king fook holdings limited 景福集團有限公司

FOR THE 6 MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2021

INTERIM REPORT

STOCK CODE : 280

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The Board of Directors (the "Board") of King Fook Holdings Limited (the "Company") presents this report together with the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") for the six months ended 30 September 2021. The condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and condensed consolidated statement of cash flows of the Group for the six months ended 30 September 2021, and the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 September 2021 of the Group, all of which are unaudited, along with selected explanatory notes, are set out on pages 13 to 48 of this report.

INTERIM DIVIDEND

The Board of the Company has resolved the payment of an interim dividend of HK0.4 cents (for the six months ended 30 September 2020: Nil) per ordinary share, totalling HK\$3.6 million for the six months ended 30 September 2021, payable to shareholders whose names appear on the register of members of the Company on Monday, 13 December 2021. The interim dividend will be paid on Wednesday, 29 December 2021.

CLOSURE OF REGISTER OF MEMBERS

The register of members of the Company will be closed on Monday, 13 December 2021, during which day no transfer of shares will be effected.

All transfers, accompanied by the relevant share certificates, must be lodged with the Company's share registrars, Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited at Shops 1712–1716, 17/F, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Wanchai, Hong Kong not later than 4:30 p.m. on Friday, 10 December 2021 in order to qualify for the interim dividend above mentioned.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Group Results Overview

The Group is principally engaged in gold ornament, jewellery, watch and gift retailing, bullion trading and diamond wholesaling. More than 90% of the Group's revenue is derived from activities in Hong Kong.

For the six months ended 30 September 2021, the Group recorded total revenue of HK\$396.7 million, representing an increase of HK\$115.3 million or 41.0% from HK\$281.4 million for the last corresponding period. The Group achieved an unaudited consolidated profit attributable to owners of the Company of HK\$36.2 million for such period as compared to HK\$15.3 million for the same period last year. Such substantial improvement in profit was primarily due to the significant growth in revenue of the retail business of the Group as consumer sentiment improved on stabilisation of the COVID-19 situation in Hong Kong.

Business Review

The Group opened a new store in New Town Plaza in February 2021 and operated a total of 7 retail shops in Hong Kong as at 30 September 2021. The Group's revenue and gross profit showed strong growth during such period.

The revenue of the Group's retailing business for the six months ended 30 September 2021 increased by HK\$114.3 million or 40.7% to HK\$395.3 million from HK\$281.0 million for the same period last year, exceeding levels recorded in the previous periods before the COVID-19 pandemic outbreak. With the COVID-19 situation under control, the supply of merchandises has improved and local customers stay in Hong Kong for consumption. Our retail business improved significantly and same store sales growth was 40.4% as compared to the same period last year, showing a rapid return to the pre-COVID-19 condition. In order to better serve our customers, we started to carry out several store renovation projects, include one store at Central Building on Queen's Road Central side, and set up of a new stand-alone jewellery store in Central Building on Pedder Street side in the third quarter of 2021.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)

Outlook

Currently, the COVID-19 pandemic is still hitting around the globe but the effect is becoming less adverse as in last year. Looking forward, the Group considers the pandemic will continue to affect our daily life. Along with the relaxation of social distancing measures, we believe wedding plans will resume and the demand for luxury products from local customers will continue to recover in the 2nd half of the year. In order to capture the business opportunity in the recovery of luxury markets, the Group will keep revamping our store network. The renovation for our Pacific Place store in Admiralty was completed in October 2021 and the new stand-alone jewellery shop in Central Building was opened on 13 October 2021. This new stand-alone jewellery shop highlights our high end jewellery and four overseas jewellery brands. With all store renovation projects to be completed by November 2021, we are looking forward to showing a new image and offering better shopping experience to our customers. Furthermore, the Group will keep on investing in staff development, online platforms, digital marketing, social media and creative product designs to better serve our customers.

Besides measures to enhance sales performance, the Group will continue to improve operation efficiency, including inventory management and cost control.

Financial Review

Liquidity and Financial Resources

As at 30 September 2021, the Group's current assets and current liabilities were approximately HK\$764.9 million and HK\$138.7 million respectively. There were cash and cash equivalents and time deposits of approximately HK\$212.3 million and HK\$143.6 million respectively, gold loan of approximately HK\$37.8 million, and no bank loan as at that date.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)

Financial Review (Continued)

Liquidity and Financial Resources (Continued)

Based on the total borrowings of the Group of approximately HK\$37.8 million and the equity attributable to owners of the Company of approximately HK\$687.2 million as at 30 September 2021, the overall borrowings to equity ratio was 5.5%, which was at a healthy level.

Exposure to Fluctuation in Foreign Exchange Rates

The Group reviews its foreign currency exposure regularly and does not consider its foreign currency risk to be significant. No financial instrument had been used for hedging during the six months ended 30 September 2021.

Charge on Assets

As at 30 September 2021, there was no charge on the Group's assets.

Capital Expenditure

During the period, the Group had incurred capital expenditures of approximately HK\$1.8 million, including the costs of leasehold improvements, furniture and equipment.

Capital Commitments and Contingent Liabilities

The Group's capital commitments as at 30 September 2021 are set out in note 23 to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements. As at 30 September 2021, there were no contingent liabilities or off-balance sheet obligation.

EMPLOYEES AND EMOLUMENT POLICY

As at 30 September 2021, the Group had about 143 employees. The employees (including directors) are remunerated according to the nature of their jobs, experience and contribution to the Group. The Group has an incentive bonus scheme to reward employees based on their performance. It also provides training programs to employees to improve the standard of customer services and for their further advancement.

DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS

At 30 September 2021, the interests of the directors of the Company in the share capital of the Company as recorded in the register maintained by the Company under section 352 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO") or as otherwise notified to the Company and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") as set out in Appendix 10 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (the "Listing Rules") were as follows:

	Number of ordinary shares held				Percentage of
Name of directors	Personal	Corporate	Trust	Total	shareholding
Mr. Tang Yat Sun, Richard	7,528,500	#31,571,400	Nil	39,099,900	4.29%
Mr. Ho Hau Hay, Hamilton	Nil	*6,657,000	Nil	6,657,000	0.73%
Dr. Fung Yuk Bun, Patrick	Nil	Nil	^5,856,517	5,856,517	0.64%

* These shares were held by Daily Moon Investments Limited ("Daily Moon"). As Mr. Tang has a 100% interest in Daily Moon, he is deemed to be interested in all these shares held by Daily Moon.

- * These shares were held by Tak Hung (Holding) Co. Ltd. ("Tak Hung"). As Mr. Ho has a 40% interest in Tak Hung, he is deemed to be interested in all these shares held by Tak Hung.
- ^ Dr. Fung is deemed to be interested in these shares held by The Ng Yip Shing Trust.

DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS (Continued)

Save as disclosed above, at 30 September 2021, none of the directors or chief executive of the Company had any interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) as recorded in the register required to be kept under section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDER

At 30 September 2021, the following person (other than a director or chief executive of the Company) had interest in shares of the Company, being 5% or more of the Company's issued share capital, as recorded in the register of substantial shareholders required to be kept by the Company under section 336 of the SFO:

Name of shareholder	Number of ordinary shares held	Nature of interest	Approximate percentage of total issued share capital*
Yeung Chi Shing Estates Limited	554,624,457	Note	60.84%

* The percentage was calculated based on 911,658,465 ordinary shares of the Company in issue as at 30 September 2021.

Note: 541,688,415 shares were beneficially owned by Yeung Chi Shing Estates Limited while 12,936,042 shares were of its corporate interest.

Save as disclosed above, at 30 September 2021, according to the register of interests required to be kept by the Company under section 336 of the SFO, there was no person who had any interest or short position in the shares or underlying shares of the Company.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF SHARES

During the period from 1 April 2021 to 22 April 2021, the Company repurchased a total of 550,000 ordinary shares on the Stock Exchange at the total price of HK\$177,000. Save as aforesaid, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries had purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's shares during the six months ended 30 September 2021.

MODEL CODE

The Company has adopted a code of conduct regarding directors' securities transactions on the terms of the Model Code. Having made specific enquiry of all the directors of the Company, all of them had complied with the required standard set out in the Model Code regarding directors' securities transactions throughout the six months ended 30 September 2021.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Company had complied with all the code provisions of the Corporate Governance Code (the "Code") set out in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules throughout the six months ended 30 September 2021 except the deviations as explained below:

Code provision A.4.1

In respect of code provision A.4.1 of the Code, the non-executive directors of the Company were not appointed for a specific term, but each of them is subject to retirement by rotation at annual general meeting of the Company at least once every 3 years in accordance with the Articles of Association of the Company. The retiring directors shall be eligible for re-election.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES (Continued)

Code provisions A.5.1 to A.5.4

In respect of code provisions A.5.1 to A.5.4 of the Code, the Company has not established a nomination committee. In view of the current structure of the Board of the Company and the business operations of the Group, the Board of the Company believes that it is not necessary to establish a nomination committee as it considers that all directors of the Company should be involved in performing the duties set out in such code provisions.

Code provision D.1.4

As far as code provision D.1.4 of the Code is concerned, the Company does not have formal letters of appointment for directors setting out the key terms and conditions of their appointment. The Board of the Company decides on the key terms and conditions of the appointment of the directors of the Company from time to time which are recorded in the relevant board minutes.

Code provision E.1.5

In respect of code provision E.1.5 of the Code, the Company does not have a dividend policy or any pre-determined dividend distribution ratio. The Board of the Company will decide on the declaration/recommendation of any future dividends after taking into consideration a number of factors, including the prevailing market conditions, the Company's operating results, business plans and prospects, financial position and working capital requirements, and other factors that the Board of the Company considers relevant.

REVIEW BY AUDITOR AND AUDIT COMMITTEE

The unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 September 2021 set out on pages 13 to 48 have been reviewed by BDO Limited, the auditor of the Company, in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

The audit committee of the Company has reviewed with the management of the Group the accounting policies and practices adopted by the Group, its system of risk management and internal control and financial reporting matters and these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 September 2021.

DISCLOSURE UNDER SECTION 436 OF THE HONG KONG COMPANIES ORDINANCE

The financial information of the Group relating to the year ended 31 March 2021 included in this report as comparative information does not constitute the Company's statutory annual consolidated financial statements for that year but is derived from those financial statements. Further information relating to these statutory financial statements required to be disclosed in accordance with section 436 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance is as follows:

The Company has delivered the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021 to the Registrar of Companies as required by section 662(3) of, and Part 3 of Schedule 6 to, the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

The Company's auditor has reported on those financial statements. The auditor's report was unqualified; did not include a reference to any matters to which the auditor drew attention by way of emphasis without qualifying its report; and did not contain a statement under sections 406(2), 407(2) or 407(3) of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance.

Report on Review of Interim Financial Information



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TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF KING FOOK HOLDINGS LIMITED

(incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability)

Introduction

We have reviewed the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements set out on pages 13 to 48 which comprise the condensed consolidated statement of financial position of King Fook Holdings Limited and its subsidiaries as of 30 September 2021 and the related condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes (the "interim condensed consolidated financial statements"). The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited require the preparation of a report on interim financial information to be in compliance with the relevant provisions thereof and Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("HKAS 34") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA"). The directors are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with HKAS 34.

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review. This report is made solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

BDO Limited, a Hong Kong limited company, is a member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee, and forms part of the international BDO network of independent member firms.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" issued by the HKICPA. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with HKAS 34.

BDO Limited *Certified Public Accountants* Chow Tak Sing, Peter Practising Certificate Number P04659

Hong Kong, 24 November 2021

	Unaud Six month 30 Septe		ns ended	
	Notes	2021 HK\$'000	2020 HK\$'000	
Revenue Cost of sales	5	396,678 (281,357)	281,390 (198,647)	
Gross profit Other operating income Distribution and selling costs Administrative expenses Other operating expenses	_	115,321 1,937 (56,261) (21,773) (69)	82,743 5,971 (50,062) (19,838) (114)	
Operating profit Finance costs	6	39,155 (2,965)	18,700 (3,436)	
Profit before taxation Taxation	7 9	36,190 —	15,264	
Profit for the period		36,190	15,264	
Other comprehensive income Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: Change in fair value of investments at fair value		151	405	
Change in fair value of investments at fair value through other comprehensive income	_	(342)	(1,805)	
Other comprehensive income for the period		(191)	(1,400)	
Total comprehensive income for the period		35,999	13,864	
Profit for the period attributable to: — Owners of the Company — Non-controlling interests	_	36,188 2	15,263 1	
	_	36,190	15,264	
Total comprehensive income for the period				
attributable to: — Owners of the Company — Non-controlling interests	_	35,997	13,863 1	
	_	35,999	13,864	
Fourier and these		HK cents	HK cents	
Earnings per share — Basic and diluted	11	4.0	1.7	

As at 30 September 2021

	Notes	Unaudited As at 30 September 2021 HK\$'000	Audited As at 31 March 2021 HK\$'000
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES			
Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Investment properties Investments at fair value through other	12 13	3,594 79,511 923	2,365 74,172 959
comprehensive income Other asset Deposits	14 15 16	887 356 21,101	1,229 356 13,267
		106,372	92,348
Current assets Inventories Debtors, deposits and prepayments Investments at fair value through profit or loss Time deposits Cash and cash equivalents	17 16 18	387,153 21,657 160 143,600 212,345	415,217 16,288 159 88,127 209,270
		764,915	729,061
Total assets		871,287	821,409
Current liabilities Trade payables, deposits received and other payables Gold loan Lease liabilities	19 13	49,992 37,791 50,925 138,708	35,310 32,714 43,298 111,322
Net current assets		626,207	617,739
Total assets less current liabilities		732,579	710,087
Non-current liabilities Provision for long service payments Lease liabilities	13	43 45,199	38 49,410
		45,242	49,448
Net assets		687,337	660,639
CAPITAL AND RESERVES Share capital Other reserves Retained profits	20	393,354 35,507 258,372	393,354 35,698 231,485
Equity attributable to owners of the Company Non-controlling interests		687,233 104	660,537 102
Total equity		687,337	660,639

		Equity a	attributable to	owners of the Co	ompany		Non- controlling interests	Total
	Share capital	Capital reserve	Exchange reserve	Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income reserve	Retained profits	Total		
	(note 20(a)) HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Unaudited For the six months ended 30 September 2021								
At 1 April 2021	393,354	24,753	10,165	780	231,485	660,537	102	660,639
2021 final dividend (note 10) Repurchase of ordinary shares (note 20(b))		=			(9,117) (184)	(9,117) (184)		(9,117) (184)
Transaction with owners	-	-	-	_	(9,301)	(9,301)	-	(9,301)
Profit for the period	-	_	-	-	36,188	36,188	2	36,190
Other comprehensive income: Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations Change in fair value of investments at fair value through other	-	_	151	_	-	151	_	151
comprehensive income				(342)		(342)		(342)
Other comprehensive income for the period			151	(342)		(191)		(191)
Total comprehensive income for the period		_	151	(342)	36,188	35,997	2	35,999
At 30 September 2021	393,354	24,753	10,316	438	258,372	687,233	104	687,337
Unaudited For the six months ended 30 September 2020								
At 1 April 2020	393,354	24,753	9,346	2,558	205,376	635,387	107	635,494
2020 final dividend (note 10)	_	_	_		(1,827)	(1,827)	_	(1,827)
Transaction with owners		_			(1,827)	(1,827)		(1,827)
Profit for the period	-	-	_	_	15,263	15,263	1	15,264
Other comprehensive income: Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations Change in fair value of investments at fair value through other	_	_	405	_	_	405	_	405
comprehensive income				(1,805)		(1,805)		(1,805)
Other comprehensive income for the period			405	(1,805)		(1,400)		(1,400)
Total comprehensive income for the period			405	(1,805)	15,263	13,863	1	13,864
At 30 September 2020	393,354	24,753	9,751	753	218,812	647,423	108	647,531

		Six mon	udited ths ended otember
	Notes	2021 HK\$'000	2020 HK\$'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Operating profit before working capital changes Decrease in inventories Increase in debtors, deposits and prepayments Increase in trade payables, deposits received and other payables Dividends received from investments at fair value through profit or loss Interest received	21(a)	65,034 25,052 (8,130) 5,406 7 658	40,865 40,464 (7,431) 615 6 1,587
Net cash generated from operating activities		88,027	76,106
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Deposits paid on purchase of property, plant and equipment Dividends received from investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Purchase of property, plant and equipment Placement of time deposits with maturity over 3 months Release of time deposits with maturity over 3 months		(5,320) 33 (1,846) (213,900) 158,427	(330) 1,514
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities		(62,606)	1,184
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Dividend paid Proceeds from gold Ioan Repayment of gold Ioan Payment of repurchase of ordinary shares Payment of principal element of lease liabilities Interest paid on gold Ioan Payment of interest element of lease liabilities	21(b)	4,111 (193) (23,288) (711) (2,250)	(809) (3,697) (22,243) (628) (2,798)
Net cash used in financing activities		(22,331)	(30,175)
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period Effect of foreign exchange rates changes, net		3,090 209,270 (15)	47,115 194,292 58
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD		212,345	241,465
ANALYSIS OF THE BALANCE OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Cash and bank balances Cash at a financial institution Short term bank deposits with maturity within 3 months		44,866 286 167,193	49,302
		212,345	241,465

1. GENERAL INFORMATION AND BASIS OF PREPARATION

King Fook Holdings Limited (the "Company") is a limited liability company incorporated and domiciled in Hong Kong. Its registered office is located at 9th Floor, King Fook Building, 30–32 Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong and its principal place of business is in Hong Kong. The Company's shares are listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange"). The directors of the Company consider the ultimate holding company to be Yeung Chi Shing Estates Limited ("YCSEL"), a company incorporated in Hong Kong.

The principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") are gold ornament, jewellery, watch and gift retailing, bullion trading and diamond wholesaling.

These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 September 2021 have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKAS") 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*, issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA") and the applicable disclosure required under Appendix 16 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange. They have been prepared with the same accounting policies adopted in the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021 (the "2021 Annual Financial Statements"), except for the adoption of the new or revised Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") as disclosed in note 2.

The preparation of unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements in compliance with HKAS 34 requires the use of certain judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses on a year to date basis. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The areas where significant judgements and estimates have been made in preparing these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements were the same as those that were applied to the Group's 2021 Annual Financial Statements.

1. GENERAL INFORMATION AND BASIS OF PREPARATION (Continued)

These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Hong Kong Dollars ("HK\$"), unless otherwise stated. These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements contain condensed consolidated financial statements and selected explanatory notes. The notes include an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial Statements. These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements. These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial Statements. These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements and notes do not include all of the information required for a complete set of financial statements prepared in accordance with HKFRSs and should be read in conjunction with the 2021 Annual Financial Statements.

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements are unaudited, but have been reviewed by BDO Limited in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity*, issued by the HKICPA. BDO Limited's report on review of interim financial information to the Board of Directors (the "Board") is included on pages 11 to 12.

<u>Change in classification of condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income</u>

As disclosed in the 2021 Annual Financial Statements, credit card commissions were reclassified as "distribution and selling costs" to more appropriately reflect the nature of such expense. The comparative figures have been restated to conform with the revised classification accordingly. During the six months ended 30 September 2020, the cost of sales were decreased by HK\$4,241,000 while the gross profit and distribution and selling costs were also increased by the same amount.

2. CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

In the current period, the Group has applied for the first time the following new or revised HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA, which are relevant to and effective for the Group's consolidated financial statements for the annual period beginning on 1 April 2021:

Amendments to HKFRS 16	COVID-19 Related Rent Concessions
Amendments to HKFRS 16	COVID-19 Related Rent Concessions
	beyond 30 June 2021
Amendments to HKAS 39,	Interest Rate Benchmark Reform
HKFRS 4, HKFRS 7,	— Phase 2
HKFRS 9 and HKFRS 16	

The adoption of these new or revised HKFRSs has no significant impact on the Group's unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

2. CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The Group has not early applied the following new or revised HKFRSs that have been issued but are not yet effective:

Annual Improvements to HKFRSs 2018–2020 Cycle	Amendments to HKFRS 1 First-time Adoption of Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, HKFRS 9 Financial Instruments, HKAS 41 Agriculture and Illustrative Examples accompanying HKFRS 16 Leases ¹
Amendments to HKAS 16	Property, Plant and Equipment — Proceeds before Intended Use ¹
Amendments to HKAS 37	Onerous Contracts — Cost of Fulfilling a Contract ¹
Amendments to HKFRS 3 HKFRS 17	Reference to the Conceptual Framework 2 Insurance Contracts 3
Amendments to HKAS 1	Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current and HK Interpretation 5 (2020), Presentation of Financial Statements — Classification by the Borrower of a Term Loan that Contains a Repayment on Demand Clause ³
Amendments to HKAS 8	Definition of Accounting Estimates ³
Amendments to HKAS 1 and HKFRS Practice Statement 2	Disclosure of Accounting Policies ³
Amendments to HKAS 12	Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction ³
Amendments to HKFRS 10 and HKAS 28	Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture ⁴

- ³ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 June 2023
- ⁴ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after a date to be determined

¹ Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022

² Effective for business combinations for which the date of acquisition is on or after the beginning of the first annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2022

2. CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

The directors of the Company do not anticipate that the application of the new or revised HKFRSs in the future will have any significant impact on the Group's unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

The directors of the Company anticipate that all of the relevant pronouncements will be adopted in the Group's accounting policies for the first period beginning after the effective date of the pronouncement.

3. USE OF JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES

In preparing these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant judgements made by the management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the 2021 Annual Financial Statements.

4. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group identifies operating segments and prepares segment information based on the regular internal financial information reported to the Group's top management including executive directors and chief executive for their decisions about resources allocation to the Group's business components and for their review of these components' performance. The business components in the internal financial information reported to the top management are determined according to the Group's major product and service lines.

Based on the above, the Group's top management determined that the Group has only one single reportable segment which is retailing, bullion trading and diamond wholesaling. Accordingly, no separate segment of analysis is presented.

4. SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

No geographical information was presented for the six months ended 30 September 2020 and 2021 respectively as more than 90% of the Group's revenue was derived from activities in Hong Kong (place of domicile). Also, most of the Group's non-current assets are located in Hong Kong.

For the six months ended 30 September 2020 and 2021 respectively, no revenue from a single customer accounted for 10% or more of the total revenue of the Group.

5. REVENUE

The Group is principally engaged in gold ornament, jewellery, watch and gift retailing, bullion trading and diamond wholesaling. Revenue of the Group recognised during the period comprised the following components:

	Unaudited Six months ended 30 September	
	2021	2020
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Revenue from contracts with customers: Gold ornament, jewellery, watch and gift retailing Bullion trading Diamond wholesaling	374,779 20,518 1,381	256,377 24,609 404
Total revenue	396,678	281,390
Timing of revenue recognition: At a point in time	396,678	281,390

6. FINANCE COSTS

	Unaudited Six months ended 30 September	
	2021 HK\$'000	2020 HK\$'000
Interest charges on: Financial liability at amortised cost Lease liabilities	2,250	2,798
Financial liability at fair value through profit or loss Gold loan	715	638
	2,965	3,436

7. PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

Profit before taxation is arrived at after charging and (crediting):

	Unau Six mont 30 Sep 2021 HK\$'000	hs ended
Auditors' remuneration Cost of inventories sold, including — provision for and write down of	380 281,015	380 197,882
 provision for and write down of inventories to net realisable value reversal of provision for and write down of inventories to net 	7,847	6,714
realisable value* Depreciation of investment properties Depreciation of property, plant and	(3,705) 36	(6,867) 36
equipment Depreciation of right-of-use assets Dividend income	547 21,898 (40)	473 22,972 (6)
Fair value change of investments at fair value through profit or loss Foreign exchange differences, net Government grants [#]	(1) (198) —	98 (64) (4,063)
Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost Interest income from rental deposits	(728) (50)	(1,285)
Loss on write off of property, plant and equipment Outgoings in respect of investment	70	15
properties Provision for long service payments	85 10	92 26
 provided against the account reversal of provision Rental expenses for variable lease 	(5)	(11)
payments Rental expenses on short term leases in	1,222	1,154
respect of furniture and fixtures Rental expenses on short term leases in respect of properties	1 94	
Rental income on owned properties	(683)	(548)

7. **PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION** (Continued)

- * Reversal of provision for and write down of inventories to net realisable value mainly arose from inventories that were sold during the period.
- [#] During the six months ended 30 September 2020, the Group applied for funding support from both Employment Support Scheme and Subsidy Scheme for Precious Metals Trading Industry under the Anti-Epidemic Fund, set up by the Hong Kong Government. The purpose of the Employment Support Scheme was to provide financial support to enterprises to retain their employees who would otherwise be made redundant. Under the terms of the grant, the Group was required not to make redundancies during the subsidy period and to spend all of the funding on paying wages to their employees. The purpose of the Subsidy Scheme for Precious Metals Trading Industry was to provide relief to members of The Chinese Gold and Silver Exchange Society affected by Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19). There were no unfulfilled conditions or contingencies relating to these government grants in which they were recognised during the six months ended 30 September 2020.

8. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT EXPENSE

	Unaudited Six months ended 30 September	
	2021 HK\$'000	2020 HK\$'000
Wages, salaries and other benefits Pension costs — defined contribution	32,243	28,170
retirement schemes	1,203	1,143
Provision for long service payments Reversal of provision for long service	10	26
payments	(5)	(11)
	33,451	29,328

Employee benefit expense as shown above includes directors' and chief executive's emoluments.

9. TAXATION

No Hong Kong profits tax has been provided for the six months ended 30 September 2020 and 2021 respectively as the Group has sufficient tax loss brought forward to set off against the estimated assessable profit.

No overseas profits tax has been provided for the six months ended 30 September 2020 and 2021 respectively as the Group has no estimated assessable profit.

10. DIVIDENDS

	Unaudited Six months ended 30 September	
	2021 HK\$'000	2020 HK\$'000
Dividends recognised as distribution during the period: 2021 final dividend of HK1.0 cents (2020: HK0.2 cents) per ordinary share	9,117	1,827
Dividends declared after the end of the reporting period: 2021 interim dividend of HK0.4 cents (2020: Nil) per ordinary share	3,647	

The interim dividend is not recognised as a liability as at 30 September 2021 because it was declared after the end of the reporting period.

11. EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

The calculation of basic earnings per share is based on the consolidated profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company of HK\$36,188,000 (for the six months ended 30 September 2020: HK\$15,263,000) and the weighted average number of 911,695,350 (for the six months ended 30 September 2020: 913,650,465) ordinary shares in issue during the period, calculated as follows:

	Six mont	idited ths ended tember 2020 HK\$'000
Profit attributable to owners of the Company	36,188	15,263
	Six mont	idited ths ended tember 2020
Weighted average number of ordinary shares		
Issued ordinary shares at 1 April Effect of ordinary shares repurchased and cancelled (note)	912,208,465 (513,115)	913,650,465
Weighted average number of ordinary shares at 30 September	911,695,350	913,650,465

11. EARNINGS PER SHARE (Continued)

(a) Basic earnings per share (Continued)

Note: The weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the six months ended 30 September 2021 was adjusted for the effect of 550,000 ordinary shares repurchased and cancelled (note 20(b)) multiplied by a time-weighting factor.

(b) Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share and basic earnings per share for the six months ended 30 September 2020 and 2021 respectively are the same as there were no dilutive potential ordinary shares during both periods.

12. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

During the six months ended 30 September 2021, the Group incurred capital expenditures of approximately HK\$1,846,000 (for the six months ended 30 September 2020: HK\$330,000) which was mainly related to the purchases of leasehold improvements, and furniture and equipment.

In light of the on-going COVID-19 pandemic, the Group had performed an impairment assessment on property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets in accordance with HKAS 36, *Impairment of Assets*, at the end of the reporting period. Based on the assessment, no impairment losses were recognised during the six months ended 30 September 2020 and 2021 respectively as the recoverable amounts of these property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets using value-in-use calculation were higher than its carrying amounts. The recoverable amounts of these property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets were determined by the discounted cash flows generated from the retail stores based on management budget plan covering a two-and-a-half year period and a pre-tax discount rate of 9% (at 30 September 2020: 9%).

13. LEASES

Nature of leasing activities

The Group has obtained the right to use properties and furniture and equipment as its office premises and retail stores under non-cancellable operating lease agreements, which comprise only fixed payments and variable payments that are based on sales over the lease terms.

Right-of-use assets

During the six months ended 30 September 2021, the Group entered into a number of lease agreements for the use of properties and furniture and equipment and therefore recognised the additions to right-of-use assets of HK\$8,712,000 (for the six months ended 30 September 2020: Nil).

The leases of retail stores contain variable lease payment terms based on the retail stores' revenue pursuant to the terms and conditions set out in the respective lease agreements and minimum annual lease payment terms that are fixed.

13. LEASES (Continued)

Lease liabilities

The remaining contractual maturities of the Group's lease liabilities at the end of the reporting period are as follows:

	As 30 Septer Present value of the minimum lease payments	idited at mber 2021 Total minimum lease payments	As 31 Mar Present value of the minimum lease payments	dited at ch 2021 Total minimum lease payments
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Within 1 year After 1 year but	50,925	54,573	43,298	46,871
within 2 years After 2 years but	39,049	40,241	38,047	39,633
within 5 years	6,150	6,265	11,363	11,598
	96,124	101,079	92,708	98,102
Less: Total future interest charges		(4,955)		(5,394)
Present value of lease liabilities		96,124		92,708

14. INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Unaudited	Audited
	As at	As at
	30 September	31 March
	2021	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Unlisted equity securities	887	1,229

The fair values of these investments at 31 March 2021 and 30 September 2021 were determined by the directors of the Company. Details of the fair value measurements are set out in note 25.

15. OTHER ASSET

	Unaudited	Audited
	As at	As at
	30 September 2021	31 March 2021
	2021 HK\$'000	HK\$'000
	<u> </u>	ПК\$ 000
Membership licence, at cost	356	356

Membership licence is carried at cost less any impairment. It represented cost of membership at The Chinese Gold and Silver Exchange Society.

16. DEBTORS, DEPOSITS AND PREPAYMENTS

	Unaudited As at 30 September 2021 HK\$'000	Audited As at 31 March 2021 HK\$'000
Current Trade debtors Other receivables Deposits and prepayments	3,848 10,035 7,774	2,041 4,248 9,999
Non-current Deposits paid on purchase of property, plant and equipment Rental deposits	21,657 5,320 15,781	16,288 13,267
	21,101	13,267

16. DEBTORS, DEPOSITS AND PREPAYMENTS (Continued)

17.

The ageing analysis of trade debtors, based on invoice date, was as follows:

	Unaudited As at 30 September 2021 HK\$'000	Audited As at 31 March 2021 HK\$'000
Within 30 days 31–90 days More than 90 days	3,389 427 32	1,866 175 —
	3,848	2,041
INVENTORIES	Unaudited	Auditod

	Unaudited	Audited
	As at	As at
	30 September	31 March
	2021	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Jewellery	255,644	269,879
Gold ornament	41,902	36,469
Gold bullion	3,197	3,728
Watch and gift	86,231	104,991
Others	179	150
	387,153	415,217

As at 30 September 2021, the fair value less costs to sell of gold bullion was approximately HK\$3,197,000 (at 31 March 2021: HK\$3,728,000).

18. INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

Unaudited	Audited
As at	As at
30 September	31 March
2021	2021
HK\$'000	HK\$'000
160	159
	As at 30 September 2021 HK\$'000

The above investments are classified as held for trading.

Fair values of the listed equity securities have been determined by reference to their quoted bid prices at the end of the reporting period.

Details of the fair value measurement are set out in note 25.

19. TRADE PAYABLES, DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND OTHER PAYABLES

	Unaudited	Audited
	As at	As at
	30 September	31 March
	2021	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Trade payables	12,678	10,441
Other payables and accruals	20,236	11,790
Contract liabilities	2,477	2,089
Deposits received	14,601	10,990
	49,992	35,310

19. TRADE PAYABLES, DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND OTHER PAYABLES (Continued)

The ageing analysis of trade payables, based on invoice date, was as follows:

	Unaudited As at	Audited As at
	30 September	31 March
	2021 HK\$′000	2021 HK\$'000
Within 30 days	12,389	10,431
31–90 days	289	10
	12,678	10,441

20. SHARE CAPITAL

(a) Issued share capital

		30 Sep	audited As at otember 2021 HK\$'000	Audited As at 31 March 2021 HK\$'000
lssued and fully p 911,658,465 (a 912,208,465)	t 31 March 2		393,354	393,354
		per of y shares Audited As at 31 March 2021	Share Unaudited As at 30 September 2021 HK\$'000	capital Audited As at 31 March 2021 HK\$'000
Issued and fully paid: At the beginning of the period/year Ordinary shares repurchased and cancelled	912,208,465 (550,000)	913,650,465	393,354	393,354
At the end of the period/year	911,658,465	912,208,465	393,354	393,354

20. SHARE CAPITAL (Continued)

(b) Repurchase of ordinary shares

Month/year	Number of ordinary shares repurchased	Highest price paid per share HK\$	Lowest price paid per share HK\$	Aggregate price paid HK\$'000
April 2021	550,000	0.325	0.315	177

The repurchase of ordinary shares was governed by section 257 of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. The total amounts incurred, including transaction costs, on the repurchased ordinary shares of HK\$184,000 were paid out of retained profits. All of the repurchased ordinary shares were cancelled before the end of the reporting period.

21. NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

(a) Reconciliation of profit before taxation to operating profit before working capital changes is as follows:

	Unaudited Six months ended 30 September	
	2021 HK\$'000	2020 HK\$'000
Profit before taxation	36,190	15,264
Depreciation of investment properties	36	36
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	547	473
Depreciation of right-of-use assets Dividend income	21,898 (40)	22,972 (6)
Fair value change of investments at fair value through profit or loss	(1)	98
Interest charges Interest income	2,965 (778)	3,436 (1,285)
Loss on write off of property, plant and equipment Provision for and write down of	70	15
inventories to net realisable value Provision for long service payments	7,847 10	6,714 26
Reversal of provision for and write down of inventories to net		
realisable value Reversal of provision for long service		(6,867)
payments	(5)	(11)
Operating profit before working capital changes	65,034	40,865

21. NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

(b) Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities

The table below details changes in the Group's liabilities from financing activities, including both cash and non-cash changes. Liabilities arising from financing activities are liabilities for which cash flows were, or future cash flows will be, classified in the Group's condensed consolidated statement of cash flows as cash flows from financing activities.

	Lease liabilities HK\$'000	Gold loan HK\$'000	Interest payables HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Unaudited For the six months ended 30 September 2021				
As at 1 April 2021	92,708	32,714	97	125,519
Changes from cash flows: Proceeds from gold loan Payment of principal element of	_	4,111	_	4,111
lease liabilities Interest paid on gold loan	(23,288)	_	(711)	(23,288) (711)
Payment of interest element of lease liabilities	(2,250)			(2,250)
Total changes from cash flows	(25,538)	4,111	(711)	(22,138)
Other changes: Additions [#] Lease modifications [#] Change in fair value of gold	8,415 18,289	Ξ	Ξ	8,415 18,289
loan Interest incurred	2,250	966	715	966 2,965
Total other changes	28,954	966	715	30,635
As at 30 September 2021	96,124	37,791	101	134,016

21. NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

(b) Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities (Continued)

	Lease liabilities HK\$'000	Gold loan HK\$'000	Interest payables HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Unaudited For the six months ended 30 September 2020				
As at 1 April 2020	123,135	31,286	92	154,513
Changes from cash flows: Repayment of gold loan Payment of principal element of	_	(3,697)	_	(3,697)
lease liabilities Interest paid on gold loan	(22,243)	_	(628)	(22,243) (628)
Payment of interest element of lease liabilities	(2,798)			(2,798)
Total changes from cash flows	(25,041)	(3,697)	(628)	(29,366)
Other changes: Lease modifications [#] Change in fair value of gold	(2,936)	_	_	(2,936)
loan Interest incurred	2,798	4,750	 638	4,750 3,436
Total other changes	(138)	4,750	638	5,250
As at 30 September 2020	97,956	32,339	102	130,397

Interest payables are included in trade payables, deposits received and other payables presented in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position.

Non-cash transactions

22. FUTURE OPERATING LEASE RECEIVABLES

At the end of the reporting period, the undiscounted lease payments receivable by the Group in future periods under non-cancellable operating leases in respect of investment properties are as follows:

	Unaudited	Audited
	As at	As at
	30 September	31 March
	2021	2021
	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
Within 1 year After 1 year but within 2 years	859 177	1,186 531
	1,036	1,717

The Group leases out its investment properties under operating lease arrangements which run for an initial period of 1 to 3 years (at 31 March 2021: 1 to 3 years), with option to renew the lease term at the expiry date.

23. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

Capital commitments outstanding at 30 September 2021 not provided for in the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements are as follows:

	Unaudited As at 30 September 2021 HK\$'000	Audited As at 31 March 2021 HK\$'000
Purchase of property, plant and equipment Contracted but not provided for	2,395	650

24. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

(a) In addition to the transactions disclosed elsewhere in these unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements, the Group had the following material transactions with related parties during the period:

		Unaudited Six months ended 30 September	
	Notes	2021 HK\$'000	2020 HK\$'000
Management fees and air-conditioning charges paid			
to Stanwick Properties Limited Sale of goods to directors Purchase of consumables from	(i) (ii)	548 302	548 46
Stanwick Properties Limited	(iii)	45	

Notes:

- (i) The Group has entered into a number of lease agreements with Stanwick Properties Limited ("Stanwick") for the use of properties relating to the Basement and Ground Floor, Mezzanine Floor, 3rd (including a flat roof), 5th, 7th, 8th, 9th and 10th Floors of King Fook Building, 30–32 Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong and furniture and equipment. In addition to the management fees and air conditioning charges paid to Stanwick as disclosed, as at 30 September 2021, the Group had recognised lease liabilities and right-of-use assets of approximately HK\$20,322,000 (at 31 March 2021: HK\$5,737,000) and HK\$19,336,000 (at 31 March 2021: HK\$5,5956,000 (for the lease payments of those leases respectively. Total undiscounted lease payments under these lease agreements were approximately HK\$5,956,000 (for the six months ended 30 September 2020: HK\$6,150,000) during the period. Stanwick is a wholly owned subsidiary of YCSEL, the ultimate holding company of the Group. These related party transactions were entered into on normal commercial terms.
- (ii) It represents sale of gold ornament, jewellery and watch items net of sale discounts to the directors of the Company for the period. Discounts offered to directors of the Company are available generally to customers and are considered as not material to the unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements.
- (iii) These related party transactions were entered into on normal commercial terms.

24. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

(b) Compensation of key management personnel

The remuneration of directors of the Company (executive and nonexecutive) and other members of key management during the period was as follows:

	Six mont	ıdited :hs ended tember
	2021 20	
Salaries, allowances and	HK\$'000	HK\$'000
benefits in kind Pension costs — defined	5,967	6,127
contribution retirement schemes	90	88
	6,057	6,215

25. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

At the end of the reporting period, the financial assets and liability measured at fair value in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position are set out as follows:

	Notes	A Level 1 HK\$'000	•	udited otember 20 Level 3 HK\$'000	21 Total HK\$'000	Level 1 HK\$'000	 dited March 2021 Level 3 HK\$'000	Total HK\$'000
Financial asset at fair value through profit or loss Investments at fair value through profit or loss — Listed equity securities	(i)	160			160	159	 	159
Financial asset at fair value through other comprehensive income Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income — Unlisted equity securities	(ii)			887	887		 1,229	1,229
Financial liability at fair value through profit or loss Gold loan	(i)	37,791			37,791	32,714	 	32,714

The Group followed HKFRS 13, *Fair Value Measurement*, which introduces a 3 level hierarchy for fair value measurement disclosures and additional disclosures about the relative reliability of fair value measurements.

25. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

The hierarchy groups financial assets and liability into 3 levels based on the relative reliability of significant inputs used in measuring the fair value of these financial assets and liability. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical asset or liability;
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Notes:

- (i) At the end of each reporting period, the listed equity securities and gold loan are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into Level 1 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable. Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical asset or liability.
- (ii) At the end of each reporting period, the unlisted equity securities are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into Level 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is unobservable. The fair value measurements of unlisted equity securities are determined by the directors of the Company.

Movement of financial assets grouped into Level 3 is as follows:

Unlisted equity securities	Unaudited As at 30 September 2021 HK\$'000	Audited As at 31 March 2021 HK\$'000
At the beginning of period/year	1,229	3,007
Fair value change recognised in other comprehensive income	(342)	(1,778)
At the end of period/year	887	1,229

25. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

(ii) (Continued)

The valuations are determined based on the following significant unobservable inputs:

Financial assets	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Range/value	Sensitivity of fair value to the input
Unlisted equity securities with carrying amounts of HK\$54,000 as at 30 September 2021 (at 31 March 2021: HK\$62,000)	Market approach	Price-to-book multiple ("P/B multiple")	0.15 to 0.84 (at 31 March 2021: 0.22 to 1.15)	The fair values of unlisted equity securities are determined with reference to multiples of comparable listed companies, using the average of the P/B multiple of comparable. The fair value measurement is positively correlated to the P/B multiple. Had the highest P/B multiple among the comparable been used as at 30 September 2021, the fair value would have increased by HK\$22,000. Had the lowest P/B multiple among the comparable been used as at 30 September 2021, the fair value would have decreased by HK\$41,000.
		Discount for lack of marketability ("DLOM")	24.2% (at 31 March 2021: 24.2%)	The fair values of unlisted equity securities are also determined with reference to DLOM. The fair value measurement is negatively correlated to the DLOM. Had the DLOM decreased by 5% as at 30 September 2021, the fair value would have increased by HK\$4,000. Had the DLOM increased by 5% as at 30 September 2021, the fair value would have decreased by HK\$4,000.

25. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

(ii) (Continued)

Financial assets	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Range/value	Sensitivity of fair value to the input
Unlisted equity securities with carrying amounts of HK\$765,000 as at 30 September 2021 (at 31 March 2021: HK\$1,099,000)	Market approach	Enterprise value-to- earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation multiple ("EV/EBITDA multiple")	21.26 to 28.12 (at 31 March 2021: 22.42 to 24.73)	The fair values of unlisted equity securities are determined with reference to multiples of comparable listed companies, using the average of the EV/EBITDA multiple of comparable. The fair value measurement is positively correlated to the EV/EBITDA multiple. Had the highest EV/EBITDA multiple among the comparable been used as at 30 September 2021, the fair value would have increased by HK\$26,000. Had the lowest EV/EBITDA multiple among the comparable been used as at 30 September 2021, the fair value would have decreased by HK\$25,000.
		DLOM	24.2% (at 31 March 2021: 24.2%)	The fair values of unlisted equity securities are also determined with reference to DLOM. The fair value measurement is negatively correlated to the DLOM. Had the DLOM decreased by 5% as at 30 September 2021, the fair value would have increased by HK\$50,000. Had the DLOM increased by 5% as at 30 September 2021, the fair value would have decreased by HK\$50,000.

25. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Notes: (Continued)

(ii) (Continued)

Unlisted equity securities with carrying amounts of HK\$68,000 as at both 31 March 2021 and 30 September 2021 are determined with reference to the net asset value of the unlisted equity securities. The directors of the Company determined that the reported net asset value represents the fair value of the unlisted equity securities.

There have been no transfers between levels in the reporting period.

26. APPROVAL OF THE UNAUDITED INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board on 24 November 2021.

By order of the Board Tang Yat Sun, Richard Chairman

Hong Kong, 24 November 2021

At the date of this report, the executive directors of the Company are Mr. Tang Yat Sun, Richard, Dr. Fung Yuk Bun, Patrick and Mr. Wong Wei Ping, Martin; the non-executive director is Mr. Ng Ming Wah, Charles; and the independent non-executive directors are Mr. Cheng Kar Shing, Peter, Mr. Ho Hau Hay, Hamilton, Mr. Sin Nga Yan, Benedict and Mr. Cheng Kwok Shing, Anthony.