FSM Holdings Limited

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(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability) Stock Code: 1721



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Corporate Information

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Mr. Li Thet *(Chairman)* Mr. Toe Tiong Hock *(Chief Executive Officer)*

Independent Non-Executive Directors

Mr. Bau Siu Fung Mr. Wong Po Keung Mr. Lau Chun Ho Edward

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Mr. Bau Siu Fung *(Chairman)* Mr. Wong Po Keung Mr. Lau Chun Ho Edward

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Wong Po Keung *(Chairman)* Mr. Li Thet Mr. Bau Siu Fung Mr. Lau Chun Ho Edward

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Li Thet *(Chairman)* Mr. Wong Po Keung Mr. Lau Chun Ho Edward

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr. Zhu Ben Yu

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. Li Thet Mr. Zhu Ben Yu

AUDITOR

PricewaterhouseCoopers Certified Public Accountants Registered Public Interest Entity Auditor

REGISTERED OFFICE

Cricket Square Hutchins Drive P.O. Box 2681 Grand Cayman KY1-1111 Cayman Islands

PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

21/F., Harbour Commercial Building 122-124 Connaught Road Central Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE IN CAYMAN ISLANDS

Conyers Trust Company (Cayman) Limited Cricket Square Hutchins Drive P.O. Box 2681 Grand Cayman KY1-1111 Cayman Islands

HONG KONG BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Tricor Investor Services Limited Level 54, Hopewell Centre 183 Queen's Road East Hong Kong

LEGAL ADVISER

As to Hong Kong law Michael Li & Co. Room 901 and 19/F., Prosperity Tower No. 39 Queen's Road Central Central Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

DBS Bank Ltd. 12 Marina Boulevard, Marina Bay Financial Centre Tower 3, Singapore 018982

Bank of Communications Co., Ltd. Hong Kong Branch 20 Pedder Street Central Hong Kong

COMPANY'S WEBSITE

www.fsmtech.com (Note: information contained in this website does not form part of this interim report)

STOCK CODE

1721

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss

		For the six ended 3	
	Notes	2021 S\$'000	2020 S\$'000 (restated and
		(unaudited)	(restated and unaudited)
Revenue	7	6,286	4,336
Cost of sales	/	(5,285)	4,336 (3,796)
Gross profit		1,001	540
Other income	8	77	340
Other gains – net	9	311	1,028
Selling and distribution expenses	,	(253)	(72)
Administrative expenses		(2,309)	(1,606)
Research and development expenses for a mobile game		(729)	
Operating (loss)/profit		(1,902)	230
Finance income		15	116
Finance costs		(41)	(49)
Finance (costs)/income, net		(26)	67
(1.000) (profit before income to)	10	(4.029)	297
(Loss)/profit before income tax Income tax expense	10 11	(1,928) (390)	(59)
(Loss)/profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company		(2,318)	238
(Loss)/earnings per share		(2,318)	238
Basic and diluted (Singapore cents)	12	(0.23)	0.02

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

	For the si ended 3	
	2021 S\$′000	2020 S\$'000 (restated and
	(unaudited)	unaudited)
(Loss)/profit for the period Other comprehensive loss:	(2,318)	238
<i>Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:</i> Currency translation differences	(53)	(14)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period		
attributable to owners of the Company	(2,371)	224

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position

Notes	As at 30 June 2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 \$\$'000 (audited)
	(unaddited)	(duulteu)
ASSETS Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	13,393	14,160
Right-of-use assets	1,133	763
Intangible assets	43	46
	14,569	14,969
Current assets		
Inventories	1,028	842
Trade and other receivables 14	3,035	2,357
Short-term and pledged deposits	9,459	12,936
Cash and cash equivalents	12,534	10,602
	26,056	26,737
Total assets	40,625	41,706
EQUITY		
Equity attributable to owners of the Company		
Share capital 17	1,695	1,695
Reserves	20,892	20,945
Retained earnings	10,733	13,051
Total equity	33,320	35,691
LIABILITIES		
Non-current liabilities		
Borrowings 16	-	221
Lease liabilities	921	802
Deferred income tax liabilities	1,307	1,257
Provision for reinstatement cost 15	84	83
	2,312	2,363
Current liabilities		
Trade and other payables 15	3,599	2,678
Current income tax liabilities	360	82
Borrowings 16	537	693
Lease liabilities Amounts due to a director	463 34	199
	34	-
	4,993	3,652
Total liabilities	7,305	6,015
Total equity and liabilities	40,625	41,706

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

	Share capital S\$'000	Reserves S\$'000	Retained earnings S\$'000	Total equity S\$'000
Balance at 1 January 2021	1,695	20,945	13,051	35,691
Comprehensive loss Loss for the period			(2,318)	(2,318)
Other comprehensive loss for the period, net of tax Currency translation differences	<u>-</u>	(53)	<u>-</u>	(53)
Total comprehensive loss for the period	-	(53)	(2,318)	(2,371)
Balance at 30 June 2021 (unaudited)	1,695	20,892	10,733	33,320
Balance at 1 January 2020 as previously reported	1,695	21,192	16,565	39,452
Prior year adjustments (Note 4)		(180)	(915)	(1,095)
Balance as at 1 January 2020 as restated	1,695	21,012	15,650	38,357
Comprehensive income Profit for period as previously reported Prior year adjustments (Note 4)	-	- -	126 112	126 112
Comprehensive income as restated	<u>-</u>		238	238
Other comprehensive loss for the period, net of tax Currency translation differences		(14)	<u>-</u>	(14)
Total comprehensive income for the period	_	(14)	238	224
Balance at 30 June 2020 as restated (unaudited)	1,695	20,998	15,888	38,581

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

	For the size ended 3	
	2021	2020
	S\$'000	S\$'000
		(restated and
	(unaudited)	unaudited
Cash flows from operating activities		
Cash (used in)/generated from operations	(1,178)	1,120
Income tax refund	328	32
	520	52
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities	(850)	1,152
Cook flows from investing activities		
Cash flows from investing activities	(0.47)	(17)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(247)	(172
Purchase of computer software	(7)	-
Proceeds from disposals of property, plant and equipment	-	(3,152
Changes in short-term and pledged bank deposits Interest received	3,477 15	
	15	116
Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities	3,238	(3,199
Cash flows from financing activities		
Payment of bank loan	(67)	(77
Payment of other banking facilities	(310)	(301
Principal payment of lease liabilities	(117)	(58
Interest paid	(40)	(26
Increase in amount due to a director	34	
Net cash used in financing activities	(500)	(459
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,888	(2,506
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	10,602	11,649
Currency translation differences	44	(14
Cook and cook any ivalants at 20 time		0.400
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June	12,534	9,12

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1. GENERAL INFORMATION

FSM Holdings Limited (the "Company") was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 5 February 2018 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law (Cap 22, Law 3 of 1961 as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. The address of the Company's registered office is Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681, Grand Cayman KY1-1111, Cayman Islands.

The Company is an investment holding company. The Company and its subsidiaries (together, the "Group") principally engage in precision engineering and sheet metal fabrication, development, distribution and operation of an online mobile game.

The condensed consolidated interim financial information is presented in Singapore Dollar ("S\$") unless otherwise stated.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The condensed consolidated interim financial information for the six months ended 30 June 2021 is prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". The condensed consolidated interim financial information have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") issued by International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). The condensed consolidated interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies applied and methods of computation used in the preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020.

The IASB has issued a number of new standards, amendments to IFRSs and interpretation that are first effective for the current accounting period of the Group. Of these, the following amendments may be relevant to the Group:

Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7,Interest Rate Benchmark Reform – Phase 2IFRS 4 and IFRS 16Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond
30 June 2021

The application of the new standards, amendments to IFRSs and interpretation in the current period has had no material impact on the Group's financial performance and positions for the current and prior periods and/or on the disclosures set out in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements. The Group has not applied any new standard, amendment or interpretation that is not yet effective for the current accounting period.

4. PRIOR YEAR ADJUSTMENTS

During the course of preparing the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020, management discovered various consolidation journal entries that required adjustments in relation to the comparative financial statements of prior years.

In preparing the condensed consolidated financial statements for the interim period, the management has adjusted the prior period adjustments for the preceding interim period following the same accounting principles in adjusting the prior period adjustment as set out in Note 3 to the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2020. The effect of the prior period adjustments in the respective line items of the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the current interim period is set out below:

	As previously reported	Adjustments		As restated
	S\$'000	S\$'000 (1)	S\$'000 (2)	S\$'000
Consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the six months ended 30 June 2020 (extracted)				
Cost of Sales	3,876	(45)	(35)	3,796
Profit before income tax	217	45	35	297
Income tax expense	91	(32)	-	59
Profit after income tax attributable to owners of the Company	126	77	35	238
Basic and fully diluted earnings per share	0.01 cents	0.01 cents	0.00 cents	0.02 cents
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to owners of the Company	112	77	35	224

1. To adjust the consolidation entries relating to intercompany inventory sold and the related tax impact for the six months ended 30 June 2020; and

2. To adjust the depreciation expenses for right-of-use assets and property, plant and equipment for the six months ended 30 June 2020.

5. ESTIMATES AND FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

(a) Estimates

The preparation of interim financial information requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing this condensed consolidated interim financial information, the significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020.

(b) Financial risk management

5.1 Financial risk factors

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including foreign exchange risk, cash flow and fair value interest rate risk and price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The condensed consolidated interim financial information do not include financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2020.

There have been no changes in the risk management policies since year end.

5.2 Liquidity risk

There was no material change in the contractual undiscounted cash flows for financial liabilities.

5.3 Fair value estimation

The carrying values of the Group's current financial assets, including trade receivables, deposits, other receivables, short-term and pledged deposits and cash and cash equivalents, and the Group's current financial liabilities, including trade and other payables, amounts due to a director and bank borrowings approximate their fair values due to their short maturities.

At 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020, the Group did not have any financial instruments carried at fair value.

The carrying values less impairment provision of trade and other receivables and payables are a reasonable approximation of their fair values. The fair value of financial liabilities for disclosure purposes is estimated by discounting the future contractual cash flows at the current market interest rate that is available to the Group for similar financial instruments.

6. SEGMENT INFORMATION

(a) Description of segments and principal activities

The Chief Operating Decision Makers ("CODM"), Mr. Li Thet ("Mr. Li") and Mr. Toe Tiong Hock ("Mr. Toe"), monitor the results of its operating segments for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. The CODM have identified two reportable segments of its business:

(i) Manufacturing business

Sheet metal fabrication with a focus on precision engineering and precision machining service.

(ii) Online business

Development, distribution and operation of online mobile games.

(b) Segment (loss)/profit before income tax

	For t	For the six months ended 30 June 2021		
	Manufacturing business \$\$'000 (unaudited)	Online business S\$'000 (unaudited)	Total S\$'000 (unaudited)	
Reportable segment revenue (Note 7) From external customers	6,185	101	6,286	
Reportable segment results	459	(1,593)	(1,134)	
Corporate income Corporate expenses			160 (954)	
Loss before income tax			(1,928)	

	For t	he six months ende 30 June 2020	d
	Manufacturing business \$\$'000 (restated and unaudited)	Online business S\$'000 (unaudited)	Total S\$'000 (restated and unaudited)
Reportable segment revenue (Note 7) From external customers	4,336	_	4,336
Reportable segment results	357	_	357
Corporate income Corporate expenses			709 (769)
Profit before income tax			297

6. SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

(c) Segment assets

Segment assets are measured in the same way as in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements. These assets are allocated based on the operations of the segment and the physical location of the assets.

	As at 30 June 2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 \$\$'000 (audited)
Manufacturing business	31,084	30,640
Online business	1,612	826
Total segment assets	32,696	31,466
Corporate assets	7,929	10,240
Total assets	40,625	41,706

The total of non-current assets, by location, is shown in the following:

	As at 30 June 2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 S\$'000 (audited)
Singapore Hong Kong China Malaysia	10,185 254 558 3,572	10,810 290 73 3,796
Total non-current assets	14,569	14,969

6. SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

(d) Segment liabilities

Segment liabilities are measured in the same way as in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements. These liabilities are allocated based on the operations of the segment.

	As at 30 June 2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 S\$'000 (audited)
Manufacturing business	3,906	3,812
Online business	636	244
Total segment liabilities	4,542	4,056
Corporate liabilities	2,763	1,959
Total liabilities	7,305	6,015

(e) Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

The Group's revenue is mainly derived from sales to customers in Singapore. The amount of its revenue from external customers by location is shown in the table below.

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	2020 S\$'000 (unaudited)
Singapore Other countries	6,185 101	4,336
	6,286	4,336

6. SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

Information about major customers

For the six months ended 30 June 2021, there were two (six months ended 30 June 2020: three) customers which individually contributed over 10% of the Group's total revenue. During the period, the revenues contributed from those customers are as follows:

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	2020 S\$'000 (unaudited)
Customer A Customer B Customer C	2,988 2,657 166*	2,211 1,174 852

* The revenue did not contribute over 10% of total revenue of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2021.

7. **REVENUE**

Revenue from sale of manufactured sheet metal products, rendering of processing services and sale of ingame virtual items recognised during the six months ended 30 June 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2021 \$\$'000 (unaudited)	2020 S\$'000 (unaudited)
Sale of goods Processing services Sale of in-game virtual items	6,075 110 101	4,330 6 -
	6,286	4,336

8. OTHER INCOME

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	2020 S\$'000 (unaudited)
Government grant	65	280
Scrap sales Others	11 1	5 55
	77	340

9. OTHER GAINS – NET

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	2020 S\$'000 (unaudited)
reign exchange gains	311	1,028

10. (LOSS)/PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX

(Loss)/profit before income tax has been arrived at after charging/(crediting):

		For the six months ended 30 June	
	2021	2020	
	S\$'000	S\$'000	
		(restated and	
	(unaudited)	unaudited)	
Cost of inventories sold, including subcontractors' fees	2,567	1,482	
Employee benefit expenses (including directors' emoluments)	2,940	1,884	
Depreciation charge for property, plant and equipment and			
right-of-use assets	1,081	994	
Amortisation of intangible assets	10	4	
Operating lease expense in respect of short-term leases	168	48	
Utilities	175	128	
Legal and professional fee	678	389	
Auditor's remuneration			
– Audit services	150	129	
Foreign exchange gains	(311)	(1,028)	
Government grant	(65)	(280)	

11. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

The amount of income tax expense charged to the condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss represent:

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2021 \$\$'000	2020 S\$'000 (restated and
	(unaudited)	unaudited)
Current income tax Deferred income tax	340 50	52 7
Income tax expense	390	59

(a) Cayman Islands and British Virgin Islands corporate income tax

The Group was not subject to any taxation in the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands for the six months ended 30 June 2021 and 2020.

(b) Singapore corporate income tax

Singapore corporate income tax is calculated at the rate of 17% on the chargeable income of the subsidiaries incorporated in Singapore in accordance with Singapore Income Tax Act during the six months ended 30 June 2021 (six months ended 30 June 2020: 17%).

In Singapore, partial tax exemption relates to 75% tax exemption of the first S\$10,000 of normal chargeable income and a further 50% tax exemption on the next S\$190,000 of normal chargeable income for the year of 2020 and 2021.

(c) Malaysia corporate income tax

Malaysia corporate income tax is calculated at the rate of 24% on the chargeable income of the subsidiaries incorporated in Malaysia in accordance with Malaysia Income Tax Act during the six months ended 30 June 2021 (six months ended 30 June 2020: 24%).

(d) Hong Kong profits tax

Hong Kong profits tax rate is 16.5% for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (six months ended 30 June 2020: 16.5%). The Group's subsidiaries incorporated in Hong Kong have not provided any Hong Kong profits tax as there were no assessable profits arising in and derived from Hong Kong for the six months ended 30 June 2021 and 30 June 2020.

(e) Mainland China corporate income tax

The Group's subsidiaries incorporated in Mainland China are subject to Mainland China corporate income tax ("CIT") at the rate of 25% for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (six months ended 30 June 2020: 25%). The Group's subsidiaries incorporated in Mainland China have not provided any Mainland China CIT as there were no assessable profits arising in and derived from Mainland China for the six months ended 30 June 2021 and 30 June 2020.

12. (LOSS)/EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic

Basic (loss)/earnings per share is calculated by dividing the (loss)/profit attributable to the owners of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the six months ended 30 June 2021 and 2020.

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2021	2020
	(unaudited)	(restated and unaudited)
	(unduited)	unduited)
(Loss)/profit attributable to the owners of the Company (S\$'000)	(2,318)	238
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue		
(in thousand)	1,000,000	1,000,000
Basic (loss)/earnings per share in Singapore cents	(0.23)	0.02

(b) Diluted

For the six months ended 30 June 2021 and 2020, diluted (loss)/earnings per share equals basic (loss)/earnings per share as there was no dilutive potential shares.

13. INTERIM DIVIDEND

The Directors do not recommend the payment of an interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (six months ended 30 June 2020: Nil).

14. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	As at 30 June 2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 S\$'000 (audited)
Current Trade receivables Less: loss allowance	2,634 –	2,004
Trade receivables, net Prepayments Deposits Other receivables	2,634 117 235 49	2,004 143 160 50
	3,035	2,357

The Group normally grants credit terms to its customers ranging from 30 to 90 days. The ageing analysis of these trade receivables based on invoice date as at 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020 was as follows:

	As at 30 June 2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 S\$'000 (audited)
0 to 30 days	1,337	1,089
31 to 60 days	1,051	833
61 to 90 days	97	48
Over 90 days	149	34
	2,634	2,004

The Group applies the IFRS 9 simplified approach to measuring expected credit losses which uses a lifetime expected loss allowance for all trade receivables. There is no significant impact of loss allowance for trade receivables as at 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020.

15. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES AND PROVISION FOR REINSTATEMENT COST

	As at 30 June 2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 S\$'000 (audited)
Non-current		
Provision for reinstatement cost	84	83
Current Trade payables Other payables and accruals	1,670	1,044
 Accrued expenses Others 	1,786 143	1,530 104
	3,599	2,678
	3,683	2,761

As at 30 June 2021 and 31 December 2020, the ageing analysis of the trade payables based on invoice date was as follows:

	As at 30 June 2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 S\$'000 (audited)
0 to 30 days	512	426
31 to 60 days 61 to 90 days	457 268	269 140
Over 90 days	433	209
	1,670	1,044

16. **BORROWINGS**

	As at 30 June 2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 S\$'000 (audited)
Bank loan	-	67
Other banking facilities	537	847
Total borrowings	537	914
Of which		
Current liabilities	537	693
Non-current liabilities	-	221
	537	914

The carrying amounts of the Group's borrowings approximate their fair values and are denominated in S\$.

Other banking facilities represent the financing arrangements between the Group and banks for the acquisition of machinery.

The bank loan was secured by corporate guarantee provided by the Company, and legal charges of two properties held by the Group in Singapore, with total carrying amount of S\$6.56 million as at 30 June 2021 (31 December 2020: S\$6.66 million), while other banking facilities were secured by the Group's machineries.

In addition to the above, the Group is required to comply with certain restrictive financial covenants imposed by the banks.

17. SHARE CAPITAL

	Number of shares	Share capital S\$'000
Authorised: Ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each At 31 December 2020, 1 January 2021 and 30 June 2021	2,000,000,000	3,390
Issued and fully paid: Ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each At 31 December 2020, 1 January 2021 and 30 June 2021	1,000,000,000	1,695

18. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

At the end of the reporting period, the Group had the following capital commitments contracted for but not provided in the condensed consolidated financial statements:

	As at 30 June 2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	As at 31 December 2020 S\$'000 (audited)
Capital expenditure in respect of the acquisition of property, plant and equipment	240	_

The board (the "Board") of directors (the "Directors") of FSM Holdings Limited (the "Company") present the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2021.

BUSINESS REVIEW

The Group has two major business segments, namely manufacturing business and online business.

MANUFACTURING BUSINESS

Sheet metal fabrication business

Under the manufacturing business segment, the Group engages in sheet metal fabrication with a focus on precision engineering and precision machining service with production facilities based in Singapore and Malaysia. Sheet metal fabrication is the use of sheet metal to produce structures and products for various applications, whereas precision engineering requires attention to details and knowledge for careful application of measurements, control and fabrication methods which supports the production of complex components in various industries. The customers of the Group's manufacturing business are contract manufacturers and brand owners which include subsidiaries of several established multi-national companies. The Group's customers in this segment would integrate and assemble sheet metal products provided by the Group into machineries used for various applications.

In the first half of 2021, many major economies were still affected by different levels of lockdown and quarantine measures to contain the COVID-19 pandemic. Both Singapore and Malaysia have rolled out mass vaccination and taken a lot of effort to put the COVID-19 pandemic under control.

Following the reopening of the economy and release of certain lockdown measures in Singapore and Malaysia, the Group's manufacturing plants in Singapore and Malaysia were operating at near normal production capacities during the period.

For the six months ended 30 June 2021, the Group's manufacturing segment recorded total revenue of approximately S\$6.19 million, representing an increase of approximately S\$1.85 million or 42.64%, from approximately S\$4.34 million for the six months ended 30 June 2020. The increase in revenue was mainly due to recovery of sales orders led by the rebound of the economies in Singapore and other major countries in the first half of 2021.

ONLINE BUSINESS

Mobile game business

For the six months ended 30 June 2021, the revenue from mobile game business under the online business segment was approximately \$\$0.10 million (six months ended 30 June 2020: nil).

In December 2020, the Group launched our first mobile game in the United Kingdom and Canada, followed by the United States in the first half of 2021. In the first half of 2021, the Group added new features and gameplay rules to our mobile game in order to enhance players' experiences. In the second half of 2021, the Group will continue to optimize our mobile game by adding more new features and gameplay rules to further enhance players' experiences before promoting our game in a larger scale to other major gaming markets.

Going forward, the Group will keep reviewing its development strategy and operation of the mobile game business with a view to adapt to market changes.

BUSINESS PROSPECTS

The International Monetary Fund had projected the global economy to grow at 5.9% in 2021 during their October 2021 review.¹ In the second half of 2021, there are still many uncertainties affecting the global economy, including the pace of the COVID-19 vaccination around the world, control over another wave of infection of the COVID-19 variants in different countries, and the timetable for removing domestic social distancing restrictions and cross border controls for traveling.

Under such a challenging environment in our manufacturing business, the Group will continuously deploy outreach strategies in maintaining relationships with existing and potential customers and enhancing production competency and efficiency through the upgrading of machines and usage of robotics to reduce production cost. In the first half of 2021, our manufacturing business was benefited from economic recoveries in Singapore and other major countries and recorded significant growth in revenue as compared with the same period last year. However, under ongoing uncertainties, we are cautiously optimistic about the performance of our manufacturing business in the second half of 2021.

It is the Group's strategy to diversify our revenue streams under current challenging environment of our core manufacturing business. Launching our first mobile game to the market in December 2020 was the Group's first move of diversification into the online business segment. In the second half of 2021, the Group will continue to optimize our mobile game by adding more new features and gameplay rules to further enhance players' experiences before promoting our game in large scale to other major gaming markets.

The Board will continue to focus on our manufacturing business which is our core business by enhancing its production competency and efficiency. In order to diversify revenue streams and strengthen the Group's performance under the current challenging environment of our manufacturing business, the Board will continue to explore other business opportunities. The Board believes that more diversified revenue streams are expected to deliver long term sustainable value to our shareholders.

1 https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/Issues/2021/10/12/world-economic-outlook-october-2021

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue

The following table sets forth the breakdown of the Group's revenue from (i) manufacturing business and (ii) online business during the six months ended 30 June 2021 and 2020:

	For the six months ended 30 June			
	2021 S\$'000 (unaudited)	%	2020 S\$'000 (unaudited)	%
Manufacturing business Online business	6,185 101	98.39 1.61	4,336	100.00
Total	6,286	100.00	4,336	100.00

During the six months ended 30 June 2021, the Group's revenue increased by approximately \$\$1.95 million or 44.97% compared to the same period in 2020. The increase was mainly attributable to the increase in revenue from the manufacturing business, benefiting from increase in sales orders led by the economic recoveries in Singapore and other major countries.

Gross profit and gross profit margin

During the six months ended 30 June 2021, the Group's gross profit increased by approximately S\$0.46 million from approximately S\$0.54 million (restated) for the six months ended 30 June 2020 to approximately S\$1.00 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The Group's gross profit margin increased from approximately 12.45% (restated) for the six months ended 30 June 2020 to approximately 15.92% for the six months ended 30 June 2021. Such increase was mainly due to (a) the gradual recovery from the COVID-19 pandemic in the economies of Singapore and other major countries resulting in the increase in sales order from our customers in the manufacturing business; (b) the relatively stable fixed cost base with recurring manufacturing cost such as depreciation and staff costs despite the increased levels of sales and production.

Other Income

The Group's other income decreased by approximately \$\$0.26 million from approximately \$\$0.34 million for the six months ended 30 June 2020 to approximately \$\$0.08 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. Such decrease was mainly due to the decrease of government grant in relation to the employment related subsidies for the COVID-19 pandemic provided by the Governments of Singapore and Malaysia for the six months ended 30 June 2021 as compared to the same period last year.

Other gains – net

The Group's other gains – net decreased by approximately S\$0.72 million from approximately S\$1.03 million for the six months ended 30 June 2020 to approximately S\$0.31 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. Such gain was attributable to foreign exchange gains arising from appreciation of United States Dollars ("USD") and Hong Kong Dollars ("HKD") against Singapore Dollars ("SGD") which is the Company's functional currency and the Group's presentation currency for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The decrease in foreign exchange gain was mainly due to a lesser extent of appreciation in exchange rates of USD and HKD against SGD as compared to the first half of 2020.

Administrative expenses

The Group's administrative expenses increased by approximately \$\$0.70 million or 43.77% from approximately \$\$1.61 million for the six months ended 30 June 2020 to approximately \$\$2.31 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021. The increase was mainly due to professional fees incurred for the resumption of trading of the Company's shares and operating costs, including staff costs, expenses for office premises and other costs incurred in operating the Group's online business for the six months ended 30 June 2021.

Research and development expenses for a mobile game

In the first half of 2021, the Group's research and development expenses of approximately S\$0.73 million mainly consisted of staff costs and other costs incurred in developing and optimizing the Group's mobile game (six months ended 30 June 2020: Nil).

(Loss)/profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company

As a result of the above factors, the Group recorded a loss of approximately S\$2.32 million attributable to owners of the Company for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (six months ended 30 June 2020: profit of approximately S\$0.24 million (restated)).

Liquidity and financial resources

The Group's primary uses of cash are to satisfy the working capital and capital expenditure needs. The Group's working capital needs and capital expenditure requirements have been principally financed through a combination of shareholders' equity, cash generated from operations, trade facilities and bank loans.

The Group adopts a prudent cash and financial management policy. The Group's cash, mainly denominated in USD, SGD, Malaysian Ringgit ("MYR"), HKD and Renminbi ("RMB"), are generally deposited with reputable financial institutions. The Group's borrowings are denominated in SGD and lease liabilities are denominated in SGD, HKD and RMB.

As at 30 June 2021, the Group's total equity attributable to owners of the Company amounted to approximately \$\$33.32 million (31 December 2020: approximately \$\$35.69 million).

As at 30 June 2021, the Group's net current assets was approximately S\$21.06 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$23.09 million) and the Group had cash and cash equivalents and short-term and pledged deposits of approximately S\$21.99 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$23.54 million). The Group had borrowings and lease liabilities of approximately S\$0.54 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) and S\$1.38 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.91 million) approximately S\$0.91 million (31 December 2020: approxi

The effective interest rates of the Group's term loan for the six months ended 30 June 2021 was approximately 3.41% per annum (six months ended 30 June 2020: approximately 4.52% per annum).

As at 30 June 2021, the Group's current ratio (calculated by dividing current assets by current liabilities as at the end of the period/year) was approximately 5.22 times (31 December 2020: approximately 7.32 times). The Group's gearing ratio (calculated by dividing total borrowings and lease liabilities by total equity as at the end of the period/ year) was approximately 5.77% (31 December 2020: approximately 5.37%).

Capital Structure

There has been no change in the capital structure of the Group since the listing (the "Listing") of the Company's shares on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange"). The share capital of the Company only comprises ordinary shares.

Significant Investments, Material Acquisition and Disposal of Subsidiaries and Associated Companies

There were no significant investments held, material acquisition or disposal of subsidiaries or associated companies during the six months ended 30 June 2021.

Pledge of Assets

As at 30 June 2021, the Group's bank loan and bank facilities were secured by legal charges of two properties of the Group with total carrying amount of approximately \$\$6.56 million (31 December 2020: approximately \$\$6.66 million), corporate guarantee provided by the Company and pledged bank deposits of the Group amounting to approximately \$\$0.05 million (31 December 2020: approximately \$\$0.71 million).

As at 30 June 2021, the Group recorded other banking facilities of approximately S\$0.54 million (31 December 2020: approximately S\$0.85 million) which were secured by the Group's machineries.

Future plans for material investments or capital assets

Save as disclosed in the prospectus of the Company dated 29 June 2018 (the "Prospectus"), the Group did not have other future plans for material investments or additions of capital assets as at 30 June 2021.

Capital Commitments

As at 30 June 2021, the Group had capital commitments of approximately S\$0.24 million, which was related to acquisition of property, plant and equipment (31 December 2020: Nil).

Contingent Liabilities

As at 30 June 2021, the Group did not have any significant contingent liability, guarantee or any litigation against the Group that would have a material impact on the Group's financial position or results of operations.

Share Option Scheme

The Company adopted a share option scheme on 15 March 2018 (the "Scheme") and shall be valid until 15 March 2028. Pursuant to the Scheme, certain eligible participants, among others, the Directors and employees of the Group, may be granted options to subscribe for shares of the Company (the "Shares"). The purpose of the Scheme is to provide incentives or rewards to employees for their contribution to our Group and/or to enable our Group to recruit and retain high-calibre employees and attract human resources. A summary of the principal terms of the Scheme is set out in the paragraph headed "D. Share Option Scheme" in Appendix V to the Prospectus. The terms of the Scheme are in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities (the "Listing Rules"). No share option has been granted since the adoption of the Scheme and there was no share option outstanding as at 30 June 2021.

The maximum number of Shares which can be awarded under the Scheme is 100,000,000 shares, being 10% of the total number of Shares in issue on 16 July 2018 (the "Listing Date") unless the Company obtains the approval of the shareholders of the Company (the "Shareholders") in general meeting for refreshment. Upon acceptance of an offer for grant of option(s) under the Scheme, the participant shall pay HK\$1.00 to our Company by way of consideration for the grant of option(s) which will be offered for acceptance for a period of 7 days from the date of grant.

Unless approved by the Shareholders in a general meeting, the amount of Shares which can be awarded to a substantial Shareholder or an independent non-executive Director or their respective associates in the Scheme in the 12-month period up to and including the date of such grant for any particular aforementioned person in aggregate, is at maximum 0.1% of the Shares in issue and having an aggregate value, based on the closing price of the Shares at the date of each grant, of a maximum of HK\$5.0 million and to any other participant, a maximum of 1% of the Shares in issue.

The subscription price for the Shares subject to any particular option under the Scheme shall be such price as determined by the Board in its absolute discretion at the time of the grant of the relevant option but in any case the relevant subscription price shall not be less than the highest of (i) the closing price of the Shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotation sheet on the date of the grant of the option, which must be a trading day; (ii) the average closing price of the Shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheets for the five trading days immediately preceding the date of the grant of the relevant option; and (iii) the nominal value of a Share.

Use of Proceeds from the Listing

The Group completed its Listing and received net proceeds of approximately HK\$95.2 million ("Net Proceeds"). The Net Proceeds has been and will be used in the manner consistent with that mentioned in the section headed "Future Plans and Use of Proceeds" of the Prospectus and the announcement of the Company dated 29 September 2020. On 29 September 2020, the Board, having considered the recent business environment and development of the Group (in particular the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic), resolved to change the use of the remaining unutilized Net Proceeds. For details of the revised allocation, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated 29 September 2020.

Applications of the Net Proceeds during the period from the Listing Date up to 30 June 2021 were as follows:

Use of Net Proceeds:	Original allocation HK\$ million	Amount utilized up to the date of revised allocation HK\$ million	Unused amount up to the date of revised allocation HKS million	Revised allocation HK\$ million	Unused amount as at 1 January 2021 HK\$ million	Utilization from 1 January 2021 to 30 June 2021 HK\$ million	Unused amount as at 30 June 2021 HK\$ million	Expected timeline for utilizing the remaining proceeds (Note)
Expansion in production capacity	46.8	16.8	30.0	8.9	8.2	1.2	7.0	Before 31 December 2022
Greater production automation	29.1	12.0	17.1	5.8	5.4	0.8	4.6	Before 31 December 2022
Enhancing our information technology system	9.4	1.1	8.3	1.9	1.9	0.2	1.7	Before 31 December 2022
Improving quality assurance capabilities	2.7	0.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	0.9	1.5	Before 31 December 2022
Increasing market efforts	1.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	
General working capital and other corporate purposes Working capital for the business of precision engineering and	6.0	6.0	-	10.0	4.8	4.8	-	
precision machining services	-	-	-	30.0	19.6	19.6	-	
	95.2	36.0	59.2	59.2	42.3	27.5	14.8	

As at 30 June 2021 and the date of this interim report, the unutilized Net Proceeds were placed in interest-bearing deposits with licensed banks in Hong Kong and Singapore.

Note:

The expected timeline for utilizing the remaining proceeds is based on the best estimation of the future market conditions made by the Group and will be subject to change based on future development of market conditions. As a result of the recent business environment and development of the Group (in particular the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic), the Board has resolved that the expected timeline for utilizing the remaining proceeds shall be on or before 31 December 2022 instead of 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021.

Foreign Exchange Risk

The Group's business operations were conducted in Singapore, Malaysia, Hong Kong and China. The sales of the Group are denominated in USD, SGD and HKD. Majority of the purchases and other costs of the Group are denominated in SGD, USD, MYR, HKD and RMB. The functional currency of the Group is SGD. The Group is exposed to foreign exchange risk, primarily USD, RMB and HKD. As at 30 June 2021, the Group retains part of the proceeds from the Listing in HKD and USD that are exposed to foreign exchange risk. During the period, there was no material impact to the Group arising from the fluctuation in the foreign exchange rates. The Group did not engage in any derivatives agreement and did not commit to any financial instruments to hedge its foreign exchange exposure during the period.

Interim Dividend

The Board resolved not to declare payment of any interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (six months ended 30 June 2020: Nil).

Employees and Remuneration Policies

As at 30 June 2021, the Group employed 180 full-time employees (31 December 2020: 165 employees). Total staff costs (including directors' emoluments), amounting to approximately S\$2.94 million for the six months ended 30 June 2021 (six months ended 30 June 2020: approximately S\$1.88 million), mainly included wages, salaries, allowances and defined contribution plans. The employees' salaries are determined based on each employee's qualification, experience and suitability. The Directors receive compensation in the form of salaries, benefits in kind and discretionary bonuses related to the Group's performance. The emoluments of the Directors have been reviewed by the remuneration committee of the Company, having regard to the Company's operating results, market competitiveness, individual performance and achievement, and approved by the Board. The Group also provides on-work training to the employees to improve technical competence and occupational health and safety.

Events After the Reporting Period

The Group does not have any material subsequent event after the reporting period and up to the date of this interim report.

Other Information

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY AND ITS ASSOCIATED CORPORATIONS

As at 30 June 2021, the interests or short positions of the Directors or chief executives of the Company in the shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance of Hong Kong (the "SFO") which were notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests or short positions which they are taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO) or which were required, pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein or which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers as set out in Appendix 10 (the "Model Code") of the Listing Rules were as follows:

Long positions in the Shares

Name of director	Nature of interest	Number of Shares held/ interested in	Approximate percentage of issued share capital
Mr. Li Thet ("Mr. Li") (Note)	Interest in controlled corporation	602,340,000	60.23%

Note: Luxuriant East Limited ("Luxuriant East") is directly wholly-owned by Mr. Li therefore Mr. Li is deemed to be interested in the Shares which Luxuriant East is interested in under the SFO.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2021, none of the Directors or chief executives of the Company had any interests or short positions in any shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) which were notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests or short positions which they are taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO), or which were required, pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein, or which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code of the Listing Rules.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN THE SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES OF THE COMPANY

As at 30 June 2021, the following persons (other than the Directors or chief executives of the Company) had interests or short positions in the shares and underlying shares of the Company which were notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO and entered in the register maintained by the Company pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO were as follows:

Long positions in the Shares

Name of Shareholder	Nature of interest	Number of Shares held/ interested in	Approximate percentage of issued share capital
Luxuriant East (Note)	Beneficial owner	602,340,000	60.23%

Note: Luxuriant East is directly wholly-owned by Mr. Li therefore Mr. Li is deemed to be interested in the Shares which Luxuriant East is interested in under the SFO.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2021, the Company had not been notified by any persons (other than the Directors or chief executives of the Company) who had interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company which would fall to be disclosed to the Company under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO, or which were recorded in the register maintained by the Company pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO.

CHANGES IN INFORMATION OF THE DIRECTORS

Upon enquiry by the Company, there is no change in the information of the Directors required to be disclosed pursuant to Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules since the Company's last published annual report.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company is committed to achieving and maintaining high standards of corporate governance to safeguard the interests of its Shareholders and enhance its corporate value and accountability. The Directors recognize the importance of incorporating elements of good corporate governance in the management structures, internal control and risk management procedures of the Group so as to achieve effective accountability. The Company adopted all the code provisions in the corporate governance code (the "CG Code") in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules as its own code on corporate governance practices.

During the six months ended 30 June 2021, saved as disclosed below, the Company had complied with the code provisions in the CG Code.

Other Information

Pursuant to Rules 13.49(1) and 13.46 of the Listing Rules, the Company was required to publish the 2020 Annual Results of the Group on or before 31 March 2021, and to despatch the annual report for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 (the "2020 Annual Report") to the Shareholders on or before 30 April 2021.

As disclosed in the announcements of the Company dated 31 March 2021, 28 May 2021, 30 June 2021, 31 August 2021 and 30 September 2021, there was delay in publication of the 2020 Annual Results and despatch of the 2020 Annual Report.

The Board acknowledges that the delay in publication of the 2020 Annual Results and despatch of the 2020 Annual Report constituted non-compliance of Rules 13.49(1) and Rule 13.46 of the Listing Rule, respectively.

Further, the Company has failed to convene an annual general meeting ("AGM") and lay the 2020 Annual Results before the Shareholders at the AGM within the period of 6 months after the financial year ended on 31 December 2020 in accordance with the requirement under Rule 13.46(2)(b) of the Listing Rules.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

During the six months ended 30 June 2021, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The audit committee of the Company (the "Audit Committee") has reviewed the Group's unaudited condensed consolidated interim results for the six months ended 30 June 2021 and discussed with the management on the accounting principles and practices, financial reporting process and internal control adopted by the Group, with no disagreement by the Audit Committee.

SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Group adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix 10 of the Listing Rules as the codes of conduct regarding securities transactions by Directors and by relevant employees of the Group. All Directors have confirmed, following specific enquiries by the Company, that they fully complied with the Model Code and its code of conduct regarding directors' securities transactions throughout the six months period ended 30 June 2021.

By Order of the Board FSM Holdings Limited Li Thet Chairman

Hong Kong, 8 December 2021