For the year ended 31st March, 2003

1. GENERAL

The Company is a public limited company incorporated in Hong Kong with its shares listed on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange").

The Company acts as an investment holding company and provides corporate management services to its subsidiaries. The principal activities of its subsidiaries and associates are set out in notes 14 and 15 respectively.

2. ADOPTION OF STATEMENTS OF STANDARD ACCOUNTING PRACTICE

In the current year, the Group has adopted, for the first time, a number of new and revised Statements of Standard Accounting Practice ("SSAPs") issued by the Hong Kong Society of Accountants, which has resulted in the adoption of the following new and revised accounting policies. The adoption of these SSAPs has resulted in a change in the format of presentation of the cash flow statement and the introduction of a statement of changes in equity but has had no material effect on the results for the current or prior accounting periods. Accordingly, no prior period adjustment has been required.

Foreign Currencies

The revisions to SSAP 11 "Foreign Currency Translation" have eliminated the choice of translating the income statements of overseas subsidiaries or associates at the closing rate for the year, the policy previously followed by the Group. They are now required to be translated at an average rate. This change in accounting policy has not had any material effect on the results for the current or prior accounting periods.

Cash Flow Statements

In the current period, the Group has adopted SSAP 15 (Revised) "Cash Flow Statements". Under SSAP 15 (Revised), cash flows are classified under three headings - operating, investing and financing, rather than the previous five headings. Interest and dividends, which were previously under a separate heading, are classified as investing and financing cash flows. Cash flows arising from taxes on income are classified as operating activities, unless they can be separately identified with investing or financing activities. Cash flows of overseas subsidiaries have been re-translated at the rates prevailing at the dates of the cash flows rather than the rate of exchange ruling on the balance sheet date.

Employee Benefits

In the current year, the Group has adopted SSAP 34 "Employee Benefits", which introduces measurement rules for employee benefits. Because the Group participates only in defined contribution retirement benefit schemes, the adoption of SSAP 34 has not had any material impact on the financial statements of the Group for the current or prior accounting periods.

For the year ended 31st March, 200

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, as modified for the revaluation of certain properties and investments in securities.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong. The principal accounting policies adopted are as follows:

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries made up to 31st March each year.

The results of subsidiaries and associates acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated income statement from the effective date of acquisition or up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate.

Negative goodwill

Negative goodwill represents the excess of the Group's interest in the fair value of the identifiable assets and liabilities of a subsidiary or an associate at the date of acquisition over the cost of acquisition.

Negative goodwill arising on acquisitions prior to 1st January, 2001 continues to be held in reserves and will be credited to income at the time of disposal of the relevant subsidiary or associate.

Negative goodwill arising on acquisitions on or after 1st January, 2001 is presented as deduction from assets. To the extent that such negative goodwill is attributable to losses or expenses anticipated at the date of acquisition, it is released to income in the period in which those losses or expenses arise. The remaining negative goodwill is recognised as income on a straight-line basis over the remaining average useful life of the identifiable acquired depreciable assets. To the extent that such negative goodwill exceeds the aggregate fair value of the acquired identifiable non-monetary assets, it is recognised in income immediately.

Negative goodwill arising on the acquisition of an associate is deducted from the carrying value of that associate.

Impairment

At each balance sheet date, the Group reviews the carrying amounts of its assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If the recoverable amount of an asset is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset is reduced to its recoverable amount. Impairment losses are recognised as an expense immediately, unless the relevant asset is carried at a revalued amount under another Standard, in which case the impairment loss is treated as revaluation decrease under that Standard.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Impairment (continued)

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but so that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised as income immediately, unless the relevant asset is carried at a revalued amount under another Standard, in which case the reversal of the impairment loss is treated as a revaluation increase under that other Standard.

Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries are included in the Company's balance sheet at cost less any identified impairment loss.

Interests in associates

The consolidated income statement includes the Group's share of the post-acquisition results of its associates for the year. In the consolidated balance sheet, interests in associates are stated at the Group's share of the net assets of the associates less any identified impairment loss.

The results of associates are accounted for by the Company on the basis of dividends received and receivable during the year. In the Company's balance sheet, investments in associates are stated at cost, as reduced by any identified impairment loss.

Revenue recognition

Hotel and other service income are recognised in the period in which such services are rendered.

Rental income under operating leases is recognised on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

Sales of investments are recognised when the buyer takes legal title to the investment.

Income from investments is recognised when the Group's right to receive payment is established.

Interest income is accrued on a time basis by reference to the principal outstanding and at the interest rate applicable.

Investments in securities

Investments in securities are recognised on a trade-date basis and are initially measured at cost.

Investments other than held-to-maturity debt securities are classified as investment securities and other investments.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Investments in securities (continued)

Investment securities, which are securities held for an identified long-term strategic purpose, are measured at subsequent reporting dates at cost, as reduced by any impairment loss that is other than temporary.

Other investments are measured at fair value, with unrealised gains and losses included in net profit or loss for the year.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is calculated using the first-in, first-out method.

Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment other than hotel property are stated at cost less depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost of property, plant and equipment other than hotel property over their estimated useful lives and after taking into account their residual value, using the straight-line method, at the following rates per annum:

Leasehold land Over the term of lease

Buildings and building improvements
Over the shorter of the term of the

leases, or 50 years

Furniture, fixtures, equipment, motor

vehicles and others 10% to 33.3%

Hotel property comprises interests in land and buildings and its integral fixed plant which are collectively used in the operation of a hotel and are stated at their open market values on the basis of ongoing periodic professional valuations. Any revaluation increase arising on revaluation of hotel property is credited to the revaluation reserve, except to the extent that it reverses a revaluation decrease of the same asset previously recognised as an expense, in which case, the increase is credited to the income statement to the extent of the decrease previously charged. A decrease in net carrying amount arising on revaluation of hotel property is dealt with as an expense to the extent that it exceeds the balance, if any, on the revaluation reserve relating to a previous revaluation of that hotel property. On subsequent sale or retirement of a revalued hotel property, the attributable revaluation surplus is transferred to retained profits.

It is the Group's policy to maintain the hotel property in such condition that its residual value is not currently diminished by the passage of time and that any element of depreciation is insignificant. Therefore, no depreciation charge is recognised in respect of its hotel property. The related maintenance and repairs expenditure is charged to the income statement in the year in which it is incurred.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Property, plant and equipment (continued)

The gain or loss arising on the disposal or retirement of an asset is determined as the difference between the sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and is recognised in the income statement.

Investment properties

Investment properties are completed properties which are held for their investment potential, any rental income being negotiated at arm's length.

Investment properties are stated at their open market value based on independent professional valuations at the balance sheet date. Any revaluation increase or decrease arising on the revaluation of investment properties is credited or charged to the investment property revaluation reserve unless the balance on this reserve is insufficient to cover a revaluation decrease, in which case the excess of the revaluation decrease over the balance on the investment property revaluation reserve is charged to the income statement. Where a decrease has previously been charged to the income statement and a revaluation increase subsequently arises, this increase is credited to the income statement to the extent of the decrease previously charged.

On disposal of an investment property, the balance on the investment property revaluation reserve attributable to that property is transferred to the income statement.

No depreciation is provided on investment properties except where the unexpired term of the relevant lease is 20 years or less.

Intangible asset

Intangible asset represents the cost of acquisition of a sauna business in the PRC and is amortised on a straight-line basis over its estimated useful lives.

Leases

Leases are classified as finance leases when the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the assets concerned to the Group. Assets held under finance leases are capitalised at their fair values at the date of acquisition. The corresponding liability to the lessor, net of interest charges, is included in the balance sheet as a finance lease obligation. Finance costs, which represent the difference between the total leasing commitments and the fair value of the assets acquired, are charged to the income statement over the period of the relevant lease so as to produce a constant periodic rate of charge on the remaining balance of the obligations for each accounting period.

All other leases are classified as operating leases and the annual rentals are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the relevant lease term.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially recorded at the rates of exchange prevailing on the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are re-translated at the rates prevailing on the balance sheet date. Gains and losses arising on exchange are included in net profit or loss for the period.

On consolidation, the assets and liabilities of the Group's overseas operations are translated at exchange rates prevailing on the balance sheet date. Income and expense items are translated at the average exchange rates for the period. Exchange differences arising, if any, are classified as equity and transferred to the Group's reserve. Such translation differences are recognised as income or as expenses in the period in which the operation is disposed of.

Taxation

The charge for taxation is based on the results for the year as adjusted for items which are non-assessable or disallowed. Timing differences arise from the recognition for tax purposes of certain items of income and expense in a different accounting period from that in which they are recognised in the financial statements. The tax effect of timing differences, computed using the liability method, is recognised as deferred taxation in the financial statements to the extent that it is probable that a liability or an asset will crystallise in the foreseeable future.

Retirement benefit costs

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit plans are charged as an expense as they fall due.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

4. BUSINESS AND GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS

Business segments

For management purposes, the Group is currently organised into five operating divisions – hotel operation, property rental, securities trading, loan financing and investment holding. Others include assets holding companies and inactive companies. These divisions are the basis on which the Group reports its primary segment information.

Segment information about these businesses is presented below.

| 2003 | Hotel operation HK\$ | Property rental HK\$ | Securities trading HK\$ | Loan financing HK\$ | Investment holding HK\$ | Others HK\$ | Consolidated HK\$ |
|--|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| Turnover Other operating income | 11,235,094 | 6,540,917 | 23,338,474 | 34,866,690 | 1,305,467 | | 77,286,642 |
| Total revenue | 11,235,094 | 6,540,917 | 23,338,474 | 34,866,690 | 1,305,467 | | 77,286,642 |
| Segment result | (6,783,716) | (16,265,251) | (1,600,150) | 34,866,574 | (12,249,373) | (6,183,219) | (8,215,135) |
| Finance costs Share of results of associates | - | - | - | 58,054,398 | 1,127,846 | - | (5,339,219) 59,182,244 |
| Profit before taxation Taxation | - | - | - | (8,848,013) | (15,530) | - | 45,627,890 (8,863,543) |
| Profit before minority interests Minority interests | | | | | | | 36,764,347 |
| Net profit for the year | | | | | | | 38,264,144 |
| BALANCE SHEET | | | | | | | |
| ASSETS Segment assets Interests in associates | 38,190,869 | 109,543,616 | 8,726,417 | 135,360,573 | 229,251,118 147,834,711 | | 426,343,276 283,195,284 |
| Consolidated total assets | | | | | | | 709,538,560 |
| LIABILITIES Segment liabilities Borrowings | 2,342,171 | 4,819,921 | 2,769,202 | 36,581 | 1,972,451 | | 12,338,330 153,087,178 |
| Consolidated total liabilities | | | | | | | 165,425,508 |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

4. BUSINESS AND GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

Business segments (continued)

OTHER INFORMATION

| | Hotel | Property rental | Securities trading | Loan financing | Investment holding | Others Co | noolidotod |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|------------|
| | operation | | O | 0 | U | | |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Capital additions | 2,545,337 | 508,620 | - | - | 458,191 | - 3 | ,512,148 |
| Depreciation | 80,000 | 4,329,317 | - | - | 187,763 | 1,073,043 5 | ,670,123 |
| Amortisation of intangible | | | | | | | |
| asset | - | - | - | _ | 1,000,000 | - 1 | ,000,000 |
| Revaluation decrease on | | | | | | | |
| investment properties | - | 9,888,702 | - | - | - | - 9 | ,888,702 |
| Revaluation decrease on hotel | | | | | | | |
| property | 6,297,782 | _ | - | _ | - | - 6 | ,297,782 |
| Unrealised loss on investments | | | | | | | |
| in securities | _ | _ | 702,855 | _ | _ | _ | 702,855 |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

4. BUSINESS AND GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

Business segments (continued)

| 2002 | Hotel operation HK\$ | Property rental HK\$ | Securities trading HK\$ | Loan financing HK\$ | Investment holding HK\$ | Others HK\$ | Consolidated HK\$ |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Turnover Other operating income | 10,792,289 | 7,631,131 | 1,216,688 | 3,491,991 79,530 | 556,789 | _ | 23,688,888 79,530 |
| Total revenue | 10,792,289 | 7,631,131 | 1,216,688 | 3,571,521 | 556,789 | _ | 23,768,418 |
| Segment result | (1,277,345) | (5,616,907) | (148,541) | 2,154,390 | (13,695,399) | (2,350,072) | (20,933,874) |
| Finance costs Share of results of associates | - | - | - | 2,022,435 | (2,979,713) | - | (4,910,179) (957,278) |
| Loss before taxation Taxation | | | | | | | (26,801,331) |
| Loss before minority interests Minority interests | | | | | | | (26,801,331) 1,457,134 |
| Net loss for the year | | | | | | | (25,344,197) |
| BALANCE SHEET | | | | | | | |
| ASSETS Segment assets Interests in associates | 42,244,664 | 40,718,749 | 1,959,117 | | 361,749,715 185,748,376 | | 484,816,519 354,647,845 |
| Consolidated total assets | | | | | | , | 839,464,364 |
| LIABILITIES Segment liabilities Borrowings Consolidated total liabilities | 1,290,748 | 8,874,540 | 11,882 | 56,583 | 841,798 | 50,557,594 | 61,633,145 192,778,058 254,411,203 |
| | | | | | | ! | 274,411,203 |
| OTHER INFORMATION Capital additions Depreciation Provision for recoverability of | 2,571,183 80,000 | 1,523,769 3,991,078 | - - | - | 607,432 173,774 | 1,460,346 | 4,702,384 5,705,198 |
| deposit paid | - | - | - | - | 3,500,000 | - | 3,500,000 |
| Revaluation decrease on investment properties | - | 460,000 | - | - | - | - | 460,000 |
| Revaluation decrease on hotel property | 2,571,183 | - | - | - | _ | - | 2,571,183 |
| Unrealised loss on investments in securities | _ | _ | 67,600 | - | - | - | 67,600 |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

4. BUSINESS AND GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

Geographical segments

The Group's operations are located in Hong Kong and the People's Republic of China ("PRC").

The following table provides an analysis of the Group's sales by geographical market, irrespective of the origin of the goods/services:

| | Sales revenue by | | Contribution to | |
|-----------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--|
| | geograp | ohical market | loss from operations | |
| | 2003 | 2002 | 2003 2002 | |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ HK\$ | |
| Hong Kong | 72,189,215 | 16,057,757 | (1,119,156) (15,867,120) | |
| PRC | 5,097,427 | 7,631,131 | (7,095,979) (5,066,754) | |
| | 77,286,642 | 23,688,888 | (8,215,135) (20,933,874) | |

The following is an analysis of the carrying amount of segment assets, and additions to property, plant and equipment, analysed by the geographical area in which the assets are located:

| | , | ng amount of nent assets | Additions to property plant and equipment | |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------------|---|-----------|
| | 2003 | 2002 | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Hong Kong | 608,212,915 | 803,049,786 | 3,053,120 | 3,178,615 |
| PRC | 101,325,645 | 36,414,578 | 459,028 | 1,523,769 |
| | 709,538,560 | 839,464,364 | 3,512,148 | 4,702,384 |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

| 5 | T | OSS | FR | OM | OPFR | ATIONS |
|----|---|--------------|------|-------|------|----------|
| J• | L | \mathbf{c} | 1.1/ | C)IVI | OIDI | Δ |

| LOUG THOM OF ENTRIONS | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------|
| | 2003 HK\$ | 2002 HK\$ |
| Loss from operations has been arrived at after charging: | | |
| Allowance for doubtful debts | 1,026,061 | 88,850 |
| Auditors' remuneration Current year | 491,390 | 484,505 |
| (Over)underprovision in prior years | (25,000) | 55,000 |
| Depreciation | | |
| Land, Buildings and building improvements Furniture, fixtures, equipment, motor vehicles and others | 4,555,703 | 4,636,100 |
| Owned assets | 997,933 | 979,149 |
| Leased assets | 116,487 | 89,949 |
| | 5,670,123 | 5,705,198 |
| Amortisation of intangible asset included in | 1 222 222 | |
| administrative expenses Exchange loss, net | 1,000,000 17,267 | _ |
| Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment | 121,742 | 202,767 |
| Operating lease rentals on land and buildings | 4,633,151 | 4,452,628 |
| Staff costs including directors' remuneration Salaries and other benefits | 10,348,948 | 11,263,413 |
| Contribution to retirement benefit plans | 427,968 | 174,167 |
| • | 10,776,916 | 11,437,580 |
| Unrealised loss on investments in securities | 702,855 | 67,600 |
| and after crediting: | | |
| and after crediting. | | |
| Gross rents from investment properties | 1,443,490 | _ |
| Gross rents from service apartments | 5,097,427 | 7,631,131 |
| Less: Outgoings | (8,073,991) | (8,385,448) |
| | (1,533,074) | (754,317) |
| Dividend income from listed investments | 307,661 | 67,739 |
| Income from investment in an intangible asset | 612,630 | |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

| 6. | FINANCE COSTS | | |
|----|---|-----------------|----------------|
| | | 2003 HK\$ | 2002 HK\$ |
| | Interest on borrowings wholly repayable within five years: | | |
| | Bank loans and overdrafts | 4,800,003 | 4,407,264 |
| | Obligations under finance leases | 33,898 | 41,770 |
| | Interest on mortgage loans not wholly repayable | 707.0 10 | |
| | within five years | 505,318 | 461,145 |
| | | 5,339,219 | 4,910,179 |
| 7. | DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS | | |
| | | 2003 | 2002 |
| | | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| | Fees: | | |
| | Executive directors | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| | Non-executive directors | 80,000 | 80,000 |
| | Independent non-executive directors | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| | Other emoluments, salaries and other benefits: | 2 422 2 45 | 2 007 221 |
| | Executive directors | 2,420,347 | 2,887,321 |
| | Non-executive directors Contribution to retirement benefit plans | 847,648 | 749,234 |
| | Executive directors | 24,000 | 27,000 |
| | Non-executive directors | 30,000 | 14,963 |
| | Total emoluments | 3,471,995 | 3,828,518 |
| | The emoluments of the directors are within the following bands: | | |
| | | Number | r of directors |
| | | 2003 | 2002 |
| | Nil to HK\$1,000,000 | 13 | 13 |
| | HK\$2,000,001 to HK\$2,500,000 | 1 | _ |
| | HK\$2,500,001 to HK\$3,000,000 | | 1 |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

8. EMPLOYEES' EMOLUMENTS

Of the five individuals with the highest emoluments in the Group, two (2002: three) are directors of the Company whose emoluments are disclosed in note 7. The emoluments of the remaining three (2002: two) employees were as follows:

| | 2003 | 2002 |
|--|---------|---------|
| | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| | | |
| Salaries and other emoluments | 907,250 | 584,560 |
| Contribution to retirement benefit plans | 36,000 | 24,000 |
| | | |
| | 943,250 | 608,560 |
| | | |

9. TAXATION

The charge for the current year represented share of taxation attributable to associates.

No provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax in respect of the Company and its subsidiaries has been made in the financial statements as the Company and its subsidiaries has no assessable profit or incurred a tax loss for the year.

Details of the unprovided deferred taxation for the year are set out in note 28.

10. EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings (loss) per share

The calculation of basic earnings (loss) per share is based on the Group's profit attributable to shareholders of HK\$38,264,144 (2002: loss of HK\$25,344,197) and on the 488,842,675 (2002: 488,842,675) shares in issue during the year.

(b) Diluted earnings (loss) per share

The computation of diluted earnings (loss) per share has not assumed the exercise of the outstanding share options of the Company since their exercise prices were greater than the average market price of shares for each of the two years ended 31 March, 2003 and 2002.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

11. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

| | THE GROUP HK\$ |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| VALUATION | IIIΨ |
| At 1st April, 2002 | 4,260,000 |
| Additions | 32,208,702 |
| Revaluation decrease | (9,888,702) |
| At 31st March, 2003 | 26,580,000 |

The carrying amount of investment properties comprises land in Hong Kong as follows:

| | THE | E GROUP |
|-------------------|------------|-----------|
| | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Long lease | 23,000,000 | _ |
| Medium-term lease | 3,580,000 | 4,260,000 |
| | 26,580,000 | 4,260,000 |

All investment properties of the Group were revalued at 31st March, 2003 by Lanbase Surveyors Limited, an independent firm of professional valuers, on an open market value basis. The revaluation decrease amounting to HK\$9,888,702 has been charged to the income statement.

Investment properties with carrying value of HK\$23,900,000 (2002: HK\$Nil) are rented out under operating leases.

12. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

| | Land, buildings and building | | Hotel property | Furniture, fixtures, equipment, | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | improvements in Hong Kong HK\$ | Buildings in PRC HK\$ | in r Hong Kong HK\$ | and others HK\$ | Total HK\$ |
| THE GROUP | | | | | |
| COST OR VALUATION | | | | | |
| At 1st April, 2002 | 68,783,540 | 79,196,180 | 40,338,778 | 10,630,232 | 198,948,730 |
| Additions Disposals | _ | 41,063 | 2,545,337 | 925,748 (669,673) | 3,512,148 (669,673) |
| Revaluation decrease | | | (6,297,782) | | (6,297,782) |
| At 31st March, 2003 | 68,783,540 | 79,237,243 | 36,586,333 | 10,886,307 | 195,493,423 |
| Comprising: At cost At valuation 2003 | 68,783,540 | 79,237,243 | 36,586,333 | 10,886,307 | 158,907,090 36,586,333 |
| | 68,783,540 | 79,237,243 | 36,586,333 | 10,886,307 | 195,493,423 |
| DEPRECIATION | | | | | |
| At 1st April, 2002 | 10,355,078 | 15,986,558 | _ | 4,425,690 | 30,767,326 |
| Charge for the year Eliminated on disposals | 1,410,013 | 3,145,690 | | 1,114,420 (547,931) | 5,670,123 (547,931) |
| At 31st March, 2003 | 11,765,091 | 19,132,248 | | 4,992,179 | 35,889,518 |
| NET BOOK VALUES At 31st March, 2003 | 57,018,449 | 60,104,995 | 36,586,333 | 5,894,128 | 159,603,905 |
| | | | | | |
| At 31st March, 2002 | 58,428,462 | 63,209,622 | 40,338,778 | 6,204,542 | 168,181,404 |

The properties located in Hong Kong are held under medium-term lease.

A major portion of the leasehold land and buildings in Hong Kong is registered in the name of a company controlled by Mr. Deacon Te-ken Chiu and his family ("the Chiu Family") as trustee for the Group.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

12. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONTINUED)

Hotel property in Hong Kong was valued at 31st March, 2003 as an ongoing hotel operation making reference to the revenue generated from the hotel operation on an open market value basis by Lanbase Surveyors Limited, an independent firm of professional valuers. The revaluation decrease amounting to HK\$6,297,782 (2002: HK\$2,571,183) has been charged to consolidated income statement.

If the hotel property had not been revalued, it would have been included in the financial statements at historical cost of HK\$47,570,358 (2002: HK\$45,025,021).

Furniture, fixtures, equipment, motor vehicles and others HK\$

THE COMPANY

| COST | |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| At 1st April, 2002 | 2,155,323 |
| Additions | 458,191 |
| Disposals | (487,787) |
| At 31st March, 2003 | 2,125,727 |
| DEPRECIATION | |
| At 1st April, 2002 | 1,091,883 |
| Charge for the year | 187,763 |
| Eliminated on disposals | (460,955) |
| At 31st March, 2003 | 818,691 |
| NET BOOK VALUES | |
| At 31st March, 2003 | 1,307,036 |
| At 31st March, 2002 | 1,063,440 |

During the year, a motor vehicle of HK\$379,380 was purchased by the Group and the Company under a finance lease.

The net book value of the Group's and the Company's furniture, fixtures, equipment, motor vehicles and others, includes an amount of HK\$1,150,951 (2002: HK\$858,558) in respect of assets held under finance leases.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

13. INTANGIBLE ASSET

THE GROUP AND THE COMPANY HK\$

GROSS AMOUNT

Arising on acquisition of a business operation and at 31st March, 2003 11,312,400

AMORTISATION

Charge for the year and at 31st March, 2003 1,000,000

CARRYING VALUE

At 31st March, 2003 10,312,400

Note: The amount arose from the acquisition of a sauna business operating in He Fei City, the PRC. Under an agreement signed with a PRC business partner on 23rd September, 2002, the Group transferred the right of business operation to the PRC business partner for a period of four years commencing from 1st October, 2002 at an annual fee of RMB1,300,000. The intangible asset is amortised over a period of 6 years.

14. INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES

| | 2003 | 2002 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Unlisted shares, at cost | 89,209,240 | 89,209,236 |
| Amounts due from subsidiaries | 307,452,620 | 372,692,420 |
| Less: Impairment loss recognised | (45,919,494) | (45,919,494) |
| | 350,742,366 | 415,982,162 |
| Amounts due from subsidiaries | 307,452,620 (45,919,494) | 372,692, (45,919, |

The amounts due from subsidiaries are unsecured and in the opinion of directors, the amount will not be demanded for repayment within the next twelve months. Accordingly, the amount is classified as non-current assets. The amounts bear interest at the following rates per annum:

| 2003 | 2002 |
|-------------|--|
| HK\$ | HK\$ |
| 50,479,774 | 44,871,743 |
| 16,981,995 | _ |
| 13,208,867 | _ |
| _ | 127,788,800 |
| _ | 520,275 |
| 17,342,659 | 8,366,188 |
| 209,439,325 | 191,145,414 |
| 307,452,620 | 372,692,420 |
| | HK\$ 50,479,774 16,981,995 13,208,867 - 17,342,659 209,439,325 |

Note: The interest was charged upto 31st December, 2002 and since then the loan was non-interest bearing.

Proportion of

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

14. INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (CONTINUED)

Particulars regarding the subsidiaries at 31st March, 2003 are as follows:

| | | l ordinary e capital | nomi | ortion of nal value ed ordinary e capital | |
|--|-----------|-------------------------|----------|--|--|
| | Number | Par value | Directly | Indirectly | Principal |
| Name of subsidiary | of shares | per share | held | held | activities |
| Alabama Investment Company Limited | 900 | HK\$10 | 97.8 | - | Hotel operation |
| Cankon Properties Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | 100 | _ | Property holding |
| Far East Communication Technology Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | 100 | - | Investment holding |
| Faubert Investment Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | 100 | _ | Property investment |
| Garmelo Secretarial Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | 100 | _ | Provision of company secretarial services to group companies |
| Happiways Construction Limited | 2 | HK\$10 | 100 | _ | Inactive |
| Lai Chi Kok Amusement Park Company, Limited | 2,520,000 | HK\$10 | 100 | - | Property holding |
| Long Challenge Limited | 10,000 | HK\$1 | 100 | - | Investment holding and property investment |
| Neochem Development Limited | 100 | HK\$1 | 100 | _ | Inactive |
| Rex Entertainment Limited | 1,000 | HK\$100 | 100 | _ | Property holding |
| Ricci Hall Investment Limited | 1 | US\$1 | 100 | _ | Inactive |
| Sintex Holdings Limited * | 1 | US\$1 | 100 | _ | Investment holding |
| Chartersend Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | _ | 100 | Property investment |
| Jones Town Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | _ | 100 | Property investment |
| Oneyon Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | _ | 100 | Investment holding |
| Timing Mark Development Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | - | 100 | Inactive |

14. INTERESTS IN SUBSIDIARIES (CONTINUED)

| | | d ordinary | nomi | ortion of nal value ed ordinary | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Name of subsidiary | Number of shares | e capital Par value per share | Snar Directly held | e capital Indirectly held | Principal activities |
| Yuk Sue Investment Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | - | 100 | Securities trading and investment |
| Tradeland Investments Limited | 250,000 | HK\$1 | - | 100 | Investment holding |
| Beijing Hai Lian Property Management Co., Ltd | _ | RMB 25,115,180# | - | 90 | Property investment and service apartments operation |
| Jenago Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | 100 | _ | Property investment |
| Superlight Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | 100 | - | Investment holding |
| Far East Global Entertainment Limited | 2 | HK\$1 | - | 100 | Inactive |

[#] Registered capital of a sino-foreign equity joint venture

All these subsidiaries are incorporated and operate in Hong Kong except Ricci Hall Investment Limited and Sintex Holdings Limited which are incorporated in the British Virgin Islands and operate in Hong Kong whereas Beijing Hai Lian Property Management Co., Ltd is registered and operates in PRC.

None of the subsidiaries had any debt securities outstanding at the end of the year.

^{*} The shareholding in this subsidiary has been pledged to a banking for banking facilities granted to the Company.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

15. INTERESTS IN ASSOCIATES

| | THE | E GROUP | THE | COMPANY |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2003 | 2002 | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Unlisted shares, at cost | _ | _ | 212,578,511 | 212,578,509 |
| Share of net assets | 208,729,666 | 198,889,756 | _ | _ |
| Discount on acquisition of an associate | (11,209,752) | (11,209,752) | _ | _ |
| Less: Impairment loss recognised | _ | _ | (55,000,000) | (27,109,224) |
| Elimination of interest charged by Group | (2,501,841) | (30,099,268) | | |
| | 195,018,073 | 157,580,736 | 157,578,511 | 185,469,285 |
| Loans to an associate | 86,691,255 | 197,067,109 | _ | _ |
| Amounts due from associates | 1,485,956 | | 1,447,733 | |
| | 283,195,284 | 354,647,845 | 159,026,244 | 185,469,285 |

The loan to an associate is unsecured, bears interest at Hong Kong Prime Rate and the repayment of which is subordinated in favour of a bank to secure banking facilities granted to the Company. In the opinion of the directors, the amount will not be demanded for repayment within the next twelve months. Accordingly, the amount is classified as non-current assets.

The amounts due from associates are unsecured, non-interest bearing and will not be demanded for repayment within the next twelve months. Accordingly, the amounts are classified as non-current assets.

Particulars regarding the associates at 31st March, 2003 are as follows:

Effective percentage of issued share capital held by the Group

| Name of associate | Non-cumulative 5% preference shares | Ordinary shares | Place of incorporation/ operation | Principal activities |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Bolan Holdings N.V. # | 45 | 45 | Netherlands Antilles/ Australia | Investment holding, operation of hotel and amusement park |
| Central More Limited # | _ | 50 | Hong Kong | Property development |
| Star River Investment Limited # | - | 50 | Hong Kong | Property development |
| Polyspring Limited | _ | 50 | Hong Kong | Property investment |
| Nob Hill Management Limited # | _ | 50 | Hong Kong | Property management |

[#] In order to avoid unreasonable delay in the production of the Group's consolidated financial statements, the financial statements of these associates which are prepared to 31st December are used.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

15. INTERESTS IN ASSOCIATES (CONTINUED)

The following details have been extracted from the audited financial statements of the Group's principal associates.

| | Bolan Holdings N.V. | | Central More Limited | |
|--|---------------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | 2003 | 2002 | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Operating results: | | | | |
| Turnover | 7,565,345 | 8,415,404 | 1,996,906,168 | _ |
| Profit (loss) from ordinary | | | | |
| activities before taxation | 2,301,242 | (6,621,587) | 115,858,796 | 4,044,872 |
| Profit (loss) from ordinary activities before taxation | | | | |
| attributable to the Group | 1,035,559 | (2,979,714) | 57,929,398 | 2,022,436 |
| Financial position: | | | | |
| Non-current assets | 413,472,891 | 499,363,293 | 275,143,354 | 178,899,500 |
| Current assets | 2,284,784 | 1,988,033 | 499,095,384 | 2,252,767,232 |
| Current liabilities | (5,237,700) | (6,247,644) | (548,868,233) | (2,230,691,828) |
| Non-current liabilities | (60,486,878) | (57,418,951) | (123,259,941) | (197,067,109) |
| Net assets | 350,033,097 | 437,684,731 | 102,110,564 | 3,907,795 |
| Net assets attributable | | | | |
| to the Group | 157,514,894 | 196,958,129 | 51,055,282 | 1,953,898 |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

16. INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES

| | Investme | ent securities | Other investments | | Total | |
|---|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2003 | 2002 | 2003 | 2002 | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| THE GROUP | | | | | | |
| Equity securities: | | | | | | |
| Listed – Hong Kong | _ | - | 14,322,968 | 1,949,240 | 14,322,968 | 1,949,240 |
| Unlisted – Hong Kong | _ | _ | 1,030,524 | 1,030,524 | 1,030,524 | 1,030,524 |
| Unlisted – overseas | 180,411,545 | 180,411,545 | | | 180,411,545 | 180,411,545 |
| | 180,411,545 | 180,411,545 | 15,353,492 | 2,979,764 | 195,765,037 | 183,391,309 |
| Market values | | | | | | |
| of listed securities | | | 14,322,968 | 1,949,240 | 14,322,968 | 1,949,240 |
| Carrying amount analysed for reporting purposes | | | | | | |
| as: Non-current | 180,411,545 | 180 411 545 | 3,679,500 | 1 622 400 | 184,091,045 | 182 033 045 |
| Current | 100,411,545 | | 11,673,992 | | 11,673,992 | |
| | 180,411,545 | 180,411,545 | 15,353,492 | 2,979,764 | 195,765,037 | 183,391,309 |
| THE COMPANY | | | | | | |
| Non-current equity securities: | | | | | | |
| Unlisted – overseas | 157,026,351 | 157,026,351 | | | 157,026,351 | 157,026,351 |
| Current equity securities: | | | | | | |
| Listed – Hong Kong | _ | _ | 1,931,550 | _ | 1,931,550 | _ |
| Unlisted – Hong Kong | | | 1,030,524 | 1,030,524 | | 1,030,524 |
| | | _ | 2,962,074 | 1,030,524 | 2,962,074 | 1,030,524 |
| | | | | | | |
| Market values of listed securities | | | 1,931,550 | | 1,931,550 | |
| | | | | | | |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

16. INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES (CONTINUED)

Particulars regarding the non-current investments in securities are as follows:

| Name of company | Effective percentage of issued ordinary share capital held by the Group | Place of incorporation | Principal activities |
|--|---|--|--|
| Warwick Holdings S.A. | 16.09 | Luxemburg | Investment holding, hotel investment and operation |
| Far East Consortium International Limited | 1.35 | Cayman Islands (Listed in Hong Kong) | Investment holding and property investment |

The Group's interest in a former overseas associate, Warwick Holdings S.A., was reclassified as investments securities, held for long-term purposes in early January 1988 after the Group disposed part of its interest therein and the Group was no longer in a position to exercise significant influence over the investee. The investment is stated at its carrying value at the date of reclassification, which comprises its cost of acquisition plus the Group's share of its post-acquisition profits accounted for using the equity method up to that date, as reduced by any impairment loss.

The Chiu Family together with the related trusts are controlling shareholders of Warwick Holdings S.A. and Far East Consortium International Limited.

17. INVENTORIES

| | THE GROUP | |
|--|-----------|---------|
| | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Food and beverage and other consumable | 467,438 | 467,856 |

Food, beverage and other consumable amounted to HK\$225,552 (2002: HK\$208,798) are stated at net realisable value.

For the year ended 31st March, 200.

18. DEBTORS, DEPOSITS AND PREPAYMENTS

The Group generally allows an average credit period of not more than 30 days to its customers.

The following is an aged analysis of trade debtors at the balance sheet date:

| | THE GROUP | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | 2003 | 2002 | |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | |
| 0 - 30 days | 154,677 | 253,774 | |
| 31 - 60 days | 124,378 | 103,553 | |
| Over 60 days | 61,856 | 156,317 | |
| | 340,911 | 513,644 | |
| Other deposits and prepayments | 3,486,435 | 2,969,650 | |
| | 3,827,346 | 3,483,294 | |

19. CREDITORS, ACCRUALS AND OTHER PAYABLES

The following is an aged analysis of trade creditors at the balance sheet date:

| | THE GROUP | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| | 2003 | |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| 0 – 30 days | 287,435 | 365,111 |
| 31 – 60 days | 373,756 | 601,460 |
| Over 60 days | 1,208,175 | 1,364,244 |
| | 1,869,366 | 2,330,815 |
| Accruals and other payables | 8,878,482 | 4,062,596 |
| | 10,747,848 | 6,393,411 |
| | - | |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

20. AMOUNT DUE TO AN ASSOCIATE

Amount due to an associate was unsecured, non-interest bearing and has been fully repaid during the year.

21. AMOUNTS DUE TO DIRECTORS

Amounts due to directors of the Group and the Company are unsecured, non-interest bearing and have no fixed repayment terms.

22. AMOUNT DUE TO A MINORITY SHAREHOLDER

Amount due to a minority shareholder is unsecured, non-interest bearing and has no fixed repayment term.

23. SECURED BANK LOANS

| | THE | E GROUP | THE | THE COMPANY | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|
| | 2003 2002 | | 2003 | 2002 | | |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | | |
| The secured bank loans are repayable as follows: | | | | | | |
| Within 1 year | 76,188,884 | 58,481,128 | 72,537,865 | 57,602,743 | | |
| More than 1 year but | | | | | | |
| not exceeding 2 years | 54,814,748 | 73,440,040 | 51,071,434 | 72,534,887 | | |
| More than 2 years but | | | | | | |
| not exceeding 5 years | 14,134,091 | 56,285,203 | 2,321,562 | 53,398,516 | | |
| Over 5 years | 7,318,591 | 4,059,512 | _ | _ | | |
| Less: Amount due within one | 152,456,314 | 192,265,883 | 125,930,861 | 183,536,146 | | |
| year shown under current liabilities | (76,188,884) | (50 101 120) | (72,537,865) | (57,602,743) | | |
| current naminies | (10,100,004) | (70,401,120) | (12,331,603) | (51,002,143) | | |
| | 76,267,430 | 133,784,755 | 53,392,996 | 125,933,403 | | |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

24. OBLIGATIONS UNDER FINANCE LEASES

THE GROUP AND THE COMPANY

| | | | Prese | nt value |
|--|----------------|----------|----------------|-----------|
| | Mini | mum | of m | inimum |
| | lease payments | | lease payments | |
| | 2003 | 2002 | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Amounts payable under finance leases: | | | | |
| Within one year | 282,504 | 225,040 | 252,891 | 197,460 |
| In the second to fifth years inclusive | 431,052 | 365,792 | 377,973 | 314,715 |
| | 713,556 | 590,832 | | |
| Less: Future finance charges | (82,692) | (78,657) | | |
| Present value of lease obligations | 630,864 | 512,175 | 630,864 | 512,175 |
| Less: Amount due within one year shown under current liabilities | | _ | (252,891) | (197,460) |
| | | _ | 377,973 | 314,715 |

It is the Group's policy to lease certain of its motor vehicles under finance leases. The average lease term is 4 to 5 years. Interest rates are fixed at the contract date. All leases are on a fixed repayment basis and no arrangements have been entered into for contingent rental payments.

25. AMOUNTS DUE TO SUBSIDIARIES

The amounts due to subsidiaries are unsecured and non-interest bearing. The amounts will not be demanded for repayment within the next twelve months. Accordingly, the amounts are classified as non-current liabilities.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

26. SHARE CAPITAL

Authorised fully paid 2003 & 2002 HK\$ HK\$ 750,000,000 488,842,675

Ordinary shares of HK\$1 each

27. RESERVES

Included in the deficit of the Group is the Group's share of post-acquisition reserves of its associates, as follows:

| | | Revaluation reserve HK\$ | Exchange reserve HK\$ | Deficit HK\$ | Total HK\$ |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| At 1st April, 2001 Share of losses for the year Exchange adjustments | | 39,780,000 | 5,863,243 - 1,466,458 | (71,050,931) (957,278) | (25,407,688) (957,278) 1,466,458 |
| At 31st March, 2002 Share of profits for the year Exchange adjustments Share of revaluation reserve | | 39,780,000 - - (38,610,000) | 7,329,701 | (72,008,209) 50,318,701 – | (24,898,508) 50,318,701 (1,868,794) (38,610,000) |
| At 31st March, 2003 | | 1,170,000 | 5,460,907 | (21,689,508) | (15,058,601) |
| | Share premium HK\$ | Capital reserve HK\$ | Capital redemption reserve HK\$ | Deficit HK\$ | Total HK\$ |
| THE COMPANY At 1st April, 2001 Net loss for the year | 92,805,386 | 21,223,231 | 28,990,000 | (24,891,675) (16,114,155) | 118,126,942 (16,114,155) |
| At 31st March, 2002 Net loss for the year | 92,805,386 | 21,223,231 | 28,990,000 | (41,005,830) (37,583,597) | 102,012,787 (37,583,597) |
| At 31st March, 2003 | 92,805,386 | 21,223,231 | 28,990,000 | (78,589,427) | 64,429,190 |

The Company does not have any reserve available for distribution to shareholders as at 31st March, 2003 and 2002.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

28. UNPROVIDED DEFERRED TAXATION

At the balance sheet date, the components of the unprovided deferred tax (liabilities) assets are as follows:

| | THE GROUP | | THE C | COMPANY |
|---|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2003 | 2002 | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Tax effect of timing difference because of: | | | | |
| Excess of tax allowances over | | | | |
| depreciation | (1,144,059) | (962,020) | (203,832) | (65,028) |
| Unutilised tax losses | 16,770,332 | 7,358,802 | 3,973,043 | 2,717,515 |
| | 15,626,273 | 6,396,782 | 3,769,211 | 2,652,487 |

The amount of the unprovided deferred tax (credit) charge for the year is as follows:

| | THE | GROUP | THE C | OMPANY |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | 2003 | 2002 | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Tax effect of timing difference | | | | |
| because of: | | | | |
| Excess (shortfall) of tax allowances | | | | |
| over depreciation | 182,039 | 264,474 | 138,804 | (39,452) |
| Tax losses arising | (9,411,530) | (389,723) | (1,255,528) | (524,567) |
| | (9,229,491) | (125,249) | (1,116,724) | (564,019) |

The net deferred tax asset has not been recognised in the financial statements as it is not certain that the asset will be realised in the foreseeable future.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

29. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

(a) At the balance sheet date, the outstanding balances due from (to) companies controlled by the directors are as follows:

| | | | THE GR | OUP | - | THE COMPAN | Y |
|---|--|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Name of | | | Maximum balance outstanding | | | Maximum balance outstanding |
| Name of company | directors related | 2003 | 2002 | during the year | 2003 | | ring the year |
| 1 / | | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Far East Theatres Management Ltd. | Deacon Te-ken Chiu Chiu Ju Ching-lan Dick Tat-sang Chiu David Tat-cheong Chiu | 216,481 | 567,871 | 567,871 | 216,482 | 567,871 | 567,871 |
| Far East Technology International Limited | Deacon Te-ken Chiu David Tat-cheong Chiu Margaret Chiu Dennis Tat-shing Chiu Daniel Tat-jung Chiu Derek Chiu, Desmond Ch Duncan Chiu | 804,431 iu | 804,431 | 804,431 | 420,716 | 420,716 | 420,716 |
| | - | 1,020,912 | 1,372,302 | - | 637,198 | 988,587 | |
| Great Eastern Advertising & Publishing Co., Ltd | Derek Chiu Janny Lin-chun Leung | (28,770) | (32,250) | | (28,770) | (32,250) | |
| | · | 992,142 | 1,340,052 | - | 608,428 | 956,337 | |

All the above balances are unsecured, non-interest bearing and repayable on demand.

- (b) During the year, the Group acquired 10,000,000 shares in Far East Consortium International Limited ("FECIL") at a consideration of HK\$2,750,000 from Far East Technology International Limited ("FETIL") through the Stock Exchange. Mr. Deacon Te-ken Chiu is a controlling shareholder in both FECIL and FETIL.
- (c) During the year, the Group received interest on loan advance to an associate amounted to HK\$34,866,690 (2002: HK\$3,491,991). Details of the outstanding balances with the associates are disclosed in notes 15 and 20.

For the year ended 31st March, 200.

30. PLEDGE OF ASSETS

THE GROUP

At the balance sheet date, the Group had bank loans and overdraft facilities amounting to HK\$159,456,314 (2002: HK\$199,265,883), of which HK\$152,456,314 (2002: HK\$192,265,883) were utilised. These facilities were secured by legal mortgages over the Group's properties and deposits with an aggregate net book value of HK\$74,860,931 (2002: HK\$57,449,788) and HK\$2,161,807 (2002: HK\$2,136,010) respectively. A floating charge is applied on all assets, properties and undertakings both present and future including the uncalled capital of the Company.

THE COMPANY

At the balance sheet date, the Company pledged its bank deposits of HK\$2,042,265 (2002:HK\$2,017,372) to secure banking facilities granted to the Company.

31. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

At the balance sheet date, the Company had issued letters of guarantee to a bank to secure banking facilities granted to a subsidiary amounted to HK\$20,000,000 (2002: HK\$Nil).

The amount was fully utilised at the balance sheet date.

32. COMMITMENTS

(a) Operating lease commitments

The Group as lessee

At the balance sheet date, the Group had commitments for future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases which fall due as follows:

| | THE | E GROUP |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Within one year | 4,354,656 | 4,651,671 |
| In the second to fifth year inclusive | 18,422,243 | 17,955,596 |
| Over five years | 100,063,148 | 104,901,979 |
| | 122,840,047 | 127,509,246 |

Operating lease payments represent rentals payable by the Group for certain of its properties. Leases are negotiated for 2 to 22 years with fixed rentals over the lease terms.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

32. COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

(a) Operating lease commitments (continued)

The Group as lessor

The rental income earned from service apartments and investment properties during the year was HK\$5,097,427 (2002: HK\$7,631,131) and HK\$1,443,364 (2002: HK\$Nil) respectively. The properties are expected to generate an average rental yield of 10% per annum.

At the balance sheet date, the Group had contracted with tenants for the following future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases in respect of the rented premises which fall due as follows:

| | THE GROUP | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | 2003 | 2002 | |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ | |
| Within one year | 2,686,075 | 1,687,000 | |
| In the second to fifth year inclusive | 2,056,849 | 67,000 | |
| | 4,742,924 | 1,754,000 | |

(b) Capital commitments

At the balance sheet date, the Group had contracted capital expenditure not provided for in the financial statements in respect of the following:

| | THE GROUP | |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| | 2003 | 2002 |
| | HK\$ | HK\$ |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment | 1,065,233 | 2,357,436 |

(c) Other commitments

At 31st March, 2003, the Group had contracted with an independent consultancy company for the project of Kau Wah Keng Old Village, Lai Chi Kok, Kowloon and the outstanding commitment for procurement fees amounted to HK\$28,000,000 (2002: HK\$28,000,000).

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

33. SHARE OPTION SCHEME

In accordance with the Company's share option scheme (the "Scheme"), which was adopted pursuant to an ordinary resolution passed on 22nd September, 1995, the Board of Directors of the Company may grant options to eligible employees, including executive directors of the Company and its subsidiaries, to subscribe for shares in the Company.

A summary of the movements of options during the year is as follows:

| 2003 | | | | | Number of shar | e options | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---------------------------------|--|
| | | | | Outstanding | Granted | Exercised | Outstanding |
| | | | Exercise | at | during | during | at |
| Name of director | Exercisable period | Date of grant | price HK\$ | 1.4.2002 | the year | the year | 31.3.2003 |
| Mr. Derek Chiu | October 1995 to September 2005 | 16/10/1995 | 1.44 | 590,000 | _ | _ | 590,000 |
| | September 1997 to August 2007 | 09/09/1997 | 3.01 | 1,000,000 | - | - | 1,000,000 |
| Mr. Deacon Te-ken Chiu | November 1995 to October 2005 | 15/11/1995 | 1.42 | 5,000,000 | - | - | 5,000,000 |
| Madam Chiu Ju Ching-lan | April 1996 to March 2006 | 11/04/1996 | 1.60 | 4,000,000 | - | - | 4,000,000 |
| Mr. Sung-ki Tang | April 1996 to March 2006 | 11/04/1996 | 1.60 | 150,000 | _ | _ | 150,000 |
| | January 2000 to December 2009 | 29/01/2000 | 1.00 | 6,000,000 | - | - | 6,000,000 |
| Ms. Margaret Chiu | November 1997 to October 2007 | 19/11/1997 | 1.74 | 7,000,000 | - | - | 7,000,000 |
| | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | | | | | Number of shar | e ontions | |
| 2002 | | | | Outstanding | Number of shar | re options Exercised | Outstanding |
| 2002 | | | Exercise | Outstanding at | | - | Outstanding at |
| 2002 Name of director | Exercisable period | Date of grant | Exercise price HK\$ | Ü | Granted | Exercised | |
| | Exercisable period October 1995 to September 2005 | Date of grant 16/10/1995 | price | at | Granted during | Exercised during | at |
| Name of director | • | C | price HK\$ | at 1.4.2001 | Granted during | Exercised during the year | at 31.3.2002 |
| Name of director | October 1995 to September 2005 | 16/10/1995 | price HK\$ | at 1.4.2001 590,000 | Granted during the year | Exercised during the year | at 31.3.2002 590,000 |
| Name of director Mr. Derek Chiu Mr. Deacon Te-ken Chiu | October 1995 to September 2005 September 1997 to August 2007 | 16/10/1995 09/09/1997 | price HK\$ 1.44 3.01 | at 1.4.2001 590,000 1,000,000 | Granted during the year | Exercised during the year | at 31.3.2002 590,000 1,000,000 |
| Name of director Mr. Derek Chiu Mr. Deacon Te-ken Chiu | October 1995 to September 2005 September 1997 to August 2007 November 1995 to October 2005 April 1996 to March 2006 April 1996 to March 2006 | 16/10/1995 09/09/1997 15/11/1995 | price HK\$ 1.44 3.01 1.42 1.60 | at 1.4.2001 590,000 1,000,000 5,000,000 | Granted during the year - - - | Exercised during the year | at 31.3.2002 590,000 1,000,000 5,000,000 4,000,000 150,000 |
| Name of director Mr. Derek Chiu Mr. Deacon Te-ken Chiu Madam Chiu Ju Ching-lan | October 1995 to September 2005 September 1997 to August 2007 November 1995 to October 2005 April 1996 to March 2006 | 16/10/1995 09/09/1997 15/11/1995 11/04/1996 | price HK\$ 1.44 3.01 1.42 1.60 | at 1.4.2001 590,000 1,000,000 5,000,000 4,000,000 | Granted during the year - - - | Exercised during the year | at 31.3.2002 590,000 1,000,000 5,000,000 4,000,000 |

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

33. SHARE OPTION SCHEME (CONTINUED)

Summary of the Scheme

- (a) The purpose of the Scheme is to motivate employees of the Company or any subsidiary and to allow them to participate in the growth of the Company.
- (b) The directors may, at their discretion, invite employees of the Group, including executive directors of any member of the Group, to take up options at HK\$10.00 per option to subscribe for shares at a price calculated in accordance with paragraph mentioned below.
- (c) The maximum number of shares in respect of which options may be granted (together with shares issued pursuant to options exercised and shares in respect of which any option remains outstanding) under the Scheme will not exceed 10% of the issued share capital of the Company (excluding any shares issued pursuant to the Scheme) from time to time.
- (d) No option may be granted to any employee which if exercised in full would result in such employee becoming entitled to subscribe for such number of shares as, when aggregated with the total number of shares already issued and issuable to him or her under the Scheme, exceeding 25% of the aggregate number of shares for the time being issued and issuable under the Scheme.
- (e) An option may be exercised in accordance with the terms of the Scheme at any time during a period to be determined by the Board and notified to each grantee and in any event such period of time not exceeding a period of 10 years which shall commence immediately after the date on which the option is accepted in accordance with the Scheme and shall expire on the last day of such period.
- (f) The Scheme will remain in force for a period of 10 years commencing on 22nd September, 1995 being the date on which it was adopted by resolution of the Company in general meeting.

The directors noted that an announcement was issued by the Stock Exchange on 23rd August, 2001 to introduce certain amendments to Chapter 17 (Equity Securities – Share Schemes) of The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (the "Listing Rules") and that such amendments became effective on 1st September, 2001.

Prior to 1st September, 2001, the exercise price is determined by the directors of the Company at a price not less than 80% of the average of the closing prices of the shares on the Stock Exchange on the five trading days immediately preceding the date of offer of the options or the nominal value of the shares, whichever is the higher. With effect from 1st September, 2001, the exercise price is determined by the directors of the Company, and will not be less that the higher of the closing price of the Company's shares on the date of grant, and the average closing prices of the shares for the five business days immediately preceding the date of grant.

For the year ended 31st March, 2003

33. SHARE OPTION SCHEME (CONTINUED)

As the existing Scheme no longer complies with the amendment rules in the Listing Rules governing share schemes, no further option can be granted under the Scheme from 1st September, 2001 unless the grant complies with the amended Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules. Nevertheless, options previously granted under the Scheme will continue to be exercisable in accordance with the Scheme.

34. RETIREMENT BENEFITS SCHEME

The Group operates a Mandatory Provident Fund Scheme (the "Scheme") for all qualifying employees. The assets of the Scheme are held separately from those of the Group, in funds under the control of trustees. The Group contributes 5% of relevant payroll costs to the Scheme, which contribution is matched by employees.

According to the relevant laws and regulations in the PRC, the PRC subsidiary is required to contribute a certain percentage of the salaries of their employees to the state-managed retirement benefit scheme. The only obligation of the Group with respect to the retirement benefit scheme is to make the required contributions under the scheme.