VI. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

BALANCE SHEET (Unaudited)As at 30 June 2003

	Notes	The Group 30.6.2003 (Unaudited)	The Group 31.12.2002	The Company 30.6.2003 (Unaudited)	Unit: RMB The Company 31.12.2002
Current assets					
Cash and bank balances	6	281,072,680.15	186,886,282.11	248,108,712.77	139,762,305.41
Bill receivables	7	33,881,463.00	14,352,100.00	31,561,800.00	16,665,896.19
Account receivables	8	209,524,013.85	184,009,844.69	157,351,840.68	138,399,585.91
Other receivable	9	35,638,283.67	31,666,688.88	70,013,516.58	69,319,289.64
Dividend receivable		_	_	1,613,500.00	_
Prepayment	11	22,259,618.61	18,002,960.10	6,164,695.77	5,103,949.21
Inventories	12	519,779,151.89	521,658,881.92	358,162,273.39	369,342,042.90
Deferred expenses	13	852,046.63	1,633,528.16		
Total current assets		1,103,007,257.80	958,210,285.86	872,976,339.19	738,593,069.26
Long term investment					
Long term equity investment	14	13,684,919.17	17,460,855.80	157,687,891.10	160,484,105.87
Long term investment in debts	15	20,393,800.00	24,393,800.00	20,393,800.00	24,393,800.00
Total long term investments		34,078,719.17	41,854,655.80	178,081,691.10	184,877,905.87
Fixed assets					
Fixed assets, at cost	16	967,414,648.98	1,015,615,044.76	622,525,784.51	711,236,520.29
less: accumulated depreciation	16	437,909,182.51	465,133,836.70	286,224,654.20	318,516,187.39
Fixed assets, net book value less: Provision for diminution		529,505,466.47	550,481,208.06	336,301,130.31	392,720,332.90
in value of fixed assets	16	27,601,252.99	27,720,554.99	27,601,252.99	27,601,252.99
Fixed assets, net		501,904,213.48	522,760,653.07	308,699,877.32	365,119,079.91
Construction in progress	17	292,715,817.83	231,662,234.82	291,355,174.06	229,963,247.74
Total fixed assets		794,620,031.31	754,422,887.89	600,055,051.38	595,082,327.65
Intangible assets and other assets:					
Intangible assets	18	32,127,224.91	76,995,335.89	23,979,062.29	21,879,447.47
Long term deferred expenses	19	12,956,440.16	50,788,348.53	12,765,971.10	50,628,000.00
Total intangible assets and other assets		45 002 665 07	127 702 604 42	26 745 022 20	72 507 447 47
other assets		45,083,665.07	127,783,684.42	36,745,033.39	72,507,447.47
Total assets		1,976,789,673.35	1,882,271,513.97	1,687,858,115.06	1,591,060,750.25

BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)

As at 30 June 2003

Liabilities and shareholders' equity	Notes	The Group 30.6.2003 (Unaudited)	The Group 31.12.2002	The Company 30.6.2003 (Unaudited)	Unit: RMB The Company 31.12.2002
Current liabilities					
Short term loans	20	195,000,000.00	257,000,000.00	130,000,000.00	195,000,000.00
Bills payable	21	16,065,552.24	37,722,813.36	12,765,552.24	37,722,813.36
Accounts payable	22	148,801,984.50	146,518,990.75	89,041,081.94	86,843,993.38
Receipts in advance	23	84,407,588.50	99,639,638.55	57,853,619.33	69,804,841.04
Wages Payable		4,870,161.50	5,002,931.50	3,692,281.41	3,692,281.41
Staff welfare		20,242,300.93	19,619,725.96	12,525,727.57	12,176,185.19
Dividend payable	24	42,891,500.00	42,200,000.00	42,200,000.00	42,200,000.00
Taxes payable	25	19,487,053.84	20,330,035.29	13,441,095.15	11,045,138.80
Sundry payable	26	655,592.70	1,270,516.34	190,140.65	214,651.11
Other payable	27	117,088,927.42	119,170,763.32	97,974,154.77	98,314,131.77
Expected liabilities	28	22,183,713.00	22,183,713.00	22,183,713.00	22,183,713.00
Accruals	29	6,252,111.75	3,161,310.81	4,398,544.14	2,000,000.00
Long term liabilities payable		, ,			, ,
within one year	30	4,050,000.00	4,400,000.00		
Total current liabilities		681,996,486.38	778,220,438.88	486,265,910.20	581,197,749.06
Long term liabilities:					
Long term loans	30	42,350,000.00	46,350,000.00	28,000,000.00	32,000,000.00
Long term payable	31	29,550,000.00	29,550,000.00	20,000,000.00	32,000,000.00
Other long term liabilities	31	240,800.00	333,600.00	_	_
Other long term madifices					
Total long term liabilities		72,140,800.00	76,233,600.00	28,000,000.00	32,000,000.00
Deferred tax Deferred tax credit	32	242,941.38	242,941.38	242,941.38	242,941.38
Total liabilities		754,380,227.76	854,696,980.26	514,508,851.58	613,440,690.44
Minority interests		47,814,948.90	48,463,279.15		
Shareholders' fund					
Share capital	33	422,000,000.00	400,000,000.00	422,000,000.00	400,000,000.00
Capital reserve	34	519,951,389.08	400,755,880.29	519,951,389.08	400,755,880.29
Surplus reserve	35	157,557,333.49	146,650,594.51	157,456,936.47	146,550,197.49
including: statutory public		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	-,,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	.,,
welfare fund	35	54,462,637.37	49,009,267.88	54,412,438.86	48,959,069.37
Retained profits	36	75,083,924.43	31,702,840.27	73,940,937.93	30,313,982.03
Exchange reserve		1,849.69	1,939.49	_	_
Total shareholders' equity		1,174,594,496.69	979,111,254.56	1,173,349,263.48	977,620,059.81
Total liabilities and					
shareholders' equity		1,976,789,673.35	1,882,271,513.97	1,687,858,115.06	1,591,060,750.25

The notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT AND PROFITS DISTRIBUTION

For the period ended 30 June 2003

Item		Notes	The Group Six months ended 30.6.2003 (Accumulated) (Unaudited)	The Group Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Accumulated) (Unaudited) (Restated)	The Company Six months ended 30.6.2003 (Accumulated) (Unaudited)	Unit: RMB The Company Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Accumulated) (Unaudited) (Restated)
1.	Income from major operations less: operating cost sales tax and surcharge	37 37 38	461,183,901.58 306,067,583.20 3,323,298.94	440,031,830.34 300,083,831.05 3,991,760.49	335,081,032.20 216,398,578.03 2,625,715.07	331,680,734.07 224,561,320.21 3,282,608.93
2.	Profit from major operations add: profit from other operation less: selling expenses administrative expenses financial expenses	ns 39	151,793,019.44 538,574.45 19,661,982.84 61,643,750.52 5,422,788.03	135,956,238.80 2,785,966.80 14,828,888.53 65,323,480.33 8,376,198.67	116,056,739.10 408,146.42 12,504,698.25 42,165,810.42 2,903,596.76	103,836,804.93 1,325,896.30 10,033,341.45 44,615,288.18 5,452,365.76
3.	Operating profit add: investment income		65,603,072.50	50,213,638.07	58,890,780.09	45,061,705.84
	(less: loss) non-operating income less: non-operating expenses	40 41 42	(5,995,769.60) 1,372,495.09 (5,625,414.78)	(1,858,376.35) 4,041,439.81 (3,896,923.85)	(1,243,377.82) 1,186,310.34 (5,679,299.51)	2,944,093.31 150,002.89 (4,000,330.03)
4.	Total profits less: income tax add: minority interests	43	66,605,212.77 10,968,555.03 1,348,834.60	56,293,625.38 8,384,022.86 1,397,058.97	64,513,012.12 9,979,317.24	52,156,132.07 8,197,451.86 —
5.	Net profit for the year		54,287,823.14	46,512,543.55	54,533,694.88	43,958,680.21
	add: retained profits at the beginning of the year		31,702,840.27	18,262,946.55	30,313,982.03	19,310,794.36
6.	Distributable profits less: statutory surplus reserve statutory public welfare	36	85,990,663.41 5,453,369.49	64,775,490.10 4,395,868.02	84,847,676.91 5,453,369.49	63,269,474.57 4,395,868.02
	fund	36	5,453,369.49	4,395,868.02	5,453,369.49	4,395,868.02
7.	Profits distributable to Shareholders less: transfer to discretainary surplus reserves ordinary share	36	75,083,924.43 —	55,983,754.06 —	73,940,937.93	54,477,738.53
8.	dividend payable Retained profits carried	30				
0.	forward		75,083,924.43	55,983,754.06	73,940,937.93	54,477,738.53
SUI	PPLEMENTARY INFO	ORMA	ATION:			
Item			The Group Six months ended 30.6.2003 (Accumulated) (Unaudited)	30.6.2002 (Accumulated) (Unaudited)	The Company Six months ended 30.6.2003 (Accumulated) (Unaudited)	The Company Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Accumulated) (Unaudited)
1.	Profit from sale and disposal or	f		(Restated)		(Restated)
2.	investee companies Loss arising from natural disass		_	_	_	_
3.	Increase / (decrease) in profit due to change in accounting		_	(4,075,905.19)	_	(4,075,905.19)
4.	Increase / (decrease) in profit d change in accounting estimat	lue to	_	_	_	_
5. 6.	Loss arising from debt restructi			_	_	_
0.	Onicis					

The notes from an integral part of the financial statements

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

For the period ended 30 June 2003

For t	he period ended 30 June 200	3				Unit: RMB
Item		Notes	Six months ended 30.6.2003 (Unaudited)	Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Unaudited) (Restated)	The C Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Unaudited)	ompany Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Unaudited) (Restated)
1.	Cash flows from operating acti Cash received from sales of goods or rendering of service Tax refund received Other cash received relating to operating activities		513,518,113.36 — 108,350,846.88	452,369,606.92 — 10,387,678.15	376,775,869.97 428,918.20 110,236,415.97	342,824,889.44 452,918.20 5,572,359.35
	Sub-total of cash inflows		621,868,960.24	462,757,285.07	487,441,204.14	348,850,166.99
	Cash paid for goods and service	es	314,978,222.96	247,479,446.42	217,785,959.91	184,752,856.91
	Cash paid to and on behalf of employees Taxes and surcharges paid Other cash paid relating to		71,628,429.64 47,494,937.03	47,032,023.29 61,231,387.48	47,220,965.64 36,791,144.34	31,542,585.56 53,186,914.51
	operating activities	44	50,181,145.43	52,896,280.10	41,923,854.71	25,093,860.04
	Sub-total of cash outflows		484,282,735.06	408,639,137.29	343,721,924.60	294,576,217.02
	Net cash flows from operating activities		137,586,225.18	54,118,147.78	143,719,279.54	54,273,949.97
2.	Cash flow from investing activ Cash received from disposal of subsidiaries Net cash received from dispos of fixed assets, intangible ass and other long term assets Other cash received relating	al	2,120,620.55	5,053,173.50 26,830,460.69	4,248,783.67	26,445,952.86
	to investing activities		2 120 (20 55	922,922.23	4 249 792 (7	26 445 052 86
	Sub-total of cash inflows Cash paid to acquire fixed assets, intangible assets and other long term assets Cash paid relating to investing activities Other cash paid relating to investing activities		2,120,620.55 113,632,926.96 1,136,000.00 813,542.07	32,806,556.42 55,414,635.12 3,675,000.00	4,248,783.67 108,304,713.61 1,136,000.00	26,445,952.86 43,570,686.54 64,445,000.00
	Sub-total of cash outflows		115,582,469.03	59,089,635.12	109,440,713.61	108,015,686.54
	Net cash flows from investing activities		(113,461,848.48)	(26,283,078.70)	(105,191,929.94)	(81,569,733.68)
3.	Cash flows from financing activities Cash received from investment by others Cash received from loans Other cash received relating to financing activities		154,000,000.00 106,000,000.00	618,210.95 225,000,000.00	154,000,000.00 90,000,000.00	207,000,000.00
	Sub-total of cash inflows		260,000,000.00	225,618,210.95	244,000,000.00	207,000,000.00
	Cash repayments of debentures Cash payments for distribution		172,442,800.00	238,889,999.49	159,000,000.00	175,000,000.00
	of dividends or profits and payments of interest expenses Other cash paid relating	3	6,460,243.92	8,258,228.86	3,989,834.69	5,900,232.86
	to financing activities		11,187,714.71	247.140.220.25	11,187,714.71	100 000 222 24
	Sub-total of cash outflows		190,090,758.63	247,148,228.35	174,177,549.40	180,900,232.86
	Net cash flows from financing activities		69,909,241.37	(21,530,017.40)	69,822,450.60	26,099,767.14

CASH FLOW STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

For the period ended 30 June 2003

Item	Notes	The Six months ended 30.6.2003 (Unaudited)	Group Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Unaudited) (Restated)	The C Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Unaudited)	Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Unaudited) (Restated)
4.	Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash	152,779.97	(57,286.72)	(3,392.84)	(13,267.78)
5.	Net increase in cash and		(87,20072)	(0,00,210.1)	
J.	cash equivalents	94,186,398.04	6,247,764.96	108,346,407.36	(1,209,284.35)
		The	Group	The C	ompany
Item	Notes	Six months ended 30.6.2003 (Unaudited)	Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Unaudited) (Restated)	Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Unaudited)	Six months ended 30.6.2002 (Unaudited) (Restated)
1.	Reconciliation of profit after taxation to cash flow from				
	operating activities Net Profit less: Provision for diminution	54,287,823.14	46,512,543.55	54,533,694.88	43,958,680.21
	in assets value	6,981,237.63	3,699,870.54	6,777,902.43	1,576,339.87
	Depreciation of fixed assets	23,661,434.09	25,190,649.70	13,096,561.14	19,201,430.62
	Amortisation of intangible assets Amortisation difference in	816,436.16	1,288,269.95	235,385.18	227,467.85
	equity investment Amortisation of deferred expenses Amortisation of deferred	12,908.07 169,879.47	 174,556.44	12,908.07 120,000.00	_ _
	expenses (less:increase)	(29,979.15)	(434,610.70)	_	(386,986.84)
	Increase in accruals (less: decrease) Loss on disposal of fixed assets, intangible assets and other long term assets	3,090,800.94	4,952,899.79	2,398,544.14	3,240,600.00
	(less: income)	(808,190.47)	(112,635.90)	(657,770.72)	(32,873.73)
	Financial expenses	6,307,463.95	8,315,515.58	3,993,227.53	5,913,500.64
	Investment loss (less: income)	214,355.17	-	(4,538,036.61)	(2,944,093.31)
	Loss on minority interests Decrease in inventories Decrease in operating receivables	1,487,485.60 675,423.54	1,397,058.97 16,995,852.48	10,310,238.72	24,311,286.76
	(less: increase)	(61,533,423.81)	(42,464,366.95)	(39,532,485.04)	(38,827,109.71)
	Increase in operating payables (less: decrease)	102,391,221.85	(11,397,455.67)	96,969,109.82	(1,964,292.39)
	Net cash flows from				
	operating activities	137,586,225.18	54,118,147.78	143,719,279.54	54,273,949.97
2.	Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents				
	Cash at the end of the period	281,072,680.15	223,695,112.70	248,108,712.77	194,404,846.13
	Less: Cash and bank balance at the beginning of the period	186,886,282.11	217,447,347.74	139,762,305.41	195,614,130.48
	Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	94,186,398.04	6,247,764.96	108,346,407.36	(1,209,284.35)

The notes form an integral part of the financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Prepared under PRC accounting standards) For the period ended 30 June 2003

1. GENERAL

Beiren Printing Machinery Holdings Limited (the "Company") is a joint stock limited company established in the People's Republic of China by Beiren Group Corporation ("BGC") as the sole promoter. The Company was established on 13 July 1993. The Company's A shares and H shares have been listed in Shanghai and Hong Kong respectively. The Company is principally engaged in the development, design, manufacturing and sales of printing machines, pressing machines, packing machines and parts and components of such machines. Other operations include technological consultancy and technical support services related to the major operations.

2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND ACCOUNTING ESTIMATE

Accounting System and standards

The Company prepares its financial statements in accordance with the "Accounting Standards" and the "Accounting Regulations for Business Enterprises".

Financial Year

The Company adopts the calendar year as its financial year i.e. from 1 January to 31 December .

Reporting Currency

The Company's books of accounts are maintained in Renminbi.

Basis of accounting and valuation

It is in accordance with the accrual concept and valuation is based on historical cost.

Foreign currencies

Transactions denominated in foreign currency are translated into Renminbi at the medium exchange rate ("Market Rate") quoted at the market ruling on the first date of the transaction month. Monetary accounts denominated in foreign currencies as at year end are translated into Renminbi at the Market Rate ruling at year end. For exchange differences arising from specific foreign currency loans relating to acquisition or construction of fixed assets, are included as cost of those fixed assets before they are capable of being put in use charged to long term deferred expense if they are still under construction; and the remaining are charged as financial expense.

Cash equivalents

Cash equivalents represent short term highly liquid investments which are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and which were within three months of maturity when acquired. Cash equivalents are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value.

Provision for bad debts

Basis of recognition of bad debts

A debtor who is bankrupt and makes repayment according to legal procedure. After that, the related account receivable is confirmed as unrecoverable.

A debtor who is dead and there is no estate for repayment and no obligatory guarantor. The related account receivable is confirmed as unrecoverable.

A debtor do not make repayment as agreed and there is obvious indication that the related account receivable is unrecoverable.

(2) Accounting for loss arising from bad debts

Provision for unrecoverable method is adopted. Provision for bad debt is made based on the unrecoverability of accounts receivable at the end of the year. According to the past experience, the financial position and cash flow of the defaulting party and other information, analysis is made for accounts receivable on a case-by-case basis, determining the amount of provision for bad debt.

Inventories

Inventories are stated as actual cost upon acquisition. Actual cost includes acquisition cost, processing cost, and other cost of bringing inventories to their working condition and location for its intended use. Inventories include raw materials, work-in-progress and finished goods.

The cost of inventories sold is reviewed based on actual cost and calculated on a weighted average basis. Consumables are charged to profit and loss account when acquired.

Provision for diminution in value of inventories

At the end of the period, inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Whenever the net realizable value is lower than cost, provision is made for diminution in value of inventories based on the difference between cost and net realizable value for each inventory.

Net realizable value is based on estimated selling price less further cost expected to be incurred to completion and disposal and less the relevant tax in the normal course of business.

Recognition of the recoverable

The recoverable represents the higher of the net selling price of assets and cash flow arising from continuous use of such assets and the disposal of such assets before the end of useful lives.

Long term investments

(1) Long term equity investments

Long term equity investments are stated at historical cost upon acquisition.

The investee company to which the Company is unable to control, by itself or jointly with other parties, or to exert significant influence is accounted for using the cost method. The investee company to which the Company is able to control, by itself or jointly with other parties, or to exert significant influence is accounted for using the equity method.

When the cost method is adopted, the amount of investment income is limited to the attributable amount of the accumulated net profits of the invested company after being acquired by the Company. The amount of profits or cash dividends declared to be distributed by the investee company in excess of the above should be treated as recovery of investment cost, and reduce the carrying amount of investments accordingly.

When the equity method is adopted, the amount of investment income arising from the investee company is the share of net profit (loss) generated by the investee company in the relevant period. In the event that share of net loss generated by the investee company is recognized, the carrying amount of investment is to be deduced until zero. In the event that the investee company recognizes net profit in the following periods and share of income exceeds share of unrecognized net loss, the carrying amount of investment is recovered to be positive.

In the event the equity method is adopted for long-term equity investment, the difference in long-term equity investment represents the difference between initial investment cost and percentage of equity interest in the investee. Such difference is amortized on a straight-line basis for the terms in investment as stated in the contract and charged to the profit and loss account. If there is no specific term stated in the contract, amortization is carried out over within 10 years. In the event initial investment cost was lesser than percentage of equity interest in the investee, amortization is carried out over not less than 10 years.

(2) Accounting for long term investment in debt

The initial investment cost of long-term debt investment is stated at actual cost less due and uncollected coupon. Premium or discount of bond investment is arrived at the difference between the total cost, paid, of long term debt investment upon acquisition, less due and uncollected coupon and the relevant tax as stated in the initial investment cost and its book value. Premium or discount of bond is amortized based on the straight-line method during the effective period of bond upon recognition of interest income arising from the relevant bond.

Interest income is recognised on its possibility of recovery.

(3) Provision for diminution in value of long term investment

At the end of the period, the Company determines whether it is necessary to make provision for impairment based on the indication of impairment for long-term debt investment. In the event the recoverability of long term debt investment is less than its carrying amount, provision is made based on such difference.

Fixed assets and depreciation

Fixed assets represent production assets and intangible assets held for provision of labor, leasing, operating or non-operating with intended useful life exceeding one year and higher value.

Fixed assets are stated as actual cost upon acquisition. Following the second month after reaching its intended working condition, fixed assets are discounted based on a straight-line method. Estimated residual ratio, discount period and annual discount rate of various fixed assets are as follows:

Item	Estimated residual ratio	Depreciation period	Annual depreciation rate
Buildings	3% 3%	40 Years	2.425% 12.125%-6.929%
Plant and machinery		8-14 Years	
Electronic equipment, furniture & fixture	3%	8 Years	12.125%
Transportation equipment	3%	8 Years	12.125%

Provision for diminution in value of fixed assets

At the end of the period, the Company determines whether it is necessary to make provision for impairment based on the indication of impairment for fixed assets. In the event the recoverability of fixed assets is less than its carrying amount, provision is made based on such difference.

Construction in progress

Construction in progress is stated at cost of construction.

The cost of construction includes all construction, expenditure, borrowing costs of specific loans directly related to the construction and eligible for capitalisation and other relevant expenses attributable to such projects. The cost of construction in progress will be transferred to fixed assets when the construction in progress is capable of being put in use as planned. No depreciation is provided on construction in progress.

Provision for diminution in value of construction in progress

Provision for diminution in value of construction in progress is made when construction has been suspended for a long period of time and the works will not be recommenced within next three years; the project is obsolete either in its physical conditions or technology and has great uncertainty in its economic benefit to the enterprise; or other evidence indicates that there is diminution in value. Provision is made based on the amount of the recoverable less than its carrying amount.

Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated as actual costs upon acquisition. The actual costs of acquired intangible assets are calculated on the basis of the price actually paid. For intangible assets that are internally generated and acquired by means of application according to legal procedures, their actual costs are calculated on the basis of the registration fees, legal costs, etc. incurred upon acquisition according to the law. Materials, wages and other expenses incurred during the course of research and development are directly charged into the profit and loss account for the current period. The acquired intangible assets are recognized as the actual price.

Land use right acquired by the Company before the implementation of accounting system for corporations in the PRC or obtained by way of land grant premiums as intangible assets which have not been recognized as construction cost related to housing and building erected thereon is amortized based on the following periods. Land use right acquired by the Company after the implementation of accounting system for corporations in the PRC or obtained by way of land grant premiums before the development or construction of self-use project as intangible assets is amortized based on the following periods. Because of the construction of self-use project, the carrying amount of land use right is transferred to construction cost.

Intangible assets are amortized on straight-line basis over the estimated life of such intangible assets from the month they are acquired, and charged to the profit and loss account for the corresponding period. If expected useful life is longer than the beneficial period as stipulated by the relevant contract or the effective period as stipulated by the law, the amortization period should not exceed the shorter of the beneficial period or the effective period. If there are no specific periods as stipulated by the relevant contract or the effective period as stipulated by the law, the amortization period should not exceed 10 years.

Provision for diminution in value of intangible assets

At the end of the period, the Company determines whether it is necessary to make provision for impairment based on the indication of impairment for intangible assets. In the event the recoverability of intangible assets is less than its carrying amount, provision is made based on such difference.

Long term deferred expenses

Long term deferred expenses represent expenses incurred for acquiring fixed assets. Expenses incurred during the incorporation of the Company are included in the profit and loss account in the first month after commencement of its operations.

Other long term deferred expenses are amortized on a straight-line basis for the beneficial terms.

Borrowing expenses

Borrowing expenses represent interest arising from borrowing, amortization of discount and premium and other auxiliary expenses, as well as difference in translation of foreign loan. Borrowing expense by way of special borrowing for acquiring fixed assets are capitalized based on the principle of capitalized amount of borrowing expenses recognized before such assets reaching their intended working condition.

Revenue Recognition

Sales of goods are recognised at the time when the substantial risks and rewards of ownership of the goods has been passed to the buyers and the Company no longer manages or physically controls the goods and the Company receives the payments or obtains the right to receive payment.

Income tax

Income tax is accounted for using the tax accruing method. Income tax for the year is provided on the assessable income which is calculated on basis of the accounting profit adjusted in accordance with the relevant tax laws and regulations.

3. BASIS FOR PREPARATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Basis for Preparation of Consolidated Financial Statements

(1) Principle of determination of consolidation

Scope of consolidation includes the Company and its subsidiaries as set out in note 6 as at 31 December 2002. Subsidiaries represent enterprises in which the Company's direct or indirect investment amount accounts for 50% or more of the total capital or enterprises over which the Company has actual control over their operations by way of other means.

(2) Accounting method adopted in consolidated financial statements

Subsidiaries adopt the same principle accounting policy as the Company

The operating results of subsidiaries before and after their disposals are stated in the Group profit and loss account.

Significant accounts and transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries and among its subsidiaries are eliminated upon consolidation.

Translation of the foreign currency financial statements

In the course of consolidation, foreign currency financial statements are translated to RMB financial statements according to the following:

Save as shareholders' fund as set out under the "undistributed profit" translated into RMB at the rate ruling on the transaction date, all of the assets and liabilities are translated into RMB at the rate ruling on 30 June 2003. Items as out on profit and loss account are translated into RMB at the average rate of the consolidated accounting period. Opening undistributed profit is the balance of closing undistributed profit for the previous year after translation. Closing undistributed profit is stated as other amount on the profit and loss account after translation. Difference in the total of assets and liabilities and shareholders' fund is stated as "difference in foreign currency statements" which is presented in the balance sheet.

All items as set out on the cash flow statement are translated into RMB at the rate ruling on 31 December 2002. Effect on cash flow from change in exchange rate is stated as "Effect on cash flow from change in exchange rate", as an adjustment, which is presented in the cash flow statement.

Opening balance and the actual amount in the previous year are stated after translation at rate set out in the annual report for the previous year.

4. TAXATION

Value added tax

It is charged at 17% or 13% of sales and other operating revenues for output value added tax and after deducting for input value added tax.

Income tax

In accordance with the document Cai Shui Zi (1997) No. 38 dated 10 March 1997 issued by the Ministry of Finance and State Tax Bureau, income tax is calculated at 15% of the total assessable income of the Company.

The subsidiaries have adopted the relevant applicable tax rates.

Other Tax

Business tax is applicable to the 5% assessable income of the Company

Urban development tax is calculated on the basis of the assessable amount of value-added tax and business tax. The applicable tax rates are 5% and 7% respectively.

5. SCOPE OF CONSOLIDATION, PRINCIPAL SUBSIDIARIES AND ASSOCIATED COMPANIES

The particulars of subsidiaries directly owned by the Company are as follows:

Name of	Registered	Registered	% Percentage of equity directly held			Consolidated
subsidiaries Beijing Beiren Fuji Printing Machinery Company Limited	address Chao Yang District, Beijing (note 1)	share capital USD5,100,000.00	by the Company 70.00	Principal activities Manufacturing of printing machines and sale of self-manufactured products	corporation Sino-joint venture	for the year Yes
Beiren Group Transportation Company	Chao Yang District, Beijing (note 4)	Rmb3,150,000.00	100.00	Transportation of general good for the Company and other parties outside the Group	Collectively owner	l No
Beijing Beiren Jing Yan Printing Machinery Factory	Yan Qing Xian, Beijing	Rmb4,050,000.00	98.77	Manufacturing of printing machines and spare parts and provision of technical consultancy services	Joint stock associated compan	Yes
Beiren Tai He Printing and Casting Factory	Da Xing District, Beijing (note 5)	Rmb4,000,000.00	62.50	Manufacturing of casting parts for printing machinery	Collectively owner	Yes
Beijing Beiren Printing Machinery Accessories Factory	Ping Gu District, Beijing	Rmb2,000,000.00	94.65	Manufacturing of parts and components for printing machines	Owned by the whole people	Yes
Hebei Beiren Gei Zhi Ji Company Limited	Shi Jia Zhuang, Hebei Province (note 6)	Rmb5,000,000.00	50.68	Manufacturing and sale of paper feeder machines and related accessories	Limited	Yes
Haimen Beiren Printing Machinery Company Limited	Hai Mem, Jiangsu Province	Rmb29,000,000.00	51.20	Manufacturing of printing machines and related accessories	Limited	Yes
Sheenlite Limited	Hong Kong	HK\$3.00	100.00	Provision of Hong Kong representative office and asset custodial service to the Group	Limited	Yes
Beijing Beiren Yuxin Plastic Printing Company Limited	Dong Cheng District, Beijing	Rmb22,430,000.00	68.66	Printing, Binding, typesetting and film-setting of books and periodicals	Limited	Yes
Shaanxi Beiren Printing Machinery Company Limited	Wei Na, Shaanxi Province	Rmb100,000,000.00	84.18	Manufacturing, sales and maintenance of printing machines, compound machines, packaging machines, engineering machines electromechanical machines and parts	Limited	Yes
Zhejiang Beiren Printing Machinery Operating and Sale Company Limited	Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province (note 2)	Rmb1,500,000.00	55.00	Sale, installation and testing of printing machines and related accessories and provision and provision of technical consultancy services	Limited	Yes
Hubei Beiren Printing Machinery Operating and Sale Company Limited	Wuhan, Hubei Province (note 3)	Rmb1,500,000.00	51.00	Sale, installation and testing of printing machines and related accessories and provision and provision of technical consultancy services	Limited	No

Note 1: Beijing Beiren Fuji Printing Machinery Company Limited ("Beiren Fuji") directly owns the following subsidiary:

Name of subsidiary	Registered place		Share of Registered capital contributed by Beiren Fuji (%)		Type of corporation	Consolidated
Xian Beiren Beifu Printing Operating and Sale Company Limited (note 3)	Xian Shaanxi Province	1,500,000.00	51	Sale, installation and testing of printing machines and related accessories and provision of technical consultancy services	Limited	No

- Note 2: Since the calculation of the turnover ratio of Zhejiang Beiren Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited pursuant to the requirements of "Reply to the Request for Classification on the Scope of Preparing Consolidated Accounts" [Cai Hui Er Zi (1996) No.2] issued by the Accounting Bureau of the Ministry of Finance are more than 10%, it is included in the consolidated financial statements.
- Note 3: Pursuant to the requirements of "Reply to the Request for Classification on the Scope of Preparing Consolidated Accounts" [Cai Hui Er Zi (1996) No.2] issued by the Accounting Bureau of the Ministry of Finance, the turnover ratio of Hubei Beiren Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited and Xian Berien Beifu Printing Operation and Sale Company Limited, subsidiaries of the Company, for the period from 1 January 2003 to 30 June 2003 as computed based on the formulae set out in the document are less than 10%, these two subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements by equity method.
- Note 4: The Company's subsidiary Beiren Group Transportation Company was liquidated in the second half of 2002. The liquidation of the subsidiary is expected to be completed in the second half of 2003. As such, the subsidiary was not included in the consolidated financial statements.
- Note 5: Beijing Beiren Tai He Printing and Casting Factory was in the process of liquidated in the first half of 2003. As such, the financial statements of the subsidiary were not included in the consolidated financial statements for the report.
- Note 6: The capital of Hebei Beiren Gei Zhi Ji Factory had been increased to Rmb197,400.00 and has been converted to a limited liability company in the period. The shareholdings of its original shareholders remained unchanged. The name of Hebei Beiren Gei Zhi Ji Factory has been changed to Hebei Geiren Gei Zhi Ji Company Limited.
- Note 7: The Company had decrease the registered share capital of Ningxia Beiren Xinhua Printing Joint Stock Company Limited by Rmb5,100,000 during the period and its shareholding therein had decreased to 28.76%.
- Note 8: The Company acquired 20% equity interest in Beijing Beiying Casting Company Limited at a consideration of Rmb1,136,000.00 in the period. As the Company is the largest shareholder of Beijing Beiying Casting Company Limited, the Company's investment in this subsidiary was included in the consolidated financial statements by equity method.

Save as circumstances mentioned in Notes 3, 4 and 5, the above directly held subsidiaries are included in the scope of consolidation.

Save as companies mentioned in Notes 2, 4 and 5, the scope of consolidation of the consolidated financial statements for the period is consistent with that of the previous period.

Name of the associated companies	Registered place	Registered share capital RMB	Percentage of equity held by the Company %	Nature of Business	Type of Corporation
Ningxia Beiren Xinhua Printing Joint Stock Company Limited	Yin Chuan Ningxia Huizu Autonomous Region (note 7)	19,400,000.00	28.76	Printing and packing of books and other materials	Joint stock
Beijing Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	Beijing	2,000,000.00	45	Sale, installation and testing of printing machinery and related accessories and provision of technical consultancy services	Limited
Guangzhou Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	Guangzhou, Guangdong Province	1,500,000.00	30	Wholesale and retail of printing machinery and related accessories and provision of after-sale services	Limited
Liaoning Beiren Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	Shenyang, Liaoning Province	700,000.00	49	Sale, installation and testing of printing machinery and related accessories and provision of technical consultancy services	Limited
Xian Berien Beifu Printing Operation and Sale Company Limited	Xian, Shaanxi Province	1,500,000.00	49	Installation and testing of printing machines and related accessories and provision of technical consultancy services	Limited
Beijing Monigraf Automatic Systems Company	Beijing	7,500,000.00	49	Development, design, manufacturing and sale of ink control system, printing apparatus, printing consumption production as well as installation, testing and of technical consultancy and training for self-produced products	Sino-foreign joint venture
Beijing Beiying Casting Company Limited	Beiging (note 8)	5,680,000.00	20	Processing and sale of standard and non-standard spare parts, manufacture of casting parts, processing and technological development of models, transfer and provision of consultancy sevice	Limited

6. CASH AND BANK BALANCES

		Closing balan	ice		Opening balance	e
	Amount in foreign currency	Exchange rate	Rmb	Amount in foreign currency	Exchange rate	Rmb
Cash Renminbi Foreign currency			80,525.24			39,905.70
- Japanese Yen - Euro - U.S. dollars - Hong Kong dollars	309,173.93 1,740.00 575.00 1,808.30	0.06928 9.46490 8.27660 1.06120	21,419.57 16,468.92 4,759.05 1,918.97	302,848.99 1,740.00 7,575.00	0.069035 8.636000 8.277300	20,907.18 15,026.64 62,700.55
			125,091.75			138,540.07
Bank balances Renminbi Foreign currency			270,556,831.57			170,541,646.97
Japanese YenHong Kong dollarsU.S. dollars	2,917,512.85 4,563,449.41 646,992.61	0.06928 1.06120 8.27660	202,125.29 4,842,732.51 5,345,899.03	22,911,767.07 13,010,053.64 94,397.11	0.069035 1.061100 8.277300	1,581,713.84 13,804,967.92 781,352.21
			280,947,588.40			186,709,680.94
Other cash and bank balances						
Renminbi	_					38,061.10
			281,072,680.15			186,886,282.11

7. BILLS RECEIVABLE

As at the end of the period, the Company's bills receivable have not been pledged.

There was no utstanding bills receivable due from shareholders who hold more than 5% shares of the Company.

8. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

The aging of accounts receivable is analysed as follows:

Closing balance				Opening balance			
Provision for					Provision for		
Amount Rati	 Bad Debt 	Net amount	Amount	Ratio	Bad Debt	Net amount	
Rmb (%) Rmb	Rmb	Rmb	(%)	Rmb	Rmb	
2,210.99 73.4	4 –	172,182,210.99	150,739,220.97	74.03	_	150,739,220.97	
7,975.69 17.3	5 10,739,058.96	29,948,916.73	37,346,716.96	18.34	10,015,955.35	27,330,761.61	
1,090.15 3.8	4 4,393,131.94	4,607,958.21	5,731,090.09	2.81	2,293,949.74	3,437,140.35	
1,762.23 5.3	7 9,809,834.31	2,784,927.92	9,815,148.58	4.82	7,312,426.82	2,502,721.76	
5,039.06 100.0	0 24,942,025.21	209,524,013.85	203,632,176.60	100.00	19,622,331.91	184,009,844.69	
	Amount Rati Rmb (% 2,210.99 73.4 7,975.69 17.3 1,090.15 3.8 4,762.23 5.3	Amount Ratio Bad Debt (%) Rmb (%) Rmb (%) Rmb (2,210,99 73,44 — 1,975.69 17.35 10,739,058.96 1,090.15 3.84 4,393,131.94 4,762.23 5.37 9,809,834.31	Amount Ratio Bad Debt Net amount Rmb (%) Rmb Rmb Rmb 2,210.99 73.44 — 172,182,210.99 17.35 10,739,058.96 29,948,916.73 10,990.15 3.84 4,393,131.94 4,607,958.21 4,762.23 5.37 9,809,834.31 2,784,927.92	Amount Rmb Ratio Ratio Bad Debt Net amount Rmb Amount Rmb Rmb Rmb Rmb Rmb Rmb Rmb 2,210.99 73.44 — 172,182,210.99 150,739,220.97 1975.69 17.35 10,739,058.96 29,948,916.73 37,346,716.96 1,090.15 3.84 4,393,131.94 4,607,958.21 5,731,090.09 4,762.23 5.37 9,809,834.31 2,784,927.92 9,815,148.58	Amount Rmb Ratio Bad Debt Rmb Net amount Rmb Amount Rmb Rmb Rmb (%) 2,210.99 73.44 — 172,182,210.99 150,739,220.97 74.03 1,975.69 17.35 10,739,058.96 29,948,916.73 37,346,716.96 18.34 1,090.15 3.84 4,393,131.94 4,607,958.21 5,731,090.09 2.81 4,762.23 5.37 9,809,834.31 2,784,927.92 9,815,148.58 4.82	Amount Rmb Ratio Rmb Provision for Bad Debt Net amount Net amount Amount Amount Ratio Bad Debt Provision for Ratio 2,210.99 73.44 — 172,182,210.99 150,739,220.97 74.03 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	

The five largest accounts receivable are as follows:

Total amount of the five largest accounts receivable Rmb Percentage of the total value of the accounts receivable % 44.591,900.00

The details of the balance of the accounts receivable due from shareholders who hold more than 5% of the

Company's shares are as follows:

Name of shareholder

Closing balance
Rmb

Opening balance
Rmb

Beiren Group Corporation 4,229,300.00 1,298,300.00

9. OTHER RECEIVABLES

The aging of other receivables is analysed as follows:

	Closing balance				Opening balance			
			Provision for				Provision for	
	Amount	Ratio	Bad Debt	Net amount	Amount	Ratio	Bad Debt	Net amount
	Rmb	(%)	Rmb	Rmb	Rmb	(%)	Rmb	Rmb
Within 1 year	27,928,439.67	64.93	37,362.90	27,891,076.77	21,847,892.88	57.84	12,910.00	21,834,982.88
1 year - 2 years	972,401.20	2.26	125,266.30	847,134.90	755,640.26	2.00	11,542.50	744,097.76
2 years - 3 years	412,874.29	0.96	14,422.76	398,451.53	1,261,949.96	3.34	869,399.66	392,550.30
Over 3 years	13,701,536.16	31.85	7,199,915.69	6,501,620.47	13,906,618.12	36.82	5,211,560.18	8,695,057.94
	43,015,251.32	100.00	7,376,967.65	35,638,283.67	37,772,101.22	100.00	6,105,412.34	31,666,688.88

The five largest other receivables are as follows:

Total amount of the five largest accounts receivable *Rmb*

Percentage of the total value of the accounts receivable %

14,585,946.92

33.91

Other receivables due from shareholders who hold more than 5% of the Company's shares are as follows:

Name of shareholder	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Beiren Group Corporation	19,781.75	_

10. PROVISION FOR BAD DEBTS

	Kmb
Balance at beginning of the period year	25,727,744.25
Provision for the period	7,311,848.61
Transfer during the period	(720,600.00)
Balance at end of the period	32,318,992.86

11. PREPAYMENT

The aging analysis of prepayment is as follows:

	Closin	Opening balance		
	Rmb	%	Rmb	%
Within 1 year	19,661,110.24	88.33	15,284,189.12	84.90
1 year - 2 years	520,937.33	2.34	747,826.35	4.15
2 years - 3 years	631,857.07	2.84	543,461.54	3.02
Over 3 years	1,445,713.97	6.49	1,427,483.09	7.93
	22,259,618.61	100.00	18,002,960.10	100.00

The balance of prepayment does not contain any amounts due from shareholders who hold more than 5% of the Company's shares.

12. INVENTORIES AND PROVISION FOR DIMINUTION IN VALUE OF INVENTORIES

	Amount Rmb	Closing balance Provision for diminution in value Rmb	Net balance Rmb	Amount Rmb	Opening balance Provision for diminution in value Rmb	Net balance Rmb
Raw materials Work in progress Finished goods Semi-finished goods Low value consumables	84,465,207.25 196,258,958.91 202,003,287.01 63,781,395.87 976,008.69	1,952,750.83 10,278,738.00 15,474,217.01 —	82,512,456.42 185,980,220.91 186,529,070.00 63,781,395.87 976,008.69	81,260,691.68 217,802,366.09 180,011,279.91 68,458,415.15 962,304.14	3,180,386.46 10,278,738.01 13,377,050.58 —	78,080,305.22 207,523,628.08 166,634,229.33 68,458,415.15 962,304.14
	547,484,857.73	27,705,705.84	51,97,791,51.89	548,495,056.97	26,836,175.05	521,658,881.92

Movement of the provision for diminution in value of inventories is as follows:

Kmb
26,836,175.05
2,877,735.91
(2,008,205.12)
27,705,705.84

13. DEFERRED EXPENSES

Туре	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb	Reason for unamortised balance
Insurance on assets of enterprises	25,289.63	99,755.45	The beneficial period has not expired
Newspaper subscription	26,432.78	68,393.56	The beneficial period has not expired
Moulds and tools	_	212,627.96	The beneficial period has not expired
Others	800,324.22	1,252,751.19	The beneficial period has not expired
	852,046.63	1,633,528.16	

14. LONG TERM EQUITY INVESTMENTS

LONG TERM EQUITY INVESTMENTS		
	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Investment in subsidiaries not included in scope of consolidation Investment in associated companies Other equity investment	5,391,151.29 11,133,905.64 2,379,380.92	3,359,850.37 15,172,636.83 2,379,380.92
Total	18,904,437.85	20,911,868.12
Less: provision for impairment of long term equity investment	(5,219,518.68)	(3,451,012.32)
Long term equity investment, net	13,684,911.17	17,460,855.80
Changes in provision for impairment of long term equity invesent	are as follows:	
		Rmb
Opening balance Addition in the period Transfer in the period		3,451,012.32 1,768,506.36
Closing balance		5,219,518.68

(1) Details of subsidiaries and associated companies not included in scope of consolidation are as follows:

Names of investee companies	Initial investment <i>Rmb</i>	Addition (decrease) investment Rmb	Share of registered equity holding (%)	Increase/ decrease in equity interest in investee companies Rmb	Share of cash bonus Rmb	Accumulated increase/ decrease Rmb	Provision for impairment (Note) Rmb	Closing book value Rmb (note)
Subsidiaries								, ,
Beiren Group								
Transportation Company	3,150,000.00	_	100	_	_	(2,078,368.60)	(1,071,631.40)	_
Beijing Beiren Tai He Casting Factory Xian Beiren Beifu Printing	2,500,000.00	-	62.5	(415,326.61)	-	(731,493.64)	(1,768,506.36)	-
Operation and Sale Company Limited Hubei Beiren Printing	1,500,000.00	-	85	126,714.03	-	148,101.11	-	1,648,101.11
Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	765,000.00		51	136,080.53		137,912.42		902,912.42
	7,915,000.00			(152,532.05)	=	(2,523,848.71)	(2,840,137.76)	2,551,013.53

Names of investee companies	Initial investment Rmb	Addition (decrease) investment Rmb	Share of registered equity holding (%) %	Increase/ decrease in equity interest in investee companies Rmb	Share of cash bonus Rmb	Accumulated increase/ decrease Rmb	Provision for impairment (Note) Rmb	Closing book value Rmb (note)
Associated companies								(note)
Ningxin Beiren Xinhua Printing Joint Stock Company Limited Beijing Beiren Hengtong	10,680,000.00	(5,100,000.00)	28.76	(220,711.23)	-	(1,092,800.28)	-	4,487,199.72
Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	900,000.00	_	45	134,337.10	-	120,152.42	_	1,020,152.42
Guangzhou Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery Company Limited	450,000.00	_	30	(31,070.00)	_	(27,625.88)	_	422,374.12
Liaoning Beiren Printing Machiner Operation and Sale Company	у							
Limited	343,000.00	_	49	(11,735.20)	_	(4,268.76)	-	338,731.24
Beijing Monigraf Automatic Systems Company Beijing Beiying Casting	3,675,000.00	_	49	32,693.45	_	32,693.45	-	3,707,693.45
Company Limited	-	1,123,091.93	20	34,662.76		34,662.76		1,157,754.69
	16,048,000.00	3,976,908.07		61,823.12	_	(937,186.29)		11,133,905.64
	23,963,000.00	3,976,908.07		(214,355.17)	_	(3,461,035.00)	(2,840,137.76)	13,684,919.17

Note: Beijing Beiren Tai He Printing and Casting Factory is in the process of liquidated in 2003. The Company had made provision for all impairment loss on long term investment for the year based on the expected recoverability of receivables.

(2) Changes in the other equity investment are as follows:

		vision for pairment		Net k value
Name of invested companies	Amount of investment Rmb	Opening balance <i>Rmb</i>	Closing balance Rmb	Closing balance Rmb
Tianjin Jinqin Printing Board Plant Ying Shen Associated Company Xian Printing Joint Development Company	2,279,380.92 50,000.00 50,000.00	(2,279,380.92) (50,000.00) (50,000.00)	(2,279,380.92) (50,000.00) (50,000.00)	
	2,379,380.92	(2,379,380.92)	(2,379,380.92)	

Closing balance of other equity investment included invesment amounting to Rmb2,379,380.92 from Shaanxi Beiren Printing Machinery Company Limited, a subsidiary of the Company, to Tianjin Jinqin Printing Board Plant, Ying Shen Associated Company, Xian Printing Joint Development Company several years ago. Since the Company had no control and influence on the said investment, which was uncertain to be recovered, provision was made for such the investment amount.

(3) Difference in long term equity investment

Name of investee company	Original Amount Rmb	Opening balance <i>Rmb</i>	(decrease) during the period Rmb	Amortisation during the period <i>Rmb</i>	Balance of amortised amount <i>Rmb</i>
Beijing Beiying Casting Company Limited	12,908.07		12,908.07	(12,908.07)	

15 LONG TERM INVESTMENT IN DEBT

	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Other investment in debts Less: provision for impairment	32,727,000.00	32,727,000.00
of long term investment in debts	(12,333,200.00)	(8,333,200.00)
Long term investment in debts, net	20,393,800.00	24,393,800.00

Changes in provision for impairment of long term investment in debts are as follows:

	Kmo
Opening balance Increase/(decrease) during the period	8,333,200.00 4,000,000.00
Closing balance	12,333,200.00

Investment in other debts was originally the deposit for purchase of four flats from South-east Asia Investment and Development Company Limited ("SEAIDCL") in Macau. The initial investment amounted to HKD30,000,000.000 (equivalent to Rmb32,727,000.00). Return of investment is 12-15%. Pursuant to the contract, the Company does not hold the title but the right to receive fixed income only before the expiration of the contract. The ownership of title is determined with reference to the execution of the contract on the date of expiration. Before the expiration of the contract, South-east Asia Investment and Development Company Limited shall pay the corresponding interest as agreed and has the obligation of refunding the deposit.

On the date of expiration of the contract, SEAIDCL did not pay according to the contract. Both parties agreed to delay the refund of the deposit and pay interest at agreed rate. Therefore, the nature of the business has changed to investment in debt. As at 31 December 1998, the accumulated interest income received by the Company from SEAIDCL amounted to HK\$18.750,000, equivalent to Rmb20.117.692.50.

From 1999, the Company has not received interest at the agreed rate accordingly. The Company considered that it was uncertain to receive the interest income. Therefore, the interest income was not recognised.

The Company and SEAIDCL subsequently entered into a supplementary agreement. Pursuant to the agreement, SEAIDCL would complete the procedures for the transfer of the title of the properties by the end of August 2001. If the procedures for the transfer of the title cannot be completed due to the fault of SEAIDCL, the supplementary agreement will be cancelled and the original agreement will continue to be effective so that SEAIDCL must be responsible for payment of the original investment amount and the outstanding balance of the returns.

Based on the asset valuation report issued by Yong Li Hong Valuation Consultancy Company Limited on 8 July 2001, the value of the above properties amounted to HK\$23,000,000.00, equivalent to Rmb24,400,000.00. In accordance with the requirement of "Accounting Regulations for Business Enterprises", the Company made a provision for diminution in value of long term investment amounting to Rmb8,333,200.00 based on the difference between the recoverable amount and the book value at the end of the year 2001.

However, as at 31 December 2001, SEAIDCL had not completed the procedures for the transfer of the title of properties. Accordingly, the Company and SEAIDCL entered into another supplementary agreement on 1 January 2002. The Company agreed to accept the title of whole flat at 18th Floor, South-east Asia Commercial Centre, South-east Asia Plaza, Macau held by SEAIDCL in exchange for the title of the original properties. On 1 February 2002, the Company and SEAIDCL entered into an agreement for implementation of the undertaking for sale and purchase contract. Pursuant to the agreement, SEAIDCL will assist the Company in the procedures of preparing title deed within 1 month after signing the agreement and complete the procedures within 6 months. All expenses relating to the title deed will be paid by the Company. Based on the asset valuation report issued by Yong Li Hong Valuation Consultancy Company Limited on 18 January 2002, the value of the properties amounted to HK\$24,000,000.00, equivalent to Rmb25,454,000.00. which was no less than the value of the properties. Management of the Company considered there was no significant diminution in value for the properties as at 31 December 2002.

As at 30 June 2003, the Company has not completed the title deed related to the properties. The Company's management has made provision for impairment loss on long term investment of Rmb4,000,000.00 in respect of such investment in debt based on the difference between book value and the recoverable amount.

16. FIXED ASSETS, ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION AND PROVISION FOR DIMINUTION IN VALUE

Cost	Buildings <i>Rmb</i>	Plant and machinery <i>Rmb</i>	Funiture, fixture and equipment <i>Rmb</i>	Motore vehicles Rmb	Total <i>Rmb</i>
At beginning	390,439,164.21	541,391,948.41	54,811,592.07	28,972,340.07	1,015,615,044.76
Adjustment for reclassification	_	(4,884,112.04)	4,884,112.04	_	_
Reduction arising from change in					
scope of consolidation (note 2)	(3,728,860.85)	(1,931,485.95)	_	(1,370,577.38)	(7,030,924.18)
Transfer from intangible assets	47,975,112.00	_	_	_	47,975,112.00
Additions	554,050.00	521,545.15	1,059,110.35	1,042,643.11	3,177,344.61
Transfer from construction in progress	1,156,872.98	8,310,588.54	574,733.00	2,339,867.89	12,382,062.41
Reduction	(83,166,958.82)	(11,741,825.57)	(5,356,188.28)	(4,439,017.95)	(104,703,990.62)
At end of the period	353,229,379.52	531,666,654.54	55,973,359.18	26,545,255.74	967,414,648.98

Accumulated depreciation		Buildings <i>Rmb</i>	Plant and machinery <i>Rmb</i>	Funiture, fixture and equipment <i>Rmb</i>	Motore vehicles Rmb	Total <i>Rmb</i>
At beginning Adjustment for reclassficiation Reduction arising from change in		113,595,121.76	301,501,025.91 (1,640,167.65)	32,272,856.41 1,640,167.65	17,764,832.62 —	465,133,836.70 —
scope of consolidation Transfer from intangible assets Provision Reduction	(note 2)	(494,472.06) 1,919,004.48 4,108,581.51 (30,057,774.10)	(545,474.20) — 12,425,431.03 (10,418,301.81)	3,148,678.76 (4,027,947.56)	(438,702.95) 1,166,963.32 (4,010,640.61)	(1,478,649.21) 1,919,004.48 20,849,654.62 (48,514,664.08)
At end of the period		89,070,461.59	301,322,513.28	33,033,755.26	14,482,452.38	437,909.182.51
Provision for dimniution in value						
At beginning		_	27,720,554.99	_	_	27,720,554.99
Reduction arising from change in scope of consolidation	(note 2)		(119,302.00)			(119,302.00)
At end of the period	(note 1)		27,601,252.99	_		27,601,252.99
Net book values						
At beginning		276,844,042.45	212,170,367.51	22,538,735.66	11,207,507.45	522,760,653.07
At end of the period		264,158,917.93	202,742,888.27	22,939,603.92	12,062,803.36	501,904,213.48
Including: Net assets pledged at the end of the period	(note 3)	39,511,546.62	8,640,382.89			48,151,929.51

- Note 1: The Company made a provision for diminution in value of fixed assets, amounting to Rmb27,601,252.99 based on the difference between the recoverable amount and the book value in accordance with "Accounting Regulations for Business Enterprises".
- Note 2: Since Beijing Beiren Tai He Printing and Casting Factory, a subsidiary of the Company, has been liquidated since the beginning of the period, such subsidiary was not included in the scope of consolidation in the period.
- Note 3: Closing balance of outstanding debt pledged with assets consists of a short term loan amounting to Rmb30,500,000.00 from China Industrial and Commercial Bank (Wei Na Branch) and a long term loan with a five year term amounting to Rmb15,000,000.00 from China Construction Bank (Wei Na Branch) by a subsidiary of the Company.

17. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

		Opening balance <i>Rmb</i>	so ther	ldition during period <i>Rmb</i>	Transfer out during the period <i>Rmb</i>	Transfer intan assets du the pe	gible o iring	Reductions rising from bsolescence during the period <i>Rmb</i> (note 2)		osing lance Rmb
Construction in prog Less: Provision for	gress	239,788,344.56	82,656,	577.87	(12,382,062.41)	(2,335,00	00.00) (13	3,133,980.58)	294,593,8	79.44
diminution in va	lue	(8,126,109.74)	_	_		_ 6	5,248,048.13	(1,878,0	61.61)
Construction in property	gress,	231,662,234.82	82,656,	577.87	(12,382,062.41)	(2,335,00	00.00)	5,885,932.45	292,715,8	17.83
Project name		eted Opening ount balance Rmb Rmb		Transf out up completi during the ye Rn	on from on intangible ar assets	Other reductions Rmb	Provision for diminution in value Rmb (note 3)	Closing balance Rmb	Source of funds	Progress %
Equipment renovation Development of new plant site Moulding workshop Workshop improvements Environment protection	26,000,00 260,804,12 39,000,00 15,600,00 810,00	5.24 197,054,468.56 0.00 4,130,937.20 0.00 13,014,722.81 0.00 460,468.58	1,000,000.00 1,391,176.40 451,983.53	(1,156,872.)	(2,335,000.00) (38) — (00) —	(4,977,901.92) — (2,795,937.20) (5,320,141.46) (40,000.00)	(1,165,827.82) — — — (712,233.79) —	24,083,889.50 260,804,125.24 — 7,216,650.98 611,152.11	internal resources internal resources internal resources internal resources internal resources	90 95 100 95 95
	342,214,12	5.24 239,788,344.56	82,656,577.87	(12,382,062.	(2,335,000.00)	(13,133,980.58)	(1,878,061.61)	292,715,817.83		

Note:

- (1) During the period, there was no interest capitalised.
- (2) At the request of the People's Municipal Government and according to the city planning of Beijing, the Company had moved out of the current address, No. 44 Guangqu Road South, Chaoyang District, Beijing, the PRC during the period and therefore cancelled part of the construction in progress amounting to Rmb13,133,980.58. Since the Company cancelled part of provision for diminution in value made in the previous year, write-back of provision amounted to Rmb6,248,048.13.
- (3) In accordance with "Accounting Regulations for Business Enterprises", the Company carried out a review of all construction in progress. As at 30 June 2003, the cost of construction in progress which has been suspended for a long term and is not expected to restart in three years amounted to Rmb1,878,061.61. Accordingly, the Company made a provision for total diminution in value.

Changes in provision for impairment of construction in progress are as follows:

	Rmb
Opening balance	8,126,109.74
Provision for the period Transfer for the period	(6,248,048.13)
Closing balance	1,878,061.61

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18. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Land use right <i>Rmb</i>	Industrial patent and tecchnological knowhow <i>Rmb</i>	Imported sales network Rmb	Total <i>Rmb</i>
At cost			, ,	
Opening balance	75,326,669.30	11,085,296.13	4,350,000.00	90,761,965.43
Additions in the year	2,335,000.00	200,000.00	_	2,535,000.00
Transfer from fixed assets	(47,975,112.00)	_	_	(47,975,112.00)
Reduction arising from change in scope of consolidation	(600,000.00)			(600,000.00)
Reduction in the period	(000,000.00)	_	(4,350,000.00)	(4,350,000.00)
Reduction in the period			(4,330,000.00)	(4,330,000.00)
Closing balance	29,086,557.30	11,285,296.13	_	40,371,853.43
Accumulated amortization	2 204 700 02	(021 020 51	070 000 00	10.207 (20.54
Opening balance	3,394,799.03	6,021,830.51	870,000.00	10,286,629.54
Provision in the period Transfer from fixed assets	281,799.56	534,636.60	_	816,436.16
Reduction arising from change in	(1,919,004.48)	_	_	(1,919,004.48)
scope of consolidation	(69,432.70)			(69,432.70)
Reduction in the period	(09,432.70)	_	(870,000.00)	(870,000.00)
Reduction in the period			(870,000.00)	(870,000.00)
Closing balance	1,688,161.41	6,556,467.11		8,244,628.52
Provision for diminution in value				
Opening balance	_	_	3,480,000.00	3,480,000.00
Reduction in the period	_	_	(3,480,000.00)	(3,480,000.00)
Closing balance				
Closing balance				
Net value				
Opening balance	71,931,870.27	5,063,465.62		76,995,335.89
Closing balance	27,398,395.89	4,728,829.02		32,127,224.91
Including: Net assets pledged at end of period				

Note: The imported sales network was contributed from a subsidiary upon its establishment. In accordance with "Accounting Regulations for Business Enterprises", provision for diminution in value on the whole amount of the intangible asset has been made as the sales network was replaced by other sales networks. Therefore, such intangible asset and the amount of provision for diminution in value had been fully written off.

19. LONG TERM DEFERRED EXPENSES

Туре	Closing balance Rmb	Addition during the period <i>Rmb</i>	Reduction resulting from disposal d <i>Rmb</i>	Amortised during the period <i>Rmb</i>	Opening balance Rmb	Remaining amortisation period
Land development cost Equipment improvement Others	50,628,000.00 19,651.74 140,696.79 50,788,348.53	80,000.00 80,000.00	(37,742,028.90) — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	(120,000.00) (5,126.52) (44,752.95) (169,879.47)	12,765,971.10 14,525.22 175,943.84 12,956,440.16	40 years 1 years 5 years

The land development cost was contributed at valued amount into the Company by Beiren Group Corporation upon the Company's reorganisation as a joint stock Company. The properties erected on the land include Beiren No. 3 Plant located at Xin Hua Da Street, Tong Zhou District, Beijing, and a plant owned by the Company located at No. 44 Guangqu Road South, Chaovang District, Beijing.

Pursuant to the request of Beijing Municipal Government for overall plan, the Company shall move from No. 44 Guangqu Road South, Chaoyang District, Beijing. In accordance with the overall plan of Beijing municipal. In July 2001, Beiren Group Corporation has agreed to give compensation to the Company when the Company moves out from the existing premises. The compensation will not be less than the unaudited book value of land development at 31 December 2000. Accordingly, no amortisation has been made by the Company since 2001. As at 30 June 2003, the Company had partially moved out from the existing address and the compensation therefor had been received.

The land development cost regarding the land, Beiren No. 3 Plant erected thereon, located at Tong Zhou District is amortized based on the straight line method.

20. SHORT TERM LOAN

Type of loan	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Guaranteed bank loans Pledged bank loans Credit bank loans	73,500,000.00 30,500,000.00 91,000,000.00	223,500,000.00 32,500,000.00 1,000,000.00
	195,000,000.00	257,000,000.00

As at 30 June 2003, the closing balance of guaranteed bank loans bearing annual interest rates from 4.536% to 5.85% was guaranteed by Beiren Group Corporation.

As at 30 June 2003, the closing balance of outstanding guaranteed bank loans arose from a short term loan, bearing annual interest rate of 5.84%, from China Industrial and Commercial Bank (Wei Na Branch) by a subsidiary of the Company. Such loan was guaranteed by land use right with net value of Rmb15,447,506.74 and auxiliary structures erected thereon with net value of Rmb5,488,029.82 and machinery with net value of Rmb6,640,382.89.

21. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

Type of loan	Closing balance <i>Rmb</i>	Opening balance Rmb
Bills Payable due within one year	16,065,552.24	37,722,813.36

The Company and Shanghai Pudong Development Bank entered into letter of credit agreement for a term of one year. Such facilities amounted to Rmb100 million, guaranteed by Beiren Group Corporation on 7 August 2002.

22. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

Closing b	alance	Opening b	alance
Rmb	%	Rmb	%
139,494,480.44	93.75	139,090,131.26	94.93
5,209,086.71	3.50	3,867,664.85	2.64
1,968,405.76	1.32	3,561,194.64	2.43
2,130,011.59	1.43		_
148,801,984.50	100.00	146,518,990.75	100.00
	Rmb 139,494,480.44 5,209,086.71 1,968,405.76	139,494,480.44 93.75 5,209,086.71 3.50 1,968,405.76 1.32 2,130,011.59 1.43	Rmb % Rmb 139,494,480.44 93.75 139,090,131.26 5,209,086.71 3.50 3,867,664.85 1,968,405.76 1.32 3,561,194.64 2,130,011.59 1.43

Accounts payable to shareholders who hold more than 5% of the share capital of the Company:

Name of Shareholder	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Beiren Group Corporation	1,312,456.08	475,460.40

23. RECEIPTS IN ADVANCE

Receipts in advance from shareholders who hold more than 5% of the share capital of the Company.

Name of Shareholder	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Beiren Group Corporation	18,544,728.85	47,837,247.23

Such amount was the balance of compensation for removal contributed by Beiren Group Corporation. See note 46(5)(b) for details.

24. DIVIDENDS PAYABLE

Name of Shareholder	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Beiren Group Corporation Domestic listed Rmb ordinary shares Overseas listed foreign shares Dividends payable to minority shareholders of subsidiaries	25,000,000.00 7,200,000.00 10,000,000.00 691,500.00	25,000,000.00 7,200,000.00 10,000,000.00
	42,891,500.00	42,200,000.00

25. TAXES PAYABLES

	Rmb	Rmb
Income tax Value added tax	7,039,968.56 11,799,327.80	3,419,411.60 15,429,492.04
Business tax Urban maintenance and construction tax	32,223.71 497,940.90	61,306.27 528,641.78
Others	125,592.87	891,183.60
	19,487,053.84	20,330,035.29

Closing balance

Opening balance

26. SUNDRY PAYABLES

Nature	Basis of charges	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Educational surcharge	3% of value added tax and business tax payable	301,996.26	288,943.89
Others	business tax payable	353,596.44	981,572.45
		655,592.70	1,270,516.34

27. OTHER PAYABLES

The aging analysis of other payables is as follows:

	Closing balance		Opening balance	
	Rmb	%	Rmb	%
Within 1 year	28,766,134.63	24.57	29,664,682.95	24.89
1 year - 2 years	3,171,210.03	2.71	9,291,032.15	7.80
2 years - 3 years	82,203,165.17	70.21	80,057,800.15	67.18
Over 3 years	2,948,417.59	2.51	157,248.07	0.13
	117,088,927.42	100.00	119,170,763.32	100.00

The balance of other payable due to shareholders who hold more than 5% of the share capital of the Company is as follows:

Name of Shareholder	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Beiren Group Corporation	78,266,627.28	78,266,627.28

As at 30 June 2003, the Company had payments of Rmb78,266,627.28 due to Beiren Group Corporation in respect of the acquisition of assets of Beijing No. 4 Plant.

28. ACCRUED EXPENSES

	Closing balance <i>Rmb</i>	Opening balance Rmb
Expected liabilities	22,183,713.00	22,183,713.00

The document Shan Cai Ban Ci [2002] No. 3 "Reply to the Issues in respect of the State-owned assets of Shaanxi Huanggong Group Printing Machinery Company Limited" issued by Shaanxi Ministry of Finance approved the acquisition of Shaanxi Huanghe Construction Machinery Group Company Limited ("Shaanxi Huanghe") equity interest in Shaanxi Huanggong Group Printing Machinery Company Limited ("Shaanxi Printing Machinery") by the Company. With effective date as at 30 November 2001, net asset value of Shaanxi Printing Machinery was Rmb23,410,000 (including operating assets of Rmb18,170,000 and non-operating assets of Rmb5,240,000) was transferred to the Company. When the Company acquired the equity interest in Shaanxi Printing Machinery, the Company will be responsible for employment of all staff and management of all resigned and retired staff of Shaanxi Printing Machinery.

According to the relevant requirements of the document (1998) No. 57 "Implementation Procedure of Settlement for Employees of State Small Enterprises from Reform in Shaanxi Province" issued by Shaanxi Ministry of Labour, the Company was liable to pay settlement fee of Rmb16,185,000.00 to well off employees, medical fee of Rmb5,998,713.00 to retired employees. The total of such two amounts was Rmb22,183,713.00, which was accrued as the Company's liabilities. Such total amount and the difference of Rmb1,226,287.00 arising from the transfer of net assets of Rmb23,410,000.00 were transferred to capital reserve.

29. ACCRUALS

	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Exhibition fee Others	4,000,000.00 2,252,111.75	2,000,000.00 1,161,310.81
	6,252,111.75	3,161,310.81

30. LONG TERM LOANS

Name of lender	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb	Term of loans	Interest rate per annum %	Terms of loans	
China Industrial and Commercial Bank (Wei Zhou Branch)	28,000,000.00	32,000,000.00	22.1.2002-3.11.2004	Interest-free	Credit loans	Note 1
China Industrial and Commercial Bank (Wei Zhou Branch)	3,400,000.00	3,750,000.00	11.9.1998-10.9.2004	8.01	Guaranteed Loans	Note 2
China Construction Bank (Wei Zhou Branch)	15,000,000.00	15,000,000.00	26.9.2002-26.9.2004	6.04	Pledged Loans	Note 3
	46,400,000.00	50,750,000.00				
Less: Long term debt due within one year	(4,050,000.00)	(4,400,000.00)				
Repayable due within one year	42,350,000.00	46,350,000.00				
Types of loans repayable within one years:						
Pledged loans	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00				
Guaranteed loans	2,050,000.00	2,400,000.00				

Note 1: According to the requirements of the Document Gong Yin Shan Ban Fa [2001] No. 440 and the Document Guo Fa [97] No. 10, upon the transfer of Shaanxi Beiren Printing sale and Machinery Company ("Shaanxi Printing Machinery) to the Company, China Industrial and Commercial Bank (Wei Zhou Branch) provided a loan of Rmb32,000,000.00 to the Company. Such loan was interest-free in the relevant period. The Company had repaid Rmb4,000,000.00 during the period. As at 30 June 2003. the balance of the loan amounted to Rmb28,000.000.00.

- Note 2: China Industrial and Commercial Bank (Wei Zhou Branch) provided an outstanding long term loan of Rmb3,400,000.00 to the Company, which was guaranteed by Shaanxi Huanggong Group Printing Machinery Company Limited.
- Note 3: China Construction Bank (Wei Zhou Branch) provided an outstanding long term loan of Rmb15,000,000.00 to the Company which was guaranteed by land use right valued at Rmb14,069,740.97 and properties valued at Rmb4,506,269.08.

31. LONG TERM PAYABLES

Closing balance Rmb Opening balance Rmb Seijing Plastic Printing Factory 29,550,000.00 29,550,000.00

Beijing Plastic Printing Factory contributed part of its net assets to Beijing Beiren Yuxin Plastic Printing Company Limited ("Beiren Yuxin") in December 2001 as its long term investment therein, including a long term loan of Rmb18,450,000.00 and a short term loan of Rmb11,100,000.00. In 2002, Beiren Yuxin and Beijing Plastic Printing Factory reached an agreement upon negotiations that Beijing Plastic Printing Factory agreed to undertake the obligations of repaying the principal and interest thereon. Beiren Yuxin will repay the principal to Beijing Plastic Printing Factory by equal installments on a monthly basis during 2004 to 2007.

32. DEFERRED TAX CREDIT

Closing balance and opening balance *Rmb*

Deferred tax credit

242.941.38

In accordance with the relevant regulations issued by the Ministry of Finance, the future tax payable arising from investment in non-cash assets before 1997 in respect of the excess of fair values over the book values of non-cash assets used for the purpose of investments is transferred to deferred tax credit.

33. SHARE CAPITAL

During the period from 1 January to 30 June 2003, changes in the Company's share capital are as follows:

		Opening balance (Share)	Issue of new shares (note)	Closing balance (shares)
A.	Non-circulating shares			
	Promoter's shares - State-owned legal person shares	250,000,000.00		250,000,000.00
	Sub-total of non-circulating shares	250,000,000.00	_	250,000,000.00
B.	Circulating shares			
	Domestic listed Renminbi ordinary shares Overseas listed foreign shares	50,000,000.00 100,000,000.00	22,000,000.00	72,000,000.00 100,000,000.00
	Sub-total of circulating shares	150,000,000.00	22,000,000.00	172,000,000.00
C.	Total number of shares	400,000,000.00	22,000,000.00	422,000,000.00

Note: Pursuant to the resolutions passed at the general meetings held on 16 May 2001 and 11 June 2002 respectively and upon the approval Zheng Jian Fa Hang Zi [2002] No. 133 issued by the China Securities Regulatory Commission, the Company issued not more than 22,000,000 additional Renminbi-denominated ordinary shares (A Shares) with a par value of Rmb1.00 each. An underwriting agreement was entered into between the Company and 招商證券股份有限公司 (China Merchants Securities Co., Ltd.) in respect of the issue of A Shares under which China Merchants Securities Co., Ltd. acted as the lead underwriter. A combination of "book-building" process with the network targeting at institutional investors and the public investors was adopted and the final issue price was determined at Rmb7.00.

On 7 January 2003, the Company issued 22,000,000 additional Renminbi-denominated ordinary shares (A Shares) with proceeds deposited on 8 January 2003, and Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Hua Yong Certified Public Accountants Co., Ltd. has issued a capital verification report Yan Zheng De Shi (Jing) Yan Bao Zi (03) No. 001.

The nominal value of each of the above shares is Rmb1.00.

34. CAPITAL RESERVE

During 2002 and the period from 1 January to 30 June 2003, changes in capital reserve are as follows:

	Share Premium Rmb (note 1)	of equity investment Rmb	Other capital reserve Rmb (note 2)	Total <i>Rmb</i>
As at 1 January 2002 Addition in previous year	398,134,633.19	1,376,667.85 18,292.25	1,226,287.00	399,511,301.04 1,244,579.25
As at 31 December 2002	398,134,633.19	1,394,960.10	1,226,287.00	400,755,880.29
Addition in the period	119,170,845.74		24,663.05	119,195,508.79
As at 30 June 2003	517,305,478.93	1,394,960.10	1,250,950.05	519,951,389.08

Note 1: The increase in share premium by Rmb132,000,000.00 in the period was the balance of the proceeds raised from the Company's issue of additional A Shares after deducting the listing expenses of Rmb12,829,154.26 in connection with such issue of shares.

35. SURPLUS RESERVE

During 2002 and the period from 1 January to 30 June 2003, changes in surplus reserve are as follows:

	Statutory surplus reserve Rmb	Discretionary surplus reserve Rmb	Statutory public welfare fund Rmb	Total Rmb
As at 1 January 2002 Addition in previous period	48,011,218.00 6,650,398.46	42,979,710.17 —	42,358,869.42 6,650,398.46	133,349,797.59 13,300,796.92
As at 31 December 2002	54,661,616.46	42,979,710.17	49,009,267.88	146,650,594.51
Addition in the period	5,453,369.49		5,453,369.49	10,906,738.98
As at 30 June 2003	60,114,985.95	42,979,710.17	54,462,637.37	157,557,333.49

Discretionary surplus reserve can be used to cover loss recorded before, expand production capacity and operations and increase capital. Statutory public welfare fund can be used for welfare of employees.

36. RETAINED PROFITS

		For the six months ended 30.6.2003	For the six months ended 30.6.2002 (Accumulated) Rmb
Retained profits brought forward Add: Net profits for the year Less: Transfer to statutory surplus reserve Transfer to statutory public welfare fund Dividends payable of ordinary shares	(note 1) (note 2)	31,702,840.27 54,287,823.14 (5,453,369.49) (5,453,369.49)	18,262,946.55 46,512,543.55 (4,395,868.02) (4,395,868.02)
Retained profits carried forward		75,083,924.45	55,983,754.06

Note 1: Transfer to statutory surplus reserve

According to the Rule 177 of the Company Law and Articles of Association of the Company, 10% of net profit is transferred to statutory surplus reserve, subject to the approval of shareholders' general meeting.

Note 2: Transfer to statutory public welfare fund

According to the Rule 177 of the Company Law and Articles of Association of the Company, 10 % of net profit is transferred to statutory public welfare fund as proposed by the Board of Directors, subject to the approval of shareholders' general meeting.

Note 2: Addition in other capital reserve was due to a transfer in resulting from the inability of a subsidiary to pay its accounts payable.

37. TURNOVER AND COST OF SALES FROM MAJOR OPERATIONS

		nonths ended accumulated)		ix months 2 (Accumulated)
	Turnover	Cost of sales	Turnover	Cost of sales
Local sales	Rmb	Rmb	Rmb	Rmb
Sheet-fed offset printing machines	274,634,007.09	164,873,234.75	302.717.665.22	195,006,334.75
Web-fed offset printing machines	56,831,503.18	43,580,679.19	41,149,657.92	31,027,459.59
Instrusion printing machines	59,138,404.01	44,056,735.76	53,601,511.72	40,420,268.84
Pressing machines	978,632.48	1,561,267.03	-	-
Form-printing machines	28,401,709.40	22,087,143.51	27,145,299.12	19,859,046.75
Sale of spare parts	11,385,476.67	7,984,911.97	8,960,124.53	8,768,571.62
Printing operations Others	13,225,251.39 5,243,563.05	9,163,518.35 3,970,178.90	5,202,813.04	3,669,128.73
Others		3,970,170.90		
	449,838,547.27	297,277,669.46	438,777,071.55	298,750,810.28
Export sales				
Sale of sheet-fed paper	5,648,723.41	4,188,175.00	1,254,758.79	1,333,020.77
Sale of form-printing machines	5,696,630.90	4,601,738.74		
	11,345,354.31	8,789,913.74	1,254,758.79	1,333,020.77
	461,183,901.58	306,067,583.20	440,031,830.34	300,083,831.05

Percentage of sales to the top five customers Rmb

Percentage of the total sales

79,177,800.00

38. SALES TAX AND SURCHARGE FROM PRINCIPAL OPERATIONS

m of turnover	Type of tax	Tax rate
es of printing machinery and	City Construction Tax	5-7% on value-added tax and
he related accessories		business tax paid
	Business Tax	5% on taxable income
	Educational surcharge	3% on value-added tax and
		business tax paid

39. FINANCE COSTS

40.

FINANCE COSTS		
	For the six months ended 30.6.2003 (Accumulated) <i>Rmb</i>	For the six months ended 30.6.2002 (Accumulated) Rmb
Interest expenses Less: Interest income Exchange loss Less: Exchange income Handling charge of financial institutions and others	6,460,243.92 1,026,637.73 3,392.84 156,759.31 142,548.31 5,422,788.03	8,739,457.37 590,573.22 163,185.96 106,041.80 170,170.36 8,376,198.67
INVESTMENT INCOME	For the six months ended 30.6.2003 (Accumulated) Rmb	For the six months ended 30.6.2002 (Accumulated) Rmb

Long term investment income
Income (loss) recognized using equity method
Loss on provision for diminution
in value of long term investments
(5,768,506,36)

in value of long term investments
Amortisation of difference in equity investment

(5,768,506.36) (1,170,938.97) (12,908.07) —

(5,995,769.60) (1,858,376.35)

(687,437.38)

41. NON-OPERATING INCOME

	For the	For the
Item	six months ended	six months ended
	30.6.2003	30.6.2002
	(Accumulated)	(Accumulated)
	Rmb	Rmb
Net income from disposal of fixed assets	1,308,017.69	3,462,584.20
Penalty income	7,840.00	4,110.00
Others	56,637.40	574,745.61
	1,372,495.09	4,041,439.81

42. NON-OPERATING EXPENSES

Item	For the six months ended 30.6.2003 (Accumulated) <i>Rmb</i>	For the six months ended 30.6.2002 (Accumulated) Rmb
Expenses on disposal of fixed assets, net Provision for impairment of construction in progress Write-back of provision for impairment of fixed assets Penalty expenses Others	499,827.22 (6,248,048.13) - 4,981.07 117,825.06	113,286.07 — 14,075,905.19 24,990.81 40,704.46
	(5,625,414.78)	(3,896,923.85)

43. INCOME TAX

Item	For the six months ended 30.6.2003 (Accumulated) <i>Rmb</i>	For the six months ended 30.6.2002 (Accumulated) <i>Rmb</i>
Income tax of the Company Income tax of subsidiaries	9,979,317.24 989,237.79 10,968,555.03	8,197,451.86 186,571.00 8,384,022.86

44. OTHER CASH PAID RELATING TO OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	Amount Rmb
Agency commission paid	1,513,375.73
Payment for trademark fee	3,172,004.17
Audit fee	1,130,950.00
Installation and testing fee	2,284,118.78
Repairs and maintenance	1,697,907.29
Advertising, promotion and exhibition	5,044,630.30
Transportation fee	1,765,296.87
Research and development expenses	1,570,739.35
Heat charges	2,810,509.80
Others	29,191,613.14
	50,181,145.43

45. SEGMENT INFORMATION

As substantially all of the Company's revenue and results are derived from the manufacture and sale of printing machines in the Mainland China, and revenue and results derived from other business segments and outside the Mainland China are insignificant, no segmental analysis of financial information is presented.

Relations

46. RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTIONS

(1) Related parties that have controlling relationship, except subsidiaries as mentioned in note 5

Name of related party	Place of registration	Main Business	with the Company	Type of Corporation	Legal representative
Beiren Group Corporation	Beijing Chaoyang District	Manufacturing and sales of printing machines, packing machines, machine beds and parts and components of such machines; technology development and services, provision of import services related to the production of enterprises within the Group and sub-contracting work of printing machinery project in overseas and international tendering project within the PRC.	controlling shareholder	Stated-owned Company	Zhu Wuan

(2) Changes in the Company's share capital held by related parties

Name of related party	Opening balance		Closing balance	
	Rmb'000	%	Rmb'000	%
Beiren Group Corporation	25,000	62.5	25,000	59.24

(3) Changes in registered capital of parties with controlling relationship

	Opening	Addition	Reduction	
Name of related party	balance	in the period	in the period	Closing balance
Beiren Group Corporation	Rmb250,000,000.00	_	_	Rmb250,000,000.00
Beijing Beiren Printing Machinery Transportation Company	Rmb3,150,000.00	_	_	Rmb3,150,000.00
Beijing Beiren Fuji Printing Machinery Company limited	US\$5,100,000.00	_	_	US\$5,100,000.00
Beijing Beiren Jing Yan Printing Machinery Factory	Rmb4,050,000.00	_	_	Rmb4,050,000.00
Beijing Tai He Printing Casting Factory	Rmb4,000,000.00	_	_	Rmb4,000,000.00
Beijing Beiren Printing Machinery Accessories Factory	Rmb2,000,000.00	_	_	Rmb2,000,000.00
Hebei Beiren Gei Zhi Ji Company Limited	Rmb4,802,600.00	Rmb197,400.00	_	Rmb5,000,000.00
Haimen Beiren Printing Machinery Company Limited	Rmb29,000,000.00	_	_	Rmb29,000,000.00
Sheenlife Limited	HK\$3.00	_	_	HK\$3.00
Beijing Beiren Yuxin Plastic Printing Company Limited	Rmb22,430,000.00	_	_	Rmb22,430,000.00
Xian Beiren Beifu Printing Machinery Operation and	Rmb1,500,000.00	_	_	Rmb1,500,000.00
Sale Company Limited				
Zhejiang Beiren Printing Machinery Operation and	Rmb1,500,000.00	_	_	Rmb1,500,000.00
Sale Company Limited				
Hubei Beiren Printing Machinery	Rmb1,500,000.00	_	_	Rmb1,500,000.00
Operation and Sale Company Limited				
Shaanxi Beiren Printing Machinery Company Limited	Rmb100,000,000.00	_	_	Rmb100,000,000.00

(4) Relatingship with related parties with no controlling relationship

Name of related party

Beijing Yan Long Import and Export Company	Fellow subsidiary of the controlling shareholder
Ningxia Beiren Xinhua Printing Joint Stock Company Limited	Associated Company
Beijing Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	Associated Company
Guangzhou Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	Associated Company
Liaoning Beiren Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	Associated Company
Beijing Monigraf Automatic Systems Company Limited	Associated Company

Relations with the Company

(5) The Company had the following significant related party transactions with the above related companies:

(a) Sales and purchases

Details of sales and purchases with related party are as follows:

	For the six months ended 30.6.2003 (Accumulated) Rmb	For the six months ended 30.6.2002 (Accumulated) Rmb
Sales transacted on behalf of the Company		
 Xian Beiren Beifu Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Beijing Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery 	6,423,128.21	6,581,965.81
Operation and Sale Company Limited	23,712,090.88	14,187,252.07
- Hubei Beiren Printing Machinery Operation		
and Sale Company Limited	22,051,274.85	24,943,504.27
 Liaoning Beiren Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Guangzhou Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery 	6,321,109.38	11,095,042.74
Operation and Sale Company Limited	2,687,451.86	2,088,376.07
- Beijing Yan Long Import and Export Company	3,700,000.00	
- Beiren Group Corporation	5,633,000.00	22,171.20
- Beijing Monigraf Automatic Systems Company Limited	886,108.41	
	71,414,163.59	58,918,312.16
Purchase		
Purchase of materials		
- Beijing Beiying Casting Company Limited	3,844,988.90	
- Beijing Yan Long Import and Export Company	676,574.65	123,195.15
- Beiren Group Corporation	4,829,405.04	_
 Beiren Tai He Printing and Casting Factory Beijing Monigraf Automatic Systems Company Limited 	8,027,396.59 1,018,867.92	_
- beijing Monigrai Automatic Systems Company Limited	1,010,007.92	
	18,397,233.10	123,195.15

Prices of goods sold to the above connected companies are made with reference to those of comparative goods in the market.

(b) Removal compensation

At the request of the People's Municipal Government of Beijing and according to city planning of Beijing, the Company will move out of the current address, No. 44 Guangqu Road South, Chaoyang District, Beijing, the PRC. According to Circular Jing Jing [2002] No.546 "Reply to the Feasibility Study on Technological Innovation through Removal of Polluting Plants by Beiren Group Corporation" issued by Beijing Economic Committee, Beijing Economic Committee agreed that Beiren Group Corporation paid removal compensation to the Company for the above removal. As at 30 June 2003, the Company received accumulation of removal compensation in advance amounting to Rmb175,914,543.37, Rmb142,999,273.37 of such payment recognized as write-back of loss arising from disposal of removal assets in the ruling period; Rmb14,370,541.15 was compensation for the loss incurred in respect of the suspension of production during the period. However, as the removal work is still in progress that such loss arising from suspension of production has not been confirmed with the Group. The balance amounting to Rmb18,544,728,85 was compensation for removal received in advance.

(c) Guarantee

As at 30 June 2003, Beiren Group Corporation guaranteed a short term loan amounting to Rmb73,500,000 and banking facilities amounting to Rmb100 million in respect with Letter of Credit Agreement on behalf of the Company.

(d) Others

		For the six months ended 30.6.2003 (Accumulated) Rmb	For the six months ended 30.6.2002 (Accumulated) Rmb
Sale commission paid - Xian Beiren Beifu Printing Machinery	Note 1	179 190 00	165 500 00
Operation and Sale Company Limited - Hubei Beiren Printing Machinery	Note 1	178,180.00	165,500.00
Operation and Sale Company Limited - Beijing Beiren Hengong Printing Machinery		34,330.00	20,893.30
Operation and Sale Company Limited - Liaoning Beiren Printing Machinery		741,364.10	183,951.14
Operation and Sale Company Limited - Guangzhou Beiren Hengong Printing Machinery		118,337.35	103,000.00
Operation and Sale Company Limited		387,950.00	148,610.95
		1,460,161.45	621,955.39
Payment for the land use - Beiren Group Corporation	Note 2		805,182.22
Trademark fee paid - Beiren Group Corporation	Note 3	3,172,004.17	2,687,013.69
Rental income - Beiren Tai He Printing and Casting Factory - Beijing Monigraf Automatic		687,949.05	
Systems Company Limited	Note 4	50,000.00	50,000.00
		737,949.05	50,000.00

- Note 1: Since 2002, the Company has been selling its products to external parties through its invested companies or controlled associated companies and paying sales commission to those companies.
- Note 2: On 18 April 1994, the Company and Beiren Group Corporation entered into an agreement, according to which the Company could lease the factory site, road and the relevant facilities it was then occupying for a term of 50 years with effect from 1 January 1993, for a rent of Rmb2,000,000.00 per year. The Company moved during the year. Part of that factory site, road and the relevant facilities were not used. Beiren Group Corporation agreed to reduce land use fee accordingly. As at 30 June 2003, the Group had not recognised the relevant account reduced.
- Note 3: On 14 July 1993, the Company and Beiren Group Corporation entered into an agreement, according to which the Company could have the right to use "Beiren" brand name for a consideration of the higher of 1% of sales revenue of good sold under "Beiren" brand name during that year, and Rmb15,000.00 per quarter.
- Note 4: The Company leased a plant to Beijing Monigraf Automatic Systems Company Limited for a term of 3 years with effect from December 2001, for a rent of Rmb100,000.00 per year.

(e) Current accounts with related parties

Item	Name of related parties	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Accounts receivable	Hubei Beiren Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Xian Beiren Beifu Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Liaoning Beiren Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Beijing Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Beiren Group Corporation Beiren Yan Long Import and Export Company	6,486,500.00 4,555,530.00 2,732,200.00 3,124,300.00 4,299,300.00 3,700,000.00 24,897,830.00	4,159,850.79 1,308,111.67 3,932,200.00 4,918,000.00 1,298,300.00
Bills receivable	Beijing Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Hubei Beiren Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Beijing Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	900,000.00 5,486,000.00 960,000.00	1,730,000.00 100,000.00
		7,346,000.00	1,830,000.00
Others receivable	Beiren Group Corporation Beiren Tai He Printing and Casting Factory Beijing Beiren Transportation Company Beijing Beiying Casting Company Limited	19,781.75 2,864,115.74 786,902.13 3,000,000 6,670,799.62	786,902.13 ————————————————————————————————————

Item	Name of related parties	Closing balance Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Receipts in advance	Guangzhou Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Beiren Group Corporation – removal compensation Beijing Beiren Hengtong Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	1,000,000.00 18,544,728.85 900,000.00	47,837,247.23 —
		20,444,728.85	47,837,247.23
Accounts payable	Beiren Group Corporation Beiren Yan Long Import and Export Company	1,312,456.08 742,149.38	475,460.40 1,009,151.38
		2,054,605.46	1,484,611.78
Other receivables	Beiren Group Corporation	78,268,227.28	78,266,627.28

47. CONTINGENT EVENTS

As at the balance sheet date, there was no significant contingent event needs to be disclosed by the Company.

48. COMMITMENTS

(1) Capital commitments

	Closing balance <i>Rmb'000</i>	Opening balance <i>Rmb'000</i>
Contracted but not executed for purchase of assets	28,422	102,911

(2) Lease Commitments

As at the balance sheet date, irrevocable operating leases entered into with external parties are as follows:

ionows.	Closing balance <i>Rmb'000</i>	Opening balance <i>Rmb'000</i>
Minimum rental payment for		
irrevocable operating leases:		
Within 1 year after the balance sheet date	1,011	927
In the second year after the balance sheet date	554	296
In the third year after the balance sheet date	448	260
Subsequent years	2,407	1,055
Total	4,420	2,538

49. NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE COMPANY

(1) Bills receivable

Bills receivable	Closing balacne Rmb	Opening balance Rmb
Bills bills	31,561,800.00	16,665,896.19

Bills receivable are not pledged at the end of the year.

There was no receivable from shareholders who hold more than 5% of the share capital of the Company.

(2) Accounts receivable

The ageing analysis of accounts receivable is as follows:

		Closing balance Provision for			Opening balance Provision for			
	Amount Rmb	Percentage (%)	bad debts Rmb	Net amount Rmb	Amount Rmb	Percentage (%)	bad debts Rmb	Net amount Rmb
Within 1 year 1-2 years 2-3 years More than 3 years	123,156,968.58 31,370,048.71 6,654,884.50 15,689,204.81	69.63 17.74 3.76 8.87		123,156,968.58 21,959,034.10 2,715,353.80 9,520,484.20	29,886,158.24 1,394,600.00	69.60 19.56 0.91 9.93	8,965,847.47 836,760.00 4,600,300.35	106,349,800.43 20,920,310.77 557,840.00 10,571,634.71
	176,871,106.60	100.00	19,519,265.92	157,351,840.68	152,802,493.73	100.00	14,402,907.82	138,399,585.91

Accounts receivable from shareholders who hold 5% of the share capital of the Company:

Name of ShareholderClosing balance RmbOpening balance RmbBeiren Group Corporation4,229,300.001,298,300.00

(3) Other receivables

The ageing analysis of accounts receivable is as follows:

	Closing balance			Opening balance				
			Provision for				Provision for	
	Amount	Percentage	bad debts	Net amount	Amount	Percentage	bad debts	Net amount
	Rmb	(%)	Rmb	Rmb	Rmb	(%)	Rmb	Rmb
Within 1 year	16,880,525.29	22.17	_	16,880,525.29	13,675,908.93	18.44	_	13,675,908.93
1-2 years	374,521.00	0.49	115,237.01	259,283.99	613,355.11	0.83	_	613,355.11
2-3 years	298,350.00	0.39	_	298,350.00	298,350.00	0.40	_	298,350.00
More than 3 years	58,575,357.30	76.95	6,000,000.00	52,575,357.30	59,575,357.30	80.33	4,843,681.70	54,731,675.60
	76,128,753.59	100.00	6,115,237.01	70,013,516.58	74,162,971.34	100.00	4,843,681.70	69,319,289.64

Other receivables from shareholders who hold 5% of the share capital of the Company:

Name of ShareholderClosing balance RmbOpening balance RmbBeiren Group Corporation19,781.75—

(4) Provision for bad debt

 Rmb

 Opening balance
 19,246,589.52

 Provision in the period
 7,107,913.41

 Transfer in the period
 (720,000.00)

 Closing balance
 25,634,502.93

(5) Prepayment

Aging analysis of prepayment is as follows:

The balance of prepayment was not due from shareholders holding 5% of the share capital of the Company.

(6) Inventories and provision for diminution in value of inventories

		Closing balance			Opening balance	
		Provision for			Provision for	
		diminution	Net		diminution	Net
	Amount	in value	balance	Amount	in value	balance
	Rmb	Rmb	Rmb	Rmb	Rmb	Rmb
Raw materials	31,535,059.46	1,197,879.88	30,337,179.58	31,843,952.90	2,425,515.50	29,418,437.40
Work in progress	147,336,576.58	10,278,738.00	137,057,838.58	160,327,363.57	10,278,738.01	150,048,625.56
Finished goods	180,790,542.88	15,034,675.42	165,755,867.46	169,516,428.44	12,937,509.00	156,578,919.44
Semi-finished						
goods	25,011,387.77	_	25,011,387.77	33,296,060.50	_	33,296,060.50
	384,673,566.69	26,511,293.30	358,162,273.39	394,983,805.41	25,641,762.51	369,342,042.90

Movement of the provision for diminution in value of inventories is as follows:

	Kmb
Opening balance	25,641,762.51
Provision for the period	2,877,735.91
Transfer during the period	(2,008,205.12)
Closing balance	26,511,293.30

Onanina kalanaa

(7) Long term equity investment

Investment in subsidiaries included in the scope of consolidation Investment in subsidiaries not included in the scrope of consolidation Investment in associated companies	Closing balance **Rmb'000 146,001,258.18 4,550,619.73 9,976,150.95	Opening balance <i>Rmb'000</i> 143,799,157.48 2,583,942.96 15,172,636.83
Sub-total	160,528,028.86	161,555,737.27
Less: provision for impairment of long term equity investment	(2,840,137.76)	(1,071,631.40)
Long term equity investment, net	157,687,891.10	160,484,105.87

Changes in provision for impairment of long term equity investment are as follows:

	Rmb
Opening balance Addition in the period Transfer in the period	1,071,631.40 1,768,506.36
Closing balance	2,840,137.76

Details of investment in subsidiaries and associated companies are as follows:

Name of invested	Initial	Addition	Share of registered/ equity	Increase/ decrease in equity interest in investee	Share of cash	Accumulated increase/	impairment	
companies	investment Rmb	investment Rmh	holding %	companies Rmh	bonus Rmb	decrease Rmh	(note) Rmb	value Rmb
Subsidiaries included in the scope of consolidation Beijing Beiren Fuji Printing	Killo	Kilib	N.	Kmb	Killo	Kilib	Killo	Kmo
Machinery Company Limited Beijing Beiren Jing Yan Printing	29,632,699.26	-	70.00	2,982,583.24	(1,613,500.00)	6,974,134.11	-	36,606,833.37
Machinery Factory Beijing Beiren Printing	4,000,000.00	-	98.77	87,173.11	_	(2,665,952.54)	_	1,334,047.46
Machinery Accessories Factory	1,892,913.00	_	94.65	(171,919.72)	-	(1,171,126.30)	-	721,786.70
Hebei Beiren Gei Zh Ji Chang Haimen Beiren Printing	2,434,100.00	99,900.00	50.68	(156,955.37)	_	(42,080.51)	_	2,491,919.49
Machinery Company Limited	14,848,000.00 3.51	_	51.20 100.00	(279,260.07)	-	(12,271,345.60)	-	2,576,654.40
Sheenlife Limited Beijing Beiying Casting	3.31	_	100.00	_	_	(3.51)	_	_
Company Limited Beijing Beiren Yuxin Plastic	_	1,123,091.93	20.00	34,662.76	-	34,662.76	-	1,157,754.69
Printing Company Limited Shaanxi Beiren Printing	15,400,000.00	_	68.66	193,890.39	-	293,563.31	-	15,693,563.31
Company Limited Zhejiang Beiren Printing	84,180,000.00	-	84.18	2,156,085.32	_	200,570.44	_	84,380,570.44
Machinery Operation and	825,000.00		55.00	5,419.03		213,128.32		1,038,128.32
	153,212,715.77	1,222,991.93		4,851,678.69	(1,613,500.00)	(8,434,449.52)		146,001,258.18
Subsidiaries not included in the scope of consolidation Beijing Beirien Printing Machinery Transportation Company Beijing Beirien Transportation Company Xian Beiren Beifu Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Hubbi Beiren Printing Machinery of the Printing Machinery Printing Machinery Printing Machinery Printing Machinery	2,500,000.00 3,150,000.00 735,000.00	- -	62.50 100.00 49.00	(415,326.61) — 62,089.88	-	(731,493.64) (2,078,368.60) 72,569.55	(1,768,506.36) (1,071,631.40)	 807,569.55
Operation and Sale Company Limited	765,000.00	_	51.00	136,080.53	_	137,912.42	902,912.42	
	7,150,000.00			(217,156.20)		(2,599,380.27)	(2,840,137.76)	1,710,481.97
Associated companies Ningxia Beiren Xinhua Printing Joint Stock Company Limited Beijing Beiren Hengtong Printing	10,680,000.00	(5,100,000.00)	28.76	(220,711.23)	-	(1,092,800.28)	-	4,487,199.72
Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Guangzhou Beiren Hengtong	900,000.00	-	45.00	134,337.10	-	120,152.42	-	1,020,152.42
Printing Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited Liaoning Beiren Printing	450,000.00	-	30.00	(31,070.00)	-	(27,625.88)	-	422,374.12
Machinery Operation and Sale Company Limited	343,000.00	_	49.00	(11,735.20)	-	(4,268.76)	-	338,731.24
Beijing Monigraf Automatic Systems Company Limited	3,675,000.00		49.00	32,693.45		32,693.45		3,707,693.45
	16,048,000.00	(5,100,000.00)		(96,485.88)		(971,849.05)		9,976,150.95
	176,410,715.77	(3,877,008.07)		4,538,036.61	(1,613,500.00)	(12,005,678.84)	(2,840,137.76)	157,687,891.10

(8) Turnover and Cost of sales from Major Operations

٠,						
			six months	For the six months		
			30.6.2003 nulated)		1 30.6.2002 :umulated)	
		Turnover	Cost of sales	Turnover		
		Rmb	Rmb	Rmb	Rmb	
	Local sales					
	Sheet-fed offset printing machines	285,172,297.31	161,035,195.14	285,324,860.48		
	Web-fed offset printing machines	56,831,503.18	43,580,679.19	41,149,657.92	31,027,459.59	
	Pressing machines	978,632.48	1,561,267.03	E 200 215 (7	- 5 (04 104 52	
	Sale of spare part	6,449,875.82	6,033,261.67	5,206,215.67	5,604,194.53	
		349,432,308.79	212,210,403.03	331,680,734.07	224,561,320.21	
	Export sales					
	Sale of printing machines	5,648,723.41	4,188,175.00			
		5,648,723.41	4,188,175.00			
		335,081,032.20	216,398,578.03	331,680,734.07	224,561,320.21	
(9)	Investment Income					
				For the	For the	
			six mo	nths ended	six months ended	
				30.6.2003	30.6.2002	
			(Ac	cumulated)	(Accumulated)	
				Rmb	Rmb	
	Long term investment income				(* 0.11.00* 0.1)	
	Income recognized using equity a Loss on provision for diminution		4	,538,036.61	(2,944,093.31)	
	of long term investments	III value	(5	,768,506.36)	_	
	Amortisation of difference in equ	uity investment	(5	(12,908.07)	_	
			(1	,243,377.82)	(2,944,093.31)	
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

Effect on the financial statement from Differences between accounts prepared under PRC accounting standards and Hong Kong accounting standards

The financial statement was prepared under PRC accounting standards, which was different from that prepared under Hong Kong accounting standards.

The Company recorded net profit of Rmb54,288,000 for the six months ended 30 June 2003 and net assets of Rmb1,174,594,000 as at 30 June 2003 according to the legal financial report, and main adjustment on net profit and net assets prepared under Hong Kong accounting standards are as follows:

	Net	profit	Net ass	ets
	For the current period RMB'000	For the same period last year RMB'000 (restated)	Closing balance RMB'000	Opening balance RMB'000 (restated)
Prepared under PRC accounting standards				
- as restated	54,288	46,513	1,174,594	979,111
Adjustements made to conform with accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong: - difference in valuation of net assets contributed to			((0.108)	(60,100)
the Company by Beiren Group Corporation - consequential adjustment on net assets	_	_	(60,198)	(60,198)
contributed by Beiren Group Corporation	120	_	47,432	9,570
- difference in valuation of net assets upon acquisition of				
a subsidiary	_	_	_	(792)
- difference in valuation of capital contribution				
to subsidiaries	16	16	(1,726)	(1,742)
- receipt of option payments recognized as				
income under PRC accounting standards	_	_	(24,209)	(24,209)
- difference in recognition of liability for final dividends	_	_	_	42,200

	Net	profit	Net as	sets
	For the current period RMB'000	For the same period last year RMB'000 (restated)	Closing balance RMB'000	Opening balance RMB'000 (restated)
- difference in impairment loss in value of other assets - difference in recognition of deferred tax	4,000 1,158	_	12,333 12,270	8,333
- recognition of goodwill upon acquisition of a subsidiary	´-	_	4,479	_
 amortization of goodwill upon acquisition of a subsidiar others 	y (224) (526)	348	(672) (1,292)	(742)
Prepared under Hong Kong accounting standards Less: prior period adjustments	58,832	46,877	1,163,011	951,531
- difference in recognition of deferred tax - recognition of deferred tax liability charged to	-	654	_	11,112
goodwill upon acquisition of a subsidiary - amortization of goodwill upon	_	_	_	4,479
acquisition of a subsidiary - adjustment of difference in valuation	_	(224)	-	(448)
of net assets upon acquisition of a subsidiary - adjustment of fair value of assets upon	_	_	_	792
acquisition of a subsidiary		434		
	58,832	47,741	1,163,011	967,466

2. Returns on net assets and earnings per share on fully diluted basis and weighted average basis

	E-II- I		net assets (%			Carnings per		
Profit for the period	Fully d 2003	2002 (restated)	Weighted 2003	2002 (restated)	Fully 6 2003	2002 (restated)	2003	d average 2002 (restated)
Profit from principal operations Operating profit Net profit Net profit, net of extraordinary item	12.92 5.59 4.62 4.24	13.63 5.44 4.66 4.43	13.51 5.84 4.83 4.43	13.95 5.57 4.77 4.44	0.36 0.16 0.13 0.12	0.34 0.14 0.12 0.11	0.36 0.16 0.13 0.12	0.34 0.14 0.12 0.11

3. Analysis of Provision for Diminution Value as at 30 June 2003

Iten	1	1.	1.1.2003		Additions during the period		Transfer during the period		30.6.2003	
		Group	Company	Group	Company	Group	Company	Group	Company	
1.	Total provision for bad debts including:	25,727,744.25	19,246,589.52	7,311,848.61	7,107,913.41	(720,600.00)	(720,000.00)	32,318,992.86	25,634,502.93	
	Accounts receivable Other receivables	19,622,331.91 6,105,412.34	14,402,907.82 4,843,681.70	6,040,293.30 1,271,555.31	5,836,358.10 1,271,555.31	(720,600.00)	(720,000.00)	24,942,025.21 7,376,967.65	19,519,265.92 6,115,237.01	
2.	Total provision for diminution in value of inventories including:	26,836,175.05	25,641,762.51	2,877,735.91	2,877,735.91	(2,008,205.12)	(2,008,205.12)	27,705,705.84	26,511,293.30	
	Raw materials Finished goods	3,180,386.46 13,377,050.58	2,425,515.50 12,937,509.00	2,877,735.91	2,877,735.91	(1,227,635.63) (780,569.49)	(1,227,635.63) (780,569.49)	1,952,750.83 15,474,217.00	1,197,879.87 15,034,675.42	
	Work in progress Self-produced work in progress	10,278,738.01	10,278,738.01	_	_	_	_	10,278,738.01	10,278,738.01	
3.	Total provision for diminution in value of long term investments including:	11,784,212.32	9,404,831.40	5,768,506.36	5,768,506.36	_	_	17,552,718.68	15,173,337.76	
	Long term equity investment Long term investment in debt	3,451,012.32 8,333,200.00	1,071,631.40 8,333,200.00	1,768,506.36 4,000,000.00	1,768,506.36 4,000,000.00	_ _	_ _	5,219,518.68 12,333,200.00	2,840,137.76 12,333,200.00	
4.	Provision for diminution in value of fixed assets including:	27,720,554.99	27,601,252.99	_	_	(119,302.00)	-	27,601,252.99	27,601,252.99	
	Plant and machinery	27,720,554.99	27,601,252.99	_	_	(119,302.00)	_	27,601,252.99	27,601,252.99	
5.	Provisin for diminution in valule of intangible assets	3,480,000.00	_	-		(3,480,000.00)	_	_	_	
6.	Provision for diminution in value of construction in progress	8,126,109.74	6,960,281.92	-		(6,248,048.13)	(6,248,048.13)	1,878,061.61	712,233.79	

INTERIM FINANCIAL REPORT PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH HONG KONG ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

德勤 · 關黃陳方會計師行

Certified Public Accountants 26/F, Wing On Centre 111 Connaught Road Central Hong Kong 香港中環干諾道中111號 永安中心26樓

> Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu

INDEPENDENT REVIEW REPORT

TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF BEIREN PRINTING MACHINERY HOLDINGS LIMITED

(established in the People's Republic of China with limited liability)

Introduction

We have been instructed by the Company to review the interim financial report set out on pages 44 to 51.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing Rules") require the preparation of an interim financial report to be in compliance with Statement of Standard Accounting Practice No. 25 "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by the Hong Kong Society of Accountants. The interim financial report is the responsibility of, and has been approved by, the directors.

It is our responsibility to form an independent conclusion, based on our review, on the interim financial report and to report our conclusion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Review work performed

We conducted our review in accordance with Statement of Auditing Standards 700 "Engagements to Review Interim Financial Reports" issued by the Hong Kong Society of Accountants. A review consists principally of making enquiries of group management and applying analytical procedures to the interim financial report based thereon, assessing whether the accounting policies and presentation have been consistently applied unless otherwise disclosed. A review excludes audit procedures such as tests of controls and verification of assets, liabilities and transactions. It is substantially less in scope that an audit and therefore provides a lower level of assurance than an audit. Accordingly we do not express an audit opinion on the interim financial report.

Review conclusion

On the basis of our review which does not constitute an audit, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the interim financial report for the six months ended 30 June 2003.

DELOITTE TOUCHE TOHMATSU
Certified Public Accountants

Hong Kong, 21 August 2003

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

(prepared under accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong) FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2003

		Six months ended			
		30.6.2003	30.6.2002		
	NOTES	Rmb'000	Rmb'000		
		(unaudited)	(unaudited		
			and restated)		
Turnover		522,605	442,677		
Cost of sales		(368,495)	(300,084)		
Gross profit		154,110	142,593		
Other operating income		2,536	4,087		
Distribution costs		(20,493)	(14,829)		
Administrative expenses		(58,885)	(65,540)		
Profit from operations	3	77,268	66,311		
Finance costs		(6,346)	(8,739)		
Share of results of associates		156	(681)		
Profit before taxation		71,078	56,891		
Taxation	4	(9,747)	(7,584)		
Profit after taxation		61,331	49,307		
Minority interests		(2,499)	(1,566)		
Net profit for the period	!	58,832	47,741		
Earnings per share — Basic	6	Rmb13.97 fen	Rmb11.94 fen		

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

(prepared under accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong) AT 30 JUNE 2003

AT 30 JUNE 2003		30.6.2003	31.12.2002
	NOTES	Rmb'000	Rmb'000
		(unaudited)	(audited
			and restated)
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	7	530,081	595,516
Construction in progress	8	292,974	231,920
Goodwill	9	3,807	4,031
Intangible assets Interests in associates		4,161	4,680 15,140
Other assets		11,332 32,727	32,727
Deferred tax assets	10	17,400	16,379
Deteried tax assets	-		
		892,482	900,393
Current assets	_		
Inventories		520,747	521,933
Accounts receivable, prepayments and		,	,,
other receivables	11	302,760	242,098
Amounts due from associates		_	10,580
Bank balances and cash		285,263	190,474
	-	1,108,770	965,085
	-	1,100,770	
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable	12	148,097	146,288
Other payables		173,952	128,649
Sales deposits received		87,796	55,161
Amount due to ultimate holding company		1,022	127,668
Amounts due to minority shareholders of subsidiaries		2,673	2,673
Provision for taxes and levies		19,275	21,200
Option payments received		24,209	24,209
Dividend payable		42,200	21,207
Borrowings - due within one year		195,000	261,734
	-	694,224	767,582
	-	 -	
Net current assets	_	414,546	197,503
		1,307,028	1,097,896
G	-		
Capital and reserves Share capital	13	422.000	400,000
Reserves	13	422,000 741,011	567,466
Reserves	-	741,011	
	_	1,163,011	967,466
Minority interests		50,239	48,992
·	-		
Non-current liabilities		00.444	75.000
Borrowings - due after one year Deferred tax liabilities	10	88,441	75,900
Described tax maximities	10 _	5,337	5,538
		93,778	81,438
	_	1,307,028	1,097,896
		,- , , - , -	,,

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

(prepared under accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong) FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2003

	Share capital Rmb'000	Share premium Rmb'000	Capital reserve Rmb'000	Statutory surplus reserve Rmb'000	Statutory public welfare fund Rmb'000	Enterprise I development fund Rmb'000	Discretionary surplus reserve Rmb'000	Retained profits Rmb'000	Dividend reserve Rmb'000	Total Rmb'000
(unaudited)										
At 1 January 2003										
— as previously reported	400,000	316,663	13,206	54,805	49,143	_	42,979	32,535	42,200	951,531
- prior period adjustment								15,935		15,935
— as restated	400,000	316,663	13,206	54,805	49,143	_	42,979	48,470	42,200	967,466
Issue of new shares	22,000	132,000	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	154,000
Expenses incurred in connection with the										
issue of shares	_	(12,829)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(12,829)
Capital contribution from										
holding company	_	_	37,742	_	_	_	_	_	_	37,742
Net profit for the period	-	_	_			_	_	58,832	_	58,832
Appropriations Dividend approved at	_	_	_	6,146	5,361	2,482	_	(13,989)	_	_
Annual General Meeting	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(42,200)	(42,200)
Annual General Meeting									(42,200)	(42,200)
At 30 June 2003	422,000	435,834	50,948	60,951	54,504	2,482	42,979	93,313		1,163,011
(unaudited)										
At 1 January 2002										
- as previously reported	400,000	316,663	13,206	48,012	42,358	_	42,979	18,977	48,000	930,195
- prior period adjustment	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	12,476	_	12,476
— as restated	400,000	316,663	13,206	48,012	42,358	_	42,979	31,453	48,000	942,671
Net profit for the period Appropriations	_	_	_	4,513	4,513	_	_	47,741 (9,026)	_	47,741
Dividend approved at	_	_	_	4,313	4,313	_	_	(7,020)	_	_
Annual General Meeting	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	(48,000)	(48,000)
At 30 June 2002	400,000	316,663	13,206	52,525	46,871		42,979	70,168		942,412

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(prepared under accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong) FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2003

.6.2002
mb'000
udited)
58,855
(30,985)
(20,865)
7,005
196,842
203,847
((

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(prepared under accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong) FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2003

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The interim financial report has been prepared in accordance with Statement of Standard Accounting Practice ("SSAP"s) No. 25 "Interim Financial Reporting" issued by the Hong Kong Society of Accountants ("HKSA").

In the current period, the Company has adopted for the first time Statement of Standard Accounting Practice No. 12 (Revised) "Accounting for Income Taxes" ("SSAP 12 (Revised)"), issued by the HKSA. SSAP 12 (Revised) has introduced a new basis of accounting for income taxes (including both current tax and deferred tax) and additional disclosure requirements which have been adopted in the condensed financial statements. The principal effect of the implementation of SSAP 12 (Revised) is in relation to deferred tax. In previous years, partial provision was made for deferred tax using the income statement liability method, i.e. a liability was recognised in respect of timing differences arising, except where those timing differences were not expected to reverse in the foreseeable future. SSAP 12 (Revised) requires the adoption of a balance sheet liability method, whereby deferred tax is recognised in respect of all temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding taxes bases used in the computation of taxable profit, with limited exceptions. In the absence of any specific transitional requirements in SSAP 12 (Revised), the new accounting policy has been applied retrospectively. Comparative amounts for prior period have been restated accordingly.

Deferred

Deferred

The financial effect of the adoption of SSAP 12 (Revised) is summarised below:

	Intangible assets Rmb'000	Goodwill Rmb'000	tax assets Rmb'000	tax liabilities Rmb'000	Minority interests Rmb'000	Retained profits Rmb'000
Balance at 31 December 2002						
As originally stated Recognition of deferred tax	3,888	_	_	_	(49,263)	(32,535)
assets and liabilities	_	_	16,379	_	(606)	(15,773)
Adjustment of valuation upon			-,		(/	(- , ,
acquisition of a subsidiary	792	_	_	_	_	_
Recognition of deferred tax and related goodwill upon acquisition of a subsidiary Amortisation of additional goodwill	_	4,479	_	(5,538)	877	(610)
recognised in respect of deferred tax	_	(448)	_	_	_	448
As restated	4,680	4,031	16,379	(5,538)	(48,992)	(48,470)
Balance at 31 December 2001 As originally stated Recognition of deferred tax	2,812				(30,352)	(18,977)
asset and liabilities	_	_	12,828	_	(352)	(12,476)
As restated	2,812		12,828		(30,704)	(31,453)

The effect of these changes in accounting policy on the results for the current and prior periods is as follows:

	Six months ended 30.6.2003 Rmb'000	Twelve months ended 31.12.2002 Rmb'000	Six months ended 30.6.2002 Rmb'000
Recognition of deferred tax assets and liabilities	1,222	4,277	800
Recognition of deferred tax assets and liabilities shared by minority interests	(64)	(370)	(146)
Amortisation of additional goodwill recognised in respect of of deferred tax Adjustment of fair value of assets and negative	(224)	(448)	(224)
goodwill upon acquisition of a subsidiary	_	_	(736)
_	934	3,459	(306)
<u> </u>			

Other than as described above, the accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the condensed financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2002.

2. SEGMENT INFORMATION

All of the Group's revenue and results are substantially derived from the manufacture and sale of printing machines in Mainland China, and revenue and results derived from other business segments and outside Mainland China are insignificant, no segmental analysis of financial information is presented.

3. PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS

	Six months ended		
	30.6.2003	30.6.2002	
	Rmb'000	Rmb'000	
Profit from operations has been arrived at after charging (crediting):			
Depreciation and amortisation	22,815	21,364	
Interest income	(1,030)	(591)	
TAXATION			
	Six months ended		
	30.6.2003	30.6.2002	
	Rmb'000	Rmb'000	
Provision for PRC income tax	10,969	8,384	
Deferred tax credit	(1,222)	(800)	
	9,747	7,584	

The Company is subject to PRC income tax levied at a rate of 15% (2002: 15%) of the taxable income. All subsidiaries are subject to PRC income tax levied at a rate as specified in accordance with the relevant rules and regulations in the PRC.

The Group does not incur any significant tax liability in any other jurisdiction.

5. DIVIDENDS

4.

No dividends were paid during the period. The directors do not recommend the payment of any interim dividends.

6. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of earnings per share for the period is based on the net profit for the period of Rmb58,832,000 (2002: net profit for the period of Rmb47,741,000) and on the weighted average number of 421,032,967 (2002: 400,000,000) shares in issue during the period.

7. ADDITIONS TO PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

During the period, the Group spent approximately Rmb5.6 million, (2002: Rmb17.1 million) on the acquisition of property, plant and equipment and approximately Rmb12.4 million (2002: Rmb54.8 million) of property, plant and equipment were transferred from construction in progress.

8. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

During the period, the Group spent approximately Rmb82.7 million, (2002: Rmb177.3 million) on construction of its buildings, plant and machinery and others.

9. GOODWILL

	Restated Rmb'000
GROSS AMOUNT Balance at 31 December 2002 and 30 June 2003	4,479
AMORTISATION Balance as 31 December 2002 Charge for the period	448 224
Balance at 30 June 2003	672
CARRYING AMOUNT At 30 June 2003	3,807
At 31 December 2002	4,031

The goodwill arising on acquisition is amortised on a straight line basis over 10 years.

10. DEFERRED TAX

The following are the major deferred tax liabilities and assets recognised by the Group, and the movements thereon during the current and prior periods:

	Allowance for bad debt provision Rmb'000	Allowance for slow moving inventory Rmb'000	Option payment received Rmb'000	Other temporary difference <i>Rmb</i> '000	Impairment losses in respect of plant and equipment Rmb'000	Fair value adjustment of property, plant and equipment Rmb'000	Total <i>Rmb</i> '000
At 1 January 2002 — as previously reported — adjustment on adoption	-	_	_	_	_	_	_
of SSAP 12 (Revised)	(1,735)	(2,828)	(3,631)	120	(4,754)		(12,828)
— as restated Charge (credit) to income	(1,735)	(2,828)	(3,631)	120	(4,754)	_	(12,828)
for the period Acquisition	(433)	(317)			268	(318) 6,263	(800) 6,263
At 30 June 2002 Charge (credit) to income for the period	(2,168)	(3,145)	(3,631)	120	(4,486)	5,945	(7,365)
	(1,261)	(1,095)			(713)	(407)	(3,476)
At 31 December 2002 Charge (credit) to income for the period	(3,429)	(4,240)	(3,631)	120	(5,199)	5,538	(10,841)
	(1,001)	(131)	_	_	111	(201)	(1,222)
At 30 June 2003	(4,430)	(4,371)	(3,631)	120	(5,088)	5,337	(12,063)

For the purposes of balance sheet presentation, certain deferred tax assets and liabilities have been offset in accordance with the conditions set out in SSAP 12. The following is the analysis of the deferred tax balances for financial reporting purposes:

	30.6.2003 Rmb'000	31.12.2002 Rmb'000
Deferred tax liabilities Deferred tax assets	5,337 (17,400)	5,538 (16,379)
	(12,063)	(10,841)

11. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, PREPAYMENTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

At 30 June 2003, the balance of accounts receivable, prepayments and other receivables included accounts receivable of Rmb204,668,000 (31.12.2002: Rmb189,297,000). Customers are normally given a credit period of 90 - 180 days.

		30.6.2003 Rmb'000	31.12.2002 Rmb'000
7	The aged analysis of accounts receivable is as follows:		
(Amount not yet due Overdue by less than one year Overdue by more than one year, but not exceeding two years Overdue by more than two years, but not exceeding three years Overdue by more than three years	157,087 17,629 22,842 4,707 2,403	170,501 6,860 7,186 2,881 1,869
		204,668	189,297
12.	ACCOUNTS PAYABLE		
		30.6.2003 Rmb'000	31.12.2002 Rmb'000
1	The aged analysis of accounts payable is as follows:		
I I	Oue within one year Oue more than one year, but not exceeding two years Oue more than two years, but not exceeding three years Oue more than three years	131,888 10,458 2,800 2,951	138,505 4,271 3,512
	·	148,097	146,288

13. SHARE CAPITAL

14.

		Amount Rmb'000
Registered, issued and fully paid:		
At 1 January 2002, 30 June 2002 and 1 January 2003		
300,000,000 ordinary A shares of Rmb1 each 100,000,000 ordinary H shares of Rmb1 each		300,000 100,000
100,000,000 ordinary it shares of Killot each	-	100,000
		400,000
Issue of 22,000,000 ordinary A shares of Rmb1 each at 8 January 2003		22,000
At 30 June 2003		422,000
CAPITAL COMMITMENTS	=	
As at 30 June 2003, the Group had the following capital commitments:		
·	30.6.2003 Rmb'000	31.12.2002 Rmb'000
Contracted but not provided for the purchase of property, plant and equipment	28,422	102,911
Authorised but not contracted for the purchase of property, plant and equipment	44,753	_
	73,175	102.911

15. THE EFFECT ON THE CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARISING FROM THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PRC ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND HONG KONG ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

UIANDANDO					
	Net profit				
	for the six months ended		Net assets as at		
	30.6.2003 Rmb'000	30.6.2002 Rmb'000 (Restated)	30.6.2003 Rmb'000	31.12.2002 Rmb'000 (Restated)	
As reported under PRC accounting standards — as originally stated	54,288	47,683	1,174,594	979,111	
 prior period adjustment of fair value of assets and negative goodwill upon acquisition of a subsidiary 		(1,170)			
— as restated	54,288	46,513	1,174,594	979.111	
Adjustments made to conform with Hong Kong accounting standards: — difference in valuation of net assets contributed to the Company by Beiren Group Corporation ("BGC"),	<i>-</i> 1,200	10,010	, ,	,	
the ultimate holding company	_	_	(60,198)	(60,198)	
 consequential adjustment on net assets contributed by BGC difference in valuation of net assets 	120	_	47,432	9,570	
upon acquisition of a subsidiary	_	_	_	(792)	
 difference in valuation of capital contribution to subsidiaries receipt of option payments recognised as 	16	16	(1,726)	(1,742)	
income under PRC accounting standards	_	_	(24,209)	(24,209)	
- difference in recognition of liability for final dividends	_	_	· · · ·	42,200	
- difference in impairment loss in value of other assets	4,000	_	12,333	8,333	
- difference in recognition of deferred tax	1,158	_	12,270	_	
- recognition of goodwill upon acquisition of a subsidiary	· —	_	4,479	_	
- amortisation of goodwill upon acquisition of a subsidiary	(224)	_	(672)	_	
— others	(526)	348	(1,292)	(742)	
As reported under Hong Kong					
accounting standards Less: prior period adjustments	58,832	46,877	1,163,011	951,531	
difference in recognition of deferred tax recognition of deferred tax liability charged to goodwill	_	654	-	11,112	
upon acquisition of a subsidiary	_	_	_	4,479	
amortisation of goodwill upon acquisition of a subsidiary adjustment of difference in valuation	_	(224)	_	(448)	
of net assets upon acquisition of a subsidiary — adjustment of fair value of assets	_	_	_	792	
upon acquisition of a subsidiary		434			
	58,832	47,741	1,163,011	967,466	