ended 30 June 2019 reviewed by another auditor who expressed an unmodified conclusion on that information on 22 August 2019, for which certain comparative financial information has been reclassified by the directors of the Company in order to conform with the current period's presentation. The comparative condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2019 and the relevant explanatory notes included in these condensed consolidated financial statements were extracted from the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2019 audited by the same auditor who expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements on 13 March 2020.

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu

Certified Public Accountants Hong Kong 31 August 2020