

PAK FAH YEOW INTERNATIONAL LIMITED

(Incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability) Stock Code: 239



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CORPORATE INFORMATION

DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Gan Wee Sean (Chairman and

Chief Executive Officer) (R)

Gan Fock Wai, Stephen (R)

Gan Cheng Hooi, Gavin

Non-executive Director

Gan Fook Yin, Anita (N)

Independent Non-executive Directors

Leung Man Chiu, Lawrence

(chairing A, chairing R and chairing N)

Dell'Orto Renato (A, R and N)

Chan Chi Chung, Simon (A, R and N)

COMPANY SECRETARY

Lo Tai On

REGISTERED OFFICE

Clarendon House

2 Church Street

Hamilton HM 11

Bermuda

HEAD OFFICE AND PRINCIPAL PLACE

OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

11th Floor, 200 Gloucester Road

Wanchai

Hong Kong

AUDITOR

Forvis Mazars CPA Limited

42nd Floor, Central Plaza

18 Harbour Road Wanchai

Hong Kong

SOLICITOR

Woo, Kwan, Lee & Lo

26th Floor, Jardine House

1 Connaught Place

Central

Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR

Conyers Corporate Services (Bermuda)

Limited

Clarendon House

2 Church Street

Hamilton HM 11

Bermuda

HONG KONG SHARE REGISTRAR

Tricor Investor Services Limited

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STOCK CODE

239

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(852) 2881 7713

(A) Audit Committee member

(R) Remuneration Committee member

(N) Nomination Committee member

HIGHLIGHTS

- Revenue and Underlying Recurring Profit decreased year-on-year by 28.5% and 26.6% respectively, primarily due to a decline in sales revenue in Healthcare business.
- Reported profit down 16.2%. Lower non-cash fair value losses on investment properties were recorded in H1 2025.
- An interim dividend of HK3.0 cents per share and a special interim dividend of HK5.0 cents per share were declared.

Six months ended 30 June

Results Summary

| | | 2025 | 2024 | |
|-----------------------------|-------|----------|-------------|--------|
| | Notes | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | Change |
| | | | | |
| Revenue | 1 | 94,734 | 132,468 | -28.5% |
| Reported profit | 2 | 39,743 | 47,407 | -16.2% |
| Underlying recurring profit | 3 | 45,294 | 61,710 | -26.6% |
| | | | | |
| | | HK cents | HK cents | |
| | | | | |
| Earnings per share: | 4 | | | |
| Reported profit | | 12.8 | 15.2 | -15.8% |
| Underlying recurring profit | | 14.5 | 19.8 | -26.8% |
| Total dividends per share | 4 | 8.0 | 9.5 | -15.8% |
| | | | | |
| | | At | At | |
| | | 30 June | 31 December | |
| | | 2025 | 2024 | |
| | | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | |
| | | | | |
| Shareholders' funds | 5 | 704,177 | 731,908 | -3.8% |

HK\$

2.26

Net assets value per share

HK\$

2.35

-3.8%

Notes: 1. Revenue represents revenue derived from the three business segments, namely healthcare ("Healthcare"), property investments ("Property Investments") and treasury investments ("Treasury Investments").

- Reported profit ("Reported Profit") is the profit attributable to owners of the Company, which is prepared in accordance with HKFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.
- 3. Underlying recurring profit ("Underlying Recurring Profit") reflects the Group's performance of the three business segments and is arrived at by excluding from Reported Profit the unrealised fair value changes of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and of investment properties.
- 4. The basic and diluted earnings per share and the total dividends per share are calculated using the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.
- Shareholders' funds are the equity attributable to owners of the Company, which is equivalent to the total equity as presented in the Company's consolidated statement of financial position.
- 6. Net assets value per share represents shareholders' funds divided by the number of ordinary shares of the Company in issue as at the end of the reporting period.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Throughout this Management Discussion and Analysis section, percentage changes are calculated based on figures presented in thousands, as shown in the condensed interim financial information.

BUSINESS REVIEW

Results Overview

The first half of 2025 presented a cautious global economic environment. While inflationary pressures have shown signs of easing, the world economy continued to be shaped by geopolitical uncertainties, including ongoing regional conflicts, and by moderating consumer sentiment in many markets. Central banks in major economies maintained relatively high interest rates to curb inflation, which continued to affect borrowing costs, investment activities, and consumer spending patterns.

Against this backdrop, the Group recorded total revenue of HK\$94.7 million for the six months ended 30 June 2025, a 28.5% decline compared with HK\$132.5 million in 2024. The decrease was primarily attributable to the weaker performance of the Healthcare segment, while Treasury Investments also experienced lower interest income, partially offset by a more stable contribution from Property Investments. Revenue for each business segment is as follows:

Six months ended 30 June

| Healthcare |
|----------------------|
| Property Investments |
| Treasury Investments |

| 2025 HK\$'000 | 2024 HK\$'000 | Change |
|------------------|------------------|------------|
| 86,724 4,748 | 123,442 4,752 | -29.7 - |
| 3,262 | 4,274 | -23.7 |
| 94,734 | 132,468 | -28.5 |

Underlying Recurring Profit, which excludes from Reported Profit the unrealised fair value changes of financial assets and of investment properties, fell 26.6% to HK\$45.3 million (2024: HK\$61.7 million), mainly due to lower sales contribution from the Healthcare segment. Earnings per share of Underlying Recurring Profit was HK14.5 cents as compared to HK19.8 cents for 2024.

Reported Profit decreased by 16.2% to HK\$39.7 million (2024: HK\$47.4 million), as the fall in operating profits was partially offset by lower unrealised fair value losses on investment properties compared to the same period last year. Earnings per share of Reported Profit was HK12.8 cents as compared to HK15.2 cents for 2024.

Below is the reconciliation between Underlying Recurring Profit and Reported Profit:

| | Six months ended 30 June | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------|--|--|
| | 2025 2024 | | | | |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | % | | |
| Underlying Recurring Profit | 45,294 | 61,710 | -26.6 | | |
| Unrealised fair value changes of: | | | | | |
| Financial assets | 1,539 | 481 | | | |
| Investment properties: | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | - | (1,734) | | | |
| Hong Kong and Singapore | (7,090) | (13,050) | | | |
| Reported Profit | 39,743 | 47,407 | -16.2 | | |

Total comprehensive income attributable to owners for the six months ended 30 June 2025 was approximately HK\$5.0 million (2024: HK\$23.6 million). The decrease was primarily due to higher unrealised fair value losses on self-use properties of HK\$41.2 million, as compared to HK\$23.3 million in 2024, partially offset by non-cash exchange gains arising from the translation of financial statements of overseas subsidiaries, along with other factors mentioned above.

OPERATIONS REVIEW

Healthcare

Healthcare remained the Group's core revenue contributor but recorded a decline in revenue to HK\$86.7 million (2024: HK\$123.4 million), representing a 29.7% decrease, with segment profit falling 31.9% to HK\$52.4 million (2024: HK\$77.0 million). Revenue by geographical segment is as follows:

| Six months | ended | 1 30 | June |
|------------|-------|------|------|
|------------|-------|------|------|

| | Six months ended 50 June | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------|--|--|
| | 2025 | Change | | | |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | % | | |
| China (including Mainland China, | | | | | |
| Hong Kong and Macau) | 67,687 | 95,660 | -29.2 | | |
| Southeast Asia | 17,993 | 24,108 | -25.4 | | |
| North America | 872 | 3,495 | -75.1 | | |
| Others | 172 | 179 | -3.9 | | |
| Segment revenue | 86,724 | 123,442 | -29.7 | | |
| Segment result - profit | 52,386 | 76,974 | -31.9 | | |

China

Sales revenue in China fell by 29.2% year-on-year, led by a significant drop in sales in Macau. Due to Macau's early inventory buildup in the first half of 2024 to meet anticipated demand for the second half of 2024 and the first half of 2025, purchase volumes in Macau have remained low since the second half of 2024, resulting in a decline in sales. Hong Kong also experienced a modest decrease, mainly due to reduced spending by cross-border travellers and tourists.

In contrast, sales remained broadly stable year-on-year in China, but the shift to online purchasing continued. To capture emerging demand, the Group is expanding its e-commerce initiatives and investing in brand-building campaigns, including out-of-home advertising, OTT (Over-the-Top) media, and targeted digital marketing to strengthen its online presence.

Southeast Asia

Revenue in Southeast Asia decreased during the first half of 2025. While the region continues to be a stable contributor, sales momentum slowed in Singapore and Malaysia, primarily due to weaker economic conditions in these markets. The Group will continue to raise brand awareness through multi-channel advertising and marketing campaigns, aiming to sustain the positive sales trajectory built in prior years.

North America

Sales in the USA were affected by tariff uncertainties, prompting the Group to adopt a cautious sales approach during the first half of 2025. Nevertheless, the Group expects steady sales in the second half of the year, despite potential headwinds from tariff-related market volatility.

Property Investments

Segment revenue remained flat at HK\$4.7 million (2024: HK\$4.8 million). The segment loss narrowed significantly to HK\$3.0 million (2024: HK\$10.8 million), mainly due to a lower unrealised fair value loss on investment properties. The revenue breakdown for each geographical segment is as follows:

Six months ended 30 June

| | 2025 HK\$'000 | 2024 HK\$'000 | Change |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| Hong Kong - office and residential | 1,591 | 1,723 | -7.7 |
| Singapore – industrial | 171 | 158 | +8.2 |
| United Kingdom – retail/residential | 2,986 | 2,871 | +4.0 |
| Segment revenue | 4,748 | 4,752 | - |
| Segment result - loss | (2,978) | (10,763) | -72.3 |

For the six months ended 30 June 2025, segment revenue of about 33.5%, 3.6% and 62.9% (2024: 36.3%, 3.3% and 60.4%) were derived from investment properties in Hong Kong, Singapore and the United Kingdom respectively. The occupancy rates for these properties were 100.0%, 100.0% and 100.0% (2024: 93.4%, 100.0% and 100.0%) respectively.

Underlying Recurring Segment Result, which excludes from the segment result the unrealised fair value changes of investment properties, was a profit of HK\$4.1 million, slightly up 2.3% from HK\$4.0 million in 2024. Property expenses ratio as a percentage of segment revenue decreased to 13.4% (2024: 15.4%) for the period, reflecting better property expenses management in 2025.

Segment result for the six months ended 30 June 2025 was a loss of HK\$3.0 million (2024: HK\$10.8 million), primarily due to lower unrealised fair value losses of investment properties as compared to the same period in 2024.

Below is the reconciliation between Underlying Recurring Segment Result and the segment result:

| | Six months ended 30 June | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------|--|
| | 2025 | 2024 | Change | |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | % | |
| Underlying Recurring Segment Result | 4,112 | 4,021 | +2.3 | |
| Unrealised fair value changes of | | | | |
| investment properties: | | | | |
| United Kingdom | - | (1,734) | | |
| Hong Kong and Singapore | (7,090) | (13,050) | | |
| Segment result - loss | (2,978) | (10,763) | -72.3 | |
| | | | | |

Treasury Investments

In addition to depositing funds in reputable banks, the Group diversified its investments into equity and debt securities, mutual funds, and dual currency investments to optimise returns.

Segment revenue, primarily generated from interest income, decreased 23.7% to HK\$3.3 million (2024: HK\$4.3 million), reflecting the gradual decline in bank deposit rates during the period. Underlying Recurring Segment Result saw a 58.6% increase to a profit of HK\$5.9 million (2024: HK\$3.7 million), while the segment result also increased to a profit of HK\$7.4 million (2024: HK\$4.2 million). These changes reflected an improvement in investment returns despite market volatility compared to last year.

Below is the reconciliation between Underlying Recurring Segment Result and the segment result:

| 2025 | 2024 |
|---------|---------|
| HK¢,000 | UV¢'000 |

Six months ended 30 June

Underlying Recurring Segment Result Unrealised fair value changes of financial assets

| 2025 HK\$'000 | 2024 HK\$'000 | Change % |
|------------------|------------------|----------|
| 5,888 | 3,713 | +58.6 |
| 1,539 | 481 | |
| 7,427 | 4,194 | +77.1 |

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Segment result - profit

The results overview and operations review in preceding sections also cover financial review of the Group's three business segments. This section discusses other significant financial items.

Staff Costs

Staff costs are classified into production-related payroll expenses and administration payroll expenses, which include costs for management and head office staff. These costs increased by 5.9% from HK\$20.9 million to HK\$22.1 million. This increase primarily reflected the impact of annual salary increments and provision for long service payment, partially offset by decreased provision for management bonuses of executive directors, which were in line with Reported Profit as compared to the same period in 2024.

Other Operating Expenses

Other operating expenses decreased by 22.9% to HK\$10.8 million (2024: HK\$14.0 million), mainly attributable to an overall decrease in advertising and promotional expenses for the period. The ratio of other operating expenses to total revenue rose to 11.4% (2024: 10.6%) for the period, reflecting higher proportional operating expenses relative to the decline in sales turnover from Healthcare business during the period.

Finance Costs

Finance costs fell by 6.4% to HK\$0.41 million (2024: HK\$0.44 million), reflecting the impact of reduced interest rates during the period. Interest coverage ratio, calculated as profit from operations before interest, taxes and unrealised fair value changes of financial assets and investment properties divided by finance costs, decreased to 131.0 times (2024: 170.9 times) for the period.

Taxation

The decrease in taxation from HK\$13.0 million to HK\$8.3 million was principally due to an overall decrease in taxable operating profits of subsidiaries.

Investment Properties

The Group's investment properties in Hong Kong and the United Kingdom were valued at 30 June 2025 by an independent professional valuer on a fair value basis. No revaluation was made for the Group's investment properties in Singapore as its fair value change was considered insignificant for the period. The valuation of the investment property portfolio as at 30 June 2025 was HK\$230.8 million, a slight increase of 1.6% from HK\$227.0 million as at 31 December 2024. Pound Sterling's strength lifted UK property values in conversion, while weaker Hong Kong market conditions dragged on local asset values. The valuation of the Group's investment properties in each geographical segment as at the balance sheet date is as follows:

| | As at 30 June 2025 | | As at 31 December 2024 | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|
| | Original | | Original | | Change in | |
| | currency | | currency | | HK\$ | |
| | '000 | HK\$'000 | '000 | HK\$'000 | % | |
| | | | | | | |
| Hong Kong - office and residential | HK\$104,390 | 104,390 | HK\$111,480 | 111,480 | -6.4 | |
| Singapore – industrial | \$\$2,225 | 12,706 | S\$2,225 | 12,706 | - | |
| United Kingdom – retail/residential | GBP10,560 | 113,678 | GBP10,560 | 102,854 | +10.5 | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | 230,774 | | 227,040 | +1.6 | |

An unrealised fair value loss on investment properties of HK\$7.1 million (2024: HK\$14.8 million) was recorded for the period, a drop of 52.0%.

FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND TREASURY POLICIES

The Group continued to adhere to prudent treasury policies. Gearing ratio (interest-bearing borrowings divided by total shareholders' funds) as at 30 June 2025 was 0.7% (31 December 2024: 0.6%). Total bank borrowings of the Group amounted to HK\$4.8 million (31 December 2024: HK\$4.2 million), mainly denominated in Pound Sterling with floating interest rates.

Current ratio (current assets divided by current liabilities) was 6.5 times as at 30 June 2025 (31 December 2024: 16.2 times). The Group maintained sufficient cash reserves, marketable securities and available banking facilities to meet its short-term liabilities, commitments and working capital requirements.

EXCHANGE RATE EXPOSURES

Most of the Group's business transactions were conducted in Hong Kong Dollars and United States Dollars. Some sales to Mainland China and overseas markets were denominated in Renminbi, Australian Dollars and Malaysian Ringgit, while rental income in the United Kingdom was received in Pound Sterling. As at 30 June 2025, the Group's debt borrowings were mainly denominated in Pound Sterling. The Group also had equity and debt securities denominated in foreign currencies.

The Group considers there is no significant exposure to foreign exchange fluctuations for United States Dollars as long as the Hong Kong-United States dollar exchange rate remains pegged. Other than United States Dollars whose exchange rate with Hong Kong Dollars remained relatively stable during the period, the Group's foreign exchange exposure relating to investments in overseas securities and bank balances as at 30 June 2025 were approximately HK\$70.2 million (31 December 2024: HK\$72.6 million) in total, or about 8.2% (31 December 2024: 8.6%) of the Group's total assets. The Group was also exposed to foreign exchange rate changes (net of the underlying debt borrowings) of approximately HK\$108.9 million (31 December 2024: HK\$98.7 million) relating to carrying amount of the investment properties in the United Kingdom.

PLEDGE OF ASSETS

As at 30 June 2025, the Group's investment properties in the United Kingdom with an aggregate carrying value of approximately HK\$113.7 million (31 December 2024: HK\$102.9 million) were pledged to secure banking facilities granted to the Group to the extent of approximately HK\$58.1 million (31 December 2024: HK\$57.8 million), of which approximately HK\$4.8 million (31 December 2024: HK\$4.2 million) were utilised as at 30 June 2025.

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at 30 June 2025, no legal proceedings were initiated by any third parties against the Group as defendant, nor were there any outstanding claims which may result in significant financial losses to the Group.

PLAN FOR SIGNIFICANT INVESTMENT OR ACQUISITION OF CAPITAL ASSETS IN THE FUTURE

The Group has no plan for significant investment or acquisition of material capital assets.

EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICIES

As at 30 June 2025, the Group had a total of 100 (31 December 2024: 106) employees. Remuneration packages of employees and directors are reviewed annually and determined by reference to market pay and individual performance. In addition to salary payments, the Group also provides other employment benefits including medical allowance and educational subsidies to eligible employees.

OUTLOOK

Looking into the second half of 2025, the Group remains measured in its outlook, as the operating environment continues to face global uncertainties, interest rates impact, and cautious consumer sentiment.

Healthcare segment is expected to remain challenging in China, with the Group accelerating e-commerce initiatives and digital marketing to capture emerging demand. Southeast Asia will remain steady but sensitive to economic conditions, while North America is expected to face ongoing tariff-related uncertainties.

Hong Kong property market will likely remain under pressure, particularly in the office sector, while UK and Singapore properties will continue to provide stable contributions supported by full occupancy and/or long leases.

The Group will continue to optimise returns through prudent treasury management, maintaining a diversified portfolio and prioritising capital protection.

Despite external challenges, the Group's diversified business model, strong balance sheet, and strategic focus on operational efficiency and market adaptation will support long-term shareholder value creation.

By Order of the Board

Pak Fah Yeow International Limited

Gan Wee Sean

Chairman

Hong Kong, 21 August 2025

INTERIM REPORT 2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON REVIEW OF CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION



Forvis Mazars CPA Limited 富睿瑪澤會計師事務所有限公司

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To the board of directors

Pak Fah Yeow International Limited

(incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability)

Introduction

We have reviewed the condensed interim financial information of Pak Fah Yeow International Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group") set out on pages 16 to 37, which comprises the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as of 30 June 2025 and the related condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income, condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six months then ended, and other explanatory notes. The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited require the preparation of a report on interim financial information to be in compliance with the relevant provisions thereof and Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("HKAS 34") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA"). The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and presentation of this condensed interim financial information in accordance with HKAS 34.

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this condensed interim financial information based on our review and to report our conclusion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" issued by the HKICPA. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the condensed interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with HKAS 34.

Forvis Mazars CPA Limited

Certified Public Accountants Hong Kong, 21 August 2025

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Six months ended 30 June 2025

Six months ended 30 June

| | Notes | 2025 (unaudited) <i>HK</i> \$'000 | 2024 (unaudited) <i>HK</i> \$'000 |
|--|-------|---|---|
| Revenue | 3 | 94,734 | 132,468 |
| Other revenue | 4 | 66 | 85 |
| Other net income | 5 | 158 | 290 |
| Changes in inventories of finished goods | | 3,332 | (1,278) |
| Raw materials and consumables used | | (13,589) | (16,600) |
| Staff costs | | (22,105) | (20,871) |
| Depreciation expenses | | (2,918) | (3,687) |
| Net exchange gain (loss) | | 5,094 | (1,212) |
| Other operating expenses | | (10,794) | (14,009) |
| Profit from operations before fair value changes of financial assets through profit or loss and of investment properties Net gain on changes in fair value of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Revaluation deficit in respect of investment properties | | 53,978 1,539 (7,090) | 75,186 481 (14,784) |
| Profit from operations | | 48,427 | 60,883 |
| Finance costs | 6 | (412) | (440) |
| Profit before taxation | 6 | 48,015 | 60,443 |
| Taxation | 7 | (8,272) | (13,036) |
| Profit for the period, attributable to owners | | | |
| of the Company | | 39,743 | 47,407 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONTINUED)

Six months ended 30 June 2025

Six months ended 30 June

| | Notes | 2025 (unaudited) <i>HK</i> \$'000 | 2024 (unaudited) <i>HK</i> \$'000 |
|---|-------|---|---|
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | | | |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to | | | |
| profit or loss: | | | |
| Exchange difference arising from translation | | | |
| of financial statements of overseas | | | (, , , ,) |
| subsidiaries | | 6,277 | (468) |
| Exchange difference arising from translation | | | |
| of inter-company balances with overseas subsidiaries representing net investments | | 174 | (3) |
| substanties representing her investments | | 1/4 | (3) |
| | | 6,451 | (471) |
| Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: | | | |
| Revaluation deficit of leasehold land and | | | |
| buildings, net of tax effect of HK\$8,143,000 | | | |
| (2024: HK\$4,607,000) | | (41,203) | (23,312) |
| Other comprehensive loss for the period, | | | |
| net of tax, attributable to owners of the | | | |
| Company | | (34,752) | (23,783) |
| Total comprehensive income for the period, | | | |
| attributable to owners of the Company | | 4,991 | 23,624 |
| | | | |
| Earnings per share | | | |
| Basic and diluted | 9 | 12.8 cents | 15.2 cents |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 30 June 2025

| | Notes | At 30 June 2025 (unaudited) HK\$'000 | At 31 December 2024 (audited) HK\$'000 |
|--|-------|--|--|
| Non-current assets | | | |
| Investment properties | 10 | 230,774 | 227,040 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 10 | 216,503 | 268,690 |
| Intangible assets | | 2,450 | 2,450 |
| Financial assets at fair value through | | | |
| profit or loss | 12 | 4,854 | 4,867 |
| Deferred tax assets | | 1,138 | 1,066 |
| | | 455,719 | 504,113 |
| | | | |
| Current assets | | | |
| Inventories | | 15,718 | 12,083 |
| Trade and other receivables Financial assets at fair value through | 11 | 19,023 | 33,217 |
| profit or loss | 12 | 18,034 | 14,202 |
| Tax recoverable | | - | 3,921 |
| Bank balances and cash | | 343,752 | 275,818 |
| | | 396,527 | 339,241 |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Bank borrowings, secured | 13 | 4,789 | 4,204 |
| Current portion of deferred income | | 311 | 294 |
| Trade and other payables | 14 | 16,500 | 13,941 |
| Tax payables | | 6,039 | 1,406 |
| Dividends payable | | 33,647 | 1,042 |
| | | 61,286 | 20,887 |
| Net current assets | | 335,241 | 318,354 |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | 790,960 | 822,467 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED)

At 30 June 2025

| | Notes | At 30 June 2025 (unaudited) HK\$'000 | At 31 December 2024 (audited) HK\$'000 |
|--|-------|--|--|
| Non-current liabilities | | | |
| Long-term portion of consideration payable | | | |
| for acquisition of trademarks | | 2,073 | 2,073 |
| Long-term portion of deferred income | | 43,722 | 39,693 |
| Provision for directors' retirement benefits | | 6,902 | 6,465 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | | 34,086 | 42,328 |
| | | 86,783 | 90,559 |
| NET ASSETS | | 704,177 | 731,908 |
| Capital and reserves | | | |
| Share capital | 15 | 15,582 | 15,582 |
| Share premium and reserves | | 688,595 | 716,326 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | | 704,177 | 731,908 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

Six months ended 30 June 2025

Unaudited Attributable to owners of the Company

| | | | Attributable to owners of the Company | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Share capital HK\$'000 | Share premium HK\$'000 | Properties revaluation reserve HK\$'000 | Exchange reserve HK\$'000 | Proposed dividends HK\$'000 | Retained profits HK\$'000 | Sub-total HK\$'000 | Total HK\$'000 |
| At 1 January 2024 | 15,582 | 21,997 | 233,943 | (37,283) | 37,397 | 493,547 | 749,601 | 765,183 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | - | - | - | 47,407 | 47,407 | 47,407 |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income | - | - | (23,312) | (471) | - | - | (23,783) | (23,783) |
| Total comprehensive (loss) income attributable to owners of the | | | (23,312) | (471) | | 47,407 | 23,624 | 23,624 |
| Company – | | | (23,312) | (4/1) | | 4/,40/ | 23,024 | 23,024 |
| Transfer | - | - | (2,236) | - | - | 2,236 | - | |
| Transactions with owners: Distributions to owners Interim dividends declared (note 8) | _ | _ | - | | 9,349 | (9,349) | _ | _ |
| Special interim dividends declared (note 8) | _ | _ | _ | - | 20,257 | (20,257) | _ | - |
| 2023 final and special dividends transferred to dividends payable | _ | _ | _ | _ | (37,397) | _ | (37,397) | (37,397) |
| Total transactions with owners | - | - | _ | - | (7,791) | (29,606) | (37,397) | (37,397) |
| At 30 June 2024 | 15,582 | 21,997 | 208,395 | (37,754) | 29,606 | 513,584 | 735,828 | 751,410 |
| At 1 January 2025 | 15,582 | 21,997 | 186,521 | (39,231) | 32,722 | 514,317 | 716,326 | 731,908 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | - | - | - | 39,743 | 39,743 | 39,743 |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income _ | - | - | (41,203) | 6,451 | - | - | (34,752) | (34,752) |
| Total comprehensive (loss) income attributable to owners of the Company | _ | _ | (41,203) | 6,451 | | 39,743 | 4,991 | 4,991 |
| Transfer | _ | - | (1,544) | _ | - | 1,544 | _ | - |
| Transactions with owners: Distributions to owners Interim dividends declared (note 8) | _ | | _ | | 9,349 | (9,349) | | |
| Special interim dividends declared | | | | | | | | |
| (note 8) 2024 final and special dividends transferred to dividends payable | | | | | 15,582 (32,722) | (15,582) | (32,722) | (32,722) |
| • • • | | | | | | | | |
| Total transactions with owners | - | - | - | - | (7,791) | (24,931) | (32,722) | (32,722) |
| At 30 June 2025 | 15,582 | 21,997 | 143,774 | (32,780) | 24,931 | 530,673 | 688,595 | 704,177 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Six months ended 30 June 2025

Six months ended 30 June

| | 2025 (unaudited) <i>HK</i> \$'000 | 2024 (unaudited) <i>HK</i> \$'000 |
|---|---|---|
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES Cash generated from operations Interest received Interest paid Income taxes paid | 64,050 3,262 (132) (17) | 84,123 4,274 (160) (56) |
| Net cash generated from operating activities | 67,163 | 88,181 |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES Increase in time deposits with original maturity of more than three months when acquired Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (5 ,56 7) (77) | (10,739) (468) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (5,644) | (11,207) |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES Consideration paid for acquisition of trademark Net movement in bank borrowings Dividends paid | (280) 143 (117) | (280) (580) (23) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (254) | (883) |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 61,265 | 76,091 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the reporting period | 270,710 | 262,660 |
| Effect of foreign exchange rate changes | 1,102 | (62) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of the reporting period | 333,077 | 338,689 |
| Analysis of the balances of cash and cash equivalents Cash at bank and in hand Time deposits | 94,902 248,850 | 107,518 244,763 |
| Total cash and bank balances as stated in consolidated statement of financial position | 343,752 | 352,281 |
| Less: time deposits with original maturity of over three months | (10,675) | (13,592) |
| Total cash and bank balances as stated in consolidated statement of cash flows | 333,077 | 338,689 |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Six months ended 30 June 2025

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The unaudited condensed interim financial information of Pak Fah Yeow International Limited (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2025 (the "Interim Financial Information") has been prepared in accordance with the applicable disclosure requirements of Appendix D2 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities (the "Listing Rules") on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") and Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("HKAS 34") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (the "HKICPA").

The Interim Financial Information does not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements and should be read, where relevant, in conjunction with the Group's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024 ("2024 Annual Financial Statements").

The Interim Financial Information is unaudited, but has been reviewed by the Company's Audit Committee.

2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Interim Financial Information has been prepared under the historical cost convention except for investment properties, leasehold land and buildings and financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, which are measured at fair value.

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the Interim Financial Information are consistent with those used in the preparation of the 2024 Annual Financial Statements, except for the adoption of the following new/revised HKFRS Accounting Standards that are effective for the Group's financial year beginning on 1 January 2025.

Amendments to HKAS 21 Lack of Exchangeability

The adoption of these amendments to HKFRS Accounting Standards does not have any significant impacts on the Interim Financial Information of the Group.

The Group has not early adopted any new/revised HKFRS Accounting Standards that have been issued but are not yet effective for the financial year beginning on 1 January 2025. The directors are in the process of assessing the possible impact on the future adoption of these new/revised HKFRS Accounting Standards, but are not yet in a position to reasonably estimate their impact on the Group's results and financial position.

3. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION

Management has determined the operating segments based on the reports reviewed by the chief operating decision maker – the executive directors for making strategic decisions and resources allocation. The Group's operating segments are structured and managed separately according to the nature of their businesses. The Group is currently organised into three operating businesses as follows:

- (a) Healthcare manufacture and sale of Hoe Hin brand of products
- (b) Property investments
- (c) Treasury investments

Each of the Group's operating segments represents a strategic business unit subject to risks and returns that are different from those of the other operating segments.

For the purposes of assessing the performance of the each operating segments, the executive directors assess segment profit or loss before income tax without allocation of finance costs, directors' emoluments, office staff salaries, legal and professional fees and central administrative costs and the basis of preparing such information is consistent with that of the Interim Financial Information. All assets are allocated to reportable segments other than deferred tax assets, tax recoverable and other corporate assets. All liabilities are allocated to reportable segments other than deferred tax liabilities, provision for directors' retirement benefits, tax payable, dividends payable and other corporate liabilities.

3. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

Business segments

| Dusiness segments | Six months ended 30 June 2025 | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Healthcare (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Property investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Treasury investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Consolidated (unaudited) HK\$'000 | | |
| Revenue from external customers | 86,724 | 4,748 | 3,262 | 94,734 | | |
| Segment results | 52,386 | (2,978) | 7,427 | 56,835 | | |
| Unallocated corporate expenses | | | | (8,408) | | |
| Profit from operations Finance costs | | | | 48,427 (412) | | |
| Profit before taxation Taxation | | | | 48,015 (8,272) | | |
| Profit for the period | | | | 39,743 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Six months ende | ed 30 June 2024 | | | |
| | Healthcare (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Property investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Treasury investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Consolidated (unaudited) HK\$'000 | | |
| Revenue from external customers | (unaudited) | Property investments (unaudited) | Treasury investments (unaudited) | Consolidated (unaudited) | | |
| Revenue from external customers Segment results | (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Property investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Treasury investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Consolidated (unaudited) HK\$'000 | | |
| | (unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000 123,442 | Property investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Treasury investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Consolidated (unaudited) HK\$'000 | | |
| Segment results | (unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000 123,442 | Property investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Treasury investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Consolidated (unaudited) HK\$'000 132,468 | | |
| Segment results Unallocated corporate expenses Profit from operations | (unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000 123,442 | Property investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Treasury investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Consolidated (unaudited) HK\$'000 132,468 70,405 (9,522) 60,883 | | |

3. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

Segment assets and liabilities

The following table presents segment assets and liabilities of the Group's business segments as at 30 June 2025 and 31 December 2024:

| | At 30 June 2025 | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| | Healthcare (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Property investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Treasury investments (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Consolidated (unaudited) HK\$'000 | |
| Assets | | | | | |
| Segment assets | 370,710 | 232,021 | 247,120 | 849,851 | |
| Unallocated corporate assets | | | | 2,395 | |
| Consolidated total assets | | | | 852,246 | |
| Liabilities | | | | | |
| Segment liabilities | 16,051 | 49,779 | - | 65,830 | |
| Unallocated corporate liabilities | | | | 82,239 | |
| Consolidated total liabilities | | | | 148,069 | |
| | | At 31 Dece | ember 2024 | | |
| | | Property | Treasury | | |
| | Healthcare | investments | investments | Consolidated | |
| | (audited) | (audited) | (audited) | (audited) | |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | |
| Assets | | | | | |
| Segment assets | 360,292 | 228,193 | 248,616 | 837,101 | |
| Unallocated corporate assets | | | | 6,253 | |
| Consolidated total assets | | | | 843,354 | |
| Liabilities | | | | | |
| Segment liabilities | 12,578 | 45,143 | _ | 57,721 | |
| I In all a sate of a sum a mate a lightilities | | | | | |
| Unallocated corporate liabilities | | | | 53,725 | |

3. OPERATING SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

Geographical information

Revenue from external

| | custo: Six months er | | Results from operations Six months ended 30 June | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--|-------------|--|
| | SIX IIIOIIIIIS CI | idea 30 june | SIX IIIOIITIIS CI | - June | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | |
| | | | | | |
| China | 71,764 | 100,588 | 37,518 | 51,567 | |
| Southeast Asia | 18,748 | 24,674 | 14,238 | 14,526 | |
| North America | 872 | 3,855 | 391 | 2,159 | |
| United Kingdom | 3,178 | 3,172 | 3,077 | 1,312 | |
| Europe (excluding United Kingdom) | - | - | 910 | 173 | |
| Other regions | 172 | 179 | 103 | (45) | |
| Unallocated corporate expenses | - | - | (7,810) | (8,809) | |
| | 94,734 | 132,468 | 48,427 | 60,883 | |

4. OTHER REVENUE

Six months ended 30 June

| 2025 (unaudited) HK\$'000 | 2024 (unaudited) <i>HK\$</i> '000 |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 67 | 84 |
| (1) | 1 |
| 66 | 85 |

Listed investments:

Dividend income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss
(Loss) Gain on disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

5. OTHER NET INCOME

Six months ended 30 June

| 0111 111 011 1110 0 | |
|---------------------|-------------|
| 2025 | 2024 |
| (unaudited) | (unaudited) |
| HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | |
| 158 | 290 |
| | |

Sundry income

6. PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

Six months ended 30 June

| Six months e | naea 30 June |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2025 | 2024 |
| (unaudited) | (unaudited) |
| HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| 132 | 160 |
| | |
| 280 | 280 |
| | |
| 412 | 440 |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| 23,343 | 30,597 |
| | |

This is stated after charging:

(a) Finance costs

Interest on bank borrowings

Interest on consideration payable for acquisition of trademarks

(b) Other items

Cost of inventories

7. TAXATION

Under the two-tiered profits tax rates regime introduced in 2018, the first HK\$2 million of profits of a qualifying group entity are taxed at 8.25% and profits above HK\$2 million are taxed at 16.5%. The profits of other group entities in Hong Kong not qualifying for the two-tiered profits tax rates continue to be taxed at a flat rate of 16.5%.

Overseas taxation has been provided on the estimated assessable profits for the period, in respect of the Group's overseas operations, at the rates of taxation prevailing in the relevant jurisdictions.

7. TAXATION (CONTINUED)

The charge comprises:

Six months ended 30 June

| ora months c | indea 50 June |
|--------------|---------------|
| 2025 | 2024 |
| (unaudited) | (unaudited) |
| HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| 7,822 | 12,582 |
| 621 | 591 |
| | |
| 8,443 | 13,173 |
| | |
| (171) | (137) |
| | |
| 8,272 | 13,036 |
| | |

Current tax

Hong Kong Profits Tax

– Current period

Overseas tax

Deferred taxation

Origination and reversal of temporary differences

8. DIVIDENDS

Dividends attributable to the previous financial year, approved during the period

At the board meeting held on 27 March 2025, the directors proposed for the year ended 31 December 2024 a final dividend of HK3.8 cents per share totalling HK\$11,842,000 (year ended 31 December 2023: HK3.8 cents per share totalling HK\$11,842,000) and a special final dividend of HK6.7 cents per share totalling HK\$20,880,000 (year ended 31 December 2023: HK8.2 cents per share totalling HK\$25,555,000). Upon the approval by shareholders on 16 June 2025, the appropriation of the said dividends was transferred to dividends payable.

Dividends attributable to the period

Interim dividend of HK3.0 cents per share
(2024: HK3.0 cents per share)
Special interim dividend of HK5.0 cents per share
(2024: HK6.5 cents per share)

Six months ended 30 June

| 2024 | 2025 |
|-------------|-------------|
| (unaudited) | (unaudited) |
| HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | |
| | |
| 9,349 | 9,349 |
| | |
| 20,257 | 15,582 |
| | |
| 29,606 | 24,931 |
| | |

8. DIVIDENDS (CONTINUED)

On 21 August 2025, the directors declared for the six months ended 30 June 2025 an interim dividend of HK3.0 cents per share (2024: HK3.0 cents per share) and a special interim dividend of HK5.0 cents per share (2024: HK6.5 cents per share) totalling HK\$24,931,000 (2024: HK\$29,606,000 declared on 27 August 2024), which will be payable to shareholders whose names appear on the register of members of the Company on 6 October 2025.

9. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of the basic and diluted earnings per share is based on the profit attributable to owners of the Company for the period of HK\$39,743,000 (2024: HK\$47,407,000) and the weighted average number of 311,640,000 (2024: 311,640,000) ordinary shares in issue during the period.

Diluted earnings per share equals to basic earnings per share as there were no potential dilutive ordinary shares outstanding during the six months ended 30 June 2025 and 2024.

10. MOVEMENTS IN INVESTMENT PROPERTIES AND PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The Group's investment properties situated in Hong Kong and leasehold land and buildings situated in Hong Kong were stated at fair value as at 30 June 2025 as estimated by the directors with reference to the valuation provided by an independent professional valuer. The Group recorded a net deficit on revaluation of the investment properties situated in Hong Kong of HK\$7,090,000 (six months ended 30 June 2024: HK\$13,050,000) during the period, which was recognised in profit or loss. In addition, the Group recorded a deficit on revaluation of the leasehold land and buildings situated in Hong Kong of HK\$49,346,000 (six months ended 30 June 2024: surplus of HK\$27,919,000) during the period, which was recognised in the properties revaluation reserve.

In addition, the Group's investment properties situated in London, the United Kingdom were also stated at fair value as at 30 June 2025 as estimated by the directors with reference to the valuation provided by an independent professional valuer. No surplus or deficit on revaluation was noted during the period (six months ended 30 June 2024: deficit of HK\$1,734,000 was recognised in profit or loss). During the period, the Group recorded a surplus on exchange realignment of HK\$10,824,000 (six months ended 30 June 2024: deficit of HK\$802,000) on the investment properties situated in the United Kingdom, which was recognised as part of the exchange difference arising from translation of financial statements of overseas subsidiaries in the exchange reserve.

In the opinion of the directors, the change in fair value of the Group's investment properties situated in Singapore for the period was not material.

During the period, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment of HK\$77,000 (six months ended 30 June 2024: HK\$468,000).

11. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

| | At | At |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | (unaudited) | (audited) |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Trade receivables | 9,689 | 19,190 |
| Bills receivables | 5,922 | 9,529 |
| Other receivables | | |
| Deposits, prepayments and other debtors | 3,412 | 4,498 |
| | | |
| | 19,023 | 33,217 |
| | | |

The Group allows a credit period ranging from 30 days to 120 days (2024: 30 days to 120 days) to its customers. The ageing analysis of trade receivables by invoice date is as follows:

At

30 June

At

31 December

| | 2025 | 2024 |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|
| | (unaudited) | (audited) |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| Within 30 days | 4,013 | 14,638 |
| 31 - 60 days | 2,284 | 1,537 |
| 61 – 90 days | 2,149 | 1,917 |
| 91 – 120 days | 1,243 | 1,098 |
| | 0.680 | 10 100 |

12. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

The Group's major investments as at 30 June 2025 are detailed below:

At 30 June 2025 (unaudited)

| | | 110 00 |) dire 2025 (dire | uurteu) | |
|--|------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| | | | | | Unrealised fair value |
| | | | Approximate | | gain for the |
| | | | percentage of | Annuovimata | six months |
| | | | 1 | Approximate | ended |
| | | Fair/Market | the Group's investment | percentage of | |
| | 0. 1 1 | | | the Group's | 30 June |
| | Stock code | value | portfolio | net assets | 2025 |
| | | HK\$'000 | % | % | HK\$'000 |
| Equity securities, listed in Hong Kong | | | | | |
| HSBC Holdings plc | 0005.HK | 1,310 | 5.72 | 0.19 | 264 |
| Mutual funds, unlisted | | | | | |
| KBC Eco Fund SICAV-Water | | | | | |
| capitalisation | N/A | 5,730 | 25.03 | 0.81 | 628 |
| Multipartner SICAV-RobecoSAM | | | | | |
| Sustainable Water Fund | | | | | |
| B-capitalisation | N/A | 3,879 | 16.95 | 0.55 | 254 |
| Debt securities, unlisted | | | | | |
| Aberdeen Marina Club Limited* | N/A | 2,785 | 12.17 | 0.40 | _ |
| Shenzhen Xili Golf Club* | N/A | 1,842 | 8.05 | 0.26 | _ |
| one man of the order | -1/12 | 1,012 | 0100 | 0.20 | |
| Dual currency deposits | | | | | |
| UBS AG | N/A | 3,937 | 17.20 | 0.56 | _ |

12. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS (CONTINUED)

The Group's major investments as at 31 December 2024 are detailed below:

At 31 December 2024 (audited)

| | | At 31 | December 2024 (| auditcu) | |
|--|------------|----------------------------------|--|--|---|
| | Stock code | Fair/Market value HK\$'000 | Approximate percentage of the Group's investment portfolio | Approximate percentage of the Group's net assets | Unrealised fair value gain for the year ended 31 December 2024 HK\$'000 |
| Equity securities, listed in Hong Kong | | | | | |
| HSBC Holdings plc | 0005.HK | 1,046 | 5.48 | 0.14 | 177 |
| Mutual funds, unlisted KBC Eco Fund SICAV-Water capitalisation | N/A | 5,102 | 26.76 | 0.70 | 411 |
| Multipartner SICAV-RobecoSAM Sustainable Water Fund B-capitalisation | N/A | 3,625 | 19.01 | 0.50 | 390 |
| Debt securities, unlisted | | | | | |
| Aberdeen Marina Club Limited* | N/A | 2,785 | 14.60 | 0.38 | - |
| Shenzhen Xili Golf Club* | N/A | 1,842 | 9.66 | 0.25 | - |
| Dual currency deposits | | | | | |
| UBS AG | N/A | 1,492 | 7.82 | 0.20 | - |

^{*} neither held for sale nor repayment in immediate future.

13. BANK BORROWINGS, SECURED

The analysis of the carrying amount of bank borrowings is as follows:

| At | At |
|-------------|-------------|
| 31 December | 30 June |
| 2024 | 2025 |
| (audited) | (unaudited) |
| HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | |
| 4,204 | 4,789 |
| | |

Bank borrowings due for repayment within one year

The revolving loan of HK\$4,789,000 (31 December 2024: HK\$4,204,000) bears interest at the bank's cost of fund plus 1.44% per annum (31 December 2024: 1.98% per annum) and is repayable one month after drawdown. The loan is secured by the Group's investment properties with an aggregate carrying value of HK\$113,678,000 (31 December 2024: HK\$102,854,000) together with the assignment of rental monies derived from the investment properties.

14. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

| Trad | e | na | va | Ы | es |
|------|---|----|----|---|----|
| | | | | | |

Other payables

Accrued charges and other creditors
Accrued advertising and promotion expenses
Accrued rebates and discounts

| At | At |
|-------------|-------------|
| 30 June | 31 December |
| 2025 | 2024 |
| (unaudited) | (audited) |
| HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | |
| 3,586 | 1,444 |
| | |
| | |
| 4,768 | 6,610 |
| 6,501 | 5,382 |
| 1,645 | 505 |
| | |
| 12,914 | 12,497 |
| | |
| 16,500 | 13,941 |
| | |

14. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES (CONTINUED)

The ageing analysis of trade payables by invoice date is as follows:

| | At | At |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| | (unaudited) | (audited) |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | | |
| Within 30 days | 3,558 | 1,054 |
| 31 - 60 days | 11 | 373 |
| 61 – 90 days | - | _ |
| More than 90 days | 17 | 17 |
| | | |
| | 3,586 | 1,444 |
| | | |

15. SHARE CAPITAL

Authorised:

At beginning and end of the reporting period

- Ordinary shares of HK\$0.05 each

Issued and fully paid:

At beginning and end of the reporting period

| At 30 Jun (unaud | | At 31 Decer | |
|---------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| No. of | | No. of | |
| shares | HK\$'000 | shares | HK\$'000 |
| 600,000,000 | 30,000 | 600,000,000 | 30,000 |
| | | | |
| | | | |

16. PLEDGE OF ASSETS

The Group's investment properties in the United Kingdom were pledged to secure banking facilities, including bank borrowings, granted to the Group to the extent of HK\$58,103,000 (31 December 2024: HK\$57,758,000), of which HK\$4,789,000 (31 December 2024: HK\$4,204,000) were utilised at the end of the reporting period.

The carrying amounts of the Group's pledged assets are as follows:

| At | At |
|-------------|-------------|
| 30 June | 31 December |
| 2025 | 2024 |
| (unaudited) | (audited) |
| HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| 113,678 | 102,854 |
| | |

Investment properties

17. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In addition to the transactions/information disclosed elsewhere in this Interim Financial Information, during the period, the Group had the following transactions with related parties.

Six months ended 30 June

| 2025 | 2024 |
|------------------|------------------|
| (unaudited) | (unaudited) |
| <i>HK\$</i> '000 | <i>HK\$</i> '000 |
| 8,960 | 9,186 |
| 36 | 36 |

Compensation paid to key management personnel, including directors:

- Salaries and other benefits
- Contributions to defined contribution plan

18. FAIR VALUE DISCLOSURES

The following presents the financial assets measured at fair value or required to disclose their fair value in this Interim Financial Information on a recurring basis at the end of the reporting period across the three levels of the fair value hierarchy defined in HKFRS 13, Fair Value Measurement, with the fair value measurement categorised in its entirety based on the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement. The levels of inputs are defined as follows:

- Level 1 (highest level): quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets
 or liabilities that the Group can access at the measurement date;
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly;
- Level 3 (lowest level): unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

18. FAIR VALUE DISCLOSURES (CONTINUED)

Financial assets measured at fair value

| | 30 June 2025 (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Level 1 (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Level 2 (unaudited) HK\$'000 | Level 3 (unaudited) HK\$'000 |
|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Financial assets at fair value | | | | |
| through profit or loss | | | | |
| Equity securities, listed in | | | | |
| Hong Kong | 3,132 | 3,132 | - | - |
| Equity securities, listed overseas | 81 | 81 | - | - |
| Mutual funds, unlisted | 10,884 | - | 10,884 | - |
| Debt securities, unlisted | 4,823 | 4,823 | - | - |
| Private equity fund, unlisted | 31 | - | - | 31 |
| Dual currency deposits | 3,937 | 3,937 | - | - |
| | | | | |
| | 22,888 | 11,973 | 10,884 | 31 |
| | | | | |
| | 31 December | | | |
| | 2024 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
| | (audited) | (audited) | (audited) | (audited) |
| | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | | | | |
| Financial assets at fair value | | | | |
| through profit or loss | | | | |
| Equity securities, listed in | | | | |
| Hong Kong | 2,700 | 2,700 | _ | _ |
| Equity securities, listed overseas | 70 | 70 | - | _ |
| Mutual funds, unlisted | 9,940 | - | 9,940 | - |
| Debt securities, unlisted | 4,823 | 4,823 | - | - |
| Private equity fund, unlisted | 44 | - | _ | 44 |
| Dual currency deposits | 1,492 | 1,492 | - | _ |
| | 19,069 | 9,085 | 9,940 | 44 |

During the period ended 30 June 2025 and the year ended 31 December 2024, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements, and no transfers into and out of Level 3 fair value measurements. The Group's policy is to recognise transfers between levels as at the end of the reporting period.

18. FAIR VALUE DISCLOSURES (CONTINUED)

Movements in level 3 fair value measurements

Description

Private equity fund, unlisted

| At | At |
|-------------|-------------|
| 31 December | 30 June |
| 2024 | 2025 |
| (audited) | (unaudited) |
| HK\$'000 | HK\$'000 |
| | |
| 75 | 44 |
| (31) | (13) |
| | |
| 44 | 31 |
| | |

At beginning of the reporting period Disposals

At end of the reporting period

Description of the valuation techniques and inputs used in Level 2 fair value measurement. The unlisted mutual funds are valued based on quoted market prices from dealers or by reference to quoted market prices for similar instruments.

Description of the valuation techniques and inputs used in Level 3 fair value measurement

The unlisted private equity fund's assets mainly comprise investment in unlisted companies in various industries (the "Investment") and the fair value of the Investment is estimated by the external fund manager by reference to a number of factors including the operating cash flows and financial performance of the Investment, trends within sectors and/or regions, underlying business models, expected exit timing and strategy and any specific rights or terms associated with the Investment.

Valuation processes of the Group

The Group reviews estimation of fair value of the unlisted private equity fund which is categorised into Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. Reports with estimation of fair value are prepared by the external fund manager on a quarterly basis. Discussion of the valuation process and results is held between the chief financial officer and the Audit Committee twice a year, to coincide with the reporting dates.

DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS AND OTHER INFORMATION DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN SECURITIES

As at 30 June 2025, the interests and short positions of the directors and chief executive in the shares of the Company and associated corporations, as defined in Part XV of Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO") and as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by the Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") as set out in Appendix C3 to the Listing Rules, were as follows:

(a) Long positions in shares of the Company

| | | Percentage of issued | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Name of director | Personal interests | Family interests | Corporate interests | Total | shares of the Company |
| Mr. Gan Wee Sean | 27,208,322 | 2,380,560 (Note 1) | 65,323,440 (Note 2) | 94,912,322 (Note 2) | 30.46% |
| Mr. Gan Fock Wai, Stephen | 10,746,879 | - | 62,527,920 (Note 3) | 73,274,799 (Note 3) | 23.51% |
| Ms. Gan Fook Yin, Anita | 1,190,280 | - | - | 1,190,280 | 0.38% |

(b) Long positions in non-voting deferred shares of associated corporations

(i) Hoe Hin Pak Fah Yeow Manufactory Limited ("HHPFY")

| Name of director | Numbe | Percentage of issued non-voting deferred shares of the | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| | Personal interests | Family interests | Corporate interests | Total | respective corporations |
| Mr. Gan Wee Sean | 8,600 | 800 (Note 1) | - | 9,400 | 42.7% |
| Mr. Gan Fock Wai, Stephen | 2,800 | - | _ | 2,800 | 12.7% |

DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS AND OTHER INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN SECURITIES (CONTINUED)

- (b) Long positions in non-voting deferred shares of associated corporations (Continued)
 - (ii) Pak Fah Yeow Investment (Hong Kong) Company, Limited ("PFYI")

| | Numbe | Percentage of issued non-voting deferred shares of the | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| Name of director | Personal interests | Family interests | Corporate interests | Total | respective corporations |
| Mr. Gan Wee Sean | 8,244,445 | 711,111 (Note 1) | | 8,955,556 | 42.2% |
| Mr. Gan Fock Wai, Stephen | 2,800,000 | - | - | 2,800,000 | 13.2% |

Notes:

- Madam Khoo Phaik Gim, wife of Mr. Gan Wee Sean, beneficially owned 2,380,560 shares of the Company, 800 non-voting deferred shares of HHPFY and 711,111 non-voting deferred shares of PFYI.
- These 65,323,440 shares were beneficially owned by Hexagan Enterprises
 Limited, a company wholly-owned by Mr. Gan Wee Sean and his wife, Madam
 Khoo Phaik Gim. The total number of 94,912,322 shares in aggregate represented
 approximately 30.46% of the issued shares of the Company.
- 3. These 62,527,920 shares were beneficially owned by Gan's Enterprises Limited, a company in which Mr. Gan Fock Wai, Stephen has an interest of approximately 32%. The total number of 73,274,799 shares in aggregate represented approximately 23.51% of the issued shares of the Company.

DISCLOSURE OF INTERESTS AND OTHER INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN SECURITIES (CONTINUED)

Other than as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2025, none of the directors or chief executives, nor their associates, had any interests and short positions in shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations as defined in Part XV of the SFO and none of the directors or chief executives, or their spouses or children under the age of 18, had any right to subscribe for the securities of the Company, or had exercised any such rights at any time during the period.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS

As at 30 June 2025, the interests or short positions of every person, other than the directors and their respective associates as disclosed in "DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN SECURITIES" above, in the shares and underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept under section 336 of the SFO, are set out below:

Long position in the shares and underlying shares of the Company

| | | Percentage of issued | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Name of shareholder | Personal interests | Family interests | Corporate interests | Total | shares of the Company |
| Mr. Jonathan William | | | | | |
| Brooke | 21,815,000 | _ | 15,582,500 | 37,397,500 | 12.00% |

Note: Mr. Jonathan William Brooke holds 100% issued shares of Brooke Capital Limited and Fort Galle Limited. Out of 15,582,500 shares of the Company, 15,147,500 shares are held by Brooke Capital Limited and the remaining 435,000 shares are held by Fort Galle Limited. Accordingly, Mr. Jonathan William Brooke is deemed to be interested in these 15,582,500 shares.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2025, the Company had not been notified of any other interests or short positions in the shares or underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register required to be kept under Section 336 of the SFO.

ARRANGEMENTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

At no time during the period was the Company or any of its subsidiaries a party to any arrangements, to enable the directors of the Company to acquire benefits by means of acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate.

OTHER INFORMATION

INTERIM DIVIDENDS

The directors resolved to declare in respect of the six months ended 30 June 2025 an interim dividend of HK3.0 cents per share (30 June 2024: HK3.0 cents per share) and a special interim dividend of HK5.0 cents per share (30 June 2024: HK6.5 cents per share) payable to the shareholders whose names appear on the register of members of the Company on 6 October 2025. The interim dividend and the special interim dividend will be dispatched to the shareholders on 5 December 2025.

CLOSING OF REGISTER OF MEMBERS

The register of members will be closed from Thursday, 2 October 2025 to Monday, 6 October 2025, both days inclusive, during which no transfer of shares will be registered. In order to qualify for the interim dividend and the special interim dividend, all completed transfer forms accompanied by the relevant share certificates must be lodged with the Company's Hong Kong share registrar, Tricor Investor Services Limited at 17/F, Far East Finance Centre, 16 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong not later than 4:30 p.m. on Tuesday, 30 September 2025.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

During the period, there were no purchase, sale or redemption by the Company, or any of its subsidiaries, of the Company's listed shares.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company has adopted the Corporate Governance Code ("CG Code") as set out in Appendix C1 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing Rules") as its own code on corporate governance practices.

The Company has complied with code provisions in force as set out in the CG Code for the six months ended 30 June 2025 except the following deviation:

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (CONTINUED)

Code provision C.2.1 stipulates that the roles of Chairman and Chief Executive Officer should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual. Mr. Gan Wee Sean, the Chairman of the board of directors, was appointed as the acting Chief Executive Officer on 21 April 2008 and the Chief Executive Officer on 1 September 2011. Although these two roles are performed by the same individual, certain responsibilities have been shared with the other executive directors to balance the power and authority. In addition, all major decisions have been made in consultation with members of the board as well as senior management. The board has one non-executive director and also three independent non-executive directors who offer different independent perspectives. Therefore, the board is of the view that there are adequate balance of power and safeguards in place. The board would review and monitor the situation on a regular basis and would ensure that the present structure would not impair the balance of power in the Company.

MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") as set out in Appendix C3 to the Listing Rules as its own code of conduct regarding directors' securities transactions. Having made specific enquiry of all directors, the directors have confirmed compliance with the required standard set out in the Model Code during the six months ended 30 June 2025.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The audit committee of the Company comprises the three independent non-executive directors of the Company, and meets at least twice each year. The interim financial information of the Company for the six months ended 30 June 2025 and this interim report have been reviewed by the audit committee. At the request of the directors, the interim financial information set out on page 16 to page 37 has also been reviewed by the Company's auditor, Forvis Mazars CPA Limited, in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" issued by the HKICPA and an unmodified review report has been issued.