

华滋国际海洋股份有限公司

Watts International Maritime Company Limited

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

Stock code: 2258





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Corporate Information

Directors

Executive Directors

Mr. Wang Xiuchun (王秀春) (Chairman)

Ms. Wan Yun (萬雲) (Chief executive officer)

Mr. Wang Lijiang (王利江)

(concurrently as joint company secretary)

Mr. Wang Likai (王利凱)

Non-executive Director

Mr. Wang Shizhong (王士忠)

Independent non-executive Directors

Mr. Wang Hongwei (王洪衛)

Mr. Sun Dajian (孫大建)

Mr. How Sze Ming (侯思明)

Audit committee

Mr. Sun Dajian (孫大建) (Chairman)

Mr. How Sze Ming (侯思明)

Mr. Wang Hongwei (王洪衛)

Remuneration committee

Mr. How Sze Ming (侯思明) (Chairman)

Mr. Sun Dajian (孫大建)

Mr. Wang Hongwei (王洪衛)

Nomination committee

Mr. Wang Hongwei (王洪衛) (Chairman)

Mr. Sun Dajian (孫大建)

Mr. How Sze Ming (侯思明)

Joint company secretaries

Mr. Wang Lijiang (王利江)

Ms. Zhang Xiao (張瀟) (ACG, HKACG)

Authorised representatives

Ms. Wan Yun (萬雲)

Ms. Zhang Xiao (張瀟)

Registered address in the Cayman Islands

4th Floor, Harbour Place 103 South Church Street

PO Box 10240

Grand Cayman, KY1-1002

Cayman Islands

Principal place of business and headquarters in the PRC

5/F, Tower 17

2816 Yixian Road

Baoshan District

Shanghai, the PRC

Principal place of business in Hong Kong

40th Floor, Dah Sing Financial Centre

No. 248 Queen's Road East

Wanchai, Hong Kong

Auditor

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Certified Public Accountants

Registered Public Interest Entity Auditor

22/F, Prince's Building, Central, Hong Kong

Legal adviser as to Hong Kong law

Dorsey & Whitney

Room 2802, 28/F, Alexandra House

18 Chater Road

Central, Hong Kong

Principal share registrar and transfer office

Harneys Fiduciary (Cayman) Limited

4th Floor, Harbour Place 103 South Church Street PO Box 10240 Grand Cayman, KY1-1002 Cayman Islands

Hong Kong share registrar

Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited

Shops 1712-1716 17th Floor, Hopewell Centre 183 Queen's Road East Wanchai, Hong Kong

Principal banks

Bank of Communications, Shanghai Sanmenlu Sub-branch Bank of Communications Co., Ltd. Hong Kong Branch

Company's website

www.shbt-china.com

Stock code

02258

Management Discussion and Analysis

The Company is a leading port, waterway, marine engineering and municipal public engineering services provider in the PRC and is committed to the services of (i) port infrastructure, (ii) waterway engineering, (iii) construction of public infrastructure within cities, (iv) urban greening and (v) construction of buildings.

Business Review

In the first half of 2024, due to the impact of shrinking market demand, the revenue of the municipal public construction segment decreased significantly and the revenue of the Group has been adversely affected.

The following table sets forth a breakdown of the Group's revenue by segment for the six months ended 30 June 2024:

	Revenue recognised during the Reporting Period (Unaudited) (RMB million)
Marine construction (including infrastructure construction of ports, waterway engineering and other services) Municipal public construction (including construction of public infrastructure within cities, urban greening and construction of buildings)	300.0 415.2
Total	715.2

Future Plans and Prospects

Facing the severe challenges of the current macroeconomic environment and the overall business environment, the Group will continue to strengthen the monitoring of the market environment, continuously strengthen its risk prevention and control capabilities, focus on key points, consolidate its advantages, continuously review the existing business situation around high-quality development, and make decisions that are beneficial to the Group and its shareholders based on its concerns and expectations for the future of the Group's projects and industries.

From the perspective of the domestic market, the economic development has been subjected to triple pressures, namely contracting demand, supply shock and weakening expectations, especially the continued weakness of the domestic real estate market, which has exerted considerable pressure on the development of the municipal engineering construction segment of the Group. The Group will further optimize resource allocation according to changes in the market environment, improve the utilization rate of corporate resources, adjust business strategies in a timely manner according to the business development situation, and concentrate advantageous resources for the development of its main businesses. At the same time, it will focus on the expansion of emerging markets and develop environmental engineering businesses such as water resources, water environment, water ecological management, and soil pollution prevention and control, so as to provide new productivity for the sustainable development of the Group.

From the perspective of the international market, the world's major changes are accelerating, and unstable factors are increasing in some areas. However, based on people's rigid demand for public facilities and services in emerging economies and some countries (regions), infrastructure investment will be gradually released with economic recovery. The global infrastructure business will usher in a new round of development opportunities. The Group will continue to leverage its pioneering advantages, improve quality and efficiency on the basis of strengthening risk prevention and control, persist in going global, and continue to promote the development and development of Southeast Asia and other overseas markets.

Financial Overview

Revenue

The Group's consolidated revenue in the first half of 2024 was RMB715.2 million, representing a year-on-year decrease of approximately 31.1% from RMB1,038.6 million in the same period of last fiscal year. The main operation income was divided into marine construction segment, and municipal public construction segment during the Reporting Period, with revenues of RMB300.0 million and RMB415.2 million, respectively. Revenues from the PRC and Southeast Asia in the first half of 2024 were RMB562.2 million and RMB153.0 million, respectively. The decrease in revenue in the first half of 2024 was mainly attributable to that municipal public construction segment revenue declined significantly by 46% compared to that of first half of 2023.

Cost of sales and profits from main operations

The consolidated cost of sales in the first half of 2024 was RMB670.9 million, representing an decrease of 30.7% from RMB967.9 million in the first half of 2023. The costs of marine construction segment and municipal public construction segment in the first half of 2024 were RMB272.8 million and RMB398.1 million, respectively. In the first half of 2024, costs incurred in the PRC and Southeast Asia were RMB528.7 million and RMB142.2 million, respectively.

Cost of sales mainly consists of the cost of used raw materials and consumables and subcontracting costs. In the first half of 2024, cost of used raw materials and consumables and subcontracting costs were RMB367.1 million and RMB235.7 million, representing a decrease of 23.6% and 42.9% from the first half of 2023 respectively. The Group's profit from main operations largely depends on the location and composition of the project. In the first half of 2024, the Group's consolidated profit from main operations was RMB44.3 million, a decrease of 37.3% from RMB70.7 million in the first half of 2023. The gross profits from the marine construction segment and municipal public construction segment in the first half of 2024 were RMB27.3 million and RMB17.0 million, respectively. The gross profits from the PRC and Southeast Asia were RMB33.5 million and RMB10.8 million, respectively.

Net impairment losses on financial assets and contract assets

The Group's provision for loss allowance increased from RMB190.4 million as at 31 December 2023 to RMB282.8 million as at 30 June 2024, which mainly consists of impairment provision on financial assets and contract assets. For the six months ended 30 June 2024, such net impairment losses on financial assets and contract assets were approximately RMB93.0 million, primarily due to (i) the increase in specific provision for several municipal construction projects that are expected to have difficulty in collection, amounting to approximately RMB44.7 million; and (ii) the increase in general provision due to longer ageing and increase in expected loss rate, amounting to approximately RMB42.0 million.

We assess the impairment of trade receivables, retention receivables, long-term trade receivables and contract assets individually or collectively.

Individually impaired financial assets and contract assets are related to customers who are experiencing unexpected economic difficulties or under litigation claims. Facing the severe challenges of the current macroeconomic environment and the overall business environment, the operating conditions of certain customers worsened. We expect there will be a longer settlement period and lower recovery amount than the contractual cash flow, therefore we took more prudent view when assessing expected credit loss for our financial assets and contract assets.

Collectively impaired financial assets and contract assets have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due. We use expected credit loss model to measure impairment loss of financial assts and contract assets. We made judgements and estimates on the expected loss rates which is subject to a number of key parameters including the past collection history of customers and are adjusted for forward-looking elements. In particular, the adjustment for forward-looking elements is heavily dependent on macroeconomic factors and the likelihood of bases, optimistic and pessimistic scenarios, such as expected significant changes in business, financial or economic conditions that may impact the customers' ability to meet its obligation, expected significant changes in the performance and behaviour of customers including changes in the payment period.

Management Discussion and Analysis

Operating loss

Operating loss in the first half of 2024 was RMB89.8 million, representing a decrease of 402.4% from RMB29.7 million operating profit in the first half of 2023, mainly due to the increase in the net impairment losses on financial assets and contract assets.

Administrative expenses

The administrative expenses in the first half of 2024 were RMB43.3 million, representing an increase of 14.9% compared to RMB37.7 million in the first half of 2023, primarily because the municipal sector performed poorly due to the impact of the general market environment, resulting in an additional provision for impairment of investment properties of RMB3.6 million.

Income tax expense

The Group's income tax expense in the first half of 2024 was RMB24.7 million, representing an increase of 333.3% compared to RMB5.7 million in the first half of 2023, mainly due to the increase in deferred income tax during the Reporting Period.

Trade and other receivables

The Group's net trade and other receivables decreased to RMB1,663.3 million as at 30 June 2024 (as at 31 December 2023: RMB1,800.5 million), which mainly comprised of progress receivables on projects, receivables on project completion, delivery and settlement, and retention receivables on completed projects. The decrease of trade and other receivables in the first half of 2024 was mainly due to the increase in provision for impairment. The Group has assessed the expected credit losses and has made proper provisions for impairment losses. The Group's net contract assets decreased by RMB57.7 million to RMB811.4 million as at 30 June 2024 from RMB869.1 million as at 31 December 2023.

Trade and other payables

The Group's trade and other payables decreased to RMB1,954.6 million as at 30 June 2024 (as at 31 December 2023: RMB2,216.9 million), which was mainly due to the corresponding decrease in new purchases as a result of the decrease in revenue and the settlement of amounts due. The Group's trade and other payables decreased accordingly.

Current assets, capital structure and gearing ratio

The Group maintained a healthy liquidity position with net current asset and cash and cash equivalents of approximately RMB265.3 million (as at 31 December 2023: RMB345.8 million) and RMB271.5 million (as at 31 December 2023: RMB255.8 million), respectively as at 30 June 2024.

As at 30 June 2024, the Group's restricted cash was approximately RMB136.2 million (as at 31 December 2023: RMB161.0 million). Cash received for specified project expenditure mainly represents deposits at bank received from customers as progress payments for certain projects, however, those deposits at bank are assigned for the expenditure of relative projects, which require additional approval by the person appointed by customers before the completion of the project. The restricted cash will be recognised as free operating cash inflow when approvals are available or the project is completed.

The Group's gearing ratio (calculating by dividing total liabilities by total assets) as at 30 June 2024 was 78.6% (as at 31 December 2023: 76.8%). The Group's bank borrowings as at 30 June 2024 were RMB313.7 million (as at 31 December 2023: RMB203.2 million) which are denominated in RMB and with fixed interest rate.

Charges on assets

As at 30 June 2024, the Group pledged long-term trade receivables with carrying amount of approximately RMB40.1 million (as at 31 December 2023: RMB40.6 million) for the long-term bank borrowings amounted to RMB14.5 million (as at 31 December 2023: RMB14.5 million).

As at 30 June 2024, bills receivables with a total net book amount of RMB41.7 million (as at 31 December 2023: RMB31.7 million) was pledged as collateral for the Group's bank borrowings amounted to RMB41.7 million (as at 31 December 2023: RMB31.7 million).

Foreign exchange

Operations of the Group are mainly conducted in the Major Currencies. The Group did not adopt any hedging policy and the Directors considered that the exposure to foreign exchange risks can be mitigated by using the Major Currencies (i) as principal currencies for contracts entered into by and between the Group and its customers; (ii) to settle payments to our suppliers and operating expenses where possible. In the event that settlements from the Group's customer are received in a currency other than the Major Currencies, such currency will be retained for payment of operating expenditures when necessary and the remaining amount will be converted to HK\$ or US\$ promptly.

Capital expenditures and commitments

The Group generally finances its capital expenditures by cash flows generated from its operation, and the net proceeds from the Listing provide an additional source of funding to meet its capital expenditure plan.

As at 30 June 2024, the Group had no major capital commitments.

Contingent liabilities

As at 30 June 2024, the Group had no significant contingent liabilities.

Material acquisition and disposal of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures

For the six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group had no material acquisition and disposal of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures.

Significant investment held

As at 30 June 2024, the Group had no significant investment or future plans for significant investments or capital assets.

Use of Proceeds

The Group's net proceeds from the Listing were approximately HK\$202.9 million. As at 30 June 2024, the utilisation of net proceeds raised by the Group from the Listing is as below:

(HK\$ million)

	Original allocation of net proceeds as stated in the Prospectus	First revised allocation of net proceeds (note 1)	Second revised allocation of net proceeds (note 2)	Unutilised as at 31 December 2023	Utilised during the Reporting Period	Unutilised as at 30 June 2024	Expected timeline for utilisation of the unutilised net proceeds
Funding our capital needs and cash flow under our existing projects in the PRC and Southeast Asia	65.5	21.3	21.3	_	_	_	_
Purchasing new vessels and construction equipment	35.7	24.5	24.5	_	_	_	_
Funding the capital needs and cash flow under the Group's port, waterway and marine engineering projects (Notes 1 & 2)	_	44.2	113.0	27.8	27.8	_	_
Purchasing new vessels and construction equipment and repair and maintenance of vessels and construction equipment (<i>Note 2</i>)	_	11.2	11.2	_	-	_	_
Recruiting talent	13.0	13.0	13.0	_	_	_	_
Strategic equity investment	68.8	68.8	_	_	_	_	_
General working capital	19.9	19.9	19.9				_
	202.9	202.9	202.9	27.8	27.8		

Notes:

- 1. On 17 December 2020, the Board resolved to (i) change the use of the net proceeds for funding capital needs and cash flow under existing projects in the PRC and Southeast Asia which remains unutilised and approved that such amount of approximately HK\$44.2 million shall be reallocated as funding the capital needs and cash flow under the Group's port, waterway and marine engineering projects; and (ii) change the use of net proceeds for purchasing new vessels and construction equipment and approved that the use of such amount of approximately HK\$11.2 million shall be expanded as purchasing new vessels and construction equipment and repair and maintenance of vessels and construction equipment. For details, please refer to the Company's announcement dated 17 December 2020.
- 2. On 15 June 2023, the Board resolved to change the use of the proceeds for strategic equity investment which remains unutilised and approved that such amount of approximately HK\$68.8 million shall be reallocated as funding the capital needs and cash flow under the Group's port, waterway and marine engineering projects. For details, please refer to the Company's announcement dated 15 June 2023.

Interim Dividend

The Company has established a dividend policy, pursuant to which the Board reserves the right to declare and distribute dividends to the shareholders of the Company as and when appropriate. In considering whether to declare a dividend, the Board shall also take into account the results of operations, cash flows, financial condition, statutory and regulatory restrictions, future development, business strategies and any other factors that the Board may consider relevant.

Having considered the above factors, in particular, the need to maintain sufficient cash flow for daily operation and expansion, the Board has resolved not to declare any dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2024.

Employees and remuneration policies

As at 30 June 2024, the Group had a total of 519 employees. All employees have been paid remuneration in accordance with relevant laws and regulations in China, Indonesia and Brunei. The Company pays appropriate salary and bonuses with reference to actual practice. Other related benefits include pensions, medical insurance, unemployment insurance and housing allowances. The staff costs, including Directors' emoluments, of the Group were approximately RMB38.2 million for the Reporting Period (six months ended 30 June 2023: approximately RMB31.3 million).

The Remuneration Committee has been established to provide recommendations to the Board on the overall remuneration policy and structure of the Group's Directors and senior management, review the remuneration and ensure that no Directors have determined their own remuneration.

During the Reporting Period, the Group did not experience any strikes, lockouts or major labour disputes affecting operations, or encounter any major difficulties in hiring and retaining qualified employees.

Disclosure of Interests and Other Information

Directors' and Chief Executive's Interests and Short Positions in Shares, Underlying Shares and Debentures of the Company and Its Associated Corporations

As at 30 June 2024, the interests and/or short positions of the Directors and chief executive of the Company in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (as defined in Part XV of the SFO) as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise should be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code as set out in Appendix C3 to the Listing Rules were as follows:

Name of Director/ Chief Executive	Capacity/Nature of Interest	Number of Shares held	Shareholding percentage in the Shares
Mr. Wang Xiuchun (王秀春) ⁽³⁾	Interest held jointly with another person	419,792,836	50.86%
Mr. Wang Likai (王利凱) ⁽³⁾	Interest held jointly with another person	419,792,836	50.86%
Mr. Wang Shizhong (王士忠) ⁽³⁾	Interest in a controlled corporation	315,467,967	
	Interest held jointly with another person	104,324,869	
		419,792,836	50.86%
Ms. Wan Yun (萬雲)	Beneficial Owner	18,571,444	2.25%
Mr. Wang Lijiang (王利江)	Beneficial Owner	8,254,000	1.00%

Notes:

- 1. All interests stated are long positions.
- 2. The calculation is based on the total number of 825,400,000 Shares in issue as at 30 June 2024.
- 3. HuaZi Holding Limited is beneficially and wholly owned by Mr. Wang Shizhong. By virtue of the SFO, Mr. Wang is deemed to be interested in the 315,467,967 Shares held by HuaZi Holding Limited.

Ye Wang Zhou Holding Limited, which holds 104,324,869 Shares, is owned as to 46.76%, 32.40%, 8.10%, 7.34% and 5.40% by Mr. Ye Kangshun (葉康舜), Mr. Wang Xiuchun (王秀春), Ms. Zhou Meng (周萌), Mr. Wang Shiqin (王士勤) and Mr. Wang Likai (王利凱), respectively. By virtue of the Acting-in-concert Confirmation, Mr. Wang Shizhong (王士忠), Mr. Wang Xiuchun (王秀春) and Mr. Wang Likai (王利凱) are deemed to be interested in each other's interest in the Shares.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2024, none of the Directors and chief executive of the Company had or was deemed to have any interests or short positions in any shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations which would have to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Part XV of the SFO, or as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise should be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code as set out in Appendix C3 of the Listing Rules.

Substantial Shareholders' Interests and Short Positions in Shares and Underlying Shares of the Company

As at 30 June 2024, so far as is known to the Directors, as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 336 of the SFO, the following persons (other than the Directors and the chief executives of the Company) or companies had interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company which would fall to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO:

Name of Shareholder	Nature of Interest	Number of Shares	Shareholding percentage in the Shares
HuaZi Holding Limited	Beneficial Owner	315,467,967	38.22%
Ye Wang Zhou Holding Limited ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Beneficial Owner	104,324,869	12.64%
Mr. Ye Kangshun	Interest in a controlled corporation	104,324,869	
(葉康舜)(3)(4)(5)(6)	Interest held jointly with another person	315,467,967	
		419,792,836	50.86%
Ms. Zhou Meng (周萌) ⑶⑷⑸⑹	Interest held jointly with another person	419,792,836	50.86%
Mr. Wang Shiqin (王士勤) ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	Interest held jointly with another person	419,792,836	50.86%
HZ&BT Development Holding Limited	Beneficial Owner	143,542,720	17.39%

Notes:

- 1. All interests stated are long positions.
- 2. The calculation is based on the total number of 825,400,000 Shares in issue as at 30 June 2024.
- 3. HuaZi Holding Limited is beneficially and wholly owned by Mr. Wang Shizhong. By virtue of the SFO, Mr. Wang is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by HuaZi Holding Limited.
- 4. Pursuant to the Acting-in-concert Confirmation, Mr. Wang Shizhong (王士忠), Mr. Ye Kangshun (葉康舜), Mr. Wang Xiuchun (王秀春), Ms. Zhou Meng (周萌), Mr. Wang Shiqin (王士勤) and Mr. Wang Likai (王利凱) have acknowledged and confirmed, among other things, that they are parties acting in concert (having the meaning as ascribed thereto in the Takeovers Code). As such, each of them is deemed to be interested in each other's interest in the Shares.
- 5. Ye Wang Zhou Holding Limited, which holds 104,324,869 Shares, is owned as to 46.76%, 32.40%, 8.10%, 7.34% and 5.40% by Mr. Ye Kangshun (葉康舜), Mr. Wang Xiuchun (王秀春), Ms. Zhou Meng (周萌), Mr. Wang Shiqin (王士勤) and Mr. Wang Likai (王利凱), respectively.
- 6. By virtue of the Acting-in-concert Confirmation, each of Mr. Wang Shizhong (王士忠), Mr. Ye Kangshun (葉康舜), Mr. Wang Xiuchun (王秀春), Ms. Zhou Meng (周萌), Mr. Wang Shiqin (王士勤) and Mr. Wang Likai (王利凱) is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by HuaZi Holding Limited and Ye Wang Zhou Holding Limited.

Disclosure of Interests and Other Information

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2024, none of the Directors of the Company was aware of that any persons (other than Directors or chief executives of the Company) or companies had interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company which would fall to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO or, which were recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 336 of the SFO.

Purchase, Sale or Redemption of the Company's Listed Securities

During the Reporting Period, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities (including sale of treasury shares). As at 30 June 2024, the Company did not hold any treasury shares.

Share Option Scheme

The Company adopted the Share Option Scheme pursuant to the written resolutions of the then Shareholders on 19 October 2018, which enabled the Company to grant share options to the eligible persons as an incentive and reward for their best contribution to the Group. Since the Listing Date and up to 30 June 2024, no share option was granted, exercised, expired or lapsed and there is no outstanding share option under the Share Option Scheme.

The number of options available for grant under the Share Option Scheme mandate at the beginning and the end of the Reporting Period are both 82,540,000.

Share Award Scheme

On 24 March 2020, the Company has adopted the Share Award Scheme to, among other things, recognise the contributions of the eligible persons of the Share Award Scheme and motivate them to strive for the future development and expansion of the Group. The Share Award Scheme is initially valid and effective for the period commencing on the adoption date (i.e. 24 March 2020) and ending on the business day immediately prior to the 10th anniversary of the adoption date.

Since the adoption date of the Share Award Scheme and up to 30 June 2024, no share award was granted, exercised, expired or lapsed and there is no outstanding share award under the Share Award Scheme.

The number of awards available for grant under the Share Award Scheme mandate previously approved by the Board at the beginning and the end of the Reporting Period are both 82,540,000.

Corporate Governance Code

The Group is committed to maintaining high standards of corporate governance to safeguard the interests of the Shareholders and to enhance corporate value and accountability. The Company has adopted all code provisions in Part 2 of the Corporate Governance Code (the "**CG Code**") as set out in Appendix C1 to the Listing Rules as its own code of corporate governance. The Company has complied with all applicable code provisions under CG Code during the Reporting Period.

Change in Director's Information

Pursuant to Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules, the changes in information of Directors subsequent to the date of the annual report of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2023 are set out below:

Mr. How Sze Ming (侯思明), an independent non-executive Director, has resigned as an independent non-executive director of Ruicheng (China) Media Group Limited (瑞誠(中國)傳媒集團有限公司, Hong Kong Stock Exchange stock code: 1640), with effect from 21 June 2024.

Save as disclosed above, the Company is not aware of any other information which is required to be disclosed pursuant to Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules.

Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors

The Group has adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix C3 to the Listing Rules as its own code of conduct regarding Directors' securities transactions. Having made specific enquiries to all Directors, all Directors have confirmed that they have fully complied with the relevant requirements set out in the Company's own code of conduct and the Model Code during the Reporting Period.

Review of Interim Results by Audit Committee

The Audit Committee has discussed with the management of the Company and reviewed the unaudited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the Reporting Period. There is no disagreement by the Audit Committee with the accounting treatment policy adopted by the Company.

By order of the Board

Watts International Maritime Company Limited

Wang Xiuchun (王秀春)

Chairman and Executive Director

Shanghai, 27 August 2024

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Comprehensive Income

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	Six months e		nded 30 June	
	Notes	2024 Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	2023 Unaudited <i>RMB'000</i>	
Revenue Cost of sales	5 5	715,208 (670,874)	1,038,568 (967,905)	
Gross profit Selling and distribution expenses Administrative expenses Not impoirment league on financial agents		44,334 (2,666) (43,327)	70,663 (2,430) (37,698)	
Net impairment losses on financial assets and contract assets Other operating expenses Other income Other gains — net	3.1(b)	(93,043) (162) 288 4,787	(6,289) (183) 2,342 3,313	
Operating (loss)/profit	6	(89,789)	29,718	
Finance income Finance costs		1,710 (11,084)	3,419 (15,450)	
Finance costs — net		(9,374)	(12,031)	
(Loss)/Profit before income tax Income tax expense	7	(99,163) (24,705)	17,687 (5,685)	
(Loss)/Profit for the period		(123,868)	12,002	
Other comprehensive income Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss Currency translation differences Changes in the fair value of equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income, net of tax	3.3(i)	(3,428)	(1,513) (347)	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax		17,857	(1,860)	
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period attributable to the Shareholders of the Company		(106,011)	10,142	
(Loss)/Earnings per share for (loss)/profit attributable to the Shareholders of the Company (expressed in RMB cents per share):				
— Basic and diluted (loss)/earnings per share	8	(15.12)	1.47	

The above condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Financial Position

As at 30 June 2024

	Notes	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
		Unaudited RMB'000	Audited <i>RMB'000</i>
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	9	62,882	68,492
Investment properties	10	11,350	16,735
Right-of-use assets		10,840	11,910
Intangible assets		38	70
Contract assets	5	339,582	359,433
Trade and other receivables	11	128,673	115,643
Deferred tax assets		4,615	25,832
Financial assets at fair value through other			
comprehensive income	3.3	4,098	16,654
		562,078	614,769
Current assets			
Inventories		12,925	11,082
Contract assets	5	471,859	509,667
Trade and other receivables	11	1,534,649	1,684,898
Time deposits	12		1,831
Restricted cash	13	136,212	161,020
Cash and cash equivalents	13	271,452	255,754
		2,427,097	2,624,252
		2,721,031	
Total assets		2,989,175	3,239,021

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Financial Position

As at 30 June 2024

	Notes	30 June 2024 Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	31 December 2023 Audited <i>RMB'000</i>
FOULTY			
EQUITY Capital and reserves			
Share capital	14	7,303	7,303
Shares held for employee share scheme		(4,756)	(4,756)
Share premium	15	265,444	273,074
Other reserves		18,975	31,054
Retained earnings		351,490	445,422
Total equity		638,456	752,097
LIABILITIES			
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	16	7,000	9,500
Lease liabilities	4.5	70	366
Trade and other payables Deferred tax liabilities	15	181,875	197,242
Deferred tax flabilities			1,381
		188,945	208,489
Current liabilities Lease liabilities		0.500	0.541
Borrowings	16	2,560 306,661	3,541 193,669
Trade and other payables	15	1,772,774	2,019,633
Income tax payables	10	20,782	19,047
Contract liabilities	5	58,997	42,545
		2,161,774	2,278,435
Total liabilities		2,350,719	2,486,924
Total equity and liabilities		2,989,175	3,239,021

The above condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Changes in Equity For the six months ended 30 June 2024

		Attribute to the Shareholders					
Note	Share capital RMB'000	Shares held for employee share scheme RMB'000	Share premium RMB'000	Other reserves RMB'000	Retained earnings RMB'000	Total RMB'000	
Balance at 1 January 2023	7,303	(4,756)	280,092	30,385	418,642	731,666	
Comprehensive income Profit for the period Currency translation differences Changes in the fair value of equity instruments at fair value though	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	 (1,513)	12,002 —	12,002 (1,513)	
other comprehensive income, net of tax				(347)		(347)	
Total comprehensive income				(1,860)	12,002	10,142	
Appropriation to statutory reserves	_	_	_	1,302	(1,302)	_	
Dividends distribution to shareholders			(6,783)			(6,783)	
Balance at 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	7,303	(4,756)	273,309	29,827	429,342	735,025	
Balance at 1 January 2024	7,303	(4,756)	273,074	31,054	445,422	752,097	
Comprehensive income Loss for the period Currency translation differences Changes in the fair value of equity instruments at fair value though	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	<u> </u>	(123,868) —	(123,868) (3,428)	
other comprehensive income, net of tax	_	_	_	21,285	_	21,285	
Total comprehensive income			_	17,857	(123,868)	(106,011)	
Appropriation to statutory reserves Transfer of gain on disposal of equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive	-	_	_	_	-	-	
income to retained earnings, net of tax 3.3	i) —	_	_	(29,936)	29,936	_	
Dividends distribution to shareholders	_	_	(7,630)	_	_	(7,630)	
Balance at 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)	7,303	(4,756)	265,444	18,975	351,490	638,456	

The above condensed consolidated interim statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Cash Flows

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	Six months end		ded 30 June	
	Notes	2024 Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	2023 Unaudited <i>RMB'000</i>	
Cash flows from operating activities				
Cash used in operations		(119,845)	(102,824)	
Income tax paid		(7,008)	(13,801)	
Net cash used in operating activities		(126,853)	(116,625)	
Cash flows from investing activities				
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		(3,055)	(2,201)	
Purchases of time deposits with maturities of one year Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair		_	(1,800)	
value through other comprehensive income		37,718	_	
Proceeds from disposal of time deposits		1,831	_	
Proceeds from disposal of Investment properties		1,533	_	
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and				
equipment		208	2,927	
Interest received		553	2,156	
Dividends received from financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		18	46	
Proceeds from disposal of right-of-use assets		-	1,267	
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair			.,	
value through profit or loss			1,300	
Net cash generated from investing activities		38,806	3,695	
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from borrowings	16	257,171	116,491	
Repayments of borrowings	16	(146,679)	(146,141)	
Interest paid		(5,175)	(6,079)	
Lease payment		(1,328)	(480)	
Net cash generated from/(used in) financing				
activities		103,989	(36,209)	
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash				
equivalents		15,942	(149,139)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period		255,754	540,175	
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and		(044)	(4.000)	
cash equivalents		(244)	(1,868)	
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		271,452	389,168	

The above condensed consolidated interim statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Watts International Maritime Company Limited (the "**Company**") was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 20 December 2017 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law, Cap.22 (Law of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. The address of the Company's registered office is 4th Floor, Harbour Place, 103 South Church Street, P.O. Box 10240, Grand Cayman KY1-1002, Cayman Islands.

The Company, an investment holding company, and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") provide marine construction and municipal public construction business in Mainland China and Southeast Asia. The ultimate controlling shareholders are Mr. Wang Shizhong, Mr. Ye Kangshun, Mr. Wang Xiuchun, Ms. Zhou Meng, Mr. Wang Shiqin, Mr. Wang Likai ("Controlling Shareholders"), who are parties acting collectively and have been controlling the group companies since their incorporation.

The Company completed its initial public offering and its shares were listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "**Stock Exchange**") on 19 November 2018 (the "**Listing**").

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in Renminbi ("**RMB**"), unless otherwise stated, and were approved for issue by the board of directors (the "**Board**") on 27 August 2024.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have not been audited.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

This condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the half-year reporting period ended 30 June 2024 have been prepared in accordance with Accounting Standard HKAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all the notes of the type normally included in an annual financial statements. Accordingly, these statements are to be read in conjunction with the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 and any public announcements made by the Company during the interim reporting period.

Except as described below, the accounting policies applied are consistent with those of the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, as described in those annual financial statements.

Taxes on income in the interim periods are accrued using the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total earnings.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION (Continued)

(a) New and amended standards adopted by the Group

A number of new or amended standards and interpretations became applicable for the current reporting period. The Group did not have to change its accounting policies or make retrospective adjustments as a result of adopting these standards.

		Effective for annual periods beginning on or after
HKAS 1 (Amendments)	Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current	1 January 2024
HKAS 1 (Amendments)	Non-current liabilities with covenants	1 January 2024
HK Int 5 (Revised)	Presentation of Financial Statements — Classification by the Borrower of a Term Loan that Contains a Repayment on Demand Clause	1 January 2024
HKAS 7 and HKFRS 7 (Amendments)	Supplier Finance Arrangements	1 January 2024

(b) New and amended standards and interpretations not yet adopted

In September 2023, HKICPA amended HKAS 21 to help entities to determine whether a currency is exchangeable into another currency, and which spot exchange rate to use when it is not. These new requirements will apply for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025. VALUE HKFRS Limited does not expect these amendments to have a material impact on its operations or financial statements.

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

3.1 Financial risk factors

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including foreign exchange risk, fair value interest rate risk and cash flow interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on the Group's financial performance.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2023.

There has been no change in the risk management policies approved by the board of directors since year end.

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)

(a) Market risk

(i) Foreign exchange risk

The Group operates internationally and is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from various currency exposures. The Group entities collect most of the revenue and incur most of the expenditures in respect of their functional currencies. Foreign exchange risk arises from various currency exposures primarily through proceeds received from customers and shareholders, and payments to the suppliers that are denominated in a currency other than the Group's entities' functional currency. The currencies giving rise to this risk are primarily US dollar ("US\$"), Indonesian Rupiah ("IDR"), Brunei dollar ("BN\$") and Malaysian Ringgit ("MYR"), as certain purchase and sales of the Group is denominated in US\$, IDR, BN\$ and MYR. The management of the Group considers that the Group's exposure to foreign exchange risk is not significant due to the most of the functional currency of the entities in Group is the same as the transaction currency.

The Group currently does not have a foreign currency hedging policy. However, the management of the Group monitors foreign exchange exposure and will consider hedging significant foreign currency exposure should the need arise.

At 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, if RMB had strengthened/weakened by 5% against the US\$, IDR, BN\$ and MYR with all other variables held constant, the total loss/profit for the period ended 30 June 2024 and year ended 31 December 2023 would have been RMB4,918,000 and RMB5,413,000 higher/lower, mainly as a result of foreign exchange losses/gains on translation of US\$, IDR, BN\$ and MYR denominated cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables and trade and other payables.

(ii) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

The Group's income and operating cash flows are substantially independent of changes in market interest rates as the Group has no significant interest-bearing assets and liabilities other than bank deposits and bank borrowings. The Group has not used any financial instrument to hedge its exposure to cash flow and fair value interest rate risks.

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk arises from restricted cash, cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables, retention receivables, bill receivables, long-term trade receivables and contract assets. The carrying amounts of each class of these financial assets represent the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk in relation to the corresponding class of financial assets.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)

(b) Credit risk (Continued)

(i) Risk management

To manage the risk with respect to cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, the Group placed them in banks with high reputation.

The Group considers the probability of default upon initial recognition of asset and whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk on an ongoing basis throughout each reporting period. To assess whether there is a significant increase in credit risk, the Group compares the risk of default occurring on the asset as at the reporting date with the risk of default as at the date of initial recognition. It considers available reasonable and supportive forward-looking information. Especially the following indicators are incorporated:

- actual or expected significant adverse changes in business, financial or economic conditions that are expected to cause a significant change to the customers' ability to meet its obligations
- actual or expected significant changes in the operating results of customers
- significant increases in credit risk on other financial instruments of customers
- significant changes in the expected performance and behaviour of customers, including changes in the payment status of customers in the Group and changes in the operating results of the customers.

(ii) Impairment of financial assets and contract assets

The Group has several types of financial assets that are subject to the expected credit loss model, while they have no significant impact on the financial statements, except for the following ones:

- Trade and retention receivables from providing marine construction services and municipal public construction services.
- Contract assets relating to marine construction contracts and municipal public construction contracts.
- Long-term trade receivables from providing municipal public construction services.

The Group applies the HKFRS 9 simplified approach to measuring expected credit losses, which uses a lifetime expected loss allowance for all trade receivables, retention receivables, long-term trade receivables and contract assets.

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

- 3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)
 - (b) Credit risk (Continued)
 - (ii) Impairment of financial assets and contract assets (Continued)

To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables, retention receivables and contract assets have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due. The contract assets relate to unbilled work in progress and have substantially the same risk characteristics as the trade receivables for the same types of contracts. The Group has therefore concluded that the expected loss rates for trade receivables are a reasonable approximation of the loss rates for the contract assets.

The expected loss rates are based on the payment profiles of providing marine construction services and municipal public construction services over a period of 7 years before 30 June 2024 or 30 June 2023 respectively and the corresponding historical credit losses experienced within this period. The historical loss rates are adjusted to reflect current and forward-looking information on macroeconomic factors affecting the ability of the customers to settle the receivables. The Group has considered evidence from external sources including the relevant public search results relating to the financial circumstances of the customers and expected behaviour including method of payments or payments period, and accordingly adjusts the historical loss rates based on expected changes in these factors.

Trade and retention receivables

For trade and retention receivables, the Group performs ongoing credit evaluations of its debtors' financial condition and does not require collateral from the debtors on the outstanding balances.

Individually impaired trade receivables and retention receivables are related to customers who are experiencing unexpected economic difficulties. The Group expects that the entire amounts of the receivables will have difficulty to be recovered and has recognised impairment losses. As at 30 June 2024, the trade receivables and retention receivables of RMB52,910,000 (2023: Nil) from two customers are expected difficult to be recovered. The Group made an individual loss allowance of RMB52,910,000 (2023: Nil) for these trade receivables and retention receivables as at 30 June 2024.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)

(b) Credit risk (Continued)

(ii) Impairment of financial assets and contract assets (Continued)

Trade and retention receivables (Continued)

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the remaining trade receivables and retention receivables have been grouped on the basis of shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due for the measurement of expected credit loss:

i) Marine construction services group

	Within 1 year RMB'000	1 to 2 years RMB'000	2 to 3 years RMB'000	Over 3 years RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Trade receivables At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited) Expected loss rate Gross carrying amount	3.23% 394,375	6.43% 49,207	12.04% 78,406	28.66% 58,949	580,937
Collectively impaired loss allowance	12,710	3,162	9,437	16,897	42,206
Total loss allowance provision	12,710	3,162	9,437	16,897	42,206
	Within 1 year RMB'000	1 to 2 years RMB'000	2 to 3 years RMB'000	Over 3 years RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Retention receivables At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited) Expected loss rate Gross carrying amount	7.05% 80,853	10.04% 20,871	13.89% 20,345	49.86% 40,747	162,816
Collectively impaired loss allowance	5,658	2,096	2,826	20,315	30,895
Total loss allowance provision	5,658	2,096	2,826	20,315	30,895

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

- 3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)
 - (b) Credit risk (Continued)

ii)

(ii) Impairment of financial assets and contract assets (Continued)

Trade and retention receivables (Continued)

i) Marine construction services group (Continued)

	Within 1 year RMB'000	1 to 2 years RMB'000	2 to 3 years RMB'000	Over 3 years RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Trade receivables	טטט פוויויז	THIND GOO	טטט פוויווי	טטט פוויויז	THE COC
At 31 December 2023					
Expected loss rate	2.11%	3.88%	8.24%	31.65%	F00 70F
Gross carrying amount	379,343	69,684	82,919	51,839	583,785
Total loss allowance provision	8,014	2,703	6,835	16,407	33,959
	Within	1 to 2	2 to 3	Over	
	1 year	years	years	3 years	Total
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
Retention receivables					
At 31 December 2023	40.000/	40.040/	00.000/	F7 400/	
Expected loss rate Gross carrying amount	12.02%	18.34%	22.60%	57.48%	160 005
Gross carrying amount	68,915	38,460	2,210	53,240	162,825
Total loss allowance provision	8,280	7,052	500	30,600	46,432
Municipal public constructi	on service	s group			
	Within	1 to 2	2 to 3	Over	
	1 year	years	years	3 years	Total
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
Trade receivables					
At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)					
Expected loss rate	5.83%	16.91%	28.40%	74.76%	
Gross carrying amount	370,211	123,190	67,416	28,191	589,008
Collectively impaired loss					
allowance	21,564	20,837	19,147	21,074	82,622
Individually impaired loss					
allowance			19,943	15,152	35,095
Total loss allowance provision	21,564	20,837	39,090	36,226	117,717

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

- 3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)
 - (b) Credit risk (Continued)
 - (ii) Impairment of financial assets and contract assets (Continued)

 Trade and retention receivables (Continued)
 - ii) Municipal public construction services group (Continued)

	Within 1 year RMB'000	1 to 2 years <i>RMB</i> '000	2 to 3 years RMB'000	Over 3 years RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Retention receivables					
At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited) Expected loss rate	7.80%	33.15%	58.74%	91.74%	
Gross carrying amount	119,805	9,351	1,898	5,604	136,658
aroos sarrying amount					
Collectively impaired loss					
allowance	9,375	3,100	1,115	5,141	18,731
Individually impaired loss					
allowance	17,815				17,815
Total loss allowance provision	27,190	3,100	1,115	5,141	36,546
	Within	1 to 2	2 to 3	Over	
	1 year	years	years	3 years	Total
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
Total and selection					
Trade receivables At 31 December 2023					
Expected loss rate	3.47%	9.55%	20.82%	71.43%	
Gross carrying amount	529,166	103,974	60,095	25,057	718,292
and an ing amount					
Total loss allowance provision	18,373	9,925	12,510	17,899	58,707
·					
	Within	1 to 2	2 to 3	Over	
	1 year	years	years	3 years	Total
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
Retention receivables At 31 December 2023					
Expected loss rate	4.78%	32.92%	48.28%	92.03%	
Gross carrying amount	148,636	2,664	1,848	6,662	159,810
Total loss allowance provision	7,104	877	892	6,131	15,004

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

- 3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)
 - (b) Credit risk (Continued)
 - (ii) Impairment of financial assets and contract assets (Continued)

Contract assets

Contract assets relate to unbilled work in progress which have substantially the same risk characteristics as the trade receivables for the same types of contracts. The Group has therefore concluded that the expected loss rates for trade receivables are a reasonable approximation of the loss rates for the contract assets. Since the contract assets are still in performing, the payment is not due.

Individually impaired contract assets are related to projects under litigation claims. Management makes individual assessment on these contract assets based on historical settlement records, past experience, pledged assets as well as forward looking factors. As at 30 June 2024, the contract assets of RMB20,145,000 (2023: RMB20,145,000) from two customers are under litigation claims. The Group made an individual loss allowance of RMB6,111,000 for these contract assets as at 30 June 2024 (31 December 2023: RMB5,760,000).

The expected loss rates of the remaining contract assets are assessed to be 3.23% for marine construction and 5.83% for municipal public construction (2023: 2.11% and 3.47%, respectively), which are the same as that of trade receivables past due up to one year respectively.

As at 30 June 2024, the loss allowance for provision for contract assets of marine construction and municipal public construction was approximately RMB5,264,000 and RMB45,909,000 (2023: RMB4,206,000 and RMB29,492,000, respectively).

Long-term trade receivables

Long-term trade receivables relate to a public-private-partnership project in municipal public construction services and are recognised as contract assets when the project is still performing and transferred to receivables after the project is finished. Since the customer is a government owned company with strong reputation and the payment is not due according to the contract, the expected loss rate for the long-term receivables is assessed to be the same as that of the trade receivables past due up to one year. As at 30 June 2024, the loss allowance for provision for long-term trade receivables was approximately RMB4,249,000 (2023: RMB2,592,000).

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued) 3

- 3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)
 - (b) Credit risk (Continued)
 - (ii) Impairment of financial assets and contract assets (Continued)

Long-term trade receivables (Continued)

The loss allowance provision for trade receivables, retention receivables, longterm trade receivables and contract assets as at 30 June 2024 and 2023 reconciles to the opening loss allowance for that provision is as follows:

	Trade receivables <i>RMB'000</i>	Retention receivables <i>RMB'000</i>	Long- term trade receivables <i>RMB'000</i>	Contract assets RMB'000	Total <i>RMB'000</i>
At 1 January 2023 (Audited)	77,137	53,955	3,099	35,389	169,580
(Reversal of)/Provision for loss allowance recognised in consolidated statement of comprehensive income Currency translation differences	(807) 271	1,099	215 	5,782 134	6,289 660
At 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	76,601	55,309	3,314	41,305	176,529
	Trade receivables RMB'000	Retention receivables RMB'000	Long- term trade receivables RMB'000	Contract assets RMB'000	Total RMB'000
At 1 January 2024 (Audited)	92,666	61,436	2,592	33,698	190,392
Provision for/(Reversal of) loss allowance recognized in consolidated statement of comprehensive income — General provision/ (Reversal of) for collectively impaired loss allowance — Specific provision for individually impaired loss allowance Currency translation differences	40,176 27,441 (360)	(10,789) 16,963 (169)	1,657 — —	17,244 351 (120)	48,288 44,755 (649)
At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)	159,923	67,441	4,249	51,173	282,786

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

3.1 Financial risk factors (Continued)

(b) Credit risk (Continued)

(ii) Impairment of financial assets and contract assets (Continued)

Other receivables

The Group adopts general approach for expected credit losses of other receivables and considers it has not significantly increased in credit risk from initial recognition. Thus, it is still in stage one and only 12-month expected credit losses are considered.

For other receivables, management makes periodic collective assessments as well as individual assessment on the recoverability of other receivables based on historical settlement records and past experience. The Group considered counter parties having a low risk of default and a strong capacity to meet contractual cash flow as performing. The Directors of the Company believe that there is no material credit risk in the Group's outstanding balance of other receivables.

Cash and cash equivalents and bills receivables

For cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash and bills receivables, the Group only transacts with state-owned or reputable financial institutions in Mainland China and reputable international financial institutions outside of Mainland China. There has been no recent history of default in relation to these financial institutions. The Group considered counter parties having a low risk of default and a strong capacity to meet contractual cash flow in the near term. The identified impairment loss was immaterial.

Net impairment losses on financial assets and contract assets recognised in profit or loss

During the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023, the following losses were recognised in profit or loss in relation to impaired financial assets and contract assets:

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2024 202		
	Unaudited	Unaudited	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Net impairment losses on financial assets and			
contract assets	(93,043)	(6,289)	

Impairment losses on trade receivables, retention receivables, long-term trade receivables and contract assets are presented as net impairment losses within operating profit. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off are credited against the same line item.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued) 3

3.2 Liquidity risk

Prudent liquidity risk management implies maintaining sufficient cash and cash equivalents, the availability of funding through an adequate amount of committed credit facilities and the ability to close out market positions. The Group's objective is to maintain adequate committed credit lines to ensure sufficient and flexible funding is available to the Group.

The table below analyses the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the balance sheet date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

	Less than	Between	Between	Over	
	1 year	1 and 2 years	2 and 5 years	5 years	Total
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
At 31 December 2023 (Audited)					
Bank borrowings	195,453	5,410	4,694	_	205,557
Lease liabilities	3,982	211	155	_	4,348
Trade and other payables	2,598,136	137,311	82,525	1,469	2,819,441
	2,797,571	142,932	87,374	1,469	3,029,346
		·	,		
	Less than	Between	Between	Over	
					Total
		Between 1 and 2 years RMB'000		Over 5 years RMB'000	Total RMB'000
	1 year	1 and 2 years	2 and 5 years	5 years	
At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)	1 year	1 and 2 years	2 and 5 years	5 years	
At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited) Bank borrowings	1 year RMB'000	1 and 2 years	2 and 5 years RMB'000	5 years	RMB'000
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 year	1 and 2 years RMB'000	2 and 5 years	5 years	
Bank borrowings	1 year RMB'000	1 and 2 years <i>RMB</i> '000 5,071	2 and 5 years RMB'000	5 years	316,875
Bank borrowings Lease liabilities	1 year RMB'000 309,486 2,968	1 and 2 years RMB'000 5,071 70	2 and 5 years RMB'000 2,318	5 years RMB'000	316,875 3,038
Bank borrowings Lease liabilities	1 year RMB'000 309,486 2,968	1 and 2 years RMB'000 5,071 70	2 and 5 years RMB'000 2,318	5 years RMB'000	316,875 3,038

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

3.3 Fair value estimation

(a) Financial assets and liabilities

(i) Fair value hierarchy

This section explains the judgements and estimates made in determining the fair values of the financial instruments that are recognised and measured at fair value in the financial statements. To provide an indication about the reliability of the inputs used in determining fair value, the Group has classified its financial instruments into the three levels prescribed under the accounting standards. An explanation of each level follows underneath the table.

Recurring fair value measurements	Level 1 RMB'000	Level 2 RMB'000	Level 3 RMB'000	Total RMB'000
At 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)				
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (a)	4,098			4,098
Recurring fair value				
measurements	Level 1 <i>RMB'000</i>	Level 2 <i>RMB'000</i>	Level 3 <i>RMB'000</i>	Total <i>RMB'000</i>
At 31 December 2023 (Audited) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	4,784		11,870	16,654

⁽a) During the six months ended 30 June 2024, the level 3 instrument of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income has been disposed with consideration of RMB37,718,000. The Group recognised post-tax other comprehensive income of RMB21,285,000 during the reporting period, and transferred the accumulated gain on disposal of this financial asset of RMB 29,936,000 to retained earnings.

There were no transfers between levels 1, 2, and 3 for recurring fair value measurements during the year.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

- 3.3 Fair value estimation (Continued)
 - (a) Financial assets and liabilities (Continued)
 - (i) Fair value hierarchy (Continued)

Level 1: The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets (such as publicly traded derivatives, and trading and available-for-sale securities) is based on quoted market prices at the end of the reporting period. The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Group is the current bid price. The quoted market price already incorporates the market's assumptions with respect to changes in economic climate such as rising interest rates and inflation, as well as changes due to ESG risk. These instruments are included in level 1.

Level 2: The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (for example, over-the-counter derivatives) is determined using valuation techniques which maximise the use of observable market data and rely as little as possible on entity-specific estimates. If all significant inputs required to fair value an instrument are observable, the instrument is included in level 2.

Level 3: If one or more of the significant inputs is not based on observable market data, the instrument is included in level 3. This is the case for unlisted equity securities and for instruments where ESG risk gives rise to a significant unobservable adjustment.

(ii) Valuation techniques used to determine fair values

Specific valuation techniques used to value financial instruments include:

- the use of quoted market prices or dealer quotes for similar instruments
- for other financial instruments discounted cash flow analysis.

The finance manager of the Group performs valuation on these level 3 instruments for financial reporting purposes. On an annual basis, the team adopts various valuation techniques to determine the fair value of the Group's level 3 instrument.

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the level 1 instrument of the Group mainly includes investment in listed securities, the fair value of the equity instrument is based on quoted market price at the end of the year. The instrument is included in level 1.

As at 31 December 2023, the level 3 instrument of the Group mainly includes investment in equity securities that are not publicly traded.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

3 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

3.3 Fair value estimation (Continued)

(a) Financial assets and liabilities (Continued)

(ii) Valuation techniques used to determine fair values (Continued)

As the instrument in a wealth management product is not traded in an active market, its fair value has been determined using various applicable valuation techniques, including discounted cash flows approach and comparable transaction approach, etc. Major assumptions used in the valuation include historical financial results, assumptions about future growth rates, recent market transactions and other exposure.

For the Group's investments in equity securities in level 3 that are not publicly traded, the Group uses its judgment to select a variety of methods and make assumptions that are mainly based on market conditions existing at each balance sheet date to assess the fair value.

4 CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

The preparation of condensed consolidated interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

5 SEGMENT INFORMATION

(a) Description of segments and principal activities

The chief operating decision-maker has been identified as the executive directors. The Group's management evaluates the Group's performance both from a service and geographic perspective and has identified two reportable segments of its business:

- (i) Marine construction, including infrastructure construction of ports, waterway engineering and other services; and
- (ii) Municipal public construction, including construction of public infrastructure within cities, urban greening and construction of buildings.

The segment results represent the gross profit of marine construction and municipal public construction.

Segment assets and liabilities are measured in the same way as in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements. Segment assets are allocated based on the operations of the segment and the physical location of the asset. Segment liabilities are allocated based on the operations of the segment.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

5 SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

(b) Segment results and other information

The segment information for the six months ended 30 June 2024 is as follows:

	Marine construction RMB'000	Municipal public construction RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Revenue Cost of sales	300,050 (272,740)	415,158 (398,134)	715,208 (670,874)
Gross profit	27,310	17,024	44,334
Unallocated items: Operating expenses Other income Other gains — net Finance costs — net Loss before income tax Income tax expense (Note 7) Loss for the period			(139,198) 288 4,787 (9,374) (99,163) (24,705) (123,868)
Segment items included: Depreciation and amortisation Net impairment reversal/(losses) on financial assets and contract assets (Note 3.1)	(4,811) 5,584	(3,583) (98,627)	(8,394) (93,043)

The segment assets and liabilities as at 30 June 2024 are as follows:

As at 30 June 2024 ((Unaudited))
----------------------	-------------	---

	As at 30 Julie 2024 (Ollaudited)			
	Marine construction RMB'000	Municipal public construction RMB'000	Inter-segment elimination RMB'000	Total
Total assets	1,308,688	1,783,016	(102,529)	2,989,175
Total liabilities	839,132	1,614,116	(102,529)	2,350,719

5 SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

(b) Segment results and other information (Continued)

The segment information for the six months ended 30 June 2023 is as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)			
	Municipal			
	Marine	public		
	construction	construction	Total	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Revenue	266,798	771,770	1,038,568	
Cost of sales	(234,710)	(733, 195)	(967,905)	
Gross profit	32,088	38,575	70,663	
Unallocated items:				
Operating expenses			(46,600)	
Other income			2,342	
Other losses — net			3,313	
Finance costs — net			(12,031)	
			(12,001)	
Profit before income tax			17,687	
Income tax expense (Note 7)			(5,685)	
meeme tax expense (Nete 1)			(0,000)	
Profit for the period			12,002	
Tront for the period			12,002	
Segment items included:	(5.400)	(0.400)	(0.040)	
Depreciation and amortisation	(5,163)	(3,483)	(8,646)	
Net impairment losses on financial assets	(F,000)	(1.000)	(6,000)	
and contract assets (Note 3.1)	(5,063)	(1,226)	(6,289)	

The segment assets and liabilities as at 31 December 2023 are as follows:

	As at 31 December 2023 (Audited)			
		Municipal	Inter-	
	Marine	public	segment	
	construction	construction	elimination	Total
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
Total assets	1,381,828	1,960,578	(103,385)	3,239,021
			-	
Total liabilities	929,199	1,661,110	(103,385)	2,486,924

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

5 SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

(c) Revenue from contract with customers and cost of sales

Revenue from customers by region, based on the location of the customers:

For the six months ended 30 June (Unaudited)

	Tof the six months chaca so danc (ondudited)					
	2024		2023			
	Marine	Municipal public		Marine	Municipal public	
	construction RMB'000	construction RMB'000	Total RMB'000	construction RMB'000	construction RMB'000	Total <i>RMB'000</i>
PRC						
Revenue	147,017	415,158	562,175	233,825	771,770	1,005,595
Cost of sales	(130,562)	(398,134)	(528,696)	(203,076)	(733,195)	(936,271)
	16,455	17,024	33,479	30,749	38,575	69,324
Southeast Asia						
Revenue	153,033	_	153,033	32,973	_	32,973
Cost of sales	(142,178)		(142,178)	(31,634)		(31,634)
	10,855		10,855	1,339		1,339

(d) Segment assets by territory

Non-current assets, other than non-current receivables, contract assets, financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income and deferred tax assets, by territory:

	As at		
	30 June	31 December	
	2024	2023	
	Unaudited	Audited	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
PRC	80,230	90,331	
Southeast Asia	4,880	6,876	
Total	85,110	97,207	

SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

(e) Contract assets and liabilities

The Group recognised the following assets and liabilities relating to contract with customers:

	As at		
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023	
	Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	Audited RMB'000	
Contract assets Current portion			
Marine construction	145,302	149,856	
Municipal public construction	357,185	381,275	
Less: allowance for impairment of contract assets			
(Note 3.1(b))	(30,628)	(21,464)	
	474 050	500.007	
	471,859	509,667	
Non-current portion			
Marine construction	17,351	49,282	
Municipal public construction	342,776	322,385	
Less: allowance for impairment of contract assets			
(Note 3.1(b))	(20,545)	(12,234)	
	339,582	359,433	
	339,302		
Total contract assets	811,441	869,100	
Contract liabilities			
Marine construction	7,500	2,250	
Municipal public construction	51,497	40,295	
Total contract liabilities	58,997	42,545	

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

5 SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

(e) Contract assets and liabilities (Continued)

(i) Significant changes in contract assets and liabilities

The contract assets are the Group's right to consideration in the exchange for services that the Group has transferred to customers. The contract assets transferred to trade and retention receivables when receipt of the consideration is conditional only on the passage of time.

The Group expects that contract assets have the same risk characteristics as trade receivables. The impairment of contract assets does not have significant impact on the Group. The impairment of contract assets is disclosed in Note 3.1(b).

The contract liabilities above are due to the non-refundable advance payment made by customers. Such liabilities fluctuate as a result of the terms of different projects. A contract liability is the Group's obligation to render services to a customer for which the Group has received consideration from the customer. A contract liability is recognised by the Group when the customer pays consideration but before the Group renders service to the customer.

Due to the completion of the construction, approximately RMB199,125,000 and RMB389,939,000 of contract assets were transferred to trade receivables, while approximately RMB47,434,000 and RMB70,762,000 of contract assets were transferred to retention receivables during the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023.

6 OPERATING PROFIT

The following items have been charged to the six months periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023.

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2024	2023	
	Unaudited	Unaudited	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Raw materials and consumables used	367,067	480,305	
Subcontracting costs	235,738	413,010	
Operating lease payment	27,390	37,030	
Wages and salaries, social welfare and benefits, including			
directors' emoluments	38,192	31,304	
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment (Note 9)	7,292	7,858	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	1,070	700	
Amortisation of intangible assets	32	88	

7 INCOME TAX EXPENSE

The amounts of tax expense charged to the condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income represent:

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2024 Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	2023 Unaudited <i>RMB'000</i>	
Current income tax Deferred income tax	3,463 21,242	6,864 (1,179)	
Income tax expense — net	24,705	5,685	

(a) Cayman Islands profit tax

The Company was incorporated in the Cayman Islands as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law (Law 3 of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands and is exempted from payment of the Cayman Islands income tax.

(b) British Virgin Islands ("BVI") profits tax

The Company's subsidiaries incorporated in the BVI are exempted from BVI income tax, as they are incorporated under the International Business Companies Act of the BVI.

(c) Hong Kong profits tax

One of the Company's subsidiaries incorporated in Hong Kong, is subject to Hong Kong profits tax. The applicable Hong Kong profits tax rate is 16.5% for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023.

(d) PRC corporate income tax ("CIT")

The Group's subsidiaries in the PRC are subject to PRC CIT which is calculated based on the applicable tax rate of 25% (2023: 25%) on the assessable profits of the subsidiaries in accordance with PRC tax laws and regulations, except for the subsidiaries as disclosed below.

Shanghai Third Harbor Benteng Maritime Engineering Co., Ltd. ("Third Harbor Maritime"), a subsidiary of the Group, obtained new and high-technology enterprise recognition in October 2019 and renewed in October 2022 and is entitled to a preferential income tax rate of 15%. Shanghai Watts Environmental Technology Co., Ltd. ("Watts Environmental"), a subsidiary of the Group was recognised as a new and high-technology enterprise in November 2022 and is entitled to a preferential income tax rate of 15%. The certificate of new and high-technology enterprise is subject to renewal for each three-year interval.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

7 INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Continued)

(e) Brunei income tax

One of the Company's subsidiaries incorporated in Brunei is subject to Brunei income tax. The applicable Brunei income tax rate is 18.5% for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023.

(f) Indonesia income tax

One of the Company's subsidiaries incorporated in Indonesia is subject to Indonesia income tax. Indonesia income tax is charged through a system of withholding taxes. The customers of the Group are required to withhold final income tax for construction services and the banks are required to withhold final income tax on interest income from bank deposits. For the six months ended 30 June 2024, income tax was provided at the rate of 2.65%-4% on the revenue from construction services (2023: 2.65%-4%) and income tax of 20% was provided on the interest income from bank deposits, according to respective Indonesia income tax laws and regulations.

(g) Malaysia income tax

One of the Company's subsidiaries incorporated in Malaysia is subject to Malaysia income tax. The applicable Malaysia income tax rate is 24% for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023.

8 BASIC AND DILUTED (LOSS)/EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic (loss)/earnings per share

The calculation of the basic (loss)/earnings per share is based on the (loss)/profit for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 attributable to the Shareholders of the Company and the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue.

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2024	2023	
	Unaudited	Unaudited	
(Loss)/Profit attributable to the Shareholders of the			
Company (RMB'000)	(123,868)	12,002	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue			
(thousands)	819,008	819,008	
Total basic (loss)/earnings per share attributable to the			
ordinary equity holders of the Group (RMB cents)	(15.12)	1.47	

(b) Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share is of the same amount as the basic earnings per share as there was no potentially dilutive ordinary share outstanding as at 30 June 2024 and 2023.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

9 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Industrial machinery and equipment RMB'000	Transport equipment RMB'000	Buildings RMB'000	Office supplies and electronic equipment RMB'000	Leasehold Improvements RMB'000	Construction-in- progress RMB'000	Total RMB'000
At 1 January 2023 Cost	171,117	14,352	16,526	13,330	4,181	2,724	222,230
Accumulated depreciation	(116,447)	(13,114)	(7,310)	(5,721)	(2,557)		(145,149)
Net book amount	54,670	1,238	9,216,	7,609	1,624	2,724	77,081
Six months ended 30 June 2023							
Opening net book amount	54,671	1,238	9,216	7,609	1,623	2,724	77,081
Additions	1,377	_	_	370	13	441	2,201
Depreciation charge	(5,307)	(182)	(707)	(1,293)	(369)	_	(7,858)
Disposals	(64)	_	(88)	(1,092)	_	_	(1,244)
Currency translation differences	310			186			496
Closing net book amount	50,987	1,056	8,421	5,780	1,267	3,165	70,676
At 30 June 2023							
Cost	172,740	14,352	16,438	12,794	4,194	3,165	223,683
Accumulated depreciation	(121,754)	(13,296)	(8,017)	(7,014)	(2,926)		(153,007)
Net book amount	50,986	1,056	8,421	5,780	1,268	3,165	70,676

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

9 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (Continued)

	Industrial machinery and equipment RMB'000	Transport equipment RMB'000	Buildings RMB'000	Office supplies and electronic equipment RMB'000	Leasehold Improvements RMB'000	Construction- in-progress RMB'000	Total RMB'000
At 1 January 2024							
Cost	176,314	14,352	16,522	11,609	5,137	3,780	227,714
Accumulated depreciation	(126,639)	(13,438)	(8,810)	(6,760)	(3,575)	J,700 —	(159,222)
nooumalated depressation	(120,000)	(10,400)	(0,010)	(0,100)	(0,010)		(100,222)
Net book amount	49,675	914	7,712	4,849	1,562	3,780	68,492
Six months ended 30 June 2024							
Opening net book amount	49,675	914	7,712	4,849	1,562	3,780	68,492
Additions	20	_	_	8	917	2,110	3,055
Depreciation charge	(4,542)	(64)	(1,012)	(1,270)	(404)	_	(7,292)
Disposals	(668)	(42)	(476)	(3)	_	_	(1,189)
Currency translation differences	(94)			(90)			(184)
Closing net book amount	44,391	808	6,224	3,494	2,075	5,890	62,882
At 30 June 2024							
Cost	170,635	13,446	11,940	11,232	6,002	5,890	219,145
Accumulated depreciation	(126,244)	(12,638)	(5,716)	(7,738)	(3,927)		(156,263)
Net book amount	44,391	808	6,224	3,494	2,075	5,890	62,882

During the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023, the amounts of depreciation expenses charged to "Cost of sales", "Administrative expenses", "Other operating expenses" and "Selling and distribution expenses" are as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2024		
	Unaudited	Unaudited	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Cost of sales	3,374	3,645	
Administrative expenses	3,880	4,167	
Other operating expenses	30	30	
Selling and distribution expenses	8	16	
	7,292	7,858	

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

9 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (Continued)

Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method to allocate their cost or revalued amounts, net of their residual values of 0% to 5% over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

 Industrial machinery and equipment 	3-25 years
 Transport equipment 	3-8 years
Buildings	5-20 years
 Office supplies and electronic equipment 	3-5 years
 Leasehold improvements 	3 years

10 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Six months e	Six months ended 30 June		
	2024	2023		
	Unaudited	Unaudited		
	RMB'000	RMB'000		
Opening net book amount	16,735	_		
Disposal	(1,533)	_		
Impairment	(3,610)	_		
Depreciation	(242)			
Closing net book amount	11,350	_		

The Group's investment properties are stated at historical cost at the end of each reporting period.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

11 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	As at		
	30 June	31 December	
	2024	2023	
	Unaudited RMB'000	Audited <i>RMB'000</i>	
	HWB 000	HIVID 000	
Trade receivables (i)	1,205,040	1,302,077	
Less: allowance for impairment of trade receivables	(159,923)	(92,666)	
'			
Trade receivables — net	1,045,117	1,209,411	
Retention receivables (ii)	317,289	322,635	
Less: allowance for impairment of retention receivables	(67,441)	(61,436)	
Retention receivables — net	249,848	261,199	
Bills receivables (i)	74,803	92,686	
Long-term trade receivables (iii, iv)	44,390	43,235	
Less: allowance for impairment of long-term trade	(4.040)	(0.500)	
receivables	(4,249)	(2,592)	
Long tarm trade receivebles — not	40 141	40.640	
Long-term trade receivables — net	40,141	40,643	
Other receivables	125 256	75.026	
Prepayments	135,356 116,396	75,036 119,868	
Prepaid taxation	1,661	1,698	
	1,663,322	1,800,541	
		<u> </u>	
Less: non-current portion			
Retention receivables (ii)	(73,403)	(69,954)	
Long-term trade receivables (iii, iv)	(36,390)	(36,810)	
Other receivables	(18,880)	(8,879)	
	(128,673)	(115,643)	
Current portion	1,534,649	1,684,898	

11 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (Continued)

(i) The Group's revenues are generated through marine construction services and municipal public construction services. Settlements are made in accordance with the terms specified in the contracts governing the relevant transactions. The Group seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables to minimise credit risk. Overdue receivables are reviewed regularly by senior management. In view of the aforementioned and the fact that the Group's trade receivables relate to a large number of diversified customers, certain customers may have large trade receivables balances, there may be concentration of credit risk. The customers of certain long ageing trade and retention receivables are related to some large projects and the customers have strong financial capacity with low credit risk. The Group does not hold any collateral or other credit enhancements over its trade receivables balances.

As at 30 June 2024, bills receivables with a total net book amount of RMB41,671,000 were pledged as collateral for the Group's bank borrowings (2023: RMB31,669,000), as disclosed in Note 16.

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the ageing analysis of the trade and bills receivables based on the payment requests acknowledged by the customers is as follows:

	As at		
	30 June	31 December	
	2024	2023	
	Unaudited	Audited	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Within 3 months	352,412	548,739	
4 to 6 months	177,196	72,456	
7 to 12 months	317,570	374,768	
1 to 2 years	185,962	167,238	
2 to 3 years	144,238	80,453	
Over 3 years	102,465	151,109	
	1,279,843	1,394,763	

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

11 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (Continued)

(ii) Retention receivables represent amounts due from customers upon completion of the free maintenance period of the construction services, which normally lasts from one to five years, and the maintenance cost is usually immaterial during that period. In the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position, retention receivables are classified as current assets if they are expected to be received in one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current assets. The ageing of the retention receivables is as follows:

	As	at
	30 June 2024 Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	31 December 2023 Audited <i>RMB'000</i>
Within 1 year 1 to 2 years 2 to 3 years 3 to 4 years	208,369 14,113 42,255 11,679	117,668 17,534 72,019 40,035
4 to 5 years Over 5 years	26,167 14,706 317,289	51,560 23,819 322,635

The credit terms granted to customers by the Group are usually 30 to 60 days.

- (iii) Long-term trade receivables represent amounts due from customers for services relating to a public-private-partnership performed by the private investor with quarterly instalment in fifteen years. Long-term trade receivables were measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method at average rate of 5.39%.
- (iv) As at 30 June 2024, the Group pledged long-term trade receivables with carrying amount of approximately RMB40,141,000 (As at 31 December 2023: RMB40,643,000) for the long-term bank borrowings amounted to RMB14,500,000 (As at 31 December 2023: RMB14,500,000) as disclosed in Note 16.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

12 TIME DEPOSITS

	As at		
	30 June 2024 Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	31 December 2023 Audited RMB'000	
Time deposits (i) Accrued interest (ii)	=	1,800 31	
		1,831	

(i) Time deposits held by the Group as at 31 December 2023 bear interests at 2.05% per annul with a duration of one year.

As at 31 December 2023, the Group pledged the time deposits with carrying amount of RMB1,831,000 for the letter of guarantee.

(ii) The interest on financial instruments accrued based on the effective interest rate method has been included in the balance of the corresponding financial instruments.

13 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	As at		
	30 June	31 December	
	2024	2023	
	Unaudited	Audited	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Cash on hand	596	652	
Cash at bank	407,068	416,122	
Less: Restricted cash	(136,212)	(161,020)	
	271,452	255,754	

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

13 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (Continued)

The restricted cash represents the following balances:

	As at		
	30 June	31 December	
	2024	2023	
	Unaudited	Audited	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Deposits for wages of migrant labours	61,969	80,511	
Cash for specific project expenditure	56,684	62,958	
Restricted cash for litigation	17,246	17,246	
Deposits for issuing bank acceptance notes	313	305	
	136,212	161,020	

14 SHARE CAPITAL AND SHARE PREMIUM

				Amount	
	Number of ordinary shares	Number of issued and fully paid shares	Equivalent nominal value of ordinary share Unaudited RMB'000	Share premium Unaudited RMB'000	Total Unaudited RMB'000
As at 1 January 2023	10,000,000,000	825,400,000	7,303	280,092	287,395
Dividends				(6,783)	(6,783)
As at 30 June 2023	10,000,000,000	825,400,000	7,303	273,309	280,612
As at 1 January 2024	10,000,000,000	825,400,000	7,303	273,074	280,377
Dividends				(7,630)	(7,630)
As at 30 June 2024	10,000,000,000	825,400,000	7,303	265,444	272,747

The total number of issued share capital of the Company comprised 825,400,000 ordinary shares with a par value of HK\$0.01 each as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023.

15 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	As at	
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	Unaudited	Audited
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Trade payables (i)	1,302,819	1,525,923
Bills payables (i)	31,000	20,000
Retention payables (ii)	118,877	175,416
Long-term payables (iii)	217,642	202,396
Payroll and social security	23,127	20,709
Other payables	135,164	123,870
Dividends payable	7,684	_
Other tax liabilities excluding income tax liabilities	118,336	148,561
	1,954,649	2,216,875
Less: non-current portion		
Retention payables (ii)	(81,971)	(117,656)
Long-term payables (iii)	(78,957)	(59,639)
Other payables	(20,947)	(19,947)
	(181,875)	(197,242)
Current portion	1,772,774	2,019,633

(i) The Group's trade and bills payables are mainly denominated in the RMB.

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the ageing analysis of the trade and bills payables based on the payment requests or demand notes is as follows:

	As at	
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	Unaudited	Audited
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Within 3 months	308,367	299,432
4 to 6 months	169,410	258,707
7 to 12 months	190,940	259,133
1 to 2 years	289,679	313,762
2 to 3 years	196,493	137,678
Over 3 years	178,930	277,211
	1,333,819	1,545,923

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

15 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES (Continued)

(ii) Retention payables represent amounts due to suppliers upon completion of the free maintenance period of the construction services, which normally lasts from one to five years. In the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position, retention payables are classified as current liabilities if they will be required to be paid in one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. The ageing of the retention payables is as follows:

	As at	
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	Unaudited	Audited
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Within 1 year	15,698	26,977
1 to 5 years	94,811	131,611
Over 5 years	8,368	16,828
	118,877	175,416

(iii) Long-term trade payables represent amounts due to suppliers for certain construction services with unbilled payables and the expected billing period is over one year. For some suppliers, usually 10% to 35% of the payments will be paid upon the completion of the construction and 5% to 10% of the payments will be paid after the warranty period expires. Long-term payables are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method at the average rate from 3.45% to 5.01%. In the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position, long-term payables are classified as current liabilities if they will be required to be paid in one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. The ageing analysis of the long-term payables is as follows:

	As at	
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	Unaudited	Audited
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Within 1 year	17,920	41,184
1 to 5 years	177,582	137,831
Over 5 years	22,140	23,381
	217,642	202,396

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

16 BORROWINGS

	As at	
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
	Unaudited RMB'000	Audited <i>RMB'000</i>
Non-current		
Long-term bank borrowings — Secured (i)	7,000	9,500
Current Long-term bank borrowings due within one year		
— Secured (i)	7,500	5,000
Short-term bank borrowings — Secured (ii)	299,161	188,669
Total borrowings	313,661	203,169

The loan is a fixed rate, RMB dominated loan which is carried at amortised cost. It therefore did not have any impact on the Group's exposure to foreign exchange and cash flow interest rate risk.

- (i) As at 30 June 2024, the secured long-term bank borrowings of RMB14,500,000 (As at 31 December 2023: RMB14,500,000) were guaranteed by Zhejiang Kexin Engineering Materials Co., Ltd. ("Zhejiang Kexin"), a third party, and were secured by the pledge of long-term trade receivables carrying amount of approximately RMB40,685,000 (As at 31 December 2023: RMB40,643,000) (Note 11).
- (ii) As at 30 June 2024, secured short-term borrowings of RMB121,500,000 (As at 31 December 2023: RMB82,000,000) were guaranteed by Third Harbor Maritime, secured short-term borrowings of RMB105,990,000 (As at 31 December 2023: RMB65,000,000) were guaranteed by Shanghai Watts Gallop Holding Group Co., Ltd. ("Watts Gallop"), secured short-term borrowings of RMB30,000,000 (As at 31 December 2023: nil) were guaranteed by Hangzhou Fuyang Huazi Zhongyue Enterprise Management Co., Ltd. ("Huazi Zhongyue") (Note 19(c)).

As at 31 December 2023, secured short-term borrowings of RMB10,000,000 were guaranteed by Third Harbor Construction.

As at 30 June 2024, short-term borrowings of RMB41,671,000 (As at 31 December 2023: RMB31,669,000) were secured by the pledged of the Group's bills receivables with net book amount of RMB41,671,000 (As at 31 December 2023: RMB31,669,000) (Note 11).

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

16 BORROWINGS (Continued)

Movements in borrowings are analysed as follows:

	Unaudited <i>RMB'000</i>
Six months ended 30 June 2023	
Opening amount as at 1 January 2023 (Audited)	245,911
New borrowings	116,491
Repayments of borrowings	(146,141)
Closing amount as at 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	216,261
Six months ended 30 June 2024	
Opening amount as at 1 January 2024 (Audited)	203,169
New borrowings	257,171
Repayments of borrowings	(146,679)
Closing amount as at 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)	313,661

17 DIVIDENDS

At a meeting held on 28 March 2024, the Board proposed a final dividend of HK\$1.02 cents (equivalent to RMB0.92 cent) per share for the year ended 31 December 2023. This proposed dividend, representing total amount of approximately HK\$8,419,000 (equivalent to RMB7,630,000), was reflected as an appropriation of share premium for the six months ended 30 June 2024 upon approval by the Shareholders at the annual general meeting of the Company held on 25 June 2024. This final dividend has been paid in August 2024.

18 COMMITMENTS

(a) Capital commitments

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Group and the Company did not have significant capital commitments.

(b) Non-cancellable operating leases

As lessee

The Group leases various offices and land under non-cancellable operating leases expiring within one to three years. The leases have varying terms, escalation clauses and renewal rights. On renewal, the terms of the leases are renegotiated.

From 1 January 2019, the Group has recognised right-of-use assets for these leases, except for short-term and low-value leases.

18 COMMITMENTS (Continued)

(b) Non-cancellable operating leases (Continued)

As lessee (Continued)

Minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases not recognised in the financial statements are payable as follows:

	As at	
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	Unaudited	Audited
	RMB'000	RMB'000
No later than 1 year	608	905
Later than 1 year and no later than 2 years	365	222
Later than 2 years and no later than 3 years	111	111
	1,084	1,238

As lessor

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Group had no future minimum lease receivables under the non-cancellable operating leases.

19 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related parties are those parties that have the ability to control, jointly control or exert significant influence over the other party in holding power over the investee; exposure, or rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee; and the ability to use its power over the investee to affect the amount of the investor's returns. Parties are also considered to be related if they are subject to common control or joint control. Related parties may be individuals or other entities.

The following is a summary of the significant transactions carried out between the Group and its related parties in the ordinary course of business during the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023, and balances arising from related party transactions as at the respective balance sheet dates.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

19 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

Name and relationship with related parties are set out below:

Related party	Relationship
Mr. Wong Chizhong	Liltimate controlling charabolder
Mr. Wang Shizhong Watts Gallop	Ultimate controlling shareholder Controlled by the same ultimate
watts Gallop	controlling shareholder
Watts Gallop Real Estate	Controlled by the same ultimate controlling shareholder
Jiangsu Shenyu Port Engineering Co., Ltd. ("Jiangsu Shenyu")	Subsidiary of Watts Gallop
Jiangsu Watts Energy & Engineering Co., Ltd. ("Watts Energy & Engineering")	Subsidiary of Watts Gallop
Zhejiang Huazikexin Cultural Tourism Development Co., Ltd. (formerly known as Zhejiang Zhongjiao Tonglu Construction Co., Ltd.) ("Huazikexin"	Subsidiary of Watts Gallop
Cultural")	
Third Harbor Construction	Subsidiary to Watts Gallop
Huazi Zhongyue	Subsidiary of Watts Gallop
Zhejiang Benteng Transportation Engineering Co., Ltd. ("Benteng Transportation")	Associate of Watts Gallop
Ningguo Huazi Zhuyou Building Materials	Associate of Watts Gallop
Technology Co., Ltd. ("Ningguo Huazi Zhuyou")	
Zhejiang Huazi Renewable Resources Utilization Co., Ltd (" Huazi Renewable ")	Subsidiary of Watts Gallop
Shanghai Ziguang Property Management Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary of Watts Gallop
("Ziguang Property")	
Hangzhou Huazi Greentown Real Estate Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary of Watts Gallop Real Estate
("Hangzhou Huazi Greentown")	
Zhejiang Sanmei Real Estate Development Co., Ltd. ("Zhejiang Sanmei")	Subsidiary of Watts Gallop Real Estate

19 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

(a) Transactions with related parties

Save as disclosed elsewhere in these financial statements, during the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023, the following transactions were carried out with related parties at terms mutually agreed by both parties:

(i) Provision of construction services

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024 Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	2023 Unaudited <i>RMB'000</i>
Continuing connected transactions — Watts Gallop Real Estate (a) — Hangzhou Huazi Greentown (a) — Third Harbor Construction (a) — Watts Gallop Real Estate (b) — Huazi Renewable (a)	10,124 7,743 1,560 148	6,729 36,016 — — 32,385
	19,575	75,130

- (a) The Group has entered into construction services agreement and provided building construction services to these related parties during the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023.
- (b) The Group has entered into construction services agreement and provided public infrastructure construction services to these related parties during the six months ended 30 June 2024.

(ii) Purchases of goods and services

	Six months e	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024 Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	2023 Unaudited <i>RMB'000</i>	
Continuing connected transactions Purchasing raw materials			
— Jiangsu Shenyu — Ningguo Huazi Zhuyou	4,327	602	
	4,327	602	

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

19 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

(a) Transactions with related parties (Continued)

(iii) Rental from related parties

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024 Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	2023 Unaudited <i>RMB'000</i>
— Huazi Renewable— Third Harbor Construction	750 195	132
	945	132
(iv) Property service		
	Six months end	led 30 June
	2024 Unaudited	2023 Unaudited

	Unaudited <i>RMB</i> '000	Unaudited <i>RMB'000</i>
Continuing connected transactions — Ziguang Property	77	131

The related party transactions above were carried out on terms mutually agreed between the parties. In the opinion of the directors of the Company, these transactions were in the ordinary course of business of the Group and in accordance with terms of the underlying agreements.

(v) Provision of borrowings

(4)	Frovision of borrowings		
		Six months ended 30 June	
		2024	2023
		Unaudited	Unaudited
		RMB'000	RMB'000
	a		
	Certain shareholders (Note 15)	_	310
(-t)	Daniel de la companie		
(VI)	Repayments of borrowings		
		Six months ended 30 June	
		2024	2023
		Unaudited	Unaudited
		RMB'000	RMB'000
	Certain shareholders (Note 15)	_	10,000

19 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

(a) Transactions with related parties (Continued)

(vii) Key management compensation

Key management includes directors and senior management. The compensation paid or payable to key management for employee services is shown below:

	Six months end	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023	
	Unaudited	Unaudited	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Salaries, wages and allowances	1,102	1,377	
Bonuses	456	599	
Pension costs	154	84	
	1,712	2,060	

(b) Balances with related parties

(i) Amounts due from related parties

	As at	
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	Unaudited	Audited
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Trade and retention receivables		
— Hangzhou Huazi Greentown	84,505	168,773
— Huazi Renewable	33,891	38,193
— Zhejiang Sanmei	19,070	32,101
 Benteng Transportation 	7,423	8,001
 Watts Energy & Engineering 	5,209	6,109
 Third Harbor Construction 	5,172	4,295
 Watts Gallop Real Estate 	1,195	10,225
	156,465	267,697

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

19 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

- (b) Balances with related parties (Continued)
 - (i) Amounts due from related parties (Continued)

	As at	
	30 June 2024 Unaudited	31 December 2023 Audited
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Contract assets		
Hangzhou Huazi Greentown	76,661	76,661
— Watts Gallop Real Estate	5,296	10,891
— Huazi Renewable	1,059	1,059
	83,016	88,611
	As	at
	30 June	31 December
	2024 Unaudited	2023 Audited
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Other receivables		
Third Harbor Construction	28,462	3,800
— Watts Gallop	5,000	_
— Jiangsu Shenyu— Benteng Transportation	2,000 1,169	2,000 1,169
Hangzhou Huazi Greentown	100	100
Ziguang Property	14	14
	36,745	7,083
	A.o.	
	As a 30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	Unaudited	Audited
	RMB'000	RMB'000
Prepayments		
— Huazi Renewable— Ziguang Property	4,300	5,050 9
— Ziguang Floperty		9
	4,300	5,059

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

19 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

- (b) Balances with related parties (Continued)
 - (ii) Amounts due to related parties

	As	As at	
	30 June	31 December	
	2024	2023	
	Unaudited	Audited	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Trade and retention payables			
— Jiangsu Shenyu	5,796	3,052	
— Ningguo Huazi Zhuyou	447	1,054	
 Third Harbor Construction 	130	130	
Ziguang Property		26	
	6,373	4,262	
	As	at	
	30 June	31 December	
	2024	2023	
	Unaudited	Audited	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Other payables			
Watts Gallop	386	388	

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

19 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

(c) Guarantees

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Group has been guaranteed by related parties as follows:

	As at	
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	Unaudited	Audited
	RMB'000	RMB'000
 Watts Gallop Huazi Zhongyue Watts Gallop Real Estate Third Harbor Construction 	450,000 156,455 114,210 20,000	330,000 6,855 114,210 20,000
	740,665	471,065

20 CONTINGENCIES

As at 30 June 2024, there are two outstanding claims against Watts Gallop Construction. According to the legal advisers for the claims, potentially liability, legal fees and costs, and interest are not expected to be significant. As such, these legal proceedings individually or in aggregate would not have material financial or operational adverse impact on the Group's condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

21 EVENTS OCCURRING AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

There were no other material subsequent events undertaken by the Company or by the Group after 30 June 2024.

Acting-in-concert Confirmation the acting-in-concert confirmation dated 22 August 2004 entered

into among Mr. Wang Shizhong (王士忠), Mr. Ye Kangshun (葉康舜), Mr. Wang Xiuchun (王秀春), Ms. Zhou Meng (周萌) and Mr. Wang Shiqin (王士勤) (as supplemented by another acting-inconcert confirmation dated 25 May 2018 entered into among the

same parties and Mr. Wang Likai (王利凱))

Audit Committee the audit committee of the Company

BN\$ or BND Brunei Dollars, the lawful currency of Brunei

Board the board of Directors of the Company

Company Watts International Maritime Company Limited, a company

incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability, the shares of which are listed on the Main Board of the Stock

Exchange

Director(s) the director(s) of the Company

Group the Company and its subsidiaries from time to time

HK\$ or HK dollars Hong Kong dollars, the lawful currency of Hong Kong

IDR the Indonesian Rupiah, the lawful currency of Indonesia

Listing the Company's shares were listed on the Main Board of the Stock

Exchange on 19 November 2018

Listing Date 19 November 2018, the date on which the shares of the Company

were listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange and

approved for trading

Listing Rules the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock

Exchange, as amended, supplemented or otherwise modified

from time to time

Major Currencies RMB, HK\$, BN\$, IDR, MYR and US\$, the major currencies used

by the Group in conducting its business

MYR Malaysian Ringgit, the lawful currency of Malaysia

PRC or China the People's Republic of China, but for the purpose of this report

only and, unless the context otherwise requires, excluding Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China, Macau Special Administrative Region of the People's

Republic of China and Taiwan

Definitions

Prospectus the prospectus of the Company on 30 October 2018

Remuneration Committee the remuneration committee of the Company

Renminbi or RMB Renminbi, the lawful currency of the PRC

Reporting Period the six months ended 30 June 2024

SFO the Securities and Futures Ordinance, Chapter 571 of the Laws

of Hong Kong, as amended, supplemented or otherwise modified

from time to time

Share Award Scheme the share award scheme adopted by the Company on 24 March

2020

Share Option Scheme the share option scheme conditionally approved and adopted by

the Company on 19 October 2018

Share(s) ordinary shares of HK\$0.01 each in the share capital of the

Company

Shareholder(s) holder(s) of the Shares

Stock Exchange The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited