Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

for the year ended 31st March, 2001

Interest received Dividends received from unlisted investments in securities 1,389 2,315 Dividends received from listed investments in securities 89 72 Dividends received from a ssociate - 2,000 NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE (8,558) (5,121) TAXATION Taxation outside Hong Kong paid (203) (332) Hong Kong Profits Tax refunded - 1,681 NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION (203) 1,349 INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity (18,519) - Expenditure on properties under development (9,577) (755) Acquisition of investments in securities (6,644) (21,474) Repayment from (advances to) associates (1,990) (19,095) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) - Expenditure on properties under development (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) - Expenditure on property, plant and equipment (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) - Expendition of subsidiaries (1,950) (6,487) Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits (1,950) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of associates (1,000) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (1,950) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (1,950) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (1,950) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (1,950) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (1,950) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (1,950) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (1,950) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (1,950) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (1,950) (2,97,09) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (1		NOTES	2001 HK\$'000	2000 HK\$'000
RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE Interest paid Interest paid Interest received Jinterest received Jinterest received Jinterest received Jinterest received Jinterest received from unlisted investments in securities NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity Acquisit on of investments in securities Jinterest from (advances to) associates Jinterestments in securities Jinterestments in a jointly controlled entity Jinterestments in Jinterestments in securities Jinterestments in Jinterestments in securities Jinterestments in Jinterestments in securities Jinterestments Jinterestments in Jinterestments Jint	NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM			
Interest paid (13,634) (14,902) Interest received 3,598 5,394 Dividends received from unlisted investments in securities 1,389 2,315 Dividends received from listed investments in securities 89 7.2 Dividends received from an associate ————————————————————————————————————	OPERATING ACTIVITIES	30	(15,861)	22,250
Interest received 3,598 5,394 Dividends received from unlisted investments in securities 1,389 2,315 Dividends received from listed investments in securities 89 72 Dividends received from an associate - 2,000 NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE (8,558) (5,121) TAXATION Taxation outside Hong Kong paid (203) (332) Hong Kong Profits Tax refunded - 1,681 NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION (203) 1,349 INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity (18,519) - Expenditure on properties under development (9,577) (755) Acquisition of investments in securities (6,644) (21,474) Repayment from (advances to) associates 2,190 (19,095) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (33,509) - Acquisition of subsidiaries 31 (162) (29,709) Acquisition of subsidiaries 31 (162) (29,709) Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits 21,816 (27,710) Proceeds from disposal of associates 10,005 - Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities 5,226 17,647 Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities 5,226 17,647 Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities - (734) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties - (734)	RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE			
Dividends received from unlisted investments in securities Dividends received from listed investments in securities B9 72 Dividends received from an associate - 2,000 NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE TAXATION Taxation outside Hong Kong paid (203) (3322) Hong Kong Profits Tax refunded - 1,681 NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION (203) 1,349 INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity Expenditure on properties under development (9,577) (755) Acquisition of investments in securities (6,644) (21,474) Repayment from (advances to) associates (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) Purchase of property of the interpretation of subsidianes (1,950) (6,487) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity (53,509) Procease (increase) in pledged bank deposits (1,964) Proceeds from disposal of associates (1,964) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (5,266) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (5,266) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (5,266) Proceeds from disposal of property plant and equipment other than leasehold properties (734) Proceeds from disposal of property plant and equipment other than leasehold properties (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (734)	Interest paid		(13,634)	(14,902)
Dividends received from listed investments in securities	Interest received		` ,	,
NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE TAXATION Taxation outside Hong Kong paid Hong Kong Profits Tax refunded NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity Expenditure on properties under development Expenditure on properties under development Expenditure on properties under development Expenditure on property, plant and equipment Expenditure on jointly controlled entity Expenditure on property, plant and equipment Expenditure on property, plant and equipment Expenditure on jointly controlled entity Expenditure on jointly controlled entity Expenditure on property, plant and equipment Expenditure on jointly controlled entity Expenditure	Dividends received from unlisted investments in securities		1,389	2,315
NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE TAXATION Taxation outside Hong Kong paid Hong Kong Profits Tax refunded NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity Expenditure on properties under development Acquisition of investments in securities Repayment from (advances to) associates Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity (53,509) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity (53,509) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity (53,509) Poecrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits 21,816 Proceeds from disposal of associates 10,005 Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities 5,226 17,647 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties 1,047 Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties 2,048 Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties 3,0872 Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)	Dividends received from listed investments in securities		89	72
TAXATION Taxation outside Hong Kong paid (203) (332) Hong Kong Profits Tax refunded - 1,681 NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION (203) 1,349 INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity (18,519) - Expenditure on properties under development (9,577) (755) Acquisition of investments in securities (6,644) (21,474) Repayment from (advances to) associates (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) - Acquisition of subsidiaries (6,644) (29,709) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) - Acquisition of subsidiaries (162) (29,709) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity (53,509) - Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits (18,166) (27,710) Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (19,005) - Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (19,005) - Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities (19,005) - Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties (19,005) - (734)	Dividends received from an associate			2,000
TAXATION Taxation outside Hong Kong paid Hong Kong Profits Tax refunded NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION (18,519) INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity Expenditure on properties under development (9,577) Acquisition of investments in securities (6,644) (21,474) Repayment from (advances to) associates (1,900) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) Purchase of investments in a jointly controlled entity (33,509) Acquisition of subsidiaries 31 (162) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity 52,387 Poecrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits 11,816 (27,710) Proceeds from disposal of associates 10,005 Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) 32 - 8,313 NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES (203) (18,519) - (19,095) - (19,0	NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS			
Taxation outside Hong Kong paid Hong Kong Profits Tax refunded RET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity Expenditure on properties under development Acquisition of investments in securities Repayment from (advances to) associates Purchase of property, plant and equipment Investments in a jointly controlled entity Sepayment from (advances to) associates Purchase of property, plant and equipment Investments in a jointly controlled entity Sepayment from a jointly controlled en	AND SERVICING OF FINANCE		(8,558)	(5,121)
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION (203) 1,349 INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity (19,577) (755) Acquisition of investments in securities (6,644) (21,474) Repayment from (advances to) associates (1,900) (19,095) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) — Acquisition of subsidiaries 31 (162) (29,709) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity (52,387 — Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits 21,816 (27,710) Proceeds from disposal of associates 10,005 — Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities 5,226 17,647 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties 33 134 Purchase of investment properties — (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties — 30,872 Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) 32 — 8,313 NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)	TAXATION			
NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION (203) 1,349 INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity (19,577) (755) Acquisition of investments in securities (6,644) (21,474) Repayment from (advances to) associates (1,900) (19,095) Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) — Acquisition of subsidiaries 31 (162) (29,709) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity (52,387 — Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits 21,816 (27,710) Proceeds from disposal of associates 10,005 — Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities 5,226 17,647 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties 33 134 Purchase of investment properties — (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties — 30,872 Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) 32 — 8,313 NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)	Taxation outside Hong Kong paid		(203)	(332)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES Advances to a jointly controlled entity Expenditure on properties under development (9,577) Acquisition of investments in securities (6,644) Repayment from (advances to) associates Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) Acquisition of subsidiaries 31 (162) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity 52,387 Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits Proceeds from disposal of associates 10,005 Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Purchase of investment properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)				` /
Advances to a jointly controlled entity Expenditure on properties under development Acquisition of investments in securities Repayment from (advances to) associates Purchase of property, plant and equipment Investments in a jointly controlled entity Acquisition of subsidiaries Repayment from a jointly controlled entity Repayment from a jointly controlled entity Acquisition of subsidiaries Repayment from a jointly controlled entity Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits Proceeds from disposal of associates Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES (1,950) (6,447) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (6,487) (27,710) (27	NET CASH (OUTFLOW) INFLOW FROM TAXATION		(203)	1,349
Expenditure on properties under development Acquisition of investments in securities (6,644) (21,474) Repayment from (advances to) associates Purchase of property, plant and equipment (1,950) (6,487) Investments in a jointly controlled entity (53,509) (6,970) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity (53,509) (6,970) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity (52,387) (29,709) Repayment from a jointly controlled entity (27,710) Proceeds (increase) in pledged bank deposits Proceeds from disposal of associates Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties The proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties The proceeds f	INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Acquisition of investments in securities Repayment from (advances to) associates Purchase of property, plant and equipment Investments in a jointly controlled entity Acquisition of subsidiaries Repayment from a jointly controlled entity Sepayment from a jointly controlled entity Foerease (increase) in pledged bank deposits Proceeds from disposal of associates Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Purchase of investment properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES (1,950) (19,095) (1,950) (6,487) (1,950) (1,950) (1,950) (1,950) (1,950) (1,950) (22,709) 52,387 — 21,816 (27,710) 52,286 17,647 Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities 10,005 — 7,740) 1,296 (48,998)	Advances to a jointly controlled entity		(18,519)	
Repayment from (advances to) associates Purchase of property, plant and equipment Investments in a jointly controlled entity Acquisition of subsidiaries Repayment from a jointly controlled entity Repayment from a jointly controlled entity Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits Proceeds from disposal of associates Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Oisposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 2,190 (19,095) (6,487) (19,095) (19,095) (6,487) (19,095) (19,095) (6,487) (19,095) (19,095) (19,095) (19,095) (19,095) (19,095) (19,095) (1,950) (Expenditure on properties under development		(9,577)	(755)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment Investments in a jointly controlled entity Acquisition of subsidiaries Repayment from a jointly controlled entity Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits Proceeds from disposal of associates Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal	Acquisition of investments in securities		(6,644)	(21,474)
Investments in a jointly controlled entity Acquisition of subsidiaries Repayment from a jointly controlled entity Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits Proceeds from disposal of associates Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Purchase of investment properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)	Repayment from (advances to) associates		2,190	(19,095)
Acquisition of subsidiaries Repayment from a jointly controlled entity Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits Proceeds from disposal of associates Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Purchase of investment properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) 32 RET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)	Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(1,950)	(6,487)
Repayment from a jointly controlled entity Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits Proceeds from disposal of associates Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Purchase of investment properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)	Investments in a jointly controlled entity		(53,509)	
Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits Proceeds from disposal of associates Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Purchase of investment properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment of the proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehol	Acquisition of subsidiaries	31	(162)	(29,709)
Proceeds from disposal of associates Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Other than leasehold properties Purchase of investment properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)	Repayment from a jointly controlled entity		52,387	_
Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Purchase of investment properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 1,48,998)	Decrease (increase) in pledged bank deposits		21,816	(27,710)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment other than leasehold properties Purchase of investment properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)	Proceeds from disposal of associates		10,005	
other than leasehold properties Purchase of investment properties Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES ACTIVITIES 33 134	Proceeds from disposal of investments in securities		5,226	17,647
Purchase of investment properties – (734) Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties – 30,872 Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) 32 – 8,313 NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES I,296 (48,998)				
Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties – 30,872 Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) 32 – 8,313 NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)	other than leasehold properties		33	134
Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES I,296 (48,998)	Purchase of investment properties			(734)
equivalents disposed of) NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES 1,296 (48,998)	Proceeds from disposal of leasehold properties		_	30,872
NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES I,296 (48,998)	Disposal of subsidiaries (net of cash and cash			
ACTIVITIES (48,998)	equivalents disposed of)	32		8,313
	NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM INVESTING			
NET CASH OUTFLOW BEFORE FINANCING (23,326) (30,520)	ACTIVITIES		I,296	(48,998)
	NET CASH OUTFLOW BEFORE FINANCING		(23,326)	(30,520)



Consolidated Cash Flow Statement

for the year ended 31st March, 2001

	NOTES	2001	2000
		HK\$'000	HK\$'000
FINANCING	33		
New borrowings raised		6,696	_
New loans from minority shareholders of a subsidiary		700	12,256
Expenses incurred in connection with issue of shares		(82)	(203)
Repayment of obligation under finance lease		(74)	
Proceeds from issue of shares			47,298
New bills payable and trust receipt loans raised			16,829
Repayment of bank loans			(56,081)
Repayment of bills payable and trust receipt loans			(28,053)
NET CASH INFLOW (OUTFLOW) FROM FINANCING		7,240	(7,954)
DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(16,086)	(38,474)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT			
BEGINNING OF THE YEAR		53,188	91,662
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR		37,102	53,188
ANALYSIS OF THE BALANCES OF CASH			
AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
Bank balances and cash		37,102	53,763
Bills payable and trust receipt loans with less			
than three months maturity			(575)
		37,102	53,188