

CHINA PUTIAN FOOD HOLDING LIMITED 中國普甜食品控股有限公司

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(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability) (於開曼群島註冊成立之有限公司) Stock Code 股份代號: 1699

Interim Report ^{中期報告} 2021

CHINA PUTIAN FOOD HOLDING LIMITED 中國普甜食品控股有限公司

領先的垂直一體化豬肉供應商 LEADING VERTICALLY INTEGRATED PORK PRODUCTS SUPPLIER

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DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Mr. Cai Chenyang *(Chairman and Chief Executive Officer)* Mr. Cai Haifang Ms. Ma Yilin

Non-Executive Directors

Mr. Cheng Lian Mr. Cai Zhiwei

Independent Non-Executive Directors

Mr. Xue Chaochao Mr. Cai Zirong Mr. Wang Aiguo

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Mr. Xue Chaochao *(Committee Chairman)* Mr. Cai Zirong Mr. Wang Aiguo

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Cai Zirong *(Committee Chairman)* Mr. Xue Chaochao Mr. Wang Aiguo

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Wang Aiguo (*Committee Chairman*) Mr. Xue Chaochao Mr. Cai Zirong

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr. Ku Kin Shing, Ignatius HKICPA, CPA (Aust.)

LEGAL ADVISOR

Ince & Co

AUDITORS

HLB Hodgson Impey Cheng Limited *Certified Public Accountants*

PRINCIPAL BANKER

Bank of China No. 156, Dongda Road Chengxiang District Putian City Fujian Province, the PRC

REGISTERED OFFICE

Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive PO Box 2681 Grand Cayman, KY1-1111 Cayman Islands

PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

1. 1. 1.

Room 3312, 33rd Floor, West Tower Shun Tak Centre No. 168–200 Connaught Road Central Hong Kong

HEAD OFFICE AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN THE PRC

Hualin Road, Hualin Industrial Zone Chengxiang District Putian City, Fujian Province the PRC

CAYMAN ISLANDS PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Conyers Trust Company (Cayman) Limited Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive PO Box 2681 Grand Cayman, KY1-1111 Cayman Islands

HONG KONG BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Tricor Investor Services Limited Level 54, Hopewell Centre 183 Queen's Road East Hong Kong

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STOCK CODE

1699



Management Discussion & Analysis

Business Review

During the six months ended 30 June 2021 (the "Reviewed Period"), the Coronavirus Disease 2019 ("COVID-19") was still raging globally. Except for sporadic imported cases and small-scale outbreaks in a few cities, the "COVID-Zero" target was basically achieved in Mainland China and the daily life and social and economic activities were generally unaffected throughout the Reviewed Period. According to the data from the National Bureau of Statistics, China's gross domestic product in the first half of 2021 amounted to RMB53,216.7 billion, a year-on-year increase of 12.7% at comparable prices, showing an economic recovery faster than the rest of the world. China's per capita disposable income of residents stood at RMB17,642, a year-on-year increase of 12.6%. As the pandemic came under stable control, people's willingness to consume has also been rising, as shown by an increase in the total retail value of grain, oil and food commodities of 10.5% over the corresponding period last year.

During the Reviewed Period, China Putian Food Holdings Limited (the "Company", together with its subsidiaries the "Group") recorded revenue of approximately RMB325,694,000, representing an increase of approximately 0.7% as compared with the six months ended 30 June 2020 (the "Corresponding Period"); the overall gross profit of the Group was approximately RMB43,771,000, representing a decrease of approximately 13.6% as compared with the Corresponding Period; the net loss for the Reviewed Period was approximately RMB54,716,000, representing a decrease of approximately RMB63,542,000 as compared with the Corresponding Period. The increase in revenue was mainly attributable to the overall improved consumption sentiment in China. During the Reviewed Period, the number of hogs slaughtered increased by 13.9% as compared with the Corresponding Period, however, the domestic pork price dropped from the end of 2020, which directly affected the fair value of the biological assets of the Group, resulting in decline in net profit; and the domestic pork price dropped from a high level, which directly affected the profit margin of the Group, resulting in a decline in gross profit and net profit.

"Putian Black Pearl", the Group's black pork brand, performed well against the backdrop of improving market conditions. Its black hog farm in Xuanhua, Hebei has maintained stable operation and production conditions with gradually rising capacity and utilization rate. During the Reviewed Period, approximately 4,099 black hogs were slaughtered, increasing significantly from approximately 2,724 black hogs in the Corresponding Period. As at 30 June 2021, the capacity utilisation rate of the farm has gradually improved to 34.2%. The capacity utilisation rate of Shiti (石梯) and Xianglixiang (鄉里香) farms in Putian, Fujian stood at 91.5% as at 30 June 2021.

The Group achieved good results in sales by taking market opportunities to improve the existing sales channels, expand retail networks and explore, among others, the emerging e-commerce markets. The sales volume of the Group's products increased as compared with the Corresponding Period and the proportion of sales for each region was basically flat with the Corresponding Period. During the Reviewed Period, revenue of the Group's "Putian Black Pearl" products, which were sold in Fujian and Beijing, accounted for approximately 26.1% of the Group's total revenue. As shown by the number of hogs slaughtered and the sales growth of each farm of the Group during the Reviewed Period, the Group has seized the business opportunities of market recovery to improve business conditions and rebounded from the level of the Corresponding Period.



Financial Review

1. Revenue

The following table sets out a breakdown of the revenue of the Group by sales segments and their relevant percentage to the total revenue during the Reviewed Period:

	Six months ended 30 June			
	202	21	2020	
		Percentage of		Percentage of
	RMB'000	total revenue	RMB'000	total revenue
	(Unaudited)	(%)	(Unaudited)	(%)
Revenue				
Retail of pork	209,746	64.4	203,627	62.9
Wholesale of pork	103,208	31.7	103,509	32.0
Retail of frozen pork	10,038	3.1	12,999	4.0
Wholesale of commodity hogs	2,702	0.8	3,395	1.1
	325,694	100.0	323,530	100.0

The total unaudited revenue of the Group increased from approximately RMB323,530,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB325,694,000 for the Reviewed Period, resulting in an increase in total revenue of approximately 0.7% as compared with the Corresponding Period, which was mainly attributable to the fact that the Group took the opportunities of domestic economic recovery and improved consumer market sentiment to adopt effective marketing measures, which improved product sales, in particular, the outstanding performance of the pork retails.

Revenue from Retail of Pork

The Group's unaudited revenue from retail of pork increased from approximately RMB203,627,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB209,746,000 for the Reviewed Period, representing an increase of approximately 3.0%. It was attributable to the positive effect of the Group's active marketing measures. In addition, the improving domestic consumption environment and pork retail market in the first half of the year also provided business opportunities to the Group. The Group continued to develop its sales network to increase its market share. During the Reviewed Period, the Group expanded 2 new offline supermarket sales points in Beijing and Fujian respectively. Besides, the Group continued to develop its online retail business and achieved good sales performance on all e-commerce platforms. The integrated online and offline sales and marketing strategies have enabled "Putian" to become a regional representative of safe pork and the increasingly improved high-end product line, "Putian Black Pearl", has also gained increasing consumer recognition in recent years. The performance of the retail pork business segment has always been a key priority of the Group. Depending on the market conditions, the management reviewed the retail business strategy of the Group and made adjustments as appropriate, which proved to be effective.



Revenue from Wholesale of Pork

The Group's unaudited revenue from wholesale of pork decreased from approximately RMB103,509,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB103,208,000 for the Reviewed Period, representing a decrease of approximately 0.3%, which was primarily due to the fact that the Group made structural adjustment to its sales channels in response to the live hog market conditions during the Reviewed Period.

Revenue from Retail of Frozen Pork

The Group's unaudited revenue from retail of frozen pork decreased from approximately RMB12,999,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB10,038,000 for the Reviewed Period, representing a decrease of approximately 22.8%, which was mainly attributable to the fact that the Group made structural adjustment to its sales channels in response to the live hog market conditions during the Reviewed Period.

Revenue from Wholesale of Commodity Hogs

The Group's unaudited revenue from wholesale of commodity hogs decreased from approximately RMB3,395,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB2,702,000 for the Reviewed Period, representing a decrease of approximately 20.4%, and accounting for approximately 0.8% of the total revenue for the Reviewed Period. Such decrease was mainly attributable to the Group having made structural adjustment to its sales channels in response to the live hog market conditions during the Reviewed Period.

The Group will make strenuous efforts to develop high-end pork products and expand its product offerings and sales channels, so as to satisfy consumers' demand for high quality products.

2. Gross Profit and Gross Profit Margin

The following table sets out the total gross profit and gross profit margin of the Group by sales segments during the Reviewed Period:

	Six months ended 30 June			
	2021		2020	
		Gross profit		Gross profit
	RMB'000	margin	RMB'000	margin
	(Unaudited)	(%)	(Unaudited)	(%)
Gross profit and gross profit margin				
Retail of pork	33,467	16.0	33,601	16.5
Wholesale of pork	9,179	8.9	15,234	14.7
Retail of frozen pork	500	5.0	1,336	10.3
Wholesale of commodity hogs	625	23.1	467	13.8
	43,771	13.4	50,638	15.7



Management Discussion & Analysis (Continued)

The overall unaudited gross profit of the Group decreased from approximately RMB50,638,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB43,771,000 for the Reviewed Period. The overall gross profit margin of the Group decreased from 15.7% for the Corresponding Period to approximately 13.4% for the Reviewed Period. The decrease in gross profit margin was attributable to the effect of the dropping domestic live hog price on the gross profit of the Group under a whole-industry chain operation mode during the Reviewed Period.

Gross Profit and Gross Profit Margin for the Retail of Pork

The gross profit from the retail of pork decreased from approximately RMB33,601,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB33,467,000 for the Reviewed Period. The gross profit margin for the retail of pork decreased from approximately 16.5% for the Corresponding Period to approximately 16.0% for the Reviewed Period. For the Reviewed Period, the gross profit and gross profit margin for this segment decreased due to the effect of the dropping domestic live hog price on the gross profit of the Group under a whole-industry-chain operation mode during the Reviewed Period.

Gross Profit and Gross Profit Margin for the Wholesale of Pork

The gross profit from the wholesale of pork decreased from approximately RMB15,234,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB9,179,000 for the Reviewed Period. The gross profit margin for the wholesale of pork decreased from approximately 14.7% for the Corresponding Period to approximately 8.9% for the Reviewed Period. The decrease in gross profit margin was attributable to the effect of the dropping domestic live hog price on the gross profit of the Group under a whole-industry-chain operation mode during the Reviewed Period.

Gross Profit and Gross Profit Margin for the Retail of Frozen Pork

The gross profit from the retail of frozen pork decreased from approximately RMB1,336,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB500,000 for the Reviewed Period. The gross profit margin for the retail of frozen pork decreased from approximately 10.3% for the Corresponding Period to approximately 5.0% for the Reviewed Period. The change in gross profit margin of the segment was attributable to the effect of the dropping domestic live hog price on the gross profit of the Group under a whole-industry-chain operation mode during the Reviewed Period.

Gross Profit and Gross Profit Margin for the Wholesale of Commodity Hogs

The gross profit from the wholesale of commodity hogs increased from approximately RMB467,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB625,000 for the Reviewed Period. The gross profit margin for the wholesale of commodity hogs increased from approximately 13.8% for the Corresponding Period to approximately 23.1% for the Reviewed Period. The increase in gross profit margin for the wholesale of commodity hogs was mainly due to the Group having made an adjustment in black hogs, which had a higher gross profit margin for the Reviewed Period.



3. Loss for the six months ended 30 June 2021

The gross profit for the Reviewed Period was approximately RMB43,771,000 (for the Corresponding Period, it was approximately RMB50,638,000), representing a decrease of approximately RMB6,867,000, which was mainly due to the effect of the dropping domestic live hog price on the gross profit of the Group under a whole-industry-chain operation mode.

The net loss for the Reviewed Period was approximately RMB54,716,000 (for the Corresponding Period, it was net profit of approximately RMB8,826,000) representing a decrease of approximately RMB63,542,000 as compared with the Corresponding Period. This was mainly due to (i) the loss arising from change in fair value less costs to sell of biological assets to approximately RMB58,207,000 for the Reviewed Period, as compared with a gain of approximately RMB4,607,000 for the Corresponding Period (mainly attributable to the decrease of market price of hogs in the People's Republic of China ("PRC") during the Reviewed Period); (ii) an increase in the selling and distribution expenses from approximately RMB17,059,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB19,341,000 for the Reviewed Period; (iii) an increase in the administrative expenses from approximately RMB21,944,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB22,108,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB50,638,000 for the Corresponding Period to approximately RMB43,771,000 for the Reviewed Period, due to effect of the dropping domestic live hog price on the gross profit of the Group under a whole-industry-chain operation mode, despite the increase of other incomes of approximately RMB12,068,000 mainly resulting from the increase in government grants.

Liquidity and Financial Resources

Financial Resources

The Group primarily finances the capital required for operations by internally generated cashflow and bank facilities. As at 30 June 2021, cash and bank balances amounted to approximately RMB6,419,000 (31 December 2020: approximately RMB5,764,000).

Borrowings and Pledged Assets

As at 30 June 2021, the total amount of interest-bearing bank borrowings was approximately RMB116,415,000, all of which would be due within one year (31 December 2020: bank borrowings was approximately RMB140,042,000). The total amounts of interest-bearing bank borrowings and bank overdrafts were denominated in Renminbi ("RMB") and Hong Kong Dollars ("HKD") and bore a floating interest rate.

As at 30 June 2021, the bank borrowings of approximately RMB96,720,000 (31 December 2020: approximately RMB122,000,000) were secured by pledge/charge over the Group's property, plant and equipment and right-of-use asset with a total carrying value of approximately RMB66,922,000 (31 December 2020: approximately RMB85,535,000), and secured by guarantees provided by the Company and Mr. Cai Chenyang, who is the director of the Company ("Director(s)"), chairman of the board of the Directors (the "Board") and a major shareholder of the Company.



Management Discussion & Analysis (Continued)

Gearing Ratio

As at 30 June 2021, the gearing ratio of the Group was 56.3% (31 December 2020: 55.9%). This was calculated by dividing interest-bearing borrowings, the amount due to a shareholder and lease liabilities with the total equity of the Group as at 30 June 2021.

Foreign Exchange Risk

The Group's main operations are located at Putian City, Fujian Province of the PRC. Most of the assets, income, payments and cash balances are denominated in RMB. In addition, the Group has not entered into any foreign exchange hedging arrangement. The Directors consider that exchange rate fluctuation had no material impact on the Group's performance.

Material Acquisitions and Disposals of Subsidiaries

The Group had no material acquisitions and disposals of subsidiaries during the Reviewed Period.

Contingent Liabilities

As at 30 June 2021, the Group had no material contingent liabilities (31 December 2020: Nil).

Events After the Reporting Period

No significant subsequent events have occurred since the end of the Reviewed Period and up to the date of this report which require disclosure.

Capital Commitments

As at 30 June 2021, the Group had capital commitments of approximately RMB61,670,000 (31 December 2020: approximately RMB65,544,000), which mainly comprised commitments for the construction in process in Hebei and Fujian.

Human Resources

As at 30 June 2021, the Group had 483 (30 June 2020: 494) employees. Staff costs (including share option scheme, sales commission, salaries and welfare expenses, contributions to retirement benefit schemes and staff and workers' bonus and welfare fund) amounted to approximately RMB9,402,000 (30 June 2020: approximately RMB9,496,000) during the Reviewed Period. All of the Group's companies treat all their employees equally, with the selection and promotion of individuals being based on their suitability for the position offered. The Group operates a defined contribution mandatory provident fund retirement benefits scheme for its employees in Hong Kong, and provides its PRC employees with various welfare schemes as required by the applicable laws and regulations in the PRC.



Prospects

1. Seizing the Opportunity of Economic Recovery and Striving to Expand Retail Networks

So far, despite the recurrent outbreak of COVID-19 and various external uncertainties, China's economy has recovered faster than the rest of the world, seeing positive consumer market sentiments, which is reasonably believed to continue for some time to come. In the meantime, the pork industry has recovered from the impact of the African swine fever in 2018, with further accelerated industry concentration. Companies operating with high standards and in a brand-based manner have received wider recognition from the consumers. The Group will make unremitting efforts to maintain its advantage in the highly competitive pork market, continue to deepen its brand recognition and consolidate consumer loyalty. In the second half of 2021, the Group plans to accelerate the establishment of new retail outlets, primarily in Beijing where the spending power is relatively high, including 5 in Vanguard, 5 in Huatang and 5 in T11, aggregately 15 new retail outlets. The Group also plans to expand the production line in Hebei Xuanhua to speed up the increase in the number of live hogs ready for slaughter.

2. Further Expanding Emerging Retail Channels and Developing a New Sales Model

The Group's focus on the development of emerging channels was highly effective in the first half of 2021. Stimulated by the pandemic, people have turned to emerging channels, such as e-commerce, community stores and home delivery, to avoid unnecessary outings, enabling the development of such channels. As the domestic consumer market continues to improve, it is believed that such emerging channels will become the mainstream of the high-end pork market. As such, the Group plans to increase investment in emerging channels to develop a new sales model and strives to increase the proportion of online sales platforms and group buying. Further, it will leverage the latest statistical tools, such as big data, to optimize the publicity strategies, allowing more consumers to purchase the high-quality products of the Group in a fast and convenient manner.

3. Striving to Improve High-End Products Sales in Response to National Consumption Upgrade

The COVID-19 pandemic has led to dramatic loss of people's livelihood and economies around the world, but in China, where the pandemic is well controlled, people have already begun to pay more attention to the safety and quality of products, ushering a new round of consumption upgrade. In view of the integration opportunities brought by the African swine fever in 2018 to the hog industry, it is believed that the high-end products will receive wider recognition. The Group also plans to accelerate the increase in the sales of black pork products and continue to promote "Putian Black Pearl" as a high-end pork brand in order to be well positioned for opportunities in the future market.

Interim Financial Report

The Board of the Company announces the unaudited condensed consolidated results of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2021 with comparative figures for the corresponding period in 2020. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have not been audited but have been reviewed by the audit committee of the Company (the "Audit Committee").

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income For the six months ended 30 June 2021

		Six months ended 30 June		
	Notes	2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	2020 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	
Revenue Cost of sales	4	325,694 (281,923)	323,530 (272,892)	
Gross profit		43,771	50,638	
Other income and losses (Loss)/gain arising from change in fair value less costs to	5	12,068	4,315	
sell of biological assets Selling and distribution expenses Administrative expenses Finance costs	12 6	(58,207) (19,341) (22,108) (10,899)	4,607 (17,059) (21,944) (11,731)	
(Loss)/profit before taxation Taxation	7	(54,716)	8,826	
(Loss)/profit for the period	8	(54,716)	8,826	
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period, net of income tax: Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Exchange differences on translating foreign operations		2,162	(7,445)	
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period, net of income tax		2,162	(7,445)	
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period		(52,554)	1,381	
(Loss)/profit for the period attributable to the owners of the Company	/	(54,716)	8,826	
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period attributable to the owners of the Company		(52,554)	1,381	
(Loss)/earnings per share Basic and diluted (RMB cents per share)	10	(2.90)	0.47	

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

As at 30 June 2021

	Notes	As at 30 June 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 RMB'000 (Audited)
Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment	11	404 720	552,482
Right-of-use assets	11	494,729 98,687	88,259
Biological assets	12	31,106	20,043
Deposits paid and prepayments for property, plant and equipment	12	16,230	12,430
			,
		640,752	673,214
Current assets Inventories		77 022	74,846
Biological assets	12	77,833 106,461	164,149
Trade receivables	13	166,495	139,267
Deposits paid, prepayments and other receivables	14	117,026	194,668
Pledged bank deposits	1.1	3,120	4,080
Cash and bank balances		6,419	5,764
		477.354	582,774
		,	002,111
Current liabilities			
Trade and bills payables	15	18,937	18,782
Accruals, deposits received and other payables	16	84,213	56,726
Borrowings	18	338,853	365,035
Lease liabilities		7,603	8,114
Deferred revenue		254	90,355
		449,860	539,012
Net current assets		27,494	43,762
Total assets less current liabilities		668,246	716,976

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (Continued)

As at 30 June 2021

Notes	As at 30 June 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 RMB'000 (Audited)
Non-current liabilities Lease liabilities	5,315	5,385
Amount due to a shareholder	8,699	8,498
Deferred revenue	14,360	10,667
	28,374	24,550
Net assets	639,872	692,426
Equity		
Share capital 17	77,894	77,894
Share premium and reserves	561,978	614,532
Total equity	639,872	692,426

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes In Equity For the six months ended 30 June 2021

	Share capital RMB'000	Share premium RMB'000	Exchange reserve RMB'000	Statutory reserve RMB'000	Share options reserve RMB'000	Other reserve RMB'000	Retained earnings RMB'000	Total RMB'000
As at 1 January 2020 (Audited)	77,894	40,982	(22,107)	77,593	24,603	53,015	417,661	669,641
Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss	-	_	_	_	_	_	8,826	8,826
for the period	_	_	(7,445)	_	_	_	_	(7,445)
Total comprehensive income for the period	_	_	(7,445)	_	_	_	8,826	1,381
As at 30 June 2020 (Unaudited)	77,894	40,982	(29,552)	77,593	24,603	53,015	426,487	671,022
As at 1 January 2021 (Audited)	77,894	40,982	(6,832)	80,433	24,603	53,015	422,331	692,426
Loss for the period Other comprehensive income for the period	-		-				(54,716)	(54,716)
		_	2,162					2,162
Total comprehensive loss for the period	-		2,162				(54,716)	(52,554)
Transfer to statutory reserve	-			577			(577)	-
As at 30 June 2021 (Unaudited)	77,894	40,982	(4,670)	81,010	24,603	53,015	367,038	639,872

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	2020 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	
Net cash generated from operating activities	79,250	42,713	
Investing activities			
Interest received	14	21	
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	—	833	
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(51,236)	(3,610)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(51,222)	(2,756)	
Financing activities	(4.500)		
Interest paid	(4,538)	(5,711)	
Proceeds from bank borrowings Repayments of bank borrowings	101,000 (124,530)	121,772 (140,897)	
Repayments of lease liabilities	(124,530) (564)	(140,897) (858)	
Increase/(decrease) in amount due to a shareholder	313	(3,505)	
Decrease/(increase) in pledged bank deposits	960	(1,005)	
Net cash used in financing activities	(27,359)	(30,204)	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	669	9,753	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	5,764	8,841	
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	(14)	(16)	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	6,419	18,578	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period			
Cash and bank balances	6,419	18,578	
	6,419	18,578	

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

1. Basis of Preparation

The condensed consolidated interim financial information for the six months ended 30 June 2021 have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA") and the disclosure requirements of Appendix 16 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") (the "Listing Rules"). They have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for financial assets and financial liabilities, which are carried at fair value. The condensed consolidated interim financial information is presented in RMB and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand except when otherwise indicated. The condensed consolidated interim financial information is unaudited but have been reviewed by the Audit Committee.

Going Concern

As at 30 June 2021, the Group's borrowings of approximately RMB338,853,000 will be matured within one year. The ability of the Group to repay the borrowing or extend the maturity date may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. Notwithstanding the above results, the condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, the validity of the going concern basis is dependent upon the success of the Group's future operations, its ability to generate adequate cash flows in order to meet its obligations as and when fall due and its ability to refinance or restructure its borrowings such that the Group can meet its future working capital and financing requirements.

In the opinion of the Board, the Group is able to maintain itself as a going concern in the coming year by taking into consideration that:

- i. the Group is taking measures to tighten cost control over various costs with an aim to attain profitable and positive cash flow operations;
- ii. the Group has obtained an extension from the non-convertible noteholder and non-convertible bondholder to extend the maturity date of non-convertible note and non-convertible bond to 31 May 2022;
- iii. the Group is in the process of negotiating with its bankers to secure necessary facilities to meet the Group's working capital and financial requirements in the near future;
- iv. the Board is considering taking various alternatives to strengthen the capital base of the Company through various fund raising exercises, including but not limited to, seeking new investment and business opportunities, private placements, open offers or rights issue of new shares of the Company; and
- v. the substantial shareholder of the Company, Mr. Cai Chenyang is willing to provide financial support to the Group to enable the Group to continue as a going concern and to settle its liabilities as and when they fall due.

In light of the measures and arrangements as described above and having reviewed the cash flow forecast in relation to the current business and financial plans of the Group, the Board has concluded that the Group will have sufficient working capital to meet its financial obligations as and when they fall due. Accordingly, the Board is of the opinion that it is appropriate to prepare these condensed consolidated interim financial statements on a going concern basis. Should the going concern assumption be inappropriate, adjustments may have to be made to reflect the situation that assets may need to be realised other than at the amounts at which they are currently carried in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position. In addition, the Group may have to provide for further liabilities that might arise, and to reclassify non-current assets and liabilities as current assets and liabilities. The effect of these adjustments has not been reflected in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

2. Application of New and Amendments to Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs")

This unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the consolidated interim financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2020.

The accounting policies and methods of computation used in the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2021 are the same as those adopted in the preparation of the Group's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020.

In the current interim period, the Group has applied the following amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA, for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2021 for the preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements:

Amendments to HKFRS 9, HKAS 39, HKFRS 7, HKFRS 4 and HKFRS 16 Interest Rate Benchmark Reform - Phase 2

The Application of the amendments to HKFRSs in the current interim period has had no material impact on the Group's financial positions and performance for the current and prior periods and/or on the disclosures set out in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

3. Segment Information

The Group currently operates in one operating segment which is the sales of pork and hog operation. A single management team reports to the Group's chief executive officer, Mr. Cai Chenyang (being the chief operating decisionmaker) who allocates resources and assesses performance based on the consolidated results for the year for the entire business comprehensively. Accordingly, the Group does not present separately segment information.

During the reporting period, all revenue is derived from customers in the PRC and almost all the non-current assets of the Group are located in the PRC.

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

4. Revenue

Revenue represents the net invoiced value of goods sold, excluding value added tax or other sales tax. Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers by major products or service line is as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2021	2020	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Recognition at a point of time			
 Retail of pork 	209,746	203,627	
 Wholesale of pork 	103,208	103,509	
 Retail of frozen pork 	10,038	12,999	
 Wholesale of commodity hogs 	2,702	3,395	
	325,694	323,530	

5. Other Income and Losses

	Six months e	Six months ended 30 June	
	2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	2020 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	
Interest income on:			
- bank deposits	14	21	
— amortisation of deferred revenue	128	128	
Total interest income	142	149	
Gain on disposal of biological assets	828	2,316	
Government grants (Note 1, 2)	116,252	1,483	
Sundry incomes	5	392	
Written off of property, plant and equipment (Note 2)	(70,286)	—	
Written off of right-of-use assets (Note 2)	(14,089)	-	
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	— ·	(25)	
Cancellation of disposal of property, plant and equipment (Note 3)	(20,784)	_	
	12,068	4,315	

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

5. Other Income and Losses (Continued)

- *Note1:* Government grants include subsidies income received by a subsidiary of the Group which operates in the PRC in accordance with the subsidy policies of local government authorities and in relation to the construction of hog farms and slaughterhouse. Subsidies income received by subsidiaries of the Group is recognised in the condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss and comprehensive income when received and no specific conditions have been required to be fulfilled. Those government grants in relation to the construction of hogs farm and slaughterhouse are recognised as deferred revenue. The government grants recognised during the year are non-recurring. There are no unfulfilled conditions or contingencies relating to these government grants.
- Note 2: On June 2021, the construction of hogs farm and slaughterhouse had been reclaimed by the local Government of Putian. The carrying amount of certain property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets approximately RMB70,286,000 and RMB 14,089,000 had been written off during the period.
- Note 3: During the year 2021, the Company and the buyer revoked the disposal agreement mutually in related to the sales of property, plant and equipment in the year 2018. The Company derecognised the gain on disposal recognised in the year 2018 upon the revoke of the disposal agreement.

6. Finance Costs

	Six months e	Six months ended 30 June	
	2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	2020 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	
Interest on: — Borrowings wholly repayable within five years — Other interest bearing payable wholly repayable within five years — Imputed interest charged on non-convertible bonds — Interest expenses on lease liabilities	7,116 — 3,101 682	6,136 773 3,379 1,443	
	10,899	11,731	

7. Taxation

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2021	2020
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Current tax:		
— Hong Kong		_
- PRC		—
Total income tax for the period		_

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

7. Taxation (Continued)

Hong Kong Profits Tax was calculated at 16.5% on the estimated assessable profits. On 21 March 2018, the Hong Kong Legislative Council passed the Inland Revenue (Amendment) (No.7) Bill 2017 ("Bill") which introduces the two tiered profits tax rates regime. The Bill was signed into law on 28 March 2018 and was gazette on the following day. Under the two-tiered profit tax rates regime, the first HK\$2,000,000 of profits of the qualifying group entity will be taxed at 8.25%, and profits above HK\$2,000,000 will be taxed at 16.5%. The profits of group entities not qualifying for the two-tiered profits tax rates regime will continue to be taxed at a flat rate of 16.5%.

Under the Law of the PRC on Enterprise Income Tax (the "EIT Law") and Implementation Regulation of the EIT Law, the statutory tax rate of Enterprise Income Tax (the "EIT") for both domestic enterprises and foreign investment enterprises is 25%. Income derived by an enterprise from engaging in the raising of livestock and poultry shall be exempted from EIT. Pursuant to the relevant laws and regulations in the PRC, certain subsidiaries of the Company, operating in the business of primary processing of agricultural products, were exempted from the PRC EIT during the six months ended 30 June 2020 and 2021.

Since the Group can control the quantum and timing of distribution of profits of the Group's subsidiaries in the PRC, deferred tax liabilities are only provided to the extent that such profits are expected to be distributed in the foreseeable future.

Taxation arising in other jurisdictions is calculated at the rates prevailing in the relevant jurisdictions.

8. (Loss)/Profit for the Period

(Loss)/profit for the period has been arrived at after charging:

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	2020 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	
Staff costs including directors' emoluments Salaries and other emoluments	9,185	9,357	
Retirement scheme contributions	217	139	
Total staff costs	9,402	9,496	
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Depreciation of right-of-use assets	14,119 2,267	14,571 3,726	
Total depreciation and amortisation	16,386	18,297	

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

9. Dividends

The Directors do not recommend the payment of any dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (six months ended 30 June 2020: RMB Nil).

10. (Loss)/earnings Per Share Attributable to Owners of the Company

The calculation of the basic and diluted (loss)/earnings per share attributable to the owners of the Company is based on the following data:

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2021	2020
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
(Loss)/earnings attributable to owners of the Company for		
the purpose of calculating basic (loss)/earnings per share	(54,716)	8,826

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2021	2020
	000	'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Number of shares		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for		
the purpose of calculating basic (loss)/earnings per share	1,889,000	1,889,000

For the six months ended 30 June 2021 and 2020, the computation of diluted (loss)/earnings per share does not assume the exercise of the Company's options because the exercise price of those options was higher than the average market price for shares.

11. Movement in Property, Plant and Equipment

During the period, the Group acquired plant and machinery, office equipment, motor vehicles and construction in progress of approximately RMB5,362,000 (2020: RMB1,406,000), RMB4,000 (2020: RMB21,000), RMBNil (2020: RMB Nil) and RMB41,396,000 (2020: RMB2,183,000) respectively.

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

12. Biological Assets

Movements of the biological assets are as follows:

	Breeder hogs RMB'000	Commodity hogs RMB'000	Total RMB'000
As at 1 January 2020 (Audited)	18,903	184,201	202,294
	10,000	101,201	202,201
Increase due to purchases	5,005	364,006	369,011
Increase due to raising (Feeding cost and others)	9,628	134,591	144,219
Transfer	(10,639)	10,639	_
Decrease due to retirement and deaths	(480)	(11,600)	(12,080)
Decrease due to sales	(2,584)	(516,602)	(519,186)
Change in fair value less costs to sell	1,020	(1,086)	(66)
As at 31 December 2020 and 1 January 2021 (Audited)	20,043	164,149	184,192
Increase due to purchases	26,955	188,614	215,569
Increase due to raising (Feeding cost and others)	8,066	76,494	84,560
Transfer	(6,285)	6,285	_
Decrease due to retirement and deaths	(56)	(6,356)	(6,412)
Decrease due to sales	(134)	(282,001)	(282,135)
Change in fair value less costs to sell	(17,483)	(40,724)	(58,207)
As at 30 June 2021 (Unaudited)	31,106	106,461	137,567

Note: The Group's biological assets as at 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020 have been arrived at on the basis of a valuation carried out by Assets Appraisal Limited (the "Valuer"). Given the nature of the biological assets where market determined prices are available, the fair values less costs to sell have been determined by the market approach based on the market-determined prices as at 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020 adjusted with such attributes as pig breed and stage of growth in the lifecycle. The loss arising from changes in fair value less costs to sell of biological assets of approximately RMB58,207,000 (six months ended 30 June 2020: approximately RMB4,607,000) has been recognised directly in profit or loss for the six months ended 30 June 2021.

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13. Trade Receivables

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2021	2020
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Trade receivables	167,847	139,983
Less: Allowance for credit loss	(1,352)	(716)
	166,495	139,267

The fair values of trade receivables approximate their carrying amount.

As at 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020, there were no trade receivables from contracts with customers.

The Group normally allows a credit period ranging from cash upon delivery to 60–90 days depending on the customer's creditworthiness and the length of business relationship with the customers. The ageing analysis of trade receivables based on the invoice date at 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020 is as follows:

	As at 30 June 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 RMB'000 (Audited)
Within 30 days 31 to 90 days 91 to 180 days Over 180 days	67,850 54,404 31,063 14,530	45,908 45,033 47,257 1,785
	167,847	139,983

The trade receivables are denominated in RMB. The Group does not hold any collateral over these balances.

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

14. Deposits Paid, Prepayments and Other Receivables

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2021	2020
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Advances to staff	1,662	5,816
Other receivables (Note (a))	1,601	29,289
Other deposits paid and prepayments (Note (b))	113,763	159,563
	117,026	194,668

Notes:

(a) The amount was mainly for the purchase of raw materials and commodity hogs on behalf of the Group.

(b) During the six months ended 30 June 2021, the amount was mainly for the acquisition of breeder hogs and parental breeder hogs of approximately RMB81,393,000 (31 December 2020: approximately RMB110,676,000). During the six months ended 30 June 2021, the deposits paid of approximately RMB10,231,000 (31 December 2020: approximately RMB24,948,000) which mainly related to prepayments paid to an advertisement company for television advertisements.

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

15. Trade and Bills Payables

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2021	2020
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Trade payables	8,537	5,182
Bills payables	10,400	13,600
	18,937	18,782

The ageing analysis of trade payables based on the invoice dates as at the following dates are as follows:

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2021	2020
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Within 30 days	3,634	1,118
31 to 90 days	1,908	624
91 to 180 days	2,995	3,440
	8,537	5,182

The average credit period on purchases of certain goods is generally within 15 days to 90 days.

The Group normally obtains credit terms within 60 days from its suppliers (2020: 60 days). The bills payables are matured within twelve months (2020: twelve months) from the end of the reporting period.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (Continued) For the six months ended 30 June 2021

16. Accruals, Deposits Received and Other Payables

	As at 30 June 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 RMB'000 (Audited)
Deposits received Other payables for property, plant and equipment Accruals and other payables	1,011 3,796 79,406	1,241 538 54,947
	84,213	56,726

17. Share Capital

Ordinary shares

	Number of shares	Nominal value of ordinary shares HK\$'000 (Unaudited)	Total RMB'000 (Unaudited)
Authorised: At 1 January and 30 June 2021 ordinary shares of HK\$0.05 each	80,000,000,000	4,000,000	3,240,009
Issued and fully paid: At 1 January and 30 June 2021 ordinary shares of HK\$0.05 each	1,889,000,000	94,450	77,894

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Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (Continued) For the six months ended 30 June 2021

18. Borrowings

The analysis of the carrying amount of borrowings is as follows:

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2021	2020
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Borrowings – secured	327,479	355,410
Borrowings – unsecured	11,374	9,625
	338,853	365,035

At 30 June 2021, the borrowings were repayable as follows:

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2021	2020
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Carrying amount repayable:		
On demand or within one year	338,853	365,035
Over one year	-	-
	338,853	365,035

	As at 30 June 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 RMB'000 (Audited)
Borrowings at: - Bank borrowings at floating interest rate - Other unsecured borrowings at fixed interest rate - Non-convertible note at fixed interest rate - Non-convertible bond at fixed interest rate	105,041 11,374 91,529 130,909	130,417 9,625 92,580 132,413
	338,853	365,035

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18. Borrowings (Continued)

As at 30 June 2021, the non-convertible bond of approximately RMB130,909,000 was secured by, among others, 816,000,000 ordinary shares of the Company by Zhan Rui Investments Limited ("Zhan Rui"), as summarized in the Company's announcement dated 28 September 2016. Mr. Cai Chenyang, the Chief Executive Officer, executive Director and substantial shareholder of the Group, was deemed to be interested in 816,000,000 ordinary shares of the Company, which were held by Zhan Rui, a corporation controlled by Mr. Cai Chenyang.

The borrowings were denominated in RMB and HKD. The borrowing of approximately RMB230,758,000 was denominated in HKD for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (for the year ended 31 December 2020: approximately RMB233,410,000).

The contractual floating and fixed interest rates per annum in respect of borrowings were within the following ranges:

	As at 30 June 2021 % (Unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 % (Audited)
Floating rate	3.35–6.96	3.35–5.13
Fixed rate	5.00–11.52	5.00–11.63

On 28 September 2016, the Company and Vandi Investments Limited ("the Investor"), a limited liability company incorporated in the British Virgin Islands ("BVI") indirectly and wholly-owned by CCB International (Holdings) Limited and Mr. Cai Chenyang, entered into the subscription agreement (the "Subscription Agreement 2") in respect of the issue of the non-convertible note ("Note") in the principal amount of HK\$110,000,000 equivalent to approximately RMB95,071,000 due 2018 with an annual interest rate of 6.0% payable semi-annually and bearing an administrative fee of 2.0% per annum which was deducted as a lump sum from the issue price at the closing of the subscription and issue of the Note on 13 October 2016.

Unless previously redeemed, or purchased and cancelled, the Company will redeem all the outstanding Note held by the noteholder on the date falling 2 years after the issue date of the Note at an amount equal to the aggregate of: (a) the aggregate principal amount of such outstanding Note held by such noteholder; and (b) any accrued but unpaid interest on such outstanding Note.

The collaterals for the Group's bank borrowings are as follows:

	As at 30 June 2021 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 RMB'000 (Audited)
Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets	64,297 2,625	68,583 16,952
	66,922	85,535

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For the six months ended 30 June 2021

18. Borrowings (Continued)

As at 30 June 2021, the Group's bank borrowings of RMB96,720,000 (as at 31 December 2020: approximately RMB117,000,000) was guaranteed by the Company, and Mr. Cai Chenyang, who is the Director, the chairman of the Board and a major shareholder of the Company, and pledged assets of the subsidiary, Tianyi (Fujian) Modern Agriculture Development Co., Ltd.

19. Fair Value Measurement of Financial Instrument

Some of the Group's financial assets and liabilities are measured at fair value at the end of the reporting period. The following table gives information about how the fair values of these financial assets and liabilities are determined (in particular, the valuation technique(s) and inputs used), as well as the level of the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurements are categorised (Levels 1 to 3) based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements is observable.

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

	Fair valu	e as at		
Туре	30 June 2021 (RMB'000)	31 December 2020 (RMB'000)	Fair value hierarchy	Valuation technique(s) and key input(s)
Biological assets Breeder hogs and commodity hogs	137,567	184,192	Level 2	The fair value less costs to sell of breeder hogs and porkers are determined using market approach with reference to the market determined prices of items with similar age, weight and breeds

The Directors consider that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements approximate their fair values.

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

20. Share Option Scheme

Detail of the share option scheme of the Company

The purpose of the share option scheme approved and adopted by the Company on 22 June 2012 and becoming effective on 13 July 2012 (the "Share Option Scheme") is to recognise and motivate the contribution of its participant (including any employees, Directors, or proposed director of any member of the Group, consultant, adviser, agent, contractor, client and supplier who in the sole discretion of the Board has contributed or is expected to contribute to the Group) and to provide incentives and help the Company to retain its existing employees and recruit additional employees and to provide them with a direct economic interest in attaining the long term business objectives of the Company.

The Company, by resolution in general meetings, or the Board may at any time terminate the operation of the Share Option Scheme and in such event no further option will be offered but in respect of any option granted but not exercised the provisions of the Share Option Scheme shall remain in full force and effect in all other respects. Subject to the aforesaid, the Share Option Scheme shall be valid and effective for a period of ten (10) years commencing from the effective date of the Share Option Scheme, after which no further options will be granted but in respect of any option granted but not exercised the provisions of the Share Option Scheme, after which no further options will be granted but in respect of any option granted but not exercised the provisions of the Share Option Scheme shall remain in full force and effect to the extent necessary to give effect to the exercise of any such options.

The total number of shares ("Shares") in the share capital of the Company which may be issued upon exercise of all options to be granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option scheme of the Company shall not exceed 10% of the total number of Shares in issue as at the effective date of the Share Option Scheme. The Company may seek approval of its shareholders in general meeting to refresh the said 10% limit provided that the limit so refreshed shall not exceed 10% of the Share of the Shares in issue as at the date of approval of the refreshment (i.e. 80,000,000 shares with par value of HK\$0.1 each (equivalent to 160,000,000 shares with par value of HK\$0.05 each after the share subdivision of each share in the Company of par value of HK\$0.1 each into 2 shares of par value of HK\$0.05 each after the share Subdivision of each share in the Company of par value of HK\$0.1 each into 2 shares of par value of HK\$0.05 each after the share Subdivision of each share in the Company of par value of HK\$0.1 each into 2 shares of par value of HK\$0.05 each after the share Subdivision of each share in the Company of par value of HK\$0.1 each into 2 shares of par value of HK\$0.05 each on 2 July 2015) (the "Share Subdivision"), which represent 10% of the total number of issued shares as at 29 June 2015, the date on which the scheme mandate limit was refreshed and renewed by an ordinary resolution passed by the shareholders at the annual general meeting of the Company). Notwithstanding the foregoing, the maximum number of Shares which may be issued upon exercise of all outstanding options granted and yet to be exercised under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Company must not exceed 30% (or such higher percentage as may be allowed under the Listing Rules) of the Shares in issue from time to time (i.e. 480,000,000 Shares which represent 30% of the issued share capital as at the date of this interim report).

No participant of the Share Option Scheme may be granted option(s) which would result in the total number of Share issued and to be issued upon exercise of all options granted to him (including exercised, cancelled and outstanding options) in any 12 months period up to and including the date of such grant exceed 1% of the Shares in issue for the time being unless such grant has been approved by shareholders of the Company in general meeting with such grantee and his associate abstaining from voting.

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20. Share Option Scheme (Continued)

Detail of the share option scheme of the Company (Continued)

Under the Share Option Scheme, where any grant of options to a substantial shareholder of the Company or an independent non-executive Director, or any of their respective associates, would result in the Shares issued and to be issued upon exercise of all options already granted and to be granted (including options exercised, cancelled and outstanding) to such person in the 12-month period up to and including the date of such grant representing in aggregate over 0.1% of the relevant class of Shares in issue and having an aggregate value, based on the closing price of the Shares at the date of each grant, in excess of HK\$5 million, such further grant of options must be approved by shareholders, and the grantee, his associates and all connected persons of the Company must abstain from voting in favour at the relevant general meeting.

To accept an option, the grantee of the option shall remit in favour of the Company of HK\$1.00 as consideration for the grant and return to the Company the duplicate of the letter granting the option comprising the acceptance of the option duly signed by the grantee before 5:00 p.m. on the 20th business day following the date of the said grant letter.

Unless otherwise determined by the Board and stated in the letter granting the option, there is no minimum period required under the Share Option Scheme for which an option must be held before it can be exercised. Subject to such period as may be determined by the Board and other restrictions under the Share Option Scheme, options granted under the Share Option Scheme must be exercised within 10 years from the date on which the options shall be offered to the grantee.

As at 30 June 2021, the number of shares available for issue under the Share Option Scheme were 98,200,000 ordinary shares, representing 5.2% of the number of issued shares of the Company.

On 31 March 2015, the Company granted shares option to subscribe for 80,000,000 shares with par value of HK\$0.1 each (i.e. 160,000,000 ordinary shares with par value of HK\$0.05 each after the Share Subdivision under the Share Option Scheme of which options to subscribe for 79,840,000 ordinary shares with par value of HK\$0.1 each (i.e. 159,680,000 ordinary shares with par value of HK\$0.05 each after adjustment as a result of the Share Subdivision) were accepted by the grantees. The exercise price of those share options is HK\$0.595 per share with par value of HK\$0.05 each after adjustment as a result of the Share Subdivision. The closing price of the share (with par value of HK\$0.1 each) immediately before the date of grant is HK\$1.16 (i.e. HK\$0.58 after adjustment as a result of the Share Subdivision).

Options series	Remained Number	Grant date	Exercisable date	Expiry date	Exercise price HK\$
(1) Granted on 31 March 2015	26,920,000	31/03/2015	31/12/2015	30/03/2025	0.595
(2) Granted on 31 March 2015	34,460,000	31/03/2015	31/12/2016	30/03/2025	0.595
(3) Granted on 31 March 2015	36,820,000	31/03/2015	31/12/2017	30/03/2025	0.595

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

20. Share Option Scheme (Continued)

Detail of the share option scheme of the Company (Continued)

The following table discloses the terms, conditions and movements of the Company's share options:

Grantee	Exercisable period	Exercisable price per shares (HK\$)	Balance as at 31 December 2019 and 1 January 2020 ('000)	Lapsed during the year ('000)	Balance as at 31 December 2020 ('000)
Executive Directors					
 Mr. Cai Chenyang 	(1) 31 Dec 2015 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	21,000	_	21,000
	(2) 31 Dec 2016 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	24,960	_	24,960
	(3) 31 Dec 2017 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	26,480	-	26,480
— Mr. Cai Haifang	(1) 31 Dec 2015 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	1,220	_	1,220
	(2) 31 Dec 2016 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	1,600	—	1,600
	(3) 31 Dec 2017 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	1,600	_	1,600
Employees of the Group	(1) 31 Dec 2015 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	4,700	_	4,700
	(2) 31 Dec 2016 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	7,900	_	7,900
	(3) 31 Dec 2017 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	8,740	_	8,740
			98,200	_	98,200

Grantee	Exercisable period	Exercisable price per shares (HK\$)	Balance as at 31 December 2020 and 1 January 2021 ('000)	Lapsed during the year ('000)	Balance as at 30 June 2021 ('000)
Executive Directors					
- Mr. Cai Chenyang	(1) 31 Dec 2015 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	21,000	_	21,000
, 0	(2) 31 Dec 2016 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	24,960	_	24,960
	(3) 31 Dec 2017 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	26,480	-	26,480
— Mr. Cai Haifang	(1) 31 Dec 2015 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	1,220	_	1,220
, i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	(2) 31 Dec 2016 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	1,600	_	1,600
	(3) 31 Dec 2017 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	1,600	-	1,600
Employees of the Group	(1) 31 Dec 2015 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	4,700	_	4,700
	(2) 31 Dec 2016 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	7,900	_	7,900
	(3) 31 Dec 2017 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	8,740	_	8,740
			98,200	_	98,200

Notes:

(a) The share options were vested upon granted and recognised equity-settled share-based payment expense over vesting period.

(b) The exercise price of the Share Options was subject to adjustments in the case of capitalization of profits or reserve, rights or bonus issues, consolidation, subdivision or reduction of the share capital or other changes in the capital structure of the Group.

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

20. Share Option Scheme (Continued)

Fair value of share options and assumptions

The estimate of fair values of the share options granted were calculated by the Valuer using binomial model. The significant assumptions and inputs used in computing the fair value are based on the management's best estimate. The significant inputs into the model were spot share price at grant date, exercise price, expected volatilities, dividend and exercise multiple for Directors and selected employee.

The value of the share options calculated using the binomial model is subject to the fundamental limitations of the model and the uncertainties of those significant assumptions and inputs. Any change to those assumptions and inputs may result in changes in the fair value of the share options.

Assumptions and inputs adopted in the valuation are listed below:

	Start from 31/12/2015	Start from 31/12/2016	Start from 31/12/2017
Fair value at measurement date (HK\$'000) <i>(Note (a))</i>	11,058	17,312	20,750
Share price at grant date 31 March 2015 (HK\$)	0.580	0.580	0.580
Exercise price (HK\$)	0.595	0.595	0.595
Expected volatility (Note (b))	53.16%	53.16%	53.16%
Dividend yield	Nil	Nil	Nil
Risk-free interest rate (Note (c))	1.48%	1.48%	1.48%
Option Life	10 years	10 years	10 years
Exercise multiple — Directors (HK\$) (Note (d))	2.75	2.75	2.75
Exercise multiple — Employee (HK\$) (Note (d))	2.20	2.20	2.20
Fair value per option — Directors (HK\$)	0.3100	0.3159	0.3241
Fair value per option — Employee (HK\$)	0.2799	0.2923	0.3059

Notes:

(a) Fair value of all the share options granted at 31 March 2015 were HK\$49,120,000 equivalent to approximately RMB38,697,000. After 54 staffs declined the share options to subscribe for a total of 60,020,000 shares, the adjusted fair value of all the share options granted and accepted was HK\$31,200,000 equivalent to approximately RMB25,000,000. As the vesting period has finished during the year 31 December 2017, The Group did not recognize equity-settled share-based payment expense in the profit and loss for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (2020: RMB Nil).

(b) Volatility represents annualized standard deviation of the weekly return of stock price of GCHE.rm, 600975.ch and 002505.ch.

- (c) Risk free rate represents the yields to maturity of respective HKD Hong Kong Sovereign Curve.
- (d) The exercise multiple defines the early exercise strategy by assuming that early exercise happens when the stock price is the certain multiple of the exercise price.

For the six months ended 30 June 2021

21. Capital Commitments

	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2021	2020
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Capital expenditure contracted but not provide for in respect of		
acquisition of property, plant and equipment	61,670	65,544

22. Approval of the Interim Financial Statements

The condensed consolidated interim financial information were approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors of the Company on 30 August 2021.



Pursuant to the bond instruments constituting the non-convertible bond (the "Non-Convertible Bond", Note 18) and the Note issued by the Company to the Investor, the holders of the Non-Convertible Bond and the Note shall have the right to require the Company to redeem the Non-Convertible Bond and the Note in full during the continuance of the events of default. The events of default are, among others, the cessation of Mr. Cai Chenyang, an indirect controlling shareholder of the Company and the chairman of the Board, as the single largest shareholder (taking into account his indirect shareholding in the Company) or the controlling shareholder of the Company, the cessation of Mr. Cai Chenyang as the 100% legal and beneficial owner of the issued shares in Zhan Rui, the resignation or cessation of Mr. Cai Chenyang as the chairman of the Board, and Mr. Cai Chenyang defaults in the performance or observance of any terms of the security documents (including the breach of representations and undertakings of Mr. Cai Chenyang under the New Share Charge Deed as set out in the announcement of the Company dated 28 September 2016) and such default (i) is incapable of remedy or (ii) being a default which is, in the opinion of the bondholders, capable of remedy, remains unremedied for 14 days after the bondholders have given written notice thereof to the Company.

Share Charge by the Controlling Shareholder

On 13 October 2016, Zhan Rui and Mr. Cai, the controlling shareholders of the Company, entered into a deed of share charge (the "New Share Charge Deed") in favour of Investor, pursuant to which (i) Zhan Rui shall charge by way of fixed charge all its right, title and interest from time to time in and to the 816,000,000 ordinary shares; (ii) Mr. Cai shall, after exercising any of his options to subscribe for shares in the Company and thereby becoming the legal and beneficial owner of the option shares ("Mr. Cai Option Shares") and within the prescribed time as set out in the New Share Charge Deed, transfer all such Mr. Cai Option Shares to Zhan Rui and deposit all such Mr. Cai Option Shares into a designated account maintained with CCB International Securities Limited by Zhan Rui and (iii) Mr. Cai and Zhan Rui have agreed that each such Mr. Cai Option Share shall form part of the properties subject to security constituted by the New Share Charge Deed, as continuing security for the payment and discharge of all obligations at any time due, owning or incurred by the Company, Zhan Rui, Mr. Cai or any of their respective affiliates to the Investor under or pursuant to, among others, the relevant subscription agreement, the bond instrument constituting the Convertible Bond, the note instrument constituting the Note and the New Share Charge Deed.



Disclosure of Interests

Interests and Short Positions of the Directors and Chief Executive in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures of the Company and Associated Corporations

As at 30 June 2021, the interests and short positions of the Directors and chief executive in shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Future Ordinance (the "SFO")) as recorded in the register of interest required to be kept under Section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuer as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules (the "Model Code") were as follows:

Long position in the shares and underlying shares of the Company

Name	Nature of interest	Number of ordinary shares and underlying shares of the Company held	Approximate percentage of the issued share of the Company
Mr. Cai Chenyang (Note 1)	Interest of controlled corporation and beneficial owner	1,078,440,000	57.09%
Mr. Cai Haifang <i>(Note 2)</i> Ms. Ma Yilin <i>(Note 3)</i>	Beneficial owner Beneficial owner	4,420,000 12,976,000	0.23% 0.69%

Notes:

(2) Mr. Cai Haifang held derivatives interest in 4,420,000 underlying shares in the Company as beneficial owner pursuant to physically settled equity derivatives.

(3) Ms. Ma Yilin is deemed to be interested in 12,976,000 shares of the Company.

Short position in the shares and underlying shares of the Company

Name	Nature of interest	Number of shares/underlying shares of the Company held	Approximate percentage of the issued share of the Company
Mr. Cai Chenyang <i>(Note 1)</i>	Interest of controlled corporation	1,078,440,000	57.09%

Note:

⁽¹⁾ Among the 1,078,440,000 shares/underlying shares held, Mr. Cai Chenyang is deemed to be interested in 1,006,000,000 shares of the Company, which are held by Zhan Rui, a corporation controlled by Mr. Cai Chenyang, while he holds derivative interest in 72,440,000 underlying shares as beneficial owner pursuant to physical settled equity derivatives.

⁽¹⁾ Mr. Cai Chenyang, through Zhan Rui, a corporation controlled by him, is deemed to have a short position of 1,006,000,000 shares of the Company, among which 816,000,000 ordinary shares of the Company were charged to Vandi Investments Limited. Mr. Cai Chenyang also had a short position of 72,440,000 underlying shares of the Company, which is a short position over unlisted physically settled equity derivatives.

Interest in associated corporation – long position in the shares of Zhan Rui

Name	Nature of interest	Number of shares	Approximate percentage of the issued share of the associated corporation
Mr. Cai Chenyang	Beneficial owner	1,000	100%

1. 1.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2021, none of the Directors or chief executive of the Company had any interests and short positions in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) as recorded in the register of interests required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

Interests and Short Positions of Substantial Shareholders in Shares and Underlying Shares of the Company

As at 30 June 2021, the interest or short position of the persons (other than the Directors or chief executive of the Company) in shares and underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register of interests required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO were as follows:

Long position in the shares and underlying shares of the Company

Name	Nature of interest	Number of ordinary Shares/ underlying shares of the Company held	Approximate percentage of the issued share capital of the Company
Zhan Rui <i>(Note 1)</i>	Beneficial owner	1.078.440.000	57.09%
Sze Ching Lau	Beneficial owner	100,476,000	5.32%
BCAGI	Beneficial owner	99,000,000	5.24%
China Construction Bank Corporation (Note 2)	Interest of controlled corporation/ security interest in shares	816,000,000	43.20%
Central Huijin Investment Ltd. (Note 3)	Interest of controlled corporation/ security interest in shares	816,000,000	43.20%

Notes:

- (1) Zhan Rui held 1,006,000,000 shares in the Company. Zhan Rui was also interested in 72,440,000 underlying shares of the Company pursuant to its interests in unlisted physically settled equity derivatives.
- (2) Such long position includes security interests in 816,000,000 shares of the Company held by Vandi Investments Limited, a corporation 100% indirectly controlled by China Construction Bank Corporation.
- (3) Such long position includes security interests in 816,000,000 shares of the Company held by Vandi Investments Limited, a corporation 100% indirectly controlled by China Construction Bank Corporation (of which Central Huijin Investment Ltd. has 57.31% control).

Short position in the shares and underlying shares of the Company

		Number of ordinary Shares/ underlying shares of the	Approximate percentage of the issued share capital of the
Name	Nature of interest	Company held	Company
Zhan Rui <i>(Note 1)</i>	Beneficial owner	1,078,440,000	57.09%

Note:

(1) Zhan Rui is deemed to have a short position of 1,006,000,000 shares of the Company, which included 816,000,000 ordinary shares has been charged to Vandi Investments Limited. Zhan Rui also had a short position of 72,440,000 underlying shares of the Company, which is a short position over unlisted physically settled equity derivatives.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2021, no person (other than the Directors or chief executive of the Company) had any interests or short positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register of interests required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO.

Purchase, Sale or Redemption of Listed Securities of the Company

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during the Review Period.

Corporate Governance Practices

The Company has adopted the code provisions of the Corporate Governance Code (the "Code") set out in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules. Save as disclosed below, none of the Directors is aware of any information which would reasonably indicate that the Company has not, during the six months ended 30 June 2021, complied with all applicable code provisions of the Code.

Code A.2.1 of the Code stipulates that the roles of the chairman and the chief executive officer should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual. Mr. Cai Chenyang is the chairman and the chief executive officer of the Company. The Board considers that this structure will not impair the balance of power and authority between the Board and the management of the Company. The balance of power and authority is ensured by the operations of the Board, which comprises experienced and high calibre individuals who meet regularly to discuss issues affecting the operation of the Company. The Board believes that this structure, in the period of rapid business development of the Company, is conducive to strong and consistent leadership, enabling the Group to make and implement decisions promptly and efficiently. The Board has full confidence in Mr. Cai Chenyang and believes that having Mr. Cai Chenyang performing the roles of chairman and chief executive Director is beneficial to the business prospect of the Group.

Other Information (Continued)

Compliance with the Model Code

The Company has adopted the code provisions of the Model Code as its code of conduct regarding directors' securities transactions. Having made specific enquiry with all the Directors, all Directors have confirmed that they have complied with the required standard set out in the Model Code and its code of conduct regarding directors' securities transactions for the six months ended 30 June 2021.

Audit Committee

The Audit Committee comprises three independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Xue Chaochao, Mr. Cai Zirong and Mr. Wang Aiguo. The Audit Committee is chaired by Mr. Xue Chaochao.

The Audit Committee had reviewed the Group's unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2021, including the accounting principles adopted by the Group, and took the view that the Company was in full compliance with all applicable accounting standards and regulations and adequate disclosures had been made.

Share Option Scheme

The Company has adopted the Share Option Scheme which had become effective upon the commencement of dealings of the Shares on the Stock Exchange on 13 July 2012. On 31 March 2015, the Company granted shares option to subscribe for 80,000,000 shares with par value of HK\$0.1 each (i.e. 160,000,000 shares with par value of HK\$0.05 each after the Share Subdivision under the Share Option Scheme of which options to subscribe for 79,840,000 shares with par value of HK\$0.1 each (i.e. 159,680,000 shares with par value of HK\$0.05 each after adjustment as a result of the Share Subdivision) were accepted by the grantees. The exercise price of those share options is HK\$0.595 per share with par value of HK\$0.05 each after adjustment as a result of the Share Subdivision. The closing price of the share (with par value of HK\$0.1 each) immediately before the date of grant is HK\$1.16 (i.e. HK\$0.58 after adjustment as a result of the Share Subdivision).



Other Information (Continued)

The following table discloses the terms, conditions and movements of the Company's share options during the period under review:

Grantee	Date of grant	Exercise period	Exercise price per share (HK\$)	Balance as at 31 December 2020 and 1 January 2021 ('000)	Lapsed/ cancelled during the period ('000)	Exercised during the period ('000)	Balance as at 30 June 2021 ('000)
Executive Directors							
— Mr. Cai Chenyang	31 March 2015	(1) 31 Dec 2015 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	21,000	_	_	21,000
	31 March 2015	(1) 31 Dec 2016 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	24,960	_	_	24,960
	31 March 2015	(1) 31 Dec 2017 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	26,480	_	-	26,480
— Mr. Cai Haifang	31 March 2015	(1) 31 Dec 2015 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	1,220	_	_	1,220
	31 March 2015	(1) 31 Dec 2016 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	1,600	_	_	1,600
	31 March 2015	(1) 31 Dec 2017 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	1,600	_	_	1,600
Employees of the Group	31 March 2015	(1) 31 Dec 2015 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	4,700	_	_	4,700
	31 March 2015	(1) 31 Dec 2016 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	7,900	_	-	7,900
	31 March 2015	(1) 31 Dec 2017 to 30 Mar 2025	0.595	8,740	_	_	8,740
				98,200	_	_	98,200

Notes:

(a) No share options were granted during the period under review.

- (b) Share options granted are vested at the commencement of the relevant exercise period of such share options.
- (c) The exercise price of the share options was subject to adjustments in the case of capitalization of profits or reserve, rights or bonus issues, consolidation, subdivision or reduction of the share capital or other changes in the capital structure of the Group.

Set out below is a summary of the Share Option Scheme:

Purpose of the Share Option Scheme

The purpose of the Share Option Scheme is to recognise and motivate the contribution of employees (which include full time and part time employee(s), executive and non-executive Director(s) and proposed executive and non-executive Director(s)) of the Group and other person(s) who may make a contribution to the Group and to provide incentives and help the Company retain its existing employees and recruit additional employees and to provide them with a direct economic interest in attaining the long term business objectives of the Company.

Participants of the Share Option Scheme

The participants of the Share Option Scheme (the "Participant") to whom options may be granted by the Board shall include any full time or part time employee (including any executive and non-executive Director(s) and proposed executive and nonexecutive Director(s)), advisor, consultant, agent, contractor, client and supplier who in the sole discretion of the Board has contributed or is expected to contribute to the Group.

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Total number of Shares available for issue under the Share Option Scheme

The total number of Shares which may be issued upon exercise of all options which may be granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Company shall not exceed 10% of the total number of Shares in issue as at the date of the annual general meeting held on 29 June 2015, at which the scheme mandate limit was refreshed and renewed by an ordinary resolution passed by the Shareholders, i.e. 160,000,000 shares with a par value of HK\$0.05 each after the Share Subdivision. In addition, the maximum number of Shares which may be issued upon exercise of all outstanding options granted under the Share Option Scheme and any other share option schemes of the Company shall not exceed 30% (or such higher percentage as may be allowed under the Listing Rules) of the total number of Shares in issue from time to time.

Maximum entitlement of each Participant

The maximum number of Shares issued and to be issued upon exercise of the options granted and to be granted (including exercised, cancelled and outstanding options) in any twelve-month period up to and including the date of grant to each Participant under the Share Option Scheme shall not exceed 1% of the Shares for the time being in issue. Any further grant of options in excess of this limit is subject to shareholders' approval in a general meeting with the grantee and his associates abstaining from voting. Options granted to a Director, chief executive or substantial shareholder of the Company, or to any of their associates, are subject to approval in advance by the independent non-executive Directors. In addition, any options granted to a substantial shareholder or an independent non-executive Director, or to any of their associates, in excess of 0.1% of the shares of the Company in issue at any time or with an aggregate value (based on the closing price of the Company's shares at the date of the grant) in excess of HK\$5 million, within any 12-month period, are subject to shareholders' approval in advance in a general meeting.

Period within which the securities must be taken up under an option

An option may be exercised in accordance with the terms of the Share Option Scheme at any time during a period as the Board may determine which shall not be more than 10 years from the date on which an option is granted to any Participant and the Board may provide restrictions on the exercise of an option during the period an option may be exercised.

Payment on acceptance of option offer

To accept an option, the grantee of the option shall remit in favour of the Company of HK\$1.00 as consideration for the grant and return to the Company the duplicate of the letter granting the option comprising the acceptance of the option duly signed by the grantee before 5:00 p.m. on the 20th business day following the date of the said grant letter.

Basis of determining the exercise price

The exercise price for the share under the Share Option Scheme will be a price determined by the Board at its absolute discretion at the time of the grant of the relevant option and notified to each grantee but in any case will not be less than the highest of: (i) the closing price of the shares as stated in the daily quotation sheet issued by the Stock Exchange on the date of grant; (ii) the average closing price of the shares as stated in the daily quotation sheet issued by the Stock Exchange for the five trading days immediately preceding the date of the grant; or (iii) the nominal value of a share.



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