Principal subsidiaries

As at 31st December 2002, the Company held shares/interests in the following principal subsidiaries:

	Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	Effective percentage of attributable interest held by the Company 2002 2001			Principal activities	
				Direct In	ndirect	Direct	Indirect	
	APT Parking Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Car parking management
*	Beexiu Industrial (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital HK\$7,000,000	_	100	_	51	Property development
	Better Wealth Development Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Property development
	Bright Rise Investment Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Centre Full Enterprises Limited	Hong Kong	N/A	_	_	_	70	Investment holding
	Century Cement Trading Company Limited	Hong Kong	N/A	_	_	_	70	Trading of cement
	Charcon Development Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Charm Smart Development Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Property development
#*	China Century Cement International Limited	Bermuda	N/A	_	_	100	_	Investment holding
#	China Century Cement Limited	Bermuda	N/A	_	_	_	70	Investment holding
	China Information Technology Industry Co., Limited	Hong Kong	N/A	_	_	_	46.7	Provision of information technology services and products

	Name of subsidiary	Place of Issued and fully incorporation/ paid up share establishment and capital/registered kind of legal entity capital		h 20	ffective pe attributable eld by the 02 Indirect	t	Principal activities	
	China Information Technology Industry Co., Ltd.	China, limited liability company	N/A	_	_	_	42	Provision of information technology services and products
*	Companhia de Fomento Predial Yue Xiu (Macau), Limitada	Macau	1 share of MOP198,000 and 1 share of MOP2,000	_	100	_	100	Property development
*	Companhia de Gestao Imobiliaria Hang Sao, Limitada	Macau	1 share of MOP99,000 and 1 share of MOP1,000	-	100	_	100	Property management
	Crown Smart Investment Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	100	_	100	Property development
*	Dalian Perfect Base Property Development Co., Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital US\$7,500,000	_	100	_	51	Property development
#*	Denney Investments Limited	British Virgin Islands	50,000 Ordinary shares of US\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Elsburg Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	-	100	_	100	Property investment
	Eternal Fine International Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Ever Famous International Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
#*	Everfaith Investment Limited	British Virgin Islands	N/A	_	_	100	_	Investment holding
#*	First-Win Group Limited	British Virgin Islands	1 Ordinary share of US\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Front Riches Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Property investment

	Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	Effective percentage of attributable interest held by the Company 2002 2001 Direct Indirect Direct Indirect			Principal activities	
	Fundscore Development Limited	Hong Kong	500,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Property investment
	Glow Bright Investment Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
#*	Goldtech Worldwide Limited	British Virgin Islands	1 Ordinary share of US\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Grand System Development Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
*	Guangdong Yuequn Concrete Company Limited	China, limited liability company	N/A	_	-	_	63	Manufacture and sale of concrete
*	Guangdong Yuesheng Concrete Co., Ltd.	China, limited liability company	N/A	_	_	_	63	Manufacture and sale of concrete
*	Guangzhou Bright Growth City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb88,315,800	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
*	Guangzhou Carry Win City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb28,684,800	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
*	Guangzhou Cement Factory	China, limited liability company	N/A	_	_	_	49	Manufacture and sale of cement
*	Guangzhou Central Funds City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb37,236,300	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
*	Guangzhou Charcon Real Estate Co., Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital HK\$259,670,000	_	100	_	51	Property development
*	Guangzhou Charho Real Estate Company Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital US\$5,000,000	_	100	_	51	Property development

Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	Effective percentage of attributable interest held by the Company 2002 2001 Direct Indirect Direct Indirect				Principal activities	
* Guangzhou Charmlink City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb15,998,400	_	95	-	40.8	Property development	
* Guangzhou City Construction & Development Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb1,631,012,700	_	95	_	_	Property development	
* Guangzhou City Construction & Development Consulting Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb2,145,800	_	98.13	_	_	Consulting services in property development	
* Guangzhou City Construction & Development Decoration Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb35,882,800	_	98.62	_	_	Decoration and design	
* Guangzhou City Construction & Development Jingcheng Property Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb13,712,500	_	95	_	_	Property development	
* Guangzhou City Construction & Development Property Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb12,994,800	_	95	_	_	Property development and investment	
* Guangzhou City Construction & Development Supervising Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb8,921,500	_	65	_	_	Project management	
* Guangzhou City Construction & Development Weicheng Enterprise Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb955,300	_	80	_	_	Property investment	
* Guangzhou City Construction & Development Xingye Property Agent Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb37,520,000	_	52	_	_	Real estate agency	

Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	Effective percentage of attributable interest held by the Company 2002 2001 Direct Indirect Direct Indirect				Principal activities	
#* Guangzhou Construction & Development Holdings (China) Limited	British Virgin Islands	1 Ordinary share of US\$1 each	100	_	_	_	Investment holding	
 * Guangzhou Cowan City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb28,684,800	_	95	_	40.8	Property development	
* Guangzhou Eastern Growth City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb12,734,400	_	95	_	40.8	Property development	
 * Guangzhou Faithbond City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb16,231,400	_	95	_	40.8	Property development	
 * Guangzhou Faithlink City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb28,552,300	_	95	_	40.8	Property development	
* Guangzhou Five Rams Cement Company Limited	China, limited liability company	N/A	_	_	_	49	Manufacture and sale of slurry for the production of clinker	
 * Guangzhou Grandcity Automobile Services Co. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb2,730,600	_	81.26	_	_	Car parking management	
* Guangzhou Grandcity Development Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb539,578,600	_	81.26	_	_	Property development	
 * Guangzhou Guangxiu City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb18,287,700	_	95	_	40.8	Property development	
* Guangzhou Honour City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb16,386,800	_	95	_	40.8	Property development	

Name of subsidiary	Place of Issued and fully incorporation/ paid up share establishment and capital/registered kind of legal entity capital			Effective pe attributab held by the 002 Indirect	Principal activities		
#* Guangzhou Investment (China Property) Company Limited	British Virgin Islands	5,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
Guangzhou Investment Finance Company Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	100	_	100	_	Financial services
#* Guangzhou Investment (HK Property) Company Limited	British Virgin Islands	1 Ordinary share of HK\$1 each	-	100	-	100	Investment holding
* Guangzhou Investment Information Technology Company Limited	China, limited liability company	N/A	_	_	_	95	Investment holding
#* Guangzhou Investment (Macau Property) Company Limited	British Virgin Islands	1 Ordinary share of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Investment holding
#* Guangzhou Investment Property Holdings Limited	British Virgin Islands	1 Ordinary share of US\$1 each	100	_	100	_	Investment holding
* Guangzhou Jieyacheng Real Estate Development Co., Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital HK\$92,000,000	_	92	_	46.92	Property development
* Guangzhou Keen Asia City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb14,083,200	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Long Win City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb28,684,800	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
* Guangzhou May Hua City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb12,853,900	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Million Top City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb28,684,800	_	95	_	40.8	Property development

Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	h 20	ffective pe attributab eld by the 02 Indirect	t		
* Guangzhou Nanxin Highways Development Company Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb141,463,000	-	29.60	_	29.33	Development and management of Guangshen Highway linking Guangzhou and Shenzhen
* Guangzhou Paper Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb827,590,000	_	51	_	51	Manufacture and sale of newsprint and corrugated paper
 * Guangzhou Perfect City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb14,448,600	-	95	_	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Qiaowei Highways Development Company Limited 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb12,326,000	_	37	_	32.63	Investment holding
 * Guangzhou Seaport City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb23,074,600	_	95	-	40.8	Property development
* Guangzhou Sincere Land City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb14,083,200	_	95	-	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Suiqiao Development Company Limited 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb1,000,000	_	37	_	29.33	Investment holding
 * Guangzhou Sun Peak City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb14,440,300	_	95	-	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Super Gain City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb16,254,700	_	95	-	40.8	Property development
* Guangzhou Swiss Joy City Real Estates Co. Ltd	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb16,254,700	_	95	_	40.8	Property development

Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	a		Principal activities		
* Guangzhou Taihe Highways Development Company Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb155,980,000	—	29.60	—	Indirect 29.33	Development and management of Guangcong
							Highway Section I linking Guangzhou and Conghua
* Guangzhou Tailong Highways Development Company Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb116,667,000	_	18.87	_	18.7	Development and management of Guangcong Highway Section II linking Guangzhou and Conghua, and Provincial Highway 1909 linking Conghua and Longtan
* Guangzhou Talent Gather City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb11,952,000	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
* Guangzhou Tiyu Building Company Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital US\$26,700,000	_	100	_	51	Property development and investment
 * Guangzhou Top Jade City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb11,952,000	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Tung Win City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb11,952,000	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Unionwin City Real Estates Co. Ltd 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb19,776,700	_	95	_	40.8	Property development

Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	a		Principal activities		
* Guangzhou Weian Highways Development Company Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb175,750,000	_	29.60	_	Indirect 29.33	Development and management of Guangshan Highway linking Guangzhou and Shantou
* Guangzhou White Horse Clothings Market Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb118,873,900	_	72.31	_	_	Property Investment
* Guangzhou Winbase City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb11,952,000	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Winfair City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb24,805,500	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Winner City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb28,684,800	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Wise Leader City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb9,515,600	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
 * Guangzhou Worldheart City Real Estates Co. Ltd. 	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb28,684,800	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
* Guangzhou Xingcheng Enterprise Development Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb154,612,700	_	95	_	_	Property Investment
* Guangzhou Xinguang Highways Development Company Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb143,333,000	_	20.35	_	20.16	Development and management of Guanghua Highway linking Guangzhou and Huadu

	Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	h 20	ffective pe attributab ield by the 02 Indirect	t		
*	Guangzhou Yicheng Property Management Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb3,403,700	_	85.68	_	_	Property management
*	Guangzhou Yieldwise City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb14,083,200	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
*	Guangzhou Yue Peng Information Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb160,000,000	_	37	_	36.66	Investment holding
*	Guangzhou Yue Xiu Property Management Company Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb1,000,000	-	60	_	30.6	Property management
*	Guangzhou Zhujiang Cement Co., Ltd.	China, limited liability company	N/A	_	_	_	49.7	Manufacture and sale of cement
*	Guangzhou Ziwei City Real Estates Co. Ltd.	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb59,618,800	_	95	_	40.8	Property development
#*	GZI Transport (Holdings) Limited	British Virgin Islands	1,848,497,550 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	51	_	51	Investment holding
#	GZI Transport Limited	Bermuda	1,049,785,530 Ordinary shares of HK\$0.1 each	0.57	36.43	0.04	36.62	Investment holding
#*	Honstar Investments Limited	British Virgin Islands	1 Ordinary share of US\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
*	Hunan Yue Tung Highway and Bridge Development Company Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb21,000,000	_	27.75	-	27.5	Development and management of Xiang Jiang Bridge II in Hunan Province
	Intro-Win Development Limited	Hong Kong	5,000,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	-	75.01	Investment holding

	Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	Effective percentage of attributable interest held by the Company 2002 2001				Principal activities
					Indirect	Direct	Indirect	
	Jamsin Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	100	_	100	_	Property holding
	Jankon International Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Jumbo Good Development Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Property investment
#	Jumbo King Development Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	100	_	100	_	Property investment
	Kam Hon Investment Company Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$100 each	-	100	_	51	Investment holding
#*	Kiu Fung Limited	British Virgin Islands	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	37	_	36.66	Investment holding
	Light Home Development Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Master Jet Industrial Limited	Hong Kong	N/A	_	_	_	70	Investment holding
	Merry Growth Development Limited	Hong Kong	100 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Property investment
	Multi-Way Industries Limited	Hong Kong	N/A	_	_	_	38.5	Manufacture and sale of concrete
	Nation Harvest Development Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Investment holding
	Pacific Max Industrial Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Investment holding
	Perfect Base Development Limited	Hong Kong	1,000,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Raybeach Investment Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Property investment
#*	Round Table Holdings Limited	British Virgin Islands	100 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	100	_	100	_	Investment holding

	Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	Effective percentage of attributable interest held by the Company 2002 2001 Direct Indirect Direct Indirect				Principal activities
*	Shaanxi Jinxiu Transport Co., Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb100,000,000	_	37	_	36.66	Development and management of Xian Lintong Expressway in Shaanxi Province
	Shine Bonus International Limited	Hong Kong	N/A	_	_	_	38.5	Property holding
	Smart Perfect Development Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Investment holding
	Smart Rise Development Limited	Hong Kong	100 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Property investment
	Smart Top Enterprises Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	37	-	36.66	Property holding
*	Sociedade de Fomento Predial Codo (Macau) Limitada	Macau	1 share of MOP99,000 and 1 share of MOP1,000	_	100	_	100	Property development
	Star Noble Enterprises Limited	Hong Kong	1,000,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	60	_	30.6	Investment holding
#*	Super Gain Development Limited	British Virgin Islands	350,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
#*	Superland Development Ltd.	British Virgin Islands	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Takwill International Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Top Health International Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding
	Viclong Company Limited	Hong Kong	100 Ordinary shares of HK\$100 each	_	100	_	100	Property investment
	Worldbest Development Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	51	Investment holding

Name of subsidiary		Place of incorporation/ establishment and kind of legal entity	Issued and fully paid up share capital/registered capital	Effective percentage of attributable interest held by the Company				Principal activities
				2002 Direct Indirect		2001 Direct Indirect		
				Direct	Indirect	Direct	Indirect	
Yı	ue Chi Cement Company Limited	Hong Kong	N/A	_	_	_	38.5	Trading and transportation of cement
Yı	ue Xiu Concrete Company Limited	Hong Kong	N/A	_	_	_	35.7	Manufacture and sale of concrete
* Yı	ue Xiu Investment (China) Company Limited	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb39,015,773.09	100	_	100	_	Investment holding
Yı	ue Xiu Property Agency Limited	Hong Kong	2 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Property agency services
Yı	ue Xiu Property Consultants Limited	Hong Kong	100 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each and 500,000 Non-voting deferred shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Property management consultancy services
Yı	ue Xiu Property Management Limited	Hong Kong	10,000 Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each	_	100	_	100	Building management services
*	5州城建開發南沙房 地產有限公司	China, limited liability company	Registered capital Rmb8,000,000	_	95	_	_	Property development

The above table includes the subsidiaries of the Company which, in the opinion of the Directors, principally affected the results of the year or formed a substantial portion of the net assets of the Group. To give details of other subsidiaries would, in the opinion of the Directors, result in particulars of excessive length.

- * Statutory audits of these entities were not performed by PricewaterhouseCoopers.
- # Companies operate principally in Hong Kong instead of in their respective places of incorporation/establishment except Jumbo King Development Limited which operates in Singapore.

Principal jointly controlled entities

As at 31st December 2002, the Group held the following principal jointly controlled entities:

		Effective percentage of				
Name of jointly	Place of	indirect	Principal activities			
controlled entity	establishment	ownership/voting p				
		2002	2001			
Fujian Yue Xiu	China	51	51	Manufacture and		
Shao Wu Pulp and		54.55	54.55	sale of pulp and		
Paper Manufacturing Company Limited		51	51	paper		
Guangdong Xinshidai Real	China	45	22.95	Property		
Estate Ltd.		33.33	33.33	development		
		44	22.44			
Guangzhou Charfar Real	China	75	56.26	Property		
Estate Company Limited		55.56	55.56	development		
		75	56.26			
Guangzhou Five Rams	China	_	23.47	Transportation		
Express Transport		_	42.86	service		
Company Limited		_	23.47			
Guangzhou Northern	China	17.02	18.70	Development		
Second Ring Expressway		50	50	and management		
Co., Limited		17.02	18.70	of Guangzhou		
				Northern Second		
				Ring Expressway		
				in Guangzhou		
Guangzhou South House	China	30	15.3	Property		
Property Industry Co., Ltd.		28.57	28.57	development and		
		30	15.3	management		
Huadu Cement Limited	China	_	35	Manufacture and		
		_	50	sale of cement		
		_	35			
Tangshan Qixin Cement	China	_	51	Manufacture and		
Company Limited		_	55.56	sale of cement		
		_	51			
Zhoushan Xinyuan	China	38	19.38	Property		
Real Estate		33.33	33.33	development		
Development Co., Ltd.		38	19.38			

Statutory audits of all jointly controlled entities were not performed by PricewaterhouseCoopers.

Principal associated companies

As at 31st December 2002, the Group held shares/interests in the following principal associated companies:

	, ·						
Name of associated company	Place of incorporation/establishment	Effective perc 2002	entage holding 2001	Principal activities			
Companhia de Investimento Predial San Chee Lee, Limitada	Macau	25	25	Investment holding			
Country Calm Investment and Development Company Limited	Macau	50	50	Property development			
Guangdong Humen Bridge Co., Ltd.	China	9.25	8.80	Development and management of Humen Bridge in Humen			
Guangdong Qinglian Highway Development Co., Ltd.	China	8.73	5.72	Development and management of National Highway 107 linking Qingyuan and Lianzhou			
Guangdong Shantou Bay Bridge Co., Ltd.	China	11.10	_	Development and management of Shantou Bay Bridge in Shantou			
Guangzhou Jiehing Property Development Company Limited	China	26.67	13.6	Property development			
Guangzhou Jinpeng Group Co., Ltd.	China	_	36.84	Mobile communication equipment manufacturing and integration			
Guangzhou Northring Freeway Co., Ltd.	China	8.99	8.91	Development and management of Guangzhou City Northern Ring Road			
Guangzhou Xin Yue Real Estate Development Co., Ltd	China	28.20	14.38	Property development			
Hainan China City Property Development Co. Ltd.	China	31.20	15.91	Property development			
Squareal Cement Limited	Hong Kong	_	49	Investment holding			
Well Force Properties Ltd.	British Virgin Islands	26.67	13.6	Investment holding			
Statutory audits of all associated companies were not performed by PricewaterhouseCoopers.							